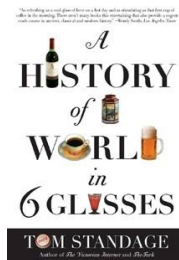


2019 AP WORLD HISTORY SUMMER ASSIGNMENTS



A History of the World in Six Glasses

By Tom Standage

Incoming AP World History students are required to read *A History of the World in Six Glasses*. Tom Standage's work provides an engaging and innovative historical analysis of six different beverages and their impact during six important eras of history. The book effectively provides a broad overview of history and encourages an understanding of the numerous forces (political, cultural, economic, technological, social, religious and ecological) which affect the development of civilizations and the interactions between diverse societies. The use of this book in no way represents an endorsement of the use or misuse of any of the beverages!

Students will take a test consisting of multiple choice and short essay questions during the first week of school based on their reading. Students are encouraged to take notes (hand-written only) and will be allowed to use their notes during the test. In essence you can begin the course with a high test score which can be invaluable!

PART ONE:

In reading and taking notes, students are advised to consider the following:

Chapter Reading Notes – Chapters 1+2

Chapter 1: A Stone Age Brew

1. The Agricultural Revolution led to what changes?
2. What are cereal grains and what food and drink was produced from them?
3. What archeological evidence is there to support the harvesting, transporting, storing, and processing of cereal grains?
4. Explain 2 discoveries early farmers made about cereal grains?
5. Bread was solid _____, and beer was liquid _____.
6. Ancient civilizations believed that beer was a gift from who? Therefore how should one be thankful?
7. Food surpluses created by better farming, allowed what to emerge?
8. What 3 reasons are given for the switch to farming?

9. Why would beer be safer to drink than water?
10. Explain how storehouses and temples became intertwined.

Chapter 2: Civilized Beer

1. The “Land between 2 rivers” is what? What are the rivers?
2. Surplus grain allowed the possibility of what things?
3. What was the basis of the local diet of Egypt & Mesopotamia?
4. Why is Sumer important to the history of mankind?
5. How did food & drink play a part in Ancient religions?
6. How did writing help the Sumerian society?
7. Our modern Latin alphabet can be traced back to what 2 ancient civilizations?
8. Why was wheat in its 2 forms important to Mesopotamia and Egypt?
9. What are some ways beer was used as a medicine?
10. How was beer used in Egyptian burials?

“A History of the World in 6 Glasses”

Chapter Reading Notes – Chapters 3+4

Chapter 3: The Delight of Wine

1. What factors made wine production possible?
2. Where did wine become an important drink?
3. How was Western civilization influenced by the Greeks?
4. How did the Greeks judge how “cultured” a person was?

5. Explain the ritual of “symposium.”
6. Why were wine and water important to each other?
7. How did symposion reflect Greek culture?
8. How did Plato view democracy?
9. How did Plato’s symposion differ from a normal Greek symposion?
10. How do archeologists know about the “far reaching influence of Greek customs & values?”

Chapter 4: The Imperial Wine

1. How did the Romans assimilate to Greek culture?
2. Wine production expanded at the expense of what other crop?
3. How did Rome try to control the luxurious tastes of its richest citizens?
4. How did a Roman convivium compare to a Greek symposium?
5. How did Christianity and Islam view wine?
6. How was Europe divided over wine & beer drinking?
7. How do the Greek symposium & the Roman convivium influence modern western culture?

PART TWO IS ON THE NEXT PAGE

A HISTORY of WORLD in 6 GLASSES

THIS PORTION OF THE SUMMER ASSIGNMENT WE WILL FOCUS ON THE NEXT THREE GLASSES: SPIRITS, COFFEE, & TEA.



SPIRITS



COFFEE



TEA

**EMPIRES/
CIVILIZATIONS
AFFECTED**

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____

**PEOPLE TO
KNOW**

JOHANNES GUTENBERG- _____
 PRINCE HENRY- _____
 CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS- _____
 WILLIAM BOSMAN- _____
 RICHARD LIGON- _____

KHA'IR BEG- _____
 POPE CLEMENT III- _____
 ISAAC NEWTON- _____
 ADAM SMITH- _____
 DIDEROT- _____

SHEN NUNG- _____
 LU YU- _____
 CATHERINE OF B.- _____
 R. ARKWRIGHT- _____
 LIN TZE-SU- _____

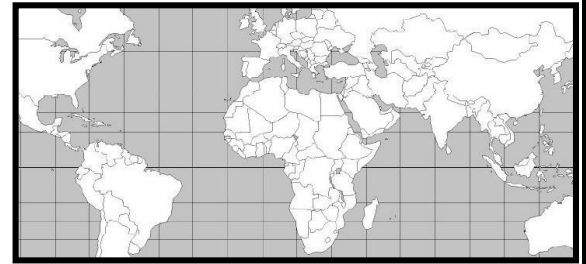
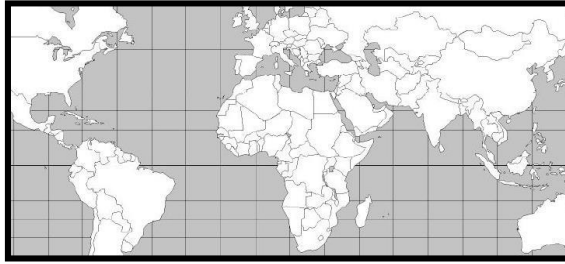
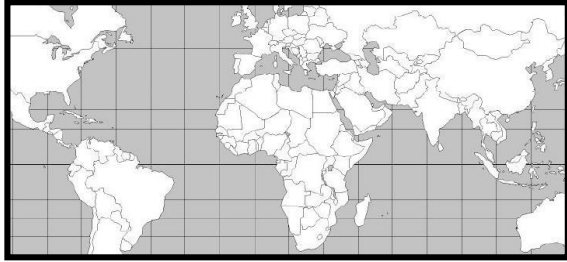
VOCAB.

ALCOHOL- _____
AQUA VITAE- _____
PRINTING PRESS- _____
KILL-DEVIL- _____
OLD GROGRAM- _____
SCURVY- _____

ENLIGHTENMENT- _____
MOCHA- _____
QAHWAH- _____
JAVA- _____
PENNY UNIVERSITY- _____
PRINCIPIA- _____
ENCYCLOPEDIA- _____

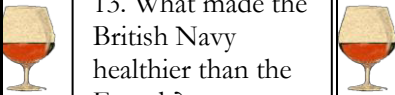




BRITISH EAST INDIA Co. (Br. E.I.T.Co)- _____
PEN TS'AO- _____
TEA CEREMONY- _____
FOREIGN DEVILS- _____
ASSAM COMPANY- _____

**MAP
IT!**



GUIDED READING QUESTIONS: Answer these below as you read these six chapters.

CHAPTER 5 HIGH SPIRITS, HIGH SEAS	CHAPTER 6 DRINKS THAT BUILT AMERICA	CHAPTER 7 THE GREAT SOBERER	CHAPTER 8 COFFEEHOUSE INTERNET	CHAPTER 9 EMPIRES OF TEA	CHAPTER 10 TEA POWER
<p>1. What is the greatest, most cultured city in Europe?</p> <p>2. What is its greatest feature?</p> <p>3. What was developed there?</p> <p>4. What technique did they refine/popularize?</p> <p>5. Why were Distilled drinks the drinks of choice for explorers?</p> <p>6. What were the purported effects of Aqua Vitae?</p> <p>7. What invention spread the knowledge of distillation?</p> <p>8. How did Prince Henry expedite the Age of Exploration?</p> <p>9. What are the "Persian underground aqueducts"?</p> <p>10. How did the Crusades spread sugar production?</p> <p>11. What did Columbus bring with him on his 2nd voyage?</p> <p>What was the most sought after trade item by Slavers?</p>	<p>"Spirits in the Colonial Period"</p> <p>1. What is the origin of distilled spirits?</p> <p>2. What is the connection between spirits and colonization?</p> <p>3. How was the production of spirits connected to slavery?</p> <p>4. In the 18th century, how did spirits help Britain have a more superior navy than France?</p>	<p>What historical group is proven wrong by 17th Century Europeans?</p> <p>The Scientists replaced blind faith with _____.</p> <p>Who wanted to demolish the edifice of human knowledge and start new?</p> <p>4. "Everything could be _____, nothing _____."</p> <p>Why has the Church's authority diminished?</p> <p>What breakfast drinks were served BEFORE coffee?</p> <p>What made Coffee a safe alternative to alcohol?</p> <p>8. Where did Coffee originate?</p> <p>Which Islamic sect used Coffee first to stay awake during religious ceremonies?</p> <p>0. For Muslims, Coffee was a legal alternative to _____.</p> <p>1. What was the outcome of the Coffee Trial?</p> <p>12. What's more common? LONDON PUBS or ARAB COFFEE HOUSES</p> <p>3. How did Pasqua Rosee affect London?</p> <p>Who took over the coffee trade after the Arabs?</p>	<p>What did they call cups of coffee in the 17th century?</p> <p>How did the Coffeehouses specialize their clientele?</p> <p>After 1680, what else could you get at the coffeehouse?</p> <p>Who is not allowed at London Coffeehouses?</p> <p>If you get into a quarrel, what do you have to do?</p> <p>Where was the 1st West Europe Coffeehouse?</p> <p>What topics did the Royal Society discuss after hours in their coffeehouse?</p> <p>What scientific theory was born in a coffeehouse?</p> <p>What topic was covered at Marine's Coffee House?</p> <p>0. What became intertwined in the Coffeehouses?</p> <p>1. What major financial institution began at Jonathan's coffeehouse?</p> <p>2. What financial book was primarily written in a coffee house?</p> <p>3.</p>	<p>1. Name 5 places in the British Empire: a. b. c. d. e.</p> <p>2. What system did the British pioneer in manufacturing?</p> <p>3. "It was perpetually _____"</p> <p>4. Did Shen Nung invent tea?</p> <p>5. How do you know this?</p> <p>6. Which mountain range does tea originate?</p> <p>Who spread tea drinking to China?</p> <p>8. Which dynasty declared it the "National Beverage"?</p> <p>9. How did tea aide population growth?</p> <p>10. Why does Marco Polo never mention tea?</p> <p>11. What did China lack in late 16th century?</p> <p>12. When was tea first commercially shipped to Eur?</p> <p>13. What kind of tea does: China drink: Gr Brit. Drink: Bl Under what king did tea become popular in Britain?</p>	<p>1. What is the difference betw. Spinning Jenny & Sp. Frame?</p> <p>2. 50 Hand Spinners= Arkwright Laborer</p> <p>3. Intellectuals drink coffee; drink tea</p> <p>4. How did Tea affect dysentery and inf. Mortality?</p> <p>5. What was "Queen's Ware"?</p> <p>Who generated more \$\$\$? Br. E.I.T.Co or Br. Governm?</p> <p>7. How did tea affect USA?</p> <p>Whose policies led to lower tea imports for Br. E.I.T.Co.?</p> <p>What is banned in China in 1729?</p> <p>Why did Britain continue to sell it in China?</p> <p>How much silver were Br. Spending on tea each year?</p> <p>Why don't Chin. Customs merchants stop this?</p> <p>13. By 1828...</p> <p>What does Lin Tze-su do to the Opium supplies?</p> <p>Why was Opium War so short, one-sided?</p> <p>29 Chinese ships defeated by _____ British Warships</p>

 <p>13. What made the British Navy healthier than the French?</p>		 <p>15. Who was the 1st to ship coffee to the new world?</p> <p>Who surpassed Arabia as the #1 producer of coffee?</p>	 <p>How were French Coffeehouses different than British ones?</p> <p>What major French event was started in a Coffee House?</p>	<p>17.</p>  <p>15. Why?</p> <p>16. Why would tea imports not anger domestic producers?</p> <p>17. What mainstay of China was overtaken by tea imports in 1718?</p> <p>18. Tea taxes = % of British gov't's total revenue</p>	 <p>14. What city does Br. Get?</p> <p>15. What did they discover in Assam India?</p> <p>By 1899, where was Br. Getting their tea?</p>
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PART THREE: THINK A LITTLE MORE DEEPLY

“Coffee in the Age of Reason”

1. Who did Europeans get coffee from and how did it spread to Europe?
2. Describe coffee's effect on the global balance of power (in terms of commerce).
3. How did coffee play a pivotal role in the scientific revolution?
4. How did coffee play a pivotal role in the “financial revolution”?
5. How did coffee play a pivotal role in the Enlightenment and French Revolution?

“Tea and the British Empire”

6. How did the consumption of tea in Europe differ from how it was consumed in China or Japan?
7. How did tea transform English society? Who were its main consumers and what were some of the new rituals that surrounded tea?
8. How was tea an integral part of the Industrial Revolution?
9. What was the connection between tea and politics?
10. How was tea connected to the opium trade and the Opium War of 1839-1842?
11. What role did the tea trade and production play in the British rule over India?

“Coca-Cola and the Rise of America”

- 12.** What was the relationship of coke and World War II?
- 13.** How was coke thought of by the communists during the Cold War?
- 14.** What is meant by “globalization in a bottle”?
- 15.** How did Coca-Cola come to be seen as an American value? How did this help and hurt Coca-Cola (and, in some ways, America itself?)

THE BIG PICTURE

- 16.** Of the six that the author discusses, which beverage do you think has played the most significant role in history?
- 17.** What do you think is the beverage for the next era in history? Do you agree with the author’s choice in the epilogue?