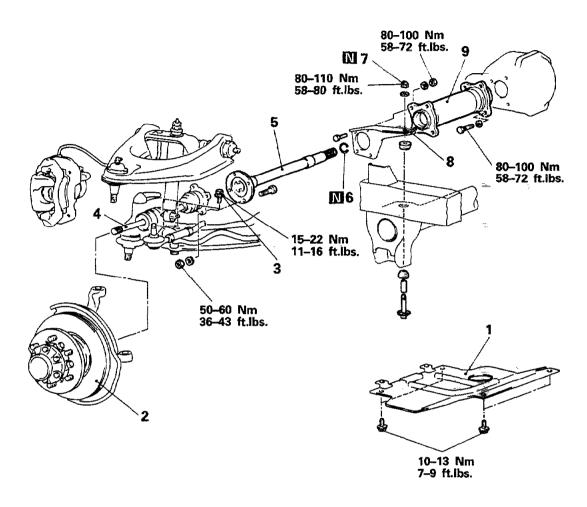
INNER SHAFT

REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

NO2RA--



11W582

Removal steps

- 1. Under cover
- 2. Front hub and knuckle assembly
 - 3. Shock absorder lower mounting bolts
- 4. Drive shaft assembly (R.H.)
- 5. Inner shaft
 - 6. Circlip
 - 7. Self locking nut
 - 8. Differential mounting bracket (R.H.)
 - 9. Housing tube

NOTE

- Reverse the removal procedures to reinstall.

 Refer to "Service Points of Removal".

 Refer to "Service Points of Installation"

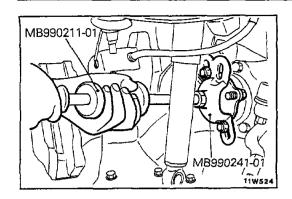
 Non-reusable parts

SERVICE POINTS OF REMOVAL

NO2RBAB

2. REMOVAL OF FRONT HUB AND KNUCKLE ASSEMBLY / 4. DRIVE SHAFT ASSEMBLY (R.H.)

Refer to P.2-40.



5. REMOVAL OF INNER SHAFT

Attach the special tools to the flange of the shaft, and drive the inner shaft out from the front differential carrier.

Caution

- 1. Being careful not to scratch or scar the shock absorber with the special tool, remove the lower mounting bolts of the shock absorber, and compress the shock absorber as much as possible.
- 2. When pulling the inner shaft out from the front differential carrier, be careful that the spline part of the inner shaft does not damage the oil seal.

INSPECTION

N02RCAA

- Check the inner shaft for bend.
- Check the bearing for wear or discoloration.
- Check the housing tube for cracks.
- Check the dust seal for cracks or damage.

SERVICE POINTS OF INSTALLATION

ND2RDAR

11W597

5. INSTALLATION OF INNER SHAFT

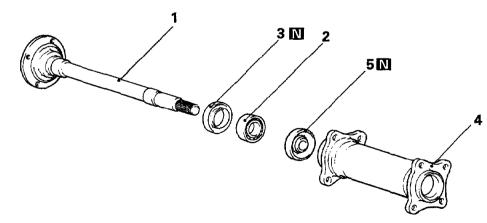
Drive the inner shaft into the front differential carrier by using the special tools.

Caution

- 1. Replace the circlip which is attached to the inner shaft spline part with a new one.
- 2. Be careful not to damage the lip of the dust seal and oil seal.
- 4. INSTALLATION OF DRIVE SHAFT ASSEMBLY (R.H.)/2. FRONT HUB AND KNUCKLE ASSEMBLY

DISASSEMBLY AND REASSEMBLY

Refer to P.2-40.



Disassembly steps

1. Inner shaft

2. Bearing

3. Dust cover

4. Housing tube

5. Dust seal

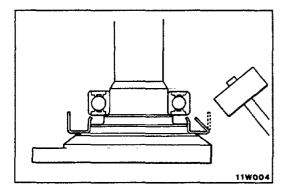
NOTE

Reverse the disassembly procedures to reassemble.

 Refer to "Service Points of Disassembly".

 Refer to "Service Points of Reassembly".

: Non-reusable parts

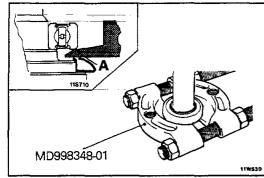


SERVICE POINTS OF DISASSEMBLY

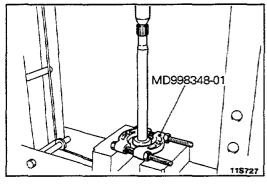
NO2RFAR

2. REMOVAL OF BEARING

(1) Bend the outside periphery of dust cover inward with a hammer.



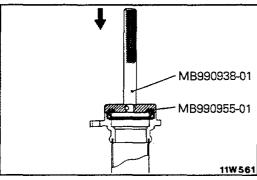
(2) After the special tool has been installed as shown, tighten the nut of the special tool until the portion "A" of the special tool touches the bearing outer race.



(3) Press out the inner shaft from the bearing.

Caution

Do not allow the inner shaft to drop.

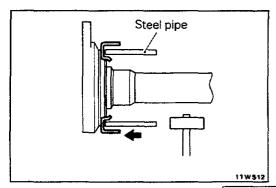


SERVICE POINTS OF REASSEMBLY

NO2FHADa

5. INSTALLATION OF DUST SEAL

- (1) Press-fit the new dust seal into the housing tube by using the special tools, until it is flush with the housing tube end face.
- (2) Apply the multipurpose grease to the dust seal lip.

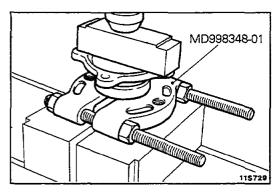


3. INSTALLATION OF DUST COVER

Using a steel pipe, force a new dust cover onto the inner shaft.

| Steel pipe | | mm (in.) | |
|------------------|---|-----------|--|
| Overall length | | 50 (1.97) | |
| Outside diameter | - | 75 (2.95) | |
| Wall thickness | | 4 (.16) | |

TSB Revision



NOTE

After the dust cover has been installed, apply multipurpose grease to the inside of the dust cover.

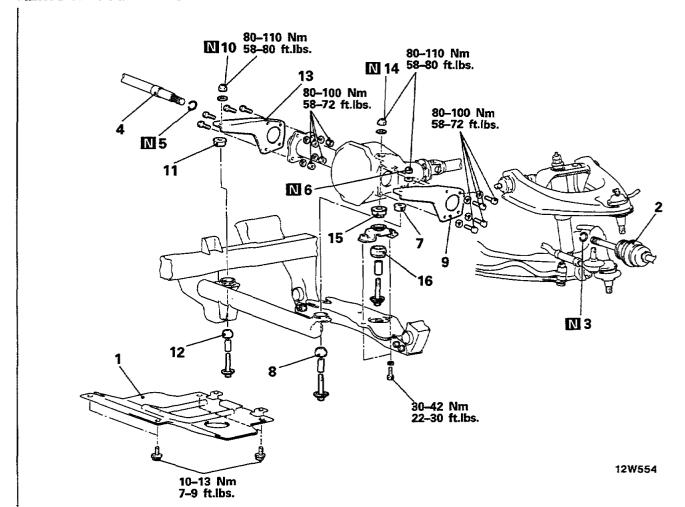
2. INSTALLATION OF BEARING

Using the special tool, force the bearing onto the inner shaft.

FRONT DIFFERENTIAL MOUNTING

REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

NOZUA-



Removal steps

- 1. Under cover
- 2. Drive shaft
 - 3. Circlip
- 4. Inner shaft
 - 5. Circlip
 - 6. Self-locking nut
 - 7. Differential mounting rubber A
 - 8. Differential mounting rubber B
 - 9. Differential mounting bracket (L.H.)
 - 10. Self-locking nut

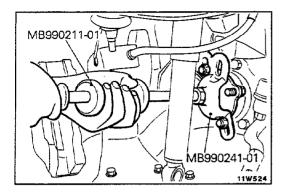
- 11. Differential mounting rubber A
- 12. Differential mounting rubber B
- 13. Differential mounting bracket (R.H.)
- 14. Self-locking nut
- 15. Differential mounting rubber C
- 16. Differential mounting rubber D

NOTE

- Reverse the removal procedures to reinstall.

 Refer to "Service Points of Removal".

 Refer to "Service Points of Installation".
- : Non-reusable parts



SERVICE POINTS OF REMOVAL

NO2UBA8

2. REMOVAL OF DRIVE SHAFT

Refer to P. 2-40.

4. REMOVAL OF INNER SHAFT

Attach the special tools to the flange of the shaft, and drive the inner shaft out from the front differential carrier.

Caution

- Being careful not to scratch or scar the shock absorber with the special tool, remove the lower mounting bolts of the shock absorber, and compress the shock absorber as much as possible.
- 2. When pulling the inner shaft out from the front differential carrier, be careful that the spline part of the inner shaft does not damage the oil seal.
- 9. REMOVAL OF DIFFERENTIAL MOUNTING BRACKET (L.H.) / 13. DIFFERENTIAL MOUNTING BRACKET (R.H.)

While supporting the differential carrier with a jack, remove the differential mounting bracket.

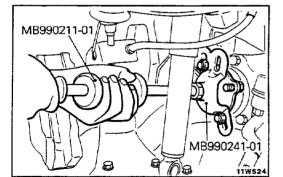
NOTE

Support the differential carrier with a jack until installing the differential mounting bracket.

INSPECTION

N02UCAA

- Check the differential mounting bracket for deformation and damage.
- Check the bracket for deformation and damage.
- Check the differential mounting rubber for cracks and damage.



SERVICE POINTS OF INSTALLATION

N02UDAA

4. INSTALLATION OF INNER SHAFT

Drive the inner shaft into the front differential carrier by using the special tools.

Caution

Be careful not to damage the lip of the dust seal and oil seal.

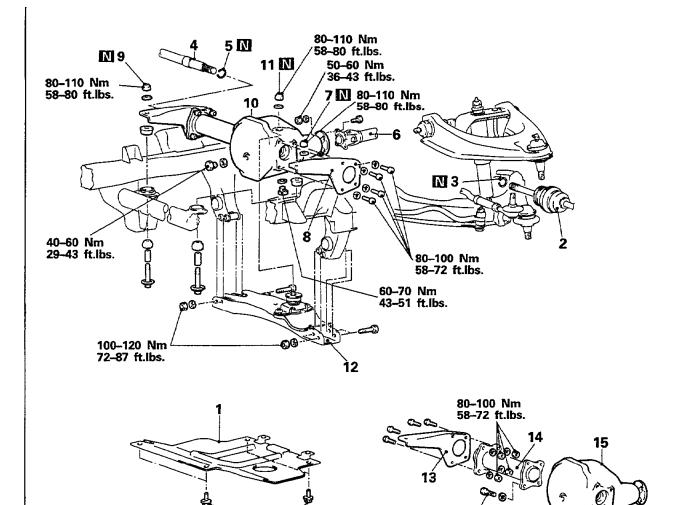
2. INSTALLATION OF DRIVE SHAFT

Refer to P. 2-40.

DIFFERENTIAL CARRIER REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION

N02VA--

11W612



Removal steps

- 1. Under cover
- 2. Drive shaft
 - Circlip
- 4. Inner shaft
 - 5. Circlip
- 6. Front propeller shaft
 - 7. Self-locking nut
- 8. Differential mounting bracket (L.H.)
 - 9. Self-locking nut
 - 10. Front suspension crossmember and front differential carrier assembly
 - 11. Self-locking nut
 - 12. Front suspension crossmember
 - 13. Differential mounting bracket (R.H.)
 - 14. Housing tube
 - 15. Front differential carrier assembly

Pre-removal Operation Draining of Gear Oil

80-100 Nm

58-72 ft.lbs.

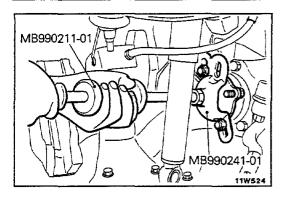
- Post-installation Operation
- Supplying Gear Oil (Refer to P. 2-15.)

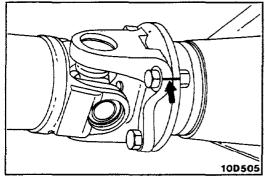
NOTE

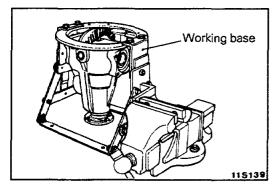
- (1) Reverse the removal procedures to reinstall.
- (2) Refer to "Service Points of Removal".
 (3) Refer to "Service Points of Installation"
- N : Non-reusable parts

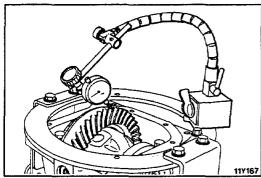
10-13 Nm

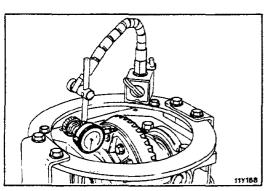
7-9 ft.lbs.











SERVICE POINTS OF REMOVAL

MOSVEAD

2. REMOVAL OF DRIVE SHAFT

Refer to P.2-40.

4. REMOVAL OF INNER SHAFT

Drive the inner shaft out from the front differential carrier.

Caution

 Being careful not to scratch or scar the shock absorber with the special tool, remove the lower mounting bolts of the shock absorber, and compress the shock absorber as much as possible.

2. When pulling the inner shaft out from the front differential carrier, be careful that the spline part of the inner shaft does not damage the oil seal.

6. REMOVAL OF FRONT PROPELLER SHAFT

Make the mating marks on the flange yoke and the differential companion flange.

Detach the propeller shaft from the front differential carrier assembly.

8. REMOVAL OF DIFFERENTIAL MOUNTING BRACKET (L.H.)

While supporting the differential carrier with a jack, remove the differential mounting bracket.

INSPECTION BEFORE DISASSEMBLY

102VCAC

Remove the cover and gasket. Hold the working base in a vice, and install the differential carrier assembly to the working base.

FINAL DRIVE GEAR BACKLASH CHECK

Check the final drive gear backlash by following the steps below.

(1) With the drive pinion locked in place, measure the final drive gear backlash with a dial indicator on the drive gear.

NOIF

Measure at four points or more on the circumference of the drive gear.

Standard value: 0.11-0.16 mm (.0043-.0063 in.)

(2) If the backlash is not within the standard value, adjust it by using the side bearing adjustment spacers.

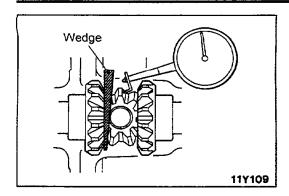
DRIVE GEAR RUNOUT CHECK

Check the drive gear runout by following the steps below.

(1) Measure the drive gear runout at the shoulder on the reverse side of the drive gear.

Limit: 0.05 mm (.0020 in.)

(2) If the runout exceeds the limit, check for improper tightening of the drive gear and differential case.



DIFFERENTIAL GEAR BACKLASH CHECK

Check the differential gear backlash by following the steps below.

(1) While locking the side gear with the wedge, measure the differential gear backlash with a dial indicator on the pinion gear.

NOTE

The measurement should be made for both pinion gears individually.

Standard value: 0-0.076 mm (0-.0030 in.) Limit: 0.2 mm (.008 in.)

(2) If the backlash exceeds the limit, adjust by using the side gear thrust spacers.

FINAL DRIVE GEAR TOOTH CONTACT CHECK

Refer to GROUP 3 – Differential Carrier (Inspection Before Disassembly).

SERVICE POINTS OF INSTALLATION

N02VDAB

4. INSTALLATION OF INNER SHAFT

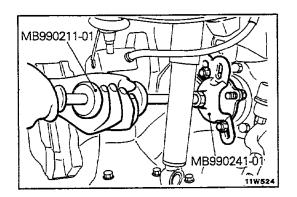
Drive the inner shaft into the front differential carrier by using the special tools.

Caution

Be careful not to damage the lip of the dust seal and oil seal.

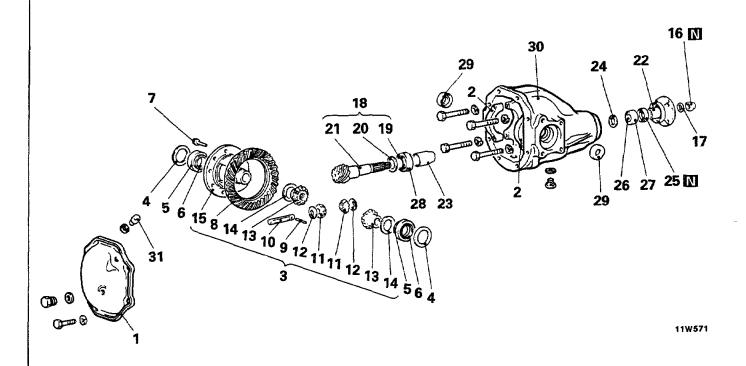
2. INSTALLATION OF DRIVE SHAFT

Refer to P.2-40.



DISASSEMBLY

NOZVE-



Inspection before Disassembly

- Final Drive Gear Backlash
- Drive Gear Runout
- Differential Gear Backlash
- Final Drive Gear Tooth Contact

Refer to P.2-54-55.

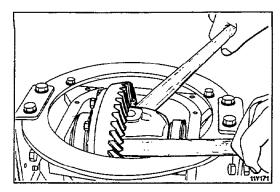
Disassembly steps

- 1. Differential cover
- 2. Bearing caps
- 3. Differential case assembly
 - 4. Side bearing adjusting spacers
 - 5. Side bearing outer races
- ♦ 6. Side bearing inner races
 - 7. Bolts (10)
- ♦ 8. Drive gear
- 4. 9. Lock pin
 - 10. Pinion shaft
 - 11. Pinion gears
 - 12. Pinion washers
 - 13. Side gears
 - 14. Side gear thrust spacers
 - 15. Differential case
- 16. Companion flange self-locking nut
 - 17. Washer
- ◆◆ 18. Drive pinion assembly
- 4 19. Drive pinion front bearing inner race

- Drive pinion front shim (for pinion height adjustment)
- 21. Drive pinion
- 22. Companion flange
- 23. Drive pinion spacer
- 24. Drive pinion rear shim (for preload adjustment)
- 25. Oil seal
- 26. Drive pinion rear bearing inner race
- 27. Drive pinion rear bearing outer race
- 28. Drive pinion front bearing outer race
 - 29. Oil seals
 - 30. Gear carrier
 - 31. Vent plug

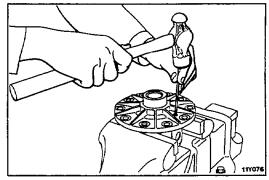
NOTE

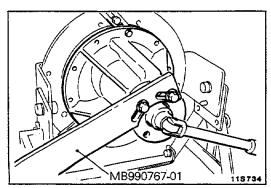
- 1) 🖚 : Refer to "Service Points of Disassembly".
- 2) Non-reusable parts



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SERVICE POINTS OF DISASSEMBLY

N02VFAC

3. REMOVAL OF DIFFERENTIAL CASE ASSEMBLY

Take out the differential case assembly with a hammer handle.

Caution

When taking out the differential case assembly, be careful not to drop and damage the side bearing outer races.

NOTE

Keep the right and left side bearings and side bearing adjusting spacers separate, so that they do not become mixed at the time of reassembly.

6. REMOVAL OF SIDE BEARING INNER RACES

Pull out the side bearing inner races by using the special tools.

8. REMOVAL OF DRIVE GEAR

- (1) Make the mating marks to the differential case and the drive gear.
- (2) Loosen the drive gear attaching bolts in diagonal sequence to remove the drive gear.

9. REMOVAL OF LOCK PIN

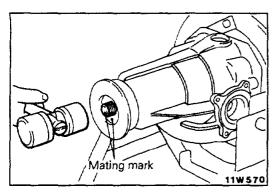
Drive out the lock pin with a punch.

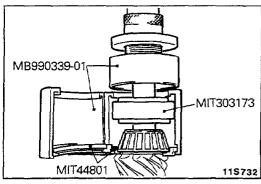
NOTE

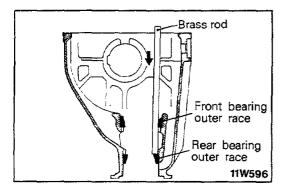
The removed side gears and side gear thrust spacers, left and right, should be retained for reassembly.

16. REMOVAL OF COMPANION FLANGE SELF-LOCKING NUT

Use the special tool to hold the companion flange and remove the companion flange self-locking nut.







18. REMOVAL OF DRIVE PINION ASSEMBLY

(1) Make mating marks on the drive pinion and companion flange.

Caution

The mating mark made on the companion flange must not be on the coupling surface of the flange yoke and the front propeller shaft.

(2) Drive out the drive pinion together with the drive pinion spacer and drive pinion shims.

19. REMOVAL OF DRIVE PINION FRONT BEARING INNER RACE

Pull out the drive pinion front bearing inner race by using the special tools.

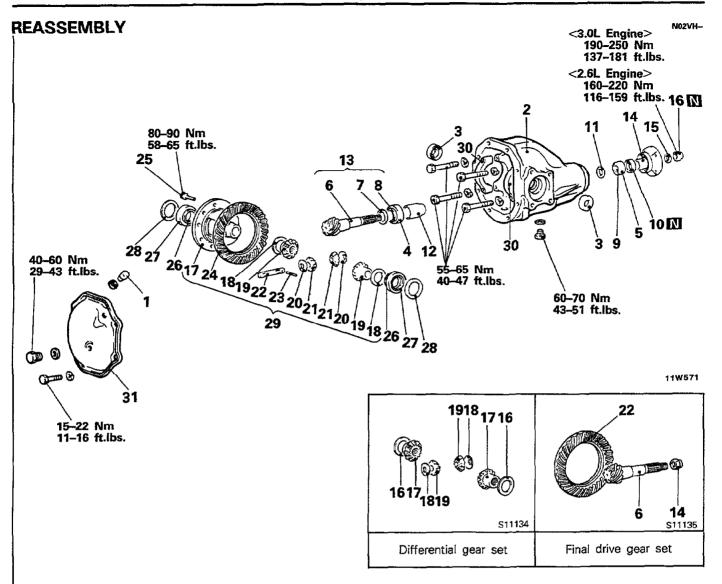
27. REMOVAL OF DRIVE PINION REAR BEARING OUTER RACE /28. DRIVE PINION FRONT BEARING OUTER RACE

- (1) Drive out the drive pinion rear bearing outer race from the gear carrier by using the brass rod.
- (2) Drive out the front bearing outer race in the same

INSPECTION

NO2VGAA

- Check the companion flange for wear or damage.
- Check the oil seal for wear or deterioration.
- Check the bearings for wear or discoloration.
- Check the gear carrier for cracks.
- Check the drive pinion and ring gear for wear or cracks.
- Check the side gears, pinion gears and pinion shaft for wear or damage.
- Check the side gear spline for wear or damage.



Reassembly steps

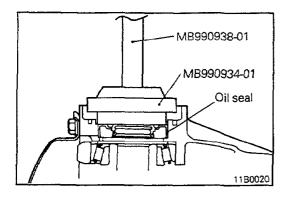
- 1. Vent plug
- 2. Gear carrier
- → 3. Oil seals
- ◆ 4. Drive pinion front bearing outer race
- ◆ 5. Drive pinion rear bearing outer race
- ◆ Adjustment of pinion height
 - 6. Drive pinion
 - 7. Drive pinion front shim (for pinion height adjustment)
 - 8. Drive pinion front bearing inner race
 Adjustment of drive pinion preload
- 9. Drive pinion rear bearing inner race
 - 10. Oil seal
 - 11. Drive pinion rear shim (for preload adjustment)
 - 12. Drive pinion spacer
 - 13. Drive pinion assembly
 - 14. Companion flange
 - 15. Washer
 - 16. Companion flange self-locking nut
 - 17. Differential case

- 18. Side gear thrust spacers
- 19. Side gears
- 20. Pinion washers
- 21. Pinion gears
- Adjustment of differential gear backlash
 - 22. Pinion shaft
- ◆ 23. Lock pin
- ◆ 24. Drive gear
 - 25. Bolts (10)
- ◆ 4 26. Side bearing inner races
 - 27. Side bearing outer races
- Adjustment of final drive gear back lash
 - 28. Side bearing adjusting spacers
 - 29. Differential case assembly
 - 30. Bearing caps
- → 31. Differential cover

NOTE

: Refer to "Service Points of Reassembly".

(2) Non-reusable parts

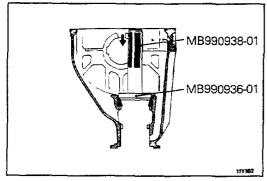


SERVICE POINTS OF REASSEMBLY

NO2VIAF

3. INSTALLATION OF OIL SEALS

Install the oil seal with the special tool and apply a thin coat of multipurpose grease to the lip of the oil seal.

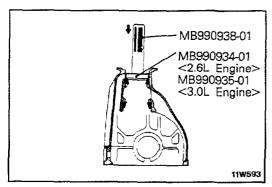


4. INSTALLATION OF DRIVE PINION FRONT BEARING OUTER RACE

Press-fit the drive pinion front bearing outer races into the gear carrier by using the special tools.

NOTE

Perform press-fitting carefully so as not to tilt the outer race.

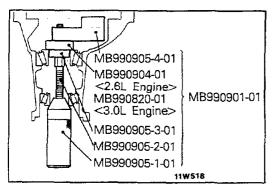


5. INSTALLATION OF DRIVE PINION REAR BEARING OUTER RACE

Press-fit the drive pinion rear bearing outer races into the gear carrier by using the special tools.

NOTE

Perform press-fitting carefully so as not to tilt the outer race.

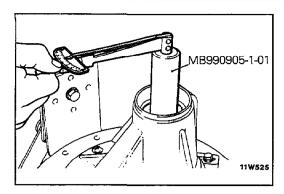


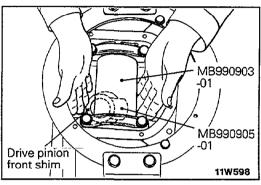
ADJUSTMENT OF PINION HEIGHT

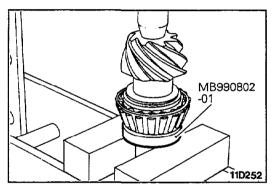
Adjust the drive pinion height by the following procedures:

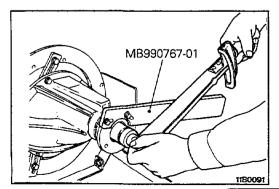
(1) Install special tools and drive pinion front and rear bearing inner races to the gear carrier in the sequence shown in the illustration.

(2) Tighten the handle of the special tool until the standard value of drive pinion rotation torque is obtained.









(3) Measure the drive pinion rotation torque (without the oil seal) by using the special tools.

Standard value:

<2.6L Engine>
0.15-0.25 Nm (1.30-2.17 in.lbs.)
<3.0L Engine>
0.4-0.5 Nm (3.47-4.34 in.lbs.)

NOTE

- 1. Gradually tighten the handle of the special tool while checking the drive pinion preload.
- 2. Because one rotation can't be made when the special tool is in contact with the gear carrier, move it a few times and, after seating the bearing, measure the rotation torque.
- (4) Position the special tool in the side bearing seat of the gear carrier, and then select a drive pinion front shim of a thickness which corresponds to the gap between the special tools.

NOTE

- Be sure to clean the side bearing seat thoroughly.
 When positioning the special tool, be sure that the
 cut-out sections of the special tool are in the
 position shown in the illustration, and also confirm
 that the special tool is in close contact with the side
 bearing seat.
- 2. When selecting the drive pinion front shims, keep the number of shims to a minimum.
- (5) Fit the selected drive pinion front shim(s) to the drive pinion, and press-fit the drive pinion front bearing inner race by using the special tool.

ADJUSTMENT OF DRIVE PINION PRELOAD

Adjust the drive pinion turning torque by using the following procedure:

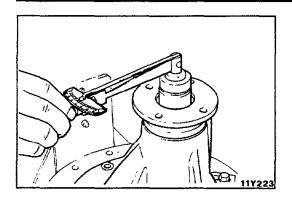
Without Oil Seal

(1) Insert the drive pinion into the gear carrier, and then install, from the front side of the carrier, the drive pinion spacer, the drive pinion rear shim, the drive pinion rear bearing inner race, and the companion flange in that order.

NOTE

Do not install the oil seal.

(2) Tighten the companion flange to the specified torque by using the special tool.



(3) Measure the drive pinion rotation torque (without the oil seal).

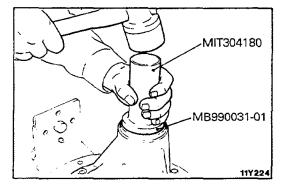
Standard value:

(4) If the drive pinion rotation torque is not within the range of the standard value, adjust the preload by replacing the drive pinion rear shim(s) or the drive pinion spacer.

NOTE

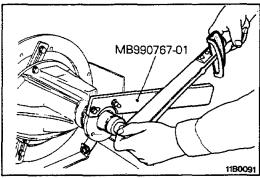
When selecting the drive pinion rear shims, if the number of shims is large, reduce the number of shims to a minimum by selecting the drive pinion spacers.

(5) Remove the companion flange and drive pinion once again.

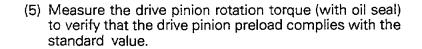


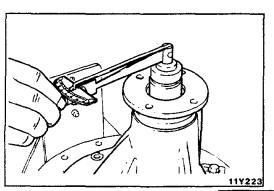
With Oil Seal

- (1) After setting the drive pinion rear bearing inner race, drive the oil seal into the gear carrier front lip by using the special tool.
- (2) Apply the multipurpose grease to the oil seal lip.



(4) Install the drive pinion assembly and companion flange with mating marks properly aligned, and tighten the companion flange self-locking nut to the specified torque by using the special tools.



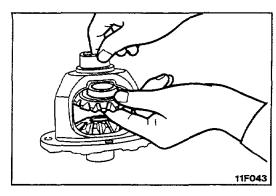


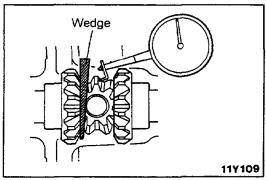
Standard value:

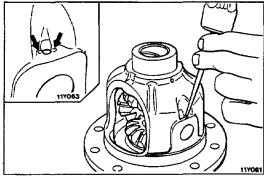
<2.6L Engine>
0.35–0.45 Nm (3.04–3.91 in.lbs.)
<3.0L Engine>
0.6–0.7 Nm (5.21–6.08 in.lbs.)

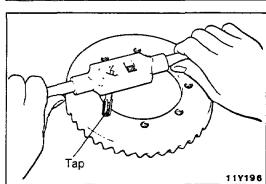
(6) If the measured value is not within the standard value range, check for faulty installation of the oil seal or faulty tightening of the self-locking nut.

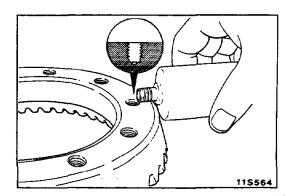
TSB Revision











ADJUSTMENT OF DIFFERENTIAL GEAR BACKLASH

- (1) Assemble the side gears, side gear thrust spacers, pinion gears, and pinion washers into the differential case.
- (2) Temporarily install the pinion shaft.

NOTE

Do not drive in the lock pin yet.

- (3) Insert a wedge between the side gear and the pinion shaft to lock the side gear.
- (4) Measure the differential gear backlash with a dial indicator on the pinion gear.

Standard value: 0-0.076 mm (0-.0030 in.) Limit: 0.2 mm (.008 in.)

- (5) If the differential gear backlash exceeds the limit, adjust the backlash by installing thicker side gear thrust spacers.
- (6) Measure the differential gear backlash once again, and confirm that it is within the limit. If adjustment is not possible, replace the side gears and pinion gears as a set.

23. INSTALLATION OF LOCK PIN

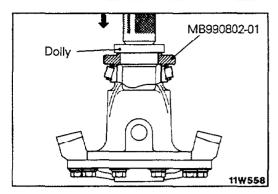
- (1) Align the pinion shaft lock pin hole with the differential case lock pin hole, and drive in the lock pin.
- (2) Stake the lock pin with a punch at two points.

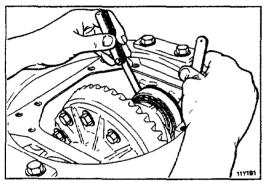
24. INSTALLATION OF DRIVE GEAR

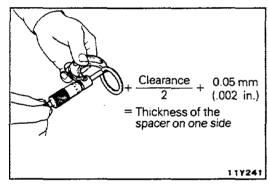
- (1) Clean the drive gear attaching bolts.
- (2) Remove the adhesive adhered to the threaded holes of the drive gear by turning the tap tool (M10 x 1.25), and then clean the threaded holes by applying compressed air.
- (3) Apply the specified adhesive to the threaded holes of the drive gear.

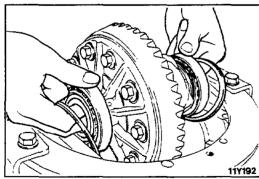
Specified adhesive: 3M Adhesive stud locking 4170 or equivalent

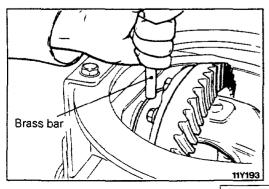
(4) Install the drive gear onto the differential case with the mating marks properly aligned. Be sure to tighten the bolts to the specified torque in a diagonal sequence.











26. INSTALLATION OF SIDE BEARING INNER RACES

Press-fit the side bearing inner races to the differential case by using the special tool.

• ADJUSTMENT OF FINAL DRIVE GEAR BACKLASH

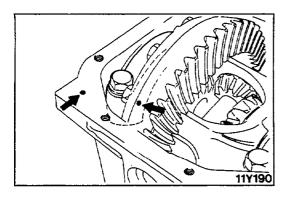
(1) Install the side bearing adjusting spacers, which are tinner than those removed, to the side bearing outer races, and then mount the differential case assembly into the gear carrier.

NOTE

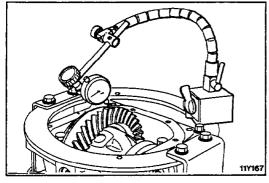
Select side bearing adjusting spacers with the same thickness for both the drive pinion side and the drive gear side.

- (2) Push the differential case assembly to one side, and measure the clearance between the gear carrier and the side bearing adjusting spacer with a feeler gauge.
- (3) Measure the thickness of the side bearing adjusting spacers on one side, select two pairs of spacers which correspond to that thickness plus one half of the clearance plus 0.05 mm (.002 in.), and then install one pair each to the drive pinion side and the drive gear side.
- (4) Install the side bearing adjusting spacers and differential case assembly, as shown in the illustration, to the gear carrier.

(5) Tap the side bearing adjusting spacers with the brass bar to fit them to the side bearing outer race.



(6) Align the mating marks on the gear carrier and the bearing cap, and then tighten the bearing cap.

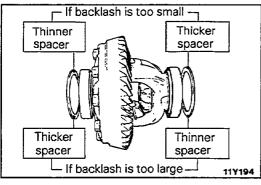


(7) With the drive pinion locked in place, measure the final drive gear backlash with a dial indicator on the drive gear.

NOTE

Measure at four points or more on the circumference of the drive gear.

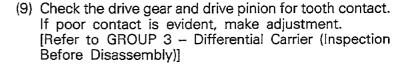
Standard value: 0.11-0.16 mm (.0043-.0063 in.)

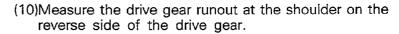


(8) Change the side bearing adjusting spacers as illustrated, and then adjust the final drive gear backlash between the drive gear and the drive pinion.

NOTE

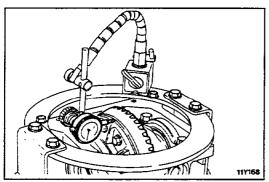
When increasing the number of side bearing adjusting spacers, use the same number for each, and as few as possible.





Limit: 0.05 mm (.0020 in.)

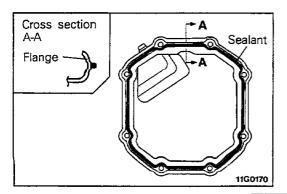
(11)If the drive gear runout exceeds the limit, reinstall by changing the phase of the drive gear and differential case, and remeasure.



31. APPLICATION OF SEALANT TO DIFFERENTIAL COVER

Apply the specified sealant to the cover flange face as illustrated, then install the differential cover to the differential carrier.

Specified sealant: 3M ART Part No. 8663, or equivalent



NOTE