

- 1) Xavier has a lunch food budget of \$120 per month. He spends an average of \$6 per day on lunch. Write a function that represents how much money is left in his lunch budget after x days of buying lunch.

Question:

How much money is left in Xavier's account after 7 days?

- 2) Pierson's Pet Palace has an 85 gallon fish tank. When it needs to be cleaned, it can be drained at a rate of 4 gallons per minute. Assuming the tank was full, write a function that represents the amount of water in the tank after x minutes.

Question:

How long has the tank been draining for if it has 33 gallons left?

- 3) You are saving money to buy a stereo system. You have saved \$50 so far. You plan to save \$20 each week for the next few months. Write a function that represents how much money you have after x weeks.

Question:

How much money do you have saved after 1 year?

- 4) Your family spends \$80 for tickets to a baseball game and \$3 per hour for parking. Write a function that gives the total cost of your family's outing to the baseball game after x hours you were there.

Question:

How much does the baseball outing cost if you were there for 7 hours?

- 5) Diamond recently bought a car for \$34,000. Her research shows the car will depreciate an average of \$1,200 per year. If x represents the number of years Diamond owns the car, write a function that represents the value of car after x years.

Question:

How long has Diamond owned the car if the car value is \$28,000?

- 6) The initial fee to have a website set up is \$60. It costs \$44 per month to maintain the website. Write a function that represents the total cost of setting up and maintaining a website for x months.

Question:

How long can you maintain the website for if you have \$940?

- 7) Your gym membership costs \$33 per month after an initial membership fee. You paid a total of \$228 after 6 months. Write a function that represents the total cost of your gym membership after x months.

Question:

How much will it cost to have a gym membership for 6 months?

- 8) An editor gets \$2890 raise each year. In her eighth year, she is making \$27,400 per year. Write a function that represents her income after x years she has worked at the company.

Question:

What is the editor's income after 20 years?

- 9) A tomato plant grows approximately 1.3 centimeters per day. On the ninth day, the plant is approximately 21.7 centimeters tall. Write a function that represents the height of the tomato plant after x days.

Question:

How tall is the tomato plant after 10 days?

- 10) Four years after a maple tree was planted, its height was 9 feet. Eight years after it was planted, the maple tree's height was 12 feet. Write a function that represents the height of the tree after x years.

Question:

a) What is the growth rate of the maple tree?

b) What was the height when it was planted?

- 11) In Bicycle Moto Crossing (BMX) racing, racers purchase a one year membership to a track. They also pay an entry fee for each race at that track. One racer paid a total of \$125 after 5 races. A second racer paid a total of \$170 after 8 races. Write a function that represents the total cost of a race after x races.

Question:

a) How much does the track membership cost?

b) What is the entry fee per race?

- 12) You use a garden hose to fill a swimming pool at a constant rate. The pool is empty when you begin to fill it. The pool contains 15 gallons of water after 5 minutes. After 30 minutes, the pool contains 90 gallons of water. Write a function that represents the volume (in gallons) of water in the pool after x minutes since you began filling it.

Question:

What is the volume of the pool after 1 hour?



Class set



Linear Function Problem Solving

p. 1

$$y = mx + b$$

$f(x) = 50 + 20x$

$f(x) = 2890x + 4280$

$f(x) = 85 - 4x$

$f(x) = 15x + 50$

$f(x) = 1.3x + 10$

$f(x) = 34,000 - 1,200x$

$f(x) = 120 - 6x$

$f(x) = 80 + 3x$

$f(x) = 33x + 30$

$f(x) = 3x$

$f(x) = 60 + 44x$

$f(x) = 0.75x + 6$

$1. m =$

$b =$

$2. m =$

$b =$

$3. m =$

$b =$

0.75

5

6

13

15

20

23

50

78

101

180

228

1,090

62,080

$4. m =$

$b =$

CW

5. $m =$

$b =$

9. $m =$

$b = ?$

$(x, y) =$

p. 2

6. $m =$

$b =$

10. $m =$

$b =$

$(x, y) =$

$(x, y) =$

7. $m =$

$b = ?$

$(x, y) =$

11. $m =$

$b =$

$(x, y) =$

$(x, y) =$

8. $m =$

$b = ?$

$(x, y) =$

12. $m =$

$b =$

$(x, y) =$

$(x, y) =$

Practice-*Writing Linear Equations Review-*
slope-intercept form point-slope form

standard form

1. A line has a y-intercept of -11 and a slope of 3. Find the equation of the line.

- A. $y = 3x + 11$ C. $y = -11x - 3$ $m =$
 B. $y = 3x - 33$ D. $y = 3x - 11$ $b =$

2. A line passes through the point $(4, -3)$ and has a slope of $\frac{3}{2}$. Find the equation of the line. *show work!*

- A. $y = \frac{3}{2}x - 3$ C. $y = -\frac{3}{2}x - 3$
 B. $y = -\frac{3}{2}x - 9$ D. $y = \frac{3}{2}x - 9$

3. What is the equation for a line that passes through the points $(7, -3)$ and $(-14, 24)$?

- A. $y = \frac{9}{7}x - 6$ C. $y = \frac{9}{7}x + 6$ $m =$
 B. $y = -\frac{9}{7}x - 6$ D. $y = -\frac{9}{7}x + 6$ $b =$
 $(x, y) =$

4. Convert the following linear equation to slope-intercept form. *show work!*

$$y - 3 = -\frac{10}{9}(x - 1)$$

- A. $y = -\frac{10}{9}x + 2$ C. $y = -\frac{10}{9}x + \frac{10}{9}$
 B. $y = -\frac{10}{9}x + 4$ D. $y = -\frac{10}{9}x + \frac{37}{9}$

5. Convert the following linear equation to standard form. *show work!*

$$y = -\frac{3}{4}x - 9$$

- A. $-\frac{3}{4}x - y = 9$ C. $3x + 4y = -9$
 B. $3x + 4y = -36$ D. $\frac{3}{4}x + y = -9$

6. Given $(7,27)$ is a point on the following line, convert the equation to point-slope form.

$$y = 3x + 6$$

$$m =$$

$$(x, y) =$$

- A. $y + 7 = 3(x + 27)$
 B. $y + 27 = 3(x + 7)$
 C. $y - 7 = 3(x - 27)$
 D. $y - 27 = 3(x - 7)$

7. Convert the following linear equation to standard form. *show work!*

$$y - 7 = 3(x - 4)$$

- A. $3x - y = -5$ C. $3x - y = 5$
 B. $3x + y = 5$ D. $3x - y = -3$

8. Given $(-4, y_0)$ is a point on the following line, convert the equation to point-slope form.

$$y = 4x + 3$$

$$m =$$

$$(x, y) =$$

- A. $y + 13 = 4(x + 4)$
 B. $y - 3 = 4(x + 4)$
 C. $y - 13 = 4(x - 4)$
 D. $y - 3 = 4(x - 4)$

9. Given $(3,-6)$ is a point on the following line, convert the equation to point-slope form. *show work!*

$$12x + 3y = 18$$

$$m =$$

$$(x, y) =$$

- A. $y - 6 = -12(x - 3)$
 B. $y + 6 = -12(x - 3)$
 C. $y + 6 = -4(x - 3)$
 D. $y - 6 = -4(x - 3)$

10. Convert the following linear equation to slope-intercept form. *show work!*

$$-5x - 3y = -6$$

- A. $y = \frac{5}{3}x - 2$
 B. $y = -\frac{5}{3}x + 2$
 C. $y = -\frac{5}{3}x - 2$
 D. $y = \frac{5}{3}x + 2$

IF Monday

Slope-Intercept Form

$$y = mx + b$$

Point-Slope Form

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

Standard Form

$$Ax + By = C$$

Tuesday

Linear Functions

1.

The line above goes through points $(-4, 2)$ and $(0, 3)$. What is the equation of the line above?

A $y = (1/4)x + 3$
B $y = (1/4)x - 3$
C $y = (1/2)x + 3$
D $y = (1/2)x - 3$

Linear Functions

2. Four points form a line as shown in the table below.

x	y
-1	1
0	2
1	3
2	4

Use the line to determine the slope-intercept form of the equation of the line.

A $y = 1/3x + 10$
B $y = 1/3x + 20$
C $y = 1/3x + 10$
D $y = 1/3x + 20$

Linear Functions

4. Given the function $y = 3x + 7$, which set of numbers completes the table?

INPUT	OUTPUT
3	10
4	13
5	16
6	19

A 4, -7, -10
B 19, 7, 4
C 4, 7, 10
D 11, 9, 7

Linear Functions

6.

x	y
0	1
1	2
2	3
3	4

Which of the following graphs matches the table above?

A

B

C

D

Wednesday

Graphical Properties of Linear Functions

6. Given the linear equation $y = 12x + 10$.

What would be the equation of the line if the y-intercept is decreased by 5?

A $y = 17x + 10$
B $y = 12x + 5$
C $y = 7x + 10$
D $y = 12x + 15$

Graphical Properties of Linear Functions

5. $y = -\frac{2}{3}x - 3$

The line given by the equation above is graphed below.

If the slope of the line is decreased by 1 and the y-intercept is increased by 3, how is the graph of the line affected?

A The line will fall more quickly from left to right, and the line will be shifted 3 units up.
B The line will rise more slowly from left to right, and the line will be shifted 3 units down.
C The line will rise more quickly from left to right, and the line will be shifted 3 units down.
D The line will fall more slowly from left to right, and the line will be shifted 3 units up.

Graphical Properties of Linear Functions

10. Which of the following describes the equation $y = 17x$?

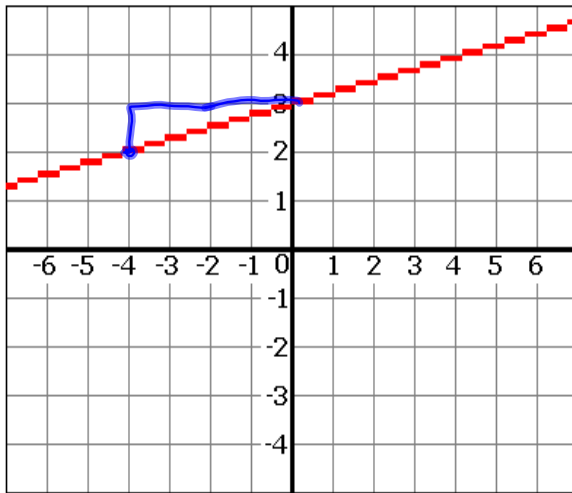
A non-linear and proportional
B linear and proportional
C linear and not proportional
D non-linear and not proportional

Graphical Properties of Linear Functions

4. The linear equation $y = 9x + b$ represents a proportional relationship when which of the following values is present?

A $b = 0$
B $b = -9$
C $b = 9$
D $b = -1/9$

1.



$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

The line above goes through points $(-4, 2)$ and $(0, 3)$. What is the equation of the line above?

- A $y = (\frac{1}{4})x + 3$
- B $y = (\frac{1}{4})x - 3$
- C $y = (\frac{1}{2})x + 3$
- D $y = (\frac{1}{4})x + 3$

$$\frac{y_1 - y_2}{x_1 - x_2}$$

$$y = mx + b$$

2. Four points from a line are shown in the table below.

INPUT	OUTPUT
0	10
4	7
8	4
12	1

Use the table to determine the slope-intercept form of the equation of the line.


A $y = \frac{4}{3}x + 10$

~~**B** $y = \frac{4}{5}x - 10$~~

C $y = -\frac{3}{4}x + 10$

~~**D** $y = \frac{3}{4}x - 10$~~

4. Given the function $y = -3x + 7$, which set of numbers completes the table?



INPUT	OUTPUT
-2	13
-1	
0	
1	

A -4, -7, -10

B 10, 7, 4

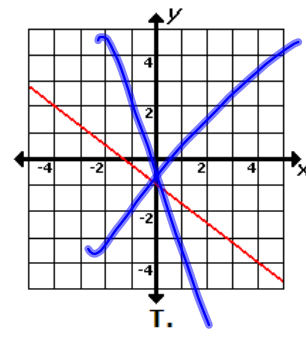
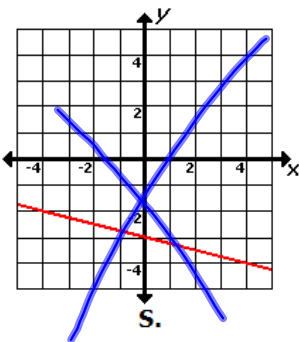
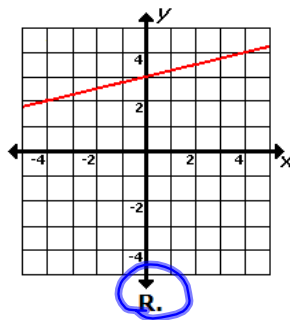
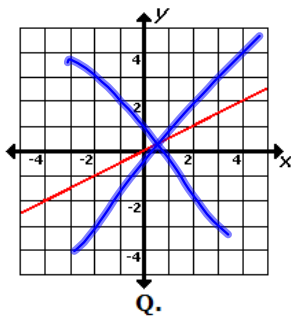
C 4, 7, 10

D 11, 9, 7

9.

x	-4	0	4
y	2	3	4

Which of the following graphs matches the table above?



- A** Q
- B** R
- C** S
- D** T

6. Given the linear equation $y = 12x + 10$.

What would be the equation of the line if the y-intercept is decreased by 5?

A ~~$y = 17x + 10$~~

B $y = 12x + 5$

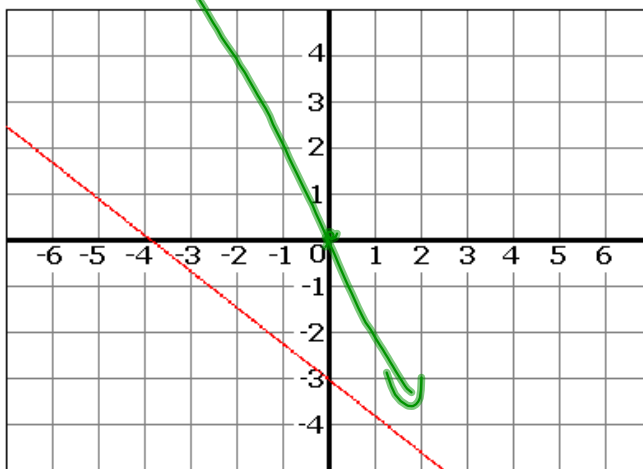
C ~~$y = 7x + 10$~~

D $y = 12x + 15$

5.

$$y = -\frac{4}{5}x - 3$$

The line given by the equation above is graphed below.



$$y = -.8x - 3$$

$$y = -1.8x + 0$$

If the slope of the line is decreased by 1 and the y -intercept is increased by 3, how is the graph of the line affected?

A

The line will fall more quickly from left to right, and the line will be shifted 3 units up.

~~B~~

The line will rise more slowly from left to right, and the line will be shifted 3 units down.

~~C~~

The line will rise more quickly from left to right, and the line will be shifted 3 units down.

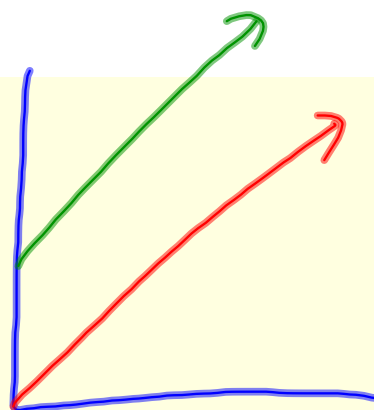
D

The line will fall more slowly from left to right, and the line will be shifted 3 units up.

10. Which of the following describes the equation $y = 17x$?

- ~~A non-linear and proportional~~
- B linear and proportional**
- C linear and not proportional
- ~~D non-linear and not proportional~~

$$y = mx + b$$



4. The linear equation $y = 9x + b$ represents a proportional relationship when which of the following values is present?

- A** $b = 0$
- B** $b = -9$
- C** $b = 9$
- D** $b = -\frac{1}{9}$

<u>Linear Review & Parallel -Perpendicular Lines</u>					Name: _____	Hour: _____
pg. #	Learning Targets	CW <small>(teacher sign)</small>	Practice assignment	Practice assignment <small>(teacher sign)</small>	Understanding? 😊 😐 😞	
1-4	Linear function problem solving.		3-4			
	Study Island--Linear review.					
	Graphing Review					
	I can write equations in slope-intercept form of parallel lines.					
	I can write equations in slope-intercept form of perpendicular lines.					
	Parallel perpendicular review					
	What shape? (graphing calculator)					

$$\Downarrow m = -6$$

$$b = 120$$

}

$$y = mx + b$$

$$y = -6x + 120$$

$$f(x) = 120 - 6x$$

$$y = 120 - 6(7)$$

$$y = \$78$$

$$\boxed{7} \quad m = 33$$

$$b = ?$$

$$(x, y) = (6, 228)$$

$$y - 228 = 33(x - 6)$$

$$y - 228 = 33x - 198$$

$$\begin{array}{r} +228 \qquad \qquad +228 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$y = 33x + 30$$

$$y = 33 \cdot 6 + 30$$

$$y = \$228$$

Today's Agenda

$$1-6: y = mx + b$$
$$7-12: y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

- 1) Complete word problems (1-12)
- 2) Raise hand for CW stamp (Spaeth)
- 3) Start Practice

A digital clock widget with a grey background and a green border. The time displayed is 1:23:04 PM. In the bottom right corner, it says "12 HOUR" with a small triangle icon.

12 HOUR

Practice

Writing Linear Equations Review

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 1. D | 6. D |
| 2. D | 7. C |
| 3. D | 8. A |
| 4. D | 9. C |
| 5. D | 10. B |

NAME: _____

Writing Linear Equations Review

slope-intercept form $y = mx + b$	point-slope form $y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$	standard form $Ax + By = C$
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1. A line has a y-intercept of -11 and a slope of 2. Find the equation of the line.
 A. $y = 2x + 11$ B. $y = 2x - 11$ C. $y = -2x + 11$ D. $y = -2x - 11$ $m = 2$
 $b = -11$

2. A line passes through the point $(3, -2)$ and has a slope of $\frac{1}{2}$. Find the equation of the line. *show work!*
 A. $y = \frac{1}{2}x - 3$ B. $y = \frac{1}{2}x - 2$ C. $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 3$ D. $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 2$
 $y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$
 $y - (-2) = \frac{1}{2}(x - 3)$
 $y + 2 = \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{3}{2}$
 $y = \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{3}{2} - 2$
 $y = \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{7}{2}$

3. What is the equation for a line that passes through the points $(-3, -2)$ and $(-14, 34)$? *show work!*
 A. $y = \frac{3}{2}x - 6$ B. $y = \frac{3}{2}x + 6$ C. $y = \frac{3}{2}x + 4$ D. $y = \frac{3}{2}x - 4$
 $m = \frac{34 - (-2)}{-14 - (-3)} = \frac{36}{-11} = -\frac{36}{11}$
 $(x_1, y_1) = (-3, -2)$
 $y - (-2) = -\frac{36}{11}(x - (-3))$
 $y + 2 = -\frac{36}{11}(x + 3)$
 $y = -\frac{36}{11}x - \frac{108}{11} - 2$
 $y = -\frac{36}{11}x - \frac{120}{11}$

4. Convert the following linear equation to slope-intercept form. *show work!*
 A. $y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 2$ B. $y = -\frac{2}{3}x + \frac{11}{3}$ C. $y = -\frac{2}{3}x + \frac{10}{3}$ D. $y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 4$
 $y - 3 = -\frac{2}{3}(x - 0)$
 $y - 3 = -\frac{2}{3}x + 0$
 $y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 3$
 $y + \frac{2}{3}x = 3$
 $y = 3 - \frac{2}{3}x$
 $y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 3$

5. Convert the following linear equation to standard form. *show work!*
 A. $\frac{1}{2}x - y = 8$ B. $2x + 4y = -3$ C. $2x + 4y = 3$ D. $\frac{1}{2}x + y = -9$
 $y = -\frac{1}{2}x - 8$
 $y + \frac{1}{2}x = -8$
 $\frac{1}{2}x + y = -8$
 $1x + 2y = -16$
 $1x + 2y + 16 = 0$
 $1x + 2y = 16$

6. Given $(2, 27)$ is a point on the following line, convert the equation to point-slope form.
 $y = 3x + 6$
 A. $y - 27 = 3(x - 27)$ B. $y - 27 = 3(x - 2)$ C. $y - 27 = 3(x - 2)$ D. $y - 27 = 3(x - 27)$
 $(x_1, y_1) = (2, 27)$

7. Convert the following linear equation to standard form. *show work!*
 A. $3x - y = -4$ B. $3x - y = 4$ C. $3x + y = 4$ D. $3x + y = -4$
 $y - 7 = 3(x - 1)$
 $y - 7 = 3x - 3$
 $y = 3x - 3 + 7$
 $y = 3x + 4$
 $3x - y = -4$

8. Given $(-4, 3)$ is a point on the following line, convert the equation to point-slope form.
 $y = 4x + 3$
 A. $y - 3 = 4(x + 4)$ B. $y - 3 = 4(x + 4)$ C. $y - 3 = 4(x - 4)$ D. $y - 3 = 4(x - 4)$
 $m = 4$
 $(x_1, y_1) = (-4, 3)$
 $y - 3 = 4(x - (-4))$
 $y - 3 = 4(x + 4)$

9. Given $(1, -5)$ is a point on the following line, convert the equation to point-slope form. *show work!*
 A. $y - 6 = -10(x - 3)$ B. $y - 6 = -10(x - 3)$ C. $y - 6 = -10(x - 3)$ D. $y - 6 = -10(x - 3)$
 $3x - 2y = 18$
 $3(1) - 2(-5) = 18$
 $3 - 10 = 18$
 $-7 = 18$
 $3x - 2y = 18$
 $-2y = 18 - 3x$
 $y = \frac{3x - 18}{2}$
 $2y = 3x - 18$
 $3x - 2y = 18$
 $3x - 2y - 18 = 0$
 $3x - 2y = 18$

10. Convert the following linear equation to slope-intercept form. *show work!*
 A. $y = \frac{5}{2}x - 2$ B. $y = \frac{5}{2}x + 2$ C. $y = -\frac{5}{2}x - 2$ D. $y = -\frac{5}{2}x + 2$
 $-5x - 7y + 6 = 15x$
 $-7y = 15x + 5x - 6$
 $-7y = 20x - 6$
 $y = \frac{20x - 6}{-7}$
 $y = -\frac{20}{7}x + \frac{6}{7}$