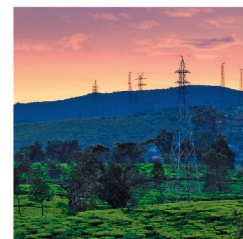


ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA

2020



Central Bank of Sri Lanka

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Statistics Department (STD) of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka (CBSL) has been publishing “Economic and Social Statistics of Sri Lanka (ESS)” on an annual basis, with the objective of providing a single source of information that contains economic and social statistics related to Sri Lanka and neighbouring countries.

Marking the 70th Anniversary of CBSL, this year, STD has restructured the layout of the publication for ease of reference, while adding more statistics to enrich its content. Accordingly, the new version of ESS consists of statistical tables categorised under eight major areas, i.e. ‘National Accounts’, ‘Economic and Social Infrastructure’, ‘Prices, Wages and Employment’, ‘External Trade and Finance’, ‘Government Finance’, ‘Money and Capital Markets’, ‘Financial Sector’ and statistics of other countries.

The publication is available in both printed and web versions in all three languages. STD hopes that ESS will be a useful collection of information for anyone who is interested in socio-economic statistics.

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Sri Lanka – Country Profile

AREA		Sq.km.	'000 ha.	mn. acres
Gross		65,610	6,561.0	16.2
Excluding Inland Waters		62,705	6,270.5	15.5

CLIMATE		Low Country,	min.	24.6 °C (76.3) °F	max.	32.3 °C (90.1) °F
Temperature (2019)		Hill Country,	min.	18.4 °C (65.1) °F	max.	27.6 °C (81.7) °F
Annual Rainfall (Avg.) (2019) – 2,054 mm						

SOCIAL INDICATORS			
Human Development Index (2019) (min.0.0, max. 1.0)		–	0.780
Life Expectancy, Years (2019) (Average)		–	76.8
Literacy Rate ^{(a)(b)} , % (2018)			
Average			92.5
Male			93.4
Female			91.6

ECONOMY				
REAL SECTOR				
GDP at Market Prices ^(d)		Rs. bn.	US\$ bn.	
2017 ^(e)		13,328	87.4	
2018 ^{(b)(e)}		14,366	88.4	
2019 ^(b)		15,016	84.0	
Per Capita GDP ^(d)		Rs.	US\$	
2017 ^(e)		621,531	4,077	
2018 ^{(b)(e)}		662,949	4,079	
2019 ^(b)		688,719	3,852	
Growth of GDP (in Real Terms) ^(d)			%	
2017 ^(e)			3.6	
2018 ^{(b)(e)}			3.3	
2019 ^(b)			2.3	
Sectoral Composition of GDP ^(d) , %				
		Agri- culture	Indus- try	Servi- ces
				Taxes less Subsidies on Products
2017 ^(e)	7.8	26.8	56.1	9.3
2018 ^{(b)(e)}	7.9	26.6	57.1	8.4
2019 ^(b)	7.4	27.4	58.2	6.9
Unemployment ^(a) , % of Labour Force				
2017				4.2
2018				4.4
2019				4.8
Inflation, Annual Average % Change				
		NCPI ^(f)	CCPI ^(g)	
2017		7.7	6.6	
2018		2.1	4.3	
2019		3.5	4.3	
MONETARY SECTOR				
Reserve Money		Rs. bn.	Growth %	
2017		939.8	9.8	
2018		961.1	2.3	
2019 ^(b)		932.6	-3.0	
Narrow Money (M ₁)		Rs. bn.	Growth %	
2017		793.3	2.1	
2018		830.8	4.7	
2019 ^(b)		865.5	4.2	
Broad Money (M ₂)		Rs. bn.	Growth %	
2017		5,665.3	17.5	
2018		6,427.3	13.5	
2019 ^(b)		6,912.7	7.6	
Broad Money (M _{2b})		Rs. bn.	Growth %	
2017		6,308.1	16.7	
2018		7,128.3	13.0	
2019 ^(b)		7,624.1	7.0	

DEMOGRAPHY				
Mid-year Population ^{(b)(c)} ('000)		21,670 (2018)	21,803 (2019)	
Population Growth (%)		1.1 (2018)	0.6 (2019)	
Province	Mid Year Population (2018) '000	Land Area (Sq.km.)	Density of Population	
Western	6,149	3,593	1,711	
Central	2,766	5,575	496	
Southern	2,654	5,383	493	
Northern	1,143	8,290	138	
Eastern	1,729	9,361	185	
North Western	2,551	7,506	340	
North Central	1,377	9,741	141	
Uva	1,376	8,335	165	
Sabaragamuwa	2,058	4,921	418	
Total	21,803	62,705	348	
Composition of Population (Census of Population and Housing – 2012)				
By Ethnicity		%	By Religion	
Sinhalese	74.9		Buddhist	70.1
Sri Lankan Tamil	11.2		Hindu	12.6
Indian Tamil	4.1		Islam	9.7
Sri Lankan Moor	9.3		Christian & Roman Catholic	7.6
Other	0.5		Other	...
By Sector		%	By Age Groups	
Urban	18.2		0 – 14	25.2
Rural	77.4		15 – 59	62.4
Estate	4.4		60 & above	12.4

EXTERNAL SECTOR			2017	2018	2019 ^(b)
Exports (Goods, Services)	Rs. bn.	2,910	3,292	3,472	
	US\$ mn.	19,084	20,264	19,414	
Imports (Goods, Services)	Rs. bn.	3,873	4,354	4,392	
	US\$ Mn.	25,401	26,841	24,562	
External Assets ^(h)	Rs. bn.	1,595	1,751	1,889	
	US\$ mn.	10,436	9,583	10,402	
External Debt	Rs. bn.	7,888	9,578	10,156	
	US\$ mn.	51,604	52,412	55,916	
	% of GDP	59.0	59.2	66.6	
Exchange Rate (Avg.)	Rs./US\$	152.46	162.54	178.78	
	Rs./SDR	211.49	229.90	246.97	

FISCAL SECTOR			2017	2018	2019 ^(b)
Revenue and Grants	Rs. bn.	1,839.6	1,932.5	1,898.8	
Expenditure & Net Lending	Rs. bn.	2,573.1	2,693.2	2,915.3	
Budget Deficit	Rs. bn.	-733.5	-760.8	-1,016.5	
	% of GDP	-5.5	-5.3	-6.8	
Central Government Debt	Rs. bn.	10,382.8	12,030.5	13,031.5	
	% of GDP	77.9 ⁽ⁱ⁾	83.7	86.8	

(a) Based on Quarterly Labour Force Survey, Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

(d) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(e) Revised

(f) Based on NCPI (2013 = 100)

(g) Based on CCPI (2013 = 100)

(h) Calculated at market value and includes Asian Clearing Union receipts.

(i) Based on revised GDP estimates made available on 31 March 2020 by the Department of Census and Statistics.

... Negligible

Table 1

Real Sector

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Demography									
Mid Year Population ^(b) , '000	20,892	20,425	20,585	20,778	20,970 ^(c)	21,203 ^(a)	21,444 ^(a)	21,670 ^(a)	21,803
Mid Year Population Growth, %	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1 ^(a)	1.1 ^(a)	1.1 ^(a)	0.6
Labour Force, Participation Rate % (% of Household Population) ^(d)	52.9	52.5	53.7	53.2	53.8	53.8	54.1	51.8	52.3
Unemployment, % of Labour Force ^(d)	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.8
National Accounts^(e)									
GNI (Market Prices) : Rs. bn.	7,147	8,578	9,366	10,125	10,676	11,676	12,975 ^(c)	13,977 ^{(a)(c)}	14,584
US \$ bn.	64.6	67.2	72.5	77.6	78.5	80.2	85.1 ^(c)	86.0 ^{(a)(c)}	81.6
Per Capita GNI ^(f) : Rs.	342,096	419,955	454,993	487,298	509,103	550,697	605,076 ^(c)	644,970 ^{(a)(c)}	668,894
US \$	3,094	3,291	3,524	3,732	3,745	3,782	3,969 ^(c)	3,968 ^{(a)(c)}	3,741
GDP (Market Prices) : Rs. bn.	7,219	8,732	9,592	10,361	10,951	11,996	13,328 ^(c)	14,366 ^{(a)(c)}	15,016
US \$ bn.	65.3	68.4	74.3	79.4	80.6	82.4	87.4 ^(c)	88.4 ^{(a)(c)}	84.0
Real GDP Growth, %	8.4	9.1	3.4	5.0	5.0	4.5	3.6 ^(c)	3.3 ^{(a)(c)}	2.3
GDP by Economic Activities, Constant Prices,% of GDP^(e)									
Agriculture	8.2	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.1	6.9 ^(c)	7.1 ^{(a)(c)}	7.0
Industry	26.9	26.8	27.0	26.9	26.2	26.5	26.8 ^(c)	26.3 ^{(a)(c)}	26.4
Services	54.9	55.9	56.2	56.1	56.6	56.7	56.8 ^(c)	57.5 ^{(a)(c)}	57.4
Taxes less Subsidies on Products	10.0	9.4	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.6 ^(c)	9.2 ^{(a)(c)}	9.2
Expenditure and Savings at Current Market Prices, % of GDP^(e)									
Consumption	79.8	72.8	75.4	75.8	76.4	79.4	75.6 ^(c)	77.0 ^{(a)(c)}	78.7
Private Consumption	71.3	65.2	67.6	67.4	67.4	71.0	67.1 ^(c)	67.8 ^{(a)(c)}	69.3
Government Consumption	8.6	7.6	7.8	8.4	9.0	8.5	8.5 ^(c)	9.1 ^{(a)(c)}	9.4
Investment	33.4	39.1	33.2	32.3	31.2	27.9	31.6 ^(c)	30.4 ^{(a)(c)}	27.4
Domestic Savings	20.2	27.2	24.6	24.2	23.6	20.6	24.4 ^(c)	23.0 ^{(a)(c)}	21.3
National Savings	26.3	33.3	29.9	29.8	28.8	25.7	29.0 ^(c)	27.3 ^{(a)(c)}	25.3

(a) Provisional.

(b) Estimates upto 2011 are based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 and from 2012 onwards, estimates are based on the Census of Population and Housing 2012.

(c) Revised.

(d) Data from 2011 onwards are for the household population aged 15 years and above.

(e) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(f) Estimates are updated with the latest population figures.

Sources : Registrar General's Department
Department of Census and Statistics

Note: In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

Growth in Major Economic Activities (Constant 2010 Prices)

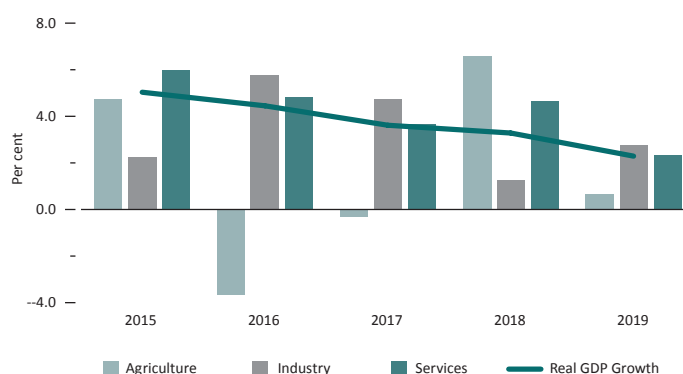


Table 2

Agriculture and Industry

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Principal Agricultural Production									
Paddy, M.T. '000	3,894	3,846	4,621	3,381	4,819	4,420	2,383	3,930	4,592
Bushels, mn.	187	184	221	162	231	212	114	188	221
Tea, mn. kgs.	328	328	340	338	329	293	307	304	300
Rubber, mn. kgs.	158	152	130	99	89	79	83	83	75
Coconut, mn. Nuts	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870	3,056	3,011	2,450	2,623	3,086
Agricultural Exports, Rs. bn.									
Tea	164.9	180.4	199.4	212.6	182.1	184.8	233.3	231.8	240.6
Rubber	22.8	15.7	9.2	5.9	3.5	4.8	5.9	5.1	4.3
Coconut	29.4	26.6	26.5	46.5	47.7	53.3	53.0	50.5	58.9
Other Agricultural Crops	62.4	75.0	98.8	99.7	103.7	95.9	129.7	131.6	136.3
Industrial Exports, Rs. bn.									
Textiles & Garments	463.5	508.6	583.0	643.7	654.8	710.8	767.3	866.0	1,000.7
Petroleum Products	61.2	58.9	55.1	44.1	50.5	41.8	66.3	101.5	93.2
Other Industrial Products	359.1	371.3	363.6	390.9	382.7	403.1	469.0	53.8	591.5
Factory Industry Production Index ^(b) (2010 = 100)	107.2	108.8	108.3	114.9	125.4	122.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Index of Industrial Production (IIP) ^(c) (2015 = 100)	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	105.8	106.7	108.1
Petroleum Local Refined Products, MT '000									
Petrol	206	152	144	152	154	166	165	165	186
Auto Diesel	501	411	390	496	510	583	509	568	624
Kerosene	93	75	57	65	75	104	57	35	38
Furnace Oil	779	648	724	641	552	479	431	425	483
Aviation Fuel	155	93	125	168	155	148	236	237	259
Naphtha	80	71	87	117	135	144	142	141	162
BOI Enterprises – Investments, Rs. bn.									
Investments, Rs. bn.	1,033	1,281	1,512	1,756	1,992	2,184	2,725	3,372	3,752
Employment, '000	451	476	483	485	491	493	504	507	521

(a) Provisional

(b) FIPI based on ISIC Revision 4 classification.

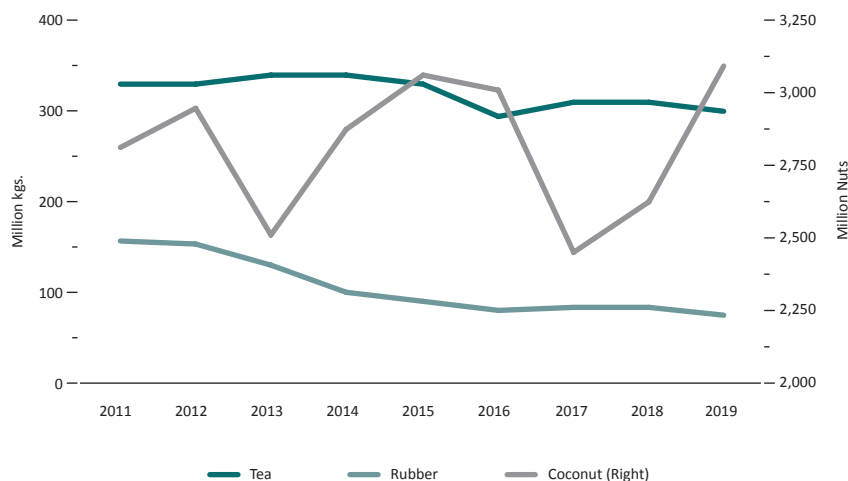
(c) Based on the IIP (2015=100) compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics and indices are classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Revision 4.

n.a. – not available

Note : Industrial Production Index (IPI) has been renamed as the Factory Industry Production Index (FIPI) in 2013.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Plantation Sector Production



KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 3

Price and Wages

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Price Indices – Twelve Month Average									
Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100) ^{(b)(c)}	151.5	162.9	174.2	179.9	181.5	188.3	–	–	–
Change (%)	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	0.9	3.7	–	–	–
Colombo Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100) ^(d)	–	–	–	105.1	107.4	111.7	119.0	124.1	129.5
Change (%)	–	–	–	–	2.2	4.0	6.6	4.3	4.3
National Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100)	–	–	–	105.5	109.5	113.8	122.6	125.2	129.6
Change (%)	–	–	–	–	3.8	4.0	7.7	2.1	3.5
Producer's Price Index (2013 Quarter 4 = 100)	–	–	–	101.6	105.3	107.1	125.3	133.2	137.1
Change (%)	–	–	–	–	3.6	1.7	17.0	6.3	2.9
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996 = 100)	351.8	389.9	414.3	426.3	429.1	449.9	482.6 ^(e)	503.5 ^{(a)(e)}	514.5
Change (%)	3.8	10.8	6.2	2.9	0.6	4.8	7.3 ^(e)	4.3 ^{(a)(e)}	2.2
Construction Cost Index (1990 = 100)	490.9	550.9	590.4	604.9	621.3	643.4	677.0	706.0	738.1
Change (%)	5.4	12.2	7.2	2.5	2.7	3.6	5.2	4.3	4.5
Nominal Wage Rate Indices – Twelve Month Average									
Public Sector Employees (2016 = 100)	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.2	104.9
Change (%)	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.0	0.2	4.7
Public Sector Employees (2012 = 100)	–	–	106.3	117.5	154.8	160.8	160.8	161.0	166.2
Change (%)	–	–	6.3	10.5	31.7	3.9	0.0	0.1	3.2
Workers in Wages Board Trades (1978 Dec. = 100)	2,996.1	3,662.0	3,869.2	4,012.2	4,127.1	4,127.9	4,128.6	4,155.2	4,275.0
Change (%)	4.6	22.2	5.7	3.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.9
Informal Private Sector Employees (2012 = 100)	–	–	109.8	118.1	126.7	136.7	149.7	169.5	180.0
Change (%)	–	–	9.8	7.6	7.3	7.9	9.5	13.2	6.2

(a) Provisional

(b) The rebased CCPI (2006/07=100) has replaced CCPI (2002=100) from June 2011.

(c) Discontinued from January 2017.

(d) The rebased CCPI (2013=100) has replaced CCPI (2006/07=100) from January 2017

(e) Revised

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Construction Industry Development Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 4

Infrastructure

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Electricity									
Available Capacity, MW	3,148	3,312	3,362	3,932	3,847	4,018	4,138	4,046	4,213
Generation, GWh	11,528	11,801	11,898	12,357	13,090	14,149	14,671	15,374 ^(b)	15,879 ^(c)
Telecommunication									
Telephones – Wireline Telephones	941,780	999,354	1,062,065	1,123,126	1,128,291	1,166,348	1,198,483	1,215,967	1,244,549
Cellular Phones	18,319,447	20,324,070	20,315,150 ^(d)	22,123,000	24,384,544	26,227,631	28,199,083	32,528,104	32,884,099
Wireless Local Loop	2,666,612	2,450,037 ^(e)	1,644,722 ^(d)	1,586,722	1,472,905	1,384,084	1,404,695	1,268,649	1,055,218
Public Pay Phones (No. of Booths)	6,458	6,983	6,773	6,642	5,809	5,301	5,137	2,135	476
Telephone Density (Telephones per 1,000 persons, including cellular phones)	1,051	1,164	1,119	1,196	1,287	1,357	1,436	1,616	1,614
Internet Connections ^(f)	844,749	1,365,655	2,009,456	3,396,295	4,090,920	4,920,554	5,904,260	10,562,675	13,408,403
Port Services (Colombo)									
Vessels Arrived	4,124	3,870	3,667	3,742	4,197	4,405	4,329	4,331	4,198
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	36,642	36,721	37,453	41,540	43,271	47,982	51,955	57,274	57,741
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	25,373	24,949	26,029	29,254	30,447	33,896	37,079	42,877	44,186
Container Throughput, TEU '000	4,263	4,187	4,306	4,908	5,185	5,735	6,209	7,047	7,228
Transportation									
Road Kilometerage (A & B Class)	12,019	12,165	12,169	12,208	12,210	12,210	12,210	12,220	12,220
New Registration of Motor Vehicles, No.	525,421	397,295	326,651	429,556	668,907	493,328	451,653	480,799	367,303
SLTB / Regional Bus Companies									
Buses Operated (Daily Average)	4,365	4,314	4,373	4,226	5,284	5,315	5,266	5,227	5,079
Passenger Kilometers, mn.	11,907	11,909	12,201	12,717	15,210	16,144	15,810	15,541	12,012
Private Operator Buses	19,699	20,444	19,651	20,421	19,397	19,614	19,998	20,030	19,979
Sri Lanka Railways									
Passenger Kilometers, mn.	4,574	5,039	6,257	6,842	7,407	7,413	7,495	7,710	7,310
Freight Ton Kilometers, mn.	154	142	133	130	130	140	145	120	116
SriLankan Air Lines									
Passengers, '000	3,010	4,164	4,019	4,169	4,314	4,476	5,355	5,882	5,579
Freight, MT '000	90.0	98.0	100.0	96.0	103.0	113.0	124.0	136.0	123.0

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised by adding rooftop solar generation.

(c) Including rooftop solar generation.

(d) Wireless Local Loop telephones and Cellular phones declined in 2013 due to a revision in the classification of active subscribers in January 2013.

(e) Wireless Local Loop telephones declined in 2012 due the rectification of statistical reportings subsequent to the merger of two companies.

(f) Including mobile internet connections from 2010 onwards.

Table 5

External Sector

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)	2019 ^(b)
Balance of Payments									
	(Billions of Rupees)								
Trade Balance	-1,073.9	-1,196.3	-979.1	-1,082.0	-1,141.0	-1,293.6	-1,466.1	-1,673.1	-1,430.2
Services Account (net)	121.6	160.8	152.5	245.5	316.2	419.3	503.3	611.2	510.8
Primary Income Account (net)	-72.0	-154.9	-226.1	-236.1	-274.7	-319.7	-352.9	-389.6	-432.3
Secondary Income Account (net)	513.2	688.6	728.7	813.1	842.1	939.8	964.3	999.5	1,030.7
Current Account Balance	-511.1	-501.9	-324.0	-259.4	-257.5	-254.2	-351.3	-452.0	-321.0
Overall Balance	-105.8	72.6	143.6	180.9	129.7	46.0	330.0	4.4	62.3
Balance of Payments									
	(Millions of US Dollars)								
Trade Balance	-9,710	-9,417	-7,609	-8,287	-8,388	-8,873	-9,619	-10,343	-7,997
Services Account (net)	1,099	1,262	1,180	1,880	2,325	2,879	3,302	3,766	2,849
Primary Income Account (net)	-647	-1,219	-1,751	-1,808	-2,013	-2,202	-2,319	-2,385	-2,426
Secondary Income Account (net)	4,643	5,392	5,639	6,227	6,193	6,453	6,327	6,163	5,766
Current Account Balance	-4,615	-3,982	-2,541	-1,988	-1,883	-1,742	-2,309	-2,799	-1,808
Overall Balance	-1,059	151	985	1,369	1,489	500	2,068	-1,103	377
Balance of Payments									
	(Per cent of GDP) ^(c)								
Trade Balance	-14.9	-13.8	-10.2	-10.4	-10.4	-10.8 ^(a)	-11.0 ^(a)	-11.7	-9.5
Secondary Income Account (net)	7.1	7.9	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.2	7.0	6.9
Current Account Balance	-7.1	-5.8	-3.4	-2.5	-2.3	-2.1	-2.6	-3.2	-2.2
Terms of Trade^(d) (2010=100)									
	90.9	89.6	93.8	97.6	100.2	104.2	105.6	105.6	103.9
Total External Assets									
Rs. bn.	910.0	1,091.8	1,121.0	1,295.3	1,345.1	1,263.3	1,595.3	1,751.2	1,889.3
US \$ mn.	7,991	8,586	8,574	9,884	9,337	8,433	10,436	9,583	10,402
In Months of Imports	4.7	5.4	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.3	6.0	5.2	6.3
External Debt									
Rs. bn.	3,730.0	4,717.3	5,217.7	5,623.8	6,459.7	6,899.3	7,887.9	9,578.0	10,156.2
US \$ mn.	32,748	37,098	39,905	42,914	44,839	46,418	51,604	52,412	55,916
% of GDP ^(c)	50.2	54.2	53.7	54.1	55.7	56.8	59.0	59.2	66.6
Debt Service as a % of Exports of Merchandise and Services, Income & Current Transfers ^{(e)(f)}	9.3	13.5	18.7	15.2	19.8	18.0	17.3	21.3	21.9
Tourist Arrivals, '000									
	856.0	1,005.6	1,274.6	1,527.2	1,798.4	2,050.8	2,116.4	2,333.8	1,913.7
Exchange Rates (Annual Average)									
Rs. / US dollar	110.57	127.60	129.11	130.56	135.94	145.60	152.46	162.54	178.78
Rs. / SDR	174.54	195.38	196.19	198.35	190.16	202.39	211.49	229.90	246.97
Rs. / Pound sterling	177.23	202.28	202.08	215.16	207.99	197.15	196.47	216.67	228.20
Rs. / Euro	153.86	164.01	171.51	173.47	150.84	161.16	171.73	191.71	200.14
Rs. / Yen	1.39	1.60	1.32	1.24	1.12	1.34	1.36	1.47	1.64
Rs. / Indian rupees	2.39	2.39	2.21	2.14	2.12	2.17	2.34	2.38	2.54

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on GDP at current market prices in rupees, as published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) From 2007 onwards, trade indices have been calculated with a wider coverage using 2010 as the base year.

(e) External debt service payments were reclassified from 2008 onwards to capture debt servicing of government securities (*i.e.*, foreign holding of Treasury Bonds) in accordance with the External Debt Statistics Manual (2003) of the International Monetary Fund.

(f) Based on External debt service payment figures in US dollar.

Sources : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 6

Money and Interest Rates

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)	2019 ^(b)
Reserve Money, Rs. bn.	439.5	484.4	488.6	577.9	673.4	856.1	939.8	961.1	932.6
Monetary Aggregates, Rs. bn.									
Narrow Money (M ₁), Rs. bn.	438.7	450.0	484.6	612.2	715.0	776.6	793.3	830.8	865.5
Broad Money (M ₂), Rs. bn.	2,192.6	2,593.2	3,058.8	3,460.6	4,057.2	4,823.6	5,665.3	6,427.3	6,912.7
Broad Money (M _{2b}), Rs. bn.	2,491.7	2,929.1	3,417.9	3,875.9	4,565.9	5,405.6	6,308.1	7,128.3	7,624.1
Currency, Rs. bn.	242.9	251.5	264.6	329.4	388.1	429.5	439.4	473.1	494.2
Demand Deposits, Rs. bn.	195.8	198.5	220.0	282.7	326.9	347.1	353.9	357.7	371.3
Time and Savings Deposits, Rs. bn.	2,053.0	2,479.0	2,933.3	3,263.7	3,850.9	4,629.0	5,514.8	6,297.5	6,758.7
% Change of : M ₂	20.9	18.3	18.0	13.1	17.2	18.9	17.5	13.5	7.6
M _{2b}	19.1	17.6	16.7	13.4	17.8	18.4	16.7	13.0	7.0
Domestic Credit, Rs. bn.	3,038.0	3,696.1	4,200.8	4,640.1	5,732.0	6,671.7	7,504.7	8,833.4	9,383.2
Monetary Authorities, Rs. bn.	262.7	278.8	114.0	149.7	229.9	413.0	225.1	472.8	363.0
Domestic Banking Units, Rs. bn.	2,365.7	2,897.3	3,487.7	3,773.5	4,598.1	5,436.1	6,390.9	7,211.6	7,836.0
Off-Shore Banking Units, Rs. bn.	409.6	519.9	599.1	716.9	904.1	822.6	888.7	1,149.0	1,184.2
Money Multiplier : for M₂	4.99	5.35	6.26	5.99	6.02	5.63	6.03	6.69	7.41
for M _{2b}	5.67	6.05	7.00	6.71	6.78	6.31	6.71	7.42	8.18
Velocity : of M₂	3.59	3.64	3.36	3.19	2.94	2.73	2.51^(a)	2.34	2.25
of M _{2b}	3.15	3.17	2.99	2.85	2.62	2.43	2.26 ^(a)	2.12	2.04
Interest Rates (Year End), %									
Bank Rate	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Prime Lending Rate (Monthly)	10.49	14.29	9.96	6.35	7.40	11.73	11.33	11.94	10.00
Treasury Bill Yield : Primary – 3 Months	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74	6.45	8.72	7.69	10.01	7.51
6 Months	8.71	11.32	7.85	5.84	6.83	9.63	8.30	9.99	8.02
12 Months	9.31	11.69	8.29	6.01	7.30	10.17	8.90	11.20	8.45
Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) ^(c)	7.00	7.50	6.50	6.50	6.00	7.00	7.25	8.00	7.00
Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR) ^(c)	8.50	9.50	8.50	8.00	7.50	8.50	8.75	9.00	8.00
Treasury Bonds Yield to Maturity ^(d)	7.77	13.62	10.87	8.93	6.70	11.04	9.83	11.88	9.79
Rupee Securities Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Call Money Rate	8.75–9.10	9.50–9.85	7.50–7.75	6.00–6.50	6.40	8.40–8.44	8.10–8.25	8.90–9.00	7.40–7.55
Deposit Rates									
Commercial Banks – AWDR ^(e)	7.24	10.10	9.37	6.20	6.20	8.17	9.07	8.81	8.20
NSB - Savings Deposits	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.25	4.00	4.00	4.00
Fixed Deposits – 12 Months	8.50	12.50	9.50	6.50	7.25	11.00	11.00	10.50	9.83

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) The Repurchase Rate and the Reverse Repurchase Rate of the Central Bank were renamed as the Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR), respectively, w.e.f. 2 January 2014.

(d) Treasury bond yield to maturity are for the lowest tenure issued during the year.

(e) AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Movement of Selected Market Interest Rates

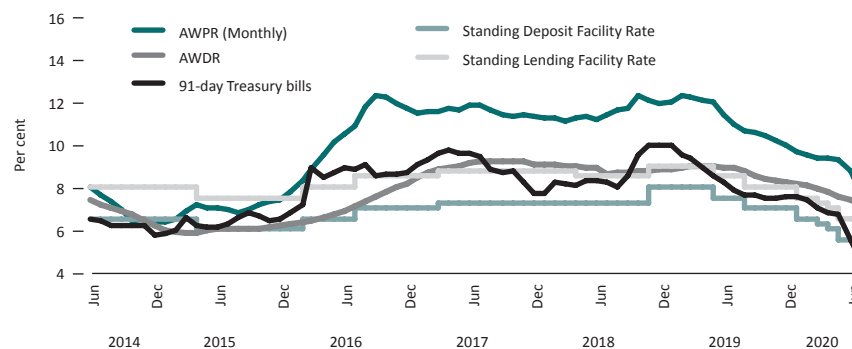


Table 7

Money and Capital Markets

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Call Money, Rs. bn.	2,433.8	3,179.1	2,079.2	2,198.4	2,827.9	3,493.4	3,900.4	4,196.2	4,775.2
Treasury Bills, Rs. bn.									
Primary Market Issues	1,164.6	1,650.0	1,235.3	1,121.7	1,589.5	1,635.4	1,624.3	1,653.3	1,719.3
Outstanding (Year End) ^(b)	661.0	709.3	774.1	750.3	663.3	792.4	724.7	758.8	897.7
Central Bank Secondary Market, Rs. bn.									
Repurchases (Repo)	14,489.8	2,721.9	5,677.4	3,457.5	750.2	251.9	3,327.7	1,530.3	1,091.6
Reverse Repurchases (Reverse Repo)	141.0	797.9	187.4	4.0	44.4	3,937.7	1,049.6	3,385.7	3,028.6
Other – Sales ^(b)	–	18.4	128.8	–	127.9	39.6	110.3	63.7	–
Purchases ^(b)	–	–	–	–	–	15.8	–	40.5	89.5
Central Bank T-Bill Holdings (Net of Repo Book Value) ^(c)	167.3	163.3	13.3	3.1	79.1	330.1	25.6	274.2	125.3
Outstanding CBSL Securities ^(d)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Standing Deposit Facility ^(e)	–	–	–	5,181.6	17,989.8	5,572.7	3,954.9	4,502.9	7,488.6
Standing Lending Facility ^(e)	–	–	–	9.8	23.1	3,208.3	2,129.5	3,057.5	4,796.6
Issuing of CBSL Securities									
CBSL Securities – Overnight	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CBSL Securities – Term	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Treasury Bonds, Rs. bn.									
Primary Market Issues	603.0	847.9	1,017.1	860.7	869.9	663.6	548.8	763.0	798.0
Outstanding (Year End) ^{(b)(f)(g)}	2,018.8	2,412.7	2,855.8	3,245.8	3,699.9	4,053.6	4,187.5	4,344.2	4,686.5
Foreign Exchange SWAP Transactions									
Buy – Sell									
US \$ mn.	333	2,217	3,422	4,636.2	6,974.4	6,123.0	2,838.5	823.3	841.3
Rs. bn.	37.7	275.5	442.1	605.4	952.6	891.7	431.4	138.9	151.6
Sell – Buy									
US \$ mn.	98	0.0	0.0	0.0	–	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rs. bn.	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	–	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foreign Exchange SWAP Outstanding									
FX SWAP									
US \$ mn.	303	1,368.0	2,338.0	2,195.9	2,134.8	2,498.7	1,495.2	723.3	357.0
Rs. bn.	34.4	177.9	312.2	291.0	300.1	291.4	235.9	122.6	63.9
Rupee Securities, Rs. bn.									
Primary Market Issues	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outstanding (Year End)	62.0	58.4	55.5	55.5	24.1	24.1	24.1	24.1	24.1
Commercial Papers, Rs. bn.									
Issued	13.5	36.9	28.3	8.2	7.9	7.0	6.5	1.9	3.4
Outstanding	8.1	10.5	7.4	3.5	4.5	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.4
Share Market									
No. of Listed Companies	272	287	289	294	294	295	296	297	289
Trading Turnover, Rs. bn.	546.3	213.8	200.5	340.9	253.3	176.9	220.6	200.1	171.4
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. bn.	-19.0	38.7	22.8	21.2	-5.4	0.3	17.7	-23.2	-11.7
Market Capitalisation, Rs. bn.	2,213.9	2,167.6	2,459.9	3,104.9	2,938.0	2,745.4	2,899.3	2,839.5	2,851.3
All Share Price Index (1985=100)	6,074.4	5,643.0	5,912.8	7,299.0	6,894.5	6,228.3	6,369.3	6,052.4	6,129.2
Milanka Price Index (1998=1,000)	5,229.2	5,119.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (2004=1,000) ^(h)	–	3,085.3	3,263.9	4,089.1	3,625.7	3,496.4	3,671.7	3,135.2	2,937.0
Market Price Earnings Ratio	15.8	15.9	15.9	19.7	18.0	12.4	10.6	9.6	10.8
Market Dividend Yield, %	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.2

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Foreign Holdings of Treasury bills and Treasury bonds.

(c) Figures since March 2003 refer to the outright sales and purchases of Treasury bills.

(d) As at 31st December.

(e) Include CBSL securities issued on an overnight basis & term basis.

(f) Implemented from 2nd January 2014.

(g) Includes Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 (matured on 14 November 2016), Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013 (matured on 01 June 2018) and Rs. 78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012 (of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and the outstanding as at end 2019 is Rs. 56,662 million)

(h) The S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (S&P SL20) was introduced in June 2012.

Table 8

Government Finance

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
(Billions of Rupees)									
Revenue and Grants	983.0	1,067.5	1,153.3	1,204.6	1,460.9	1,693.6	1,839.6	1,932.5	1,898.8
Revenue	967.9	1,051.5	1,137.4	1,195.2	1,454.9	1,686.1	1,831.5	1,920.0	1,890.9
Grants	15.1	16.1	15.9	9.4	6.0	7.5	8.0	12.5	7.9
Total Expenditure and Net Lending	1,433.2	1,556.5	1,669.4	1,795.9	2,290.4	2,333.9	2,573.1	2,693.2	2,915.3
Recurrent Expenditure	1,024.9	1,131.0	1,205.2	1,322.9	1,701.7	1,757.8	1,927.7	2,089.7	2,301.2
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	408.3	425.5	464.2	473.0	588.7	576.1	645.4	603.5	614.1
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-57.0	-79.6	-67.7	-127.7	-246.8	-71.7	-96.2	-169.7	-410.3
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-450.2	-489.0	-516.1	-591.2	-829.5	-640.3	-733.5	-760.8	-1,016.5
Total Financing	450.2	489.0	516.1	591.2	829.5	640.3	733.5	760.8	1,016.5
Foreign	219.0	286.5	123.7	212.5	236.8	391.9	439.2	323.5	314.1
Domestic	231.2	202.5	392.4	378.7	592.7	248.4	294.3	437.2	702.4
Outstanding Central Government Debt	5,137.8	6,082.9	6,889.2	7,486.9	8,599.2	9,478.9	10,382.8	12,030.5	13,031.5
Domestic Debt	2,808.5	3,315.7	3,928.8	4,373.7	5,055.2	5,433.1	5,664.2	6,071.0	6,629.1
Foreign Debt	2,329.3	2,767.3	2,960.4	3,113.1	3,544.0	4,045.8	4,718.6	5,959.5	6,402.4
Debt Service Payments	895.4	1,017.5	1,162.9	1,076.3	1,317.8	1,352.4	1,603.0	2,088.6	2,022.5
Interest Payments	356.7	408.5	462.9	443.6	509.7	610.9	735.6	852.2	901.4
Capital Payments	538.7	609.0	700.0	632.7	808.1	741.5	867.5	1,236.4	1,121.2
(As a per cent of GDP)^{(b)(c)}									
Revenue and Grants	13.6	12.2	12.0	11.6	13.3	14.1	13.8	13.5	12.6
Revenue	13.4	12.0	11.9	11.5	13.3	14.1	13.7	13.4	12.6
Grants	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total Expenditure and Net Lending	19.9	17.8	17.4	17.3	20.9	19.5	19.3	18.7	19.4
Recurrent Expenditure	14.2	13.0	12.6	12.8	15.5	14.7	14.5	14.5	15.3
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.4	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.1
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-1.2	-2.3	-0.6	-0.7	-1.2	-2.7
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-6.2	-5.6	-5.4	-5.7	-7.6	-5.3	-5.5	-5.3	-6.8
Total Financing	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.7	7.6	5.3	5.5	5.3	6.8
Foreign	3.0	3.3	1.3	2.1	2.2	3.3	3.3	2.3	2.1
Domestic	3.2	2.3	4.1	3.7	5.4	2.1	2.2	3.0	4.7
Outstanding Central Government Debt	71.2	69.7	71.8	72.3	78.5	79.0	77.9	83.7	86.8
Domestic Debt	38.9	38.0	41.0	42.2	46.2	45.3	42.5	42.3	44.1
Foreign Debt	32.3	31.7	30.9	30.0	32.4	33.7	35.4	41.5	42.6
Debt Service Payments	12.4	11.7	12.1	10.4	12.0	11.3	12.0	14.5	13.5
Interest Payments	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.0
Capital Payments	7.5	7.0	7.3	6.1	7.4	6.2	6.5	8.6	7.5

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics with base year 2010.

(c) Based on revised GDP estimates for 2017 and 2018 released on 31 March 2020.
by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Ministry of Finance

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 9

Financial Institutions

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(a)	2018 ^(a)	2019 ^(b)
Central Bank									
Assets, Rs. bn.	1,141.7	1,284.4	1,246.0	1,464.3	1,426.3	1,529.2	1,604.8	1,917.4	1,919.4
International Reserves	838.6	965.9	1,058.4	1,130.0	1,126.7	1,049.8	1,328.4	1,402.6	1,509.8
Credit to Government	264.5	279.5	114.4	150.0	230.3	413.3	225.4	473.1	363.5
Credit to Financial Institutions	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	-
Currency in Circulation, Rs. bn.	293.2	318.1	339.8	416.9	491.7	552.8	598.1	640.9	678.0
Deposits, Rs. bn.	646.6	736.4	678.5	603.3	732.7	794.9	824.4	972.6	868.9
Licensed Commercial Banks									
No. of Banks	24	24	24	25	25	25	25	26	26
Branches ^(c)	2,405	2,552	2,666	2,737	2,792	2,844	2,855	2,877	2,907
Assets, Rs. bn.	3,578.5	4,355.7	5,022.1	5,884.4	6,974.3	7,843.3	8,926.2	10,372.4	10,944.0
Loans, Rs. bn.	2,329.1	2,830.7	3,079.4	3,453.9	4,258.3	5,007.5	5,791.2	6,980.9	7,362.4
Investments, Rs. bn.	717.2	869.0	1,224.0	1,394.0	1,813.1	1,735.3	1,986.6	2,130.3	2,370.5
Capital, Rs. bn.	305.4	366.9	418.9	490.7	574.1	645.9	793.2	940.8	1,042.2
Deposits, Rs. bn.	2,558.7	3,061.3	3,552.4	3,976.6	4,639.0	5,449.4	6,424.4	7,407.8	7,884.7
Non-Bank Financial Institutions									
Assets (net), Rs. bn.	474.2	573.4	684.6	814.6	996.1	1,211.9	1,355.0	1,431.3	1,432.7
Investments, Rs. bn.	30.7	40.0	51.8	109.7	99.6	111.7	118.1	109.7	132.2
Loans and Advances (net), Rs. bn.	373.1	448.9	521.3	603.7	795.8	962.7	1,057.1	1,137.0	1,102.7
Deposits, Rs. bn.	186.0	254.1	337.3	414.1	480.6	530.7	686.7	716.8	756.7
Selected Other Institutions – Assets, Rs. bn.									
Rural Banks ^(d)	67.6	77.2	94.9	103.5	117.6	122.2	132.7	147.7	161.7
Licensed Specialised Banks ^(e)	673.7	742.5	919.3	1,087.5	1,103.2	1,203.2	1,366.2	1,421.6	1,578.7
Unit Trusts/Unit Trust Mgt. Companies	22.7	31.1	54.3	126.5	130.3	106.7	131.7	67.0	113.8
Employees' Provident Fund, Rs. bn.	1,018.0	1,144.0	1,300.0	1,488.2	1,664.9	1,841.5	2,066.3	2,289.4	2,540.4
Employees' Trust Fund, Rs. bn.	142.4	158.4	178.5	199.1	223.5	248.9	279.0	310.8	343.3

(a) Revised.

(c) All Banking Outlets except Students Savings Units.

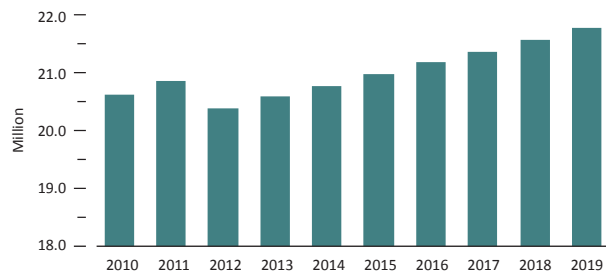
(d) Registered with Department of Labour.

(b) Provisional.

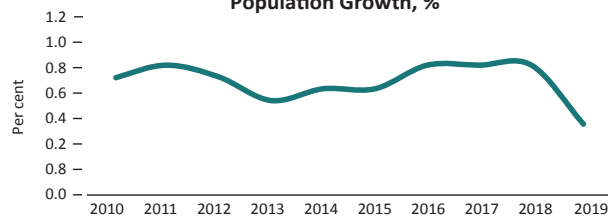
(e) Excluding Rural Banks.

Selected Socio-Economic Indicators – Graphical Illustrations

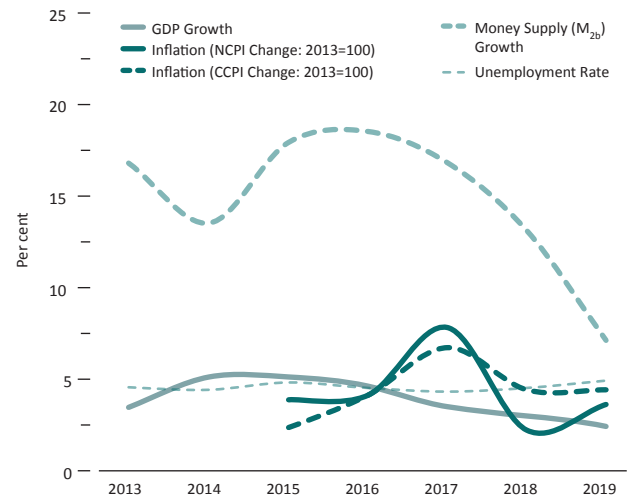
Population



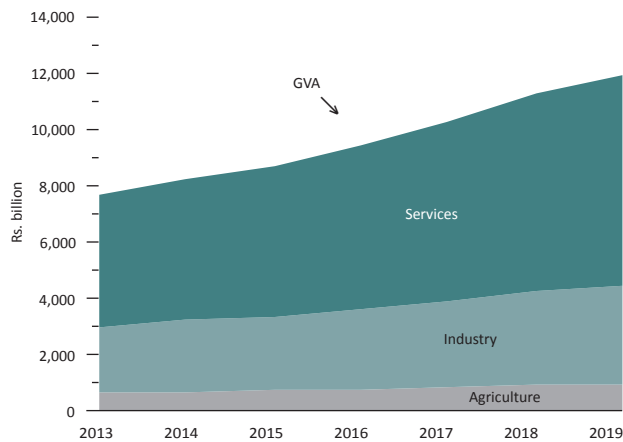
Population Growth, %



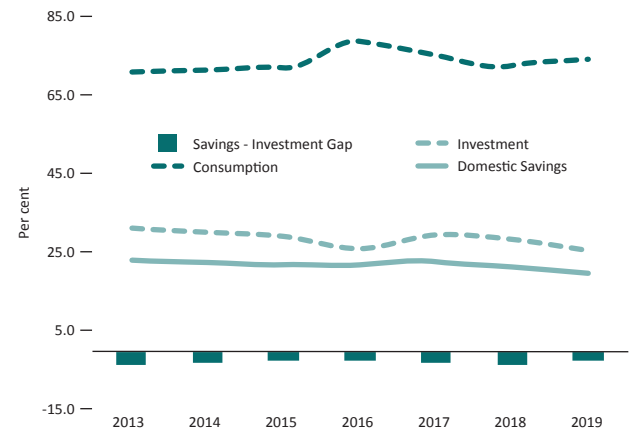
Selected Macroeconomic Indicators



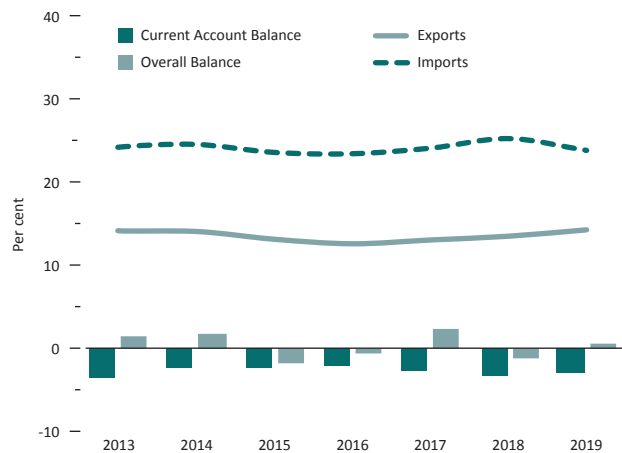
Gross Value Added at Basic Prices (Current)



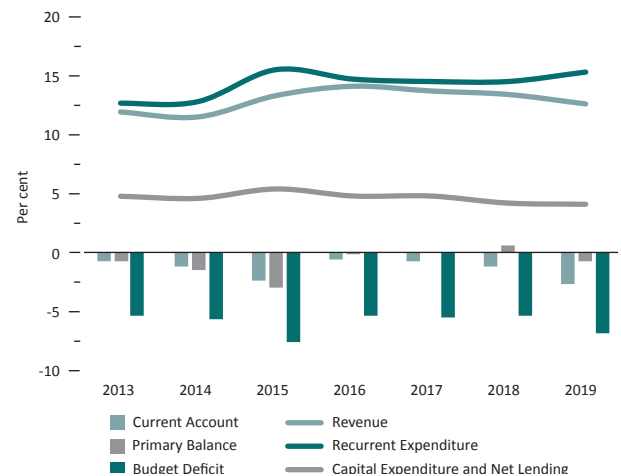
Domestic Expenditure and Savings (Per cent of GDP)



Balance of Payments (Per cent of GDP)

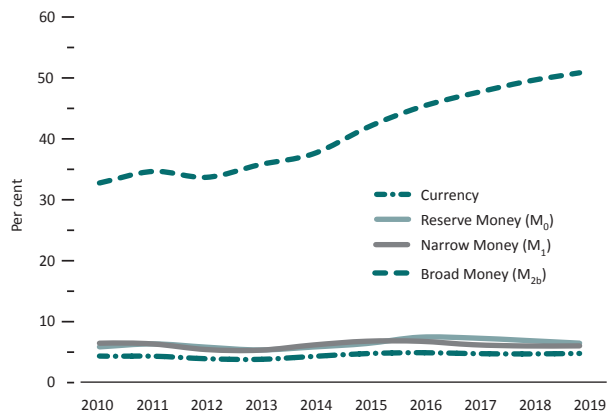


Fiscal Operations (Per cent of GDP)

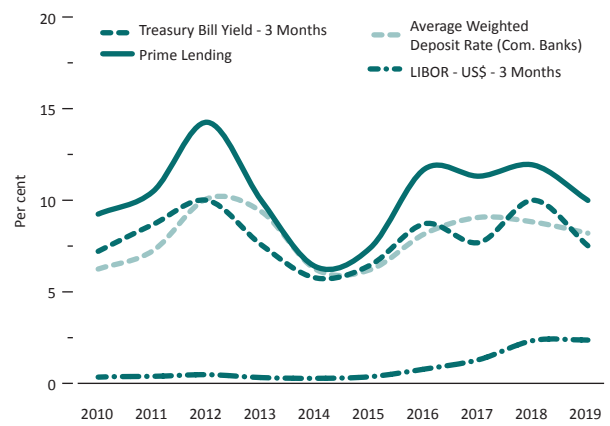


Selected Socio-Economic Indicators – Graphical Illustrations

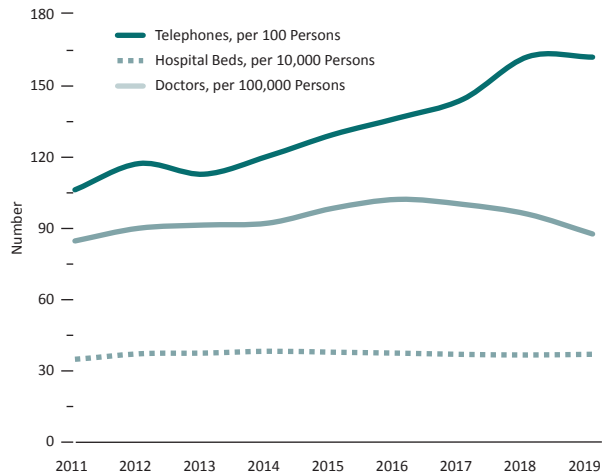
Money Supply
(Per cent of GDP)



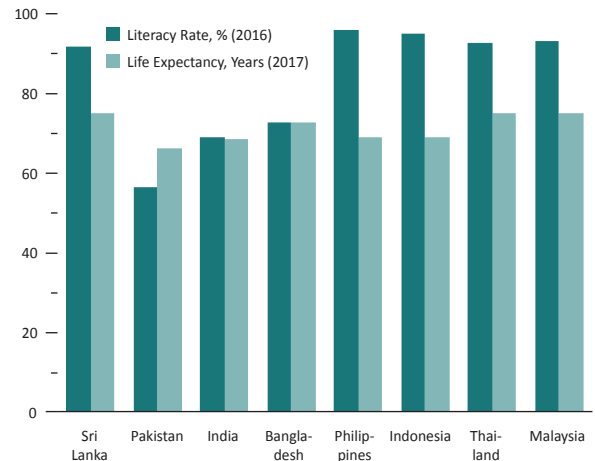
Selected Interest Rates



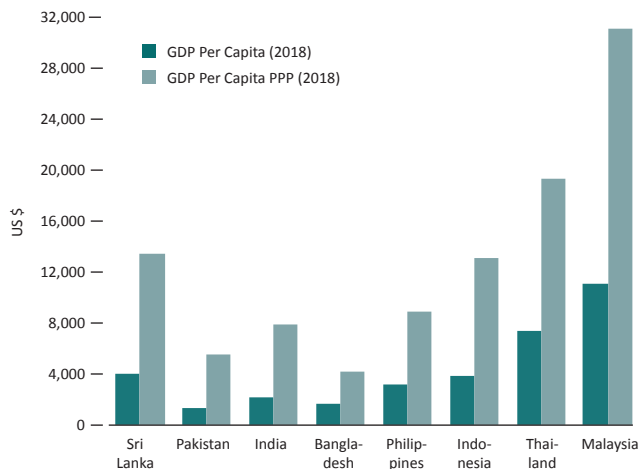
Selected Socio-Economic Indicators



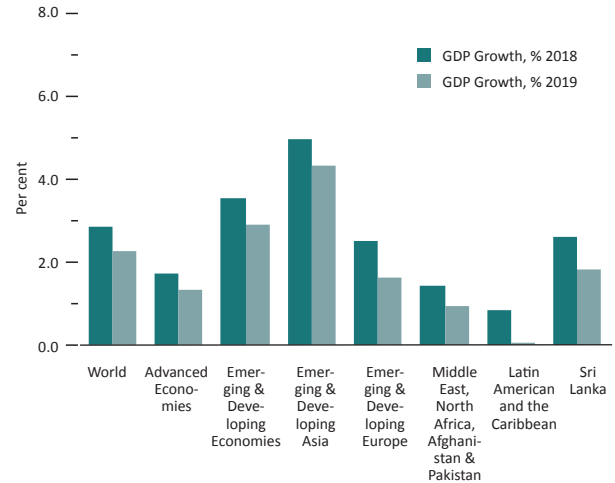
Social Indicators
Selected Asian Countries



GDP Per Capita/GDP Per Capita PPP
Selected Regions



World GDP Growth
Selected Regions



NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

Table 1.1

Summary of National Accounts 2014 – 2019^(a)

Item	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(b)	2018 ^{(b)(c)}	2019 ^(c)
Gross National Income (GNI), Rs. mn.						
GNI at Constant (2010) Prices	8,049,085	8,432,998	8,794,903	9,109,531	9,404,093	9,608,296
GNI at Current Market Prices	10,125,078	10,675,880	11,676,431	12,975,247	13,976,502	14,583,892
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Rs. mn.						
GDP at Constant (2010) Prices	8,235,429	8,647,833	9,035,830	9,359,147	9,668,600	9,889,379
GDP at Current Market Prices	10,361,151	10,950,621	11,996,083	13,328,103	14,366,103	15,016,142
Real National Income at Constant (2010) Prices (RNI), Rs. mn.						
	8,020,973	8,435,489	8,847,120	9,183,583	9,481,694	9,664,145
Economic Growth Rates (In Real Terms), %						
Growth of GDP	5.0	5.0	4.5	3.6	3.3	2.3
Growth of GNI	5.1	4.8	4.3	3.6	3.2	2.2
Growth of RNI	5.7	5.2	4.9	3.8	3.2	1.9
Per Capita Income, (Current Market Prices)^(d)						
GDP Per Capita, Rs.	498,828	522,304	565,773	621,531	662,949	688,719
US \$	3,821	3,842	3,886	4,077	4,079	3,852
GNI Per Capita, Rs.	487,462	509,200	550,697	605,076	644,970	668,894
US \$	3,734	3,746	3,782	3,969	3,968	3,741
Expenditure (Current Market Prices), Rs. mn.						
Gross Domestic Expenditure	11,197,644	11,775,486	12,870,372	14,290,904	15,427,981	15,935,551
Consumption	7,850,006	8,360,930	9,529,202	10,079,907	11,055,624	11,882,861
Investment	3,347,638	3,414,556	3,341,171	4,210,997	4,372,357	4,112,690
Savings (Current Market Prices), Rs. mn.						
Domestic Savings	2,511,145	2,589,690	2,466,882	3,248,196	3,310,479	3,193,281
National Savings	3,088,201	3,157,031	3,087,012	3,859,656	3,920,382	3,791,721
Net Exports of Goods and Services (Current Market Prices), Rs. mn.						
	-836,493	-824,865	-874,289	-962,801	-1,061,878	-919,410
Export of Goods and Services	2,185,039	2,301,065	2,540,049	2,909,720	3,292,414	3,472,337
Import of Goods and Services	3,021,531	3,125,931	3,414,338	3,872,521	4,354,292	4,391,746
Primary Income from Rest of the World (net) (Current Market Prices), Rs. mn.						
	-236,073	-274,740	-319,652	-352,856	-389,601	-432,250^(e)

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Estimates updated with latest population figures.

(e) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.2

GDP, GNI and Deflators (Factor Cost Prices) 1970 – 2019

Year	Gross Domestic Product					Gross National Income					Adjusted GDP Deflator (1959=100) ^(b)	Adjusted GNI Deflator (1959=100)
	Rs. mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. mn. at Constant Prices ^(a)	Growth Rate %	GDP Deflator	Rs. mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. mn. at Constant Prices ^(a)	Growth Rate %	GNI Deflator		
BASE YEAR 1970												
1970	13,187	–	13,187	4.3	100.0	12,967	–	12,967	4.8	100.0	119.8	119.4
1971	13,674	3.7	13,209	0.2	103.5	13,486	4.0	13,034	0.5	103.5	124.1	123.6
1972	14,720	7.6	13,631	3.2	108.0	14,542	7.8	13,474	3.4	107.9	129.4	128.4
1973	17,920	21.7	14,138	3.7	126.8	17,737	22.0	14,016	4.0	126.3	151.9	151.1
1974	23,302	30.0	14,585	3.2	159.8	23,119	30.3	14,449	3.1	160.0	191.5	191.1
1975	25,691	10.3	14,987	2.8	171.4	25,478	10.2	14,837	2.7	171.7	205.4	205.1
1976	28,032	9.1	15,431	3.0	181.7	27,750	8.9	15,258	2.8	181.9	217.7	217.2
1977	34,684	23.7	16,078	4.2	215.7	34,432	24.1	15,934	4.4	216.1	258.5	258.1
1978	40,479	16.7	17,401	8.2	232.6	40,242	16.9	17,329	8.8	232.2	278.8	277.3
1979	49,782	23.0	18,501	6.3	269.1	49,542	23.1	18,430	6.4	268.8	322.5	321.0
1980	62,246	25.0	19,575	5.8	318.0	61,814	24.8	19,456	5.6	317.7	381.1	379.4
1981	79,337	27.5	20,706	5.8	383.2	77,625	25.6	20,257	4.1	383.2	459.2	457.7
1982	91,643	15.5	21,756	5.1	421.2	89,609	15.4	21,229	4.8	422.1	504.8	504.1
BASE YEAR 1982												
1982	94,679	–	94,679	5.1	100.0	92,720	–	92,720	4.8	100.0	504.8	504.1
1983	113,878	20.3	99,375	5.0	114.6	110,664	19.4	96,439	4.0	114.8	578.5	579.5
1984	140,039	23.0	104,395	5.1	134.1	136,638	23.5	101,399	5.1	134.8	677.1	679.3
1985	148,321	5.9	109,570	5.0	135.4	144,921	6.1	106,741	5.3	135.8	683.4	684.5
1986	163,713	10.4	114,261	4.3	143.3	159,852	10.3	111,565	4.5	143.3	723.3	722.3
1987	177,731	8.6	115,922	1.5	153.3	173,395	8.5	113,307	1.6	153.0	774.0	771.5
1988	203,516	14.5	119,050	2.7	171.0	198,250	14.3	116,214	2.6	170.6	863.0	860.0
1989	228,138	12.1	121,729	2.3	187.4	222,399	12.2	118,874	2.3	187.1	946.1	943.2
1990	290,615	27.4	129,244	6.2	224.9	283,930	27.7	126,426	6.4	224.6	1,135.1	1,132.2
1991	337,399	16.1	135,204	4.6	249.6	330,032	16.2	132,214	4.6	249.6	1,259.7	1,258.4
1992	386,999	14.7	140,990	4.3	274.5	379,179	14.9	138,074	4.4	274.6	1,385.6	1,384.4
1993	453,092	17.1	150,783	6.9	300.5	447,113	17.9	148,744	7.7	300.6	1,516.9	1,515.3
1994	523,300	15.5	159,269	5.6	328.6	514,990	15.2	156,571	5.3	328.9	1,658.6	1,658.1
1995	598,327	14.3	167,953	5.5	356.2	591,369	14.8	165,897	6.0	356.5	1,798.3	1,797.0
1996	695,934	16.3	174,261	3.8	399.4	684,741	15.8	171,056	3.2	400.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
BASE YEAR 1996												
1996	695,934	–	695,934	3.8	100.0	684,676	–	684,676	–	100.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
1997	803,698	15.5	739,763	6.3	108.6	794,289	16.0	730,947	6.8	108.7	2,189.4	2,191.1
1998	912,839	13.6	774,796	4.7	117.8	901,283	13.5	764,908	4.6	117.8	2,374.8	2,374.5
1999	994,730	9.0	808,340	4.3	123.0	976,899	8.4	794,340	3.8	123.1	2,481.7	2,482.7
2000	1,125,259	13.1	857,035	6.0	131.3	1,102,177	12.8	840,200	5.8	131.2	2,647.0	2,645.5
2001	1,245,599	10.7	843,794	-1.5	147.6	1,221,768	10.9	829,055	-1.3	147.4	2,975.6	2,972.2
BASE YEAR 2002												
2002 ^(c)	1,636,037	–	1,636,037	–	100.0	1,611,994	–	1,611,994	–	100.0	3,225.6	3,220.2
2003	1,822,468	11.4	1,733,222	5.9	105.1	1,805,933	12.0	1,717,497	6.5	105.1	3,391.7	3,386.0
2004	2,090,841	14.7	1,827,597	5.4	114.4	2,070,109	14.6	1,809,475	5.4	114.4	3,690.2	3,684.0
2005	2,452,782	17.3	1,941,671	6.2	126.3	2,422,733	17.0	1,917,884	6.0	126.3	4,074.7	4,067.9
2006	2,938,680	19.8	2,090,564	7.7	140.6	2,898,256	19.6	2,061,806	7.5	140.6	4,534.2	4,526.6
2007	3,578,688	21.8	2,232,656	6.8	160.3	3,539,634	22.1	2,208,291	7.1	160.3	5,170.2	5,161.6
2008	4,410,682	23.2	2,365,501	6.0	186.5	4,305,650	21.6	2,309,171	4.6	186.5	6,014.4	6,004.3
2009	4,835,293	9.6	2,449,214	3.5	197.4	4,779,498	11.0	2,420,952	4.8	197.4	6,368.0	6,357.4
BASE YEAR 2010												
2010	6,413,668	–	6,413,668	–	100.0	6,343,892	–	6,343,892	–	100.0	6,832.8	6,821.4
2011	7,219,106	12.6	6,952,720	8.4	103.8	7,147,065	12.7	6,885,232	8.5	103.8	7,094.6	7,080.8
2012	8,732,463	21.0	7,588,517	9.1	115.1	8,577,574	20.0	7,453,571	8.3	115.1	7,862.9	7,850.1
2013	9,592,125	9.8	7,846,202	3.4	122.3	9,366,039	9.2	7,662,004	2.8	122.2	8,353.3	8,338.5
2014	10,361,151	8.0	8,235,429	5.0	125.8	10,125,078	8.1	8,049,085	5.1	125.8	8,596.5	8,580.8
2015	10,950,621	5.7	8,647,833	5.0	126.6	10,675,880	5.4	8,432,998	4.8	126.6	8,652.3	8,635.7
2016	11,996,083	9.5	9,035,830	4.5	132.8	11,676,431	9.4	8,794,903	4.3	132.8	9,071.4	9,056.4
2017 ^(d)	13,328,103	11.1	9,359,147	3.6	142.4	12,975,247	11.1	9,109,531	3.6	142.4	9,730.4	9,716.1
2018 ^{(d)(e)}	14,366,103	7.8	9,668,600	3.3	148.6	13,976,502	7.7	9,404,093	3.2	148.6	10,152.6	10,138.1
2019 ^(e)	15,016,142	4.5	9,889,379	2.3	151.8	14,583,892	4.3	9,608,296	2.2	151.8	10,375.0	10,353.8

Note : Base year 1959 series from 1960 to 1970 can be obtained from previous publications.

(a) The continuous series on GDP and GNI (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959–2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank 2002 Annual Report.

(b) The continuous GDP deflator series (1996=100) are given in Table 2 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank Annual Report.

(c) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) Revised.

(e) Provisional.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

Table 1.3

Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices 1970 – 2019^(a)

Rs. million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Public Administration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product		
Base Year 1970														
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187		
1971	3,642	96	2,279	708	90	1,219	2,456	166	407	548	1,598	13,209		
1972	3,755	103	2,321	651	101	1,335	2,548	175	415	583	1,644	13,631		
1973	3,725	472	2,266	665	107	1,354	2,607	182	419	641	1,700	14,138		
1974	3,942	295	2,163	712	108	1,462	2,771	213	455	688	1,776	14,585		
1975	3,847	395	2,263	649	117	1,497	2,886	276	463	729	1,865	14,987		
1976	3,894	571	2,371	685	122	1,425	2,928	246	467	760	1,962	15,431		
1977	4,299	515	2,357	619	131	1,498	2,999	295	475	791	2,099	16,078		
1978	4,532	619	2,541	794	158	1,607	3,267	318	499	854	2,212	17,401		
1979	4,622	652	2,659	960	190	1,716	3,551	350	518	905	2,378	18,501		
1980	4,766	684	2,681	1,066	209	1,838	3,849	402	549	959	2,572	19,575		
1981	5,097	713	2,820	1,034	234	1,957	4,034	462	579	997	2,779	20,706		
1982	5,231	742	2,955	1,013	257	2,079	4,275	517	611	1,102	2,974	21,756		
Base Year 1982														
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679		
1983	26,212	2,413	13,710	8,039	1,161	11,281	20,738	4,130	3,315	3,786	4,590	99,375		
1984	26,113	2,449	15,390	8,030	1,239	12,437	22,029	4,526	3,381	4,165	4,636	104,395		
1985	28,366	2,486	16,193	8,070	1,313	12,959	22,925	4,975	3,432	4,432	4,419	109,570		
1986	29,106	2,615	17,558	8,191	1,406	13,377	23,821	5,174	3,497	5,274	4,242	114,261		
1987	27,409	3,112	18,748	8,338	1,448	13,538	24,496	5,490	3,550	5,435	4,358	115,922		
1988	27,984	3,392	19,622	8,463	1,499	13,619	25,164	5,819	3,603	5,462	4,423	119,050		
1989	27,666	3,576	20,488	8,514	1,526	13,883	25,588	6,168	3,650	6,140	4,530	121,729		
1990	30,011	3,901	22,427	8,761	1,681	14,410	26,497	6,556	3,705	6,355	4,940	129,244		
1991	30,570	3,511	23,949	9,033	1,800	15,534	28,556	6,831	3,761	6,304	5,355	135,204		
1992	30,090	3,300	26,059	9,765	1,897	16,606	30,074	7,241	3,795	6,449	5,714	140,990		
1993	31,554	3,693	28,806	10,400	2,125	17,287	32,584	8,023	3,841	6,642	5,828	150,783		
1994	32,593	3,915	31,418	11,024	2,335	17,823	34,667	8,785	3,887	6,848	5,974	159,269		
1995	33,659	4,048	34,294	11,564	2,573	18,803	35,906	9,707	3,938	7,218	6,243	167,953		
1996	32,109	4,408	36,539	11,957	2,522	20,213	37,765	10,687	3,989	7,579	6,493	174,261		
Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	Financial Services, Real Estate and Business Services	Public Administration, Other Govt. Services and Defence	Gross Domestic Product				
Base Year 1996														
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,502	159,751	68,316	53,203	695,934				
1997	160,753	14,460	122,929	50,842	9,918	81,074	170,148	73,951	55,698	739,763				
1998	164,804	13,677	130,702	54,461	10,921	87,266	177,611	77,944	57,411	774,796				
1999	172,238	14,238	136,498	57,075	11,958	94,303	179,940	81,259	60,851	808,340				
2000	175,317	14,921	149,115	59,815	12,496	101,670	195,233	85,766	62,702	857,035				
2001	169,377	15,019	142,909	61,292	12,130	105,497	181,733	91,457	64,381	843,795				
2002	173,623	14,858	145,864	60,796	12,044	113,525	191,505	99,820	65,213	877,248				
Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport & Communication	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Hotels & Restaurants	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Government Services	Private Services	Gross Domestic Product	
Base Year 2002^(b)														
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	39,691	1,636,037	
2003	237,531	23,156	314,204	104,136	38,151	191,872	420,478	8,802	144,816	69,252	140,234	40,592	1,733,222	
2004	237,536	24,439	330,459	110,259	40,445	210,495	451,633	10,691	153,143	70,008	146,030	42,460	1,827,597	
2005	241,851	28,791	350,886	120,196	46,108	230,597	480,402	9,186	163,863	70,749	153,866	45,177	1,941,671	
2006	257,147	35,769	370,355	131,248	52,926	259,546	514,511	9,411	177,817	71,533	161,611	48,689	2,090,564	
2007	265,870	42,631	394,233	142,996	55,339	286,764	546,145	9,199	193,375	72,345	171,259	52,500	2,232,656	
2008	285,897	48,090	413,681	154,173	56,847	310,029	571,911	8,741	206,048	73,137	181,051	55,896	2,365,501	
2009	295,097	52,030	427,334	162,790	58,974	329,578	570,698	9,901	217,819	74,051	191,778	59,164	2,449,214	
2010	315,610	60,079	458,660	177,912	63,682	368,643	613,358	13,845	234,255	74,692	202,187	62,617	2,645,542	
Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transportation, Storage, Postal & Courier Activities	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Accommodation, Food and Beverage Services	Financial Services, Insurance & Reinsurance	Real Estate including Ownership of Dwelling	Information & Communication	Public Administration, Defence, Education & Human Health	Professional & Other Personal Services	Gross Domestic Product
Base Year 2010^(b)														
2010	544,914	124,926	1,157,975	336,381	89,584	666,220	705,778	87,693	342,763	307,112	31,650	658,950	704,156	6,413,668
2011	569,954	148,100	1,198,135	424,798	95,914	749,959	788,048	105,372	382,274	328,076	33,813	659,260	770,353	6,952,720
2012	592,443	184,468	1,235,988	514,757	100,388	809,833	848,686	134,160	433,714	369,719	36,674	726,619	886,056	7,588,517
2013	611,676	198,447	1,263,921	553,438	103,274	853,903	859,977	126,392	456,863	417,024	39,510	686,499	965,476	7,846,202
2014	639,696	201,613	1,296,100	611,842	109,156	889,562	884,094	131,481	495,201	444,049	44,078	723,918	1,006,119	8,235,429
2015	669,725	191,145	1,360,977	596,697	118,906	935,581	933,216	134,017	575,798	489,352	48,917	750,036	1,027,800	8,647,833
2016	644,655	217,577	1,402,395	645,994	130,867	986,963	957,088	139,443	646,736	520,085	52,829	786,822	1,037,651	9,035,830
2017 ^(c)	642,159	237,827	1,460,818	674,097	136,680	1,018,282	993,667	146,432	702,437	544,733	57,872	777,528	1,072,484	9,359,147
2018 ^{(c)(d)}	683,816	225,505	1,512,800	657,070	144,940	1,039,240	1,040,360	154,794	800,412	566,078	63,421	786,902	1,104,097	9,668,600
2019 ^(d)	687,857	231,893	1,540,969	683,371	151,978	1,054,318	1,071,847	147,671	820,867	579,601	73,378	804,959	1,128,115	9,889,379

(a) The continuous series on GDP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959–2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank 2002 Annual Report.

(b) Figures from 2002 onwards are constant prices based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(c) Revised. (d) Provisional.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census
and Statistics

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

Table 1.5

Gross National Income by Industrial Origin
at Constant (2010) Prices 2014 – 2019^(a)

Rs. million

Economic Activity	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(b)	2018 ^{(b)(c)}	2019 ^(c)
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	639,696	669,725	644,655	642,159	683,816	687,857
Growing of Cereals (except Rice)	13,969	14,984	13,158	11,503	11,736	10,615
Growing of Rice	61,019	76,293	52,388	48,648	70,380	70,169
Growing of Vegetables	55,244	56,730	58,349	55,240	57,439	58,298
Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-perennial Crops	2,287	1,882	2,347	2,044	1,820	1,973
Growing of Fruits	40,888	48,038	46,512	49,961	55,654	60,399
Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King Coconut, Oil Palm)	64,158	67,514	66,971	53,773	57,577	68,062
Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)	73,936	72,051	63,972	66,879	67,141	66,300
Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.)	1,538	1,259	1,354	1,268	1,592	1,219
Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops	57,505	60,797	62,931	63,200	66,914	66,223
Growing of Rubber	28,688	25,783	23,028	24,165	24,085	21,807
Growing of Other Perennial Crops	15,402	16,839	16,484	16,717	16,303	16,255
Animal Production	47,950	51,857	55,631	58,729	63,418	65,440
Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture	9,767	10,421	10,210	9,238	9,258	8,675
Forestry and Logging	47,450	48,362	52,485	62,545	62,020	59,036
Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture	105,822	104,413	105,100	103,043	102,175	96,589
Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture	14,072	12,503	13,735	15,208	16,304	16,797
Industries	2,218,711	2,267,725	2,396,833	2,509,421	2,540,315	2,608,211
Mining and Quarrying	201,613	191,145	217,577	237,827	225,505	231,893
Manufacture of Food, Beverages & Tobacco Products	513,960	528,821	529,786	534,924	556,140	574,888
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	276,800	282,719	289,001	304,090	314,442	326,803
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture	23,139	27,320	32,855	32,909	33,845	31,178
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	24,968	27,728	30,283	31,885	32,226	30,803
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	28,723	29,075	31,245	29,743	27,312	33,694
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	82,243	83,179	90,095	93,552	96,761	100,511
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	71,909	76,144	77,055	86,202	88,147	83,009
Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	78,671	75,191	69,660	77,821	85,031	85,341
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	24,882	28,953	38,577	43,862	48,111	46,328
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	32,064	38,848	46,610	50,967	52,075	52,578
Manufacture of Furniture	82,748	94,489	96,303	97,920	100,302	100,797
Other Manufacturing and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	55,993	68,509	70,923	76,943	78,408	75,040
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	80,298	85,202	92,356	94,803	100,382	104,437
Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	11,504	12,023	12,972	13,562	14,351	15,139
Sewerage, Waste, Treatment and Disposal Activities	17,355	21,681	25,539	28,316	30,207	32,403
Construction	611,842	596,697	645,994	674,097	657,070	683,371
Services	4,618,501	4,894,717	5,127,616	5,313,435	5,555,303	5,680,757
Wholesale and Retail Trade	884,094	933,216	957,088	993,667	1,040,360	1,071,847
Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	885,506	931,529	982,703	1,013,857	1,034,755	1,049,566
Postal and Courier Activities	4,056	4,052	4,260	4,425	4,485	4,752
Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	131,481	134,017	139,443	146,432	154,794	147,671
Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	2,513	2,624	2,831	2,804	2,519	2,639
Telecommunication	30,986	34,146	36,984	41,503	45,830	53,695
IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	10,579	12,148	13,015	13,564	15,072	17,044
Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	420,223	493,785	554,564	606,512	687,918	701,880
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	74,978	82,013	92,172	95,925	112,493	118,987
Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	444,049	489,352	520,085	544,733	566,078	579,601
Professional Services	166,486	154,266	152,229	158,755	165,550	169,523
Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	402,205	430,105	452,586	430,672	428,022	437,065
Education	173,751	159,875	171,830	172,701	179,524	185,116
Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	147,962	160,056	162,405	174,155	179,356	182,777
Other Personal Service Activities	839,633	873,534	885,421	913,729	938,547	958,592
Equals Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Prices	7,476,908	7,832,167	8,169,103	8,465,015	8,779,434	8,976,825
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	758,521	815,667	866,727	894,132	889,166	912,553
Equals Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Market Price	8,235,429	8,647,833	9,035,830	9,359,147	9,668,600	9,889,379
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-186,344	-214,835	-240,927	-249,616	-264,507	-281,083
Gross National Income at Market Price	8,049,085	8,432,998	8,794,903	9,109,531	9,404,093	9,608,296

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 1.6

**Gross National Income by Industrial Origin
at Current Market Prices 2014 – 2019^(a)**

Rs. million

Economic Activity	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(b)	2018 ^{(b)(c)}	2019 ^(c)
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	829,577	896,229	890,925	1,043,994	1,138,472	1,113,834
Growing of Cereals (except Rice)	18,454	20,385	16,503	18,242	20,554	20,335
Growing of Rice	100,931	118,098	72,811	88,565	132,726	114,420
Growing of Vegetables	73,091	90,546	85,843	100,037	102,002	101,578
Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-perennial Crops	3,431	2,801	3,499	3,519	3,378	3,484
Growing of Fruits	45,697	55,258	64,559	84,328	98,811	109,541
Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King Coconut, Oil Palm)	79,820	95,586	75,805	103,773	110,736	81,478
Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)	91,533	75,789	82,136	116,548	108,290	98,868
Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.)	1,622	1,366	2,096	2,044	3,285	2,272
Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops	75,735	80,564	86,460	87,678	87,443	84,718
Growing of Rubber	17,437	14,226	10,718	18,962	21,643	15,046
Growing of Other Perennial Crops	22,636	24,507	25,674	24,165	24,323	27,453
Animal Production	57,284	65,517	92,501	103,728	123,174	136,262
Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture	12,110	13,808	14,889	14,066	13,963	13,404
Forestry and Logging	71,767	75,549	83,816	100,597	108,828	107,985
Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture	141,987	146,923	159,310	159,141	152,549	169,976
Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture	16,043	15,305	14,307	18,603	26,766	27,013
Industries	2,931,998	2,975,232	3,337,428	3,568,560	3,819,811	4,114,102
Mining and Quarrying	254,392	249,098	313,635	351,428	350,649	374,931
Manufacture of Food, Beverages & Tobacco Products	759,354	823,461	856,778	842,027	817,053	897,829
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	415,363	399,291	576,089	603,272	686,113	727,383
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture	22,269	29,023	24,230	23,743	24,994	27,699
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	36,585	39,575	48,768	50,404	54,631	63,176
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	66,690	20,399	5,049	30,496	45,277	83,917
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	74,134	73,804	85,182	80,885	89,371	115,077
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	77,754	81,853	80,909	86,306	105,293	101,898
Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	110,571	92,862	105,854	120,605	163,995	166,363
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	33,635	39,298	41,259	47,452	74,497	68,917
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	33,421	46,309	51,765	57,387	70,657	73,356
Manufacture of Furniture	78,967	78,569	43,015	54,751	71,032	65,298
Other Manufacturing and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	49,971	56,342	45,888	51,372	69,806	65,924
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	77,639	82,966	86,882	90,954	106,774	118,653
Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	14,425	15,098	17,820	17,383	19,078	19,675
Sewerage, Waste, Treatment and Disposal Activities	13,140	16,873	19,517	19,114	20,163	22,346
Construction	813,689	830,412	934,787	1,040,978	1,050,428	1,121,659
Services	5,895,618	6,283,379	6,771,236	7,477,148	8,207,045	8,744,656
Wholesale and Retail Trade	1,117,234	1,193,649	1,270,056	1,404,772	1,533,760	1,647,971
Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	1,288,124	1,302,310	1,425,988	1,516,369	1,632,761	1,725,084
Postal and Courier Activities	4,821	5,001	4,890	5,036	5,162	5,589
Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	166,608	171,356	185,041	207,055	228,259	227,231
Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	3,680	4,426	4,809	3,948	4,062	4,099
Telecommunication	44,733	56,181	66,807	67,357	76,271	89,158
IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	13,405	15,532	17,271	19,180	22,216	26,215
Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	340,727	347,909	406,826	531,241	575,756	622,278
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	92,938	102,319	120,724	146,575	157,591	172,784
Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	562,687	625,695	690,153	770,252	834,398	891,455
Professional Services	210,966	197,247	201,976	224,431	244,015	260,735
Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	563,280	637,473	678,675	746,439	920,922	897,143
Education	212,148	250,174	256,889	266,324	281,628	336,126
Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	210,304	257,206	266,177	276,142	306,853	358,947
Other Personal Service Activities	1,063,962	1,116,902	1,174,954	1,292,025	1,383,391	1,479,840
Equals Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Prices	9,657,194	10,154,839	10,999,589	12,089,702	13,165,327	13,972,591
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	703,957	795,782	996,495	1,238,401	1,200,776	1,043,551
Equals Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Market Price	10,361,151	10,950,621	11,996,083	13,328,103	14,366,103	15,016,142
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-236,073	-274,740	-319,652	-352,856	-389,601	-432,250 ^(d)
Gross National Income at Market Price	10,125,078	10,675,880	11,676,431	12,975,247	13,976,502	14,583,892

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

Table 1.7

Composition of Gross Domestic Product at Current Market Prices 2014 – 2019^(a)

Item	Rupees Million						Growth Rates (%)					
	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(b)	2018 ^{(b)(c)}	2019 ^(c)	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(b)	2018 ^{(b)(c)}	2019 ^(c)
Gross Domestic Product	10,361,151	10,950,621	11,996,083	13,328,103	14,366,103	15,016,142	8.0	5.7	9.5	11.1	7.8	4.5
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	829,577	896,229	890,925	1,043,994	1,138,472	1,113,834	12.8	8.0	-0.6	17.2	9.0	-2.2
Mining & Quarrying	254,392	249,098	313,635	351,428	350,649	374,931	3.7	-2.1	25.9	12.1	-0.2	6.9
Manufacturing	1,758,713	1,780,785	1,964,786	2,048,702	2,272,719	2,456,838	2.1	1.3	10.3	4.3	10.9	8.1
Construction	813,689	830,412	934,787	1,040,978	1,050,428	1,121,659	13.7	2.1	12.6	11.4	0.9	6.8
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sewerage	105,204	114,937	124,219	127,452	146,014	160,674	-7.2	9.3	8.1	2.6	14.6	10.0
Transportation & Storage, Postal & Courier Activities	1,292,946	1,307,311	1,430,878	1,521,405	1,637,923	1,730,673	10.7	1.1	9.5	6.3	7.7	5.7
Wholesale & Retail Trade	1,117,234	1,193,649	1,270,056	1,404,772	1,533,760	1,647,971	6.6	6.8	6.4	10.6	9.2	7.4
Accommodation	166,608	171,356	185,041	207,055	228,259	227,231	7.4	2.8	8.0	11.9	10.2	-0.5
Financial Services, Insurance & Reinsurance	433,665	450,227	527,550	677,816	733,347	795,061	11.0	3.8	17.2	28.5	8.2	8.4
Real Estate including Ownership of Dwellings	562,687	625,695	690,153	770,252	834,398	891,455	9.9	11.2	10.3	11.6	8.3	6.8
Information & Communication	61,818	76,139	88,886	90,485	102,548	119,472	6.4	23.2	16.7	1.8	13.3	16.5
Public Administration, Defence, Education & Human Health	985,732	1,144,852	1,201,741	1,288,906	1,509,402	1,592,216	10.8	16.1	5.0	7.3	17.1	5.5
Professional & Other Personal Services	1,274,928	1,314,149	1,376,931	1,516,456	1,627,406	1,740,576	7.5	3.1	4.8	10.1	7.3	7.0
Taxes less Subsidies on Products	703,957	795,782	996,495	1,238,401	1,200,776	1,043,551	7.8	13.0	25.2	24.3	-3.0	-13.1
Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure	10,361,151	10,950,621	11,996,083	13,328,103	14,366,103	15,016,142	8.0	5.7	9.5	11.1	7.8	4.5
Consumption	7,850,006	8,360,930	9,529,202	10,079,907	11,055,624	11,822,861	8.6	6.5	14.0	5.8	9.7	6.9
Government	868,059	984,755	1,014,746	1,137,406	1,310,655	1,416,989	16.4	13.4	3.0	12.1	15.2	8.1
Private	6,981,947	7,376,176	8,514,456	8,942,501	9,744,969	10,405,872	7.7	5.6	15.4	5.0	9.0	6.8
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	3,347,638	3,414,556	3,341,171	4,210,997	4,372,357	4,112,690	5.0	2.0	-2.1	26.0	3.8	-5.9
Net Export of Goods and Services	-836,493	-824,865	-874,289	-962,801	-1,061,878	-919,410	-1.2	1.4	-6.0	-10.1	-10.3	13.4
Export of Goods and Services	2,185,039	2,301,065	2,540,049	2,909,720	3,292,414	3,472,337	12.1	5.3	10.4	14.6	13.2	5.5
Import of Goods and Services	3,021,531	3,125,931	3,414,338	3,872,521	4,354,292	4,391,746	8.9	3.5	9.2	13.4	12.4	0.9

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Consumption, Investment and National Savings (Current Prices)

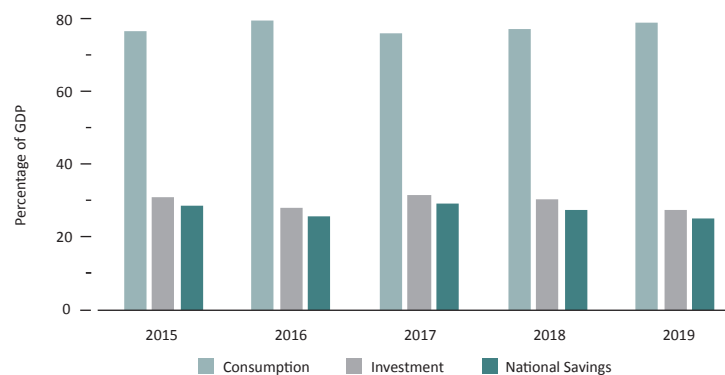


Table 1.8

Investment and Savings at Current Market Prices 2016 – 2019^(a)

Rs. million

Item	2016	2017	2018 ^{(b)(c)}	2019 ^(c)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	11,996,083	13,328,103	14,366,103	15,016,142
Consumption	9,529,202	10,079,907	11,055,624	11,822,861
Investment	3,341,171	4,210,997	4,372,357	4,112,690
Net Export of Goods & Services	-874,289	-962,801	-1,061,878	-919,410
Domestic Savings (GDP – Consumption)	2,466,882	3,248,196	3,310,479	3,193,281
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-319,652	-352,856	-389,601	-432,250 ^(d)
Net Current Transfers from Rest of the World	939,782	964,316	999,504	1,030,690
National Savings	3,087,012	3,859,656	3,920,382	3,791,721
National Savings – Investment Gap	-254,159	-351,341	-451,975	-320,969
Financing the Gap	-254,159	-351,341	-451,975	-320,969
Capital Transfers (Net)	3,745	1,667	2,265	4,095
Financial Account (Net)	-317,181	-329,233	-548,398	-436,783
Financial Account – Assets	7,128	450,791	-105,644	87,098
Direct Investment	34,476	10,946	11,021	13,830
Portfolio Investment	-1	-12	6	0
Other Investment	38,245	13,268	64,683	17,823
Reserve Assets	-65,593	426,590	-181,354	55,445
Financial Account – Liabilities	324,309	785,025	442,754	523,881
Direct Investment	131,839	210,027	260,831	135,538
Portfolio Investment	144,665	271,165	-2,281	406,997
Other Investment	47,806	298,832	184,204	-18,653
Errors and Omissions	-66,767	20,441	-98,688	-119,909
			GDP (%)	
Investment	27.9	31.6	30.4	27.4
Domestic Savings	20.6	24.4	23.0	21.3
National Savings	25.7	29.0	27.3	25.3
National Savings – Investment Gap	-2.1	-2.6	-3.1	-2.1

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

Table 1.9

Quarterly Estimates of GDP at Constant (2010) Prices^(a)

Sector	2018 ^{(b)(c)}				2019 ^(c)			
	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr ^(b)	2nd Qtr ^(b)	3rd Qtr ^(b)	4th Qtr
	Rs. million							
Agriculture	155,071	163,527	171,893	193,324	162,787	165,978	173,634	185,458
Industry	709,152	572,975	644,886	613,301	736,946	581,904	667,697	621,663
Services	1,279,981	1,383,842	1,423,569	1,467,911	1,326,977	1,392,964	1,452,853	1,507,963
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	2,246,203	2,287,237	2,451,728	2,683,432	2,330,053	2,312,078	2,509,418	2,737,830
Gross National Income (GNI)	2,187,783	2,239,950	2,394,787	2,581,573	2,268,051	2,242,882	2,443,962	2,653,401
	Growth, %							
Agriculture	5.9	6.6	5.1	8.2	5.0	1.5	1.0	-4.1
Industry	1.6	3.5	3.5	-3.4	3.9	1.6	3.5	1.4
Services	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.7	0.7	2.1	2.7
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	3.8	4.0	3.7	1.9	3.7	1.1	2.4	2.0
Gross National Income (GNI)	4.0	4.1	3.8	1.3	3.7	0.1	2.1	2.8

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

Table 1.10

Aggregate Demand^(a)

Item	Current Market Prices (Rs. mn.)			Constant (2010) Prices (Rs. mn.)		
	2017 ^(b)	2018 ^{(b)(c)}	2019 ^(c)	2017 ^(b)	2018 ^{(b)(c)}	2019 ^(c)
A. Domestic Demand						
Consumption	10,079,907	11,055,624	11,822,861	7,224,405	7,433,998	7,692,548
(% Change)	5.8	9.7	6.9	2.7	2.9	3.5
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	4,210,997	4,372,357	4,112,690	3,366,348	3,509,874	3,175,883
(% Change)	26.0	3.8	-5.9	6.7	4.3	-9.5
Total Domestic Demand	14,290,904	15,427,981	15,935,551	10,590,753	10,943,872	10,868,431
(% Change)	11.0	8.0	3.3	3.9	3.3	-0.7
B. External Demand						
Exports of Goods and Services	2,909,720	3,292,414	3,472,337	1,714,147	1,722,275	1,844,791
(% Change)	14.6	13.2	5.5	7.6	0.5	7.1
Imports of Goods and Services	3,872,521	4,354,292	4,391,746	2,945,752	2,997,547	2,823,843
(% Change)	13.4	12.4	0.9	7.1	1.8	-5.8
Net External Demand	-962,801	-1,061,878	-919,410	-1,231,605	-1,275,272	-979,052
(% Change)	-10.1	-10.3	13.4	-6.5	-3.5	23.2
C. Total Demand						
	13,328,103	14,366,103	15,016,142	9,359,147	9,668,600	9,889,379
(% Change)	11.1	7.8	4.5	3.6	3.3	2.3

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Composition of Expenditure (Constant 2010 Prices)

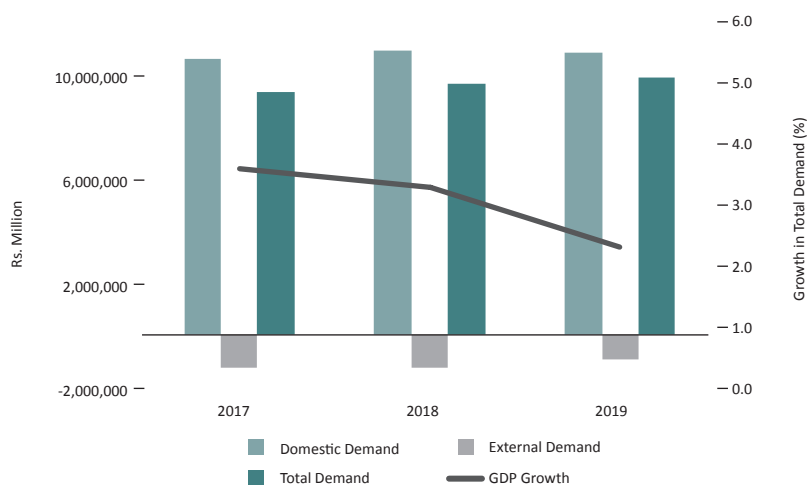


Table 1.11

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices 2013 – 2018^(a)

Year	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
GDP (Rs. mn.)										
2013	4,049,310	1,003,984	967,872	324,340	544,370	1,045,953	489,622	499,534	667,140	9,592,125
2014	4,295,228	1,088,825	1,033,443	407,074	568,219	1,112,474	561,261	562,679	731,950	10,361,151
2015	4,365,166	1,161,070	1,105,453	452,649	624,395	1,162,834	644,667	609,781	824,606	10,950,621
2016 ^(b)	4,643,441	1,448,917	1,203,323	496,451	635,325	1,297,334	696,804	617,033	957,455	11,996,083
2017 ^(b)	5,050,061	1,616,137	1,335,102	551,112	749,258	1,458,258	749,425	773,641	1,045,111	13,328,103
2018 ^(c)	5,544,032	1,700,263	1,422,875	586,527	813,803	1,570,387	821,198	822,830	1,084,187	14,366,103
GDP Shares (Percentage)										
2013	42.2	10.5	10.1	3.4	5.7	10.9	5.1	5.2	7.0	100.0
2014	41.5	10.5	10.0	3.9	5.5	10.7	5.4	5.4	7.1	100.0
2015	39.9	10.6	10.1	4.1	5.7	10.6	5.9	5.6	7.5	100.0
2016 ^(b)	38.7	12.1	10.0	4.1	5.3	10.8	5.8	5.1	8.0	100.0
2017 ^(b)	37.9	12.1	10.0	4.1	5.6	10.9	5.6	5.8	7.8	100.0
2018 ^(c)	38.6	11.8	9.9	4.1	5.7	10.9	5.7	5.7	7.5	100.0
GDP by Sector (Rs. mn.)										
2013										
Agriculture	87,427	95,261	120,275	47,918	68,055	113,526	60,451	70,030	72,438	735,382
Industry	1,420,948	234,143	229,387	61,274	166,192	301,476	104,018	124,486	155,403	2,797,328
Services	2,265,326	606,246	552,334	193,073	273,071	559,760	291,827	271,017	393,891	5,406,544
GDP	4,049,310	1,003,984	967,872	324,340	544,370	1,045,953	489,622	499,534	667,140	9,592,125
2014										
Agriculture	88,570	117,727	157,776	47,280	76,944	123,592	71,682	79,647	66,359	829,577
Industry	1,517,626	240,849	185,879	104,305	148,383	314,744	104,514	145,778	169,920	2,931,998
Services	2,397,206	656,272	619,574	227,831	304,286	598,554	346,932	299,025	445,940	5,895,618
GDP	4,295,228	1,088,825	1,033,443	407,074	568,219	1,112,474	561,261	562,679	731,950	10,361,151
2015										
Agriculture	92,836	125,443	160,595	55,412	82,454	133,857	82,208	90,737	72,686	896,229
Industry	1,505,766	246,373	185,672	103,425	152,739	309,294	122,137	152,500	197,327	2,975,232
Services	2,449,348	704,879	678,853	260,918	343,827	635,180	393,475	322,231	494,668	6,283,379
GDP	4,365,166	1,161,070	1,105,453	452,649	624,395	1,162,834	644,667	609,781	824,606	10,950,621
2016^(b)										
Agriculture	95,415	128,376	162,235	62,610	83,623	129,257	73,605	87,390	68,414	890,925
Industry	1,544,808	434,168	208,247	118,943	124,025	342,161	135,023	137,961	292,091	3,337,428
Services	2,617,496	766,013	732,883	273,659	374,902	718,149	430,293	340,425	517,416	6,771,236
GDP	4,643,441	1,448,917	1,203,323	496,451	635,325	1,297,334	696,804	617,033	957,455	11,996,083
2017^(b)										
Agriculture	101,464	148,838	185,018	77,185	107,167	144,208	83,700	102,682	93,733	1,043,994
Industry	1,642,870	460,280	214,444	123,782	138,974	380,526	117,603	215,961	274,119	3,568,560
Services	2,836,492	856,853	811,586	298,938	433,498	798,027	478,489	383,114	580,151	7,477,148
GDP	5,050,061	1,616,137	1,335,102	551,112	749,258	1,458,258	749,425	773,641	1,045,111	13,328,103
2018^(c)										
Agriculture	109,163	136,879	187,315	89,272	135,499	166,788	104,854	110,785	97,917	1,138,472
Industry	1,806,871	482,714	230,830	126,398	142,304	414,270	128,296	222,423	265,705	3,819,811
Services	3,164,606	938,555	885,801	321,833	467,979	858,070	519,409	420,847	629,944	8,207,045
GDP	5,544,032	1,700,263	1,422,875	586,527	813,803	1,570,387	821,198	822,830	1,084,187	14,366,103

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Note: Since the tax and subsidies on product adjustment is not included, the addition of Agriculture, Industry and Services sectors will not be equal to GDP.

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

Table 1.12

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices – 2017^{(a)(b)}

Rs. million

Major Division	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	101,464	148,838	185,018	77,185	107,167	144,208	83,700	102,682	93,733	1,043,994
Growing of Cereals (except rice)	0	331	632	1,749	2,275	1,852	4,650	6,437	317	18,242
Growing of Rice	2,395	4,418	11,991	5,568	26,943	5,974	21,752	7,484	2,039	88,565
Growing of Vegetables	5,333	30,057	6,271	10,869	5,312	12,547	7,223	17,083	5,344	100,037
Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-Perennial Crops	0	364	0	644	135	104	441	1,825	7	3,519
Growing of Fruits	17,230	5,711	9,548	2,946	5,567	13,914	6,397	14,187	8,827	84,328
Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King coconut, Oil Palm)	13,789	5,693	14,169	2,723	5,072	41,605	7,659	4,839	8,224	103,773
Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)	8,555	36,918	32,805	0	0	0	0	9,882	28,388	116,548
Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.)	172	1,063	72	0	1	130	1	206	400	2,044
Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops	5,014	17,687	33,834	1,494	844	4,964	1,679	7,578	14,586	87,678
Growing of Rubber	7,191	675	3,016	0	0	689	0	693	6,699	18,962
Growing of Other Perennial Crops	2,664	3,113	4,334	424	1,021	2,785	1,310	2,142	6,371	24,165
Animal Production	8,538	11,121	6,261	15,916	18,061	23,522	12,130	5,850	2,330	103,728
Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture	1,327	2,192	2,301	792	1,221	2,023	1,184	1,464	1,563	14,066
Forestry and Logging	2,941	28,759	6,557	2,293	6,424	9,683	13,708	22,081	8,152	100,597
Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture	25,946	0	50,851	30,595	29,979	21,770	0	0	0	159,141
Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture	371	736	2,377	1,173	4,311	2,649	5,567	931	487	18,603
Industry	1,642,870	460,280	214,444	123,782	138,974	380,526	117,603	215,961	274,119	3,568,560
Mining and Quarrying	25,962	57,833	9,349	18,891	34,771	32,111	23,363	109,325	39,822	351,428
Manufacture of Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	326,548	198,598	67,952	10,131	7,828	55,708	12,026	41,896	121,339	842,027
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	452,944	37,507	10,174	4,895	1,147	54,745	6,352	6,292	29,215	603,272
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, Except Furniture	11,970	2,950	553	704	561	4,479	95	251	2,179	23,743
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	45,752	369	578	253	36	1,154	1,675	37	549	50,404
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	29,678	0	0	0	0	818	0	0	0	30,496
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	35,204	31,246	520	10,084	5	2,982	19	362	461	80,885
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	77,711	563	2,084	31	141	4,795	162	47	772	86,306
Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	52,636	7,878	910	375	1,629	51,281	1,440	950	3,507	120,605
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	26,807	699	942	408	46	13,824	169	86	4,471	47,452
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	56,579	178	179	28	0	177	37	110	100	57,387
Manufacture of Furniture	10,781	1,948	6,292	596	308	16,138	15,586	1,462	1,640	54,751
Other Manufacturing and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	28,081	1,613	10,956	114	57	9,054	9	61	1,427	51,372
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	32,735	18,749	2,601	1,371	987	28,565	816	721	4,410	90,954
Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	10,526	1,429	1,918	102	1,072	415	783	502	637	17,383
Sewerage, Waste, Treatment and Disposal Activities	5,420	2,426	2,327	997	1,495	2,235	1,202	1,202	1,808	19,114
Construction	413,537	96,294	97,109	74,800	88,890	102,044	53,867	52,656	61,781	1,040,978

(Contd.)

Table 1.12 (Contd.)

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices – 2017^{(a)(b)}

Rs. million

Major Division	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	Sri Lanka
Services	2,836,492	856,853	811,586	298,938	433,498	798,027	478,489	383,114	580,151	7,477,148
Wholesale and Retail Trade	391,582	169,030	151,451	58,839	106,834	182,978	124,182	86,893	132,983	1,404,772
Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	569,772	174,069	166,765	59,110	74,942	167,806	87,684	83,540	132,681	1,516,369
Postal and Courier Activities	1,634	664	607	331	270	492	311	317	410	5,036
Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	90,156	32,749	51,411	1,582	11,618	667	14,873	1,333	2,666	207,055
Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	1,120	501	481	206	309	462	248	248	373	3,948
Telecommunication	14,537	7,842	6,583	6,425	5,482	8,092	6,254	5,729	6,412	67,357
IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	12,705	1,339	1,186	495	519	1,152	359	548	877	19,180
Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	370,185	31,871	30,018	15,421	12,417	28,032	13,858	11,324	18,115	531,241
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	99,615	8,095	7,924	3,226	4,382	6,905	6,643	3,775	6,011	146,575
Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	402,496	82,121	73,703	11,500	26,928	65,258	30,789	29,014	48,444	770,252
Professional Services	90,683	30,534	18,324	12,472	14,006	19,082	9,455	11,112	18,762	224,431
Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security	213,550	89,882	82,613	40,193	67,670	83,186	60,172	50,451	58,723	746,439
Education	75,272	35,654	28,957	16,368	20,024	30,839	17,420	18,017	23,773	266,324
Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	95,331	32,034	33,405	16,863	16,922	31,548	15,914	13,764	20,362	276,142
Other Personal Service Activities	407,856	160,468	158,158	55,908	71,175	171,529	90,327	67,047	109,558	1,292,025
Equals Gross Value Added (GVA), at Basic Price	4,580,827	1,465,971	1,211,049	499,905	679,639	1,322,761	679,791	701,757	948,003	12,089,702
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	469,234	150,166	124,053	51,207	69,618	135,496	69,634	71,884	97,108	1,238,401
Equals Gross Domestic Product (GDP), at Market Price	5,050,061	1,616,137	1,335,102	551,112	749,258	1,458,258	749,425	773,641	1,045,111	13,328,103
Percent of GDP Contribution	37.9	12.1	10.0	4.1	5.6	10.9	5.6	5.8	7.8	100.0
Per capita GDP by Market Price (Rs.)^(c)	830,466	593,731	511,337	492,504	446,785	581,442	555,541	573,492	515,341	621,531

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Estimates as per the latest population figures

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

Table 1.13

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices – 2018^{(a)(b)}

Rs. million

Major Division	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	109,163	136,879	187,315	89,272	135,499	166,788	104,854	110,785	97,917	1,138,472
Growing of Cereals (except rice)	0	465	777	2,091	2,553	1,752	6,595	6,056	265	20,554
Growing of Rice	4,093	5,719	17,114	9,479	33,931	15,059	33,892	10,083	3,356	132,726
Growing of Vegetables	4,900	32,181	7,601	8,753	4,709	10,479	7,002	21,445	4,931	102,002
Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-Perennial Crops	0	652	1	459	52	158	225	1,831	0	3,378
Growing of Fruits	15,395	6,235	9,679	4,511	15,757	18,312	4,126	14,441	10,356	98,811
Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King coconut, Oil Palm)	16,162	7,016	15,505	3,862	7,885	37,037	9,272	4,219	9,779	110,736
Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)	8,391	36,289	29,096	0	0	0	0	8,643	25,871	108,290
Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.)	208	1,928	79	0	1	211	1	457	399	3,285
Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops	6,771	15,338	29,065	976	1,435	6,345	2,388	7,194	17,932	87,443
Growing of Rubber	9,562	1,249	2,199	0	0	658	0	1,082	6,893	21,643
Growing of Other Perennial Crops	3,491	3,291	4,296	425	438	4,228	1,364	1,452	5,339	24,323
Animal Production	8,588	10,563	6,477	22,886	21,965	28,394	15,036	7,015	2,249	123,174
Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture	1,295	2,019	2,035	892	1,481	2,047	1,334	1,401	1,459	13,963
Forestry and Logging	2,819	12,867	11,743	5,402	12,679	15,671	15,673	23,332	8,643	108,828
Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture	26,528	0	49,048	28,888	26,242	21,842	0	0	0	152,549
Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture	960	1,068	2,599	647	6,371	4,595	7,946	2,134	446	26,766
Industry	1,806,871	482,714	230,830	126,398	142,304	414,270	128,296	222,423	265,705	3,819,811
Mining and Quarrying	24,040	57,925	15,927	19,108	36,128	18,327	26,270	116,482	36,442	350,649
Manufacture of Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	316,537	195,322	66,080	8,705	7,793	53,542	11,167	42,896	115,011	817,053
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	517,445	42,894	11,552	5,014	1,341	61,261	6,917	7,471	32,218	686,113
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, Except Furniture	12,717	3,142	586	679	613	4,641	97	279	2,240	24,994
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	49,695	405	626	250	41	1,240	1,749	42	583	54,631
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	44,080	0	0	0	0	1,197	0	0	0	45,277
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	39,350	35,074	577	10,172	6	3,254	21	420	496	89,371
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	94,924	694	2,550	35	176	5,739	199	61	916	105,293
Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	72,071	10,838	1,174	460	2,332	69,293	1,861	1,380	4,585	163,995
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	42,298	1,103	1,417	591	75	21,729	249	146	6,889	74,497
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	69,668	220	220	31	0	214	44	141	120	70,657
Manufacture of Furniture	13,260	2,550	8,333	711	406	21,099	20,392	2,110	2,172	71,032
Other Manufacturing and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	38,142	2,215	15,100	142	81	12,128	12	88	1,899	69,806
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	31,278	32,884	2,488	1,451	1,165	30,124	969	975	5,440	106,774
Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	11,507	1,536	2,125	117	1,237	478	837	553	688	19,078
Sewerage, Waste, Treatment and Disposal Activities	5,703	2,559	2,454	1,052	1,591	2,360	1,271	1,269	1,905	20,163
Construction	424,157	93,353	99,621	77,880	89,318	107,645	56,242	48,110	54,102	1,050,428

(Contd.)

Table 1.13 (Contd.)

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices – 2018^{(a)(b)}

Rs. million

Major Division	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
Services	3,164,606	938,555	885,801	321,833	467,979	858,070	519,409	420,847	629,944	8,207,045
Wholesale and Retail Trade	438,957	195,698	163,345	52,233	104,439	189,251	132,014	100,300	157,522	1,533,760
Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	634,750	185,276	171,632	63,997	80,695	177,924	92,271	93,189	133,026	1,632,761
Postal and Courier Activities	1,697	675	618	339	278	496	315	325	419	5,162
Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	97,074	36,597	56,856	1,892	13,955	756	16,591	1,513	3,025	228,259
Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	1,149	515	494	212	321	475	256	256	384	4,062
Telecommunication	16,247	8,871	7,427	7,344	6,256	9,213	7,121	6,493	7,300	76,271
IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	15,769	600	1,517	645	519	1,791	334	568	472	22,216
Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	408,173	32,883	31,611	16,828	12,573	29,104	14,165	11,458	18,961	575,756
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	109,475	9,452	8,127	3,424	4,632	6,711	5,754	3,443	6,572	157,591
Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	435,330	89,031	79,879	12,473	29,465	70,810	33,456	31,482	52,473	834,398
Professional Services	94,041	29,987	24,553	16,170	18,105	21,249	9,414	10,509	19,987	244,015
Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security	280,026	105,929	103,229	50,852	82,466	96,607	77,755	58,586	65,472	920,922
Education	87,363	36,060	31,873	16,501	20,597	31,382	16,690	17,475	23,688	281,628
Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	105,929	35,524	36,685	19,115	16,988	38,411	16,305	13,790	24,105	306,853
Other Personal Service Activities	438,625	171,457	167,954	59,807	76,690	183,888	96,969	71,462	116,538	1,383,391
Equals Gross Value Added (GVA), at Basic Price	5,080,640	1,558,148	1,303,946	537,503	745,782	1,439,128	752,559	754,055	993,566	13,165,327
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	463,392	142,115	118,930	49,024	68,021	131,259	68,639	68,775	90,621	1,200,776
Equals Gross Domestic Product (GDP), at Market Price	5,544,032	1,700,263	1,422,875	586,527	813,803	1,570,387	821,198	822,830	1,084,187	14,366,103
Percent of GDP Contribution	38.6	11.8	9.9	4.1	5.7	10.9	5.7	5.7	7.5	100.0
Per capita GDP by Market Price (Rs.)^(c)	904,557	618,277	539,581	518,592	475,908	619,238	601,170	603,248	529,647	662,949

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) Estimates as per the latest population figures

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

Table 1.14

Tea 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Area, '000 Hectares ^(b)	222	222	222	222	203	203	202	201	200	200
Replanted Area, Hectares	1,683	1,851	1,832	1,748	1,293	1,226	1,060	944	1,027	638
Fertiliser Issues (wholesale), MT '000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	103	140	74	n.a.	166	n.a.
Factories, No. ^(c)	702	695	700	716	713	711	712	734	722	n.a.
High Grown	172	169	167	166	n.a.	165	165	169	170	n.a.
Medium Grown	117	114	108	119	n.a.	121	121	139	133	n.a.
Low Grown	413	412	425	431	n.a.	425	426	426	419	n.a.
Production, mn. kgs.	331.4	327.5	328.4	340.0	338.0	328.8	292.6	307.7	303.9	300.1
High Grown	79.1	78.2	73.6	79.2	78.9	76.9	64.4	64.6	65.0	63.1
Medium Grown	56.1	52.6	52.6	52.6	49.2	49.7	44.5	45.7	47.1	47.2
Low Grown	196.2	196.7	202.1	208.2	210.0	202.4	183.6	197.4	191.8	189.9
Cost of Production, Rs./kg.	314.17	355.02	390.89	422.70	475.11	458.84	469.24	466.98	475.29	483.79
Colombo Auction Price, Rs./kg.	371.54	360.68	392.40	445.83	459.01	401.46	473.15	620.44	581.58	546.67
High Grown	340.68	333.82	378.91	405.66	416.97	387.21	455.37	611.59	518.18	510.77
Medium Grown	331.68	321.24	351.43	399.06	405.33	359.60	424.71	563.35	600.17	466.42
Low Grown	393.48	381.17	407.47	470.88	485.47	416.47	489.50	637.51	581.58	578.60
Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions, mn. kgs.	317.4	290.2	313.0	323.5	326.1	313.9	274.6	291.6	281.8	290.5
High Grown	71.1	66.1	66.2	69.4	68.8	67.4	54.7	55.7	53.3	52.9
Medium Grown	51.2	46.2	47.2	48.7	47.9	46.4	40.9	44.2	43.8	50.2
Low Grown	195.1	177.9	198.9	205.4	209.3	200.1	179.0	191.7	184.7	187.4
Exports ^(d)										
Value, Rs. mn.	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446	212,588	182,054	184,778	233,338	231,750	240,637
Quantity, mn. kgs.	328.0	323.0	319.9	319.7	327.3	307.0	288.8	289.0	282.4	292.7
F.O.B. Price, Rs./kg.	496.27	510.41	563.94	623.91	649.44	593.08	639.88	807.44	820.75	822.25
Export Volume by Different Type, mn. kgs. ^(e)										
Bulk Tea	144.0	134.1	132.7	130.8	128.3	133.9	126.3	126.7	123.5	123.8
Packeted Tea	150.5	157.4	159.9	159.2	166.1	147.0	135.7	136.7	132.9	140.9
Tea Bags	31.8	29.6	25.8	27.7	30.7	24.0	24.8	23.5	23.4	24.8
Other	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.5	3.1
Total	328.0	323.0	319.9	319.7	327.3	307.0	288.8	289.0	282.4	292.7
Export Value by Different Type, Rs. mn. ^(e)										
Bulk Tea	65,852	59,463	65,847	73,047	74,214	69,078	69,657	93,021	90,676	88,395
Packeted Tea	70,286	75,833	84,215	92,461	100,866	82,230	81,260	104,590	102,802	108,140
Tea Bags	25,225	27,895	28,994	31,934	35,082	28,567	31,416	33,073	34,999	39,932
Other	1,431	1,678	1,373	2,003	2,426	2,179	2,445	2,655	3,274	4,170
Total	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446	212,588	182,054	184,778	233,338	231,750	240,637
Value added, % of GDP (Growing)	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Domestic Consumption, mn. kgs. ^(f)	27.6	27.9	27.6	27.8	28.0	28.3	28.8	28.9	29.2	29.4

(a) Provisional

(b) Extents was revised based on the census conducted by the DCS in 2005, in collaboration with Tea Small Holdings Development Authority.

(c) Registered in the Tea Commissioners' Division.

(d) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(e) Classification of value added tea is on the basis of Sri Lanka Tea Board classification applied in 2011 and adjusted backwards. The same approach is applied to the bulk tea classification.

Bags: less than 4g, Packets : 4g–10kg, Bulk: more than 10kg.

(f) Estimated Domestic Consumption calculated based on the Household Income and Expenditure Surveys conducted by Department of Census and Statistics.

n.a. – not available

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board

The Colombo Tea Brokers' Association

Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.15

Rubber 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Area, Hectares '000										
Under Cultivation	126	129	131	134	134	137	136	137	137	138
Under Tapping	98	101	104	105	111	108	93	103	107	112
Area Replanted, Hectares^(b)	5,941	3,050	2,161	2,024	2,096	1,917	1,467	1,841	870	1,006
Area Newly Planted, Hectares^(b)	1,413	3,004	2,476	2,979	1,428	769	615	701	980	1,099
Subsidies for Replanting, Rs. '000 per ha.	125.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	350.0
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4,465	5,835	5,483	n.a.	8,582	n.a.
Average Yield per Hectare, kgs.	1,561	1,566	1,459	1,247	889	819	851	809	774	665
Cost of Production, Rs. / kg.	119.83	129.56	136.00	150.00	160.00	170.00	180.00	195.00	205.00	210.00
Total Production, mn. kgs.										
Smoked Sheet	59.3	60.7	59.2	62.8	48.5	44.4	39.8	41.5	41.3	37.4
Sole Crepe	6.7	3.4	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.1
Scrap Crepe	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	2.6	4.5
Latex Crepe	52.5	59.9	36.5	15.4	11.8	8.3	12.6	9.2	10.5	7.8
Latex and Unspecified	24.3	24.9	44.4	37.9	27.2	25.5	20.5	28.9	26.0	21.7
Technically Specified Rubber	8.3	8.0	8.7	9.6	7.6	7.6	3.8	1.2	0.8	1.2
Local Consumption, mn. kgs.	107.2	111.7	110.0	107.3	85.6	73.2	69.0	57.0	58.6	n.a.
Stocks, mn. kgs.	1.7	5.5	10.2	9.8	5.0	10.0	4.0	3.5	2.8	2.0
Exports^(c)										
Value, Rs. mn.	19,580	22,811	15,726	9,194	5,916	3,548	4,758	5,920	5,088	4,321
Volume, mn. kgs.	51.9	42.6	37.4	23.6	16.3	10.4	16.2	17.2	14.0	13.0
F.O.B. Price, Rs. / kg.	377.54	535.40	420.74	389.81	362.83	342.03	294.33	343.56	363.93	332.29
Export Distribution (mn. kgs.)										
European Union	6.6	5.8	4.9	4.1	4.2	3.0	4.1	4.0	3.5	2.4
India	10.0	3.9	7.1	2.6	2.0	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.6	3.5
Japan	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5
Malaysia	13.7	12.6	11.6	5.0	1.1	0.4	2.6	1.6	0.5	1.1
Pakistan	7.8	7.6	5.4	4.7	2.4	1.4	3.0	3.3	3.1	1.1
USA	2.9	3.3	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4
Other Countries	9.0	7.1	5.2	4.6	4.2	3.1	3.3	5.1	4.1	2.9

(a) Provisional

(b) Extents covered by cultivation assistance schemes of the Rubber Development Department.

(c) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

n.a. – not available

Sources : Rubber Development Department

The Colombo Rubber Traders' Association

Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

Table 1.16

Coconut 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Coconut Production, mn. Nuts	2,584	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870	3,056	3,011	2,450	2,623	3,086
Manufacture of Major Coconut Products, MT '000										
Copra	1.0	2.2	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.6	3.9
Coconut Oil	65.1	56.0	81.9	45.2	45.3	52.8	48.8	12.8	10.9	44.6
Desiccated Coconut	28.8	47.7	41.6	29.2	50.4	41.8	51.1	29.6	24.6	44.1
Poonac	11.5	26.5	40.9	22.6	22.6	26.4	24.4	6.4	5.5	12.9
Cost of Production, Rs. per Nut	11.27	10.27	11.63	13.58	13.67	16.39	16.70	16.69	18.84	18.33
Fertiliser Issues (wholesale), MT	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	24,276	28,483	25,498	n.a.	53,076	n.a.
Export Volume^(b)										
Three Major Coconut Products, mn. Nuts	251	386	351	379	716	552	765	466	355	692
Copra, MT '000	0.7	2.1	0.6	0.1	4.2	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.6	3.9
Coconut Oil, MT '000	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.8	11.3	22.0	22.7	20.1	16.6	16.4
Desiccated Coconut, MT '000	29.8	45.9	41.8	44.3	76.4	46.0	72.0	37.0	26.6	67.8
Coconut Non-Kernel Products, MT '000	345.4	346.8	352.0	328.3	365.9	339.0	384.4	407.3	369.0	387.4
Fresh Coconuts, MT '000	30.6	12.1	14.6	0.8	2.7	4.2	5.3	6.8	7.7	9.6
Fibres, MT '000	265.7	285.7	266.0	265.4	274.7	264.0	306.8	333.1	309.0	342.0
Yarn, MT '000	25.4	25.4	44.9	41.4	64.7	47.3	44.3	40.1	27.8	24.1
Coconut Shells and Ekels, MT '000	23.7	23.6	26.5	20.6	23.8	23.5	28.0	27.3	24.5	11.7
Export Value, Rs. mn.^(b)										
Three Major Coconut Products	6,189	15,101	10,101	11,118	27,970	30,123	31,477	28,921	24,263	28,779
Copra	73	272	85	14	899	102	251	171	242	928
Coconut Oil	588	854	1,277	2,214	7,629	16,409	13,690	14,406	12,548	10,875
Desiccated Coconut	5,527	13,975	8,738	8,891	19,441	13,612	17,537	14,344	11,473	16,976
Coconut Non-Kernel Products	12,540	14,292	16,493	15,370	18,547	17,623	21,805	24,116	26,202	30,073
Fresh Coconuts	1,350	707	1,000	52	158	308	447	486	534	700
Fibres	9,253	11,355	11,984	12,397	13,614	13,561	17,463	19,993	22,261	27,090
Yarn	1,111	1,365	2,356	2,008	3,649	2,527	2,202	1,935	1,738	1,556
Coconut Shells and Ekels	826	864	1,152	914	1,126	1,227	1,693	1,702	1,668	727
F.O.B. Price, Rs. per kg.^(b)										
Copra	105.20	126.79	137.12	191.32	212.99	212.65	211.93	342.28	383.98	236.98
Coconut Oil	345.97	442.26	511.04	579.38	677.92	744.80	603.63	715.78	755.32	663.14
Desiccated Coconut	185.18	304.61	209.17	200.89	254.45	296.14	243.48	387.35	430.84	250.31
Fresh Coconut	44.07	58.40	68.34	66.27	59.45	72.60	84.64	71.61	69.69	72.95
Fibres	34.82	39.75	45.06	46.70	49.56	51.36	56.92	60.02	72.05	79.20
Yarn	43.73	53.78	52.49	48.49	56.43	53.47	49.72	48.27	62.56	64.65
Coconut Shells and Ekels	34.86	36.64	43.50	44.30	47.20	52.18	60.41	62.27	67.94	61.99
Local Market Price, Rs. per kg.										
Copra No. 1	123.71	145.07	114.29	145.30	155.26	150.07	148.24	219.07	203.85	158.19
Coconut Oil	217.52	262.08	212.42	252.32	266.85	265.52	264.89	376.60	364.59	310.09
Desiccated Coconut	172.19	275.59	173.19	239.05	297.05	290.65	265.27	440.55	378.22	251.03
Price of a Fresh Nut (Retail–Average), Rs.	30.48	36.41	34.56	43.16	45.58	53.01	45.82	67.40	69.71	50.64
Value Added, % of GDP^(b)	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
Domestic Consumption^(c), mn. Nuts	1,836	1,855	1,873	1,826	1,830	1,874	1,787	1,656	1,794	1,807

(a) Provisional

(b) In growing and processing only.

(c) Estimated household consumption.

n.a. – not available

Sources : Coconut Development Authority
Department of Census and Statistics
National Fertilizer Secretariat
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.17

Minor Export Crops 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Cultivated Area, Hectares										
Cocoa	2,279	2,300	2,336	2,365	2,375	2,517	2,240	1,797	1,805	1,827
Cinnamon	30,106	30,523	31,049	31,551	31,867	32,342	32,682	32,964	33,589	34,231
Cardamom	2,795	2,795	2,798	2,800	2,801	2,801	1,242	1,722	1,722	1,724
Clove	7,603	7,605	7,612	7,622	7,627	7,643	6,842	7,944	7,956	7,977
Pepper	30,931	31,296	31,667	31,997	32,291	32,527	39,515	39,284	40,244	41,030
Production, MT										
Cocoa	520	525	513	515	500	457	650	471	413	548
Cinnamon	16,435	18,250	17,165	17,500	17,600	17,707	18,945	22,341	20,398	20,352
Cardamom	48	57	80	50	87	91	120	113	86	69
Clove	9,551	5,533	4,009	6,190	3,225	5,253	1,823	6,413	3,360	4,786
Pepper	17,332	10,800	18,604	28,000	18,660	28,177	18,476	29,546	22,551	22,156
Exports – Quantity, MT ^(a)										
Cocoa	1,644	4,343	2,524	102	334	93	43	164	296	520
Cardamoms	12	12	10	4	8	120	779	839	108	13
Pepper	12,971	5,065	10,532	21,703	8,353	17,027	8,383	13,778	13,601	8,335
Cloves	8,535	5,208	2,918	5,483	1,233	5,529	1,849	7,815	3,290	5,126
Cinnamon	13,682	13,747	14,762	14,148	13,949	13,828	14,946	16,967	17,860	17,480
Coffee	26	10	10	19	57	24	14	14	24	23
Cashew Nuts	337	311	146	51	129	113	63	60	72	56
Nutmeg and Mace	2,314	1,911	1,620	2,306	2,065	2,258	2,387	2,491	2,350	3,417
Unmanufactured Tobacco	695	708	861	1,142	1,162	880	897	918	817	805
Exports – Value, Rs. mn. ^(b)										
Cocoa	634	2,350	1,648	34	140	33	17	77	114	197
Cardamoms	38	65	32	21	40	147	843	871	156	34
Pepper	5,121	3,543	9,192	16,693	9,447	20,215	11,147	13,462	12,620	9,031
Cloves	4,357	3,957	2,373	6,400	1,834	6,444	2,013	7,247	2,710	5,463
Cinnamon	11,057	14,244	17,397	17,992	18,255	19,099	24,973	33,342	37,315	33,583
Coffee	15	9	8	15	30	24	21	29	47	63
Cashew Nuts	253	288	170	77	186	189	112	144	135	127
Nutmeg and Mace	2,044	3,112	2,875	4,051	3,886	4,534	5,815	5,366	4,681	6,396
Unmanufactured Tobacco	3,643	4,241	5,374	6,149	5,397	4,310	4,536	5,566	5,792	6,204
Export Price (F.O.B), Rs. per kg. ^(b)										
Cocoa	385.58	541.22	652.70	332.18	419.92	356.94	396.28	469.56	385.58	378.70
Cardamoms	3,101.32	5,681.13	3,080.31	5,252.77	4,797.83	1,223.33	1,081.94	1,037.36	1,443.23	2,644.65
Pepper	394.76	699.38	872.79	769.16	1,130.87	1,187.25	1,329.69	977.04	927.86	1,083.46
Cloves	510.47	759.76	813.20	1,167.40	1,487.21	1,165.66	1,088.55	927.28	823.83	1,065.65
Cinnamon	808.12	1,036.18	1,178.48	1,271.68	1,308.67	1,381.18	1,670.83	1,965.15	2,089.31	1,921.19
Coffee	573.76	836.98	836.57	801.38	522.84	1,018.36	1,498.13	2,121.21	1,974.22	2,781.45
Cashew Nuts	751.30	928.03	1,168.34	1,516.27	1,435.54	1,674.38	1,774.79	2,426.40	1,878.68	2,250.14
Nutmeg and Mace	883.12	1,628.56	1,774.48	1,756.77	1,882.03	2,007.70	2,436.11	2,154.44	1,992.00	1,872.00
Unmanufactured Tobacco	5,239.98	5,991.11	6,245.45	5,383.06	4,643.14	4,898.24	5,056.05	6,064.61	7,086.87	7,708.56

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

Table 1.18

Paddy 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Area Sown, ha. '000	1,065	1,223	1,067	1,227	964	1,254	1,114	792	1,041	1,117
Maha	646	730	702	780	651	773	756	543	667	748
Yala	419	493	365	448	313	481	358	249	374	369
Irrigated Area, ha. '000	809	940	824	958	717	984	904	792	798	876
Major	562	634	582	636	493	657	609	437	565	605
Minor	247	306	242	322	224	327	295	153	233	272
Rain-fed Area, ha. '000	257	278	242	269	248	269	237	202	243	240
Gross Area Harvested, ha. '000	1,060	1,103	990	1,188	881	1,211	1,123	619	983	1,070
Maha	643	613	685	742	580	735	743	383	620	724
Yala	416	489	305	447	301	476	380	236	363	346
Production, MT. '000	4,301	3,894	3,846	4,621	3,381	4,819	4,420	2,383	3,930	4,592
Maha	2,630	1,996	2,717	2,846	2,236	2,877	2,903	1,474	2,397	3,073
Yala	1,671	1,898	1,129	1,774	1,145	1,942	1,517	909	1,533	1,519
Yield per Hectare, kgs.	4,527	3,970	4,353	4,329	4,264	4,429	4,372	4,297	4,443	4,795
Maha	4,583	3,668	4,444	4,281	4,222	4,364	4,349	4,301	4,302	4,747
Yala	4,444	4,347	4,145	4,408	4,204	4,527	4,417	4,291	4,683	4,896
Fertilizer Issues, MT. '000	490	453	412	363	275	341	202	–	111	n.a.
Credit Granded for Paddy										
Cultivation, Rs. mn.	2,541	4,418	5,527	5,427	4,762	5,582	5,851	5,305	6,879	7,301
Maha	1,402	2,443	3,752	3,527	3,174	3,261	3,701	3,232	3,986	4,233
Yala	1,139	1,975	1,775	1,900	1,588	2,321	2,683	2,073	2,893	3,068
Prices, Rs. per Bushel										
Guaranteed Price	605	605	605	699	699	939	793	814	824	824
Open Market Price	598	635	618	637	843	787	772	1,044	952	895
Insurance										
Area Insured, ha. '000	26.6	36.2	49.4	30.9	25.7	1,009.3 ^(b)	46.3	30.2	1,034.1	1,138.0
Collected, Rs. mn.	43.8	66.4	100.8	77.8	61.8	1,086.3 ^(b)	74.3	47.1	49.1	54.1
Total Indemnities Paid, Rs. mn.	15.3	184.6	78.3	136.2	55.2	1,018.3 ^(b)	67.7	141.7	5.1	6.0
Rice Imports, MT. '000^(c)	126	28	36	23	600	286	30	748	249	24
Import Price (C.I.F), Rs. per MT ^(c)	53,598	73,003	85,229	100,028	61,322	62,870	63,398	61,355	67,010	94,760
Value Added, Rs. mn.	48,377	44,325	43,596	52,084	43,386	76,256	52,649	50,269	65,144	70,169
Percent of GDP	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7

(a) Provisional

(b) Including "Kethata Aruna" Fertilizer Insurance Scheme.

(c) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Paddy Marketing Board
National Fertilizer Secretariat
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.19

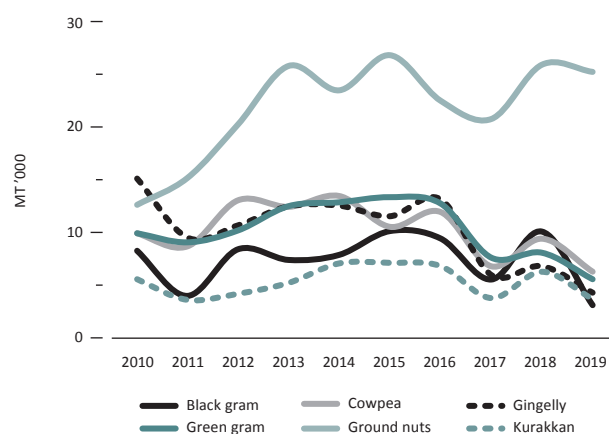
Subsidiary Food Crops 2010 – 2019

Crop	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Area, Hectares										
Big Onions	4,158	3,452	5,387	4,223	6,827	5,618	3,984	3,026	1,448	5,333
Black Gram	9,808	8,668	10,842	11,138	11,226	12,305	11,159	8,089	12,976	5,302
Chillies	13,262	13,314	14,728	14,437	13,978	13,029	15,267	10,937	13,553	10,981
Cowpea	10,870	9,268	11,042	10,816	11,480	9,200	8,220	6,807	9,499	7,196
Gingelly	18,397	14,362	15,557	17,146	14,524	17,841	14,044	9,065	11,873	6,035
Green Gram	10,283	9,335	9,755	11,147	11,840	11,346	11,302	7,371	8,615	6,156
Ground Nuts	9,481	9,289	11,609	15,198	14,326	17,716	19,975	12,639	15,752	14,527
Kurakkan	6,565	5,250	5,195	5,953	7,416	6,950	6,151	4,205	6,770	4,192
Maize	57,618	50,545	59,529	67,722	67,219	69,971	67,630	52,544	70,895	63,450
Manioc	23,445	24,203	23,845	23,928	23,862	23,844	22,754	22,087	22,360	20,592
Meneri	30	30	34	49	54	57	32	41	53	70
Potatoes	3,844	4,479	4,648	5,138	5,365	5,496	5,754	4,457	5,174	5,610
Red Onions	5,228	6,145	6,132	4,606	4,872	4,873	4,994	4,167	4,044	5,333
Soya Beans	4,500	2,451	1,517	7,929	4,112	6,383	6,301	8,316	1,511	914
Production, MT										
Big Onions	58,930	45,682	83,561	69,635	111,137	89,323	65,223	53,603	28,047	18,603
Black Gram	9,991	5,782	10,180	9,175	9,644	11,901	11,197	7,329	11,852	4,908
Chillies	49,003	44,398	61,541	71,175	73,679	62,866	72,311	51,827	79,003	60,593
Cowpea	11,609	10,453	14,812	14,185	15,209	12,276	13,740	8,576	11,180	8,067
Gingelly	16,947	11,293	12,435	14,236	14,297	13,285	14,913	7,754	8,589	6,085
Green Gram	11,703	10,838	11,956	14,252	14,616	15,058	14,546	9,392	9,856	7,355
Ground Nuts	14,354	16,903	21,953	27,486	25,184	28,503	24,200	22,475	27,602	26,922
Kurakkan	7,307	5,411	5,984	7,011	8,851	8,916	8,565	5,574	8,060	5,474
Maize	161,694	137,797	202,315	209,042	240,731	261,115	243,960	195,744	270,041	245,647
Manioc	282,759	292,741	291,354	302,782	310,249	324,097	324,080	306,347	323,108	281,075
Meneri	17	18	26	33	29	43	25	34	57	68
Potatoes	51,933	59,360	72,186	78,751	82,750	97,391	95,805	73,358	88,897	101,642
Red Onions	61,811	72,339	73,970	55,592	63,212	61,202	63,675	57,747	61,073	58,242
Soya Beans	7,521	3,847	1,671	13,445	10,812	11,254	7,946	14,363	2,500	2,197

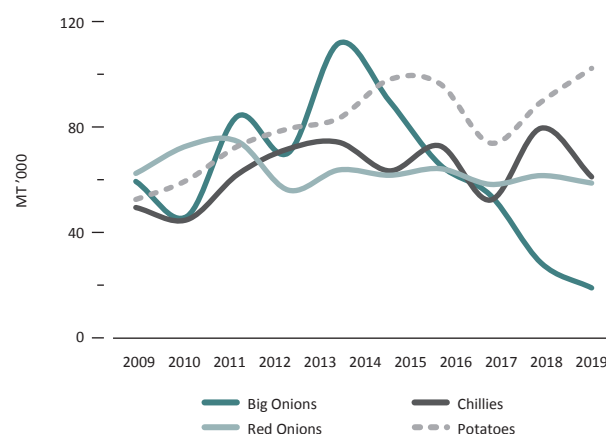
(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Selected Cereal Crops



Other Subsidiary Food Crops



NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

Table 1.20

Principal Crops by Province 2015 – 2019

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Tea										
Estimated Production, mn. kg.										
2015	19.2	107.6	89.9	–	–	–	–	29.1	83.0	328.8
2016	19.1	95.4	77.2	–	–	–	–	24.5	76.3	292.6
2017	21.2	92.8	84.7	–	–	–	–	28.1	80.3	307.1
2018	22.2	97.0	79.4	–	–	–	–	26.3	79.0	303.9
2019	22.0	94.9	79.6	–	–	–	–	25.1	78.5	300.1
No. of Tea Factories (in operation)										
2015	32	237	240	–	–	–	–	64	141	714
2016	36	239	231	–	–	–	–	68	138	712
2017	37	245	232	–	–	–	–	70	140	724
2018	38	270	228	–	–	–	–	71	140	747
2019	39	270	230	–	–	–	–	71	140	750
Rubber										
Estimated Production mn. kg.										
2015	29.1	2.3	7.8	–	–	2.0	–	1.7	45.6	88.6
2016	25.8	1.8	6.8	–	–	1.7	–	1.5	41.4	79.1
2017	25.9	1.8	6.9	–	–	1.7	–	1.7	45.0	83.1
2018	25.8	1.8	6.6	–	0.1	1.6	–	2.3	44.4	82.6
2019	24.0	1.3	4.0	–	0.1	1.0	–	2.4	42.0	74.8
Coconut										
Estimated Area (2014 Census), '000 ha.	72.21	18.27	32.24	10.60	7.74	244.98	14.19	12.70	30.50	443.53
Estimated Production, mn. Nuts										
2015	495	161	355	82	103	1,265	226	96	247	3,027
2016	443	178	353	82	121	1,196	255	108	273	3,011
2017	326	126	312	73	98	991	234	91	200	2,450
2018	375	145	346	96	166	995	269	110	235	2,737
2019	436	160	333	91	168	1,250	293	133	242	3,106
Average Producer Price, Rs. per 100 nuts										
2015	3,487.84	3,752.87	3,880.64	3,309.40	3,716.82	3,161.43	3,415.72	3,485.69	3,276.01	3,467.76
2016	3,075.79	3,066.04	3,483.76	2,457.36	3,151.11	2,742.86	2,742.86	2,644.12	2,876.71	2,922.25
2017	4,707.49	5,100.03	4,679.59	4,408.72	5,141.51	4,552.15	4,532.62	4,921.87	4,696.47	4,680.11
2018	5,098.76	4,357.50	4,788.89	4,979.60	5,895.45	4,706.82	4,533.81	4,083.33	4,559.49	4,815.07
2019	3,681.96	3,071.05	3,380.74	3,035.13	4,035.39	2,967.46	3,119.03	2,669.57	3,188.19	3,238.72
Paddy										
Production, MT '000										
2015	127.5	201.6	507.5	403.3	1,067.2	630.0	1,376.6	379.5	126.2	4,819.4
2016	90.1	181.6	414.7	352.7	1,112.6	627.3	1,190.9	344.4	105.8	4,420.1
2017	74.6	113.5	329.8	160.6	759.9	152.3	535.1	201.2	56.2	2,383.2
2018	113.3	167.8	525.6	290.1	1,035.5	447.0	948.9	293.2	108.4	3,929.8
2019	102.2	179.0	450.4	449.0	1,155.4	607.4	1,199.9	342.5	106.2	4,592.1
Net Extent Harvested, '000 ha.										
2015	36.4	47.6	99.4	93.9	254.0	170.4	268.6	86.5	31.6	1,088.4
2016	26.3	43.5	83.1	86.0	263.5	160.8	240.7	82.4	25.3	1,011.6
2017	22.5	26.4	70.5	41.4	186.1	35.9	110.0	46.2	15.7	554.6
2018	33.4	38.9	99.4	72.5	247.1	106.1	191.0	69.4	26.8	884.6
2019	29.4	37.8	83.6	94.8	259.2	134.3	225.7	69.7	23.2	957.6
Yield – Bushels per Acre										
2015	68	82	99	83	81	72	99	85	77	86
2016	67	81	97	80	82	76	96	81	81	82
2017	64	83	91	75	79	82	94	84	70	80
2018	66	84	103	78	81	82	96	82	78	83
2019	67	92	105	92	86	88	103	95	89	91
Yield – kg. per Hectare										
2015	3,501	4,238	5,108	4,295	4,201	3,697	5,125	4,388	3,995	4,428
2016	3,433	4,176	4,988	4,099	4,222	3,902	4,961	4,178	4,179	4,238
2017	3,317	4,297	4,680	3,883	4,083	4,247	4,863	4,354	3,592	4,146
2018	3,398	4,309	5,285	4,003	4,191	4,213	4,969	4,227	4,038	4,293
2019	3,474	4,734	5,390	4,737	4,458	4,524	5,317	4,915	4,568	4,680

Table 1.21

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2018

Crop	Irrigation Type ^(a)	District/ Area	Season	Yield kg/ha.	Farmgate Price Rs./kg	Unit Cost Rs./kg		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(b)	(c)	(b)	(c)
Black gram	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2017/18	363	118.00	191.50	117.51	-26,697	178
Black gram	RF	Vavuniya	Maha 2017/18	635	118.00	122.41	108.07	-2,800	6,304
Brinjal	IR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2017/18	24,216	57.00	23.21	12.82	818,227	1,069,945
Cabbage	IR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2017/18	33,751	37.00	15.11	12.11	738,693	840,118
Capsicum	IR	Badulla	Maha 2017/18	8,587	129.00	66.34	43.93	538,018	730,435
Chillies *	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2017/18						
Cowpea	RF	Ampara	Maha 2017/18	628	150.00	140.47	65.42	5,982	53,087
Cowpea *	RF	Kurunegala	Maha 2017/18						
Gingelly	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2017/18	660	239.00	147.54	100.10	60,339	91,637
Green Gram	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2017/18	961	173.00	102.57	85.49	67,700	84,115
Green Gram *	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2017/18						
Ground nut *	RF	Kurunegala	Maha 2017/18						
Ground nut	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2017/18	1,305	174.00	108.15	75.29	85,909	128,781
Kurakkan	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2017/18	1,063	139.00	98.10	40.68	43,460	104,466
Maize	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2017/18	4,010	40.90	37.60	28.53	13,254	49,598
Maize	RF	Ampara	Maha 2017/18	2,760	42.35	41.88	27.93	1,292	39,798
Pole Bean	IR	Badulla	Maha 2017/18	11,698	85.00	46.49	29.11	450,451	653,819
Pole Bean	RF	Matale	Maha 2017/18	4,388	171.00	123.46	55.04	208,622	508,885
Potato	IR	Badulla	Maha 2017/18	14,571	80.00	64.37	53.14	227,809	391,357
Potato *	RF	Badulla	Maha 2017/18						
Potato	IR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2017/18	17,047	92.00	66.08	56.61	441,921	603,225
Potato *	RF	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2017/18						
Red Onion	IR	Puttalam	Maha 2017/18	8,191	115.00	93.89	86.25	172,940	235,526
Tomato	IR	Badulla	Maha 2017/18	22,886	45.00	29.06	17.65	364,759	625,993
Tomato *	RF	Kandy	Maha 2017/18						
Big Onion	IR	Matale	Yala 2018	15,740	65.00	35.89	25.97	458,146	614,377
Bitter Gourd	IR	Hambantota	Yala 2018	14,814	113.20	39.92	24.84	1,085,518	1,308,958
Brinjal	IR	Hambantota	Yala 2018	22,545	89.40	19.86	12.18	1,567,858	1,741,056
Cabbage	IR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2018	24,354	54.00	20.00	13.68	828,015	981,872
Capsicum *	IR	Badulla	Yala 2018						
Capsicum *	IR	Kurunegala	Yala 2018						
Capsicum *	IR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2018						
Carrot	IR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2018	12,879	143.50	40.45	28.62	1,327,199	1,479,580
Cowpea	RF	Ampara	Yala 2018	588	153.10	156.13	89.03	-1,780	37,680
Cowpea *	IR	Kurunegala	Yala 2018						
Cowpea *	IR	Thrincomalee	Yala 2018						
Gingelly	RF	Anuradhapura	Yala 2018	556	168.00	86.64	64.21	45,237	57,703
Green Chilli	IR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2018	10,143	214.00	62.67	33.23	1,534,973	1,833,660
Maize	IR	Badulla	Yala 2018	4,670	49.70	38.98	21.06	50,050	133,738
Maize	IR	System H	Yala 2018	5,041	44.10	37.46	24.12	33,482	100,720
Manioc	RF	Gampaha	Yala 2018	15,597	34.30	9.55	7.31	385,957	420,993
Pole Bean	IR	Badulla	Yala 2018	7,475	134.00	70.29	38.16	476,206	716,385
Potato	IR	Badulla	Yala 2018	14,193	90.00	59.33	37.57	435,289	744,201
Potato	IR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2018	15,337	90.80	58.49	44.27	495,496	713,658
Red Onion	IR	Puttalam	Yala 2018	12,306	86.00	53.44	49.55	400,695	448,578
Soya Bean *	IR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2018						
Soya Bean	IR	System H	Yala 2018	2,254	106.30	71.19	51.31	79,120	123,917
Tomato	IR	Badulla	Yala 2018	20,860	90.30	31.67	15.93	1,223,129	1,551,466
Tomato	IR	Kandy	Yala 2018	17,337	51.80	32.83	19.57	328,803	558,675

(a) RF = Rainfed
IR = Irrigated

(b) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(c) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture

* Not Available – Cost of cultivation survey was not carried out for these crops in relevant Districts.

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

Table 1.22

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2019^(a)

Crop	Irrigation Type ^(b)	District/ Area	Season	Yield kg./ha.	Farmgate Price Rs./kg	Unit Cost Rs./kg		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(c)	(d)	(c)	(d)
Paddy	IR	Ampara - East	Yala 2019	5,523	44.00	19.60	16.36	134,741	152,653
Paddy	IR	Ampara - West	Yala 2019	5,365	42.00	21.81	14.64	108,297	146,765
Paddy	IR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2019	5,582	43.00	23.87	15.73	106,802	152,199
Paddy	IR	Hambantota	Yala 2019	5,698	40.00	26.54	19.60	76,680	116,248
Paddy	IR	Kurunegala	Yala 2019	5,538	47.50	25.57	16.50	121,453	171,681
Paddy	IR	Polonnaruwa	Yala 2019	6,103	46.00	20.99	12.50	152,653	204,458
Paddy	IR	Mahaweli B	Yala 2019	5,476	52.00	24.17	15.64	152,384	199,123
Paddy	IR	Mahaweli C	Yala 2019	5,231	46.50	24.81	16.96	113,442	154,530
Paddy	IR	Mahaweli H	Yala 2019	5,125	47.00	25.39	16.88	110,772	154,361
Paddy	IR	Trincomalee	Yala 2019	5,834	46.00	21.28	17.23	144,227	167,830
Paddy	RF	Gampaha	Yala 2019	3,338	37.00	35.03	17.22	6,583	66,040
Paddy	RF	Kalutara	Yala 2019	2,871	45.00	44.00	32.49	2,861	35,906
Paddy	RF	Kandy	Yala 2019	2,943	42.00	53.05	23.94	-32,526	53,159
Paddy	RF	Kurunegala	Yala 2019	3,049	49.00	39.61	25.89	28,636	70,461
Whole Island									
Paddy	IR	Irrigated	Yala 2019	5,654	45.00	23.20	15.78	123,231	165,221
Paddy	RF	Rainfed	Yala 2019	2,671	45.00	48.56	30.17	-9,511	39,620
Maize	IR	Badulla	Yala 2019	4,534	50.00	40.71	20.39	42,145	134,279
Cowpea	RF	Ampara	Yala 2019	652	174.00	144.16	80.87	19,467	60,754
Big Onion	IR	Matale	Yala 2019	17,094	156.00	33.73	21.74	2,090,073	2,295,090
Green Chillli	IR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2019	12,859	201.00	50.10	24.81	1,940,464	2,265,648
Red Onion	IR	Puttalam	Yala 2019	11,606	98.00	57.03	51.92	475,470	534,803
Red Onion	IR	Trincomalee	Yala 2019	12,993	135.00	56.93	49.02	1,014,321	1,117,124
Gingelly	RF	Anuradhapura	Yala 2019	546	204.00	94.59	52.10	59,749	82,951
Soya bean	IR	System H	Yala 2019	2,770	141.00	61.75	45.16	219,514	265,482
Manioc	RF	Gampaha	Yala 2019	12,533	51.00	10.24	7.38	510,884	546,731
Potato	IR	Badulla	Yala 2019	15,473	101.00	54.85	35.61	714,139	1,011,860
Potato	IR	Nuwera Eliya	Yala 2019	15,908	115.00	57.61	43.70	913,044	1,134,337
Sweet Potato	IR	Matale	Yala 2019	18,977	35.00	15.18	11.09	376,212	453,720
Bitter gourd	IR	Hambantota	Yala 2019	12,535	145.00	51.20	31.39	1,175,835	1,424,205
Brinjal	IR	Hambantota	Yala 2019	21,896	89.00	20.62	12.23	1,497,120	1,680,962
Cabbage	IR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2019	18,869	64.00	25.61	17.96	724,406	868,776
Carrot	IR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2019	14,258	128.00	36.81	26.38	1,300,171	1,448,802
Pole Bean	IR	Badulla	Yala 2019	8,073	121.00	65.85	37.05	445,193	677,689
Tomato	IR	Badulla	Yala 2019	21,700	81.00	31.10	13.46	1,082,775	1,465,696
Tomato	IR	Kandy	Yala 2019	17,569	58.00	32.60	18.50	446,243	694,003

(a) Provisional

(b) RF = Rainfed

IR = Irrigated

(c) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(d) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture

Table 1.23

Fish and Livestock 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)	2019 ^(b)
Fish Production, MT	384,670	444,830	486,170	512,840	535,050	520,190	530,920	531,310	527,060	505,830
Coastal	202,420	222,350	257,540	267,980	278,850	269,020	274,160	259,720	249,020	242,580
Deep Sea and Off-shore	129,840	162,920	159,680	177,950	180,450	183,870	182,830	189,720	190,350	172,910
Inland	52,410	59,560	68,950	66,910	75,750	67,300	73,930	81,870	87,690	90,340
Import of Fish Products										
Quantity, MT ('000) – Dried Fish	49	50	41	39	36	35	37	35	35	38
– Other	34	33	31	40	43	85	78	71	49	58
Value, Rs. mn. – Dried Fish	7,607	8,404	8,935	11,251	8,918	11,103	14,356	14,465	15,181	16,477
– Other	7,070	8,066	8,548	9,939	9,895	19,095	20,184	18,697	16,766	21,862
Cattle										
Population, '000	1,170	1,192	1,236	1,169	1,106	1,088	945	1,001	1,111	1,086
Slaughtered, '000 ^(c)	204	162	174	170	151	167	168	156	158	159
Production of Milk, Litres mn.	192	203	238	265	273	305	318	328	392	374
Buffaloes										
Population, '000	423	405	415	381	321	323	267	284	309	298
Production of Milk, Litres mn.	56	55	62	64	64	71	61	69	76	74
Sheep and Goats										
Population, '000	381	384	393	341	307	317	275	297	326	325
– Sheep	8	8	9	10	8	8	8	10	11	12
– Goats	373	375	384	331	299	309	267	287	315	314
Slaughtered, '000 ^(c)	68	63	73	65	56	51	52	43	44	48
Pigs										
Population, '000	84	82	89	81	108	70	81	95	98	91
Slaughtered, '000 ^(c)	20	25	30	30	24	23	21	18	19	18
Poultry										
Population, '000	14,032	14,211	14,051	16,660	16,642	16,756	21,068	21,287	20,543	20,423
– Duck	13	12	13	13	12	12	12	11	12	12
– Chicken	14,018	14,199	14,039	16,647	16,630	16,744	21,056	21,276	20,531	20,411
Production of Eggs, '000	1,139,940	1,185,318	1,457,101	1,636,844	1,741,366	1,898,856	2,059,653	2,072,870	1,972,212	2,084,211

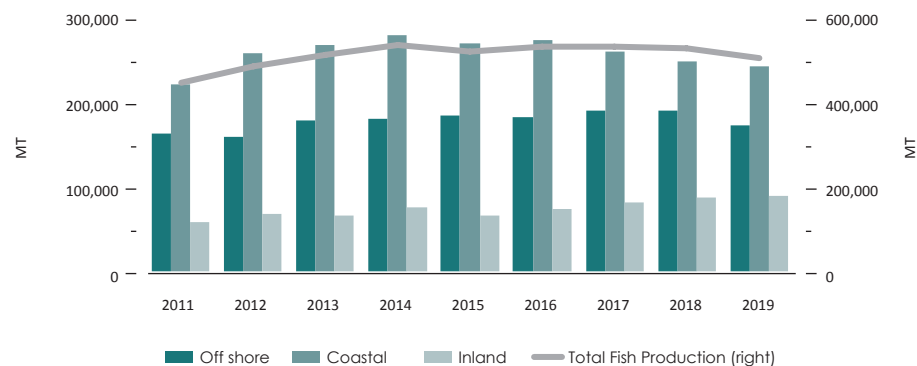
(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Only the number of animals slaughtered at licensed slaughter houses are included here.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Ministry of Fisheries
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Fish Production



NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

Table 1.24

National Livestock Statistics by District 2018

District	Cattle			Buffaloes			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Buffaloes	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Chickens	Ave. Monthly Egg Production, '000	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	7,750	2,350	7,157	4,270	1,320	5,351	762,510	8,664	420	12,750	1,950
Gampaha	25,270	7,590	30,059	3,780	900	2,852	1,408,230	3,571	1,325	24,890	6,660
Kalutara	12,970	3,630	10,444	9,410	2,590	7,985	1,360,200	8,365	235	5,780	4,970
Kandy	22,900	8,990	61,359	3,060	40	170	610,110	3,317	600	2,440	13,970
Matale	21,010	7,330	46,231	3,200	190	472	763,980	4,589	290	6,390	4,948
Nuwara Eliya	33,000	14,710	124,908	1,510	0	0	343,500	5,942	330	330	11,000
Galle	11,890	3,660	9,587	7,850	2,530	7,908	184,560	2,034	550	750	3,050
Matara	8,500	2,470	6,131	5,350	1,710	4,047	70,390	870	60	200	1,710
Hambantota	33,310	12,310	36,200	40,900	14,720	26,884	98,830	909	170	460	1,580
Jaffna	58,420	17,930	47,998	0	0	0	359,580	2,941	350	20	49,450
Kilinochchi	59,300	14,250	32,486	1,190	270	834	194,370	1,631	335	260	14,510
Mannar	62,290	15,840	27,370	2,330	560	1,597	101,620	1,041	1,090	110	12,210
Vavuniya	58,770	18,680	30,746	2,970	790	2,124	105,110	1,007	360	520	11,570
Mullaitivu	45,290	14,090	32,974	9,650	2,870	9,259	145,020	1,403	170	250	10,670
Batticaloa	95,120	29,200	39,303	37,820	11,330	15,382	217,350	1,901	665	750	27,930
Ampara	68,480	18,310	39,719	20,120	6,770	16,457	335,360	2,402	1,520	110	16,560
Trincomalee	52,840	17,560	27,101	34,560	13,670	20,501	158,620	2,301	1,170	250	21,110
Kurunegala	127,960	35,660	173,928	20,330	3,690	16,282	9,038,290	88,261	595	10,670	31,670
Puttalam	59,060	13,690	43,962	6,590	1,490	5,111	2,237,070	15,594	680	22,130	28,930
Anuradhapura	99,720	30,350	104,294	31,640	9,630	28,340	570,940	1,739	590	3,290	23,110
Polonnaruwa	44,920	13,980	45,889	22,290	7,090	15,951	320,270	1,938	260	2,430	9,064
Badulla	42,950	12,350	69,422	4,090	1,230	2,598	186,740	1,331	150	200	6,870
Moneragala	37,380	8,280	20,512	25,120	8,280	16,106	148,090	745	255	1,670	2,070
Ratnapura	13,650	3,700	10,062	8,790	2,480	5,143	386,460	761	100	680	5,260
Kegalle	7,990	2,470	9,743	1,970	50	203	423,800	1,093	195	660	5,360
Total	1,110,740	329,380	1,087,585	308,790	94,200	211,557	20,531,000	164,351	12,465	97,990	326,182

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 1.25

National Livestock Statistics by District 2019^(a)

District	Cattle			Buffaloes			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Buffaloes	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Chickens	Ave. Monthly Egg Production, '000	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	7,630	2,340	8,016	4,280	1,330	5,235	736,860	7,925	320	8,540	1,910
Gampaha	24,150	6,860	25,020	3,430	830	3,078	1,664,510	5,085	950	22,660	7,410
Kalutara	13,890	3,990	11,139	9,420	2,710	8,360	2,339,780	17,303	205	7,440	5,320
Kandy	21,620	8,730	61,851	2,490	20	79	671,210	4,947	945	2,400	14,470
Matale	20,530	7,410	39,471	2,740	140	479	804,740	5,406	270	5,410	5,050
Nuwara Eliya	32,890	12,770	125,836	1,620	50	109	321,870	3,809	325	300	8,830
Galle	11,360	3,630	9,602	7,410	2,430	6,986	192,020	2,380	405	560	3,220
Matara	8,900	2,840	7,030	6,250	2,110	4,974	74,870	1,132	55	190	1,860
Hambantota	32,880	11,160	21,107	38,170	13,900	24,460	83,090	1,113	145	530	2,020
Jaffna	56,720	18,110	52,334	0	0	0	360,230	2,817	405	90	50,120
Kilinochchi	60,930	14,330	33,141	1,220	290	672	171,700	1,531	235	150	14,350
Mannar	62,650	15,740	24,898	3,890	660	1,667	102,010	939	1,550	120	13,860
Vavuniya	62,720	19,970	28,101	3,150	790	2,019	105,080	962	335	650	12,120
Mullaitivu	51,200	16,540	29,448	9,430	2,890	9,154	140,150	1,359	80	220	11,050
Batticaloa	90,690	28,580	39,115	35,560	11,500	16,170	208,900	2,044	480	60	28,610
Ampara	69,600	19,170	41,723	25,190	8,180	20,237	321,230	2,018	1,435	470	14,590
Trincomalee	48,640	16,890	29,528	32,750	12,820	24,140	168,860	2,191	745	390	21,770
Kurunegala	128,400	35,270	164,115	17,140	2,910	11,176	6,905,230	82,593	750	11,150	31,740
Puttalam	58,530	14,030	48,972	7,230	1,600	6,792	3,263,090	21,084	835	19,610	29,260
Anuradhapura	70,490	21,840	79,530	22,480	6,700	19,231	406,630	1,352	410	4,920	16,460
Polonnaruwa	46,720	14,900	44,402	21,310	6,810	13,691	339,450	1,903	345	2,450	10,244
Badulla	43,380	12,790	73,184	4,090	1,270	2,020	205,230	1,542	165	240	7,670
Moneragala	40,370	9,510	21,398	29,640	9,560	17,899	149,100	766	205	1,580	2,400
Ratnapura	13,370	3,610	11,164	7,800	2,200	5,646	324,250	813	140	660	5,370
Kegalle	7,750	2,480	8,810	1,740	90	77	350,960	671	130	410	5,490
Total	1,086,010	323,490	1,038,933	298,430	91,790	204,351	20,411,050	173,684	11,865	91,200	325,194

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

Table 1.26

Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2018

Rupees

Province	District	Livestock			Livestock – Full Grown					
		Cow Milk 1 Ltr.	Buffalo Milk 1 Ltr.	Eggs each (average)	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle		Goats	Pigs	Poultry
						High Bred	Other			
Western	Colombo	74.80	78.45	14.13	105,437.50	85,000.00	52,333.33	n.a.	25,169.12	406.67
	Gampaha	64.81	76.11	13.00	57,441.79	83,333.33	50,580.55	22,882.14	25,213.24	424.32
	Kalutara	68.38	80.84	13.76	111,428.57	94,000.00	54,166.67	28,333.33	34,166.67	343.75
Central	Kandy	67.74	n.a.	14.17	49,196.97	84,705.88	29,855.26	16,318.97	12,000.00	410.86
	Matale	65.29	68.00	14.15	44,928.57	84,475.00	41,829.79	22,875.00	19,151.47	377.90
	Nuwara Eliya	65.50	n.a.	14.19	n.a.	n.a.	52,340.00	28,430.00	34,333.33	393.38
Southern	Galle	72.47	85.80	14.09	69,883.12	n.a.	45,594.34	21,181.82	22,333.33	710.62
	Matara	72.16	91.34	14.05	43,203.70	n.a.	26,793.33	n.a.	n.a.	521.16
	Hambantota	68.05	80.67	14.01	35,884.62	n.a.	24,394.74	26,000.00	20,000.00	412.05
Northern	Jaffna	69.87	70.00	14.51	n.a.	93,571.43	45,243.24	23,439.13	n.a.	738.89
	Kilinochchi	69.91	n.a.	15.45	n.a.	107,333.33	47,906.25	27,171.43	n.a.	735.79
	Mannar	68.66	80.14	15.56	75,416.67	122,222.22	49,826.09	17,095.24	4,000	710.57
	Vavuniya	64.80	71.16	13.28	78,500.00	81,000.00	36,283.33	19,569.23	n.a.	815.38
	Mullaitivu	69.65	78.68	14.10	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Eastern	Batticaloa	78.50	87.94	15.71	67,290.32	91,000.00	41,369.79	15,599.06	n.a.	809.38
	Trincomalee	70.02	75.76	15.17	59,958.33	90,000.00	52,744.95	14,472.63	10,842.86	816.96
	Ampara	73.70	89.15	14.32	81,670.45	80,000.00	64,720.24	20,457.83	n.a.	605.16
North Western	Kurunegala	67.22	77.44	13.58	56,086.00	99,629.03	46,282.27	19,154.45	25,145.24	361.10
	Puttalam	68.54	75.35	13.73	67,227.27	93,461.54	39,029.13	15,020.83	16,729.71	441.95
North Central	Anuradhapura	67.41	71.45	14.43	47,743.75	86,862.07	36,251.93	14,201.16	17,228.95	415.92
	Polonnaruwa	70.09	77.31	14.17	61,069.44	91,655.17	53,724.14	19,794.12	37,700.00	357.12
Uva	Badulla	61.42	n.a.	14.62	n.a.	n.a.	27,497.37	15,592.77	n.a.	472.54
	Moneragala	67.86	81.47	13.97	n.a.	n.a.	41,263.16	22,628.57	n.a.	422.50
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	67.21	80.13	13.93	39,333.33	n.a.	22,033.33	15,300.00	n.a.	379.36
	Kegalle	62.13	60.00	14.55	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14,415.00	n.a.	441.76
Average Price		68.65	77.96	14.26	63,983.36	91,765.56	42,698.40	19,996.94	21,715.28	521.88

n.a. – not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 1.27

Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2019

Rupees

Province	District	Livestock			Livestock – Full Grown					
		Cow Milk 1 Ltr.	Buffalo Milk 1 Ltr.	Eggs each (average)	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle		Goats	Pigs	Poultry
						High Bred	Other			
Western	Colombo	72.90	78.42	17.04	109,000.00	88,000.00	52,312.50	n.a.	27,611.11	435.83
	Gampaha	67.60	81.27	15.56	61,597.91	n.a.	56,331.10	26,513.51	28,045.61	446.53
	Kalutara	70.62	91.79	17.48	97,000.00	92,500.00	56,875.00	38,750.00	32,500.00	369.25
Central	Kandy	67.06	70.00	17.15	42,953.49	85,888.89	26,406.25	18,809.76	n.a.	391.59
	Matale	68.71	n.a.	17.40	46,975.61	87,069.23	40,355.26	23,177.97	20,470.59	392.03
	Nuwara Eliya	67.13	n.a.	17.26	n.a.	n.a.	56,750.00	29,873.53	n.a.	416.88
Southern	Galle	75.09	89.72	17.70	70,175.44	n.a.	45,099.14	25,500.00	21,166.67	703.18
	Matara	74.87	89.15	17.62	45,093.75	n.a.	34,775.86	65,000.00	n.a.	486.05
	Hambantota	71.85	86.58	17.57	38,238.53	n.a.	25,515.46	36,400.00	18,125.00	471.59
Northern	Jaffna	74.95	n.a.	17.71	n.a.	91,428.57	36,241.57	21,500.00	n.a.	733.99
	Kilinochchi	70.56	n.a.	17.96	40,333.33	87,368.42	43,758.62	22,413.79	n.a.	841.21
	Mannar	71.36	78.54	17.38	63,952.38	118,750.00	45,900.00	18,060.61	5,000.00	932.35
	Vavuniya	66.85	74.37	15.69	87,500.00	85,000.00	41,689.29	24,965.48	n.a.	852.38
	Mullaitivu	71.59	81.50	16.10	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Eastern	Batticaloa	82.98	90.14	18.63	64,473.68	88,632.35	45,725.61	17,651.16	n.a.	966.51
	Trincomalee	70.59	75.50	17.53	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Ampara	75.05	90.90	18.04	80,360.00	84,333.33	65,059.52	20,733.33	n.a.	549.12
North Western	Kurunegala	68.93	78.88	16.90	57,657.14	99,461.31	50,207.81	19,307.86	25,243.75	401.05
	Puttalam	68.08	74.90	17.05	72,090.91	98,307.69	43,456.19	16,294.74	18,622.00	451.63
North Central	Anuradhapura	68.33	71.93	16.44	54,546.88	95,044.64	45,011.11	16,085.25	17,401.64	443.64
	Polonnaruwa	68.59	75.62	16.87	65,153.85	93,815.79	57,971.83	21,875.00	30,158.54	388.75
Uva	Badulla	62.69	n.a.	17.96	25,000.00	82,500.00	27,522.22	13,711.54	n.a.	452.84
	Moneragala	72.96	83.64	17.42	33,833.33	n.a.	51,076.92	31,845.45	45,000.00	483.33
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	65.94	88.55	16.32	50,000.00	n.a.	31,250.00	19,033.33	27,500.00	387.50
	Kegalle	63.77	n.a.	17.40	49,333.33	97,700.00	47,700.00	15,048.28	15,550.00	458.42
Average Price		70.36	81.65	17.21	59,774.74	92,237.51	44,651.79	24,661.39	23,742.49	541.55

(a) Provisional

n.a. – not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

Table 1.28

Fish Production 2015 – 2019

Metric Tons

Year	Category	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
2015	Marine Fish	75,380	–	156,530	72,560	70,800	77,620	–	–	–	452,890
	Inland Fish	1,315	1,699	4,926	3,736	11,764	13,240	19,100	8,643	2,877	67,300
	Total	76,695	1,699	161,456	76,296	82,564	90,860	19,100	8,643	2,877	520,190
2016	Marine Fish	83,550	–	149,950	75,470	72,460	75,560	–	–	–	456,990
	Inland Fish	1,850	2,150	5,545	6,405	17,950	16,385	16,515	4,665	2,465	73,930
	Total	85,400	2,150	155,495	81,875	90,410	91,945	16,515	4,665	2,465	530,920
2017	Marine Fish	78,095	–	144,600	83,155	77,790	65,800	–	–	–	449,440
	Inland Fish	1,670	2,970	10,640	7,170	19,520	9,600	24,070	3,990	2,240	81,870
	Total	79,765	2,970	155,240	90,325	97,310	75,400	24,070	3,990	2,240	531,310
2018	Marine Fish	76,770	–	148,040	78,620	70,600	65,340	–	–	–	439,370
	Inland Fish	3,160	2,470	9,750	3,490	23,300	12,530	24,540	6,710	1,740	87,690
	Total	79,930	2,470	157,790	82,110	93,900	77,870	24,540	6,710	1,740	527,060
2019 ^(a)	Marine Fish	75,200	–	133,710	87,840	59,680	59,060	–	–	–	415,490
	Inland Fish	3,250	3,130	9,560	4,010	20,120	11,220	27,800	9,670	1,580	90,340
	Total	78,450	3,130	143,270	91,850	79,800	70,280	27,800	9,670	1,580	505,830

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

Operating Fishing Craft by Province and Type 2015 – 2019

Table 1.29

Numbers

Type / Year	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
Inboard Engine – Multi-Day										
2015	1,088	–	2,229	62	626	213	–	–	–	4,218
2016	819	–	2,210	101	647	219	–	–	–	3,996
2017	1,166	–	2,098	126	617	189	–	–	–	4,196
2018	1,333	–	2,074	150	647	177	–	–	–	4,381
2019	1,312	–	2,306	148	971	148	–	–	–	4,885
Inboard Engine – Single-Day										
2015	120	–	168	151	277	3	–	–	–	719
2016	75	–	148	309	254	–	–	–	–	786
2017	53	–	128	559	128	–	–	–	–	868
2018	59	–	112	635	149	–	–	–	–	955
2019	63	–	107	677	101	–	–	–	–	948
Outboard Engine – Fibre Glass										
2015	4,142	–	2,695	6,831	4,608	5,752	–	–	–	24,028
2016	3,985	–	2,472	7,291	4,866	5,688	–	–	–	24,282
2017	2,328	–	2,058	8,159	4,752	5,097	–	–	–	22,394
2018	2,476	–	2,071	9,192	6,166	4,227	–	–	–	24,132
2019	2,413	–	1,977	8,976	5,823	4,215	–	–	–	23,404
Traditional Mechanized										
2015	12	–	696	769	233	162	–	–	–	1,872
2016	6	–	632	797	232	172	–	–	–	1,839
2017	7	–	600	1,155	207	216	–	–	–	2,185
2018	15	–	598	1,185	219	189	–	–	–	2,206
2019	69	–	546	1,134	204	187	–	–	–	2,140
Traditional Non-Mechanized										
2015	2,453	505	3,713	4,773	9,358	4,253	2,226	853	145	28,279
2016	2,167	578	2,994	5,814	10,330	4,255	2,334	784	171	29,427
2017	1,817	–	1,701	3,730	7,032	2,967	–	–	–	17,247
2018	2,125	–	1,742	4,522	7,342	3,023	–	–	–	18,754
2019	1,903	–	7,650	2,988	1,668	3,390	–	–	–	17,599
Total Craft										
2015	7,815	505	9,501	12,586	15,102	10,383	2,226	853	145	59,116
2016	7,052	578	8,456	14,312	16,329	10,314	2,334	784	171	60,330
2017	5,371	–	6,585	13,729	12,736	8,469	–	–	–	46,890
2018	6,008	–	6,597	15,684	14,523	7,616	–	–	–	50,428
2019	5,760	–	12,586	13,923	8,767	7,940	–	–	–	48,976

Note : Fresh Water Crafts included to Crefts list in 2013

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

Table 1.30

Cultivation Loans – Refinance Credit Schemes^(a)

(Position as at End of December)

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted (Rs. mn.)			Recoveries (Rs. mn.)			Per cent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
1991 / 92	595	235	830	465	161	626	78.2	68.5	75.4
1992 / 93	569	255	824	461	188	649	81.0	73.7	78.8
1993 / 94	624	293	917	418	189	607	67.0	64.5	66.2
1994 / 95	723	257	980	597	176	773	82.6	68.5	78.9
1995 / 96	476	192	668	318	153	471	66.8	79.7	70.5
1996 / 97	412	178	590	325	151	476	78.9	84.8	80.7
1997 / 98	327	152	479	244	67	311	74.6	44.1	64.9
1998 / 99	312	151	463	235	71	306	75.3	47.0	66.1
1999 / 2000	557	204	761	492	181	673	88.3	88.7	88.4
2000 / 01	517	244	761	484	201	685	93.6	82.4	92.4
2001 / 02	591	233	824	570	215	785	96.4	92.3	95.3
2002 / 03	893	270	1,163	832	232	1,064	93.2	85.9	91.5
2003 / 04	982	475	1,457	853	424	1,277	86.9	89.3	87.6
2004 Yala	308	253	561	281	220	501	91.2	87.0	89.3
2004 / 2005 Maha	691	325	1,016	592	285	877	85.7	87.7	86.3
2005 Yala	467	303	770	421	265	686	90.2	87.5	89.1
2005 / 2006 Maha	552	387	939	503	347	850	91.1	89.7	90.5
2006 Yala	432	358	790	397	314	711	91.9	87.7	90.0
2006 / 2007 Maha	559	520	1,079	525	460	985	93.9	88.5	91.3
2007 Yala	598	472	1,070	543	421	964	90.8	89.2	90.1
2007 / 2008 Maha	807	977	1,784	782	886	1,668	96.9	90.7	93.5
2008 Yala	837	638	1,475	812	533	1,345	97.0	83.5	91.2
2008 / 2009 Maha	1,158	970	2,128	1,096	787	1,883	94.7	81.1	88.5
2009 Yala	760	599	1,359	710	549	1,259	93.4	91.7	92.6
2009 / 2010 Maha	1,402	857	2,259	1,280	734	2,014	91.3	85.7	89.2
2010 Yala	1,139	686	1,825	832	343	1,175	73.0	50.0	64.4
2010 / 2011 Maha	2,443	1,503	3,946	2,396	977	3,373	98.1	65.0	85.5
2011 Yala	1,975	1,250	3,224	1,796	1,102	2,897	90.9	88.1	89.9
2011 / 2012 Maha	3,752	2,534	6,286	3,046	2,168	5,214	81.2	85.6	82.9
2012 Yala	1,775	2,009	3,783	1,521	1,657	3,177	85.7	82.5	84.0
2012 / 2013 Maha	3,527	3,117	6,644	2,625	2,209	4,833	74.4	70.9	72.8
2013 Yala	1,900	1,328	3,228	1,830	1,202	3,031	96.3	90.5	93.9
2013 / 2014 Maha	3,174	1,978	5,152	2,698	1,780	4,477	85.0	90.0	86.9
2014 Yala	1,588	1,307	2,894	1,493	1,114	2,607	94.0	85.3	90.1
2014 / 2015 Maha	3,268	3,405	6,672	2,821	2,430	5,251	86.3	71.4	78.7
2015 Yala	2,154	2,849	5,003	1,717	1,492	3,209	79.7	52.4	64.1
2015 / 2016 Maha	3,488	3,406	6,894	3,027	1,611	4,638	86.8	47.3	67.3
2016 Yala	2,517	3,488	6,005	1,959	1,138	3,097	77.9	32.6	51.6
2016 / 2017 Maha	3,318	3,429	6,746	2,849	2,500	5,349	85.9	72.9	79.3
2017 Yala	2,189	3,333	5,522	1,646	1,615	3,261	75.2	48.5	59.1
2017/2018 Maha ^(c)	3,986	5,553	9,538	3,484	3,690	7,174	87.4	66.5	75.2
2018 Yala ^(b)	2,893	4,976	7,868	2,318	2,309	4,628	80.2	46.4	58.8
2018/2019 Maha ^(c)	4,233	4,707	8,940	3,826	3,137	6,964	90.4	66.6	77.9
2019 Yala ^(b)	3,068	5,059	8,128	2,093	1,434	3,527	68.2	28.3	43.4

(a) Credit Schemes: From 1973 to Yala 1986 Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.
Since Yala 1986 New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional data – Recovery is in progress.

Sources : Bank of Ceylon

Cargills Bank

Commercial Bank

DFCC Bank

Hatton National Bank

National Development Bank

People's Bank

Regional Development Bank

Sampath Bank

SANASA Development Bank

Seylan Bank

Union Bank

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

Table 1.31

Plantation Sector – Manpower, Extent, Production and Yield 2011 – 2019

Category \ Year		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(a)	2018 ^(a)	2019 ^(b)
Manpower										
JEDB	Staff Grades	370	389	379	355	315	283	498	494	463
	Labour Grades	5,807	5,482	5,285	5,429	4,911	4,827	4,414	3,921	3,784
SLSPC	Staff Grades	272	320	265	255	203	316	251	334	338
	Labour Grades	4,567	4,274	4,220	3,932	3,932	3,638	3,502	3,640	3,122
Plantation Companies ^(c)	Staff Grades	11,442	11,621	11,207	11,163	10,675	10,302	9,010	9,294	9,017
	Labour Grades	196,861	183,656	175,660	171,510	163,777	153,152	140,224	132,976	125,549
Total	Staff Grades	12,084	12,330	11,851	11,773	11,193	10,772	9,759	10,122	9,818
	Labour Grades	207,235	193,412	185,165	180,871	172,620	161,557	148,140	140,537	132,455
	% of Labour	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	93	93
Extent and Average Manpower										
Total Land Extent (ha.)	JEDB	6,181	4,524	4,646	6,439	12,900	12,689	12,332	12,331	12,342
Managed by	SLSPC	6,168	4,043	6,101	5,831	9,673	9,966	6,341	6,208	11,227
	Plantation Companies ^(c)	172,288	166,548	170,541	171,302	171,061	217,001	217,001	217,001	217,001
Average Extent (ha.) per Estate	JEDB	364	266	258	358	645	634	685	685	686
	SLSPC	514	337	469	449	744	767	488	443	748
	Plantation Companies ^(c)	429	418	431	428	429	420	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Average Manpower per Estate	JEDB	363	345	315	321	261	255	273	245	236
	SLSPC	403	383	345	322	302	304	228	300	210
	Plantation Companies ^(c)	518	491	442	456	437	410	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total Extent Bearing (ha.)										
Tea	JEDB	3,936	3,927	3,781	4,025	3,870	3,808	2,936	2,867	2,833
	SLSPC	3,928	3,954	2,900	2,841	2,893	3,917	2,826	2,415	4,223
	Plantation Companies ^(c)	72,661	71,188	70,125	70,955	70,486	69,805	71,077	70,492	68,138
Rubber	JEDB	363	363	367	408	523	522	503	574	604
	SLSPC	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	68	70
	Plantation Companies ^(c)	33,420	32,409	32,128	32,492	31,644	30,767	39,987	42,434	35,405
Coconut	JEDB	–	–	42	42	34	34	–	–	–
	SLSPC	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Plantation Companies ^(c)	9,309	8,941	8,696	8,492	8,431	7,864	9,979	9,726	10,087
Production ('000 mt)										
Made Tea	JEDB	5.9	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Production by	SLSPC	2	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4
	Other State Agencies	–	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.8	2.4	4.6	5.8	5.7
	Plantation Companies	122.9	118.8	123.6	118.0	113.9	95.4	99.3	92.7	94.9
	Private	197.2	202.1	208.6	212.9	207.7	192.0	200.8	202.4	197.2
	Total	327.5	328.4	340.0	338.0	328.8	292.6	307.7	303.9	300.6
Rubber Production by	JEDB	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.35	0.87	0.91	0.97
	SLSPC	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	–	–	–
	Plantation Companies ^(c)	31.3	29.5	29.3	26.6	26.1	26.6	24.7	28.8	25.6
	Private	126.6	122.4	100.8	71.8	62.2	52.1	–	–	–
	Total	158.2	152.1	130.4	98.6	88.6	79.1	–	–	–
Coconut Mn/Nuts	Plantation Companies ^(c)	37	41	28	36	33	41	–	–	–
Production by	Private	2,771	2,899	2,485	2,834	3,023	2,970	–	–	–
	Total	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870	3,056	3,011	–	–	–
Yield (kg./ha.)										
Tea	JEDB	542	575	586	476	490	358	486	507	487
	SLSPC	582	716	665	547	525	513	535	546	491
	Plantation Companies ^(c)	1,276	1,264	1,289	1,248	1,239	1,025	1,056	1,120	1,251
	National	1,475	1,688	1,757	1,736	1,693	1,516	1,602	1,594	n.a.
Rubber	JEDB	661	570	610	661	655	674	754	679	602
	SLSPC	754	492	692	615	575	573	649	510	430
	Plantation Companies ^(c)	939	908	936	831	831	864	863	842	n.a.
	National	1,555	1,459	1,245	914	823	800	–	–	–
Coconut (Nuts/ha.)	Plantation Companies ^(c)	3,979	4,111	3,242	3,420	3,126	5,158	3,151	3,714	3,892
	National	–	–	6,365	7,404	7,765	7,670	–	–	–

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) The figures of Plantation Companies includes the data of Kurunegala, Chilaw & Elkaduwa Plantations.

Those Plantations are privatised but managed by the Government.

n.a. – not available

JEDB – Janatha Estate Development Board

SLSPC – Sri Lanka State Plantation Corporation

Source : Ministry of Plantation Industries

Table 1.32

Settlements and Land Cultivated under Mahaweli Programme 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)	2019 ^(b)
Settlements (Families)										
System B (LB)	1,360	909	726	658	608	–	2,970	–	–	2,391
System C	1,612	–	199	481	1,373	20	1,200	547	990	3,298
System D	–	–	–	321	53	–	100	46	452	470
System G	101	–	96	191	98	3	1,371	352	266	266
System H	–	5	–	–	5	290	2,015	356	400	–
System L	485	1,426	630	2,429	64	–	1,755	1,802	–	14
Udawalawe (LB + RB)	340	–	143	10	221	40	5,975	92	–	532
Victoria / Kotmale / Rambakenoya	26	2	88	62	5	14	810	102	826	527
Hurulu Wewa – Dambulla	–	–	–	–	295	360	817	–	–	–
Land Cultivated (Hectares)										
System H	67,838	70,993	59,509	67,367	38,789	51,311	36,816	24,069	33,717	28,115
Paddy	50,508	53,119	44,100	47,172	26,355	42,040	29,508	13,186	29,172	24,395
Other Crops	17,330	17,874	15,409	20,195	12,434	9,271	7,308	10,883	4,545	3,720
System C	46,617	46,163	46,171	47,122	39,639	47,403	47,406	36,600	46,465	46,694
Paddy	44,702	45,645	44,554	44,244	33,990	44,900	44,704	34,086	44,454	44,736
Other Crops	1,915	518	1,617	2,878	5,649	2,503	2,702	2,514	2,011	1,958
System B	41,222	41,331	40,591	37,407	32,086	40,519	39,695	29,595	40,900	40,228
Paddy	38,512	38,039	37,898	34,044	30,139	41,332	38,020	28,879	40,065	39,642
Other Crops	2,710	3,292	2,693	3,363	1,947	1,187	1,675	716	835	586
System G	11,522	10,444	6,305	10,020	7,931	12,535	9,782	8,105	10,483	10,411
Paddy	10,132	9,356	5,362	8,889	7,326	11,168	8,675	7,000	9,591	9,886
Other Crops	1,390	1,088	943	1,131	605	1,367	1,107	1,105	892	525
System L	2,167	1,767	3,050	3,437	1,320	2,758	2,612	2,021	2,883	3,203
Paddy	1,557	999	2,054	2,437	715	2,045	2,149	1,319	2,050	2,701
Other Crops	610	768	996	1,000	605	713	463	702	833	502
Udawalawe	43,338	45,229	43,333	45,839	26,489	28,836	27,620	10,052	25,659	24,405
Paddy	27,081	27,956	24,799	24,444	22,092	24,804	22,806	7,319	20,955	20,750
Other Crops	16,257	17,273	18,534	21,395	4,397	4,032	4,814	2,733	4,704	3,655
System D & Rambaken Oya	–	–	–	–	249	2792	3,620	1,179	4,238	4,062
Paddy	–	–	–	–	116	1,144	1,542	762	3,503	3,663
Other Crops	–	–	–	–	133	1,648	2,078	417	735	399
Total	212,704	215,927	198,959	211,192	146,503	186,699	167,551	111,621	164,345	157,118
Paddy	172,492	175,114	158,767	161,230	120,733	167,433	147,404	92,551	149,790	145,773
Other Crops	40,212	40,813	40,192	49,962	25,770	20,721	20,147	19,070	14,555	11,345

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka

LB – Left Bank

RB – Right Bank

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

Table 1.33

Mean Temperature 2010 – 2019

Degree Celsius

Meteorological Station	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Anuradhapura	28.5	28.3	28.6	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.7	28.4	28.0	28.7
Badulla	23.5	23.2	23.5	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.8	23.6	23.3	23.9
Bandarawela	21.1	20.7	21.0	20.7	20.9	20.9	21.6	21.2	20.8	21.1
Batticaloa	28.5	28.2	28.5	28.4	28.3	28.4	28.9	28.4	28.3	28.7
Colombo	28.0	27.9	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.6	28.2	27.9	28.2
Galle	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.8	27.6	27.3	27.7
Hambantota	24.1	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.4	28.1	28.6	28.1	28.0	28.5
Jaffna	28.4	28.2	28.5	28.2	28.7	28.4	28.7	28.5	28.1	28.8
Katugastota	25.2	24.9	25.1	24.9	25.1	25.1	25.5	26.4	25.1	25.9
Katunayake	27.9	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9	27.9	28.4	28.0	27.7	27.8
Kurunegala	27.3	26.9	27.7	27.5	27.6	27.9	28.5	27.9	27.8	28.5
Mahailuppallama	27.7	27.7	27.9	27.6	27.6	27.7	28.1	28.7	27.4	27.9
Mannar	28.3	28.0	28.3	28.1	28.2	28.4	28.7	28.5	28.1	28.8
Nuwara Eliya	16.5	16.5	16.1	16.0	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.3	16.1	16.4
Pottuvil	28.6	28.2	28.6	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.4	28.4	28.8
Puttalam	28.0	27.8	30.6	27.9	27.9	27.5	28.3	28.7	27.8	28.5
Ratmalana	28.4	28.2	28.3	28.3	27.3	28.6	28.9	28.6	28.4	29.0
Ratnapura	27.5	27.4	27.6	27.6	27.7	27.9	27.9	27.6	27.6	27.8
Trincomalee	28.0	29.9	29.2	28.5	28.8	28.8	29.1	28.7	28.2	29.4
Vavuniya	28.4	28.0	28.4	27.9	28.2	28.1	28.7	28.2	28.0	29.2

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 1.34

Rainfall and Rainy Days – Hydro Catchment Areas 2010 – 2019

Station	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Annual Rainfall, Millimetres										
Canyon	4,419.3	3,283.4	2,753.1	5,263.2	4,049.7	2,689.3	2,789.7	3,515.8	3,932.7	3,699.7
Castlereigh	3,920.0	2,412.8	2,169.3	4,155.8	3,175.3	2,801.9	2,424.8	2,967.2	3,589.0	3,268.5
Kothmale Power Station	2,969.9	1,974.4	1,054.4	2,740.4	2,381.3	2,064.5	1,311.4	2,105.2	3,235.6	1,964.5
Laxapana	5,010.8	4,009.7	3,215.8	5,224.5	4,341.5	3,431.9	3,795.2	4,396.3	4,893.7	4,432.2
Maussakele	3,240.7	2,273.9	2,237.8	4,017.8	3,193.1	2,247.1	2,051.0	2,403.7	2,892.9	2,799.3
Norton	5,199.3	3,829.6	3,186.8	5,783.4	4,667.9	3,624.7	4,119.7	4,566.5	5,069.4	4,398.0
Samanala Power Station	5,513.7	4,159.4	3,444.9	4,903.7	3,573.6	4,355.3	3,474.9	4,493.2	4,119.7	4,222.1
Wimalasurendra Power Station	4,388.4	3,793.0	2,871.8	5,714.0	4,070.9	3,952.8	4,043.5	4,840.8	5,048.7	4,395.4
Annual Rainy Days										
Canyon	220	208	196	219	222	181	195	215	213	190
Castlereigh	206	182	158	184	193	183	207	221	215	186
Kothmale Power Station	168	159	74	142	132	146	134	162	172	124
Laxapana	218	204	179	209	218	189	184	218	215	207
Maussakele	201	189	178	194	192	160	160	197	202	171
Norton	218	208	181	220	229	191	203	229	218	195
Samanala Power Station	201	191	189	207	187	225	182	205	196	204
Wimalasurendra Power Station	174	206	168	220	201	212	198	226	217	197

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 1.35

Rainfall and Rainy Days – Selected Stations 2010 – 2019

Meteorological Station	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Annual Rainfall, Millimetres										
Anuradhapura	1,665.4	1,815.9	1,878.1	1,193.9	2,483.5	2,220.6	1,034.6	1,629.7	1,450.7	1,324.2
Badulla	2,176.0	2,525.1	1,516.2	1,865.1	2,164.4	2,433.7	1,034.7	1,924.5	1,827.9	1,789.9
Bandarawela	1,687.7	1,947.5	1,895.5	1,559.0	1,807.8	2,014.9	862.4	1,999.3	1,810.0	1,835.7
Batticaloa	1,760.6	3,581.3	1,786.4	1,973.7	2,518.3	1,982.2	1,263.8	1,677.8	1,766.3	2,158.2
Colombo	3,369.9	1,774.2	2,464.6	1,990.6	2,635.0	2,948.0	2,357.1	2,281.2	2,562.2	2,864.8
Galle	3,049.1	2,308.5	2,367.2	1,799.1	2,677.7	2,577.2	1,981.4	2,432.8	2,283.9	3,024.3
Hambantota	875.2	1,014.8	1,294.4	966.3	1,095.7	1,316.4	666.2	1,168.6	814.5	1,734.1
Jaffna	1,496.6	1,470.7	943.2	1,033.3	1,368.6	1338.9	1,010.8	1,342.6	1,120.8	1,375.8
Katugastota	2,665.6	1,776.6	1,990.9	1,925.5	2,539.1	1,976.6	1,300.1	1,565.7	2,029.3	1,543.0
Katunayake	2,585.6	1,446.1	1,945.2	2,057.1	2,276.3	2,364.5	1,422.9	1,880.8	2,020.3	2,438.5
Kurunegala	2,434.3	1,958.0	1,961.9	1,805.4	2,737.4	2,050.2	1,916.5	1,794.0	2,317.4	1,769.4
Mahailuppallama	1,600.9	1,706.4	1,486.0	1,161.7	2,064.9	1,844.1	1,125.5	1,525.9	1,706.0	1,819.7
Mannar	1074.9	1,203.2	923.5	918.6	1,052.5	1548.0	714.3	707.8	913.4	1,034.9
Nuwara Eliya	2,181.4	1,699.6	1,771.1	2,157.7	1,857.7	2,021.2	1,138.2	1,707.6	2,173.1	1,954.5
Pottuvil	1,224.9	2,196.8	1,400.2	1,613.0	1,861.0	1,610.7	973.0	1,474.7	1,375.9	1,880.2
Puttalam	1,333.9	826.3	1,141.2	905.1	1,696.6	1,664.3	939.0	819.2	1,419.2	1,733.8
Ratmalana	3,404.9	2,042.9	2,272.3	2,128.2	2,222.7	3,013.1	2,371.4	2,228.7	2,488.2	3,066.5
Ratnapura	4,561.1	3,430.0	3,380.3	3,575.7	4,710.6	3,462.5	2,832.6	4,308.4	3,372.5	3,672.8
Trincomalee	1,419.5	2,906.5	1,810.4	1,492.5	1,691.5	2,030.3	996.3	1,778.8	2,031.3	1,525.9
Vavuniya	1,359.6	1,869.2	1,559.3	1,304.5	2,106.0	1,795.7	1,153.9	1,571.3	1,550.1	1,427.7
Annual Rainy Days										
Anuradhapura	103	104	92	93	138	131	76	95	118	94
Badulla	148	350	135	151	175	181	109	142	163	156
Bandarawela	146	167	135	158	138	180	101	151	160	159
Batticaloa	94	117	85	98	118	124	72	96	101	103
Colombo	158	161	167	167	211	208	133	158	167	186
Galle	193	177	162	172	216	207	168	184	174	190
Hambantota	104	108	111	110	108	118	74	108	96	136
Jaffna	84	95	69	82	103	105	48	77	78	95
Katugastota	174	175	146	171	220	192	131	158	181	150
Katunayake	159	151	151	149	183	175	105	147	143	159
Kurunegala	158	148	141	153	204	155	120	158	156	138
Mahailuppallama	114	111	98	98	150	122	85	109	124	112
Mannar	70	86	65	55	96	86	44	65	77	66
Nuwara Eliya	204	198	167	196	225	207	154	182	192	167
Pottuvil	83	108	86	94	120	109	72	94	95	115
Puttalam	106	102	96	81	112	124	68	103	104	104
Ratmalana	181	173	181	163	206	205	158	168	163	190
Ratnapura	233	219	207	228	257	236	204	238	222	219
Trincomalee	105	130	86	82	124	110	73	99	109	86
Vavuniya	103	114	85	85	128	116	70	106	119	105

Source : Department of Meteorology

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

Table 1.37

Sugar 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Sugar Cane										
Total Area (with ratoons), ha.	7,360	6,992	9,208	11,801	12,608	12,135	11,784	10,915	11,228	12,300
Area Harvested, ha.	5,988	6,024	7,034	9,329	11,045	9,005	11,676	9,945	9,229	10,556
Cane Harvested, '000 MT	272	290	348	534	576	572	653	591	567	600
Average Yield per Hectare, MT	50	45	54	67	75	89	58	56	61	61
Sugar Production, MT										
Sevanagala	8,602	6,015	9,631	14,190	14,417	14,377	17,234	15,198	14,709	16,013
Pelwatta	22,734	28,860	22,712	28,358	17,964	27,612	34,188	27,643	28,061	25,162
Galoya	–	–	3,316	10,513	19,937	13,994	10,626	12,711	8,495	11,129
Cost of Sugar Production, Rs./kg.										
Sevanagala	65.00	n.a.	68.00	98.00	104.76	99.09	107.41	119.00	113.00	119.00
Pelwatta	93.80	82.00	112.00	104.00	161.62	132.39	130.00	157.62	156.67	169.47
Galoya	–	–	91.00	98.15	102.52	134.62	124.45	114.00	320.77	265.52
Sugar Imports ^(b)										
Volume, MT '000	548	606	569	548	520	624	651	498	645	556
Value, Rs. mn.	41,077	47,091	43,872	37,187	33,332	34,164	49,919	39,041	40,045	35,714
Import Price (C.I.F.), Rs./MT	74,987	77,764	77,149	67,904	64,142	54,753	76,660	78,402	62,117	64,203
Sugar Availability, MT '000										
	579.12	640.88	604.66	601.06	572.00	679.98	713.18	553.50	695.94	608.57
Per Capita, kg.										
	28.04	30.71	29.84	29.34	27.66	32.43	33.64	25.81	32.12	27.91

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

n.a. – not available

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics

Lanka Sugar Company (Pvt) Ltd. – Pelwatta Unit
Lanka Sugar Company (Pvt) Ltd. – Sevanagala Unit
Galoya (Hingurana) Sugar Industries Ltd.
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.38

Milk and Milk Products 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)	2019 ^(b)
Neat Cattle and Buffalo Herd, (No.) mn.										
Neat Cattle	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
Buffalo	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cow and Buffalo Milk Production, Litres mn.										
Cow Milk	191.9	203.5	237.6	265.2	265.2	311.3	306.1	329.0	391.5	374.0
Buffalo Milk	55.6	54.8	61.6	64.0	64.0	71.1	61.1	68.9	76.2	73.6
Producer Price – Cow Milk (Rs./Litre)										
	32.48	50.00	48.90	59.90	59.90	58.91	64.03	66.34	66.88	69.96
Imports of Milk Products										
Infant Milk Food, MT '000	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.0
Other Milk Food, MT '000	76.0	88.1	83.8	69.5	71.0	86.3	99.6	98.9	104.9	98.8

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 1.39

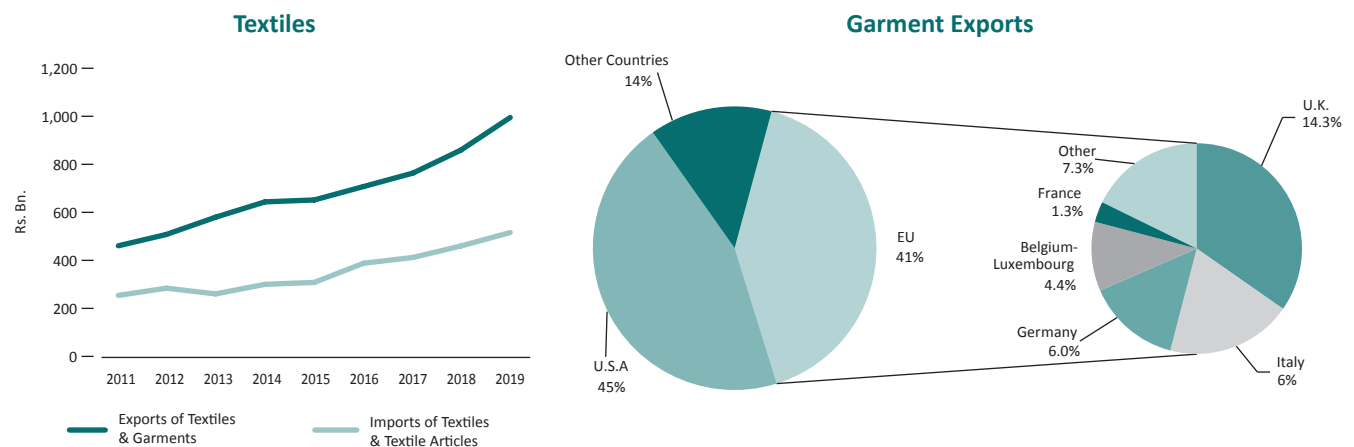
Textiles 2011 – 2019

Item		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Exports of Textiles and Garments^(b)										
Yarn	kg. mn.	17	18	19	22	21	21	22	25	24
	Rs. mn.	6,272	7,461	7,543	8,844	8,555	10,121	10,516	13,513	16,356
Fabric	kg. mn.	17	13	15	16	17	19	19	20	21
	Rs. mn.	9,363	11,807	15,917	11,791	13,813	15,607	18,185	24,175	29,026
Fibre	kg. mn.	12	7	6	12	11	10	7	12	13
	Rs. mn.	504	392	564	3,231	3,609	3,437	2,612	4,720	5,456
Other Made Up Textile Articles	kg. mn.	19	40	11	12	15	14	15	17	20
	Rs. mn.	6,579	6,735	7,363	8,472	10,013	11,807	13,317	15,780	19,071
Garments	Rs. mn.	440,791	482,212	551,659	611,350	618,803	669,796	722,624	807,787	930,804
Total Exports	Rs. mn.	463,509	508,607	583,046	643,688	654,794	710,768	767,254	865,975	1,000,713
Export Markets (% of Value of Garment Exports)										
USA		39.5	39.9	42.9	42.5	46.3	45.7	45.2	45.8	44.9
Germany		5.2	5.0	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.3	5.3	6.0
UK		23.1	23.4	21.1	19.3	17.9	18.0	16.9	14.9	14.4
France		2.0	2.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
Netherland		1.8	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.6	3.4
Canada		1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.6
Italy		12.1	10.9	9.6	10.7	7.8	7.6	9.1	9.3	8.0
Imports of Textiles and Textile Articles^(b)										
Yarn	kg. mn.	62	66	61	71	82	82	80	89	92
	Rs. mn.	38,358	40,631	37,782	44,484	48,064	53,560	55,655	68,385	75,179
Fabric	kg. mn.	224	217	205	216	232	265	263	267	274
	Rs. mn.	203,883	234,192	210,863	240,882	242,395	317,396	338,519	373,182	413,992
Fibre	kg. mn.	7	7	11	22	37	27	17	17	34
	Rs. mn.	2,650	2,486	3,452	6,702	10,912	8,665	6,079	6,797	13,942
Clothing Accessories	kg. mn.	4	6	3	3	3	4	4	4	4
	Rs. mn.	7,036	7,502	6,424	5,968	5,304	8,031	8,106	8,819	9,494
Silk, Wool, Cotton, etc., in raw form	kg. mn.	6	7	7	8	9	8	11	10	9
	Rs. mn.	2,159	2,317	2,420	2,825	2,785	2,977	3,666	4,026	3,643
Textile Articles	kg. mn.	2	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Rs. mn.	2,507	2,418	3,360	3,047	2,505	3,267	3,361	4,126	4,084
Total Value of Imports	Rs. mn.	256,592	289,546	264,302	303,907	311,965	393,896	415,386	465,334	520,335

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Customs

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.



NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

Table 1.40

Petroleum 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Crude Oil Imports										
Quantity, MT '000	1,819	2,070	1,486	1,743	1,824	1,763	1,685	1,591	1,674	1,842
Value (C.I.F.), Rs. mn.	120,180	183,056	157,758	182,064	187,760	100,578	86,969	107,397	160,024	173,547
Refined Products Imports^(b)										
Quantity, MT '000	2,882	3,501	3,961	2,907	3,385	3,321	3,885	4,895	4,959	4,740
Value (C.I.F.), Rs. mn.	222,273	335,225	467,058	352,984	391,651	244,148	246,233	375,374	475,521	483,462
Processed in Sri Lanka, MT '000										
Petrol	158	206	152	144	152	154	166	165	165	186
Kerosene	93	93	75	57	65	75	104	57	35	38
Furnace Oil	686	779	648	724	641	552	479	431	425	483
Auto Diesel	442	501	411	390	496	510	583	509	568	624
Marine and Heavy Diesel	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	126	155	93	125	168	155	148	236	237	259
Liquid Petroleum Gas	23	24	17	20	28	7	9	19	22	27
Asphalts (Bitumen)	35	46	27	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Naptha (Chemical)	84	80	71	87	117	135	144	142	141	162
Solvents	2	3	4	n.a.	3	2	1	–	–	–
Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exports, Rs. mn.	29,761	61,170	58,902	55,128	44,132	50,461	41,794	66,280	101,467	93,194

(a) Provisional
(b) Excluding coal
n.a. – not available

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and other Importers and Exporters of Petroleum
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 1.41

Minerals 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Precious & Semi Precious Stones										
Exports, Rs. mn.	7,944.5	10,523.0	14,982.2	16,765.0	22,582.9	22,234.5	21,712.8	22,108.4	22,910.1	18,735
Gem Exports	7,802.1	10,375.7	14,757.6	16,643.8	22,442.7	22,132.2	19,903.5	22,075.6	21,703.2	18,725
Geuda Exports	142.4	147.3	224.6	121.2	140.2	102.3	101.6	32.8	18.9	10.4
Graphite –										
Production, MT ^(b)	766	842	1,018	848	3,819	4,212	799 ^(c)	811 ^(c)	722 ^(c)	710 ^(c)
Exports – Quantity, MT	3,231	3,341	3,094	3,083	3,116	2,834	3,163	3,123	3,298	2,605
– Value, Rs. mn.	454	479	561	569	615	531	668	722	889	836
– Average Price, Rs./MT	140,533	143,376	181,346	184,487	197,463	187,236	211,274	231,032	269,448	321,056
Ilmenite –										
Production, MT ^(d)	53,361	68,085	44,707	42,685	32,972	39,439	26,159	51,940	60,847	43,779
Exports – Quantity, MT	36,692	38,122	51,187	15,806	26,956	40,909	30,595	36,994	33,326	34,976
– Value, Rs. mn.	344	923	2,000	436	480	418	335	914	817	919
Rutile –										
Production, MT	2,493	1,970	1,590	1,406	2,111	1,808	2,237	2,174	2,174	1,959
Exports – Quantity, MT	2,608	2,302	1,648	1,040	2,753	1,170	2,121	1,976	2,873	4,286
– Value, Rs. mn.	189	295	516	151	330	119	228	215	400	920

(a) Provisional
(b) Does not include data from Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd. from 2009.
(c) Only Kahatagala Graphite production.
(d) Includes production of Hi-Ti-Ilmenite from 2010.

Sources : Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd.
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd.
Kahatagala Graphite Lanka Ltd.
Sri Lanka Customs

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

Table 1.42

Cement 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Local Production										
Production Volume, MT '000	1,740	1,974	2,084	1,910	1,884	2,287	2,695	2,819	2,841	3,397
Imports										
Volume, MT '000	2,012	2,584	3,796	4,123	4,363	4,092	5,299	5,676	5,114	4,724
Value, Rs. mn.	14,856	22,222	33,337	40,536	41,304	39,372	50,589	53,498	48,386	48,248
Imports Price (C.I.F.), Rs. per MT	7,385	8,599	8,783	9,832	9,468	9,622	9,547	9,425	9,461	10,213
Price, Rs. per MT (Annual Avg.)^(b)	9,855	10,720	13,097	13,787	13,902	13,160	11,734	11,367	12,345	11,965

(a) Provisional

(b) Ex-factory price per MT

Sources : Siam City Cement (Lanka) Limited
Tokyo Cement Company Lanka PLC
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 1.43

Electricity 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Installed Capacity, MW										
CEB	1,207	1,207	1,357	1,361	1,377	1,377	1,384	1,384	1,399	1,399
Fuel Oil ^(b)	548	554	554	564	544	604	604	604	604	654
Coal	–	300	300	300	900	900	900	900	900	900
Other	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–
Private	175	194	227	267	288	307	342	353	394	406
Fuel Oil ^(c)	842	842	784	771	671	511	611	689	533	628
Other	42	48	87	96	150	145	174	206	217	226
Maximum Demand, MW	1,955	2,163	2,146	2,164	2,152	2,283	2,453	2,523	2,616	2,669
Units Generated, GWh										
CEB	4,988	4,018	2,727	5,990	3,632	4,904	3,481	3,059	5,149	3,783
Fuel Oil ^(b)	1,394	1,494	2,029	1,283	1,696	1,050	2,297	2,529	1,889	2,141
Coal	–	1,038	1,404	1,469	3,202	4,443	5,047	5,103	4,764	5,361
Other	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	–
Private	646	601	565	916	902	1,065	739	945	1,232	1,011
Fuel Oil ^(c)	3,601	4,253	4,906	1,977	2,610	1,225	2,164	2,516	1,740	2,875
Other	83	121	168	260	313	401	419	517	598 ^(d)	707 ^(e)
Sales, GWh										
Domestic and Religious	3,186	3,430	3,577	3,546	3,585	3,943	4,272	4,463	4,641	4,863
Industrial	2,870	3,131	3,285	3,344	3,498	3,608	3,864	4,041	4,290	4,392
Small Units	232	252	272	274	275	291	330	315	327	350
Medium Units	1,473	1,574	1,628	1,676	1,726	1,812	1,942	1,987	2,044	2,096
Large Units	1,165	1,306	1,385	1,394	1,497	1,504	1,591	1,739	1,919	1,946
General Purpose and Hotel ^(f)	1,903	2,087	2,202	2,316	2,520	2,681	2,987	3,222	3,412	3,563
LECO	1,201	1,267	1,302	1,308	1,352	1,446	1,553	1,595	1,640	1,684
Street Lighting	108	109	109	108	108	108	109	108	108	109

(a) Provisional

(b) Data from 2011 had been split as fuel oil and coal power, as coal power generation commenced in 2011. Up to 2013, both fuel oil based power and coal based power were considered as thermal power.

(c) Inclusive of Independent Power Producers (IPP).

(d) Revised by adding rooftop solar generation

(e) Including rooftop solar generation

(f) Data from 2013 include sales to government category.

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

Table 1.46

Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2016 – 2019

District	No. of Consumers				Quantity of Water (m ³ mn.)				Revenue Billed (Rs. mn.)				Revenue Collected (Rs. mn.)			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2016	2017	2018	2019	2016	2017	2018	2019	2016	2017	2018	2019
Western																
Domestic	857,647	902,050	936,927	967,594	186.5	190.6	198.1	204.7	8,541.4	8,609.2	9,043.6	9,307.2	8,278.1	8,850.0	9,455.4	9,590.5
Government	3,549	3,592	3,702	3,648	19.9	19.2	20.3	20.9	1,384.8	1,367.1	1,430.8	1,465.1	11,617.3	1,352.3	1,481.8	1,460.6
Industry	509	510	507	491	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.9	133.8	129.3	131.3	131.0	174.6	141.0	143.3	145.2
Other	75,541	80,776	85,716	90,756	60.0	61.7	64.2	64.5	4,672.7	4,955.4	5,217.1	5,274.4	4,682.9	4,999.7	5,301.5	5,241.9
Total	937,246	986,928	1,026,852	1,062,489	268.9	274.1	284.5	292.0	14,732.7	15,061.0	15,822.8	16,177.8	14,550.8	15,343.0	16,382.0	16,438.3
Central																
Domestic	231,633	243,079	253,208	261,741	39.1	40.6	41.8	44.7	1,347.8	1,414.7	1,454.7	1,593.3	1,378.9	1,481.2	1,502.5	1,647.0
Government	1,031	1,048	1,088	1,127	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	84.1	85.0	86.4	91.9	79.2	85.7	89.3	86.9
Industry	50	46	41	41	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8
Other	16,021	17,183	18,222	19,305	10.7	11.6	12.0	12.7	493.1	543.9	569.8	590.5	475.3	563.2	589.3	599.0
Total	248,735	261,356	272,559	282,214	51.1	53.4	55.0	58.7	1,925.6	2,044.0	2,111.5	2,276.5	1,934.0	2,130.7	2,181.6	2,333.6
Southern																
Domestic	284,404	291,732	298,915	308,051	49.9	50.2	51.7	53.8	1,769.3	1,805.5	1,892.4	1,995.6	1,789.7	1,845.0	1,944.5	2,056.4
Government	2,008	2,088	2,148	2,266	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.4	215.7	216.1	234.4	246.7	214.1	225.2	228.5	241.5
Industry	102	103	107	107	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	13.7	12.9	11.7	12.8	14.1	14.0	12.1	13.1
Other	16,909	18,101	19,181	20,491	8.6	9.4	10.9	11.2	641.6	710.1	783.4	787.4	747.9	725.3	785.0	818.4
Total	303,423	312,024	320,351	330,915	61.7	62.7	66.0	68.5	2,640.3	2,744.6	2,921.8	3,042.5	2,765.8	2,809.5	2,970.1	3,129.3
Northern																
Domestic	16,102	19,736	22,078	25,890	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.2	81.5	94.4	103.7	121.9	79.9	90.4	107.5	126.6
Government	279	316	334	363	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	22.5	25.4	26.9	26.9	20.6	24.9	28.0	25.8
Industry	7	7	7	9	...	...	...	...	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.3
Other	1,429	1,594	1,780	1,802	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	21.2	25.5	29.2	34.6	24.3	28.1	35.5	37.5
Total	17,817	21,653	24,199	28,064	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.2	125.9	146.1	160.5	183.6	125.4	144.3	171.5	190.3
Eastern																
Domestic	206,976	232,498	252,057	272,267	29.1	32.6	36.3	40.4	978.7	1,078.4	1,221.1	1,404.0	930.7	1,204.7	1,293.6	1,441.8
Government	1,449	1,610	2,098	2,003	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	199.8	207.2	221.8	234.1	192.6	205.4	229.9	226.2
Industry	18	17	21	19	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	27.1	16.7	15.2	15.4	27.2	17.7	14.6	16.3
Other	8,106	9,299	10,655	11,714	2.6	3.5	3.9	4.5	173.7	231.3	243.1	258.3	162.7	242.0	250.7	263.5
Total	216,552	243,424	264,831	286,003	34.9	39.1	43.5	48.3	1,379.4	1,533.6	1,701.2	1,911.9	1,313.1	1,669.9	1,788.8	1,947.7

Contd.

Table 1.46 (Contd.)

Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2016 – 2019

District	No. of Consumers					Quantity of Water (m ³ mn.)					Revenue Billed (Rs. mn.)					Revenue Collected (Rs. mn.)				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019	2016	2017	2018	2019	
North Western	Domestic	66,767	70,600	74,615	79,220	10.3	10.3	11.1	12.3	12.3	349.7	343.3	380.8	439.3	439.3	354.2	351.9	395.8	449.5	
	Government	536	564	582	613	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	40.0	37.4	35.5	42.2	42.2	40.2	37.8	37.1	43.2	
	Industry	76	80	86	86	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.7	4.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.7	4.6	3.5	3.0	
	Other	6,403	6,792	7,265	7,936	4.5	4.5	5.5	5.9	5.9	197.0	208.1	236.9	250.4	250.4	197.7	206.2	241.6	255.0	
	Total	73,782	78,036	82,548	87,855	15.4	15.4	17.1	18.8	18.8	590.3	593.3	656.7	734.9	734.9	595.7	600.5	677.9	750.7	
North Central	Domestic	97,558	103,473	110,080	119,696	17.4	18.1	19.0	21.2	21.2	630.6	648.8	677.7	793.2	793.2	645.7	701.0	726.4	849.3	
	Government	904	955	1,000	1,045	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	204.2	207.7	197.3	205.7	205.7	183.2	203.9	200.2	205.0	
	Industry	6	10	10	13	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	
	Other	9,218	9,913	10,451	11,241	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3	244.4	263.1	276.4	318.3	318.3	238.7	271.9	285.8	322.1	
	Total	107,686	114,351	121,541	131,995	23.8	24.5	25.4	28.4	28.4	1,079.8	1,119.9	1,151.4	1,317.3	1,317.3	1,067.7	1,176.7	1,212.5	1,376.6	
Uva	Domestic	79,638	87,375	94,899	99,933	12.2	12.6	13.5	14.5	14.5	403.8	423.4	452.2	495.8	495.8	396.7	428.1	471.0	513.2	
	Government	732	731	772	790	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	148.3	148.7	136.4	132.2	132.2	149.3	149.1	209.3	127.7	
	Industry	2	2	3	3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	
	Other	5,901	6,686	7,633	8,389	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.2	134.6	145.2	171.6	187.2	187.2	133.6	154.2	179.0	196.4	
	Total	86,273	94,794	103,307	109,115	16.6	17.1	18.3	19.5	19.5	687.4	718.1	760.7	815.7	815.7	680.3	732.4	859.9	937.9	
Sabaragamuwa	Domestic	90,528	95,376	100,497	106,251	15.4	15.7	16.3	17.7	17.7	555.1	573.0	597.8	662.6	662.6	548.3	597.5	635.4	699.8	
	Government	588	615	635	662	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	90.9	89.0	93.7	99.3	99.3	87.9	85.9	94.8	100.5	
	Industry	299	373	458	423	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.2	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.7	5.9	5.8	
	Other	9,542	10,242	10,876	11,518	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	223.7	244.3	248.1	262.1	262.1	218.0	249.7	268.3	272.3	
	Total	100,957	106,606	112,466	118,854	19.5	19.9	20.6	22.3	22.3	875.0	912.0	945.4	1,029.4	1,029.4	859.0	938.8	1,004.4	1,078.4	
Total	Domestic	1,931,256	2,045,919	2,143,276	2,240,643	362.0	373.2	390.6	412.5	412.5	14,657.8	14,990.8	15,824.0	16,812.8	16,812.8	14,402.3	15,549.9	16,532.1	17,374.1	
	Government	11,076	11,519	12,359	12,517	34.1	33.2	34.4	35.8	35.8	2,390.4	2,383.6	2,463.2	2,544.2	2,544.2	2,382.1	2,370.1	2,598.8	2,517.5	
	Industry	1,069	1,148	1,240	1,192	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	186.0	171.4	169.2	169.3	169.3	226.3	186.0	181.1	185.1	
	Other	149,070	160,586	171,779	183,152	95.3	100.1	106.6	110.1	110.1	6,802.1	7,326.8	7,775.7	7,963.2	7,963.2	6,881.1	7,440.4	7,936.7	8,006.2	
	Total	2,092,471	2,219,172	2,328,654	2,437,504	494.7	509.5	534.1	560.8	560.8	24,036.3	24,872.6	26,232.1	27,489.6	27,489.6	23,891.8	25,546.4	27,248.7	28,082.8	

... Negligible

Source : National Water Supply & Drainage Board

Table 1.47

Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises 2010 – 2019

Industrial Category	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^(a)	2016 ^(a)	2017 ^(a)	2018 ^(a)	2019 ^(b)
Employment (End December)										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	13,984	13,436	15,612	15,647	14,135	15,612	16,550	17,341	16,286	17,296
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	264,456	276,551	292,004	291,986	298,746	302,350	296,978	300,004	304,824	310,713
Wood and Wood Products	3,621	3,861	3,553	3,366	3,310	2,881	3,252	4,838	3,741	4,372
Paper, Paper Products, Printing and Publishing	1,890	2,325	1,938	2,241	2,168	2,164	2,519	2,214	2,135	2,487
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	20,659	26,017	26,929	27,734	25,410	25,716	25,437	25,856	26,935	27,083
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	8,854	9,228	9,354	9,119	9,288	8,107	7,986	8,840	8,236	7,835
Fabricated Metal, Machinery and Transport Equipment	6,853	7,113	8,744	6,619	6,635	6,778	7,610	7,537	7,994	7,778
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	27,492	27,930	27,165	29,863	31,408	33,025	32,417	32,594	32,195	35,975
Services (includes Agriculture)	78,275	84,452	91,191	96,895	93,575	94,042	100,480	104,886	104,967	107,899
Total	426,084	450,913	476,490	483,470	484,675	490,675	493,229	504,110	507,313	521,438
Gross Export Earnings (f.o.b.), Rs. mn.										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	30,790	34,234	40,442	43,291	44,871	41,342	48,005	55,631	66,564	71,405
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	298,207	373,463	393,442	460,123	542,877	636,497	691,714	781,369	871,292	998,411
Wood and Wood Products	4,926	6,031	6,979	7,065	6,904	6,160	6,230	7,648	7,962	7,014
Paper, Paper Products, Printing and Publishing	4,160	5,805	6,506	5,165	7,684	6,968	6,820	9,602	7,140	10,404
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	74,065	110,426	118,088	124,374	140,818	124,712	138,036	156,673	178,664	197,411
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	13,123	19,379	22,832	26,897	30,638	24,277	22,198	20,493	22,430	26,831
Fabricated Metal, Machinery and Transport Equipment	17,482	17,871	17,548	17,561	16,692	14,437	17,286	22,518	33,281	33,051
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	43,132	45,386	48,988	49,071	56,949	58,179	62,730	76,197	93,183	97,932
Services and Infrastructure	30,681	40,953	42,008	40,400	56,205	71,505	96,768	92,847	105,845	123,311
Total	516,566	653,548	696,833	773,947	903,638	984,078	1,089,787	1,222,978	1,386,361	1,565,770

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE

Table 2.1

Road Network 2002 – 2019

Kilometres

Year	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Expressways	Total
2002	4,339	7,670	7,682	5,763	–	25,454
2003	4,339	7,670	8,136	5,765	–	25,910
2004	4,339	7,679	8,136	5,771	–	25,925
2005	4,314	7,706	8,257	6,074	–	26,351
2006	4,219	7,553	9,565 ^(a)	5,412 ^(a)	–	26,750
2007	4,219	7,655	9,575 ^(a)	5,418 ^(a)	–	26,867
2008	4,219	7,670	9,552 ^(a)	5,546 ^(a)	–	26,988
2009	4,216	7,704	11,231	5,855	–	29,006
2010	4,219	7,800	11,316	5,783	–	29,119
2011	4,219	7,800	11,424	6,356	95	29,895
2012	4,219	7,945	11,304	6,287	95	29,850
2013	4,219	7,949	11,669	6,726	121	30,684
2014	4,215	7,993	11,837	7,193	161	31,398
2015	4,215	7,995	12,497	6,385	170	31,262
2016	4,215	7,995	12,497	6,385	170	31,262
2017	4,215	7,995	12,565	6,190	170	31,135
2018	4,215	8,005 ^(b)	12,578 ^(b)	6,190	170	31,158 ^(b)
2019	4,215	8,005	12,619	6,189	218	31,246

(a) Excluding Northern Province.

(b) Revised.

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Road Development Authorities

Table 2.2

Road Kilometerage by Province and District 2019

Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Express-ways	Total	Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Express-ways	Total
Western	374	1,230	1,078	874	108	3,664	Eastern	620	551	889	272	–	2,334
Colombo	166	267	242	162	36	873	Batticaloa	206	61	355	44	–	666
Gampaha	128	622	385	499	43	1,677	Ampara	273	282	319	128	–	1,002
Kalutara	80	341	451	213	29	1,114	Trincomalee	141	209	216	100	–	666
Central	409	1,338	1,666	578	–	3,991	North Western	352	1,003	1,914	831	–	4,101
Kandy	184	563	929	352	–	2,027	Kurunegala	196	638	1,254	488	–	2,576
Matale	105	283	301	177	–	866	Puttalam	156	365	661	344	–	1,525
Nuwara Eliya	120	492	436	49	–	1,097	North Central	492	702	1,227	721	–	3,141
Southern	347	1,154	915	715	108	3,240	Anuradhapura	350	471	741	698	–	2,259
Galle	97	393	387	272	60	1,209	Polonnaruwa	143	230	486	23	–	882
Matara	135	257	288	243	11	935	Uva	471	693	1,689	682	–	3,535
Hambantota	115	504	240	200	37	1,096	Badulla	267	432	1,109	406	–	2,214
Northern	734	525	1,973	161	–	3,393	Moneragala	204	261	580	276	–	1,321
Jaffna	381 ^(a)	277 ^(a)	544	45	–	1,621 ^(a)	Sabaragamuwa	416	809	1,268	1,355	–	3,847
Kilinochchi			335	39	–		Kegalle	144	369	575	587	–	1,675
Mannar	113	92	309	26	–	540	Ratnapura	272	440	693	768	–	2,172
Mullaitivu	113	103	390	17	–	622							
Vavuniya	128	54	395	33	–	609							

(a) Total of Jaffna and Kilinochchi districts.

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Road Development Authorities

- "A" Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).
- "B" Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled).
- "C" Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled).
- "D" Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

Table 2.3

Road Kilometerage by Province

Road Class	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Year 2015										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	352	492	471	416	4,215
Class B	1,224	1,338	1,154	525	551	1,003	702	693	804	7,995
Class C	1,078	1,666	915	1,959	817	1,914	1,211	1,689	1,247	12,497
Class D	874	578	715	161	263	831	736	682	1,544	6,385
Expressways	98	–	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	170
Total	3,649	3,991	3,204	3,379	2,251	4,101	3,141	3,535	4,011	31,262
Year 2016										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	352	492	471	416	4,215
Class B	1,224	1,338	1,154	525	551	1,003	702	693	804	7,995
Class C	1,078	1,666	915	1,959	817	1,914	1,211	1,689	1,247	12,497
Class D	874	578	715	161	263	831	736	682	1,544	6,385
Expressways	98	–	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	170
Total	3,649	3,991	3,204	3,379	2,251	4,101	3,141	3,535	4,011	31,262
Year 2017										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	352	492	471	416	4,215
Class B	1,224	1,338	1,154	525	551	1,003	702	693	804	7,995
Class C	1,078	1,666	915	1,959	848	1,914	1,227	1,689	1,268	12,565
Class D	874	578	715	161	273	831	721	682	1,355	6,190
Expressways	98	–	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	170
Total	3,649	3,991	3,204	3,379	2,292	4,101	3,142^(a)	3,535	3,843	31,135
Year 2018										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	352	492	471	416	4,215
Class B	1,230	1,338	1,154	525	551	1,003	702	693	809	8,005
Class C	1,078	1,666	915	1,973	848	1,914	1,227	1,689	1,268	12,578
Class D	874	578	715	161	273	831	721	682	1,355	6,190
Expressways	98	–	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	170
Total	3,655	3,991	3,202	3,393	2,292	4,101	3,141	3,535	3,847	31,158
Year 2019										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	352	492	471	416	4,215
Class B	1,230	1,338	1,154	525	551	1,003	702	693	809	8,005
Class C	1,078	1,666	915	1,973	889	1,914	1,227	1,689	1,268	12,619
Class D	874	578	715	161	272	831	721	682	1,355	6,189
Expressways	108	–	108	–	–	–	–	–	–	218
Total	3,644	3,991	3,240	3,393	2,332	4,101	3,141	3,535	3,847	31,246

(a) Revised.

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Road Development Authorities

- "A" Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).
- "B" Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled).
- "C" Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled).
- "D" Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

Table 2.4

Motor Vehicles by Province^(a)

Vehicle Category	Number									
	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Year 2016										
Omnibuses*	8,562	2,257	1,933	1,010	669	1,883	881	958	1,730	19,883
Private Coaches**	16,454	2,752	3,493	643	604	3,960	951	968	2,495	32,320
Dual Purpose Vehicles	149,444	34,821	38,375	8,074	13,493	50,627	23,828	17,077	21,386	357,125
Private Cars	346,534	52,036	49,259	5,212	10,833	48,371	18,552	15,327	27,796	573,920
Land Vehicles	15,936	3,535	14,810	14,367	20,820	16,031	11,228	9,099	3,023	108,849
Goods Transport Vehicles	96,106	22,816	21,079	3,837	6,672	32,033	12,002	10,390	16,325	221,260
Motor Cycles	732,567	134,928	351,563	168,056	221,113	383,543	211,523	106,352	127,460	2,437,105
Threewheelers	321,866	123,410	132,425	18,283	48,655	102,670	58,977	69,127	103,564	978,977
Others	872	4,179	196	503	57	111	94	784	1,079	7,875
Total	1,688,341	380,734	613,133	219,985	322,916	639,229	338,036	230,082	304,858	4,737,314
Year 2017										
Omnibuses*	5,946	1,743	1,980	1,014	654	2,082	828	1,329	1,911	17,487
Private Coaches**	14,173	3,835	5,960	744	686	4,117	1,131	1,175	3,186	35,007
Dual Purpose Vehicles	127,117	37,719	40,599	8,469	14,225	53,882	24,888	17,485	25,523	349,907
Private Cars	266,263	56,549	53,659	5,632	12,125	53,043	20,762	16,646	34,552	519,231
Land Vehicles	10,708	3,936	14,812	14,175	21,551	15,810	11,337	9,504	3,360	105,193
Goods Transport Vehicles	76,789	24,501	24,016	5,771	7,096	34,994	12,315	10,526	18,485	214,493
Motor Cycles	679,349	152,818	367,631	183,024	241,997	409,446	226,577	114,808	155,956	2,531,606
Threewheelers	282,587	130,731	133,894	18,715	50,259	101,710	59,854	69,066	119,632	966,448
Others	374	91	100	145	66	97	47	2,478	95	3,493
Total	1,463,306	411,923	642,651	237,689	348,659	675,181	357,739	243,017	362,700	4,742,865
Year 2018^(b)										
Omnibuses*	6,424	2,761	6,196	1,030	634	6,460	857	1,030	1,803	54,189
Private Coaches**	14,997	3,043	2,018	902	780		1,202	1,180	2,872	
Dual Purpose Vehicles	130,794	39,947	42,194	10,046	14,988	56,590	25,797	18,669	24,528	363,553
Private Cars	296,888	63,592	60,895	7,160	14,286	60,594	23,293	19,127	36,740	582,575
Land Vehicles	11,179	3,909	14,710	16,050	22,473	15,931	11,417	9,555	2,952	108,176
Goods Transport Vehicles	79,930	24,812	22,997	5,212	7,977	35,761	12,644	11,390	18,329	219,052
Motor Cycles	731,065	168,572	392,793	210,502	262,296	441,671	240,704	122,971	159,188	2,729,762
Threewheelers	286,265	136,270	136,236	21,295	51,208	101,112	59,511	70,022	110,035	971,954
Others	441	207	94	88	157	164	22	205	517	1,895
Total	1,557,983	443,113	678,133	272,285	374,799	718,283	375,447	254,149	356,964	5,031,156

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses.
 (b) Provisional.

Sources : Divisional Secretariats
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

* Buses owned by SLTB and private buses with route permits.

** Other private buses and coaches without route permits.

Table 2.5

New Registration of Motor Vehicles 2010 – 2019

Number

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Passenger Transport	316,022	453,891	325,740	283,138	394,554	610,204	444,931	410,430	443,559	339,636
Buses and Coaches	2,491	4,248	3,095	1,805	3,851	4,140	2,685	3,331	2,957	1,613
Private Cars	23,072	57,886	31,546	28,380	38,780	105,628	45,172	39,182	80,776	38,232
Motor Cycles	204,811	253,331	192,284	169,280	272,885	370,889	340,129	344,380	339,763	284,301
Three Wheelers	85,648	138,426	98,815	83,673	79,038	129,547	56,945	23,537	20,063	15,490
Goods Transport	23,557	48,336	49,663	30,475	25,920	46,598	34,450	28,174	26,302	18,682
Lorries	10,803	12,446	10,445	4,525	3,851	5,356	5,271	8,689	7,055	3,738
Dual Purpose Vehicles	11,712	33,518	37,397	24,603	20,799	39,456	26,887	16,742	16,931	13,459
Others	1,042	2,372	1,821	1,347	1,270	1,786	2,292	2,743	2,316	1,485
Land Vehicles	19,664	23,194	21,892	13,038	9,082	12,105	13,947	13,049	10,938	8,985
Tractors	4,389	6,649	6,221	3,437	2,003	4,299	5,261	5,309	5,048	3,479
Hand Tractors	12,974	13,424	12,229	7,335	5,067	5,678	5,024	3,512	2,412	2,217
Others	2,301	3,121	3,442	2,266	2,012	2,128	3,662	4,228	3,478	3,289
Total	359,243	525,421	397,295	326,651	429,556	668,907	493,328	451,653	480,799	367,303

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Motor Traffic

Table 2.6

SLTB / Regional Bus Companies 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Operational										
Passenger Journeys, mn.	669	671	915	892	924	1,019	1,064	1,009	989	777
Time Table Requirement (T.T.R.) (Average), No.	7,129	7,131	7,176	7,176	7,226	7,235	7,257	7,257	7,257	7,339
Buses Operated (Average Daily), No.	4,441	4,365	4,314	4,373	4,596	5,284	5,342	5,274	5,242	5,079
Operated Kilometres, mn.	341	341	338	344	371	440	452	448	446	431
Passenger Kilometres ^{(b)(c)} , mn.	11,815	11,907	11,909	12,201	12,717	15,210	16,101	15,810	15,510	12,012
Seat Kilometres ^(d) , mn.	16,576	17,012	17,007	17,317	18,258	21,911	22,642	22,527	23,191	18,229
Average Passenger Journey, km.	17.1	17.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	19.8	20.0	20.94	21.6	n.a.
Load Factor ^(e) , %	71.3	70.0	70.0	70.5	69.7	69.4	71.1	69.8	66.9	65.9
Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated, No.	49	48	52	52	52	52	52	53	54	n.a.
Average Vehicle Utilization ^(f) , km. Operated	204	214	214	215	217	228	232	229	230	227
Revenue, Rs. mn.	21,560	21,018	26,117	30,189	33,665	35,825	40,928	42,163	44,103	43,490
<i>of which :</i>										
Way Bill Collection	14,658	15,176	18,209	19,430	21,956	24,249	26,017	27,172	29,169	27,286
Sales of Season Tickets	542	553	654	684	741	741	833	904	1,048	1,078

(a) Provisional

(b) Total Revenue / Average Fare per Kilometre.

(c) Data from 2009 has been revised due to a change in the data source from National Transport Commission to Sri Lanka Transport Board.

(d) Operated Kilometres × Average Capacity.

(e) $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$

(f) Per Bus per Day.

n.a. – not available

Source : Sri Lanka Transport Board

Table 2.7

Sri Lanka Railways 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rolling Stock, No.										
Locomotives ^(a)										
Broad Gauge	191	68 ^(b)	125 ^(c)	137 ^(c)	247 ^(c)	72 ^(b)	74 ^(b)	74	84	79
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Passenger Coaches										
Broad Gauge	800	560	560	740	950	565 ^(b)	565 ^(b)	665	825	942
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–
Goods Wagons										
Broad Gauge	1,200	1,090	1,090	800	755	862	850	860	787	1,008
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
Route, km.										
Broad Gauge	1,153	1,448	1,448	1,448	1,449	1,449	1,461	1,461	1,574	1,652
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Main Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	172	183	183	174	168	174	174	179	179	182
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sub Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	162	160	160	164	194	162	162	161	163	165
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Passenger Journeys, mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers ^(d)	52	49	62	57	67	73	69	67	67	61
Season Ticket Passengers	49	47	44	61	62	68	67	69	71	67
Passenger Kilometres^(e), mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	2,814	2,912	3,340	4,235	4,693	5,077	5,143	5,141	5,314	5,010
Season Ticket Passengers ^(f)	1,539	1,663	1,699	2,023	2,149	2,281	2,271	2,354	2,395	2,300
Revenue from Passenger Traffic, Rs. mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	2,363	2,445	2,806	3,557	3,942	4,164	4,308	4,261	5,001	5,290
Season Ticket Passengers	749	794	793	930	1,009	1,011	1,058	1,075	933	1,105
Coaching Train Kilometre, mn. km.	9.8	10.0	10.6	10.9	11.1	–	11.1	10.7	10.8	11.7
Goods Hauled, mn. Tons	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9
Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled ^(g) , mn.	163	154	143	133	130	130	140	145	120	121
Receipts from Goods Traffic, Rs. mn.	420	430	447	413	387	384	409	504	450	441
Goods Train Kilometres, mn. km.	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	–	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Gross Receipts, Rs. mn.	4,018	4,235	4,852	5,423	5,909	6,335	6,463	6,477	7,413	7,901
Working Expenditure, Rs. mn.	7,191	8,295	8,648	10,586	16,943	14,049	13,396	14,081	14,381	15,464
Personnel Strength, No.	15,488	15,480	13,499	12,883	12,443	14,452	14,460	16,617	16,433	14,885

(a) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(b) Available Locomotives.

(c) Maintainable Stock.

(d) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders).

(e) Number of passengers travelled × distance travelled.

(f) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by 40 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes 40 numbers of journey for a month).

(g) Number of tons hauled × distance hauled.

Source : Sri Lanka Railways

Table 2.8

Aviation : SriLankan Airlines 2011 – 2019

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Scheduled Services									
Kilometres Flown, '000	52,757	66,559	67,174	70,450	77,125	67,393	74,979	85,327	81,928
Hours Flown	74,886	93,922	95,238	97,319	96,494	96,221	107,673	121,273	115,926
Passengers Carried, No.	3,261,341	4,164,234	4,232,343	4,240,195	4,332,411	4,491,709	5,342,456	5,824,973	5,516,830
Freight Tons Carried, No.	87,919	97,829	99,190	97,563	101,429	102,734	127,235	128,070	120,290
Passenger Kilometres Flown, '000	10,676,945	12,790,217	12,987,511	12,719,412	12,747,024	12,854,710	13,983,801	16,007,327	15,311,123
Available Seat Kilometres Flown, '000	13,733,446	15,871,522	15,854,641	15,965,221	15,843,430	15,952,239	17,096,075	19,364,006	18,637,442
Passenger Load Factor, %	77.7	80.6	81.9	79.7	80.5	80.6	81.8	82.7	82.2
Total Tonne Kilometres									
Performed, '000	1,287,385	1,493,190	1,511,496	1,473,534	1,478,424	1,522,284	1,617,816	1,834,935	1,754,617
Passengers									
(Including Excess Baggage)	943,146	1,118,415	1,143,095	1,108,076	1,129,192	1,137,299	1,232,998	1,422,964	1,370,095
Freight & Mail	344,239	374,775	368,400	365,458	349,232	384,985	384,818	411,971	384,522
Available Tonne Kilometres, '000	1,917,296	2,175,677	2,191,103	2,200,320	2,176,147	2,206,539	2,363,781	2,646,337	2,532,555
Weight Load Factor, %	55	53	52	51	68	69	68	69	69
Employment, No.	5,487	6,159	6,548	6,903	7,020	6,959	7,044	6,846	6,709

(a) Provisional

Source : SriLankan Airlines

Table 2.9

Port Services 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Vessels Arrived										
	4,067	4,332	4,134	3,976	4,264	4,728	4,998	4,879	4,874	4,697
Colombo	3,910	4,124	3,870	3,667	3,742	4,197	4,405	4,329	4,331	4,198
Galle	48	73	69	36	60	72	96	87	84	43
Trincomalee	109	126	161	134	127	164	216	233	189	142
Hambantota	-	9	34	139	335	295	281	230	270	314
Cargo Discharged, MT '000										
	36,585	39,448	39,806	40,019	44,870	46,654	51,799	55,942	61,298	61,934
Colombo	34,307	36,642	36,721	37,453	41,540	43,271	47,982	51,955	57,274	57,741
Galle	318	464	422	200	394	540	771	712	729	509
Trincomalee	1,960	2,337	2,646	2,276	2,621	2,649	2,825	3,120	2,951	2,881
Hambantota	-	5	17	90	316	195	220	156	344	803
Cargo Loaded, MT '000										
	24,655	25,620	25,165	26,224	29,540	30,925	34,720	37,915	43,636	45,045
Colombo	24,461	25,373	24,949	26,029	29,254	30,447	33,896	37,079	42,877	44,186
Galle	0.4	0.3	0.0	6.7	0.4	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Trincomalee	194	237	213	159	127	379	689	778	609	423
Hambantota	-	10	3	29	158	98	135	58	150	436
Total Cargo Handled (Port of Colombo), MT '000										
	58,768	62,016	61,670	63,482	70,794	73,718	81,879	89,035	100,152	101,926
Containerised	51,426	54,109	53,504	56,195	63,329	65,682	73,682	79,825	90,016	92,397
Break Bulk	627	722	618	364	601	1,113	879	843	692	668
Dry Bulk	2,556	2,620	2,709	2,657	2,444	2,344	2,572	2,501	2,825	2,527
Liquid Bulk	4,159	4,565	4,839	4,265	4,420	4,579	4,746	5,865	6,618	6,334
Container Throughput (Port of Colombo), TEUs										
	4,137,441	4,262,887	4,187,120	4,306,206	4,907,915	5,185,467	5,734,923	6,209,068	7,047,486	7,228,337
Domestic	932,244	1,046,886	1,020,255	1,031,977	1,126,985	1,217,971	1,299,850	1,383,551	1,343,249	1,273,332
Transhipment	3,095,589	3,123,828	3,064,767	3,208,117	3,699,710	3,888,321	4,355,261	4,741,582	5,602,358	5,802,060
Re-Stowing	109,608	92,173	102,098	66,112	81,220	79,175	79,812	83,935	101,879	152,945
Revenue, Rs. mn.										
	28,280	31,086	38,098	37,232	37,492	40,805	44,080	45,740	52,283	54,636
Colombo	27,724	30,347	36,943	35,804	35,159	37,214	39,913	41,456	49,606	51,743
Galle	277	441	597	478	696	915	1,239	1,388	1,623	1,639
Trincomalee	279	285	423	366	400	530	886	1,120	1,054	1,254
Hambantota	-	13	135	585	1,237	2,145	2,042	1,776	n.a.	n.a.
Employees										
	12,828	11,008	10,200	9,886	9,598	9,550	9,651	9,377	9,710	9,939
Colombo	11,681	10,059	9,325	9,014	8,747	8,725	8,856	8,588	8,910	8,975
Galle	500	433	391	378	373	355	348	351	362	384
Trincomalee	598	466	436	426	419	417	402	401	400	400
Hambantota	49	50	48	68	59	53	45	37	38	180

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

TEUs – Twenty Foot Equivalent Container Units

n.a. – not available

Table 2.10

Selected Public Transport Indicators by Province

Road Class	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Sri Lanka Railways										
Operated Kilometers, mn.										
2015	7.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	11.3
2016	6.9	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	11.5
2017	6.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	11.2
2018 ^(a)	7.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	11.6
Passenger Kilometers, mn.										
2015	4,732.2	411.2	342.8	686.9	274.4	342.8	274.4	136.8	205.9	7,407.4
2016	4,502.7	459.3	371.1	743.7	297.0	371.1	297.0	148.2	223.0	7,413.1
2017	4,668.4	464.4	394.2	521.2	341.9	408.4	309.7	157.0	229.9	7,495.1
2018 ^(a)	4,802.0	477.6	405.5	536.1	351.7	420.1	318.6	161.5	236.5	7,709.5
Freight Tonne Kilometers, mn.										
2015	33.0	6.0	6.8	0.1	17.7	52.7	10.1	2.4	1.2	130.0
2016	35.5	6.4	7.3	0.1	19.1	56.7	10.9	2.6	1.3	139.9
2017	36.8	6.7	7.5	0.1	19.7	58.7	11.3	2.7	1.3	144.8
2018 ^(a)	31.1	5.5	6.2	0.1	16.3	48.6	9.3	2.2	1.1	119.8
Private Bus Services										
Total Fleet										
2016	5,851	2,377	1,324	1,079	634	1,505	693	1,032	1,827	19,614*
2017	6,159	2,421	1,323	1,112	637	1,520	759	1,166	1,715	19,998*
2018	6,172	2,483	1,325	1,021	642	1,543	759	1,206	1,729	20,030*
2019 ^(a)	6,235	2,504	1,322	1,036	651	1,419	681	1,215	1,789	16,852
Buses Operated										
2016	4,302	2,367	1,191	901	501	1,470	625	785	1,772	17,131*
2017	4,154	2,410	1,280	965	493	1,478	626	825	1,715	16,972*
2018	5,854	2,481	1,281	925	540	1,482	626	1,144	1,729	19,055*
2019 ^(a)	5,922	2,369	1,281	944	471	1,348	540	955	1,761	15,591
Seating Capacity										
2016	180,684	99,414	50,022	37,842	21,042	61,740	26,250	32,970	74,424	758,106*
2017	174,468	101,220	53,760	40,530	20,706	62,076	26,292	34,650	72,030	749,136*
2018	245,868	104,202	53,802	38,850	22,680	62,244	26,292	48,048	72,618	836,226*
2019 ^(a)	248,724	99,498	53,802	39,648	19,782	56,616	22,680	40,110	73,962	654,822
Operated Kilometers, mn.										
2016	214.1	117.8	59.2	44.8	24.9	73.1	31.1	39.1	88.2	1,030.2*
2017	206.2	119.6	63.5	47.9	24.4	73.3	31.0	40.9	85.1	1,008.8*
2018	290.5	123.1	63.5	45.9	26.8	73.6	31.0	56.7	85.8	1,110.4*
2019 ^(a)	293.9	117.6	63.6	46.8	23.4	66.9	26.8	47.4	87.4	773.9
Passenger Kilometers, mn.										
2016	9,893.1	5,443.3	2,738.9	2,072.0	1,152.1	3,380.5	1,437.3	1,805.2	4,074.9	49,544.5*
2017	9,256.7	5,527.0	2,935.5	2,213.1	1,130.6	3,389.6	1,435.6	1,892.0	3,933.1	50,542.4*
2018	13,425.4	5,689.8	2,937.8	2,121.4	1,238.4	3,398.8	1,435.6	2,623.6	3,965.2	55,459.8*
2019 ^(a)	13,581.0	5,433.0	2,938.0	2,165.0	1,080.0	3,091.0	1,238.0	2,190.0	4,039.0	35,756.0
SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies^(b)										
Buses Operated										
2015	1,416	789	493	241	308	587	421	573	612	5,440
2016	1,335	793	486	245	301	581	424	568	603	5,336
2017	1,276	789	480	236	295	588	420	578	604	5,266
2018 ^(a)	1,266	764	470	242	291	584	426	601	591	5,235
Passenger Kilometers, mn.										
2015	3,677.0	2,143.4	1,598.5	824.1	1,166.1	1,663.0	1,330.4	1,470.7	1,337.3	15,210.3
2016	3,469.9	2,127.3	1,498.9	861.4	1,170.0	1,772.1	1,313.5	1,560.1	1,455.3	15,228.4
2017	3,465.6	2,241.3	1,624.8	919.8	1,272.8	1,826.5	1,455.9	1,679.9	1,215.3	15,701.8
2018 ^(a)	3,320.7	2,234.3	1,566.1	911.6	1,250.0	1,849.8	1,490.6	1,587.2	1,299.7	15,510.0
Operated Kilometers, mn.										
2015	109.7	54.6	45.4	23.3	30.3	50.4	38.5	45.4	40.3	437.8
2016 ^(c)	109.8	56.1	46.1	25.8	32.1	51.6	40.6	48.4	41.2	451.6
2017 ^(c)	90.7	48.5	38.1	21.7	26.7	45.5	34.8	40.9	35.1	382.1
2018 ^(a)	105.0	55.6	44.6	25.8	31.9	52.8	40.9	49.1	40.6	446.4

(a) Provisional

(b) Buses under SLTTS (Sri Lanka Tourist Transport Service), are included in Western Province from 2014 onwards.

(c) Revised

* These figures include the data related to the permits issued by the National Transport Commission as well.

Sources : National Transport Commission
Sri Lanka Transport Board
Sri Lanka Railways

Table 2.11

**National Level Findings of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES)
by Survey Period – Sri Lanka**

Variable	Unit	HIES Survey Period								
		1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2016
Mean household income per month	Rs.	2,012	3,549	6,476	12,803	20,048	26,286	36,451	45,878	62,237
Median household income per month	Rs.	1,322	2,547	3,793	8,482	13,617	16,735	23,746	30,814	43,511
Mean per capita income per month	Rs.	395	724	1,439	3,056	4,896	6,463	9,104	11,819	16,377
Income receivers mean income per month	Rs.	941	1,819	3,367	6,959	10,563	14,457	20,427	25,963	33,894
No. of income receivers per household	No.	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.91.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	
Household size	No.	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8
Monetary income per month per household	Rs.	1,334	2,963	5,264	10,386	17,089	22,616	31,209	39,300	52,979
Non-Monetary income per month per household	Rs.	678	586	1,212	2,419	2,959	3,670	5,242	6,578	9,257
Gini coefficient of household income		0.46	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.45
Gini coefficient of household expenditure		–	–	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.37	0.40	0.41
Gini coefficient of income receivers income		–	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.53	0.51
Mean household expenditure per month	Rs.	2,079	3,905	6,525	13,147	19,151	22,952	31,331	41,444	54,999
Expenditure on food and drink	Rs.	1,198	2,377	3,552	5,848	7,593	8,641	13,267	15,651	19,114
Expenditure on non food items (excluding liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco)	Rs.	802	1,384	2,753	6,993	11,079	13,819	17,399	25,088	34,829
Expenditure on liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco	Rs.	79	144	219	306	479	492	665	705	1,056
Food Ratio (as a percentage)	%	57.6	60.9	54.4	44.5	39.6	37.6	42.3	37.8	34.8
Poverty Head Count Ratio	%	–	26.1	28.8	22.7	–	15.2	8.9	6.7	4.1

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series, Department of Census and Statistics

Total Income & Food Ratio (Food and Drink / Household Expenditure)

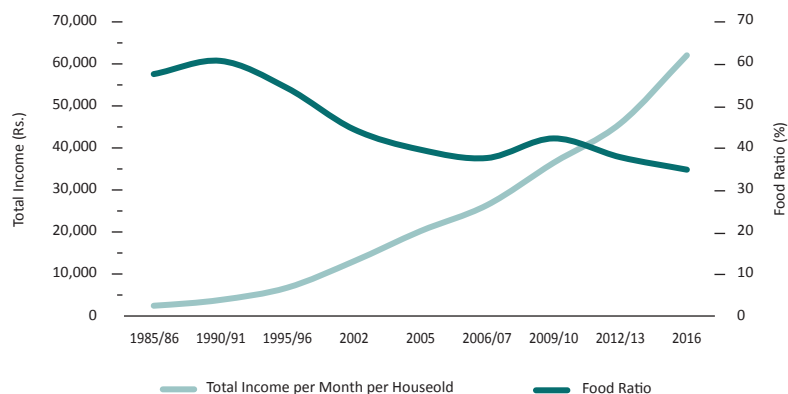


Table 2.12

**Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food/Non-Food Items
by HIES Survey Period – Sri Lanka**

Expenditure Group	HIES Survey Period								
	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2016
Average Monthly Expenditure (Rs.)									
Food Expenditure									
Rice	306	610	752	1,052	1,051	1,197	2,298	2,134	2,452
Wheat Flour	31	35	39	72	94	97	189	210	185
Bread	64	107	158	254	273	303	426	462	464
Condiments	119	252	353	532	687	803	1,209	1,416	1,881
Pulses	44	115	130	185	259	304	547	552	693
Vegetables	120	235	296	464	617	727	1,006	1,279	1,530
Coconuts	71	130	244	426	429	473	738	962	1,096
Meat	31	80	156	188	337	366	517	669	918
Fish	71	137	233	371	647	744	1,163	1,430	1,820
Dried Fish	48	101	162	219	290	348	492	656	773
Milk & Milk Products	52	122	254	489	748	754	1,038	1,389	1,562
Eggs	11	27	39	47	78	85	134	160	205
Fruit	15	32	62	212	296	294	386	461	612
Sugar	76	155	184	193	248	315	452	459	418
Other Food & Drinks	151	239	490	1,144	1,539	1,831	2,672	3,412	4,505
Total	1,198	2,383	3,552	5,848	7,593	8,641	13,267	15,651	19,114
Non-Food Expenditure									
Housing	148	340	825	1,661	2,054	2,639	3,446	4,667	6,873
Fuel and Light	104	180	294	552	811	1,042	1,278	1,755	1,757
Clothing and Textile and Foot-Wear	95	159	282	388	588	694	903	1,194	1,581
Personal Care and Health	80	148	309	581	1,106	980	1,429	2,181	2,529
Transport and Communication	105	192	382	929	1,733	2,401	3,072	4,315	5,548
Education	29	66	128	315	473	632	1,018	1,448	2,066
Cultural and Entertainment	–	33	69	149	255	260	402	515	908
Non-Durable Household Goods	–	59	87	142	315	301	264	318	362
Consumer Durables	39	53	121	318	713	786	780	1,018	2,261
Other Non-Consumer Expenditure	202	153	256	1,957	3,033	4,083	4,807	7,678	10,945
Liquor and Tobacco	79	144	219	306	479	492	665	705	1,056
Total	881	1,528	2,972	7,299	11,558	14,311	18,064	25,793	35,886
Average Monthly Expenditure (% share)									
Food Expenditure									
Rice	25.3 ^(a)	25.7 ^(a)	21.2	18.0	13.8	13.9	17.3	13.6	12.8
Wheat Flour	2.6 ^(a)	1.5 ^(a)	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.0
Bread	5.3 ^(a)	4.5 ^(a)	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.4
Condiments	9.8 ^(a)	10.6 ^(a)	9.9	9.1	9.0	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.8
Pulses	3.6 ^(a)	4.8 ^(a)	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.6
Vegetables	9.9 ^(a)	9.9 ^(a)	8.3	7.9	8.1	8.4	7.6	8.2	8.0
Coconuts	5.9 ^(a)	5.5 ^(a)	6.9	7.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.1	5.7
Meat	2.6 ^(a)	3.4 ^(a)	4.4	3.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.8
Fish	5.9 ^(a)	5.8 ^(a)	6.6	6.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.5
Dried Fish	4.0 ^(a)	4.2 ^(a)	4.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.0
Milk & Milk Products	4.3 ^(a)	5.1 ^(a)	7.1	8.4	9.9	8.7	7.8	8.9	8.2
Eggs	0.9 ^(a)	1.1 ^(a)	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Fruit	1.2 ^(a)	1.3 ^(a)	1.7	3.6	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.2
Sugar	6.3 ^(a)	6.5 ^(a)	5.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.2
Other Food & Drinks	12.5 ^(a)	10.1 ^(a)	13.8	19.6	20.3	21.2	20.1	21.8	23.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Non-Food Expenditure									
Housing	16.8 ^(a)	22.3	27.8	22.8	17.8	18.4	19.1	18.1	19.2
Fuel and Light	11.8 ^(a)	11.8	9.9	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.1	6.8	4.9
Clothing and Textile and Foot-Wear	10.8 ^(a)	10.4	9.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.4
Personal Care and Health	9.1 ^(a)	9.7	10.4	8.0	9.6	6.9	7.9	8.5	7.0
Transport and Communication	11.9 ^(a)	12.6	12.9	12.7	15.0	16.8	17.0	16.7	15.5
Education	3.3 ^(a)	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.6	5.6	5.8
Cultural and Entertainment	–	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.5
Non-Durable Household Goods	–	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.0
Consumer Durables	4.4 ^(a)	3.5	4.1	4.4	6.2	5.5	4.3	3.9	6.3
Other Non-Consumer Expenditure	22.9 ^(a)	10.0	8.6	26.8	26.2	28.5	26.6	29.8	30.5
Liquor and Tobacco	9.0 ^(a)	9.4	7.4	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.7	2.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Revised

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 2.13

Poverty Indicators by Sector, Province and District

Sector / Province / District	Poverty Head Count Index (Percentage) by HIES Survey Period						Poor Household Percentage			Poverty Gap Index (%)		
	1995/96	2002	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2016	2009/10	2012/13	2016	2009/10	2012/13	2016
Sri Lanka	28.8	22.7	15.2	8.9	6.7	4.1	7.0	5.3	3.1	1.7	1.2	0.6
Sector												
Urban	14.0	7.9	6.7	5.3	2.1	1.9	3.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.3
Rural	30.9	24.7	15.7	9.4	7.6	4.3	7.5	6.0	3.3	1.8	1.4	0.6
Estate	38.4	30.0	32.0	11.4	10.9	8.8	8.9	8.8	6.8	2.1	1.6	1.2
Province												
Western	16.3	10.8	8.2	4.2	2.0	1.7	3.0	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.3
Central	36.2	25.1	22.3	9.7	6.6	5.4	8.2	5.1	4.1	1.8	1.0	0.9
Southern	32.6	27.8	13.8	9.8	7.7	3.0	7.5	6.3	2.3	1.8	1.4	0.4
Northern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.8	10.9	7.7	10.0	8.8	6.3	2.1	2.3	1.1
Eastern	n.a.	n.a.	10.8	14.8	11.0	7.3	12.4	8.0	5.3	3.2	2.1	1.2
North Western	27.7	27.3	14.6	11.3	6.0	2.7	8.2	4.5	2.1	2.4	1.1	0.4
North Central	24.7	21.5	14.2	5.7	7.3	3.3	4.6	6.1	2.4	1.0	1.0	0.5
Uva	46.7	37.2	27.0	13.7	15.4	6.5	12.0	13.5	5.4	2.4	2.6	0.7
Sabaragamuwa	41.7	33.6	24.2	10.6	8.8	6.7	8.7	6.6	5.1	2.1	1.5	1.1
District												
Colombo	12.0	6.4	5.4	3.6	1.4	0.9	2.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2
Gampaha	14.1	10.7	8.7	3.9	2.1	2.0	3.0	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.3
Kalutara	29.5	20.0	13.0	6.0	3.1	2.9	4.1	2.5	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.4
Kandy	36.7	24.9	17.0	10.3	6.2	5.5	8.3	4.6	4.2	2.2	1.0	1.0
Matale	41.9	29.6	18.9	11.4	7.8	3.9	9.3	6.0	3.2	2.0	1.1	0.6
Nuwara Eliya	32.1	22.6	33.8	7.6	6.6	6.3	7.1	5.6	4.6	1.0	1.0	0.8
Galle	31.6	25.8	13.7	10.3	9.9	2.9	7.9	7.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.4
Matara	35.0	27.5	14.7	11.2	7.1	4.4	8.3	6.2	3.7	1.7	1.2	0.5
Hambantota	31.0	32.2	12.7	6.9	4.9	1.2	5.4	3.8	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.1
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16.1	8.3	7.7	12.4	6.6	6.0	2.6	1.7	0.9
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20.1	1.0	n.a.	15.0	0.9	n.a.	4.6	0.1
Vavuniya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.3	3.4	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.2
Mullaitivu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	28.8	12.7	n.a.	24.7	11.2	n.a.	6.2	2.1
Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.7	18.2	n.a.	10.7	15.0	n.a.	2.4	3.4
Batticaloa	n.a.	n.a.	10.7	20.3	19.4	11.3	17.0	14.3	8.1	5.1	4.5	1.8
Ampara	n.a.	n.a.	10.9	11.8	5.4	2.6	10.0	4.1	2.1	2.3	0.6	0.4
Trincomalee	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11.7	9.0	10.0	9.0	6.2	6.8	1.8	1.4	1.8
Kurunegala	26.2	25.4	15.4	11.7	6.5	2.9	8.6	5.0	2.3	2.6	1.3	0.4
Puttalam	31.1	31.3	13.1	10.5	5.1	2.1	7.5	3.3	1.6	2.0	0.9	0.3
Anuradhapura	27.0	20.4	14.9	5.7	7.6	3.8	4.6	6.3	2.7	1.0	1.1	0.5
Polonnaruwa	20.1	23.7	12.7	5.8	6.7	2.2	4.5	5.6	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.5
Badulla	41.0	37.3	23.7	13.3	12.3	6.8	10.9	10.4	5.9	2.2	1.8	0.7
Moneragala	56.2	37.2	33.2	14.5	20.8	5.8	13.9	18.8	4.4	2.8	4.2	0.7
Ratnapura	46.4	34.4	26.6	10.4	10.4	6.5	8.5	7.5	4.8	2.4	1.8	1.1
Kegalle	36.3	32.5	21.1	10.8	6.7	7.1	9.0	5.4	5.4	1.7	1.1	1.1

n.a. – not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 2.14

**Daily Average Dietary Energy Consumption per Person
by Poverty Status, Sector, Province and District 2012/13 and 2016**

Kilo Calories

Sector / Province / District	2012 / 13			2016		
	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households
Sri Lanka	1,530	2,153	2,111	1,445	2,123	2,095
Sector						
Urban	1,243	1,915	1,901	1,222	1,947	1,933
Rural	1,539	2,197	2,147	1,454	2,152	2,122
Estate	1,646	2,388	2,307	1,550	2,322	2,254
Province						
Western	1,176	1,975	1,958	1,195	1,967	1,954
Central	1,523	2,246	2,198	1,471	2,167	2,129
Southern	1,443	2,214	2,155	1,379	2,141	2,118
Northern	1,545	2,219	2,146	1,624	2,225	2,179
Eastern	1,453	2,152	2,075	1,423	2,099	2,050
North Western	1,501	2,197	2,155	1,386	2,164	2,143
North Central	1,553	2,254	2,203	1,429	2,275	2,247
Uva	1,783	2,404	2,308	1,703	2,360	2,318
Sabaragamuwa	1,675	2,209	2,162	1,420	2,178	2,127
District						
Colombo	1,077	1,875	1,863	1,170	1,955	1,948
Gampaha	1,240	2,034	2,018	1,138	1,977	1,961
Kalutara	1,178	2,050	2,023	1,283	1,971	1,951
Kandy	1,431	2,131	2,088	1,430	2,068	2,033
Matale	1,553	2,331	2,270	1,379	2,141	2,111
Nuwara Eliya	1,664	2,407	2,358	1,578	2,373	2,323
Galle	1,383	2,108	2,036	1,281	2,028	2,007
Matara	1,568	2,229	2,182	1,444	2,125	2,094
Hambantota	1,406	2,373	2,326	1,463	2,353	2,343
Jaffna	1,592	2,257	2,202	1,743	2,199	2,164
Mannar	1,281	1,961	1,825	1,670	2,235	2,230
Vavuniya	1,486	2,201	2,177	1,666	2,328	2,315
Mullaitivu	1,584	2,115	1,962	1,514	2,262	2,167
Kilinochchi	1,699	2,314	2,236	1,419	2,151	2,018
Batticaloa	1,386	2,091	1,954	1,504	2,066	2,002
Ampara	1,546	2,193	2,158	1,378	2,161	2,141
Trincomalee	1,558	2,155	2,101	1,319	2,030	1,959
Kurunegala	1,530	2,184	2,142	1,374	2,203	2,179
Puttalam	1,425	2,224	2,183	1,418	2,083	2,069
Anuradhapura	1,539	2,225	2,172	1,400	2,279	2,245
Polonnaruwa	1,587	2,315	2,266	1,536	2,266	2,250
Badulla	1,894	2,425	2,359	1,688	2,373	2,326
Moneragala	1,664	2,361	2,216	1,735	2,337	2,302
Ratnapura	1,761	2,289	2,234	1,449	2,243	2,192
Kegalle	1,500	2,109	2,069	1,386	2,091	2,041

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13 and 2016
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 2.15(A)

**Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Sector
2009/10, 2012/13 and 2016**

Per cent

Item	2009 / 10 ^(a)				2012 / 13				2016			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Wall Type^(b)												
Permanent	94.1	91.5	89.1	91.7	96.0	92.8	95.0	93.5	97.30	95.1	96.2	95.5
Semi Permanent	5.9	8.5	10.9	8.3	4.0	7.2	5.0	6.5	2.7	4.9	3.8	4.5
Floor Type^(c)												
Permanent	97.1	87.6	83.1	88.7	98.4	91.6	84.9	92.4	98.9	95.2	89.1	95.6
Semi Permanent	2.9	12.4	16.9	11.3	1.6	8.4	15.1	7.6	1.1	4.8	10.9	4.4
Roof Type^(d)												
Permanent	91.1	88.9	23.0	86.0	95.5	91.5	32.3	89.6	96.1	94.2	33.0	91.9
Semi Permanent	8.9	11.1	77.0	14.0	4.5	8.5	67.7	10.4	3.9	5.8	67.0	8.1
Main Source of Drinking Water												
Safe	97.4	87.6	60.3	87.7	98.8	90.0	46.3	89.7	97.8	89.3	44.7	88.8
Not Safe	2.6	12.4	39.7	12.3	1.2	10.0	53.7	10.3	2.2	10.7	55.3	11.2
Toilet Facilities												
Exclusive for the Household	86.4	90.9	74.0	89.5	90.0	90.7	76.2	89.9	91.9	92.4	77.3	91.7
Sharing with another Household	7.1	6.2	13.1	6.6	7.3	7.8	21.1	8.4	6.6	7.0	19.8	7.5
Public Toilet Facilities	5.1	0.4	7.2	1.4	2.7	0.2	2.1	0.7	1.6	0.1	2.6	0.4
No Toilet Facilities	1.3	2.5	5.6	2.5	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	-	0.5	0.4	0.4
Lighting												
Electricity	95.6	84.1	76.9	85.3	98.0	88.8	83.0	90.2	98.9	96.7	92.7	96.9
Kerosene	4.4	13.7	22.5	12.8	1.8	10.2	16.5	9.0	0.8	3.0	7.1	2.8
Solar Energy	0.0	2.2	0.7	1.8	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Other	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	-	...
Cooking Fuel												
Firewood	39.2	86.7	97.3	80.5	36.7	86.7	95.7	78.5	25.1	76.8	85.8	68.6
Gas	48.0	11.3	1.5	16.0	54.7	11.4	2.4	18.5	68.6	21.7	12.9	29.1
Kerosene	11.4	1.1	0.6	2.5	6.5	1.0	1.1	1.9	4.5	0.6	0.9	1.2
Other	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	2.2	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.0	0.4	1.1
Garbage Disposal												
Collected by Local Authorities	67.1	7.2	1.3	15.3	74.8	9.4	4.4	20.4	79.9	10.1	2.1	21.4
Buried / Burned	21.1	62.5	31.3	55.2	16.1	47.7	29.9	41.5	13.8	50.7	36.4	43.9
Process for Fertilizer	1.9	7.5	4.7	6.6	2.0	6.5	3.2	5.6	1.2	4.4	2.6	3.8
Dumped within premises	2.5	18.3	15.2	16.0	5.9	35.1	43.6	30.5	4.4	33.9	37.3	29.1
Thrown away outside premises	6.4	4.0	46.2	6.3	0.4	0.5	7.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	7.5	0.7
Other	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	11.3	1.2	0.4	0.6	14.1	1.1
Telecommunication Facilities												
Fixed Telephone Lines only	10.6	17.7	25.1	17.0	4.5	6.3	15.4	6.4	3.0	3.1	7.7	3.3
Mobile only	32.5	29.7	22.2	29.8	46.0	52.7	37.4	50.9	56.8	63.4	53.3	61.9
Fixed and Mobile Connections	41.7	29.3	13.8	30.3	42.6	28.0	22.6	30.3	35.5	24.6	22.4	26.3
No Telephone Facilities	15.2	23.3	38.9	22.9	6.8	13.0	24.7	12.5	4.8	8.9	16.6	8.5
Household Equipments												
Radio / Cassette Players	76.5	75.6	69.4	75.4	73.7	71.2	65.7	71.4	61.7	64.0	54.9	63.2
Televisions	86.9	79.3	70.5	80.0	90.4	81.6	73.3	82.7	88.9	86.1	81.2	86.3
VCD / DVD Players	48.7	33.5	39.8	35.9	53.4	40.7	46.4	43.1	40.7	35.5	45.1	36.8
Personal Computers	23.6	11.2	2.2	12.5	34.5	15.9	3.8	18.5	34.0	18.2	5.4	20.3
Not using any of these	7.4	10.1	17.4	10.1	4.9	9.5	16.7	9.0	5.9	7.3	11.6	7.3
Domestic Electrical Items												
Sewing Machines	50.7	42.7	20.2	42.7	52.0	41.1	17.5	41.9	44.1	39.1	16.1	39.0
Washing Machines	28.0	11.3	1.7	13.1	37.4	13.5	2.3	17.2	40.2	17.1	2.5	20.3
Refrigerators	60.2	37.9	7.9	39.6	67.7	43.2	14.3	46.2	68.8	51.4	17.3	52.9
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	73.1	33.6	11.6	38.1	75.2	37.1	21.1	42.9	81.1	48.9	40.1	53.9
Electric Fans	78.1	48.4	11.5	50.8	84.0	52.5	19.3	56.5	83.3	59.2	17.9	61.5
Not using any of these	11.5	34.7	68.6	33.1	7.7	30.6	57.9	27.8	5.6	22.2	44.3	20.4
Vehicle Ownership												
Bicycle	35.6	42.5	6.7	39.8	31.1	39.0	4.9	36.2	25.2	32.6	3.3	30.1
Motor Cycles / Scooters	21.2	27.9	4.1	25.8	27.6	32.2	6.5	30.3	30.1	39.9	5.7	36.8
Three Wheelers	6.1	6.9	2.3	6.5	9.9	11.1	4.4	10.6	13.3	14.5	9.1	14.1
Motor Cars / Vans	10.4	5.1	1.1	5.6	15.4	5.5	1.0	7.0	16.2	8.3	0.9	9.3
Buses / Lorries	1.4	1.9	0.4	1.8	1.9	2.3	0.4	2.2	1.1	3.3	0.6	2.8
No Vehicle	43.0	38.8	87.3	41.8	38.2	37.0	85.4	39.2	36.9	33.5	82.6	36.1

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

(b) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block
Semi Permanent – Mud, Plank/Takaran, Cadjan/Palmyrah, Other(c) Permanent – Cement, Terrazzo/Tile, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other(d) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/
Metal Sheet, Palmyrah, Straw, Other
... NegligibleSource : Household Income and Expenditure Survey
2009/10, 2012/13 and 2016,
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 2.15(B)

Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Province – 2012/13

Per cent

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Wall Type^(a)										
Permanent	95.2	95.3	93.7	82.1	91.2	94.0	94.6	91.8	93.3	93.5
Semi Permanent	4.8	4.7	6.3	17.9	8.8	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.7	6.5
Floor Type^(b)										
Permanent	98.3	89.0	93.9	88.4	92.5	93.5	86.2	78.8	91.7	92.4
Semi Permanent	1.7	11.0	6.1	11.6	7.5	6.5	13.8	21.2	8.3	7.6
Roof Type^(c)										
Permanent	96.1	75.7	95.7	80.4	90.0	90.8	92.4	81.5	87.5	89.6
Semi Permanent	3.9	24.3	4.3	19.6	10.0	9.2	7.6	18.5	12.5	10.4
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	97.1	77.6	88.2	95.1	97.2	92.9	93.4	74.8	80.3	89.7
Not Safe	2.9	22.4	11.8	4.9	2.8	7.1	6.6	25.2	19.7	10.3
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	91.0	89.3	93.1	83.9	82.5	91.4	90.4	89.3	91.2	89.9
Sharing with another Household	7.4	10.0	6.7	9.8	11.5	7.4	8.2	9.7	8.8	8.4
Public Toilet Facilities	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.7
No Toilet Facilities	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.9	4.9	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.9
Lighting										
Electricity	97.6	92.5	94.4	66.0	79.9	89.1	87.4	83.7	88.2	90.2
Kerosene	2.2	7.1	5.2	31.9	19.6	9.4	11.1	14.1	11.1	9.0
Solar Energy	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	0.8	0.7
Other	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Cooking Fuel										
Firewood	53.0	84.3	85.3	87.3	77.5	92.5	94.8	95.2	91.6	78.5
Gas	41.0	13.8	13.0	8.9	16.3	6.2	4.6	4.2	7.7	18.5
Kerosene	4.4	1.0	0.3	3.3	4.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.9
Other	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.1
Garbage Disposal										
Collected by Local Authorities	40.2	12.2	11.6	12.4	43.0	6.7	4.9	6.9	8.8	20.4
Buried / Burned	35.6	35.5	38.1	54.2	35.0	55.5	74.3	37.6	32.4	41.5
Process for Fertilizer	4.2	6.8	8.0	9.3	0.7	5.8	3.1	8.4	6.1	5.6
Dumped within premises	18.7	37.9	41.1	23.1	20.3	31.4	17.6	44.5	50.8	30.5
Thrown away outside premises	0.5	2.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
Other	0.8	5.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.7	1.3	1.2
Telecommunication Facilities										
Fixed Telephone Lines only	4.4	8.6	6.7	2.5	3.4	6.2	8.9	12.9	7.5	6.4
Mobile only	47.4	45.9	53.8	68.6	61.2	56.6	52.7	38.9	45.7	50.9
Fixed and Mobile Connections	41.3	34.4	27.5	16.9	11.1	25.3	23.6	30.5	29.2	30.3
No Telephone Facilities	6.9	11.1	12.0	12.0	24.3	11.9	14.8	17.8	17.6	12.5
Household Equipments										
Radio / Cassette Players	74.8	74.7	74.7	50.4	51.5	73.0	70.4	74.4	75.6	71.4
Televisions	91.6	85.2	85.0	54.8	66.1	83.4	80.9	77.6	82.0	82.7
VCD / DVD Players	52.3	47.3	39.8	30.2	31.3	40.0	35.6	37.8	43.9	43.1
Personal Computers	31.3	19.0	14.2	14.8	9.2	15.4	10.1	8.0	12.3	18.5
Not using any of these	4.3	7.2	6.4	25.1	22.2	8.4	9.3	11.0	9.0	9.0
Domestic Electrical Items										
Sewing Machines	53.7	42.9	45.1	18.4	25.7	43.0	36.1	30.0	38.0	41.9
Washing Machines	32.3	15.3	11.7	4.5	10.5	15.7	7.4	6.2	10.1	17.2
Refrigerators	67.2	40.3	45.6	20.8	29.3	47.5	38.9	23.8	38.1	46.2
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	69.0	43.1	37.3	22.2	33.5	36.1	26.9	17.8	29.0	42.9
Electric Fans	79.4	33.8	58.1	39.8	61.4	55.5	56.4	27.3	43.3	56.5
Not using any of these	10.3	35.4	25.6	51.6	30.7	27.8	31.5	51.7	38.8	27.8
Vehicle Ownership										
Bicycle	27.7	11.4	41.1	81.6	60.4	52.7	66.7	19.1	14.4	36.2
Motor Cycles / Scooters	31.8	12.5	32.4	34.4	29.8	48.3	49.7	15.6	18.3	30.3
Three Wheelers	12.6	10.1	12.0	5.1	5.3	11.5	11.7	7.8	10.6	10.6
Motor Cars / Vans	13.8	4.9	5.1	1.8	1.6	6.6	3.8	3.0	4.9	7.0
Buses / Lorries	2.2	2.1	2.1	0.3	1.0	4.1	2.7	1.7	1.6	2.2
No Vehicle	36.3	67.5	34.8	13.1	28.0	21.6	13.5	63.6	62.2	39.2

(a) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block
Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmyrah, Other

(b) Permanent – Cement, Terrazzo/Tile, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other

(c) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmyrah, Other

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey
2012/13, Department of Census and Statistics

Table 2.15(B) (Contd.)

Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Province – 2016

Per cent

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Wall Type^(a)										
Permanent	96.3	96.6	95.6	93.5	95.2	93.6	97.4	94.7	94.6	95.5
Semi Permanent	3.7	3.4	4.4	6.5	4.8	6.4	2.6	5.3	5.4	4.5
Floor Type^(b)										
Permanent	98.8	92.8	96.1	98.0	95.6	96.0	93.5	87.2	94.4	95.6
Semi Permanent	1.2	7.2	3.9	2.0	4.4	4.0	6.5	12.8	5.6	4.4
Roof Type^(c)										
Permanent	96.6	78.5	95.5	91.9	94.5	92.5	97.4	85.0	89.8	91.9
Semi Permanent	3.4	21.5	4.5	8.1	5.5	7.5	2.6	15.0	10.2	8.1
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	98.2	77.7	92.7	92.3	97.7	92.7	71.2	79.4	76.0	88.8
Not Safe	1.8	22.3	7.3	7.7	2.3	7.3	28.8	20.6	24.0	11.2
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	93.0	91.5	92.8	89.1	90.6	90.3	88.7	92.4	91.8	91.7
Sharing with another Household	6.0	7.9	6.9	9.3	7.3	8.5	10.6	7.2	7.7	7.5
Public Toilet Facilities	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	–	0.3	0.4	0.4
No Toilet Facilities	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4
Lighting										
Electricity	98.7	96.8	98.6	92.4	93.2	95.9	97.3	96.0	96.4	96.9
Kerosene	1.0	2.8	1.3	7.2	5.9	3.7	2.6	3.6	3.5	2.8
Solar Energy	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Other	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–
Cooking Fuel										
Firewood	39.3	74.3	75.9	79.0	98.9	83.0	86.1	89.8	85.5	68.6
Gas	56.5	24.4	22.8	17.1	28.0	15.1	13.4	9.5	13.7	29.1
Kerosene	2.5	0.8	0.3	3.2	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2
Other	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1
Garbage Disposal										
Collected by Local Authorities	43.6	11.7	10.4	15.7	42.6	7.6	4.3	6.9	8.4	21.4
Buried / Burned	35.9	40.1	46.0	56.1	38.4	53.8	74.4	37.3	39.1	43.9
Process for Fertilizer	2.2	4.9	4.3	9.4	0.7	4.2	1.6	7.6	4.0	3.8
Dumped within premises	17.1	37.2	38.3	18.0	17.3	33.5	19.7	44.7	46.8	29.1
Thrown away outside premises	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	2.6	1.3	0.7
Other	0.6	5.3	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.5	–	0.8	0.4	1.1
Telecommunication Facilities										
Fixed Telephone Lines only	2.9	4.1	3.2	1.8	2.0	3.5	4.7	6.0	2.1	3.3
Mobile only	55.8	59.1	68.6	74.6	72.6	63.2	62.5	50.8	64.7	61.9
Fixed and Mobile Connections	35.4	30.0	20.7	15.4	13.3	24.1	22.9	26.7	23.5	26.3
No Telephone Facilities	5.9	6.9	7.4	7.9	12.1	9.3	9.8	16.5	9.6	8.5
Household Equipments										
Radio / Cassette Players	67.4	71.3	62.9	40.7	45.5	63.3	64.3	68.2	62.7	63.2
Televisions	90.9	87.7	87.8	72.2	15.1	85.3	87.7	85.2	87.0	86.3
VCD / DVD Players	43.5	38.5	33.1	31.4	25.0	34.4	35.5	36.3	36.3	36.8
Personal Computers	31.5	18.8	16.7	16.7	11.2	18.3	14.1	11.6	16.4	20.3
Not using any of these	4.3	6.5	5.5	17.5	17.1	7.7	6.8	6.5	6.2	7.3
Domestic Electrical Items										
Sewing Machines	47.0	41.2	39.0	22.8	26.2	38.0	36.9	33.7	37.8	39.0
Washing Machines	35.5	19.9	15.9	7.4	14.1	17.0	11.7	8.8	12.0	20.3
Refrigerators	71.2	46.5	53.4	29.5	34.4	55.0	49.7	33.2	47.4	52.9
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	77.5	54.5	51.1	30.3	41.9	47.4	40.1	29.6	44.5	53.9
Electric Fans	81.7	35.4	63.7	55.2	69.3	63.8	67.6	23.9	49.1	61.5
Not using any of these	7.4	26.1	20.0	34.4	22.3	20.4	20.1	42.6	27.4	20.4
Vehicle Ownership										
Bicycle	22.3	7.5	32.1	72.8	58.1	44.7	58.5	13.1	8.7	30.1
Motor Cycles / Scooters	35.4	16.4	43.8	44.1	39.4	56.6	58.7	20.3	24.1	36.8
Three Wheelers	15.7	15.1	14.6	5.4	8.6	13.9	14.3	13.4	16.7	14.1
Motor Cars / Vans	16.1	7.7	7.6	2.1	2.5	9.8	6.1	5.1	7.4	9.3
Buses / Lorries	2.7	2.7	2.6	0.9	0.9	4.8	4.5	2.9	2.6	2.8
No Vehicle	34.4	62.5	30.7	15.2	23.0	19.3	14.3	58.8	56.3	36.1

(a) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block

Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmyrah, Other

(b) Permanent – Cement, Terrazzo/Tile, Concrete

Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other

(c) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete

Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmyrah, Other

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016, Department of Census and Statistics

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE

Table 2.16(A)

Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Sector
2009/10, 2012/13 and 2016

Item	2009 / 10 ^(a)				2012 / 13				2016			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Household Characteristics												
Number of Individuals per Household	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.8
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8
Population Distribution												
By Gender, %												
Male	47.7	47.4	47.6	47.4	47.4	47.0	48.0	47.1	46.9	46.8	47.1	46.8
Female	52.3	52.6	52.4	52.6	52.6	53.0	52.0	52.9	53.1	53.2	52.9	53.2
By Age Group, %												
0 – 14 Years	25.3	25.9	29.7	26.0	24.2	26.0	31.1	25.9	23.8	25.3	30.3	25.3
15 – 59 Years	61.9	61.8	59.9	61.8	61.5	60.6	57.0	60.6	60.1	59.1	57.0	59.2
Over 59 Years	12.8	12.3	10.5	12.3	14.3	13.5	11.9	13.6	16.1	15.6	12.7	15.5
By Educational Attainment, %												
No Schooling	2.5	4.0	13.1	4.2	2.2	3.5	12.2	3.7	2.4	3.1	10.1	3.3
Up to Grade 5	21.6	24.6	43.0	25.1	19.2	25.0	42.0	24.7	19.3	23.5	39.6	23.5
Grade 6 – 10	42.1	45.5	37.7	44.6	39.8	44.8	38.7	43.6	40.4	45.0	41.8	44.1
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	17.5	14.9	3.8	14.7	18.2	15.5	4.9	15.5	18.4	15.1	5.4	15.3
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	16.2	10.8	2.3	11.2	20.5	11.1	2.2	12.4	19.4	13.2	3.0	13.8
Income												
Mean Income, Rs. per Month												
Per Household	47,783	35,228	24,162	36,451	69,880	41,478	30,220	45,878	88,692	58,137	34,804	62,237
Per Person	11,245	8,916	5,782	9,104	17,262	10,843	7,100	11,819	22,297	15,508	8,566	16,377
Median Income, Rs. per Month												
Per Household	31,000	23,126	17,366	23,746	42,267	29,376	24,087	30,814	57,833	42,133	29,134	43,511
Per Person	6,925	5,758	4,161	5,803	10,420	7,657	5,503	7,881	14,090	11,140	7,107	11,307
Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %												
1st Decile	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.6
2nd Decile	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.2
3rd Decile	4.0	4.0	4.8	3.9	3.7	4.4	5.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	5.3	4.3
4th Decile	5.0	4.9	5.7	4.9	4.6	5.4	6.4	5.1	5.0	5.5	6.6	5.3
5th Decile	6.0	6.0	6.7	6.0	5.6	6.5	7.4	6.2	5.8	6.7	7.8	6.4
6th Decile	7.2	7.2	7.8	7.1	6.7	7.7	8.7	7.3	7.2	7.9	9.0	7.6
7th Decile	8.8	8.7	9.1	8.7	8.3	9.2	9.9	8.9	8.9	9.5	10.6	9.2
8th Decile	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.8	10.3	11.4	11.8	10.9	10.7	11.7	12.5	11.5
9th Decile	15.1	14.5	13.4	14.6	14.5	15.1	14.8	14.9	14.8	15.6	15.8	15.4
10th Decile	38.2	39.3	36.0	39.5	42.0	35.6	30.3	38.0	38.6	33.7	26.7	35.4
Income Share by Households, %												
Richest 20%	53.3	53.8	49.4	54.1	56.5	50.7	45.1	52.9	53.4	49.3	42.5	50.8
Poorest 20%	4.7	4.5	5.9	4.5	4.4	4.7	5.7	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.9	4.8
Middle 60%	42.1	41.7	44.7	41.4	39.2	44.6	49.3	42.6	41.7	45.8	51.6	44.4
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income												
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.48	0.49	0.43	0.49	0.51	0.45	0.39	0.48	0.48	0.44	0.36	0.45
Gini Coefficient (Per Person)	0.49	0.48	0.42	0.49	0.51	0.44	0.37	0.46	0.48	0.42	0.34	0.44
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.55	0.56	0.51	0.44	0.53	0.53	0.50	0.42	0.51
Expenditure, Rs. per Month												
Per Household	44,928	29,423	23,988	31,331	58,930	38,274	29,379	41,444	77,337	51,377	34,851	54,999
Household Expenditure Share, %												
Food	35.6	43.7	50.8	42.3	32.1	39.2	49.8	37.8	31.2	35.4	48.5	34.8
Housing	16.9	9.8	4.3	11.0	17.5	9.4	5.0	11.3	18.9	10.7	6.0	12.5
Fuel and Light	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	5.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.2
Personal Care and Health Expenses	5.4	4.4	3.7	4.6	5.3	5.3	3.5	5.3	4.5	4.7	3.1	4.6
Transport	6.7	7.7	4.6	7.4	8.9	8.1	5.6	8.3	9.3	7.8	5.4	8.1
Communication	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0
Education	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.2	4.7	3.2	1.8	3.5	4.6	3.5	2.5	3.8
Cultural Activities and Entertainments	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.7
Non-Durable Household Goods and Services	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.2
Clothing Textile and Footwear	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.7	2.9
Durable Household Goods	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.5	3.1	4.5	2.5	4.1
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.8	9.3	8.4	9.5	9.2	11.5	10.1	10.9	7.8	11.9	9.7	10.8
Other Rare Expenses	4.2	5.7	6.7	5.5	6.4	7.5	5.7	7.2	7.1	9.1	6.1	8.6
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.5	2.1	5.1	2.1	1.0	1.8	5.4	1.7	1.4	2.0	5.5	1.9

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey
2009/10, 2012/13 and 2016,
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 2.16(B)

Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Province – 2012/13

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Household Characteristics										
Number of Individuals per Household	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	47.5	46.6	47.0	47.0	46.4	47.0	47.1	47.1	47.4	47.1
Female	52.5	53.4	53.0	53.0	53.6	53.0	52.9	52.9	52.6	52.9
By Age Group, %										
0 – 14 Years	23.8	26.7	25.7	26.9	31.2	25.8	27.2	28.2	24.1	25.9
15 – 59 Years	61.4	59.6	59.1	60.6	60.0	61.3	61.5	59.8	60.7	60.6
Over 59 Years	14.7	13.8	15.2	12.5	8.9	12.9	11.2	11.9	15.2	13.6
By Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	2.2	5.2	4.0	2.1	4.4	3.5	3.6	6.3	4.5	3.7
Up to Grade 5	18.3	27.0	25.4	27.1	33.8	25.1	28.3	29.7	25.7	24.7
Grade 6 – 10	41.5	42.7	43.1	47.7	40.7	46.3	47.3	45.5	45.0	43.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	19.5	13.6	15.6	13.9	13.1	14.3	13.4	10.8	14.6	15.5
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	18.4	11.5	11.8	9.3	8.0	10.7	7.4	7.7	10.1	12.4
Income										
Mean Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	64,152	40,146	41,834	34,286	30,676	42,756	36,632	35,638	40,375	45,878
Per Person	16,124	10,104	10,973	8,339	7,622	11,596	9,877	9,382	10,718	11,819
Per Income Receiver	33,564	22,292	23,606	18,916	19,836	25,854	21,848	21,909	23,134	25,963
Median Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	42,100	28,900	28,921	23,571	22,710	29,343	29,707	24,228	27,775	30,814
Per Person	10,567	7,150	7,624	5,540	5,385	7,927	7,824	6,110	7,229	7,881
Per Income Receiver	20,500	15,083	16,000	12,692	15,000	16,612	15,930	13,867	15,000	16,667
Income Share by Households, %										
Richest 20%	53.1	49.6	50.9	53.0	49.8	52.0	44.5	53.8	51.9	52.9
Poorest 20%	5.0	5.0	5.2	3.8	4.2	4.4	5.5	4.1	5.1	4.5
Middle 60%	41.9	45.4	43.9	43.2	46.0	43.6	50.1	42.1	43.0	42.6
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income										
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.47	0.44	0.45	0.48	0.45	0.47	0.39	0.48	0.46	0.48
Gini Coefficient (Per Person)	0.46	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.44	0.47	0.38	0.47	0.44	0.46
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.54	0.50	0.51	0.57	0.50	0.53	0.47	0.54	0.52	0.53
Expenditure, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	58,298	38,989	36,430	34,562	30,886	37,665	33,935	28,867	32,376	41,444
Household Expenditure Share, %										
All Food										
Cereal	13.2	20.3	15.9	20.5	15.8	16.4	19.8	22.5	19.0	16.7
Prepared Foods	16.2	8.2	9.2	8.8	9.6	10.2	6.2	7.5	10.1	11.3
Pulses	3.2	4.3	3.8	3.3	1.9	3.2	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.5
Vegetables	7.4	8.6	8.5	6.2	7.4	8.5	9.6	10.7	8.8	8.2
Meat	4.6	4.4	2.0	4.9	7.3	4.9	4.0	2.9	3.0	4.3
Fish	10.2	4.9	10.5	13.1	13.3	9.4	8.8	5.4	5.3	9.1
Dried Fish	4.5	4.1	4.5	0.5	2.1	5.5	4.6	3.7	5.2	4.2
Coconut	5.5	5.9	7.1	6.4	5.8	6.4	7.3	5.1	7.7	6.2
Condiments	8.1	9.0	10.5	8.7	11.2	9.1	9.7	8.3	9.1	9.0
Milk & Milk Products	10.0	9.7	9.5	7.8	6.9	7.5	7.1	8.4	8.4	8.9
Fat and Oil	1.7	3.2	2.0	3.3	3.0	2.3	3.2	3.6	2.7	2.4
Sugar, Juggery & Treacle	2.5	3.2	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.0
Fruits	3.2	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.9
Other	9.7	11.5	9.7	9.9	9.3	10.6	9.7	11.4	10.8	10.2
All Non-Food										
Housing	20.8	18.0	17.3	9.3	15.0	14.6	14.0	16.8	17.9	18.1
Fuel and Light	6.8	6.2	5.7	10.6	12.3	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.8
Personal Care and Health Expenses	8.7	7.4	7.8	9.5	12.0	8.2	8.2	5.5	9.0	8.5
Transport	13.0	13.1	11.7	11.0	11.6	15.5	14.7	14.6	14.4	13.3
Communication	3.5	3.4	3.1	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5
Education	6.4	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.2	4.5	5.4	5.6
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.0
Non-Durable Household Goods & Services	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.0
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	3.4	5.4	4.9	6.2	8.4	5.0	5.9	6.0	5.3	4.6
Durable Household Goods	3.1	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.6	6.0	4.6	3.9
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	17.3	17.0	18.2	15.8	11.7	19.5	21.5	14.2	18.4	17.5
Other Rare Expenses	11.0	12.7	14.0	17.0	8.9	12.3	9.1	12.6	7.6	11.5
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.7	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.0	6.0	4.0	2.7

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13, Department of Census and Statistics

Table 2.16(B) (Contd.)

Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Province – 2016

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Household Characteristics										
Number of Individuals per Household	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	47.8	45.9	47.3	47.3	46.4	46.2	45.4	46.8	46.3	46.8
Female	52.2	54.1	52.7	52.7	53.6	53.8	54.6	53.2	53.7	53.2
By Age Group, %										
0 – 14 Years	23.4	26.7	25.4	25.3	28.9	24.8	29.4	25.9	23.6	25.3
15 – 59 Years	60.1	56.9	57.6	59.9	61.1	59.6	58.1	59.9	59.3	59.2
Over 59 Years	16.5	16.5	17.0	14.8	10.0	15.6	12.5	14.2	17.1	15.5
By Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	2.0	5.0	3.6	1.9	3.9	3.1	3.1	5.1	4.4	3.3
Up to Grade 5	18.0	26.2	23.9	25.6	32.0	23.9	25.6	25.6	24.4	23.5
Grade 6 – 10	42.8	41.8	43.4	51.0	40.6	45.6	49.1	45.4	44.6	44.1
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	18.6	13.8	15.8	10.8	14.9	13.5	11.8	13.9	14.7	15.3
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	18.6	13.0	13.2	10.7	8.5	13.8	10.2	9.9	11.8	13.8
Income										
Mean Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	84,231	53,053	59,375	46,081	43,168	60,398	60,298	51,635	49,057	62,237
Per Person	21,665	13,729	15,730	11,384	11,259	16,671	16,567	13,867	13,157	16,377
Per Income Receiver	43,959	28,328	32,354	23,286	27,511	33,274	35,186	29,623	26,153	33,894
Median Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	57,514	40,010	43,605	34,500	32,621	41,977	42,092	36,597	37,043	43,511
Per Person	14,400	9,890	11,253	8,434	8,261	11,420	11,248	10,139	9,711	11,307
Per Income Receiver	30,000	20,000	23,143	17,200	21,500	22,127	23,417	20,377	19,436	23,260
Income Share by Households, %										
Richest 20%	51.2	47.5	48.2	48.4	47.6	51.5	51.6	49.8	47.0	50.8
Poorest 20%	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.3	5.5	4.8
Middle 60%	43.4	47.2	46.2	47.3	47.2	44.0	43.7	45.9	47.5	44.4
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income										
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.45	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.42	0.46	0.46	0.45	0.41	0.45
Gini Coefficient (Per Person)	0.45	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.40	0.44	0.45	0.42	0.39	0.44
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.51	0.49	0.49	0.52	0.46	0.53	0.53	0.50	0.47	0.51
Expenditure, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	74,505	50,334	52,271	42,537	38,407	55,514	48,176	39,140	42,810	54,999
Household Expenditure Share, %										
All Food										
Cereal	12.5	19.0	14.3	20.1	13.9	15.1	18.1	20.6	18.7	15.5
Prepared Foods	15.7	9.3	11.0	9.2	11.4	12.1	8.6	7.1	8.8	11.8
Pulses	3.3	4.3	4.0	3.9	2.2	3.2	3.6	4.5	4.7	3.6
Vegetables	8.7	10.8	10.3	7.8	9.0	9.8	10.7	13.1	11.8	9.9
Meat	5.1	5.2	2.7	5.4	8.4	4.9	4.7	3.4	3.1	4.8
Fish	9.9	6.1	11.0	13.2	14.9	9.3	9.6	6.5	5.9	9.5
Dried Fish	4.1	4.1	4.1	0.6	2.1	5.4	4.4	3.8	5.4	4.0
Eggs	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1
Coconut	5.2	5.7	6.8	5.4	4.7	5.9	6.4	4.8	7.7	5.8
Condiments	9.2	9.6	11.2	9.8	10.5	10.2	9.4	10.0	9.8	9.8
Milk & Milk Products	9.2	8.6	8.5	7.6	6.7	7.0	6.7	7.9	7.6	8.2
Fat and Oil	2.2	2.9	1.9	3.2	2.6	2.1	3.1	4.0	2.6	2.5
Sugar, Juggery & Treacle	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
Fruits	3.8	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.2
Other	8.3	8.2	7.3	7.0	7.3	8.8	8.2	7.2	7.4	8.0
All Non-Food										
Housing	24.9	18.5	15.8	8.8	16.2	12.8	13.2	17.2	16.7	19.2
Fuel and Light	5.0	4.9	4.0	7.2	9.2	4.0	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.9
Personal Care and Health Expenses	6.8	7.2	7.4	10.9	7.3	7.2	6.0	5.6	6.8	7.0
Transport	12.9	12.1	10.9	11.4	11.9	12.5	12.6	13.1	13.1	12.4
Communication	3.2	3.2	2.4	3.8	3.8	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0
Education	6.2	6.3	5.0	6.9	6.0	4.9	4.5	5.7	5.6	5.8
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	2.8	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.7	2.3	4.5	2.5
Non-Durable Household Goods & Services	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	3.4	5.0	4.4	5.9	7.9	4.2	5.4	6.0	5.2	4.4
Durable Household Goods	4.9	4.9	9.2	5.4	6.2	10.3	5.7	4.5	6.5	6.3
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	14.4	18.4	17.6	17.7	12.8	19.6	22.1	16.3	17.0	16.6
Other Rare Expenses	11.7	12.5	16.0	15.1	12.3	14.9	16.7	11.8	11.8	13.1
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6	7.6	3.4	2.9

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016,
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 2.17

General Education 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Total No. of Schools	10,502	10,548	10,737	10,849	10,971	10,997	11,021	11,053	11,042	11,082
Government Schools	9,685	9,731	9,905	10,012	10,121	10,144	10,162	10,194	10,175	10,168
Other Schools	817	817	832	837	850	853	859	859	867	914
Pirivena Schools	719	720	734	734	747	749	754	753	761	796
Private and Special Schools	98	97	98	103	103	104	105	106	106	118
Classification of Govt. Schools^(b)	9,685	9,731	9,905	10,012	10,121	10,144	10,162	10,194	10,175	10,168
1A & B Schools	716	716	748	868	974	1,004	1,016	1,029	1,044	1,043
1C Schools	2,005	2,027	2,038	1,910	1,814	1,801	1,805	1,818	1,845	1,863
Type 2 Schools	4,094	4,131	3,910	3,730	3,584	3,462	3,408	3,288 ^(c)	3,227	3,227
Type 3 Schools	2,870	2,857	3,209	3,504	3,749	3,877	3,933	4,059 ^(c)	4,059	4,035
Total No. of Pupils	4,119,525	4,155,255	4,194,336	4,233,555	4,273,065	4,330,368	4,345,740	4,365,298	4,413,738	4,351,324
Government Schools	3,940,072	3,972,983	4,004,059	4,037,095	4,078,798	4,129,534	4,143,330	4,165,964	4,214,772	4,150,007
Other Schools	179,453	182,272	190,277	196,460	194,267	200,834	202,410	199,334 ^(c)	198,966	201,317
Pirivena Schools	62,091	62,645	64,608	66,116	62,870	64,606	66,003	62,872	60,440	64,802
Private and Special Schools	117,362	119,627	125,669	130,344	131,397	136,228	136,407	136,462 ^(c)	138,526	136,515
New Admissions^(d)	332,562	331,491	339,143	342,451	349,182	334,877	317,895	322,135	328,632	328,776
Total No. of Teachers	224,541	228,672	235,924	236,131	245,628	247,453	245,930	254,560^(e)	260,906	257,845
Government Schools ^(e)	212,457	216,397	223,724	223,752	232,990	233,883	232,555	241,591	247,334	243,240
Other Schools	12,084	12,275	12,200	12,379	12,638	13,570	13,375	12,969 ^(c)	13,572	14,605
Pirivena Schools	6,090	6,487	6,086	6,062	6,162	6,495	6,503	6,414	6,789	7,082
Private and Special Schools	5,994	5,788	6,114	6,317	6,476	7,075	6,872	6,555 ^(c)	6,783	7,523
Pupil / Teacher Ratio * (All Schools)	18.3	18.6	17.8	17.9	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.1^(c)	16.9	16.9

(a) Provosional

Source : Ministry of Education

(b) Primary Education :

- 1978-1982 Schools having classes from Grade 1–8
- 1983-1984 Schools having classes from K.G. to Grade 5
- 1985-1986 Schools having classes from year 1-6

(c) Secondary Education :

- 1978–1982 Schools having classes upto Grade 12
- 1983-1984 Schools having classes upto Grade 8, Grade 10 & Grade 12
- 1985-1986 Schools having classes from year 1–9, 1–11, 1–13 & 7–13

(d) Classification of Schools from 1978 is as follows:

- Grade 1A&B – Schools having G.C.E. (A/L) Science Classes
- Grade 1C Schools having G.C.E. (A.L.) Arts / Commerce classes
- Type 2 – Schools having classes upto Grade 10 or 6–9/ year 11
- Type 3 – Schools having classes up to Grade 1–5 / year 6

(e) Government schools only

* – All Schools included only government schools, Piriven schools and private schools

Total No. of Pupils & Pupils per Teacher Ratio (All Schools)

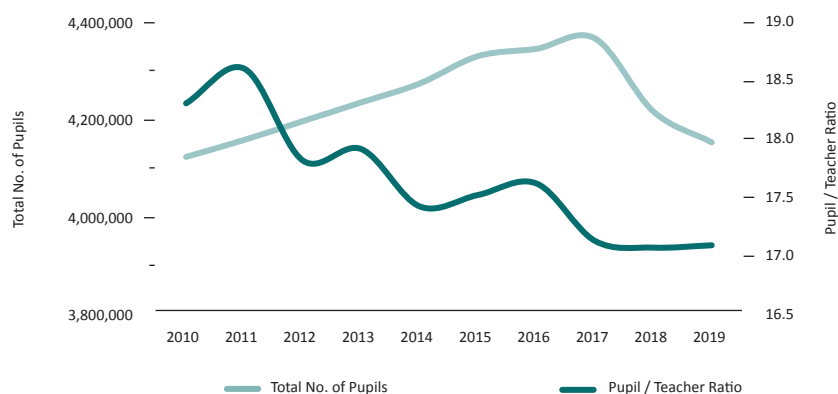


Table 2.18

Government School Teachers and Pupils by Province and District 2012 – 2019

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Province / District	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019 ^(a)	
	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P
Western	43	938	43	946	46	956	45	969	44	969	46	965	46	976	45	947
Colombo	17	369	17	372	18	376	18	380	17	380	18	375	18	380	18	368
Gampaha	16	351	16	353	17	357	16	362	16	361	17	362	17	364	16	354
Kalutara	10	218	11	220	11	223	11	227	11	228	12	228	12	231	11	226
Central	32	526	32	530	32	535	34	543	33	544	34	548	36	557	35	549
Kandy	16	270	16	272	17	274	17	278	17	279	18	282	18	286	18	280
Matale	6	97	6	98	6	99	7	101	7	101	7	104	7	106	7	105
Nuwara Eliya	9	159	9	160	9	162	10	164	10	164	10	162	11	166	10	163
Southern	29	511	29	513	30	519	29	524	29	526	30	532	31	539	30	528
Galle	11	219	11	220	12	223	11	224	11	223	12	225	12	227	12	222
Matara	10	163	10	164	10	164	10	167	10	167	10	168	10	170	10	166
Hambantota	8	130	8	130	8	132	8	134	8	136	8	138	8	141	8	141
Northern	15	249	15	250	16	249	16	247	17	243	18	241	18	239	18	238
Jaffna	7	128	7	125	8	123	8	121	8	118	9	116	9	113	9	112
Kilinochchi	2	29	2	31	2	32	2	32	2	33	2	32	2	32	2	28
Mannar	2	28	2	29	2	29	2	27	2	27	2	27	2	27	2	37
Mullaitivu	1	23	2	26	2	28	2	28	2	28	2	28	3	29	2	29
Vavuniya	2	39	2	39	3	38	3	38	3	37	3	37	2	38	3	32
Eastern	21	386	21	388	21	389	21	392	21	394	22	395	23	394	24	395
Batticaloa	7	130	7	130	7	130	7	131	7	132	7	131	8	131	8	129
Ampara	9	158	9	159	9	161	9	161	9	162	9	165	10	165	10	167
Trincomalee	5	98	5	99	5	98	5	100	5	100	5	99	6	98	6	98
North Western	28	479	27	486	28	492	28	502	28	505	28	509	30	517	29	511
Kurunegala	20	319	20	323	20	329	20	334	20	337	20	341	21	347	20	343
Puttalam	8	160	7	163	8	164	8	168	8	168	8	168	9	170	8	168
North Central	15	266	16	270	17	273	17	279	17	287	17	292	18	300	17	298
Anuradhapura	11	184	11	187	12	189	12	193	12	199	12	202	13	207	12	206
Polonnaruwa	4	82	4	84	5	83	5	86	5	88	5	90	5	92	5	92
Uva	19	278	19	280	20	283	20	287	20	288	21	291	20	294	20	293
Badulla	13	183	13	183	13	185	13	186	13	186	14	185	14	187	13	185
Moneragala	6	95	6	97	6	98	6	101	6	103	7	105	7	108	7	108
Sabaragamuwa	22	371	23	374	23	383	24	387	24	387	25	393	26	400	25	391
Ratnapura	12	209	12	210	12	215	13	218	13	219	13	223	13	228	13	223
Kegalle	10	162	11	165	11	168	11	168	11	168	12	170	12	172	12	168
Total	224	4,004	224	4,037	233	4,079	234	4,130	233	4,143	242	4,166	247	4,215	243	4,150

Note : Schools in Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

Source : Ministry of Education

T : Teachers

P : Pupils

(a) Provisional

Table 2.19(A)

Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2018

Province / District	Number									
	0 – 100	101 – 500	501 – 1,000	1,001 – 1,500	1,501 – 2,000	2,001 – 2,500	2,501 – 3,000	3,001 – 3,500	Above 3,500	Total
Western	206	594	263	110	58	47	19	23	36	1,356
Colombo	44	161	84	36	21	14	9	13	20	402
Gampaha	60	247	117	45	22	23	7	7	8	536
Kalutara	102	186	62	29	15	10	3	3	8	418
Central	485	712	200	56	27	16	8	5	8	1,517
Kandy	183	305	91	34	12	9	5	3	8	650
Matale	105	157	32	8	7	5	2	1	0	317
Nuwara Eliya	197	250	77	14	8	2	1	1	0	550
Southern	285	534	153	56	31	13	15	8	15	1,110
Galle	105	207	59	17	17	5	8	2	9	429
Matara	98	164	53	19	8	8	4	4	2	360
Hambantota	82	163	41	20	6	0	3	2	4	321
Northern	449	410	90	19	10	8	0	1	0	987
Jaffna	203	187	33	15	5	5	0	0	0	448
Kilinochchi	33	49	20	0	1	1	0	0	0	104
Mannar	62	61	9	1	2	0	0	0	0	135
Mullaitivu	56	54	13	2	1	0	0	0	0	126
Vavuniya	95	59	15	1	1	2	0	1	0	174
Eastern	327	558	148	43	16	13	7	2	0	1,114
Batticaloa	108	168	59	11	7	5	2	0	0	360
Ampara	118	231	54	21	7	4	4	2	0	441
Trincomalee	101	159	35	11	2	4	1	0	0	313
North Western	313	654	167	50	28	14	8	6	10	1,250
Kurunegala	255	448	100	29	18	10	7	5	8	880
Puttalam	58	206	67	21	10	4	1	1	2	370
North Central	250	393	118	21	14	8	4	1	6	815
Anuradhapura	176	268	83	12	10	6	2	1	5	563
Polonnaruwa	74	125	35	9	4	2	2	0	1	252
Uva	299	412	135	22	14	9	3	2	2	898
Badulla	218	274	79	13	9	7	2	1	2	605
Moneragala	81	138	56	9	5	2	1	1	0	293
Sabaragamuwa	396	522	116	44	23	5	6	10	6	1,128
Ratnapura	197	277	70	28	17	2	4	5	2	602
Kegalle	199	245	46	16	6	3	2	5	4	526
Total	3,010	4,789	1,390	421	221	133	70	58	83	10,175

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 2.19(B)

Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2019^(a)

Province / District	Number									Total
	0 – 100	101 – 500	501 – 1,000	1,001 – 1,500	1,501 – 2,000	2,001 – 2,500	2,501 – 3,000	3,001 – 3,500	Above 3,500	
Western	204	597	271	106	59	46	20	28	25	1,356
Colombo	46	161	84	34	21	15	9	15	16	401
Gampaha	59	249	119	47	20	23	5	10	4	536
Kalutara	99	187	68	25	18	8	6	3	5	419
Central	477	717	211	52	23	18	9	4	6	1,517
Kandy	182	305	97	31	10	10	5	4	6	650
Matale	105	157	33	7	7	5	3	0	0	317
Nuwara Eliya	190	255	81	14	6	3	1	0	0	550
Southern	270	550	151	59	27	16	16	9	11	1,109
Galle	104	209	57	22	14	7	6	5	6	430
Matara	96	165	56	15	8	7	8	1	2	358
Hambantota	70	176	38	22	5	2	2	3	3	321
Northern	447	414	88	19	10	7	2	0	0	987
Jaffna	201	192	32	14	4	4	1	0	0	448
Kilinochchi	33	49	18	2	1	1	0	0	0	104
Mannar	63	58	9	1	3	0	0	0	0	134
Mullaitivu	56	56	13	1	1	0	0	0	0	127
Vavuniya	94	59	16	1	1	2	1	0	0	174
Eastern	315	561	155	41	18	15	5	1	1	1,112
Batticaloa	106	168	60	11	9	6	0	0	0	360
Ampara	112	230	58	21	7	5	4	1	1	439
Trincomalee	97	163	37	9	2	4	1	0	0	313
North Western	307	649	176	46	30	19	7	6	7	1,247
Kurunegala	250	443	106	26	20	15	6	4	6	876
Puttalam	57	206	70	20	10	4	1	2	1	371
North Central	248	394	120	21	13	10	4	1	5	816
Anuradhapura	174	268	85	13	8	7	3	1	4	563
Polonnaruwa	74	126	35	8	5	3	1	0	1	253
Uva	293	421	135	21	14	9	3	0	2	898
Badulla	215	283	76	11	10	6	2	0	2	605
Moneragala	78	138	59	10	4	3	1	0	0	293
Sabaragamuwa	389	527	119	44	21	6	12	4	4	1,126
Ratnapura	191	279	74	30	14	4	6	1	2	601
Kegalle	198	248	45	14	7	2	6	3	2	525
Total	2,950	4,830	1,426	409	215	146	78	53	61	10,168

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 2.20(A)

Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment – 2017

Numbers

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Trainees	Other	Total
Western	25,263	20,103	50	261	148	45,825
Colombo	9,917	7,646	13	94	70	17,740
Gampaha	9,143	7,278	26	102	30	16,579
Kalutara	6,203	5,179	11	65	48	11,506
Central	13,548	19,424	352	690	44	34,058
Kandy	7,976	9,153	94	309	22	17,554
Matale	2,695	3,699	40	131	6	6,571
Nuwara Eliya	2,877	6,572	218	250	16	9,933
Southern	13,614	16,252	113	285	32	30,296
Galle	5,067	6,242	40	147	14	11,510
Matara	4,743	5,469	46	68	13	10,339
Hambantota	3,804	4,541	27	70	5	8,447
Northern	7,258	10,482	6	91	104	17,941
Jaffna	4,371	4,486	1	44	17	8,919
Kilinochchi	694	1,417	1	11	0	2,123
Mannar	676	1,351	2	18	11	2,058
Mullaitivu	632	1,305	2	9	75	2,023
Vavuniya	885	1,923	0	9	1	2,818
Eastern	7,631	13,843	50	242	44	21,810
Batticaloa	2,978	3,994	12	54	4	7,042
Ampara	3,080	6,138	24	117	20	9,379
Trincomalee	1,573	3,711	14	71	20	5,389
North Western	12,251	15,345	73	515	55	28,239
Kurunegala	8,908	10,607	44	372	30	19,961
Puttalam	3,343	4,738	29	143	25	8,278
North Central	7,597	9,542	46	186	69	17,440
Anuradhapura	5,230	6,980	22	125	63	12,420
Polonnaruwa	2,367	2,562	24	61	6	5,020
Uva	7,949	11,658	478	664	94	20,843
Badulla	5,053	8,065	409	410	72	14,009
Moneragala	2,896	3,593	69	254	22	6,834
Sabaragamuwa	11,645	12,989	125	377	3	25,139
Ratnapura	5,631	7,286	73	136	1	13,127
Kegalle	6,014	5,703	52	241	2	12,012
Total	106,756	129,638	1,293	3,311	593	241,591

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 2.20(B)

Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment – 2018^(a)

Numbers

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Trainees	Other	Total
Western	25,642	19,989	230	52	111	46,024
Colombo	10,109	7,544	113	23	57	17,846
Gampaha	9,176	7,351	37	11	14	16,589
Kalutara	6,357	5,094	80	18	40	11,589
Central	14,039	20,106	844	630	22	35,641
Kandy	8,139	9,377	379	194	11	18,100
Matale	2,855	3,798	124	66	5	6,848
Nuwara Eliya	3,045	6,931	341	370	6	10,693
Southern	14,104	16,048	291	129	29	30,601
Galle	5,340	6,246	131	46	18	11,781
Matara	4,966	5,316	104	62	3	10,451
Hambantota	3,798	4,486	56	21	8	8,369
Northern	7,054	10,751	323	20	10	18,158
Jaffna	4,288	4,648	103	10	2	9,051
Kilinochchi	669	1,416	14	4	1	2,104
Mannar	629	1,361	53	4	7	2,054
Mullaitivu	610	1,308	81	1	0	2,000
Vavuniya	858	2,018	72	1	0	2,949
Eastern	9,038	13,740	570	94	5	23,447
Batticaloa	3,509	3,830	178	35	1	7,553
Ampara	3,572	6,265	218	36	2	10,093
Trincomalee	1,957	3,645	174	23	2	5,801
North Western	13,509	15,314	548	103	28	29,502
Kurunegala	9,503	10,591	384	68	15	20,561
Puttalam	4,006	4,723	164	35	13	8,941
North Central	8,137	9,430	270	50	4	17,891
Anuradhapura	5,599	6,822	184	32	2	12,639
Polonnaruwa	2,538	2,608	86	18	2	5,252
Uva	7,779	11,832	516	270	97	20,494
Badulla	4,939	8,196	364	208	89	13,796
Moneragala	2,840	3,636	152	62	8	6,698
Sabaragamuwa	11,439	13,425	427	273	12	25,576
Ratnapura	5,521	7,551	197	154	5	13,428
Kegalle	5,918	5,874	230	119	7	12,148
Total	110,741	130,635	4,019	1,621	318	247,334

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 2.21

New Admissions in Government Schools – 2018^(a)

Numbers

Province / District	Sinhala Medium			Tamil Medium			English Medium			All Students		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Western	32,626	31,451	64,077	3,461	3,729	7,190	0	0	0	36,087	35,180	71,267
Colombo	11,805	11,013	22,818	1,421	1,447	2,868	0	0	0	13,226	12,460	25,686
Gampaha	13,049	12,986	26,035	766	830	1,596	0	0	0	13,815	13,816	27,631
Kalutara	7,772	7,452	15,224	1,274	1,452	2,726	0	0	0	9,046	8,904	17,950
Central	14,315	14,020	28,335	8,214	8,009	16,223	0	0	0	22,529	22,029	44,558
Kandy	8,022	7,891	15,913	2,936	2,851	5,787	0	0	0	10,958	10,742	21,700
Matale	3,728	3,598	7,326	898	818	1,716	0	0	0	4,626	4,416	9,042
Nuwara Eliya	2,565	2,531	5,096	4,380	4,340	8,720	0	0	0	6,945	6,871	13,816
Southern	20,925	19,948	40,873	637	597	1,234	0	0	0	21,562	20,545	42,107
Galle	8,576	8,110	16,686	195	220	415	0	0	0	8,771	8,330	17,101
Matara	6,547	6,109	12,656	346	270	616	0	0	0	6,893	6,379	13,272
Hambantota	5,802	5,729	11,531	96	107	203	0	0	0	5,898	5,836	11,734
Northern	292	240	532	8,587	8,301	16,888	0	0	0	8,879	8,541	17,420
Jaffna	0	0	0	3,986	3,896	7,882	0	0	0	3,986	3,896	7,882
Kilinochchi	0	0	0	1,149	1,095	2,244	0	0	0	1,149	1,095	2,244
Mannar	0	0	0	1,104	1,051	2,155	0	0	0	1,104	1,051	2,155
Mullaitivu	109	81	190	1,020	976	1,996	0	0	0	1,129	1,057	2,186
Vavuniya	183	159	342	1,328	1,283	2,611	0	0	0	1,511	1,442	2,953
Eastern	3,217	3,216	6,433	12,042	11,542	23,584	0	0	0	15,259	14,758	30,017
Batticaloa	23	30	53	4,880	4,715	9,595	0	0	0	4,903	4,745	9,648
Ampara	2,244	2,272	4,516	4,224	4,033	8,257	0	0	0	6,468	6,305	12,773
Trincomalee	950	914	1,864	2,938	2,794	5,732	0	0	0	3,888	3,708	7,596
North Western	17,958	17,359	35,317	3,242	3,207	6,449	0	0	0	21,200	20,566	41,766
Kurunegala	12,842	12,547	25,389	1,221	1,226	2,447	0	0	0	14,063	13,773	27,836
Puttalam	5,116	4,812	9,928	2,021	1,981	4,002	0	0	0	7,137	6,793	13,930
North Central	11,623	11,185	22,808	1,355	1,300	2,655	0	0	0	12,978	12,485	25,463
Anuradhapura	8,037	7,766	15,803	907	899	1,806	0	0	0	8,944	8,665	17,609
Polonnaruwa	3,586	3,419	7,005	448	401	849	0	0	0	4,034	3,820	7,854
Uva	9,765	9,611	19,376	2,329	2,299	4,628	0	0	0	12,094	11,910	24,004
Badulla	5,316	5,142	10,458	2,093	2,050	4,143	0	0	0	7,409	7,192	14,601
Moneragala	4,449	4,469	8,918	236	249	485	0	0	0	4,685	4,718	9,403
Sabaragamuwa	13,889	13,631	27,520	2,276	2,234	4,510	0	0	0	16,165	15,865	32,030
Ratnapura	8,361	8,227	16,588	1,084	1,076	2,160	0	0	0	9,445	9,303	18,748
Kegalle	5,528	5,404	10,932	1,192	1,158	2,350	0	0	0	6,720	6,562	13,282
Total	124,610	120,661	245,271	42,143	41,218	83,361	0	0	0	166,753	161,879	328,632

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 2.22

Government Schools by Type, Pupils and Teachers – 2018 & 2019

Types of Schools having classes	Schools		Pupils		Teachers		Pupils per Teacher
	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	
Year 2018							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	1,044	10.2	1,723,648	41.4	82,553	34.2	20.9
GCE (A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science) (1C)	1,856	18.2	1,044,769	25.1	64,248	26.6	16.3
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	3,218	31.6	764,248	18.3	62,040	25.7	12.3
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	4,057	39.8	682,107	16.4	38,493	15.9	17.7
All Government Schools	10,175	99.8	4,214,772	101.2	247,334	102.4	17.0
Year 2019^(a)							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	1,043	10.3	1,652,367	39.8	83,024	34.1	19.9
GCE (A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science) (1C)	1,863	18.3	1,049,280	25.3	63,547	26.1	16.5
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	3,227	31.7	768,857	18.5	60,434	24.8	12.7
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	4,035	39.7	679,503	16.4	36,235	14.9	18.8
All Government Schools	10,168	100.0	4,150,007	100.0	243,240	100.0	17.1

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 2.23

Performance of Candidates – GCE (O/L)^(a) and GCE (A/L) – 2014 - 2019

Item	Numbers					
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
School candidates sat for GCE (O/L)	277,414	290,929	286,251	312,464	308,843	315,278
Percentage of qualifying for GCE (A/L)	66.55	67.15	69.94	71.03	73.31	73.84
All candidates sat for GCE (O/L)	298,549	314,635	293,218	326,424	328,464	334,474
Percentage of qualifying for GCE (A/L)	64.51	64.81	69.68	70.11	71.66	70.59
School candidates sat for GCE (A/L)	207,304	210,340	211,865	206,630	218,191	235,550 ^(b)
School candidates qualifying to enter University	126,971	131,137	134,238	136,421	141,172	154,905 ^(b)
Percentage of qualifying to enter University	61.25	62.35	63.36	66.02	64.70	65.76 ^(b)
All candidates sat for GCE (A/L)	247,376	255,191	258,193	253,330	267,111	281,786 ^(b)
All candidates qualifying to enter University	149,489	155,447	160,520	163,104	167,907	181,126 ^(b)
Percentage of qualifying to enter University	60.43	60.91	62.17	64.38	62.86	64.28 ^(b)

(a) 5 or more subjects.

Source : Department of Examinations

(b) Includes candidates of both new and old syllabuses.

Table 2.24

GCE (O/L) Examination – 2016 - 2019
Performance of School Candidates

Province	2016			2017 ^(a)			2018 ^(a)			2019 ^(a)		
	No. Sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. Sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. Sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. Sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)	
		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%
Western	75,414	54,994	72.92	78,708	58,704	74.58	78,071	59,858	76.67	79,835	60,671	76.00
Central	37,665	25,932	68.85	38,977	27,838	71.42	39,625	28,680	72.38	40,717	28,886	70.94
Southern	34,994	26,828	76.66	36,225	28,768	79.41	36,720	29,532	80.42	38,164	29,888	78.31
Northern	17,413	10,562	60.66	17,999	11,901	66.12	16,659	11,660	69.99	16,622	11,259	67.74
Eastern	23,744	14,617	61.56	24,280	16,452	67.76	24,022	16,807	69.97	24,215	17,012	70.25
North Western	33,833	23,896	70.63	34,752	25,926	74.60	34,564	26,599	76.96	35,669	26,849	75.27
North Central	19,041	12,632	66.34	19,455	13,625	70.03	19,395	14,116	72.78	20,465	14,690	71.78
Uva	18,558	12,630	68.06	19,471	13,573	69.71	19,679	14,245	72.39	21,057	14,771	70.15
Sabaragamuwa	25,589	18,117	70.80	26,945	20,028	74.33	27,294	20,784	76.15	28,683	21,513	75.00
Sri Lanka	286,251	200,208	69.94	296,812	216,815	73.05	296,029	222,281	75.09	305,427	225,539	73.84

(a) Includes performance of candidates at first attempt.

Source : Department of Examinations

Table 2.25

GCE (A/L) Examination – 2016 - 2019
Performance of School Candidates

Province	2016			2017			2018			2019 ^(a)		
	No. Sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. Sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. Sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. Sat	Qualified for University Entrance	
		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%
Western	57,254	36,860	64.38	55,573	36,898	66.40	58,933	38,746	65.75	62,784	41,801	66.58
Central	26,654	16,524	61.99	26,633	17,509	65.74	27,716	17,211	62.10	30,770	19,350	62.89
Southern	29,620	18,894	63.79	29,581	19,367	65.47	31,670	20,502	64.74	33,070	21,822	65.99
Northern	12,327	7,955	64.53	11,591	7,925	68.37	12,265	8,007	65.28	13,103	8,794	67.11
Eastern	14,979	9,292	62.03	14,551	9,089	62.46	15,201	9,212	60.60	16,229	10,291	63.41
North Western	23,833	14,661	61.52	22,929	15,257	66.54	24,344	16,253	66.76	26,560	18,225	68.62
North Central	12,307	7,294	59.27	12,130	7,643	63.01	12,581	7,829	62.23	14,223	9,076	63.81
Uva	14,393	9,110	63.29	13,613	9,157	67.27	14,527	9,400	64.71	15,822	10,435	65.95
Sabaragamuwa	20,498	13,648	66.58	20,029	13,576	67.78	20,954	14,012	66.87	22,989	15,111	65.73
Sri Lanka	211,865	134,238	63.36	206,630	136,421	66.02	218,191	141,172	64.70	235,550	154,905	65.76

(a) Includes candidates of both new and old syllabuses.

Source : Department of Examinations

Table 2.26

University Education^(a) 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(b)
No. of Universities	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
No. of other Higher Educational Institutions ^(c)	17	17	17	18	18	18	18	19	19	20
No. of Students (Undergraduates)	86,216	92,572	88,713 ^(d)	97,119	104,455	109,182	110,287	116,296	121,863	129,833
University	70,477	74,440	70,222	77,126	80,222	83,778	84,451	88,527	93,730	100,944
Institutes	2,921	3,217	3,073	3,254	3,317	3,307	3,290	3,423	3,680	3,724
Open University	12,818	14,915	15,418	16,739	20,916	22,097	22,546	24,346	24,453	25,165
No. of Lecturers	4,341	4,513	4,718	4,921	5,024	5,199	5,440	5,669	6,003	6,321
University	3,865	4,021	4,223	4,411	4,502	4,661	4,863	5,095	5,376	5,677
Institutes	211	217	219	221	234	242	268	270	300	303
Open University	265	275	276	289	288	296	309	304	327	341
New Admissions for basic Degrees ^(e)	21,547	22,016	28,908 ^{(f)(g)}	24,198 ^(h)	25,200	25,676	29,083	30,668	31,451	31,902
No. Graduated ⁽ⁱ⁾	13,042	16,686	11,614 ^(j)	20,839	29,243	29,545	28,808	26,015	29,094	24,890
Arts & Oriental Studies										
– B.A./B.A. Special	4,432	6,940	5,330	9,156	14,651	16,387	14,082	10,305	13,851	9,565
Commerce & Mgt. Studies										
– B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A.	2,704	2,791	1,992	4,159	5,982	5,152	5,630	5,648	6,072	5,445
Law L.L.B.	392	348	445	454	496	337	414	627	728	767
Science B.Sc. ^(k)	2,028	2,651	1,443	3,180	2,740	2,711	3,027	3,142	3,280	3,393
Engineering B.Sc. (Eng.)	1,307	1,346	167	1,507	1,438	1,344	1,617	1,713	1,810	1,026
Medicine M.B.B.S.	797	1,061	800	547	1,209	1,145	1,135	1,176	182	1,188
Dental Surgery B.D.S.	64	65	20	73	68	79	91	148	12	87
Agriculture B.Sc.	540	595	515	727	867	710	799	742	662	920
Veterinary Science B.V. Sc.	60	58	54	59	57	69	73	79	77	54
Architecture and Quantity Surveying B.Sc.	118	211	150	201	214	77	224	355	421	242
Computer Science/IT/ICT/MIT	392	439	561	644	947	1,043	946	1,153	1,109	1,210
Indigenous Medicine	208	181	137	132	175	227	169	186	719	745
Paramedical Studies	–	–	–	–	399	264	601	741	171	248
Expenditure on Higher Education, Rs. mn. ^(l)	15,018	19,700	21,806	27,838	36,937	40,583	48,914	51,935	59,517	72,608
Capital Expenditure	2,666	3,788	4,941	6,183	11,200	9,735	14,719	14,578	15,201	15,377
Recurrent Expenditure	12,352	14,307	16,865	21,655	25,737	30,848	34,195	37,357	44,316	57,231

Source : University Grants Commission

- (a) Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and higher educational institutes established under the Universities Act. In addition, there are universities established under various other acts of Parliament, such as Buddhasravaka Bhikshu University, Buddhist and Pali University of Sri Lanka, General Sir John Kothalawala Defence University and University of Vocational Technology.
- (b) Provisional
- (c) Includes postgraduate institutes and higher educational institutions which are under UGC. Out of these institutions only 4 institutions namely Institute of Indigenous Medicine, University of Colombo School of Computing, Gampaha Wickramarachchi Ayurveda Institute and Swamy Vipulananda Institute of Aesthetic Studies admit students for undergraduate programmes under the UGC intake.
- (d) In year 2012, student enrolment has been decreased compared to the year 2011 due to new intake (2011 A/L) of students was not admitted. However, the decrease is not significant as the final exams and academic terms of some universities were not completed due to Academic and Non-Academic strikes in 2012.
- (e) Excluding the Open University of Sri Lanka and external degree courses.
- (f) Including 5,182 students admitted in addition to the normal intake due to court cases filed before the Supreme Court challenging the methodology used to calculate the Z-score.
- (g) Admission in 2012 includes the intake from the 2011 GCE (A/L) but has been admitted only in 2013, while the admissions in 2013 shows the undergraduates admitted in the First Quarter of 2014.
- (h) Shows the number of undergraduates admitted in 1st Quarter of 2014 which is relevant to the year 2013 [intake of GCE (A/L) – 2012].
- (i) Includes External & Open University also.
- (j) Number graduated has been decreased in 2012 as final exams were not been held in several faculties due to Academic and Non-Academic strikes in 2012.
- (k) From 2007 onwards, Food Science graduates are included under B.Sc. Science.
- (l) Total expenditure on University Education provides actual expenditure including generated income and other projects for the year 2016 while 2017 figures are provisional and are based on only the government grant released to HEIs.

Table 2.27

**Eligibility, Admission and Enrollment of Students for University Education^(a)
Academic Year 2013/14 – 2018/19**

		2013/ 2014			2014/ 2015			2015/ 2016		
		Eligible ^(b)	Admitted	%	Eligible ^(b)	Admitted	%	Eligible ^(b)	Admitted	%
Arts	Male	16,943	1,589	9.4	17,078	1,577	9.2	15,709	1,756	11.2
	Female	51,352	6,638	12.9	51,487	7,040	13.7	49,802	8,135	16.3
	Total	68,295	8,227	12.1	68,565	8,617	12.6	65,511	9,891	15.1
Commerce	Male	16,332	2,085	12.8	17,505	2,043	11.7	16,868	2,010	11.9
	Female	21,412	3,140	14.7	23,097	3,256	14.1	24,050	3,431	14.3
	Total	37,744	5,225	13.8	40,602	5,299	13.1	40,918	5,441	13.3
Science	Male	16,599	5,796	34.9	17,561	6,036	34.4	17,774	5,797	32.6
	Female	20,118	5,860	29.1	21,492	5,567	25.9	22,912	5,865	25.6
	Total	36,717	11,656	31.8	39,053	11,603	29.7	40,686	11,662	28.7
Engineering Technology ^(c)	Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	3,214	870	27.1
	Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	733	260	35.5
	Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	3,947	1,130	28.6
Biosystem Technology ^(c)	Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	661	138	20.9
	Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	2,245	583	26.0
	Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	2,906	721	24.8
Other ^(d)	Male	309	36	11.7	435	51	11.7	565	130	23.0
	Female	675	56	8.3	917	73	7.96	1,017	80	7.9
	Total	984	92	9.4	1352	124	9.2	1,582	210	13.3
Total	Male	50,183	9,506	18.9	52,579	9,707	18.5	54,791	10,701	19.5
	Female	93,557	15,694	16.8	96,993	15,936	16.4	100,759	18,354	18.2
	Total	143,740	25,200	17.5	149,572	25,643	17.1	155,550	29,055	18.7

		2016/ 2017			2017/ 2018			2018/ 2019 ^(f)		
		Eligible ^(b)	Admitted	%	Eligible ^(b)	Admitted ^(e)	%	Eligible ^(b)	Admitted ^(g)	%
Arts	Male	14,798	1,676	11.3	15,612	1,727	11.1	14,843	1,701	11.5
	Female	49,420	7,742	15.7	52,922	8,196	15.5	54,330	8,699	16.0
	Total	64,218	9,418	14.7	68,534	9,923	14.5	69,173	10,400	15.0
Commerce	Male	15,480	2,053	13.3	16,135	2,241	13.9	14,416	2,004	13.9
	Female	23,288	3,740	16.1	23,130	3,938	17.0	21,906	4,016	18.3
	Total	38,768	5,793	14.9	39,265	6,179	15.7	36,322	6,020	16.6
Science	Male	19,197	6,441	33.6	18,327	6,121	33.4	19,206	6,142	32.0
	Female	24,890	6,614	26.6	24,451	6,555	26.8	26,754	6,579	24.6
	Total	44,087	13,055	29.6	42,778	12,676	29.6	45,960	12,721	27.7
Engineering Technology ^(c)	Male	5,775	1,032	17.9	5,305	1,130	21.3	7,072	1,156	16.4
	Female	936	183	19.6	864	179	20.7	1,036	205	19.8
	Total	6,711	1,215	18.1	6,169	1,309	21.2	8,108	1,361	16.8
Biosystem Technology ^(c)	Male	1,242	172	13.9	1,193	231	19.4	1,736	256	14.8
	Female	3,471	685	19.7	3,110	727	23.4	4,355	738	17.0
	Total	4,713	857	18.2	4,303	958	22.3	6,091	994	16.3
Other ^(d)	Male	851	182	21.4	896	196	21.9	1,075	216	20.1
	Female	1,169	142	12.2	1,215	174	14.3	1,263	169	13.4
	Total	2,020	324	16.0	2,111	370	17.5	2,338	385	16.5
Total	Male	57,343	11,556	20.2	57,468	11,646	20.3	58,348	11,475	19.7
	Female	103,174	19,106	18.5	105,692	19,769	18.7	109,644	20,406	18.6
	Total	160,517	30,662	19.1	163,160	31,415	19.3	167,992	31,881	19.0

Note : Undergraduate enrollment is based on the calendar year and admission is based on academic years relevant to their GCE (A/L) Examinations.

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

(b) 'Eligible' refers to all the candidates who attained the minimum requirements laid down by the UGC for admission to the Universities at the GCE (A/L) examination.

(c) The Technology Stream are offered from academic year 2015/2016.

(d) 'Other' refers to the odd subject combinations introduced from GCE (A/L) 2011.

(e) Excludes 36 students who admitted under foreign intake and teachers intake.

(f) Provisional

(g) Excludes 21 students who admitted under foreign intake and teachers intake

Table 2.28

**University Admissions by Province and District
Academic Year 2011/12 – 2018/19**

Province / District	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19 ^(a)
Western	7,147	6,466	6,863	6,869	7,571	8,248	8,432	8,705
Colombo	3,410	3,139	3,322	3,252	3,605	3,994	4,089	4,153
Gampaha	2,187	1,969	2,172	2,206	2,475	2,662	2,682	2,822
Kalutara	1,550	1,358	1,369	1,411	1,491	1,592	1,661	1,730
Central	2,794	2,494	2,512	2,548	2,770	3,224	3,232	3,247
Kandy	1,671	1,517	1,532	1,579	1,656	1,892	1,883	1,857
Matale	504	446	421	421	457	555	550	604
Nuwara Eliya	619	531	559	548	657	777	799	786
Southern	4,503	3,754	4,047	4,042	3,898	4,525	4,346	4,583
Galle	2,055	1,512	1,776	1,865	1,606	1,924	1,851	1,975
Matara	1,464	1,390	1,402	1,310	1,359	1,575	1,482	1,563
Hambantota	984	852	869	867	933	1,026	1,013	1,045
Northern	2,139	1,576	1,567	1,589	1,851	2,039	2,105	2,059
Jaffna	1,265	881	902	950	1,121	1,190	1,220	1,217
Kilinochchi	203	153	165	146	164	209	213	188
Mannar	207	163	151	143	171	198	233	196
Mullaitivu	196	158	151	139	157	179	184	169
Vavuniya	268	221	198	211	238	263	255	289
Eastern	1,883	1,597	1,676	1,667	2,086	2,307	2,340	2,385
Batticaloa	642	515	542	572	717	785	773	626
Ampara	819	705	709	699	859	939	994	752
Trincomalee	422	377	425	396	510	583	573	1,007
North Western	2,958	2,447	2,457	2,520	2,761	3,142	3,308	3,458
Kurunegala	2,154	1,755	1,767	1,804	1,934	2,198	2,365	982
Puttalam	804	692	690	716	827	944	943	2,476
North Central	1,374	1,186	1,294	1,327	1,472	1,154	1,699	1,766
Anuradhapura	972	830	935	966	1,054	1,097	1,212	1,279
Polonnaruwa	402	356	359	361	418	457	487	487
Uva	1,526	1,271	1,388	1,380	1,558	1,770	1,813	1,742
Badulla	985	812	898	898	1,063	1,170	1,198	1,156
Moneragala	541	459	490	482	495	600	615	586
Sabaragamuwa	2,620	2,152	2,376	2,401	2,574	2,887	2,866	2,885
Ratnapura	1,488	1,242	1,375	1,368	1,465	1,719	1,720	1,137
Kegalle	1,132	910	1,001	1,033	1,109	1,168	1,146	1,748
Special Additional Intake^(b)	1,964	1,255	1,020	1,333	2,542	972	1,310	1,072
Total	28,908	24,198	25,200	25,676	29,083	30,668	31,451	31,902

Note : Information given herein are only with regard to universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Provisional

(b) 'Special and Additional Intake' refers to the students admitted on the basis of Special Categories such as blind and differently abled, excelled in fields other than studies, armed forces, foreign, teachers, etc., on the recommendation of the Appeals Committee and the Additional Intake, for special subjects such as Japanese, English, History, etc., where district has not been taken into account for selection.

Table 2.29(A)

University Admissions by Academic Stream and District – Academic Year 2017/18

District	Arts ^(a)		Management and Commerce		Law		Science ^(b)		Medicine		Veterinary Science		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	451	60	667	367	45	23	564	311	178	90	16	5	26	5
Gampaha	524	56	264	360	12	22	185	308	33	89	–	4	–	4
Kalutara	435	31	129	191	8	12	157	162	21	47	–	2	–	2
Kandy	418	54	129	219	17	14	183	188	61	54	1	3	–	3
Matale	116	20	28	79	1	5	25	68	5	19	–	1	–	1
Nuwara Eliya	179	31	39	137	1	9	2	117	2	34	–	2	–	2
Galle	451	28	186	168	2	10	189	143	47	41	7	2	–	2
Matara	372	20	113	128	2	8	151	109	28	32	2	2	1	2
Hambantota	233	16	36	119	4	7	82	102	16	29	2	2	–	2
Jaffna	315	40	40	117	8	7	66	112	28	29	–	3	–	2
Kilinochchi	55	15	4	27	–	1	–	27	4	6	–	1	–	1
Mannar	72	10	5	27	–	1	–	34	1	5	–	1	–	1
Mullaitivu	51	11	2	24	–	1	1	28	–	4	–	1	–	1
Vavuniya	42	15	11	38	–	2	1	36	6	8	–	1	–	1
Batticaloa	249	36	19	102	–	6	12	90	8	25	–	1	–	1
Ampara	338	47	33	129	1	8	5	109	11	32	–	2	–	2
Trincomalee	172	32	22	77	–	5	4	64	10	19	–	1	–	1
Kurunegala	703	40	180	255	17	16	169	217	45	63	–	3	1	3
Puttalam	247	22	46	148	–	9	16	123	11	37	–	2	–	2
Anuradhapura	386	31	59	170	8	11	7	143	5	42	–	2	–	2
Polonnaruwa	127	12	28	80	1	5	–	70	–	20	–	1	–	1
Badulla	338	32	58	160	5	10	46	147	15	39	–	2	–	2
Moneragala	184	12	44	90	2	6	4	78	2	22	–	1	–	1
Ratnapura	525	38	107	211	10	13	64	178	25	52	–	3	–	3
Kegalle	369	26	87	131	3	8	65	113	16	33	–	2	–	2
Special and Additional Intake ^(c)	–	1,056	–	59	–	2	–	72	–	35	–	2	–	2
Total	7,352	1,791	2,336	3,613	147	221	1,998	3,149	578	906	28	52	28	51

District	Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture/Quan. Surveying ^(d)		Computer Science ^(e)		Other Courses ^(f)		Total		Total Admissions
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
Colombo	116	104	181	114	43	36	167	95	195	230	2,649	1,440	4,089
Gampaha	42	105	65	112	10	24	31	99	114	219	1,280	1,402	2,682
Kalutara	48	53	26	59	4	9	30	50	64	121	922	739	1,661
Kandy	53	63	50	70	8	26	31	62	38	138	989	894	1,883
Matale	12	24	7	25	1	5	6	22	30	50	231	319	550
Nuwara Eliya	6	38	9	43	1	8	5	32	18	84	262	537	799
Galle	66	48	81	52	15	12	63	46	90	102	1,197	654	1,851
Matara	58	35	68	40	12	11	60	30	121	77	988	494	1,482
Hambantota	36	32	33	37	5	4	35	30	81	70	563	450	1,013
Jaffna	37	39	49	37	11	9	70	30	108	63	732	488	1,220
Kilinochchi	1	15	4	9	1	3	–	11	11	17	80	133	213
Mannar	2	16	1	8	–	4	1	12	15	17	97	136	233
Mullaitivu	1	15	1	7	–	3	–	10	8	15	64	120	184
Vavuniya	3	17	1	12	–	4	1	15	17	24	82	173	255
Batticaloa	6	29	7	32	–	5	10	28	50	57	361	412	773
Ampara	7	35	9	40	2	6	25	34	41	78	472	522	994
Trincomalee	2	24	3	24	–	4	6	20	34	49	253	320	573
Kurunegala	66	73	52	79	5	19	33	70	96	160	1,367	998	2,365
Puttalam	10	45	9	46	1	7	6	37	25	94	371	572	943
Anuradhapura	9	48	11	53	1	7	6	46	58	107	550	662	1,212
Polonnaruwa	0	24	1	25	–	4	1	20	16	51	174	313	487
Badulla	17	46	24	49	5	8	6	44	45	100	559	639	1,198
Moneragala	1	26	3	28	–	4	1	23	29	54	270	345	615
Ratnapura	34	59	24	65	7	11	16	54	95	126	907	813	1,146
Kegalle	25	35	12	41	4	12	8	35	36	83	625	521	1,720
Special and Additional Intake ^(c)	–	21	–	23	–	3	–	14	–	21	–	1,310	1,310
Total	658	1,069	731	1,130	136	248	618	969	1,435	2,207	16,045	15,406	31,451

A – Merit B – Other (students admitted under district quota and underprivileged district quota)

(Contd.)

Note : Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

Source : University Grants Commission

- (a) 1. Arts – Arts / Social Science and Humanities, Mass Media / Visual and performing Arts.
2. Admission to Arts degree programme is purely on merit however, policy ensures the number selected from each district to be not less than the number admitted in 1993/94 or 2002/03, whichever is greater.
This adjustment is shown under the Other Courses category.
- (b) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.
- (c) "Special & Additional Intake" refers to the students admitted on the basis of Special Categories such as Blind and Differently abled, excelled in fields other than Studies, Armed Forces, Foreign, Teachers, etc., on the recommendation of the Appeals Committee and Additional Intakes for special subjects in Arts such as Japanese, English, History, etc.
- (d) Includes all other courses conducted in the Architecture Faculty such as Design, Town & Country Planning, Landscape Architecture and Facilities Management.
- (e) Includes the Management & Information Technology, Information Technology, Information & Communication Technology, Information Technology & Management, Computation & Management, Business Information Systems, etc.
- (f) Other Courses – Fashion Design/Transport & Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies. Paramedical Studies includes Nursing, Pharmacy, Medical Laboratories Sciences, Radiography, Physiotherapy and Speech & Hearing Sciences.

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE

Table 2.29(B)

University Admissions by Academic Stream and District – Academic Year 2018/19^(a)

District	Arts ^(b)		Management and Commerce		Law		Science ^(c)		Medicine		Veterinary Science		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	460	70	650	369	34	23	540	314	194	90	24	6	25	5
Gampaha	603	58	259	362	12	22	209	310	51	89	–	6	1	4
Kalutara	474	31	171	194	8	12	122	165	22	47	–	3	–	2
Kandy	398	64	110	220	11	14	184	191	40	54	–	4	–	4
Matale	171	26	22	79	2	5	18	70	10	19	–	1	–	1
Nuwara Eliya	152	40	27	138	4	9	5	118	3	34	–	2	–	2
Galle	563	28	179	168	9	10	168	146	60	42	10	3	–	2
Matara	394	24	139	129	4	8	162	110	42	32	2	2	2	2
Hambantota	297	17	44	119	6	7	85	105	16	30	–	2	–	2
Jaffna	331	37	43	116	8	7	70	112	18	29	1	3	–	2
Kilinochchi	42	14	4	29	–	1	–	27	–	6	–	1	–	1
Mannar	48	11	6	27	1	1	–	34	–	5	–	1	–	1
Mullaitivu	40	9	5	22	–	1	–	28	1	4	–	1	–	1
Vavuniya	73	14	12	39	1	2	1	37	5	8	1	1	–	1
Batticaloa	228	33	25	103	3	6	6	92	4	26	–	2	–	1
Ampara	352	38	25	132	3	8	8	113	1	32	–	2	–	2
Trincomalee	216	33	32	76	–	5	7	67	5	19	–	1	–	1
Kurunegala	759	49	182	256	7	16	170	219	34	63	–	4	–	3
Puttalam	254	26	53	151	6	9	18	127	13	37	–	2	–	2
Anuradhapura	425	35	64	169	9	11	18	148	15	42	–	3	–	3
Polonnaruwa	131	11	23	80	2	5	2	70	2	20	–	1	–	1
Badulla	269	40	50	161	6	10	56	148	11	39	–	3	–	2
Moneragala	171	15	33	90	1	6	2	80	3	22	–	1	–	1
Ratnapura	449	43	133	211	8	13	107	180	29	53	–	3	–	3
Kegalle	339	30	65	131	2	8	75	114	6	33	–	2	–	2
Special and Additional Intake ^(d)	–	1,003	–	4	–	–	–	11	–	34	–	1	–	2
Total	7,639	1,799	2,356	3,575	147	219	2,033	3,136	585	909	38	61	28	53

District	Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture/Quan. Surveying ^(e)		Computer Science ^(f)		Other Courses ^(g)		Total		Total Admissions
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
Colombo	93	105	230	118	61	29	292	240	88	93	2,691	1,462	4,153
Gampaha	46	104	60	116	10	25	114	238	32	91	1,397	1,425	2,822
Kalutara	39	53	18	61	5	14	89	124	28	48	976	754	1,730
Kandy	69	62	45	70	11	19	74	146	12	55	954	903	1,857
Matale	8	24	6	26	–	5	27	52	11	21	275	329	604
Nuwara Eliya	2	38	5	45	2	7	27	89	5	32	232	554	786
Galle	65	49	69	54	13	13	113	111	58	42	1,307	668	1,975
Matara	63	35	56	41	7	11	122	83	62	31	1,055	508	1,563
Hambantota	18	34	34	38	1	8	54	77	23	28	578	467	1,045
Jaffna	36	39	50	38	8	7	113	74	53	22	731	486	1,217
Kilinochchi	1	15	3	9	–	3	2	21	–	9	52	136	188
Mannar	2	16	1	8	–	3	2	20	1	8	61	135	196
Mullaitivu	1	15	1	7	–	3	1	19	2	8	51	118	169
Vavuniya	2	17	6	12	–	5	9	28	3	12	113	176	289
Batticaloa	2	29	8	33	–	6	35	69	21	20	332	420	752
Ampara	8	35	10	42	–	8	54	85	19	30	480	527	1,007
Trincomalee	3	24	4	25	1	6	16	51	14	20	298	328	626
Kurunegala	88	73	53	82	16	20	106	168	46	62	1,461	1,015	2,476
Puttalam	15	44	10	49	–	6	17	95	9	39	395	587	982
Anuradhapura	13	48	13	54	1	6	42	112	8	40	608	671	1,279
Polonnaruwa	–	24	1	26	–	4	13	51	1	19	175	312	487
Badulla	12	46	20	51	2	12	56	105	16	41	498	658	1,156
Moneragala	2	27	–	29	1	5	17	57	3	20	233	353	586
Ratnapura	41	59	26	67	3	14	89	133	34	50	919	829	1,748
Kegalle	30	35	26	42	2	10	52	86	15	32	612	525	1,137
Special and Additional Intake ^(d)	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1,072	1,072
Total	659	1,050	755	1,160	144	249	1,536	2,334	564	873	16,484	15,418	31,902

A – Merit B – Other (students admitted under district quota and underprivileged district quota)

Source : University Grants Commission

Note : Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

(a) Provisional

(b) 1. Arts – Arts / Social Science and Humanities, Mass Media / Visual and performing Arts.

2. Admission to Arts degree programme is purely on merit however, policy ensures the number selected from each district to be not less than the number admitted in 1993/94 or 2002/03, whichever is greater.
This adjustment is shown under the Other Courses category.

(c) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.

(d) "Special & Additional Intake" refers to the students admitted on the basis of Special Categories such as Blind and Differently abled, excelled in fields other than Studies, Armed Forces, Foreign, Teachers, etc., on the recommendation of the Appeals Committee and Additional Intakes for special subjects in Arts such as Japanies, English, History, etc.

(e) Includes all other courses conducted in the Architecture Faculty such as Design, Town & Country Planning, Landscape Architecture and Facilities Management.

(f) Includes the Management & Information Technology, Information Technology, Information & Communication Technology, Information Technology & Management, Computation & Management, Business Information Systems, etc.

(g) Other Courses – Fashion Design/Transport & Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies. Paramedical Studies includes Nursing, Pharmacy, Medical Laboratories Sciences, Radiography, Physiotherapy and Speech & Hearing Sciences.

Table 2.30

**University Admissions by Academic Stream and Ethnicity
Academic Year 2015/2016 – 2018/2019**

Ethnicity		Arts	Management and Commerce	Law	Science ^(a)	Medicine	Dentistry
Sinhalese	2015/16	5,605	4,455	279	4,221	1,009	66
	2016/17	5,907	4,763	286	4,891	1,042	63
	2017/18	6,187	4,987	279	4,313	1,169	65
	2018/19	6,316	5,019	280	4,333	1,234	65
Tamil	2015/16	1,869	495	38	458	164	7
	2016/17	1,532	566	34	529	155	11
	2017/18	1,507	620	43	484	164	8
	2018/19	1,628	599	48	490	134	11
Moor	2015/16	1,601	210	28	310	83	5
	2016/17	1,224	268	27	355	100	6
	2017/18	1,388	320	43	338	128	6
	2018/19	1,463	294	36	333	103	5
Other	2015/16	54	15	3	19	1	2
	2016/17	37	21	1	21	7	0
	2017/18	48	22	43	338	128	6
	2018/19	31	19	2	13	3	0
Total	2015/16	9,129	5,175	348	5,008	1,257	80
	2016/17	8,700	5,618	348	5,796	1,304	80
	2017/18	9,130	5,949	368	5,147	1,464	79
	2018/19	9,438	5,931	366	5,169	1,474	81

Ethnicity		Veterinary Science	Agriculture	Engineering	Architecture/ Quan. Surv. ^(b)	Computer Sc./ MIT/IT/ICT ^(c)	Other ^(d)	Total
Sinhalese	2015/16	66	1,163	1,464	312	1,075	903	21,935
	2016/17	65	1,206	1,485	314	1,186	1,104	22,360
	2017/18	68	1,378	1,554	311	1,196	2,814	24,321
	2018/19	84	1,392	1,570	322	3,022	1,049	24,686
Tamil	2015/16	13	191	223	39	207	133	3,633
	2016/17	11	206	232	54	229	185	3,743
	2017/18	10	222	211	54	241	466	4,030
	2018/19	12	217	235	53	521	198	4,146
Moor	2015/16	1	76	75	13	133	132	2,410
	2016/17	4	94	87	18	139	159	2,724
	2017/18	2	124	89	18	145	356	2,957
	2018/19	3	96	105	16	320	185	2,959
Other	2015/16	1	1	2	1	6	6	104
	2016/17	0	3	3	0	8	8	607
	2017/18	0	3	5	0	5	6	107
	2018/19	0	4	5	2	7	5	91
Total	2015/16	81	1,431	1,764	365	1,421	1,171	28,079
	2016/17	80	1,509	1,807	386	1,562	1,456	28,937
	2017/18	80	1,727	1,859	383	1,587	3,642	31,415
	2018/19	99	1,709	1,915	393	3,870	1,437	31,882

Note : Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Surveying Science, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.

(b) Includes all other courses conducted in the Architecture Faculty such as Design, Town & Country Planning, Landscape Architecture and Facilities Management.

(c) Includes the Management & Information Technology, Information Technology, Information & Communication Technology, Information Technology and Management, Computation & Management, Business Information Systems, Information Systems, Computer Science and Technology, etc.

(d) Includes Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies and Fashion Design / Transport and Logistic Management.

Table 2.31

Technical Colleges 2013 – 2019

Course	Year	College of Technology ^(a)		Technical College		Total	
		Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment
Advance Diploma (NVQ Level 5 & 6)	2013	943	1,178	22	22	965	1,200
	2014	1,631	2,170	377	478	2,008	2,648
	2015	1,512	2,636	292	578	1,804	3,214
	2016	1,729	3,143	382	630	2,111	3,773
	2017	2,127	3,866	707	966	2,834	4,832
	2018 ^{(b)(c)}	390	635	362	409	752	1,044
	2019	450	894	538	837	988	1,731
National Diploma (Non-NVQ)	2013	166	292	85	156	251	448
	2014	223	343	–	–	223	343
	2015	278	449	–	–	278	449
	2016	262	460	–	–	262	460
	2017	348	522	25	25	373	547
	2018 ^{(b)(c)}	2,159	4,146	606	994	2,765	5,140
	2019	1,858	3,757	1,002	1,316	2,860	5,073
National Certificate	2013	3,546	5,371	6,587	9,478	10,133	14,849
	2014	2,888	4,780	6,084	9,023	8,972	13,803
	2015	2,652	4,337	5,551	8,177	8,203	12,514
	2016	2,698	3,939	5,726	7,843	8,424	11,782
	2017	3,229	4,371	5,651	7,527	8,880	11,898
	2018 ^(b)	2,477	3,787	3,899	5,685	6,376	9,472
	2019	3,552	4,822	5,796	7,567	9,348	12,389
National Craft (Trade) Certificate	2013	1,236	1,651	1,964	2,412	3,200	4,063
	2014	1,259	1,684	2,044	2,593	3,303	4,277
	2015	1,059	1,224	1,651	1,916	2,710	3,140
	2016	837	1,353	1,600	2,265	2,437	3,618
	2017	872	1,302	1,609	2,249	2,481	3,551
	2018 ^(b)	795	1,277	1,478	2,166	2,273	3,443
	2019	849	1,263	1,292	1,939	2,141	3,202
Short Courses (mainly intended for self-employment)	2013	2,691	2,691	5,496	5,496	8,187	8,187
	2014	2,364	2,364	5,993	5,993	8,357	8,357
	2015	2,228	2,228	4,641	4,641	6,869	6,869
	2016	4,006	4,006	9,351	9,351	13,357	13,357
	2017	5,778	5,778	12,895	12,895	18,673	18,673
	2018 ^(b)	5,603	5,603	14,266	14,266	19,869	19,869
	2019	5,802	5,802	14,460	14,460	20,262	20,262
Short Courses Offered to Other Organizations^(d)	2013	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2014	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2015	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2016	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2017	93	93	316	316	409	409
	2018 ^(b)	39	39	77	77	116	116
	2019	99	99	244	244	343	343
Total	2013	8,582	11,183	14,154	17,564	22,736	28,747
	2014	8,365	11,341	14,498	18,087	22,863	29,428
	2015	7,729	10,874	12,135	15,312	19,864	26,186
	2016	9,532	12,901	17,059	20,089	26,591	32,990
	2017	12,447	15,932	21,203	23,978	33,650	39,910
	2018^(b)	11,463	15,487	20,688	23,597	32,151	39,084
	2019	12,511	16,538	23,088	26,119	35,599	42,657

NVQ – National Vocational Qualification

Source : Department of Technical Education and Training

(a) 9 Technical Colleges have been upgraded to the level of “College of Technology” since 2007.

(b) Provisional.

(c) With the NVQ Framework, all NVQ Level 5 and 6 courses are considered as National Diploma courses. Therefore, for the purpose of preparing this report, NVQ Level 6 courses are considered as “Higher Dip./Diploma©(NVQ5&6)” and NVQ Level 5 courses are considered as “National Diploma”.

(d) In 2008, 12,273 additional students were enrolled for special vocational training programmes “Waddakil Vasantham Programmes” under the Mahinda Chinthana at College of Technology, Jaffna and LTTE surrenders at Rehabilitation Centres Pallekale, Walikanda.

Note : Normally academic year starts in July and will end in June in the following year. Hence, students statistics given here refers to the academic years.

Table 2.32

Information of Libraries in Sri Lanka 2013, 2015 and 2018

Item	2013	2015	2018
University Libraries	61	60	58
School Libraries			
Formal	–	–	3,859
Temporary	–	–	2,738
Total	5,664	5,958	6,597
Public Libraries	1,135	1,204	1,176
Pirivenas Libraries	738	749	751
Collage of Education Libraries	18	19	19
Teacher Training College Libraries	9	7	8
Technical College Libraries	30	30	30
Colleges of Technology Libraries	9	9	9
Total No. of Libraries	7,664	8,036	8,648

Note: Data on libraries is collected periodically.

Thus, the information is available only for the years the data collection process is conducted.

Source: National Library and Documentation Services Board

Table 2.33

Libraries in Sri Lanka By Province – 2018

Province	University Libraries	School Libraries		Public Libraries	Pirivenas Libraries	College of Education Libraries	Teacher Training College Libraries	Technical College Libraries	Colleges of Technology Libraries	Total
		Formal	Temporary							
Western Province	21	761	372	170	149	6	–	4	1	1,484
Central Province	8	418	489	192	108	3	3	4	1	1,226
Southern Province	5	590	313	154	161	2	2	4	1	1,232
Northern Province	8	240	168	110	2	2	1	2	1	534
Eastern Province	5	312	262	167	23	2	2	5	1	779
North Western Province	2	491	333	174	97	1	–	3	1	1,102
North Central Province	5	301	260	56	57	1	–	1	1	682
Uva Province	1	327	215	69	64	1	–	4	1	682
Sabaragamuwa Province	3	419	326	84	90	1	–	3	1	927
Total	58	3,859	2,738	1,176	751	19	8	30	9	8,648

Source: National Library and Documentation Services Board

Table 2.34

National Library Data of Sri Lanka 2013 – 2018

Item	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Daily membership	7,517	7,867	7,287	4,749	5,735	4,253
Life membership	111	100	150	–	32	113
Three months membership	451	350	350	341	975	651
Annual membership	47	61	56	36	43	87
Free membership provided to mark the National Reading Month	2,940	2,900	2,700	2,208	904	767
Free membership For Senior citizens	–	–	–	226	229	207
Total Number of Members	11,066	11,278	10,543	7,560	7,918	6,078
International Standards Book Numbers (ISBN)	8,993	8,937	9,155	10,602	12,068	10,051
International Standards Serial Numbers (ISSN)	281	250	285	321	241	178
International Standards Music Numbers (ISMN)	27	35	24	12	32	58
Issued Amount of ISBN, ISSN & ISMN	9,301	9,222	9,464	10,935	12,341	10,287

Source: National Library and Documentation Services Board

Table 2.35

Health Services 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Western Medicine^(b)										
Hospitals	568	592	593	603	601	610	610	612	612	603
Primary Medical Care Units	476	475	480	481	484	475	475	506	506	499
Doctors ^(c)	15,283 ^(d)	17,481 ^(d)	18,190	18,610	18,958	20,446 ^(d)	21,469	21,259	20,587	18,886
Hospital Beds	69,501	69,731	73,437	74,636	76,918	76,781	76,829	76,569	76,824	77,964
Nurses	27,494	29,101	30,136	30,928	31,964	32,272	32,499	34,221	34,714	38,276
Attendants	8,189	7,477	8,403	8,091	8,215	8,689	8,268	9,218	8,614	8,531
In Patients Treated, '000	5,591	n.a.	5,840	5,926	6,120	6,322	6,493	6,910	7,116	n.a.
Out Patients' Visits, '000	49,871	n.a.	50,631	53,861	55,105	54,652	53,044	55,520	57,410	n.a.
Midwives	8,726	8,748	8,745	8,874	9,022	9,021	8,864	8,532	8,453	8,310
Family Planning										
New Acceptors (No.)	223,595	208,100	238,016	181,645	127,130	153,901	157,191	168,120	171,397	n.a.
Loops	48,350	47,315	73,932	52,917	40,813	44,916	37,517	32,986	29,382	n.a.
Oral Pills	45,398	38,433	79,957	43,556	26,644	33,279	27,609	26,080	26,188	n.a.
Sterilizations	21,587	19,787	21,109	15,771	11,657	14,419	14,806	16,106	15,783	n.a.
Injectables	98,540	87,865	37,886	34,713	8,195	14,491	36,322	49,262	53,208	n.a.
Implant	9,720	14,700	25,132	34,688	39,821	46,796	40,937	43,686	46,836	n.a.
Health Expenditure and Imports										
Total Expenditure on Health, Rs. mn.	73,835	89,237	99,101	119,530	138,403	177,789	186,149	196,820	218,462	244,307
Current Expenditure	60,506	74,443	81,946	99,609	116,151	140,560	155,402	161,312	180,568	211,555
Capital Expenditure	13,329	14,794	17,155	19,920	22,252	37,230	30,747	35,509	37,893	32,752
Imports of Medical and Pharmaceutical Products (Govt. & Private), Rs. mn.	24,549	38,487	47,537	48,845	49,685	62,498	76,547	79,299	86,546	98,828

- (a) Provisional
(b) Public Sector
(c) Includes Assistant Medical Practitioners
(d) Includes Intern Medical Officers
(e) Revised
n.a. – not available

Sources : Ministry of Health
Family Health Bureau
Sri Lanka Customs

Total Expenditure on Health

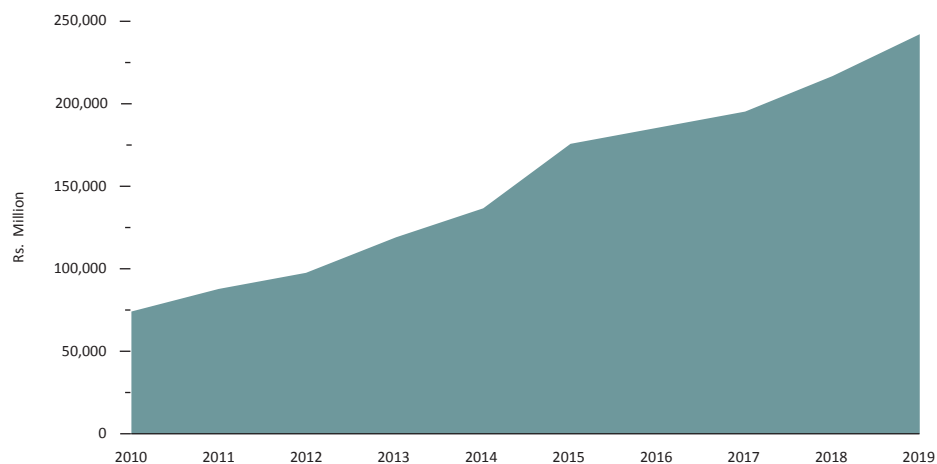


Table 2.36

Selected Public Health Personnel 1995 – 2018

Year	Medical Officers ^(a)	Dental Surgeons ^(b)	Reg. / Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses ^(c)	Public Health			Hospital Midwives
					Nursing Sisters ^(d)	Inspectors ^(e)	Midwives	
1995	4,577	421	1,376	13,403	174	932	4,383	2,288
1996	5,117	462	1,397	13,933	189	915	4,352	2,393
1997	5,628	481	1,384	13,815	145	901	4,497	2,284
1998	6,427	521	1,340	14,448	183	888	4,578	2,410
1999	6,994	529	1,340	14,052	237	1,142	4,625	2,503
2000	7,963	637	1,349	14,716	270	1,486	4,798	2,596
2001	8,384	751	1,343	15,797	259	1,401	4,654	2,723
2002	9,290	867	1,326	16,517	310	1,470	4,819	2,794
2003	9,063	889	1,260	16,621	310	1,420	4,319	3,154
2004	8,874	915	1,218	18,654	315	1,397	4,524	2,668
2005	10,198	954	1,274	19,934	313	1,512	4,896	2,371
2006	10,279	1,181	1,183	18,950	299	1,535	5,080	2,555
2007	11,023	1,314	1,194	22,370	290	1,740	6,167	2,828
2008	12,479	858	1,134	23,800	270	1,475	5,331	3,016
2009	13,874	1,051	1,099	31,198	169	1,371	5,167	2,773
2010	14,388	1,122	1,096	32,680	310	1,383	5,634	2,823
2011	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2012	15,910	1,223	1,130	31,218	332	1,510	5,821	2,605
2013	16,690	1,279	1,064	31,235	322	1,544	5,950	2,848
2014	17,615	1,360	999	32,893	277	1,526	5,954	2,888
2015	18,243	1,340	936	34,051	290	1,604	6,041	2,765
2016	18,968	1,433	883	34,069	277	1,692	6,247	2,365
2017	19,800	1,473	818	36,111	328	1,981	6,086	2,485
2018 ^(f)	19,720	1,561	789	38,186	314	1,971	6,158	2,694

(a) Includes Medical Officers in curative, administrative and preventive services.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit, Ministry of Health

(b) Includes Regional and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

(c) Excludes Pupil Nurses.

(d) Includes Supervising Public Health Nursing Sisters / Public Health Nursing Sisters.

(e) Excludes Supervising Public Health Inspectors.

(f) Provisional.

n.a. – not available

No. of Medical Officers (Public Sector)

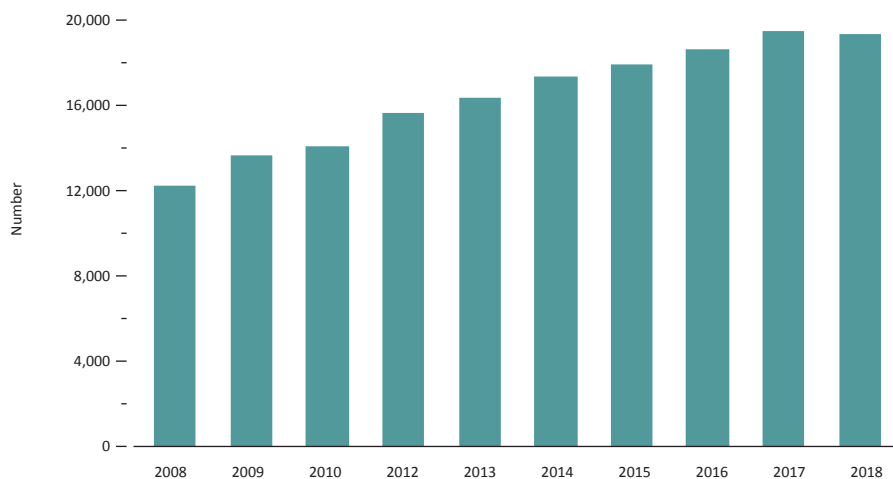


Table 2.37

Public Health Personnel by District 2018^(a)

District	Medical Officers ^(b)	Dental Surgeons ^(c)	Reg. / Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses ^(d)	Public Health			Hospital Midwives
					Nursing Sisters ^(e)	Inspectors ^(f)	Midwives	
Colombo	4,454	292	118	9,988	37	261	457	218
Gampaha	1,767	101	76	3,596	39	133	483	151
Kalutara	689	79	49	2,161	25	100	388	151
Kandy	1,594	214	104	4,622	19	110	440	204
Matale	304	29	30	674	10	41	170	62
Nuwara Eliya	264	34	12	534	5	44	277	101
Galle	780	68	56	2,862	20	119	328	130
Matara	577	39	33	2,272	11	80	274	115
Hambantota	386	32	9	1,385	8	65	218	104
Jaffna	472	53	8	964	3	78	157	88
Mannar	83	6	5	151	3	24	62	30
Vavuniya	198	19	2	453	3	20	60	30
Mullaitivu	72	9	0	118	1	23	48	15
Kilinochchi	90	11	0	124	2	26	65	24
Batticaloa	363	37	8	1,085	6	66	164	127
Ampara	281	24	4	1,357	5	35	120	58
Trincomalee	281	32	8	539	7	50	153	80
Kalmunai	354	27	12	767	11	64	162	133
Kurunegala	1,069	101	87	3,083	28	130	420	222
Puttalam	455	46	19	722	7	61	195	76
Anuradhapura	547	53	26	1,991	14	85	255	129
Polonnaruwa	285	35	7	708	4	41	139	56
Badulla	481	65	42	1,878	13	75	321	106
Moneragala	275	26	5	621	9	46	200	70
Ratnapura	587	77	37	2,116	13	112	353	116
Kegalle	536	52	32	1,253	11	82	249	98
Total	17,244	1,561	789	46,024	314	1,971	6,158	2,694

District	Pharmacists	Dispensers	Medical Lab Technologists	Radio-Graphers	Physio-therapists	ECG Recordists	EEG Recordists	School Dental Therapists
Colombo	411	134	606	219	198	117	32	40
Gampaha	131	105	119	35	61	25	10	34
Kalutara	60	64	88	16	16	15	2	20
Kandy	161	102	145	70	62	33	12	25
Matale	32	50	31	8	5	5	0	7
Nuwara Eliya	29	56	25	7	10	5	2	11
Galle	91	85	81	33	33	22	5	20
Matara	57	62	49	14	14	12	3	15
Hambantota	50	62	38	14	8	10	3	14
Jaffna	54	73	46	24	21	5	2	7
Mannar	6	19	6	2	4	1	0	2
Vavuniya	16	18	14	6	5	2	2	2
Mullaitivu	7	20	5	2	2	0	0	2
Kilinochchi	6	25	5	2	4	2	0	2
Batticaloa	43	41	41	16	15	11	2	4
Ampara	32	33	30	10	11	9	1	2
Trincomalee	34	39	25	9	11	7	1	2
Kalmunai	40	41	42	14	11	9	1	8
Kurunegala	100	151	87	31	27	18	5	34
Puttalam	44	62	43	8	10	9	2	16
Anuradhapura	64	98	65	19	24	14	5	17
Polonnaruwa	45	45	33	11	14	10	1	6
Badulla	76	96	73	18	22	14	2	17
Moneragala	30	45	35	7	5	6	0	11
Ratnapura	68	96	61	22	19	10	4	17
Kegalle	57	76	50	15	12	6	0	15
Total	1,744	1,698	1,843	632	624	377	97	350

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Medical Officers in Administrative Grade and Specialists.

(c) Includes Regional and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

(d) Includes Supervising Public Health Nursing Sisters, Public Health Nursing Sisters and Pupil Nurses.

(e) Includes Supervising Public Health Nursing Sisters/Public Health Nursing Sisters.

(f) Includes Supervising Public Health Inspectors.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit,
Ministry of Health

Table 2.38

Activities of Health Campaigns 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Sexually Transmitted Diseases										
Patients Examined, '000	17.2	13.7	19.3	15.5	19.6	22.1	22.9	65.8 ^(b)	69.3 ^(b)	78.8 ^(b)
Positive Cases, '000	10.5	8.3	11.7	9.0	10.5	10.9	11.0	11.0	12.2	12.6
Personnel Strength – Doctors ^(c)	30	37	75	25	80	67	93	103	110	109
Others ^(c)	98	99	339	98	350	328	378	380	336	417
Expenditure ^(c) , Rs. mn.	58.7 ^(d)	69.4 ^(d)	75.2 ^(d)	75.1 ^(d)	158.0	196.2	263.2	323.9	388.3	362.8
Malaria										
Patients Examined, '000	909.6	1,001.1	994.5	948.2	988.7	1,069.8	1,142.4	1,031.0	1,089.2	1,057.7
Positive Cases, '000	0.6	0.7	0.1	...	0.0 ^(e)	0.0 ^(e)	0.0 ^(e)	0.0 ^(e)	0.0 ^(e)	...
Personnel Strength – Doctors	29	23	24	19	25	23	24	20	28	24
Others	2,084	1,861	1,858	1,734	1,712	1,627	1,611	1,448	1,430	1,466
Expenditure, Rs. mn.	204.0	335.0	556.0	414.0	429.0	465.0	532.0	456.0	694.0	716.0
Leprosy										
Patients Examined, '000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Positive Cases, '000	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7
Personnel Strength – Doctors	8	7	6	11	9	12	13	13	13	12
Others	60	63	75	67	65	67	87	92	74	65
Expenditure, Rs. mn.	32.9	42.1	38.5	50.3	64.8	66.2	87.1	91.2	250.0 ^(f)	107.1
Respiratory Diseases										
Patients Examined, '000	91.4	106.3	139.8	150.5	157.5	162.9	216.5	140.9	131.5	146.2
Sputum Positive TB Patients, '000	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.7 ^(g)	4.1 ^(g)	4.4 ^(g)	4.6 ^(g)
Personnel Strength – Doctors	81	150	569	109	37	39	47	51	44	40
Others	487	677	516	545	133	153	136	147	147	161
Expenditure, Rs. mn.	454.0	555.0	514.0	561.3	213.9	289.0	267.3	264.0	224.0	257.0
Filariasis										
Patients Examined, '000	494.7	482.9	411.6	373.1	420.0	344.9	337.9	372.4	330.8	462.7
Positive Cases, '000	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Personnel Strength – Doctors ^(h)	6	6	5	10	9	10	4	4	4	6
Others ^(h)	25	25	27	24	27	25	25	28	28	36
Expenditure, Rs. mn.	13.7 ⁽ⁱ⁾	21.9 ⁽ⁱ⁾	23.1 ⁽ⁱ⁾	28.4	35.7	38.8	34.8	50.7	35.6	51.8

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes new and re-examined patients.

(c) From 2013 onwards this includes data from STD/AIDS control programme.

(d) Includes expenditure for Central STD Clinic only.

(e) No indigenous malaria cases reported.

(f) Revised

(g) Includes new and re-treatment patients diagnosed by sputum smear, culture or WRD.

(h) Includes only campaign staff.

(i) Includes expenditure of Central Government only.

n.a. – not available

... – Negligible

Sources : STD / AIDS Control Programme

Anti-Malaria Campaign

Anti-Leprosy Campaign

National Programme for Tuberculosis and
Chese Diseases

Anti-Filariasis Campaign

Table 2.39

Postal Services 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Main Post Offices (No.)	648	648	651	651	653	653	652	653	653	653
Sub Post Offices (No.)	3,410	3,410	3,411	3,375	3,410	3,410	3,410	3,409	3,410	3,409
Agency Post Offices (No.)	684	684	676	602	629	629	629	628	412	412
Delivery Areas (No.)	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729
Area Served by a Post Office (Sq. km.)	14	14	13	14	14	14	14	15	15	15
Population Served by a Post Office	4,312	4,330	4,641	4,378	4,332	4,332	4,428	4,572	4,791	4,872
Letters Per Inhabitant	21	14	13	13	16	16	17	17	18	18
Domestic Mail, '000										
Letters	291,294	201,647	203,135	272,729	341,225	365,249	369,445	373,096	382,771	388,804
Post Cards	14,742	12,654	13,025	10,992	9,538	10,024	10,005	9,504	9,351	9,828
Newspapers & Printed Materials	14,773	15,512	14,003	15,356	13,101	13,769	14,457	15,179	15,261	14,679
Express	95	86	91	86	82	86	87	110	139	181
Insured	28	36	33	31	83	87	96	94	296	290
Registered	19,149	28,698	30,954	21,418	35,183	36,987	29,596	25,603	20,682	21,348
Parcels										
Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	} 438	320	323	202	294	261	162	113	120	120
Parcels (Ordinary) Other		62	58	125	134	75	61	75	53	50
Foreign Mail (Outward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	76	74	71	72	80	64	65	65	27	20
Post Cards	19	21	23	25	20	11	11	11	4	1
Newspapers & Printed Materials	56	53	52	43	55	41	41	42	17	17
Small Packets / Parcels	33	4	3	6	16	9	9	9	5	5
Air										
Aerogrames	2,131	2,023	2,213	2,122	63	42	42	42	17	12 ^(a)
Letters	4,526	5,382	4,748	4,885	2,020	1,587	1,603	1,618	677	394
Post Cards	6,631	7,329	7,163	7,041	829	862	871	878	367	50
Newspapers & Printed Materials	134	143	156	144	219	196	198	199	83	91
Small Packets / Parcels	94	6	3	5	8	6	6	6	4	5
Foreign Mail (Inward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	62	59	57	62	210	187	190	192	128	148 ^(a)
Post Cards	31	28	29	34	3	1	1	1	1	2
Newspapers & Printed Materials	43	39	37	47	91	74	75	76	114	132
Small Packets / Parcels	98	7	7	5	8	6	5	5	34	39
Air										
Letters	19,315	20,167	20,489	20,642	1,805	1,346	1,359	1,372	1,384	1,607 ^(a)
Post Cards	2,165	3,154	2,932	2,687	25	27	27	27	27	31
Newspapers & Printed Materials	1,456	1,569	1,635	1,559	225	187	189	190	191	221
Small Packets / Parcels	410	27	32	25	840	2,011	2,031	2,051	2,071	2,405

(a) Estimated value.

Source : Department of Posts

Table 2.40

Telecommunication Services 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Fixed Access Services										
Subscriber Base ('000)	3,535	3,608	3,449	2,707	2,710	2,601	2,550	2,603	2,485	2,300
Wireline Telephones in Service ('000)	897	942	999	1,062	1,123	1,128	1,166	1,198	1,216	1,245
Wireless Local Loop Telephones ('000)	2,638	2,667	2,450 ^(b)	1,645 ^(c)	1,587	1,473	1,384	1,405	1,269	1,055
Growth Rate of the Subscribers	2.9	2.1	-4.4	21.5	0.1	-4.0	-2.0	2.1	4.6	7.4
Telephone Penetration ^(d) (Telephones per 100 persons)	17.1	17.3	16.9	13.2	13.0	12.4	12.0	12.1	11.5	10.5
Other Services										
Cellular Phones ('000)	17,267	18,319	20,324	20,315 ^(c)	22,123	24,385	26,228	28,199	32,528	32,884
Cellular Phones per 100 Persons	84	88	100	99	107	116	124	132	150	151
Public Pay Phone Booths	6,958	6,458	6,983	6,773	6,642	5,809	5,301	5,137	2,135	476
Internet Connections ^(e)	502,000	844,749	1,365,655	2,009,456	3,396,295	4,090,920	4,920,554	6,747,154 ^(f)	10,562,675	13,408,403

(a) Provisional

(b) Wireless Local Loop telephones declined in 2012 due to the rectification of statistical reportings subsequent to the merger of two companies.

(c) Wireless Local Loop telephones and Cellular phones declined in 2013 due to a revision in the classification of active subscribers in January 2013.

(d) Include Fixed Wireline Services and Fixed Wireless Services only.

(e) Includes mobile internet connections from 2010 onwards.

(f) Revised

Sources : Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 2.41

Mass Media 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Circulation of Newspapers^(b)										
Daily Newspapers, '000	164,547	170,240	173,255	228,269	334,348	345,029	383,129	411,760	398,759	368,082 ^(c)
Sinhala	123,245	126,730	128,163	156,375	210,805	206,979	226,490	258,995	245,103	217,554 ^(c)
Tamil	9,347	8,884	10,194	28,748	47,302	62,625	75,906	60,969	60,249	59,955
English	31,955	34,627	34,897	43,146	76,241	75,424	80,734	91,796	93,407	90,573
Copies per '000 persons per day, No.	26	26	27	36	52	53	58	62	59	54 ^(c)
Weekly Newspapers, '000	82,801	80,295	88,281	90,403	106,574	117,544	124,949	127,064	136,307	113,282 ^(c)
Sinhala	62,096	62,948	70,453	66,710	68,699	74,960	80,811	83,288	91,461	69,465 ^(c)
Tamil	7,071	3,233	3,964	9,698	15,432	20,335	21,653	19,324	19,479	19,137
English	13,635	14,115	13,864	13,995	22,443	22,250	22,485	24,452	25,367	24,680
Copies per '000 persons per week, No.	78	75	81	85	100	109	115	115	122	101 ^(c)
Televisions										
No. of TV Channels	20	21	22	25	25	25	25	24	24	24
Radios										
No. of Radio Services	48	51	51	54	54	54	54	54	54	57

(a) Provisional.

(b) National newspapers only.

(c) Excluding newspapers of Sumathi Publications.

Sources : Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.
Sumathi Publications
Upali Newspapers Ltd.
Wijeya Publications Ltd.
Ministry of Mass Media and Information

Table 2.42

Prisoners 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Training Schools for Youthful Offenders										
Admission	32	28	16	29	16	21	14	22	28	30
Average Daily Population	67	70	63	57	37	40	41	39	30	30
Admission to Prisons by Offence										
Murder	96	103	125	118	136	175	174	211	155	129
Attempted Murder	149	113	144	115	95	74	94	110	112	120
Culpable Homicide	470	210	273	228	200	136	125	110	86	124
Attempted Culpable Homicide	–	–	–	–	–	–	64	88	57	69
Kidnapping	87	6	11	14	43	6	7	10	23	14
Rape	250	166	273	244	281	211	199	148	201	230
Simple & Grievous Hurt	347	217	284	307	301	374	348	233	264	231
Criminal Force & Intimidation	85	18	17	21	29	50	50	18	19	11
Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt	208	142	195	33	14	35	18	28	11	3
Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide	0	0	3	3	15	9	13	13	-	1
Burglary & Robbery	1,438	819	1,097	1,536	1,422	910	937	944	606	824
Trespass, House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	502	488	636	656	606	485	536	479	74	41
Extortion & Looting	683	537	603	1,065	603	504	671	312	331	382
Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	493	405	501	885	513	369	379	485	267	467
Theft	1,356	1,282	1,893	1,780	1,689	1,218	1,220	1,278	1,075	1,799
Other Offences	25,964	22,512	22,336	23,755	21,641	19,530	19,225	18,366	21,571	24,719
Total	32,128	27,018	28,391	30,760	27,588	24,086	24,060	22,833	24,852	29,164
Admissions to Prisons by Length of Sentence										
Under One Month	2,972	2,098	3,826	2,961	3,518	2,243	4,774	4,316	4,082	5,934
One Month to Six Months	11,150	11,147	13,192	15,013	12,559	12,317	11,780	11,479	12,937	16,652
Six Months to One Year	6,424	5,706	4,984	6,003	5,421	5,509	3,214	3,195	3,199	3,071
One Year to Two Years	8,367	5,757	3,772	4,104	3,651	2,322	2,502	2,251	2,620	1,767
Two Years to Five Years	2,433	1,698	2,003	2,024	1,783	1,043	1,203	989	1,435	1,107
Five Years to Ten Years	415	357	296	352	311	205	226	213	216	255
Over Ten Years and Death Sentences	367	255	318	303	345	447	361	390	363	378
Total	32,128	27,018	28,391	30,760	27,588	24,086	24,060	22,833	24,852	29,164
Death Sentences										
Sentenced to Death	96	107	131	124	153	186	180	217	168	144
Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	96	107	131	124	153	186	180	217	168	144
Admission Rate (Per 100,000 Population)										
	156	130	140	151	133	115	114	107	115	134

Source : Department of Prisons

Table 2.43

Prisoners by District 2015 – 2019

District	2015			2016			2017			2018			2019		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Colombo	10,982	241	11,223	8,189	276	8,465	8,832	205	9,037	8,622	199	8,821	8,944	204	9,148
Gampaha	1,577	89	1,666	2,432	173	2,605	2,001	78	2,079	2,088	86	2,174	3,957	59	4,016
Kalutara	839	43	882	1,824	68	1,892	1,549	44	1,593	1,694	30	1,724	2,174	57	2,231
Kandy	556	34	590	516	36	552	725	13	738	818	12	830	712	31	743
Matale	401	17	418	243	14	257	468	8	476	297	5	302	733	34	767
Nuwara Eliya	270	18	288	366	12	378	207	19	226	230	1	231	512	10	522
Galle	962	49	1,011	1,156	36	1,192	1,090	6	1,096	1,359	20	1,379	1,463	39	1,502
Matara	486	21	507	617	16	633	368	9	377	362	20	382	480	10	490
Hambantota	81	1	82	240	6	246	279	6	285	286	4	290	398	11	409
Jaffna	266	11	277	409	13	422	463	11	474	409	12	421	321	7	328
Mannar	223	9	232	187	5	192	181	3	184	116	1	117	124	3	127
Vavuniya	279	13	292	273	15	288	312	10	322	298	7	305	229	10	239
Mullaitivu	256	8	264	224	9	233	231	7	238	138	2	140	150	4	154
Kilinochchi	330	7	337	328	27	355	94	4	98	204	10	214	225	4	229
Batticaloa	426	20	446	456	13	469	430	12	442	318	8	326	352	18	370
Ampara	358	17	375	414	11	425	293	7	300	377	7	384	430	20	450
Trincomalee	318	14	332	235	8	243	202	6	208	220	8	228	318	14	332
Kurunegala	1,436	60	1,496	1,282	72	1,354	880	27	907	1,776	28	1,804	1,822	34	1,856
Puttalam	573	21	594	895	37	932	280	16	296	1,025	11	1,036	1,182	9	1,191
Anuradhapura	878	18	896	895	19	914	1,101	19	1,120	904	15	919	1,056	10	1,066
Polonnaruwa	257	8	265	231	3	234	211	5	216	560	4	564	655	13	668
Badulla	350	10	360	324	4	328	359	10	369	352	12	364	390	15	405
Moneragala	203	7	210	255	1	256	253	10	263	238	6	244	192	5	197
Ratnapura	477	13	490	578	10	588	873	21	894	930	17	947	929	28	957
Kegalle	543	10	553	596	11	607	586	9	595	690	16	706	762	5	767
Total	23,327	759	24,086	23,165	895	24,060	22,268	565	22,833	24,311	541	24,852	28,510	654	29,164

Source : Department of Prisons

Total Prisoners by Province – 2018/19

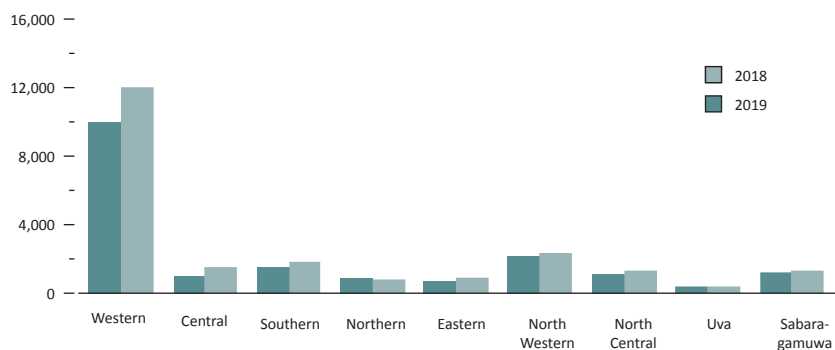


Table 2.44

Selected Demography of Prisoners 2016 – 2019

Item	2016			2017			2018			2019		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Prisoners by Age Groups												
Under 16 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
16 to 40 years	14,428	406	14,834	11,546	276	11,822	13,242	278	13,520	16,342	339	16,681
41 to 60 years	8,104	475	8,579	9,471	253	9,724	9,903	203	10,106	10,763	260	11,023
Above 60 years	633	14	647	1,251	36	1,287	1,166	60	1,226	1,405	55	1,460
Prisoners by Educational Status												
No Schooling	1,361	162	1,523	1,294	82	1,376	1,082	41	1,123	2,141	54	2,195
Grade 1–5	12,239	534	12,773	9,480	163	9,643	4,146	97	4,243	3,929	136	4,065
Passed Grade 8	6,028	101	6,129	7,294	103	7,397	6,386	117	6,503	8,621	139	8,760
Passed GCE (O/L)	2,559	84	2,643	2,878	188	3,066	5,187	165	5,352	6,675	175	6,850
Passed GCE (A/L)	896	13	909	1,149	25	1,174	1,684	31	1,715	1,533	26	1,559
Graduates	54	1	55	112	1	113	110	2	112	80	2	82
Other	28	–	28	61	3	64	57	–	57	58	–	58
Prisoners by Marital Status												
Never Married	6,115	138	6,253	6,916	96	7,012	7,641	61	7,702	9,939	83	10,022
Married	15,131	629	15,760	13,756	408	14,164	14,330	407	14,737	16,607	477	17,084
Widowed	563	55	618	551	29	580	797	34	831	659	39	698
Divorced	779	48	827	741	17	758	1,090	22	1,112	879	26	905
Legally Separated	577	25	602	304	15	319	453	17	470	426	29	455
Prisoners by Ethnicity												
Sinhalese	13,109	496	13,605	15,269	356	15,625	16,459	389	16,848	19,484	445	19,929
Tamil	4,876	296	5,172	3,891	117	4,008	4,518	106	4,624	4,740	110	4,850
Moor	4,995	100	5,095	3,043	85	3,128	3,205	36	3,241	4,095	82	4,177
Malay	90	–	90	12	–	12	35	1	36	38	–	38
Burgher	85	2	87	16	3	19	33	–	33	28	–	28
Other	10	1	11	37	4	41	61	9	70	125	17	142
Prisoners by Religion												
Buddhist	11,833	467	12,300	14,240	327	14,567	15,280	360	15,640	17,953	398	18,351
Hindu	4,153	240	4,393	3,302	97	3,399	3,688	95	3,783	3,978	97	4,075
Islam	4,969	91	5,060	3,050	85	3,135	3,251	43	3,294	4,126	77	4,203
Roman Catholic	1,899	77	1,976	1,381	43	1,424	1,888	29	1,917	1,978	48	2,026
Other Christians	296	20	316	277	9	286	147	10	157	431	19	450
Others	15	–	15	18	4	22	57	4	61	44	15	59
Total Convicted Prisoners	23,165	895	24,060	22,268	565	22,833	24,311	541	24,852	28,510	654	29,164

Source : Department of Prisons

Table 3.1

Colombo Consumer Price Index 1958 – 2007

1952 = 100

Year	All Items	Change, %	Food	Clothing	Fuel & Light	Rent	Miscellaneous
1958	105.0	2.1	105.8	87.5	101.0	101.5	113.1
1959	105.2	0.2	104.7	92.1	102.4	101.5	115.3
1960	103.5	-1.6	100.8	95.1	102.7	101.5	117.5
1961	104.8	1.3	99.8	103.9	104.4	101.5	122.8
1962	106.3	1.4	100.9	108.2	105.6	101.5	124.9
1963	108.8	2.4	103.0	118.2	103.0	101.5	126.6
1964	112.2	3.1	106.4	127.2	103.2	101.5	129.3
1965	112.5	0.3	107.3	126.7	100.7	101.5	128.3
1966	112.3	-0.2	109.1	117.3	95.9	101.5	127.3
1967	114.8	2.2	112.7	116.7	96.4	101.5	128.9
1968	121.5	5.8	121.2	120.1	103.2	101.5	133.6
1969	130.5	7.4	127.9	130.8	124.9	108.4	147.1
1970	138.2	5.9	136.6	137.3	136.1	109.8	153.2
1971	141.9	2.7	139.1	145.0	140.8	109.8	159.5
1972	150.9	6.3	147.5	163.5	145.9	109.8	169.5
1973	165.4	9.6	166.2	186.1	164.4	109.8	169.8
1974	185.8	12.3	189.7	204.6	220.9	109.8	178.3
1975	198.3	6.7	204.3	208.2	237.0	109.8	191.9
1976	200.7	1.2	202.1	211.7	265.2	109.8	203.8
1977	203.2	1.2	203.3	223.8	257.5	109.8	208.4
1978	227.8	12.1	237.5	226.2	262.1	109.8	224.8
1979	252.3	10.8	263.3	231.2	328.5	109.8	252.4
1980	318.2	26.1	339.7	239.9	563.9	109.8	293.8
1981	375.4	18.0	399.6	257.8	767.9	109.8	345.7
1982	416.1	10.8	450.4	273.8	816.4	109.8	377.1
1983	474.2	14.0	506.3	291.1	1,087.6	109.8	433.7
1984	553.1	16.6	598.0	307.5	1,282.7	109.8	496.9
1985	561.2	1.5	598.4	324.2	1,332.1	109.8	524.4
1986	606.0	8.0	641.4	374.5	1,347.6	109.8	599.7
1987	652.8	7.7	697.0	400.9	1,358.7	109.8	650.7
1988	744.1	14.0	802.0	419.8	1,535.1	109.8	742.6
1989	830.2	11.6	884.6	490.0	1,718.9	109.8	860.1
1990	1,008.6	21.5	1,090.9	610.2	1,934.2	109.8	1,021.0
1991	1,131.5	12.2	1,220.3	678.4	2,252.2	109.8	1,146.0
1992	1,260.4	11.4	1,366.0	723.6	2,334.3	109.8	1,318.7
1993	1,408.4	11.7	1,519.4	782.7	2,730.0	109.8	1,490.4
1994	1,527.4	8.4	1,654.1	795.7	3,131.6	109.8	1,578.7
1995	1,644.6	7.7	1,768.1	803.9	3,322.4	109.8	1,800.6
1996	1,906.7	15.9	2,107.6	821.8	3,591.6	109.8	1,994.7
1997	2,089.1	9.6	2,336.9	844.0	3,739.8	109.8	2,157.8
1998	2,284.9	9.4	2,592.1	852.3	3,872.8	109.8	2,319.9
1999	2,392.1	4.7	2,695.4	863.3	3,929.7	109.8	2,558.1
2000	2,539.8	6.2	2,815.8	872.9	4,660.9	109.8	2,802.4
2001	2,899.4	14.2	3,244.7	909.6	5,328.9	109.8	3,131.1
2002	3,176.4	9.6	3,589.9	950.5	5,795.8	109.8	3,327.9
2003	3,377.0	6.3	3,798.4	974.4	6,674.6	109.8	3,497.5
2004	3,632.8	7.6	4,096.2	984.0	7,315.3	109.8	3,726.4
2005	4,055.5	11.6	4,590.6	1,026.7	8,303.0	109.8	4,098.4
2006	4,610.8	13.7	5,198.7	1,067.2	10,641.8	109.8	4,482.6
2007	5,416.1	17.5	6,143.3	1,115.7	13,338.6	109.8	4,978.4

Note : This series was discontinued from May 2008, and was replaced by CCPI (2002=100)

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 3.2

Consumer Price Indices 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2002=100)^(a)										
All Items	219.1									
Percentage Change	5.9									
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	234.2									
Clothing and Footwear	176.6									
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	235.3									
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	176.4									
Health	227.8									
Transport	240.7									
Communication	109.4									
Recreation and Culture	168.7									
Education	171.3									
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	180.7									
Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07=100)^{(b)(c)}										
All Items	141.9	151.5	162.9	174.2	179.9	181.5	188.3			
Percentage Change	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	0.9	3.7			
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	158.8	172.7	180.9	195.2	202.5	212.4	221.7			
Clothing and Footwear	130.2	147.6	162.1	170.8	171.4	195.3	207.7			
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	119.2	124.4	136.4	151.0	152.7	138.2	138.0			
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	128.0	133.8	142.7	148.5	151.9	164.4	170.7			
Health	233.9	240.3	247.5	251.7	273.1	311.4	345.6			
Transport	139.7	149.6	181.9	190.2	198.9	182.9	187.1			
Communication	90.3	90.3	90.3	90.3	93.9	94.0	100.5			
Recreation and Culture	131.8	139.0	144.6	150.4	153.8	161.6	166.9			
Education	135.9	140.6	141.2	142.6	143.3	148.1	155.2			
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	126.3	131.1	136.5	142.2	146.8	154.2	160.8			
Colombo Consumer Price Index (2013=100)^(d)										
All Items					105.1	107.4	111.7	119.0	124.1	129.5
Percentage Change						2.2	4.0	6.6	4.3	4.3
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages					104.3	110.0	116.7	127.5	131.8	132.8
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco					111.1	127.3	153.8	186.0	193.5	215.9
Clothing and Footwear					100.9	111.9	119.2	126.3	134.9	145.5
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels					108.9	110.3	110.1	110.2	111.4	115.5
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance					102.2	107.5	107.8	118.0	127.2	135.2
Health					104.1	111.7	126.0	144.2	158.2	175.9
Transport					101.7	91.1	92.9	96.9	105.8	112.4
Communication					103.5	103.5	110.0	119.8	118.0	108.9
Recreation and Culture					101.4	105.3	107.4	109.9	112.9	117.0
Education					103.6	107.4	112.8	129.0	140.6	162.6
Restaurants and Hotels					101.2	104.5	107.2	116.4	127.8	135.0
Miscellaneous Goods and Services					101.5	103.5	118.5	134.0	139.4	144.6

(a) Discontinued from June 2011.

(b) The rebased CCPI (2006/07=100) has replaced CCPI (2002=100) from June 2011.

(c) Discontinued from January 2017.

(d) The rebased CCPI (2013=100) has replaced CCPI (2006/07=100) from January 2017.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 3.3

Consumer Price Indices – National Consumer Price Index 2015 – 2019

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
National Consumer Price Index (2013=100)					
All Items	109.5	113.8	122.6	125.2	129.6
Percentage Change	3.8	4.0	7.7	2.1	6.2
Sub Indices					
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	110.7	114.1	127.0	126.8	127.6
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	129.8	158.5	175.6	183.4	200.6
Clothing and Footwear	110.5	114.5	118.2	122.8	128.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels, Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	114.7	114.8	115.8	117.3	126.7
Health	108.7	113.1	119.0	124.0	129.3
Transport	114.8	128.0	140.7	151.3	162.3
Communication	92.8	97.6	103.3	112.0	116.4
Recreation and Culture	103.8	110.9	121.2	119.7	110.3
Education	106.4	109.4	111.3	115.7	123.3
Restaurants and Hotels	112.3	115.0	119.8	127.0	137.1
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	104.8	106.7	110.7	114.6	119.1
	103.8	114.8	127.4	133.8	141.5

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 3.4

Producer Price Index 2015 – 2019

2013 Q4 = 100

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
All Items	105.3	107.1	125.3	133.2	137.1
Agriculture	121.8	120.4	162.7	159.9	149.2
Growing of crops & cereals; Farming of animals	121.8	120.4	162.7	159.9	149.2
Manufacturing	100.4	103.7	109.2	121.8	131.3
Manufacture of food products and beverages	98.7	107.6	127.7	130.3	131.8
Manufacture of tobacco products	111.9	136.6	182.4	182.8	230.4
Manufacture of textiles	97.4	98.5	106.9	114.1	130.6
Manufacture of wearing apparel, dressing, and dyeing of fur	110.3	113.3	119.4	130.5	138.4
Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	101.2	97.0	95.8	108.6	129.9
Manufacture of coke, refine petroleum products and nuclear fuel	76.6	59.8	74.1	98.0	91.3
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	98.3	96.0	95.7	107.1	124.8
Manufacture of rubber and plastics	93.1	91.8	91.5	99.7	109.6
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	104.0	110.5	109.2	110.9	117.8
Manufacture of basic metals	97.6	96.2	101.1	106.5	116.3
Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.c.	104.7	109.1	108.9	114.1	120.7
Manufacture of other transport equipment	103.7	102.1	105.3	115.7	125.9
Manufacture of furniture, Manufacturing, n.e.c.	102.6	105.5	117.6	122.1	130.0
Electricity and Water Supply	87.6	84.8	84.9	85.0	87.0
Electricity	86.3	82.8	83.2	83.1	84.2
Collection, purification and distribution of water	99.6	103.9	101.3	102.9	113.1

Note: n.e.c. – not elsewhere classified

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 3.5

Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2010 – 2019

	Rupees									
Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Rice, kg.										
Samba (Highest)	75.56	71.82	70.33	71.90	83.83	90.25	95.58	101.58	112.67	107.45
Par Boiled (Highest)	61.37	60.51	60.09	62.04	75.75	76.73	76.69	90.59	90.01	91.39
Kekulu (Highest)	59.41	55.33	56.63	58.33	71.92	74.85	69.60	86.03	83.29	83.38
Up Country Vegetables, kg										
Beans	114.91	144.69	125.45	130.31	134.03	195.82	183.39	176.78	203.73	189.38
Carrot	108.24	124.06	121.12	131.03	133.37	182.54	168.30	176.58	220.60	178.90
Beet Root	94.92	103.25	101.88	99.31	104.50	131.40	129.69	125.89	137.34	132.02
Cabbage	76.12	85.24	80.99	87.31	88.57	113.86	115.48	118.60	132.44	119.69
Leeks	101.09	96.23	110.93	115.73	114.69	166.35	143.24	138.26	194.75	154.83
Low Country Vegetables, kg										
Pumpkin	52.45	59.84	64.30	63.00	66.70	78.18	84.79	95.77	85.81	93.01
Brinjals	65.32	82.20	76.17	76.83	84.75	101.12	100.96	117.35	123.58	122.10
Capsicum	142.38	164.17	145.18	151.87	161.71	223.61	213.51	229.71	236.47	234.26
Limes	131.70	172.20	198.53	232.59	176.66	237.85	372.38	248.27	292.30	348.72
Leafy Vegetables, 1 bundle										
Mukunuwenna	16.00	18.14	19.35	20.71	21.52	24.11	26.35	27.58	29.97	30.15
Kan-kun	14.67	16.79	17.94	19.73	20.60	23.09	25.16	26.30	29.26	29.85
Gotukola	15.43	17.87	18.39	19.34	20.17	22.38	25.04	26.39	29.20	29.52
Katuru Murunga	15.10	17.00	18.08	19.83	20.50	22.52	24.87	26.23	29.41	29.72
Yams, kg										
Potatoes	96.12	108.12	110.60	117.42	121.26	125.96	134.74	145.90	142.02	173.75
Manioc	37.25	47.21	49.85	50.44	52.92	56.99	61.62	72.59	65.28	81.58
Sweet Potatoes	51.08	58.34	59.68	64.33	66.75	80.59	82.27	85.23	94.80	98.70
Meat and Eggs, kg										
Beef	395.96	415.97	441.15	472.24	497.29	539.55	650.60	747.09	851.12	942.76
Mutton	737.39	780.93	897.75	1,056.37	1,139.17	1,245.27	1,432.51	1,655.50	1,743.00	1,887.05
Chicken (Ordinary)	398.70	383.09	389.88	411.82	420.27	458.79	496.94	498.80	540.07	542.78
Eggs (Farm - each)	14.45	13.00	11.81	14.56	13.55	14.94	16.19	14.19	15.61	19.03
Sea Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	728.45	834.87	926.20	1,007.71	1,030.13	1,070.95	1,173.76	1,221.96	1,241.44	1,281.63
Trevally – Paraw	541.10	590.58	642.99	675.48	697.23	725.97	770.46	815.75	792.12	865.39
Skip Jack – Balaya	426.47	459.32	492.82	509.80	528.05	559.38	601.10	596.02	562.68	599.46
Tuna – Kelawalla	548.30	595.06	650.00	680.70	711.20	753.22	802.07	850.57	858.29	934.12
Shark – Mora	434.21	479.71	519.06	556.55	579.23	603.51	645.76	675.38	734.64	791.84
Sardine – Salaya	156.62	161.25	170.06	182.54	177.25	181.92	195.82	201.18	213.31	252.99
Dried Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	772.39	839.36	982.49	1,092.87	1,117.16	1,140.73	1,213.61	1,256.88	1,310.67	1,369.46
Shark – Mora	594.39	656.48	753.77	834.35	861.14	889.07	941.71	978.26	1,039.35	1,053.26
Skip Jack – Balaya	486.28	543.61	623.65	662.20	693.03	717.22	747.16	740.10	729.43	744.92
Queen Fish – Kattawa	704.76	767.34	862.98	919.32	944.45	971.34	1,040.80	1,078.03	1,142.54	1,201.67
Sprats	316.24	325.07	388.08	578.03	495.14	493.22	573.50	613.53	670.99	687.42
Canned and Preserved Fish, (425g)										
Tinned Fish (Captain)	193.94	220.42	233.49	240.87	242.87	236.58	224.58	205.78	289.55	294.44
Tinned Fish (Other)	172.62	198.71	197.51	201.04	193.77	153.25	148.49	146.76	162.42	216.78
Pulses, kg										
Green Gram	205.81	198.10	224.37	271.56	299.73	252.11	228.94	234.31	229.64	247.32
Dhal – Mysore	164.28	149.25	142.57	153.58	161.37	181.88	183.29	167.56	128.95	125.19
Cowpea (Best)	171.47	203.80	220.78	238.17	217.98	236.06	239.38	272.66	260.62	265.67
Condiments, kg										
Dried Chillies	202.22	275.01	231.48	228.00	230.85	275.76	349.26	259.07	281.90	357.25
Pepper	498.00	781.70	1,237.63	1,076.80	1,320.54	1,489.80	1,594.28	1,510.30	1,216.90	1,457.98
Tamarind	136.20	242.80	219.35	215.00	228.13	274.19	305.56	349.61	324.20	349.90
Coriander	294.10	282.80	268.42	285.40	369.17	329.38	309.91	290.63	266.00	311.48
Turmeric (Dried)	763.10	824.00	672.52	689.93	687.19	671.18	677.69	692.04	704.10	718.51
Garlic	286.30	226.00	216.59	227.85	201.42	234.92	368.89	396.10	243.40	317.67
Washed Salt (1 Pkt)	33.22	32.72	32.57	33.07	34.58	34.80	55.28	61.13	60.59	59.03
Chillie Powder (100g)	35.18	40.49	40.06	40.21	40.61	43.93	49.87	48.80	49.98	54.80
Raw Ginger	311.00	290.20	288.32	394.17	526.35	429.88	396.84	702.76	689.60	537.29
Spices, kg										
Red Onion	99.81	142.25	108.13	171.87	102.46	125.91	123.39	236.50	180.61	201.71
Cumin Seed	521.00	562.30	593.62	638.91	642.11	638.42	661.80	684.64	753.30	799.63
Fennel Seed	310.60	361.70	383.33	388.76	386.79	411.29	434.90	466.84	519.50	586.07
Mathe Seed	230.80	232.20	255.90	273.97	288.28	306.02	321.43	321.93	345.20	n.a.
Cinnamon Quills	972.70	1,151.10	1,551.40	1,817.27	1,810.70	1,890.27	2,021.74	2,394.81	5,731.00	6,084.26

(a) Provisional

n.a. – not available

Contd.

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 3.5 (Contd.)

Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2010 – 2019

Rupees

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Coconut										
Coconut (Medium), each	30.48	36.41	29.61	40.17	40.05	45.30	39.70	61.46	63.27	44.26
Coconut Oil, 750 ml	173.44	211.75	174.18	197.67	210.77	203.17	209.20	265.28	268.24	259.08
Fruits, kg										
Pineapple	106.51	112.25	114.37	112.51	110.73	121.20	150.04	178.73	150.67	153.80
Banana – Kolikuttu	128.36	129.08	129.74	133.64	125.51	145.06	176.87	197.44	177.94	188.27
Banana – Ambul	56.41	55.33	57.73	61.70	57.51	63.90	74.84	99.01	89.67	90.36
Papaw	51.41	58.46	61.51	63.64	61.38	84.30	83.79	79.66	79.78	91.20
Milk Food and Beverages										
Fresh Milk (Dairy), 750 ml	54.44	59.14	65.36	69.97	73.12	76.96	81.70	84.98	86.77	216.82
Tea (BOP) (1 kg)	729.90	789.00	822.45	936.64	1,024.85	1,122.02	1,145.63	1,222.04	1,455.20	1,455.32
Coffee Powder (1 kg)	1,113.60	1,113.00	1,138.66	1,156.55	1,177.64	1,179.13	1,295.63	1,643.99	2,046.00	2,099.78
Lakspray (400g)	227.43	249.71	289.11	316.96	379.40	329.76	324.78	324.70	326.01	366.20
Anchor (400g)	234.46	256.46	300.37	324.67	379.77	330.27	324.58	324.26	326.81	367.35
Lactogen (1) (400g)	316.65	333.49	372.38	402.19	460.73	464.95	464.91	480.71	542.69	590.00
Lactogen (2) (400g)	278.54	299.48	343.60	415.72	439.73	440.01	439.93	458.78	531.83	580.00
Milk Maid (390g)	133.18	145.14	173.71	184.59	188.53	195.42	206.93	214.22	215.12	227.81
Tobacco and Tobacco Products, each										
Chewing Tobacco – Jaffna	55.55	56.15	58.44	62.14	63.86	61.96	66.43	75.53	73.51	79.11
Cigarettes – Bristol	14.88	16.67	18.81	20.45	–	20.01	24.66	34.99	35.00	44.09
Soap, tablet										
Sunlight (each)	27.00	28.83	33.95	36.90	39.60	40.00	40.87	43.83	45.96	48.90
Kohomba (each)	32.22	33.61	36.78	38.71	40.35	41.00	42.64	50.59	55.61	60.62
Signal Toothpaste – med. (65g)	52.84	54.68	59.62	63.13	67.15	70.00	70.00	73.26	79.31	83.96
Fuel and Light										
Kerosene, 1 litre	51.38	59.65	103.73	107.25	99.82	61.70	54.13	48.97	61.22	70.00
Fire Wood, 50 kg	349.78	361.75	401.73	437.01	454.24	452.79	510.97	517.08	582.50	611.18
LP Gas (Cylinder – 12.5 kg)	1,689.10	1,931.28	2,254.27	2,458.32	2,381.84	1,628.03	1,413.51	1,416.70	1,564.83	1,733.67
Bakery Products										
Bread (loaf)	40.16	48.80	55.17	59.46	59.74	53.87	56.64	57.71	60.19	62.67
Cereal Preparations (bought from outside)										
Hopper (each)	9.47	10.36	11.07	11.56	11.84	11.09	11.60	12.38	13.11	13.85
String Hopper (each)	2.60	2.85	3.02	3.22	3.28	3.23	3.46	3.70	4.17	4.48
Other Cereal Preparation										
Wheat Flour (1 kg)	69.75	83.56	91.07	98.05	98.07	86.29	90.20	89.89	90.82	92.65
Kurakkan Flour (400g)	60.00	62.04	88.53	126.63	131.49	132.70	136.24	143.85	146.85	151.71
Rice Flour (400g)	45.96	45.47	47.61	49.28	49.96	52.20	105.70	120.12	63.07	63.07
Fats & Oil										
Margarine (Astra) (250g)	121.35	134.41	149.70	168.84	182.96	189.12	193.33	206.66	224.27	250.67
Butter (Anchor)	259.61	300.83	313.20	342.10	459.57	494.99	494.80	501.15	544.27	625.00
Butter (Highland)	162.30	195.10	242.51	251.04	250.36	272.17	332.68	368.14	378.87	387.50
Sugar										
Sugar (White) (1 kg)	93.79	97.37	100.63	102.37	101.95	86.92	100.14	106.73	107.74	105.54
Preserved Food										
Papadam (1 Pkt)	26.73	32.02	35.83	39.99	39.24	41.15	42.44	46.57	59.28	60.62
Jam (Woodapple) MD (485g)	187.60	197.69	220.68	252.06	274.54	296.53	317.37	331.84	339.15	362.94
Marmite (115g)	203.77	212.92	237.51	228.24	233.15	256.13	266.93	291.20	296.60	323.18
Dates (1 kg)	206.04	215.12	223.98	271.84	315.44	340.60	388.82	437.59	436.43	468.52
Soya Meat (Delmage) (90g)	45.67	46.39	48.35	54.85	57.85	61.47	62.68	64.82	65.00	70.36
Non-Alcoholic Beverages										
Orange Barley (400 ml)	29.88	31.21	35.11	39.46	44.05	45.01	46.77	49.54	60.52	69.32
Plain Tea (1 Cup)	10.73	11.13	11.85	13.63	14.37	12.56	13.63	14.95	15.75	17.40

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 3.6

Average Retail Prices of Selected Food Items by Province 2018 and 2019

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	All Island
2018										
Ash Plantains	128.27	105.96	108.20	78.80	124.37	104.33	114.87	111.95	107.24	108.53
Beans	209.11	186.53	217.98	184.73	211.95	216.22	220.34	194.99	208.14	203.73
Cabbage	143.11	116.55	147.75	125.72	143.24	128.47	134.66	122.44	120.77	132.44
Carrot	226.55	212.02	219.63	224.28	219.49	217.76	236.07	212.63	210.18	220.60
Pumpkin	95.82	82.03	96.19	71.67	90.61	77.92	90.30	88.46	76.48	85.81
Snake gourd	142.04	118.21	129.66	109.62	119.41	121.90	125.13	137.80	114.70	124.69
Brinjals	137.89	125.54	124.30	110.62	127.22	115.68	127.51	125.48	109.56	123.58
Tomatoes	155.46	132.31	136.40	149.29	148.24	141.99	141.49	130.67	147.46	143.71
Rice (Samba)	112.29	113.83	115.45	109.26	114.38	109.71	109.74	116.38	114.89	112.67
Rice (Kekulu)	84.34	87.57	75.04	82.72	84.53	84.25	90.03	76.21	86.95	83.29
Red Onions	206.66	200.47	195.63	155.39	193.36	174.96	170.98	165.91	151.13	180.61
Big Onions	121.45	124.68	107.30	111.73	119.19	111.80	100.81	111.81	112.68	114.82
Potatoes	151.34	141.99	151.78	115.16	137.77	142.49	143.75	147.77	140.07	142.02
Dried Chillies	287.96	278.17	279.91	276.82	289.06	284.22	278.03	288.11	272.12	281.90
Dhal ^(b)	129.10	132.76	128.03	131.58	136.24	123.41	126.16	123.29	122.56	128.95
Eggs (Each)	15.34	15.24	15.95	16.10	15.39	14.76	15.57	16.15	15.70	15.61
Coconut	66.14	65.45	68.16	56.83	65.73	62.14	62.22	61.75	59.49	63.27
Kelawalla	914.52	846.14	915.43	601.16	794.62	776.80	1015.77	963.65	793.28	858.29
Balaya	616.08	478.08	644.06	540.09	621.64	418.28	564.55	542.00	559.62	562.68
Salaya	209.83	246.27	227.72	236.21	207.66	164.86	188.20	208.51	174.75	213.31
2019^(a)										
Ash Plantains	133.08	112.57	113.63	87.86	115.93	95.51	112.92	115.41	94.58	109.59
Beans	198.64	178.25	205.79	183.60	178.58	193.57	207.41	185.97	172.25	189.38
Cabbage	134.25	105.73	139.50	118.46	115.81	117.28	117.46	113.84	98.57	119.69
Carrot	183.09	174.24	183.35	186.95	165.56	180.46	188.22	182.70	154.85	178.90
Pumpkin	107.93	86.69	107.36	80.19	93.83	85.78	94.37	100.57	77.73	93.01
Snake gourd	150.07	122.45	131.41	111.46	107.11	121.93	127.06	134.14	101.91	124.16
Brinjals	141.14	125.80	125.89	113.59	118.41	110.88	130.84	121.34	98.23	122.10
Tomatoes	138.79	117.00	120.60	128.45	115.30	129.45	119.72	112.70	110.96	123.43
Rice (Samba)	102.05	110.84	114.47	105.82	109.63	105.04	106.35	107.28	110.32	107.45
Rice (Kekulu)	82.38	89.32	79.22	81.08	85.32	87.94	87.42	77.48	83.01	83.38
Red Onions	225.81	209.13	208.08	176.06	179.59	224.33	214.68	217.83	187.31	201.71
Big Onions	144.71	156.10	131.61	125.66	144.42	137.78	143.44	152.64	126.30	139.13
Potatoes	183.85	178.36	181.43	140.47	164.75	179.67	176.95	180.42	167.16	173.75
Dried Chillies	364.70	360.44	368.87	355.64	334.90	354.12	343.40	369.02	358.92	357.25
Dhal ^(b)	126.79	124.42	125.59	127.70	129.54	120.04	126.86	121.16	119.29	125.19
Eggs (Each)	18.67	19.17	19.19	19.27	18.87	18.51	18.85	19.97	18.83	19.03
Coconut	48.05	44.55	50.07	38.93	44.24	40.82	42.71	39.20	48.32	44.26
Kelawalla	1,005.36	982.83	1,013.69	678.63	846.74	830.86	1,040.36	981.82	876.71	934.12
Balaya	679.02	522.56	675.32	540.49	651.92	456.63	592.64	579.86	624.68	599.46
Salaya	267.26	284.85	258.96	245.21	255.06	209.00	242.50	259.27	222.31	252.99

(a) Provisional

(b) Yellow Imported

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 3.7

Average Producer Prices of Selected Items 2010 – 2019

Commodity	Rupees									
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Paddy, kg.	31.55	31.09	31.37	33.22	41.12	41.12	38.58	49.07	47.93	44.49
Up Country Vegetables, kg										
Beans	69.67	98.28	72.98	77.40	83.01	125.74	117.10	112.18	109.39	96.20
Carrot	65.42	67.60	68.95	80.39	81.57	119.69	108.78	112.28	126.14	105.47
Beet Root	58.43	60.07	58.09	59.79	61.02	79.52	82.20	75.26	73.69	74.15
Low Country Vegetables, kg										
Pumpkin (Red)	27.30	31.28	33.26	31.85	34.83	39.32	43.76	52.25	42.60	46.06
Brinjals	37.61	47.14	43.72	43.39	48.72	56.75	57.90	66.28	65.34	62.87
Curry Chillies	95.01	105.10	90.23	96.36	103.58	151.32	138.73	151.16	132.93	139.56
Lime	59.24	79.48	95.20	116.87	82.46	112.50	207.48	129.57	127.58	173.56
Yams, kg										
Potatoes	67.56	79.02	76.52	84.29	88.88	93.80	99.78	113.34	88.64	108.38
Manioc	21.53	27.64	28.11	28.91	30.76	33.29	35.75	43.67	36.15	45.25
Sweet Potatoes	29.19	34.02	35.07	36.06	37.74	46.30	47.95	49.65	52.41	50.37
Eggs (Farm), each	12.25	11.09	10.03	12.46	11.77	12.88	14.19	12.47	13.10	15.76
Sea Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	449.98	545.93	576.01	644.24	653.12	723.43	793.22	811.22	839.20	908.03
Trevally – Paraw	351.59	397.06	434.63	461.19	460.25	504.49	550.80	590.65	627.74	636.04
Skip Jack – Balaya	268.19	280.32	307.59	309.61	324.29	357.21	391.65	378.12	340.47	355.17
Tuna – Kelawalla	325.60	349.66	412.90	432.85	453.41	478.90	498.73	535.85	528.91	585.07
Shark – Mora	269.75	316.23	368.11	380.00	392.24	425.64	477.22	509.09	496.65	844.62
Sardine – Salaya	78.84	86.18	95.06	105.59	106.39	104.61	108.22	114.88	123.33	149.53
Dried Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	518.86	620.08	656.36	649.58	728.71	713.94	829.77	852.67	975.68	997.37
Shark – Mora	367.29	484.82	546.90	574.06	605.48	587.08	675.51	667.78	872.62	844.62
Skip Jack – Balaya	358.86	434.15	521.88	530.56	532.47	537.25	567.16	553.04	515.75	486.04
Queen Fish – Kattawa	514.05	610.16	676.04	657.36	649.95	673.45	724.25	780.91	948.57	936.07
Sprats	244.17	264.78	310.92	509.71	454.87	397.16	446.72	502.07	567.78	488.48
Pulses, kg										
Green Gram	154.68	157.88	169.99	199.71	225.81	197.38	182.81	183.23	174.30	193.12
Cowpea MI 35 (White)	121.26	145.81	156.31	165.68	145.94	161.71	162.21	177.87	160.84	163.31
Sorghum	66.90	73.67	85.76	120.00	130.19	137.86	138.13	139.77	145.34	186.18
Curry Stuff, kg										
Dried Chillies	171.48	216.89	180.49	183.47	188.51	217.68	264.25	210.62	206.69	271.64
Pepper	329.44	607.81	848.93	749.72	987.07	1072.10	1177.48	931.54	649.68	557.01
Turmeric (Dried)	299.72	344.56	249.10	274.58	308.75	227.89	262.40	304.06	269.32	296.32
Spices, kg										
Red Onion	64.11	87.97	64.14	108.94	66.55	75.66	74.29	136.14	106.68	118.71
Cloves	504.23	1203.42	1184.32	1,181.60	1,361.98	1,052.26	1,041.66	990.03	1,096.64	1,024.91
Cardamom	3,038.98	2,706.62	1,697.18	1,978.62	1,808.33	1,544.86	1,569.59	2,044.35	2,525.81	4,896.55
Cinnamon Quills	666.73	824.66	954.16	1006.07	1060.19	1,132.31	1,345.09	1,598.12	1,743.24	1,691.79
Coconut										
Coconut, each	23.82	28.73	22.79	31.14	31.22	34.66	29.19	47.33	47.54	31.77
Copra, 250 kg	26,472.00	31,555.86	26,215.38	33,064.98	34,682.00	33,912.33	32,511.68	42,567.42	38,631.94	34,625.00
Coconut Charcoal, 50 kg	1,386.10	1,887.85	1,915.84	2,133.45	2,369.95	2,254.63	2,250.67	2,356.41	2,480.68	2,598.10
Fruits, 50 kg										
Pineapple	2,681.14	2,989.39	3,031.14	2,735.75	2,723.10	2,868.93	3,354.61	4,382.65	4,482.80	4,265.53
Banana – Kolikuttu	3,627.08	3,751.90	3,750.80	4,014.56	3,747.69	4,196.37	5,139.15	5,766.30	5,253.39	5,307.54
Banana – Ambul	1,550.12	1,485.01	1,535.76	1,700.80	1,567.22	1,696.99	1,975.24	2,636.28	2,383.37	2,239.26
Betel and Arecanut, 1,000										
Betel	810.30	951.81	838.08	857.22	923.41	1214.12	1792.10	1192.29	1270.61	1647.30
Arecanut (Seasoned)	1,320.27	1,606.06	1,301.06	1,373.92	1,715.34	2,399.38	2,435.48	1,913.21	2,316.35	2,165.20
Jaggery and Treacle										
Coconut Jaggery, kg	144.46	188.04	203.40	229.51	211.61	208.62	238.46	219.35	234.00	213.85
Coconut Treacle, 750 ml	201.09	201.06	254.58	271.16	278.15	289.51	307.06	318.00	264.64	282.20
Coffee Seed, kg	218.22	237.16	248.55	223.33	224.52	241.14	332.69	410.10	480.69	465.13
Cocoa, kg	258.23	317.33	283.59	193.72	236.22	248.36	301.06	300.76	356.16	385.49
Tea Leaves, kg	55.23	54.40	55.47	61.42	69.12	63.69	64.93	88.94	89.11	85.05
Building Materials										
Bricks, 1,000	5,693.01	6,504.33	10,317.25	11,423.24	11,436.49	12,229.93	14,054.92	15,010.47	12,684.72	12,681.82
Sand, cube	3,630.87	4,271.69	4,714.20	4,999.73	4,946.45	5,111.19	5,967.74	7,788.08	8,687.69	9,383.55
Metal ¼", cube	5,195.31	5,541.74	6,243.18	6,577.43	6,501.87	6,387.03	6,643.85	6,903.74	7,108.21	7,278.49

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 3.8

Average Producer Prices of Selected Food Items by Province 2018 and 2019

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2018										
Ash Plantains	62.79	64.11	54.69	46.54	46.12	44.64	58.66	58.46	59.07	54.54
Pumpkins	50.70	46.33	53.64	43.36	31.90	32.14	42.70	40.75	42.78	42.60
Snake gourd	74.58	62.05	79.00	70.68	43.39	75.00	55.95	75.33	67.31	66.12
Brinjals	76.67	71.56	75.86	72.50	50.35	63.07	58.93	57.58	47.35	65.34
Beans	–	124.76	–	90.83	–	126.67	128.89	94.48	103.33	109.39
Cabbages	–	65.20	–	61.67	–	92.14	36.00	53.33	46.67	64.31
Carrot	–	131.47	–	112.50	–	280.00	–	130.83	–	126.14
Tomatoes	–	72.50	88.80	95.43	20.00	116.25	62.41	69.00	72.50	76.71
Dried Chillies	–	–	226.67	212.82	–	178.75	183.64	–	–	206.69
Potatoes	–	102.86	–	73.75	–	71.67	–	92.08	–	88.64
Red Onions	–	201.67	142.86	102.00	112.36	108.89	–	–	–	106.68
Big Onions	–	70.00	–	86.56	–	82.14	66.67	–	–	76.08
Eggs (Farm) (100 Nos.)	1,245.11	1,281.00	1,334.48	1,365.58	1,189.74	1,223.53	1,367.50	1,361.90	1,413.04	1,309.82
Paraw	555.91	–	592.14	648.33	765.50	571.67	–	–	–	627.74
Balaya	347.27	–	316.90	325.00	384.17	354.17	–	–	–	340.47
Kelawalla	570.00	–	545.52	376.67	498.85	487.50	–	–	–	528.91
Salaya	118.00	–	124.09	166.15	120.75	88.75	–	–	–	123.33
2019^(a)										
Ash Plantains	58.06	58.24	42.50	51.49	52.03	42.19	54.41	52.50	55.00	52.65
Pumpkins	40.83	46.31	51.67	47.17	45.21	51.43	44.12	44.14	35.00	46.06
Snake gourd	69.76	57.97	63.75	61.02	38.59	85.00	56.25	56.36	54.00	58.47
Brinjals	63.70	73.84	57.92	70.15	52.32	67.78	63.82	45.48	34.17	62.87
Beans	–	104.94	–	99.17	–	–	96.00	81.73	–	96.20
Cabbages	–	89.23	–	55.00	–	41.11	–	38.50	–	58.69
Carrot	–	106.86	–	138.75	–	–	–	74.00	–	105.47
Tomatoes	–	61.55	54.29	81.34	21.33	96.67	39.58	31.29	–	59.97
Dried Chillies	–	245.00	–	284.89	–	270.00	200.00	–	–	271.64
Potatoes	40.00	141.15	–	76.43	–	102.86	–	97.78	–	108.38
Red Onions	–	160.00	100.00	113.97	110.00	142.50	205.00	–	–	118.71
Big Onions	–	–	–	73.33	–	107.56	75.00	–	–	87.41
Eggs (Farm) (100 Nos.)	1,617.24	1,985.71	2,090.00	1,698.81	1,736.84	1,742.86	2,015.22	1,956.61	2,070.83	1,834.44
Paraw	650.00	–	613.04	636.67	682.61	565.83	–	–	–	636.04
Balaya	379.44	–	332.17	333.18	415.71	332.50	–	–	–	355.17
Kelawalla	640.53	–	636.36	400.00	545.29	475.00	–	–	–	585.07
Salaya	173.33	–	130.77	163.33	136.25	147.27	–	–	–	149.53

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 3.11

Nominal Wage Rate Indices 1967 – 2019

1978 December = 100

Year	Workers in Wages Boards				Government Employees ^(a)			
	Workers in Agriculture	Workers in Industry and Commerce	Workers in Services	All Workers	Non-Executive Officers	Minor Employees	Central Government Employees	Government School Teachers
1967	25.1	36.3	–	26.2	53.5	44.1	47.7	58.6
1968	29.0	42.3	–	30.2	59.7	52.8	55.4	63.6
1969	29.0	42.3	–	30.2	61.6	54.4	57.2	65.0
1970	29.3	43.4	–	30.6	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1971	29.6	46.1	–	31.1	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1972	31.0	47.5	–	33.6	67.1	59.4	62.4	69.2
1973	35.1	52.2	–	36.4	69.5	62.9	65.4	70.6
1974	43.9	62.0	–	45.5	77.4	71.4	73.7	78.0
1975	50.4	72.0	–	52.4	84.2	79.8	81.5	84.3
1976	51.5	73.9	–	53.6	88.2	84.9	86.2	89.1
1977	64.8	79.5	–	66.2	89.2	86.2	87.3	90.6
1978	94.2	98.8	–	94.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1979	123.1	111.3	113.9	119.6	115.6	118.7	117.2	112.3
1980	153.6	138.8	130.5	147.3	126.0	132.0	129.1	120.1
1981	153.9	151.0	146.4	152.2	140.9	151.1	146.1	133.1
1982	181.2	161.0	169.7	175.8	180.6	194.7	187.8	166.4
1983	198.7	163.1	177.8	188.8	204.6	226.2	215.7	188.1
1984	250.3	183.3	190.7	228.8	231.4	260.9	246.6	211.4
1985	273.5	203.9	190.7	247.9	264.4	303.2	284.3	247.3
1986	288.1	224.3	190.7	261.3	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1987	302.3	256.3	196.6	277.7	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1988	378.4	271.7	229.5	335.8	364.0	414.1	390.0	331.5
1989	435.9	334.9	245.9	388.1	396.0	444.6	421.8	367.8
1990	517.2	379.5	267.8	453.5	439.6	513.5	476.8	404.5
1991	577.7	459.6	336.5	518.8	488.2	582.3	534.6	444.8
1992	664.1	510.8	365.9	590.0	507.2	609.9	557.6	461.8
1993	803.7	528.7	365.9	685.8	622.1	728.3	675.5	567.1
1994	821.5	555.8	431.4	712.4	692.7	772.3	735.5	595.6
1995	830.9	651.6	456.7	740.3	749.4	828.1	792.5	760.5
1996	907.9	682.8	559.7	801.7	757.1	878.7	818.2	760.5
1997	971.8	710.8	487.2	849.1	842.9	966.7	906.5	778.5
1998	1,097.7	807.7	506.4	953.3	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
1999	1,116.0	829.2	559.7	977.6	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
2000	1,142.7	857.2	559.7	1,000.4	1,031.3	1,125.8	1,084.7	865.1
2001	1,176.4	919.7	657.6	1,049.3	1,225.9	1,388.2	1,310.8	1,026.8
2002	1,269.6	986.5	678.0	1,126.5	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2003	1,382.2	1,009.4	678.0	1,205.2	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2004	1,397.7	1,044.1	751.0	1,233.0	1,709.0	2,039.5	1,872.1	1,428.4
2005	1,527.4	1,078.4	779.7	1,329.7	2,178.4	2,672.4	2,417.5	1,818.6
2006	1,567.1	1,090.7	779.7	1,358.2	2,853.8	3,463.0	3,150.8	2,304.2
2007	1,821.4	1,522.4	1,057.1	1,648.8	3,493.4	4,172.7	3,828.4	2,740.0
2008	2,286.6	1,877.5	1,370.8	2,070.4	3,749.5	4,494.7	4,116.1	2,938.6
2009	2,349.4	2,054.0	1,545.8	2,171.4	4,082.4	4,943.5	4,502.8	3,215.3
2010	3,327.6	2,199.0	1,673.3	2,865.3	4,210.4	5,116.1	4,651.6	3,321.7
2011	3,427.2	2,402.1	1,851.8	2,996.1	4,490.1	5,465.1	4,964.5	3,576.1
2012	4,433.0	2,402.1	1,851.8	3,662.0	4,803.6	5,831.8	5,304.7	3,821.8
2013	4,435.9	3,191.6	2,241.5	3,869.2	5,035.6	6,130.5	5,568.3	4,011.0
2014	4,560.9	3,459.1	2,313.2	4,012.2	5,462.2	6,691.7	6,058.0	4,361.9
2015	4,734.4	3,459.1	2,313.2	4,127.1	7,152.1	8,970.2	8,021.6	5,766.6
2016	4,735.7	3,459.1	2,313.2	4,127.9	7,413.0	9,341.6	8,333.2	6,067.7
2017	4,736.7	3,459.1	2,313.2	4,128.6	7,413.0	9,341.6	8,333.2	6,067.7
2018	4,748.8	3,545.3	2,331.2	4,155.2				
2019 ^(b)	4,784.5	3,796.6	2,659.3	4,275.5				

(a) This series was discontinued from 2018 and was replaced by Public Sector Wage Rate Index (2012=100).

(b) Provisional

Sources : Department of Labour
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 3.12

Average Daily Wages of Selected Activities 2010 – 2019

		Rupees									
Activity	Type of Labour	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Paddy											
Ploughing with Ploughs	M	702	731	844	939	1,070	1,129	1,197	1,295	1,404	1,508
Ploughing with Mammoties	M	632	700	795	885	940	1,045	1,128	1,229	1,365	1,464
Sowing	M	637	705	783	879	931	1,041	1,134	1,237	1,340	1,465
Transplanting and Harvesting	M	619	677	753	818	885	970	1,073	1,150	1,298	1,412
	F	479	537	597	653	695	749	783	835	996	1,090
Manuring	M	639	702	776	850	912	1,012	1,122	1,224	1,327	1,450
Spraying	M	714	760	848	950	1,050	1,172	1,264	1,399	1,507	1,600
Threshing	M	674	714	784	916	981	1,077	1,157	1,266	1,482	1,568
Winnowing	M	623	682	775	857	922	1,019	1,095	1,174	1,339	1,475
	F	454	508	586	662	687	795	864	909	1,010	1,081
Coconut											
Digging Pits	M	661	744	841	943	1,013	1,096	1,165	1,270	1,403	1,464
Planting	M	631	699	805	901	954	1,024	1,108	1,202	1,312	1,419
	F	443	509	581	663	668	710	742	822	942	1,045
Plucking	M	875	991	1,114	1,281	1,361	1,352	1,434	1,523	1,576	1,594
Collecting Nuts	M	542	597	687	748	791	856	896	972	1,105	1,247
	F	417	451	520	581	602	646	660	703	802	888
Husking	M	690	775	894	1,000	1,076	1,129	1,200	1,305	1,349	1,410
Tea											
Preparing Land	M	532	610	683	759	817	888	947	1,065	1,255	1,302
Planting	M	525	611	679	748	805	869	937	1,073	1,243	1,271
	F	392	449	511	580	628	667	703	809	916	926
Manuring	M	544	617	684	760	820	875	953	1,085	1,268	1,334
Weeding	M	525	583	661	728	781	854	916	1,036	1,204	1,246
	F	394	443	514	570	622	671	705	798	913	923
Pruning	M	605	697	776	854	929	1,019	1,083	1,246	1,375	1,425
Plucking	M	444	491	548	620	637	679	703	790	847	863
	F	353	395	435	489	524	555	582	672	768	799
Rubber											
Uprooting and Cleaning	M	550	606	687	763	823	878	975	1,103	1,246	1,334
Planting	M	566	639	732	851	890	941	979	1,118	1,197	1,312
Pruning	M	554	639	728	816	852	888	924	1,047	1,176	1,278
Manuring	M	633	714	789	907	938	998	1,061	1,194	1,320	1,415
Tapping	M	477	531	586	653	614	610	632	707	795	825
	F	433	483	533	594	566	548	579	665	747	788
Building Construction											
Carpentry											
Master Carpenter	M	1,003	1,115	1,248	1,334	1,407	1,487	1,619	1,794	1,990	2,107
Skilled Helper	M	732	809	913	995	1,053	1,135	1,241	1,374	1,481	1,550
Unskilled Helper	M	581	648	734	811	863	933	1,017	1,122	1,190	1,271
Masonry											
Master Mason	M	987	1,093	1,216	1,304	1,376	1,450	1,593	1,784	1,994	2,109
Skilled Helper	M	731	802	906	985	1,044	1,122	1,236	1,381	1,469	1,519
Unskilled Helper	M	596	655	740	816	867	936	1,024	1,132	1,230	1,299

M – Male F – Female

(a) Provisional

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 3.13

Minimum Wage Rate Indices of Workers in Wages Boards Trades^(a)

1978 December = 100

Period	Workers in Agriculture ^(b)		Workers in Industry and Commerce ^(c)		Workers in Services ^(d)		Workers in Wages Boards Trades ^(e)		
	Nominal	Real Wage ^(f)	Nominal	Real Wage ^(f)	Nominal	Real Wage ^(f)	Nominal	Real Wage ^(f)	
2018	January	4,737.4	108.3	3,459.1	79.1	2,313.2	52.9	4,129.0	94.4
	February	4,737.2	109.1	3,459.1	79.7	2,313.2	53.3	4,128.9	95.1
	March	4,736.9	109.6	3,459.1	80.0	2,313.2	53.5	4,128.7	95.5
	April	4,736.8	109.5	3,459.1	79.9	2,313.2	53.5	4,128.6	95.4
	May	4,736.7	108.2	3,459.1	79.0	2,313.2	52.9	4,128.6	94.3
	June	4,736.9	106.1	3,459.1	77.5	2,313.2	51.8	4,128.7	92.5
	July	4,737.2	105.7	3,459.1	77.2	2,313.2	51.6	4,128.9	92.2
	August	4,737.2	105.7	3,628.3	81.0	2,313.2	51.6	4,160.1	92.8
	September	4,737.0	106.5	3,628.3	81.6	2,313.2	52.0	4,159.9	93.5
	October	4,783.9	107.8	3,691.1	83.2	2,385.3	53.8	4,213.6	95.0
	November	4,783.9	106.5	3,691.1	82.1	2,385.3	53.1	4,213.6	93.8
	December	4,784.3	106.4	3,691.1	82.1	2,385.3	53.0	4,213.9	93.7
2019 ^(g)	January	4,784.3	105.5	3,691.1	81.4	2,385.3	52.6	4,213.9	92.9
	February	4,784.2	106.0	3,806.2	84.3	2,684.2	59.4	4,281.0	94.8
	March	4,784.1	106.1	3,806.2	84.4	2,684.2	59.5	4,281.0	95.0
	April	4,784.0	105.8	3,806.2	84.2	2,684.2	59.4	4,280.9	94.7
	May	4,784.1	104.1	3,806.2	82.9	2,684.2	58.4	4,281.0	93.2
	June	4,784.3	103.2	3,806.2	82.1	2,684.2	57.9	4,281.1	92.3
	July	4,784.4	103.3	3,806.2	82.2	2,684.2	58.0	4,281.1	92.5
	August	4,784.4	103.3	3,806.2	82.2	2,684.2	57.9	4,281.2	92.4
	September	4,784.4	102.5	3,806.2	81.5	2,684.2	57.5	4,281.2	91.7
	October	4,784.6	102.3	3,806.2	81.4	2,684.2	57.4	4,281.3	91.6
	November	4,785.8	102.0	3,806.2	81.1	2,684.2	57.2	4,281.4	91.3
	December	4,784.9	101.5	3,806.2	80.7	2,684.2	56.9	4,281.5	90.8

(a) The Index numbers are calculated on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at 31 December 1978. The wage rate used in the calculation of index numbers are minimum wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Boards.

Sources : Department of Labour
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) The Index refers to wage rates of tea growing and manufacturing, rubber growing and manufacturing, coconut, cocoa, cardamoms and pepper growing trades only.

(c) Including baking, brick and tile manufacturing, coconut manufacturing, printing, textile, tyre and tube manufacturing, coir mattresses and bristle export, hosiery manufacturing, engineering, garment manufacturing, match manufacturing, biscuit and confectionery, tea export and rubber export trades only.

(d) This includes cinema, motor transport and nursing home trades only.

(e) Combined index for workers in agriculture, industry & commerce and services.

(f) Based on Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) (2006/07 = 100).

(g) Provisional

Table 3.14

Wage Rate Indices of Public Sector Employees^(a)

2012 = 100

Period	Senior Level Officers		Tertiary Level Officers		Secondary Level Officers		Primary Level Officers		All Government Officers		
	Nominal	Real Wage ^(b)	Nominal	Real Wage ^(b)	Nominal	Real Wage ^(b)	Nominal	Real Wage ^(b)	Nominal	Real Wage ^(b)	
2018	January	144.9	114.9	155.9	123.6	161.6	128.1	170.4	135.0	161.0	127.6
	February	144.9	116.8	155.9	125.6	161.6	130.3	170.4	137.3	161.0	129.8
	March	144.9	117.7	155.9	126.6	161.6	131.2	170.4	138.3	161.0	130.7
	April	144.9	117.6	155.9	126.5	161.6	131.1	170.4	138.2	161.0	130.6
	May	144.9	116.2	155.9	125.0	161.6	129.6	170.4	136.7	161.0	129.1
	June	144.9	114.2	155.9	122.9	161.6	127.4	170.4	134.3	161.0	126.9
	July	144.9	114.1	155.9	122.8	161.6	127.3	170.4	134.2	161.0	126.8
	August	144.9	115.2	155.9	123.9	161.6	128.5	170.4	135.5	161.0	128.0
	September	144.9	116.2	155.9	124.9	161.6	129.5	170.4	136.6	161.0	129.0
	October	144.9	115.7	155.9	124.4	161.6	129.0	170.4	136.0	161.0	128.5
	November	144.9	113.2	155.9	121.7	161.6	126.2	170.4	133.0	161.0	125.7
	December	144.9	113.7	155.9	122.3	161.6	126.8	170.4	133.7	161.0	126.3
2019 ^(c)	January	158.4	124.1	162.5	127.3	161.7	126.7	170.4	133.4	162.2	127.0
	February	158.4	124.6	162.5	127.9	161.7	127.3	170.4	134.1	162.2	127.6
	March	158.4	124.9	162.5	128.2	161.7	127.6	170.4	134.4	162.2	127.9
	April	158.4	124.1	162.5	127.3	161.7	126.7	170.4	133.4	162.2	127.0
	May	158.4	122.7	162.5	125.9	161.7	125.3	170.4	132.0	162.2	125.6
	June	158.4	122.2	162.5	125.4	161.7	124.8	170.4	131.5	162.2	125.1
	July	165.6	127.6	172.4	132.8	169.4	130.5	183.6	141.5	170.2	131.2
	August	165.6	127.3	172.4	132.5	169.4	130.2	183.6	141.2	170.2	130.9
	September	165.6	126.4	172.4	131.6	169.4	129.3	183.6	140.2	170.2	130.0
	October	165.6	125.2	172.4	130.3	169.4	128.0	183.6	138.8	170.2	128.7
	November	165.6	124.2	172.4	129.3	169.4	127.1	183.6	137.8	170.2	127.7
	December	165.6	122.3	172.4	127.3	169.4	125.1	183.6	135.6	170.2	125.7

(a) This index covers all levels of public sector employees, under the disaggregation of Senior, Tertiary, Secondary and Primary levels. The base period employment structure was based on a special Annual Public Sector Employment Survey (APSES) conducted in 2012. Initial salary scales of specific occupations and due allowances as specified in the Public Administration Circular No. 03/2006 issued by the Ministry of Public Administration and Home Affairs on 25th April 2006 were used to construct the Index.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Based on National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) (2013 = 100).

(c) Provisional

Table 3.15

Wage Rate Indices of Public Sector Employees^(a)

2016 = 100

Period	Senior Level Officers		Tertiary Level Officers		Secondary Level Officers		Primary Level Officers		All Government Officers		
	Nominal	Real Wage ^(b)	Nominal	Real Wage ^(b)	Nominal	Real Wage ^(b)	Nominal	Real Wage ^(b)	Nominal	Real Wage ^(b)	
2018	January	103.4	93.5	100.2	90.7	100.0	90.5	100.0	90.5	100.2	90.6
	February	103.4	95.1	100.2	92.2	100.0	92.0	100.0	92.0	100.2	92.2
	March	103.4	95.8	100.2	92.9	100.0	92.7	100.0	92.7	100.2	92.9
	April	103.4	95.7	100.2	92.8	100.0	92.6	100.0	92.6	100.2	92.8
	May	103.4	94.7	100.2	91.8	100.0	91.6	100.0	91.6	100.2	91.7
	June	103.4	93.0	100.2	90.2	100.0	90.0	100.0	90.0	100.2	90.1
	July	103.4	92.9	100.2	90.1	100.0	89.9	100.0	89.9	100.2	90.1
	August	103.4	93.8	100.2	91.0	100.0	90.7	100.0	90.7	100.2	90.9
	September	103.4	94.6	100.2	91.7	100.0	91.5	100.0	91.5	100.2	91.7
	October	103.4	94.2	100.2	91.3	100.0	91.1	100.0	91.1	100.2	91.3
	November	103.4	92.1	100.2	89.3	100.0	89.1	100.0	89.1	100.2	89.3
	December	103.4	92.6	100.2	89.7	100.0	89.5	100.0	89.5	100.2	89.7
2019 ^(c)	January	114.9	102.7	104.8	93.7	100.5	89.9	100.0	89.4	101.4	90.6
	February	114.9	103.2	104.8	94.2	100.5	90.3	100.0	89.8	101.4	91.1
	March	114.9	103.4	104.8	94.4	100.5	90.5	100.0	90.0	101.4	91.3
	April	114.9	102.7	104.8	93.7	100.5	89.9	100.0	89.4	101.4	90.6
	May	114.9	101.6	104.8	92.7	100.5	88.9	100.0	88.4	101.4	89.7
	June	114.9	101.2	104.8	92.3	100.5	88.5	100.0	88.1	101.4	89.3
	July	119.9	105.5	111.2	97.8	107.5	94.6	107.8	94.8	108.4	95.4
	August	119.9	105.2	111.2	97.5	107.5	94.4	107.8	94.5	108.4	95.2
	September	119.9	104.5	111.2	96.9	107.5	93.7	107.8	93.9	108.4	94.5
	October	119.9	103.5	111.2	95.9	107.5	92.8	107.8	93.0	108.4	93.6
	November	119.9	102.7	111.2	95.2	107.5	92.1	107.8	92.3	108.4	92.9
	December	119.9	101.1	111.2	93.7	107.5	90.7	107.8	90.8	108.4	91.4

(a) Public sector wage rate index was rebased to 2016 (from 2012) in order to capture the changes introduced to public sector salary structure by the Public Administration Circular No. 03/2016 issued by the Ministry of Public Administration and Management on 25 February 2016. The data relating to the base period employment structure was obtained from the Census of Public and Semi Government Sector Employment conducted by the Department of Census and Statistics in November 2016.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Based on National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) (2013 = 100).

(c) Provisional

Table 3.16

Wage Rate Indices of Informal Private Sector Employees

2012 = 100

Period	Agriculture		Industry		Services		Informal Private Sector		
	Nominal	Real ^(a)	Nominal	Real ^(a)	Nominal	Real ^(a)	Nominal	Real ^(a)	
2018	January	157.6	124.9	169.7	134.5	157.6	124.9	162.5	128.8
	February	157.7	127.1	164.9	132.9	152.1	122.6	158.2	127.5
	March	160.1	130.0	168.5	136.8	153.3	124.5	160.7	130.4
	April	170.9	138.7	171.4	139.1	165.5	134.2	168.9	137.0
	May	171.8	137.8	171.7	137.7	164.3	131.8	168.6	135.2
	June	173.1	136.4	170.9	134.7	165.1	130.1	168.9	133.1
	July	173.2	136.4	174.7	137.6	165.2	130.1	170.5	134.3
	August	176.8	140.6	175.7	139.7	169.0	134.4	173.1	137.6
	September	175.8	140.9	175.5	140.6	168.7	135.2	172.7	138.4
	October	186.5	148.9	176.8	141.1	172.8	137.9	176.8	141.2
	November	184.4	144.0	177.5	138.6	171.5	133.9	176.2	137.6
	December	182.8	143.4	178.0	139.6	172.2	135.1	176.4	138.4
2019 ^(b)	January	183.9	144.0	177.4	139.0	173.0	135.5	176.7	138.4
	February	185.5	146.0	181.3	142.7	172.2	135.5	178.3	140.3
	March	187.4	147.8	177.7	140.1	169.8	133.9	176.1	138.9
	April	185.1	145.0	179.7	140.7	170.8	133.8	176.9	138.6
	May	185.1	143.4	181.9	140.9	174.3	135.0	179.3	138.9
	June	189.9	146.5	182.7	141.0	175.0	135.0	180.7	139.5
	July	188.0	144.9	183.2	141.2	175.2	135.0	180.7	139.2
	August	190.9	146.7	183.0	140.7	175.3	134.7	181.2	139.3
	September	190.7	145.6	181.7	138.7	172.3	131.6	179.4	137.0
	October	190.6	144.0	185.5	140.2	176.6	133.5	182.7	138.1
	November	190.5	142.9	187.0	140.3	175.9	131.9	183.0	137.3
	December	189.2	139.7	186.8	137.9	180.6	133.4	184.6	136.3

(a) Based on National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) (2013 = 100).

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Table 3.17

All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector^(a) – 2018

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
Agriculture														
Tea	Preparing Land	Male	1,136	1,108	1,145	1,273	1,285	1,308	1,273	1,345	1,292	1,315	1,319	1,265
	Plucking	Male	813	769	781	861	844	864	886	872	878	922	880	800
Female		689	657	708	772	773	775	775	793	834	815	811	816	
Rubber	Planting	Male	1,200	1,120	1,120	1,183	1,180	1,200	1,210	1,214	1,225	1,228	1,228	1,250
	Tapping	Male	700	669	700	860	859	836	811	815	809	823	832	830
Female		629	631	700	767	745	820	765	770	764	777	805	794	
Coconut	Digging Pits	Male	1,344	1,292	1,319	1,398	1,417	1,404	1,412	1,435	1,442	1,435	1,454	1,478
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	1,696	1,647	1,734	1,502	1,523	1,536	1,550	1,525	1,464	1,629	1,550	1,556
Paddy	Ploughing with Mammoties	Male	1,240	1,315	1,255	1,382	1,387	1,377	1,396	1,405	1,377	1,426	1,450	1,371
		Male	1,143	1,250	1,193	1,321	1,338	1,345	1,309	1,342	1,356	1,346	1,325	1,313
	Harvesting	Female	829	966	869	1,014	1,035	1,033	1,020	1,076	1,074	1,005	1,026	1,010
Housing Construction^(b)														
Carpentry	Master Carpenter	Male	1,984	1,896	1,958	1,983	2,019	1,926	2,007	2,026	2,000	2,046	2,029	2,011
	Skilled Helper	Male	1,528	1,484	1,522	1,444	1,465	1,429	1,447	1,463	1,494	1,499	1,497	1,494
	Unskilled Helper	Male	1,215	1,190	1,215	1,134	1,141	1,141	1,195	1,169	1,234	1,228	1,224	1,197
Masonry	Master Mason	Male	2,001	1,900	1,965	1,978	1,986	1,967	1,986	2,037	2,000	2,045	2,020	2,047
	Skilled Helper	Male	1,500	1,504	1,536	1,433	1,460	1,412	1,450	1,439	1,480	1,482	1,459	1,473
	Unskilled Helper	Male	1,215	1,201	1,228	1,193	1,218	1,178	1,242	1,223	1,283	1,260	1,248	1,270

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Wages in the construction sector are paid on daily payment basis.

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 3.18

All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector^(a) – 2019^(b)

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
Agriculture														
Tea	Preparing Land	Male	1,261	1,310	1,338	1,279	1,262	1,327	1,300	1,313	1,325	1,313	1,300	1,300
	Plucking	Male	845	875	856	905	855	868	868	868	875	845	840	855
		Female	814	815	802	780	777	787	804	819	816	789	786	798
Rubber	Planting	Male	1,225	1,271	1,317	1,280	1,300	1,386	1,343	1,343	1,343	1,294	1,311	1,333
	Tapping	Male	795	900	825	778	823	835	806	820	815	859	814	832
		Female	775	900	795	739	777	785	795	765	765	805	768	791
Coconut	Digging Pits	Male	1,477	1,448	1,458	1,476	1,480	1,508	1,485	1,457	1,446	1,453	1,457	1,425
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	1,554	1,562	1,600	1,642	1,558	1,608	1,600	1,591	1,585	1,600	1,608	1,615
Paddy	Ploughing with Mammoties	Male	1,400	1,395	1,432	1,462	1,454	1,500	1,474	1,480	1,448	1,496	1,534	1,492
		Female	1,313	1,372	1,363	1,372	1,384	1,421	1,440	1,487	1,452	1,426	1,441	1,473
	Transplanting and Harvesting	Female	1,037	1,106	1,061	1,035	1,076	1,048	1,082	1,142	1,176	1,150	1,078	1,084
Housing Construction^(c)														
Carpentry	Master Carpenter	Male	2,039	2,061	2,034	1,996	2,026	2,141	2,126	2,158	2,147	2,180	2,165	2,217
	Skilled Helper	Male	1,517	1,535	1,501	1,484	1,508	1,568	1,571	1,571	1,576	1,577	1,590	1,598
	Unskilled Helper	Male	1,291	1,270	1,208	1,238	1,269	1,257	1,281	1,243	1,260	1,292	1,338	1,310
Masonry	Master Mason	Male	2,025	2,027	2,030	2,041	2,034	2,117	2,115	2,154	2,163	2,192	2,181	2,224
	Skilled Helper	Male	1,464	1,486	1,464	1,510	1,480	1,548	1,505	1,534	1,536	1,557	1,567	1,577
	Unskilled Helper	Male	1,276	1,276	1,224	1,288	1,282	1,286	1,313	1,308	1,287	1,360	1,337	1,353

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer.

(b) Provisional

(c) Wages in the construction sector are paid on daily payment basis.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 3.19

Cost Indices for Construction 2010 – 2019

1990 = 100

Year	Quarter	Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-Residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
2010	1st Quarter	479.4	701.6	493.2	459.0	424.9	460.4
	2nd Quarter	484.0	712.9	498.2	463.7	428.8	464.9
	3rd Quarter	488.6	722.9	503.1	467.8	430.9	468.6
	4th Quarter	489.7	725.8	504.3	468.9	432.2	469.8
2011	1st Quarter	501.8	738.0	516.5	482.2	442.9	481.7
	2nd Quarter	508.7	762.5	524.5	489.5	447.1	488.1
	3rd Quarter	514.3	780.5	530.8	493.8	450.0	492.7
	4th Quarter	524.1	796.7	541.0	502.2	456.2	501.1
2012	1st Quarter	547.6	826.9	564.9	527.2	479.1	524.7
	2nd Quarter	569.9	850.2	587.2	550.3	505.0	548.6
	3rd Quarter	583.9	861.4	601.1	561.4	513.5	559.9
	4th Quarter	601.6	871.0	618.3	573.9	515.2	570.2
2013	1st Quarter	616.4	899.5	633.9	587.2	524.8	583.1
	2nd Quarter	622.2	924.2	640.9	591.4	526.6	587.6
	3rd Quarter	630.7	941.9	650.0	598.5	530.8	594.4
	4th Quarter	633.7	943.7	652.9	600.9	532.1	596.6
2014	1st Quarter	638.0	948.2	657.2	604.9	534.0	599.9
	2nd Quarter	644.7	957.9	664.1	610.7	537.9	605.5
	3rd Quarter	645.7	983.6	666.7	611.4	538.6	606.9
	4th Quarter	646.8	986.4	667.9	611.4	538.6	607.4
2015	1st Quarter	654.7	993.6	675.8	615.8	538.8	611.7
	2nd Quarter	662.7	1,036.7	685.9	621.5	542.2	618.4
	3rd Quarter	672.8	1,040.5	695.6	628.3	544.2	624.6
	4th Quarter	681.4	1,051.4	704.3	634.1	546.5	630.3
2016	1st Quarter	692.7	1,061.4	715.5	641.7	528.8	629.8
	2nd Quarter	711.9	1,075.5	734.4	654.9	531.6	641.5
	3rd Quarter	720.9	1,085.1	743.4	661.2	536.0	648.2
	4th Quarter	728.2	1,093.5	750.9	667.2	540.1	654.1
2017	1st Quarter	738.2	1,107.3	761.1	675.3	546.0	662.2
	2nd Quarter	746.7	1,120.7	769.9	682.5	562.0	673.4
	3rd Quarter	754.6	1,139.2	778.4	692.4	570.1	682.1
	4th Quarter	764.7	1,148.6	788.5	701.3	575.6	690.2
2018	1st Quarter	773.5	1,156.9	797.3	707.9	581.6	697.4
	2nd Quarter	780.0	1,161.9	803.6	713.9	587.4	703.5
	3rd Quarter	784.6	1,169.9	808.5	719.8	595.0	709.6
	4th Quarter	787.2	1,171.3	811.0	722.6	600.9	713.5
2019 ^(a)	1st Quarter	804.1	1,186.3	827.8	740.4	614.7	729.3
	2nd Quarter	814.5	1,191.7	837.9	748.9	619.1	737.0
	3rd Quarter	816.4	1,193.1	839.7	750.4	620.4	738.5
	4th Quarter	828.2	1,201.5	851.3	760.0	626.0	747.4

(a) Provisional

Source : Construction Industry Development Authority

Table 3.20

Population by District and Sector 2001 and 2012

District	2001 Census ^(a)							2012 Census ^(b)						
	No. '000				Per cent			No. '000				Per cent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
Colombo	2,251.3	1,229.6	1,014.4	7.3	54.6	45.1	0.3	2,324.3	1,802.9	513.5	7.9	77.6	22.1	0.3
Gampaha	2,063.7	300.9	1,762.0	0.7	14.6	85.4	0.0	2,304.8	360.2	1,943.4	1.2	15.6	84.3	0.1
Kalutara	1,066.2	113.2	915.5	37.6	10.6	85.9	3.5	1,221.9	109.1	1,075.2	37.6	8.9	88.0	3.1
Kandy	1,279.0	156.0	1,030.2	92.9	12.2	80.5	7.3	1,375.4	170.5	1,119.2	85.6	12.4	81.4	6.2
Matale	441.3	36.1	383.5	21.8	8.2	86.9	4.9	484.5	60.3	405.2	19.1	12.4	83.6	3.9
Nuwara Eliya	703.6	43.1	283.7	376.9	6.1	40.3	53.6	711.6	40.2	290.9	380.6	5.6	40.9	53.5
Galle	990.5	109.9	863.3	17.3	11.1	87.2	1.7	1,063.3	133.4	911.2	18.8	12.5	85.7	1.8
Matara	761.4	64.4	676.5	20.5	8.5	88.9	2.7	814.0	96.6	694.9	22.5	11.9	85.4	2.8
Hambantota	526.4	21.6	503.4	1.4	4.1	95.6	0.3	599.9	31.7	568.2	-	5.3	94.7	-
Jaffna	490.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	583.9	117.6	466.3	-	20.1	79.9	-
Mannar	151.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.6	24.4	75.2	-	24.5	75.5	-
Vavuniya	149.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	172.1	34.8	137.3	-	20.2	79.8	-
Mullaitivu	121.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	92.2	-	92.2	-	-	100.0	-
Kilinochchi	127.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	113.5	-	113.5	-	-	100.0	-
Batticaloa	486.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	526.6	151.2	375.3	-	28.7	71.3	-
Ampara	593.0	112.5	480.5	-	19.0	81.0	-	649.4	153.3	496.1	-	23.6	76.4	-
Trincomalee	340.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	379.5	85.1	294.4	-	22.4	77.6	-
Kurunegala	1,460.2	34.7	1,418.9	6.6	2.4	97.2	0.5	1,618.5	30.3	1,580.6	7.6	1.9	97.7	0.5
Puttalam	709.7	65.3	642.2	2.2	9.2	90.5	0.3	762.4	67.0	693.8	1.6	8.8	91.0	0.2
Anuradhapura	745.7	53.2	691.6	1.0	7.1	92.7	0.1	860.6	50.6	810.0	-	5.9	94.1	-
Polonnaruwa	359.0	-	358.7	0.3	-	99.9	0.1	406.1	-	406.1	...	-	100.0	-
Badulla	780.0	51.5	567.2	161.3	6.6	72.7	20.7	815.4	69.8	591.7	153.9	8.6	72.6	18.9
Monaragala	397.4	-	388.2	9.1	-	97.7	2.3	451.1	-	442.7	8.3	-	98.1	1.9
Ratnapura	1,015.8	58.2	855.2	102.4	5.7	84.2	10.1	1,088.0	99.5	888.8	99.7	9.1	81.7	9.2
Kegalle	785.5	17.1	712.9	55.5	2.2	90.8	7.1	840.6	16.0	767.5	57.2	1.9	91.3	6.8
Total	18,797.3	2,467.3	13,547.7	914.7	14.6	80.0	5.4	20,359.4	3,704.5	15,753.3	901.6	18.2	77.4	4.4

(a) Census of Population and Housing – 2001 which covered 18 districts.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Census of Population and Housing of Sri Lanka – 2012

... - Negligible

Table 3.21

Population by Religion and Ethnicity – Census Years

Census Year	Total Population '000	By Religion (%)					By Ethnicity (%)						
		Buddhist	Hindu	Islam	Christian	Other	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamil	Indian Tamil	Sri Lankan Moor	Burgher	Malay	Other
1881	2,759.7	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9	24.9	6.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.0	10.0	...	67.9	24.1	6.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	
1901	3,566.0	60.1	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4	26.7	6.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
1921	4,498.6	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.7	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.6	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.4	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.7
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.1	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.8	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,846.8	69.3	15.5	7.5	7.6	0.1	74.0	12.7	5.5	7.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
2001 ^(a)	18,797.3	76.7	7.8	8.5	7.0	...	82.0	4.3	5.1	7.9	0.2	0.3	0.2
2012 ^(b)	20,359.4	70.1	12.6	9.7	7.6	...	74.9	11.2	4.1	9.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

(a) Census of Population and Housing – 2001 which covered 18 districts.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

... - Negligible

Table 3.22

Population by District, Religion and Ethnicity – 2012 Census^(a)

District	Population '000	Population by Religion, %						Population by Ethnicity, %				
		Buddhist	Hindu	Islam	Roman Catholic	Christian	Other	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamil	Indian Tamil	Sri Lankan Moor	Other
Colombo	2,324.3	70.2	8.0	11.8	7.0	2.9	0.1	76.5	10.1	1.0	10.7	1.6
Gampaha	2,304.8	71.3	2.3	4.9	19.5	2.0	0.0	90.5	3.5	0.4	4.2	1.3
Kalutara	1,221.9	83.4	3.2	9.4	3.3	0.7	0.0	86.8	1.9	1.9	9.3	0.2
Kandy	1,375.4	73.4	9.7	14.3	1.6	0.9	0.0	74.4	5.0	6.2	13.9	0.4
Matale	484.5	79.5	9.0	9.4	1.6	0.5	0.0	80.8	5.0	4.8	9.2	0.2
Nuwara Eliya	711.6	39.1	51.0	3.0	4.7	2.2	0.0	39.6	4.6	53.1	2.5	0.2
Galle	1,063.3	93.9	1.5	3.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	94.4	1.3	0.6	3.6	0.1
Matara	814.0	94.1	2.0	3.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	94.3	1.1	1.5	3.1	0.0
Hambantota	599.9	96.7	0.2	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	97.1	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.5
Jaffna	583.9	0.4	82.8	0.4	12.9	3.5	0.0	0.4	98.9	0.3	0.4	0.0
Mannar	99.6	1.8	24.1	16.6	52.6	4.8	0.0	2.3	80.4	0.7	16.5	0.0
Vavuniya	172.1	9.8	69.4	7.0	8.9	4.9	0.0	10.0	82.0	1.1	6.8	0.1
Mullaitivu	92.2	8.9	75.2	2.0	9.8	4.0	0.1	9.7	85.8	2.5	2.0	0.1
Kilinochchi	113.5	1.1	81.9	0.6	10.6	5.7	0.0	1.2	97.3	0.9	0.6	0.0
Batticaloa	526.6	1.2	64.4	25.5	4.6	4.3	0.0	1.3	72.3	0.4	25.4	0.6
Ampara	649.4	38.7	15.8	43.4	1.2	0.9	0.0	38.9	17.3	0.1	43.4	0.3
Trincomalee	379.5	26.2	25.9	42.0	3.8	2.0	0.0	26.7	30.7	0.3	41.8	0.4
Kurunegala	1,618.5	88.5	0.9	7.3	2.7	0.6	0.0	91.4	1.1	0.2	7.1	0.2
Puttalam	762.4	43.2	3.8	19.7	31.5	1.6	0.2	73.6	6.3	0.3	19.4	0.5
Anuradhapura	860.6	90.1	0.4	8.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	91.0	0.5	0.1	8.2	0.2
Polonnaruwa	406.1	89.7	1.7	7.5	0.8	0.3	0.0	90.7	1.8	0.0	7.4	0.1
Badulla	815.4	72.6	19.3	5.8	1.5	0.8	0.0	73.0	2.7	18.5	5.5	0.4
Monaragala	451.1	94.6	2.7	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	94.9	1.8	1.1	2.1	0.1
Ratnapura	1,088.0	86.7	9.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	87.1	5.0	5.7	2.1	0.1
Kegalle	840.6	84.4	6.5	7.3	1.0	0.8	0.0	85.5	2.1	5.2	7.1	0.1
Total	20,359.4	70.1	12.6	9.7	6.2	1.4	0.0	74.9	11.2	4.1	9.3	0.5

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 3.23

Mid-year Population by Age Group 2001 and 2012 – 2019

Age Group	Thousands																	
	2001 ^(a)		2012 ^(a)		2013 ^(b)		2014 ^(b)		2015 ^{(b)(c)}		2016 ^{(b)(d)}		2017 ^{(b)(d)}		2018 ^{(b)(d)}		2019 ^{(b)(d)}	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0 – 4	814	783	882	868	889	874	898	883	907	891	917	901	927	912	938	921	943	928
5 – 9	842	812	885	868	892	875	900	884	909	892	919	902	930	913	940	923	946	928
10 – 14	861	830	831	814	838	820	846	828	854	836	864	845	874	855	884	864	889	870
15 – 19	927	897	823	827	829	834	837	841	845	849	854	859	864	869	873	879	879	884
20 – 24	889	878	745	793	751	799	757	807	764	814	773	823	782	832	790	842	795	847
25 – 29	730	755	746	812	752	818	759	826	766	834	774	843	783	853	791	862	796	867
30 – 34	711	727	799	846	806	852	813	860	821	868	830	877	839	888	848	897	854	902
35 – 39	693	708	688	725	694	731	700	738	706	745	714	753	723	761	730	769	734	774
40 – 44	646	651	663	700	669	705	675	712	681	719	689	726	697	734	704	742	708	747
45 – 49	562	576	620	670	625	675	631	681	637	687	644	695	651	703	658	710	662	715
50 – 54	505	519	583	640	588	645	593	651	599	657	605	665	612	672	618	679	622	683
55 – 59	356	387	503	565	506	570	511	575	516	580	521	587	527	593	533	599	536	603
60 – 64	271	283	427	494	430	498	434	503	438	507	443	512	448	518	452	523	455	526
65 – 69	206	236	284	351	287	353	290	356	292	360	295	364	298	368	301	371	303	373
70 – 74	159	179	183	231	184	233	186	235	187	237	189	240	191	242	193	245	194	246
75 & over	187	217	226	333	226	337	229	339	231	341	234	346	236	349	239	352	240	354
Total	9,359	9,438	9,888	10,537	9,966	10,619	10,059	10,719	10,153	10,817	10,265	10,938	10,382	11,062	10,492	11,178	10,556	11,247
Total Population	18,797	18,797	20,425	20,425	20,585	20,585	20,778	20,778	20,970	20,970	21,203	21,203	21,444	21,444	21,670	21,670	21,803	21,803

M – Male F – Female

Source : Registrar General's Department

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2001

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012

(c) Revised

(d) Provisional

Table 3.24

Mid-year Population by Province and District 2001 and 2011 – 2019

Thousands

Province / District	2001 ^(a)	2011 ^(a)	2012 ^(b)	2013 ^(b)	2014 ^(b)	2015 ^{(b)(c)}	2016 ^{(b)(d)}	2017 ^{(b)(d)}	2018 ^{(b)(d)}	2019 ^{(b)(d)}
Western	5,381	5,946	5,865	5,896	5,936	5,974	6,028	6,081	6,129	6,149
Colombo	2,251	2,606	2,330	2,339	2,353	2,367	2,395	2,419	2,439	2,448
Gampaha	2,064	2,189	2,310	2,324	2,339	2,355	2,372	2,391	2,409	2,417
Kalutara	1,066	1,151	1,225	1,233	1,242	1,252	1,261	1,271	1,281	1,284
Central	2,424	2,727	2,582	2,606	2,633	2,659	2,690	2,722	2,750	2,766
Kandy	1,279	1,455	1,381	1,391	1,404	1,417	1,434	1,452	1,468	1,476
Matale	441	503	486	491	496	501	508	514	519	522
Nuwara Eliya	704	769	715	724	733	741	748	756	763	768
Southern	2,278	2,518	2,485	2,508	2,532	2,557	2,584	2,611	2,637	2,654
Galle	991	1,094	1,066	1,074	1,083	1,092	1,102	1,113	1,124	1,130
Matara	761	847	817	824	832	840	845	851	858	863
Hambantota	526	577	602	610	618	625	637	647	655	661
Northern	1,041	1,160	1,065	1,074	1,086	1,095	1,107	1,119	1,131	1,143
Jaffna	491	542	585	589	593	596	602	608	613	617
Kilinochchi	127	154	114	116	118	119	122	124	126	129
Mannar	152	163	100	101	102	103	106	107	109	111
Vavuniya	150	176	173	175	178	181	182	184	187	189
Mullaitivu	121	125	93	93	95	96	95	96	96	97
Eastern	1,419	1,584	1,561	1,574	1,592	1,611	1,645	1,677	1,710	1,729
Batticaloa	486	549	528	531	535	541	550	560	570	575
Ampara	593	654	652	658	666	674	691	705	719	728
Trincomalee	340	381	381	385	391	396	404	412	421	426
North Western	2,170	2,377	2,389	2,405	2,425	2,447	2,477	2,508	2,536	2,551
Kurunegala	1,460	1,583	1,624	1,634	1,647	1,661	1,676	1,694	1,711	1,719
Puttalam	710	794	765	771	778	786	801	814	825	832
North Central	1,104	1,254	1,272	1,285	1,302	1,318	1,330	1,349	1,366	1,377
Anuradhapura	745	839	864	874	886	896	905	918	930	937
Polonnaruwa	359	415	408	411	416	422	425	431	436	440
Uva	1,178	1,349	1,271	1,286	1,303	1,321	1,333	1,349	1,364	1,376
Badulla	780	902	818	826	836	846	854	864	873	880
Moneragala	398	447	453	460	467	475	479	485	491	496
Sabaragamuwa	1,802	1,977	1,935	1,951	1,970	1,988	2,009	2,028	2,047	2,058
Ratnapura	1,016	1,149	1,092	1,102	1,114	1,125	1,140	1,151	1,163	1,171
Kegalle	786	828	843	849	856	863	869	877	884	887
Total	18,797	20,892	20,425	20,585	20,778	20,970	21,203	21,444	21,670	21,803

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2001

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012

(c) Revised

(d) Provisional

Source : Registrar General's Department

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 3.25

Population Density 2018 and 2019

Province / District	Total Area Sq. km.	Inland Waters Sq. km.	Forests Sq. km.	Land Area ^(a) Sq. km.	Mid-year Population, '000		Density, Persons per Sq. km.	
					2018 ^{(b)(c)}	2019 ^{(b)(c)}	2018 ^{(b)(c)}	2019 ^{(b)(c)}
Western	3,684	91	195	3,593	6,129	6,149	1,706	1,711
Colombo	699	23	15	676	2,439	2,448	3,608	3,621
Gampaha	1,387	46	14	1,341	2,409	2,417	1,796	1,802
Kalutara	1,598	22	166	1,576	1,281	1,284	813	815
Central	5,674	99	1,402	5,575	2,750	2,766	493	496
Kandy	1,940	23	317	1,917	1,468	1,476	766	770
Matale	1,993	41	599	1,952	519	522	266	267
Nuwara Eliya	1,741	35	486	1,706	763	768	447	450
Southern	5,544	161	932	5,383	2,637	2,654	490	493
Galle	1,652	35	236	1,617	1,124	1,130	695	699
Matara	1,283	13	187	1,270	858	863	676	680
Hambantota	2,609	113	509	2,496	655	661	262	265
Northern	8,884	594	3,946	8,290	1,131	1,143	136	138
Jaffna	1,025	96	3	929	613	617	660	664
Kilinochchi	1,279	74	351	1,205	126	129	105	107
Mannar	1,996	116	1,024	1,880	109	111	58	59
Vavuniya	1,967	106	889	1,861	187	189	100	102
Mullaitivu	2,617	202	1,679	2,415	96	97	40	40
Eastern	9,996	635	3,030	9,361	1,710	1,729	183	185
Batticaloa	2,854	244	517	2,610	570	575	218	220
Ampara	4,415	193	1,696	4,222	719	728	170	172
Trincomalee	2,727	198	817	2,529	421	426	166	168
North Western	7,888	382	1,002	7,506	2,536	2,551	338	340
Kurunegala	4,816	192	185	4,624	1,711	1,719	370	372
Puttalam	3,072	190	817	2,882	825	832	286	289
North Central	10,472	731	3,326	9,741	1,366	1,377	140	141
Anuradhapura	7,179	515	1,979	6,664	930	937	140	141
Polonnaruwa	3,293	216	1,347	3,077	436	440	142	143
Uva	8,500	165	2,000	8,335	1,364	1,376	164	165
Badulla	2,861	34	683	2,827	873	880	309	311
Moneragala	5,639	131	1,317	5,508	491	496	89	90
Sabaragamuwa	4,968	47	765	4,921	2,047	2,058	416	418
Ratnapura	3,275	39	648	3,236	1,163	1,171	359	362
Kegalle	1,693	8	117	1,685	884	887	525	526
Total	65,610	2,905	16,598	62,705	21,670	21,803	346	348

(a) Total land area excluding inland waters

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012

(c) Provisional

Sources : Surveyor General's Office

Registrar General's Department

Table 3.26

Vital Statistics 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^(a)	2016 ^(b)	2017 ^(b)	2018 ^(b)	2019 ^(b)
Mid-year Population, '000 ^(c)	20,675	20,892	20,425	20,585	20,778	20,970	21,203	21,444	21,670	21,803
0 – 14 years	5,434	5,491	5,148	5,188	5,239	5,289	5,348	5,411	5,470	5,504
15 – 54 years	12,512	12,643	11,680	11,773	11,881	11,992	12,124	12,263	12,392	12,469
55 years & over	2,729	2,758	3,597	3,624	3,658	3,689	3,731	3,770	3,808	3,830
Mid-year Population Growth Rate, %	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	17.6	17.3	17.6	17.8	16.8	16.0	15.6	15.2	15.1	14.6
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.6
Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.6	10.7	9.7	9.4	8.7	8.7	8.0
Mid-year In-Migration, '000	2,106	2,433	2,496	2,629	2,875	3,252	3,652	3,730	4,038	3,498
Mid-year Out-Migration, '000	2,129	2,479	2,548	2,677	2,917	3,238	3,608	3,680	4,020	3,548
Mid-year Net Migration Rate per 1,000	-1.1	-2.2	-2.5	-2.3	-2.0	0.7	2.1	2.3	0.8	-2.3
Density of Population, (Persons per Sq. km.)	330	333	326	328	331	334	338	342	346	348
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	9.9	9.1	8.3 ^(a)	8.3	7.6	8.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Until 2011, mid-year population estimates were prepared based on the Census of Population and Housing of 2001. Mid-year population estimates from 2012 onwards were based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Registrar General's Department

n.a. – Not available

Table 3.27

Crude Birth Rates and Death Rates by District 2013 – 2019

Per 1,000 Persons

District	2013		2014 ^(b)		2015 ^(b)		2016 ^(b)		2017 ^(b)		2018 ^(b)		2019 ^(b)	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
Colombo	15.0	6.8	15.4	6.8	14.4	7.0	14.0	7.1	13.7	7.4	13.6	7.4	13.4	7.5
Gampaha	14.6	6.0	13.7	6.0	13.1	6.2	12.8	6.2	12.4	6.5	12.0	6.3	11.6	6.7
Kalutara	16.0	6.6	14.8	6.5	14.2	6.8	13.3	6.5	13.0	7.1	12.6	7.1	11.7	7.2
Kandy	19.6	6.6	18.8	7.2	17.5	7.0	16.4	6.8	15.9	7.2	15.7	7.0	15.4	7.2
Matale	19.2	6.1	19.1	6.5	17.4	6.4	16.9	6.1	14.8	6.5	14.9	6.6	14.3	6.7
Nuwara Eliya	20.9	6.7	17.5	6.2	16.5	6.3	17.0	6.1	15.2	6.1	14.1	6.2	13.6	6.5
Galle	17.0	6.8	16.7	7.3	16.4	7.6	15.9	7.1	15.2	7.7	15.6	7.6	15.2	8.1
Matarra	17.0	6.5	15.2	6.3	14.2	6.6	13.9	6.3	13.3	6.5	13.3	6.6	13.1	6.8
Hambantota	19.7	5.5	20.9	5.4	19.7	5.6	19.3	5.3	17.6	5.5	17.0	5.6	16.9	5.8
Jaffna	16.6	7.2	14.9	7.1	13.6	6.9	14.1	7.3	14.9	7.4	15.4	7.2	15.4	7.8
Kilinochchi	22.3	5.0	19.1	2.9	16.9	3.1	19.5	3.6	21.8	4.1	21.0	4.0	21.9	4.4
Mannar	18.1	4.6	15.4	3.7	18.1	3.8	18.5	3.9	19.6	4.0	17.4	3.9	18.5	4.6
Vavuniya	24.3	5.7	19.6	4.9	17.6	4.7	16.1	4.2	17.8	4.8	18.8	5.2	15.3	4.9
Mullaitivu	16.4	5.2	11.6	4.2	12.2	3.8	10.5	3.8	11.4	3.9	11.1	4.6	8.8	4.0
Batticaloa	20.4	4.8	18.1	4.8	17.3	4.9	16.9	5.6	17.8	4.9	18.9	4.6	17.9	5.0
Ampara	21.0	4.5	21.1	4.6	20.5	4.7	20.5	4.6	20.2	4.8	22.0	4.7	21.0	5.0
Trincomalee	20.7	4.4	22.1	4.1	20.5	4.4	20.2	4.4	20.4	4.5	22.4	4.4	21.3	4.8
Kurunegala	17.3	6.6	16.0	6.6	15.4	6.7	15.2	6.3	14.6	6.9	14.8	6.9	14.4	7.3
Puttalam	19.2	5.4	19.2	5.4	18.4	5.5	17.6	5.5	17.4	5.9	17.1	5.8	16.5	6.2
Anuradhapura	20.8	5.5	17.8	5.5	17.3	5.8	17.1	5.1	16.9	6.1	16.7	5.9	15.8	6.0
Polonnaruwa	19.4	5.5	17.7	5.5	16.9	5.2	16.8	5.1	16.4	5.9	16.7	6.3	15.9	6.4
Badulla	18.4	6.1	18.4	6.4	16.2	6.1	16.8	6.2	16.6	6.3	16.2	6.1	14.6	6.3
Moneragala	21.2	4.7	19.5	4.7	18.4	4.8	17.5	4.9	17.0	5.1	16.9	4.9	15.2	5.1
Ratnapura	18.1	6.3	18.0	6.1	16.7	6.1	15.9	6.1	15.7	6.5	14.8	6.5	14.9	6.6
Kegalle	16.7	7.2	16.0	6.9	14.9	6.9	14.4	6.8	13.8	7.4	13.2	6.9	13.4	7.2
Sri Lanka	17.8	6.2	16.9	6.2	16.0	6.3	15.6	6.2	15.2	6.5	15.1	6.4	14.6	6.7

(a) Figures are based on place of occurrence.
(b) Provisional

Source : Registrar General's Department

Table 3.28

Labour Force^(a) 2011 – 2019

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(b)
Household Population '000	14,976	14,858	14,959	15,134	15,282	15,449	15,844	16,196	16,424
Labour Force '000	7,926	7,798	8,034	8,049	8,214	8,311	8,567	8,388	8,592
Employed '000	7,592	7,489	7,681	7,700	7,831	7,948	8,208	8,015	8,181
Unemployed '000	335	310	353	348	383	363	359	373	411
Labour Force Participation Rates, %									
By Age Groups									
15 – 19	16.2	14.7	16.2	15.2	15.0	13.8	13.3	11.7	12.0
20 – 24	54.4	54.5	55.0	52.7	55.5	55.6	57.4	53.2	54.9
25 – 29	66.1	64.4	64.7	63.8	65.4	65.8	67.6	66.3	68.1
30 – 39	67.4	65.7	67.9	68.0	67.4	67.6	68.1	66.0	67.6
40 & above	53.1	52.7	54.1	53.4	54.0	54.4	54.6	52.8	52.6
All Ages (15 years & above)	52.9	52.5	53.7	53.2	53.8	53.8	54.1	51.8	52.3
By Sector and Sex									
Urban									
Male	69.8	70.7	70.2	70.4	70.0	72.6	72.5	72.1	70.7
Female	28.0	28.9	27.5	29.4	30.0	30.2	31.6	30.1	32.7
Total	47.8	48.3	47.7	48.7	48.6	49.8	50.5	49.7	50.2
Rural									
Male	74.7	75.8	75.9	75.4	75.6	75.6	75.0	73.2	73.5
Female	35.3	33.8	37.0	35.7	37.1	37.0	37.7	34.3	34.8
Total	53.8	53.4	54.9	54.1	54.8	54.6	54.8	52.3	52.7
All Island									
Male	74.0	74.9	74.9	74.6	74.7	75.1	74.5	73.0	73.0
Female	34.3	32.9	35.4	34.6	35.9	35.9	36.6	33.6	34.5
Total	52.9	52.5	53.7	53.2	53.8	53.8	54.1	51.8	52.3

(a) Data covers the entire island.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Provisional

- Notes : 1. Data from 2011 onwards are for the household population aged 15 years and above.
2. In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

Labour Force : The labour force comprises of the economically active population aged 15 years and above.

Labour Force Participation Rate : Percentage of the current "economically active population" or the "labour force" to the total working age population.

Employed : Persons, who work as paid employees, employers, own account workers (self-employed), or unpaid family workers during the reference period are said to be employed. This includes persons with a job but not at work during the reference period.

Unemployed : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 3.29

Employment^(a) 2010 – 2019

Per cent

Item	2010 ^(b)	2011 ^(c)	2012 ^(c)	2013 ^(c)	2014 ^(c)	2015 ^(c)	2016 ^(c)	2017 ^(c)	2018 ^(c)	2019 ^{(c)(d)}
By Industrial Category^(e)										
Agriculture	32.7	33.1	31.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	17.1	16.7	17.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction ^(f)	7.1	7.2	8.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trade & Hotels	15.5	15.1	15.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transport, Storage & Communication	6.3	6.2	6.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Insurance & Real Estate	3.4	3.5	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Personal Services	17.9	18.2	17.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
By Industrial Category^(g)										
Agriculture	–	–	–	30.2	28.9	28.7	27.1	26.1	25.5	25.3
Mining and Quarrying	–	–	–	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Manufacturing	–	–	–	17.8	18.0	18.0	17.9	19.3	18.3	18.4
Construction, Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply, Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste management and Remediation activities	–	–	–	7.0	7.3	7.0	7.8	8.4	8.9	8.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles	–	–	–	13.6	13.1	13.5	13.9	14.1	14.2	13.9
Transport and Storage	–	–	–	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.3
Accommodation and Food Services Activities	–	–	–	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.8
Information and Communication	–	–	–	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8
Financial and Insurance Activities	–	–	–	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	–	–	–	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1
Administrative and Support Service Activities	–	–	–	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.5
Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security	–	–	–	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.7	6.4	5.4	5.3
Education	–	–	–	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.2
Human Health and Social Work Activities	–	–	–	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1
Other ^(h)	–	–	–	4.3	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.2	4.6	4.8
Total	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By Occupational Groups										
Senior Officials and Managers	1.5	1.7	1.7	4.8	4.6	6.1	6.0	6.8	7.7	7.6
Professionals	5.6	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.4
Technicians & Associate Professionals	5.1	5.0	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.8	8.3	9.1
Clerks	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.7	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.8
Sales & Service Workers; Proprietors & Managers of Enterprises	14.9	15.3	14.4	11.0	11.7	10.9	11.2	10.0	8.8	8.7
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	22.3	23.0	21.5	19.4	20.3	18.6	18.1	17.1	16.3	16.8
Craft & Related Workers	15.7	15.9	16.9	17.0	17.1	16.2	16.0	16.7	16.2	16.0
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	7.3	7.1	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.7
Elementary Occupations	22.6	20.7	19.8	23.1	21.2	22.6	22.6	22.4	22.9	21.5
Not Identified	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By Employment Status										
Public Employees	14.3	14.6	15.3	15.2	15.5	15.1	14.6	14.4	14.5	14.9
Private Employees	41.2	40.5	41.2	40.5	40.9	41.0	43.3	43.3	43.4	43.0
Employers	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.6
Own Account Workers	31.5	31.5	31.9	32.2	32.0	32.3	31.6	31.3	32.3	32.5
Unpaid Family Workers	10.4	10.6	8.7	9.1	8.9	8.4	7.8	8.0	7.2	7.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Data upto 2010 are for the household population aged 10 years and above and data from 2011 onwards are for the household population aged 15 years and above.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Including Eastern Province and excluding Northern Province.

(c) Data covers the entire island.

(d) Provisional

(e) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) – Revision 3.

(f) Mining & Quarrying, Electricity, Gas & Water also included.

(g) Based on ISIC – Revision 4.

(h) This includes activities of households as Employers; Real estate; Arts, Entertainment and Recreation; and Extra Territorial Organisations and Bodies.

Note : In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

Table 3.30

Unemployment 2010 – 2019

Item	2010 ^(a)	2011 ^(b)	2012 ^(b)	2013 ^(b)	2014 ^(b)	2015 ^(b)	2016 ^(b)	2017 ^(b)	2018 ^(b)	2019 ^{(b)(c)}
By Age Group										
% of Labour Force										
15 – 19	20.3	15.5	18.9	18.8	21.4	24.1	27.1	21.0	26.5	26.0
20 – 29	13.8	12.4	11.3	13.1	13.6	14.2	14.2	13.5	15.0	15.3
30 – 39	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.1
40 and above	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2
Total	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.8
Percentage Distribution										
15 – 19	14.8	12.7	14.1	13.7	14.2	14.5	16.1	12.8	14.1	n.a.
20 – 24	38.7	42.2	40.5	41.0	39.8	37.4	39.7	37.7	38.9	n.a.
25 – 29	21.2	20.7	18.8	18.1	19.3	20.5	21.1	22.2	22.5	n.a.
30 – 39	14.7	15.9	15.8	15.1	15.4	15.8	13.2	14.8	15.0	n.a.
Above 40	10.6	8.5	10.8	12.1	11.3	11.8	9.8	12.4	9.5	n.a.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.
By Level of Education										
% of Labour Force										
Grade 5 and below	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grades 6 – 10	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.3
G.C.E. (O/L)	6.9	5.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.4	5.8	5.9	5.2	6.5
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	11.6	9.1	7.6	8.7	8.2	9.2	8.3	8.1	9.1	8.5
Total	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.8
Percentage Distribution										
Grade 5 and below	2.7	2.9 ^(d)	2.6 ^(d)	3.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.2	n.a.
Grades 6 – 10	34.9	38.1	37.4	36.5	37.7	34.4	35.4	30.3	30.5	n.a.
G.C.E. (O/L)	22.7	19.8	27.2	22.1	22.4	24.4	22.1	24.7	21.4	n.a.
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	39.7	39.2	32.9	37.5	36.8	38.7	39.8	41.9	45.8	n.a.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.
By Sex, % of Labour Force										
Male	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.3
Female	7.7	7.1	6.3	6.6	6.5	7.6	7.0	6.5	7.1	7.4
Total	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.8

(a) Including Eastern Province and excluding Northern Province.

(b) Data covers the entire island.

(c) Provisional

(d) These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of Variation) values are high.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

... – Negligible

n.a. – not available

Notes : 1. Data upto 2010 are for the household population aged 10 years and above and data from 2011 onwards are for the household population aged 15 years and above.

2. In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

Unemployment Rate : The number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the labour force.**Unemployed** : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

Table 3.31

Public Sector Employment^(a) 2017 – 2019

Service Level	2017			2018 ^(b)			2019 ^(c)		
	Regular	Other ^(d)	Total	Regular	Other ^(d)	Total	Regular	Other ^(d)	Total
Government Institutions									
Senior Level ^(e)	47,863	3,400	51,263	49,899	3,212	53,111	50,927	3,313	54,240
Tertiary Level ^(f)	76,166	13,259	89,425	76,127	13,049	89,176	75,748	12,507	88,255
Secondary Level ^(g)	705,033	60,074	765,107	723,157	62,748	785,905	728,123	62,068	790,191
Primary Level ^(h)	233,408	13,008	246,416	235,016	16,441	251,457	238,580	16,136	254,716
Total	1,062,470	89,741	1,152,211	1,084,199	95,450	1,179,649	1,093,378	94,024	1,187,402
Semi-Government Institutions									
Senior Level ^(e)	18,078	2,408	20,486	18,240	1,771	20,011	18,817	1,836	20,653
Tertiary Level ^(f)	29,747	2,444	32,191	30,796	2,692	33,488	30,284	2,527	32,811
Secondary Level ^(g)	75,389	5,845	81,234	70,669	5,816	76,485	71,670	5,123	76,793
Primary Level ^(h)	92,191	18,412	110,603	93,183	21,330	114,513	94,374	22,117	116,491
Total	215,405	29,109	244,514	212,888	31,609	244,497	215,145	31,603	246,748
Public Sector (Total)									
Senior Level ^(e)	65,941	5,808	71,749	68,139	4,983	73,122	69,744	5,149	74,893
Tertiary Level ^(f)	105,913	15,703	121,616	106,923	15,741	122,664	106,032	15,034	121,066
Secondary Level ^(g)	780,422	65,919	846,341	793,826	68,564	862,390	799,793	67,191	866,984
Primary Level ^(h)	325,599	31,420	357,019	328,199	37,771	365,970	332,954	38,253	371,207
Total	1,277,875	118,850	1,396,725	1,297,087	127,059	1,424,146	1,308,523	125,627	1,434,150
Per cent									
Government Institutions									
Senior Level ^(e)	4.5	3.8	4.4	4.6	3.4	4.5	4.7	3.5	4.6
Tertiary Level ^(f)	7.2	14.8	7.8	7.0	13.7	7.6	6.9	13.3	7.4
Secondary Level ^(g)	66.4	66.9	66.4	66.7	65.7	66.6	66.6	66.0	66.5
Primary Level ^(h)	22.0	14.5	21.4	21.7	17.2	21.3	21.8	17.2	21.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Semi-Government Institutions									
Senior Level ^(e)	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.6	5.6	8.2	8.7	5.8	8.4
Tertiary Level ^(f)	13.8	8.4	13.2	14.5	8.5	13.7	14.1	8.0	13.3
Secondary Level ^(g)	35.0	20.1	33.2	33.2	18.4	31.3	33.3	16.2	31.1
Primary Level ^(h)	42.8	63.3	45.2	43.8	67.5	46.8	43.9	70.0	47.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public Sector (Total)									
Senior Level ^(e)	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.3	3.9	5.1	5.3	4.1	5.2
Tertiary Level ^(f)	8.3	13.2	8.7	8.2	12.4	8.6	8.1	12.0	8.4
Secondary Level ^(g)	61.1	55.5	60.6	61.2	54.0	60.6	61.1	53.5	60.5
Primary Level ^(h)	25.5	26.4	25.6	25.3	29.7	25.7	25.4	30.4	25.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Re-categorized in accordance with the definitions given in the Public Administration Circular No. 06/2006 issued on 25th April 2006.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Employees on contract and casual basis.

(e) Represents Executives/Senior Executives; Judicial/Law Officers and Medical Officers.

(f) Represents Field/Office based Officers; Supra/Special Class Management Assistants; Sri Lanka Principals' Service; Police Inspectors/Chief Inspectors and similar posts in other Regulatory Services; Special Grades of Nurses/Professions Supplementary to Medical Services and Para-Medical Services; and Medical Practitioners.

(g) Represents Management Assistant (Technical and Non-Technical); Associate Officers; Sri Lanka Teachers' Service; Police Constables/Sergeants/Sergeant Major/Sub-Inspectors and similar posts in other Regulatory Services; Supervisory Management Assistants; and Nurses/ PSM Services and Para-Medical Services except the Special Grades of these services.

(h) Represents primary level un-skilled, semi-skilled and skilled employees.

Table 3.32

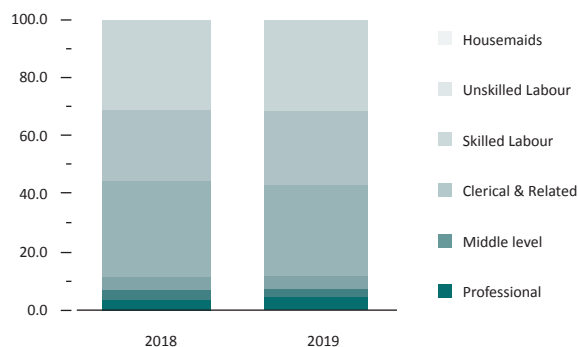
Migration for Foreign Employment 2011 – 2019

Category	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Total Migration for Employment (No.)	262,961	282,447	293,218	300,703	263,443	242,816	211,992	211,459	203,186
Male (No.)	136,307	144,135	175,185	190,217	172,788	160,306	139,268	129,774	122,201
%	51.8	51.0	59.7	63.3	65.6	66.0	65.7	61.4	60.1
Female (No.)	126,654	138,312	118,033	110,486	90,655	82,510	72,724	81,685	80,985
%	48.2	49.0	40.3	36.7	34.4	34.0	34.3	38.6	39.9
Average No. of Migrant travellers for employment per day	720	774	803	824	721	665	581	579	557
Migration for employment as a % of all departures	10.7	22.6	23.2	22.9	19.4	16.8	14.7	14.3	14.1
Migrant Employment by skills (%)									
Professional	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.4	4.9
Middle level	2.3	3.3	5.6	6.9	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.7	2.8
Clerical & related	3.8	5.7	9.1	9.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.5
Skilled Labour	27.4	25.0	26.3	25.7	32.8	33.1	34.1	33.0	32.3
Unskilled Labour	24.2	22.3	24.2	26.4	29.6	29.5	28.8	24.5	25.2
Housemaids	40.9	42.1	33.0	29.5	27.8	26.8	26.4	30.7	30.3
Migrant remittances (Rs. mn.)									
Middle-East	335,201	428,593	460,195	509,487	512,437	566,260	565,642	582,719	618,394
Other	233,902	335,387	367,494	406,857	436,520	488,229	526,330	555,405	582,372
Middle-East remittances as a % of total remittances	58.9	56.1	55.6	55.6	54.0	53.7	51.8	51.2	51.5
Total remittances as a % of export earnings	48.7	61.2	61.6	63.1	66.2	70.2	63.1	59.0	56.3

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment
Department of Immigration and Emigration

Migrant Employment by Skills (%)



Migrant Employment by Gender (%)

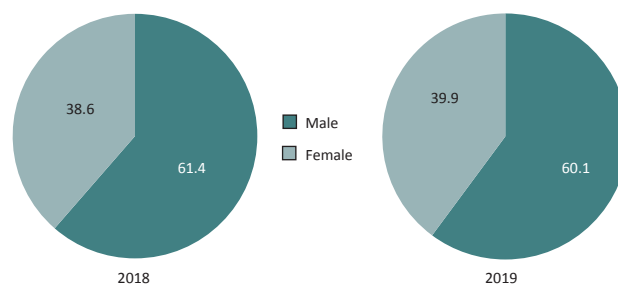


Table 3.33

Departures for Foreign Employment by Country 2011 – 2019

Country \ Year	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019 ^(a)		
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
Middle Eastern Countries																			
Bahrain	5,423	2.06	4,536	1.61	4,547	1.55	3,979	1.32	3,722	1.41	3,225	1.33	3,002	1.42	2,922	1.38	3,017	1.48	
Jordan	13,112	4.99	10,389	3.68	7,060	2.41	6,197	2.06	4,809	1.83	3,867	1.59	3,925	1.85	4,163	1.97	4,612	2.27	
Kuwait	50,624	19.25	44,244	15.66	42,740	14.58	43,552	14.48	38,473	14.60	32,400	13.34	37,410	17.65	46,951	22.20	43,089	21.21	
Lebanon	5,153	1.96	3,949	1.40	3,537	1.21	3,058	1.02	2,604	0.99	2,644	1.09	2,408	1.14	2,229	1.05	1,902	0.94	
Oman	5,379	2.05	4,886	1.73	5,317	1.81	5,759	1.92	7,082	2.69	9,729	4.01	8,865	4.18	8,345	3.95	9,024	4.44	
Qatar	52,743	20.06	57,504	20.36	80,724	27.53	84,622	28.14	65,139	24.73	59,523	24.51	56,637	26.72	50,774	24.01	40,785	20.07	
Saudi Arabia	68,552	26.07	97,964	34.68	80,887	27.59	80,480	26.76	74,894	28.43	63,293	26.07	37,745	17.80	35,866	16.96	35,478	17.46	
UAE	39,320	14.95	38,297	13.56	48,502	16.54	50,347	16.74	43,666	16.58	40,117	16.52	36,667	17.30	32,836	15.53	32,866	16.18	
South East Asian Countries																			
Brunei	12	0.00	11	0.00	15	0.01	12	0.00	9	0.00	14	0.01	9	0.00	8	0.00	17	0.01	
Hong Kong	366	0.14	451	0.16	513	0.17	468	0.16	493	0.19	574	0.24	636	0.30	584	0.28	624	0.31	
Malaysia	2,459	0.94	2,694	0.95	3,297	1.12	3,312	1.10	3,239	1.23	2,914	1.20	1,996	0.94	2,455	1.16	3,296	1.62	
Singapore	1,078	0.41	984	0.35	1,265	0.43	1,470	0.49	1,461	0.55	1,841	0.76	1,795	0.85	1,917	0.91	2,124	1.05	
South Korea	7,406	2.82	5,630	1.99	5,402	1.84	6,686	2.22	6,967	2.64	8,630	3.55	5,807	2.74	5,409	2.56	6,208	3.06	
European Countries																			
Cyprus	3,036	1.15	2,875	1.02	1,609	0.55	1,656	0.55	1,578	0.60	2,054	0.85	2,110	1.00	2,249	1.06	2,421	1.19	
Greece	91	0.03	44	0.02	24	0.01	31	0.01	14	0.01	31	0.01	40	0.02	29	0.01	28	0.01	
Italy	15	0.01	5	0.00	5	0.00	48	0.02	78	0.03	72	0.03	37	0.02	34	0.02	72	0.04	
Other Countries																			
Maldives	4,194	1.59	4,044	1.43	3,485	1.19	4,511	1.50	4,813	1.83	6,116	2.52	6,279	2.96	7,300	3.45	7,767	3.82	
Mauritius	361	0.14	273	0.10	382	0.13	149	0.05	196	0.07	250	0.10	140	0.07	195	0.09	91	0.04	
Seychelles	178	0.07	295	0.10	315	0.11	536	0.18	464	0.18	702	0.29	852	0.40	827	0.39	977	0.48	
United States	10	0.00	6	0.00	5	0.00	9	0.00	4	0.00	3	0.00	13	0.01	4	0.00	15	0.01	
Other	3,449	1.31	3,366	1.19	3,587	1.22	3,821	1.27	3,738	1.42	4,817	1.98	5,619	2.65	6,362	3.01	8,773	4.32	
Total	262,961	100.00	282,447	100.00	293,218	100.00	300,703	100.00	263,443	100.00	242,816	100.00	211,992	100.00	211,459	100.00	203,186	100.00	

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Table 3.34

Departures for Foreign Employment by Skill Level, Age Group and Gender 2018 – 2019

Year \ Age Group		Below 25	25 – 29	30 – 34	35 – 39	40 – 44	45 – 49	Above 49	Total
Departures for Professional, Middle and Clerical Level Jobs									
2018	Male	1,890	4,574	4,638	3,883	2,751	1,969	2,271	21,976
	Female	261	773	629	459	317	262	302	3,003
	Total	2,151	5,347	5,267	4,342	3,068	2,231	2,573	24,979
2019 ^(a)	Male	1,300	4,132	4,746	3,906	2,923	1,981	2,326	21,314
	Female	283	815	775	513	375	301	372	3,434
	Total	1,583	4,947	5,521	4,419	3,298	2,282	2,698	24,748
Departures for Skilled Level Jobs									
2018	Male	8,028	11,340	10,370	10,928	8,532	6,315	6,877	62,390
	Female	1,056	909	718	712	485	379	404	4,663
	Total	9,084	12,249	11,088	11,640	9,017	6,694	7,281	67,053
2019 ^(a)	Male	5,814	10,395	9,634	10,445	8,398	5,924	6,890	57,500
	Female	1,097	1,047	690	712	566	490	617	5,219
	Total	6,911	11,442	10,324	11,157	8,964	6,414	7,507	62,719
Departures for Semi Skilled Level Jobs									
2018	Male	421	625	457	397	263	168	148	2,479
	Female	41	68	42	51	26	30	33	291
	Total	462	693	499	448	289	198	181	2,770
2019 ^(a)	Male	435	679	522	404	297	171	163	2,671
	Female	41	56	40	40	41	30	31	279
	Total	476	735	562	444	338	201	194	2,950
Departures for Unskilled Level Jobs									
2018	Male	8,301	9,725	7,820	6,912	4,391	2,915	2,865	42,929
	Female	595	915	941	1,441	1,544	1,511	1,843	8,790
	Total	8,896	10,640	8,761	8,353	5,935	4,426	4,708	51,719
2019 ^(a)	Male	7,291	9,531	7,467	6,361	4,491	2,768	2,807	40,716
	Female	759	970	1,041	1,406	1,854	1,864	2,590	10,484
	Total	8,050	10,501	8,508	7,767	6,345	4,632	5,397	51,200
Departures for Housemaid Jobs (Female only)									
2018	Total	687	4,358	7,512	11,991	13,141	12,961	14,288	64,938
2019 ^(a)	Total	677	3,919	6,461	11,151	13,013	12,240	14,108	61,569
Departures for all Occupations									
2018 ^(b)	Male	18,640	26,264	23,285	22,120	15,937	11,367	12,161	129,774
	Female	2,640	7,023	9,842	14,654	15,513	15,143	16,870	81,685
	Total	21,280	33,287	33,127	36,774	31,450	26,510	29,031	211,459
2019 ^(a)	Male	14,840	24,737	22,369	21,116	16,109	10,844	12,186	122,201
	Female	2,857	6,807	9,007	13,822	15,849	14,925	17,718	80,985
	Total	17,697	31,544	31,376	34,938	31,958	25,769	29,904	203,186
Departures for all Occupations as a % of Total Departures									
2018 ^(b)	Male	12.8	23.9	19.2	18.0	14.8	12.1	5.8	14.3
	Female	2.5	12.8	18.3	26.1	28.7	27.5	9.0	14.4
	Total	8.5	20.2	19.0	20.6	19.4	17.8	7.3	14.3
2019 ^(a)	Male	10.8	22.8	18.9	17.6	15.0	11.8	5.9	13.7
	Female	2.8	12.5	17.1	25.5	29.2	28.0	9.8	14.7
	Total	7.4	19.3	18.4	20.1	19.8	17.7	7.7	14.1

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment
Department of Immigration and Emigration

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 3.35

Departures for Foreign Employment by District, Province and Gender 2012 – 2019

Year	Province / District	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019 ^(a)	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Western	40,622	30,656	47,212	28,114	52,969	27,253	49,951	21,997	47,022	22,873	40,799	20,924	37,994	20,892	37,173	21,596
	Colombo	19,036	13,316	22,365	12,493	23,925	11,731	22,504	8,935	21,682	10,086	18,572	9,252	16,946	8,523	15,896	8,557
	Gampaha	14,212	10,952	15,903	9,782	18,892	9,802	17,735	8,309	16,810	8,290	14,835	7,716	14,095	7,803	14,129	8,266
	Kalutara	7,374	6,368	8,944	5,839	10,152	5,720	9,712	4,753	8,530	4,497	7,392	3,956	6,953	4,566	7,148	4,773
	Central	17,139	20,573	20,746	17,370	22,716	15,256	21,221	13,396	20,440	11,732	16,574	9,229	16,295	10,886	15,671	10,674
	Kandy	12,344	11,781	15,923	12,421	17,595	11,355	16,642	10,037	15,733	7,531	13,261	6,219	12,627	7,040	12,186	7,019
	Matale	2,976	3,809	3,986	3,878	4,396	3,478	3,898	2,850	3,659	2,675	2,664	1,892	2,963	2,426	2,760	2,061
	Nuwara Eliya	1,819	4,983	837	1,071	725	423	681	509	1,048	1,526	649	1,118	705	1,420	725	1,594
	Southern	12,148	12,264	12,192	9,173	14,424	8,611	14,113	7,357	13,552	6,920	11,528	6,061	11,041	7,052	11,150	7,315
	Galle	6,720	6,938	6,828	5,174	7,968	4,986	7,786	4,310	7,336	4,039	6,562	3,574	6,228	4,341	6,188	4,453
	Matara	3,251	2,818	3,014	2,015	3,782	1,899	3,917	1,612	3,776	1,422	3,009	1,148	2,919	1,277	3,076	1,386
	Hambanthota	2,177	2,508	2,350	1,984	2,674	1,726	2,410	1,435	2,440	1,459	1,957	1,339	1,894	1,434	1,886	1,476
	Northern	5,042	2,278	7,668	1,926	10,722	1,902	7,717	1,228	7,940	1,590	6,164	1,063	5,509	1,272	4,355	1,100
	Jaffna	3,621	707	5,616	565	7,817	473	5,632	257	5,875	338	4,493	346	3,987	300	3,082	242
	Kilinochchi	139	198	311	101	447	85	296	83	292	70	188	44	143	73	135	66
	Mannar	484	355	625	375	835	366	666	382	672	684	602	258	479	360	426	196
	Mullaitivu	88	72	25	15	11	0	14	0	10	2	39	24	97	66	84	67
	Vavuniya	710	946	1,091	870	1,612	978	1,109	506	1,091	496	842	391	803	473	628	529
	Eastern	31,042	14,885	37,302	12,097	43,232	13,250	37,034	9,798	32,827	7,622	29,950	6,146	27,152	7,975	24,242	7,091
	Batticaloa	13,548	6,143	15,693	4,723	18,786	4,821	15,881	4,111	13,921	2,856	12,874	2,357	11,355	2,855	10,303	2,607
	Ampara	12,677	3,538	15,618	2,989	17,442	2,950	15,501	3,090	14,017	2,247	12,968	1,540	12,143	2,206	10,656	1,799
	Trincomalee	4,817	5,204	5,991	4,385	7,004	5,479	5,652	2,597	4,889	2,519	4,108	2,249	3,654	2,914	3,283	2,685
	North Western	16,789	24,500	23,270	24,408	23,502	20,795	21,594	16,972	18,159	14,449	16,540	14,098	15,514	15,780	14,207	15,149
	Kurunegala	9,635	15,821	12,798	14,992	14,206	13,791	13,238	11,261	10,472	9,016	9,923	9,120	9,506	10,429	8,885	9,787
	Puttalam	7,154	8,679	10,472	9,416	9,296	7,004	8,356	5,711	7,687	5,433	6,617	4,978	6,008	5,351	5,322	5,362
	North Central	6,197	13,168	5,620	8,647	9,262	11,732	8,107	9,129	7,907	7,847	7,414	7,506	6,308	8,752	6,103	9,259
	Anuradhapura	3,781	8,682	2,849	4,767	6,074	7,850	5,382	6,312	5,247	5,196	5,180	5,241	4,213	6,158	4,035	6,552
	Polonnaruwa	2,416	4,486	2,771	3,880	3,188	3,882	2,725	2,817	2,660	2,651	2,234	2,265	2,095	2,594	2,068	2,707
	Uva	3,524	6,662	4,093	5,048	4,359	4,444	4,033	4,294	3,673	3,631	3,203	2,678	2,822	3,047	2,530	3,002
	Badulla	2,664	5,372	3,059	4,026	3,105	3,444	2,899	3,482	2,655	2,856	2,039	2,046	2,081	2,373	1,854	2,294
	Moneragala	860	1,290	1,034	1,022	1,254	1,000	1,134	812	1,018	775	1,164	632	741	674	676	708
	Sabaragamuwa	8,326	11,015	8,127	7,490	9,030	7,239	8,839	6,285	8,756	5,837	7,096	5,019	6,884	5,730	6,770	5,799
	Ratnapura	3,192	5,166	2,781	3,443	3,319	3,303	3,297	2,874	3,616	2,711	2,741	2,326	2,701	2,717	2,674	2,841
	Kegalle	5,134	5,849	5,346	4,047	5,711	3,936	5,542	3,411	5,140	3,126	4,355	2,693	4,183	3,013	4,096	2,958
	Not Indicated	3,306	2,331	8,955	3,760	1	4	179	199	30	9	0	0	239	315	0	0
	Total	144,135	138,312	175,185	118,033	190,217	110,486	172,788	90,655	160,306	82,510	139,268	72,724	129,758	81,701	122,201	80,985

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

(a) Provisional

Table 4.1

Summary of External Trade 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Exports, Rs. mn.^(b)	974,387	1,167,588	1,245,531	1,344,054	1,453,176	1,431,431^(c)	1,500,766	1,732,440	1,933,533	2,134,796
Agricultural Exports	260,632	279,466	297,715	333,942	364,762	337,007	338,727	422,031	418,865	440,080
Tea	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446	212,588	182,054	184,778	233,338	231,750	240,637
Rubber	19,580	22,811	15,726	9,194	5,916	3,548	4,758	5,920	5,088	4,321
Coconut Products	18,728	29,394	26,594	26,488	46,517	47,745	53,283	53,037	50,465	58,852
Other	59,531	62,392	74,966	98,814	99,741	103,660	95,907	129,736	131,561	136,270
Industrial Exports	688,759	883,771	938,762	1,001,808	1,078,725	1,087,938 ^(c)	1,155,706	1,302,575	1,506,200	1,685,442
Textiles and Garments	379,185	463,509	508,607	583,046	643,688	654,794	710,768	767,254	865,975	1,000,713
Petroleum Products	29,761	61,170	58,902	55,128	44,132	50,461	41,794	66,280	101,467	93,194
Other	279,813	359,091	371,254	363,634	390,905	382,684 ^(c)	403,144	469,041	538,759	591,535
Mineral	2,739	3,631	7,833	6,727	7,764	3,826	4,219	5,263	5,570	6,063
Other	22,258	720	1221	1,577	1,924	2,660	2,114	2,570	2,898	3,212
Imports, Rs. mn.^(b)	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,441,879	2,323,128	2,535,163	2,572,467	2,794,393	3,198,572	3,606,644	3,565,028
Consumer Goods	279,762	404,037	380,968	410,996	503,021	640,352	628,862	686,424	806,608	707,594
Intermediate Goods	910,010	1,357,505	1,474,534	1,361,740	1,488,091	1,309,234	1,438,156	1,743,719	2,027,460	2,032,997
Investment Goods	311,496	473,974	582,921	548,604	542,169	620,730	725,473	746,175	760,942	822,954
Unclassified	18,470	5,972	3,455	1,788	1,882	2,151	1,902	22,254	11,634	1,484
Balance of Trade, Rs. mn.	-545,350	-1,073,900	-1,196,348	-979,074	-1,081,987	-1,141,035	-1,293,627	-1,466,133	-1,673,111	-1,430,232
Export / Import Ratio	0.64	0.52	0.51	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.60
Export Indices ^(d)										
Unit Value Index	100.0	108.7	116.2	117.5	121.9	114.7	121.2	130.0	144.4	148.8
Volume Index	100.0	110.2	110.0	117.3	122.3	128.0	127.0	136.7	137.3	147.2
Value Index	100.0	119.8	127.8	137.9	149.1	146.8	153.9	177.7	198.3	219.0
Import Indices ^(d)										
Unit Value Index	100.0	119.7	129.7	125.3	124.8	114.5	116.3	123.2	136.5	143.2
Volume Index	100.0	123.6	124.2	122.3	134.0	148.2	158.5	171.3	174.3	164.2
Value Index	100.0	147.9	161.1	153.2	167.2	169.7	184.3	211.0	237.9	235.2
Terms of Trade (2010 = 100) ^(e)	100.0	90.9	89.6	93.8	97.6	100.2	104.2	105.6	105.8	103.9

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

(c) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010

(d) In terms of rupee. Trade indices were calculated 1997 as the base year up to 2006.

From 2007 onwards base year is 2010.

(e) Terms of Trade = (Export Unit Value Index / Import Unit Value Index) × 100

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 4.2

Selected Exports^(a) 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(b)
Agricultural Exports										
Tea, MT '000	328	323	320	320	327	307	289	289	282	293
Rubber, MT '000	52	43	37	24	16	10	16	17	14	13
Coconut, mn. Nuts	251	386	351	379	716	552	765	466	355	692
Vegetables, MT	20,994	13,446	10,814	22,737	40,460	25,846	21,140	21,697	25,765	23,957
Coffee, MT	26	10	10	19	57	24	14	14	24	23
Cinnamon, MT	13,682	13,747	14,762	14,148	13,949	13,828	14,946	16,967	17,860	17,480
Pepper, MT	12,971	5,065	10,532	21,703	8,353	17,027	8,383	13,778	13,601	8,335
Betel Leaves, MT	2,604	2,845	1,934	3,024	2,998	2,404	1,956	5,145	4,009	4,678
Arecanuts, MT	2,106	2,177	2,435	9,783	29,384	29,513	13,468	10,645	4,947	6,134
Sesame Seeds & Other Oil Seeds, MT	9,201	546	3,298	7,036	4,942	3,925	3,969	1,765	3,673	199
Unmanufactured Tobacco, MT	695	708	861	1,142	1,162	880	897	918	817	805
Selected Other Exports										
Petroleum Products, MT '000	436	589	504	511	398	908	807	972	1,093	984
Mineral Exports ^(c) , MT	3,231	3,341	3,094	3,083	3,116	2,834	3,163	3,123	3,298	2,605
Gems, carats '000	7,345	9,154	9,194	14,393	12,685	12,116	12,136	9,400	8,190	8,306

(a) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010

(b) Provisional

(c) Graphite only

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 4.3

Selected Imports^(a) 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(b)
Food and Drink, MT '000										
Rice	126	28	36	23	600	286	30	748	249	24
Sugar	548	606	569	548	520	624	651	498	645	556
Milk and Milk Products										
Milk and Milk Food ^(c)	76	88	84	69	71	86	100	99	105	93
Infant Milk Food, MT	911	1,756	1,446	1545	1,172	1,613	1,659	2,179	1,873	2,040
Fish and Fish Products										
Fish Dried ^(d)	49	50	41	39	36	35	37	35	35	38
Fish Other	34	33	31	40	43	85	78	71	49	58
Wheat Grain	1,051	1,242	1,084	895	1,179	1,208	948	1,250	1,297	1,159
Medical and Pharmaceuticals MT '000	558	82	189	122	108	74	111	168	116	176
Fertilizer, MT '000	649	801	640	600	765	873	527	399	861	707
Crude Oil, MT '000	1,819	2,070	1,486	1,743	1,824	1,763	1,685	1,591	1,674	1,842
Cement, MT '000	2,012	2,584	3,796	4,123	4,363	4,092	5,299	5,676	5,114	4,724
Transport Equipment (No.)										
Motor Vehicles ^(e)	37,522	68,763	103,182	32,321	46,647	134,715	47,957	40,519	86,497	36,617
Motor Cycles	226,426	252,036	186,372	160,524	314,060	349,385	329,978	364,346	354,998	266,659
Tractors	18,617	26,870	18,967	13,701	5,842	12,601	13,185	10,295	6,992	5,132

(a) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010

(b) Provisional

(c) Excluding infant milk food.

(d) Including maldivian fish, sprats and smoked fish.

(e) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 4.4

Imports by Major Categories^(a) 2010 – 2019

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(b)
Consumer Goods	279,762	404,037	380,968	410,996	503,021	640,352	628,862	686,424	806,608	707,594
Food and Drink	149,568	173,277	166,003	176,423	213,308	220,828	237,036	280,646	259,659	255,125
Rice	6,741	2,035	3,083	2,297	36,795	17,956	1,872	45,881	16,679	2,293
Flour	90	1,538	628	237	270	277	255	300	494	490
Sugar	41,077	47,091	43,872	37,187	33,332	34,164	49,919	39,041	40,045	35,714
Milk and Milk Products	29,214	38,182	39,023	37,572	44,308	34,088	36,338	48,145	54,002	55,647
Fish Dried	7,607	8,404	8,935	11,251	8,918	11,103	14,356	14,465	15,181	16,477
Fish Other	7,070	8,066	8,548	9,939	9,895	19,095	20,184	18,697	16,766	7,426
Food Other	57,768	67,961	61,914	77,940	79,791	104,144	114,112	114,117	116,492	137,080
Other Consumer Goods	130,194	230,760	214,965	234,573	289,713	419,524	391,826	405,778	546,949	452,468
Motor Cars and Cycles	48,720	94,473	61,189	74,691	116,165	168,869	113,655	109,527	163,679	126,516
Radio Receivers and Compounds	5,080	13,015	14,923	13,324	11,237	16,358	19,760	21,462	20,096	18,240
Tyres and Tubes	6,712	7,621	8,064	8,526	9,573	12,822	12,708	11,900	12,573	12,261
Medical and Pharmaceutical Products	24,549	38,487	47,537	48,845	49,685	62,498	76,547	79,299	86,546	98,828
Other	45,133	77,165	83,252	89,187	103,053	158,978	169,155	183,590	264,054	196,623
Intermediate Goods	910,010	1,357,505	1,474,534	1,361,740	1,488,091	1,309,234	1,438,156	1,743,719	2,027,460	2,032,997
Fertiliser	27,157	44,992	39,859	30,972	35,591	39,573	19,904	15,703	42,682	39,570
Fuel	343,809	530,389	640,197	555,930	600,150	366,339	361,895	522,470	674,295	695,727
Chemical Elements and Compounds	47,203	63,720	70,445	78,074	87,016	98,142	100,613	102,591	120,088	121,002
Dyeing, Tanning & Colouring Materials	11,586	13,943	15,095	16,707	18,517	20,056	24,093	24,641	26,852	27,645
Paper and Paper Boards	24,763	29,230	25,615	29,082	39,169	41,834	45,827	47,798	53,807	51,629
Wheat and Maize	30,009	47,382	46,352	41,551	52,844	48,658	36,221	54,394	60,637	61,887
Textiles	204,542	256,592	289,546	264,302	303,907	311,965	393,896	415,386	465,334	520,335
Other	220,941	371,257	347,424	345,123	350,898	382,668	455,707	560,737	583,766	515,202
Investment Goods	311,496	473,974	582,921	548,604	542,169	620,730	725,473	746,175	760,942	822,954
Building Materials	92,905	118,935	157,437	175,054	170,901	184,176	228,538	242,621	247,730	269,733
Transport Equipment	66,991	117,737	124,773	86,170	92,367	125,927	96,605	102,914	108,057	106,528
Machinery and Equipment	151,223	236,857	300,138	286,631	278,257	309,811	399,090	399,453	404,175	445,332
Other	377	445	573	748	644	816	1,239	1,187	979	1,360
Unclassified Imports	18,470	5,972	3,455	1,788	1,882	2,151	1,902	22,254	11,634	1,484
Total Imports^(c)	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,441,879	2,323,128	2,535,163	2,572,467	2,794,393	3,198,572	3,606,644	3,565,028

(a) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010

(b) Provisional

(c) Adjusted

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Prima Ceylon Ltd.

Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.

Ceylon Petroleum Corporation

Lanka IOC PLC

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 4.5

Direction of Trade – Exports^(a) 2015 – 2019

Value in Rs. million

Group of Countries	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019 ^(b)	
	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)
Largest Export Destinations										
United States of America	381,976	26.6	409,131	27.3	443,512	25.6	501,361	25.9	561,600	26.7
United Kingdom	139,907	9.8	152,010	10.1	157,992	9.1	159,360	8.2	178,465	8.5
India	87,449	6.1	80,665	5.4	105,397	6.1	126,274	6.5	137,310	6.5
Germany	64,711	4.5	72,827	4.9	82,396	4.8	99,877	5.2	115,880	5.5
Italy	59,011	4.1	62,557	4.2	79,866	4.6	92,935	4.8	94,386	4.5
Belgium – Luxembourg	38,447	2.7	49,241	3.3	52,864	3.1	58,603	3.0	63,671	3.0
Netherlands	29,914	2.1	30,263	2.0	33,632	1.9	41,910	2.2	53,816	2.6
Japan	29,312	2.0	29,384	2.0	31,882	1.8	36,688	1.9	50,645	2.4
United Arab Emirates	37,543	2.6	34,041	2.3	41,986	2.4	47,195	2.4	49,313	2.3
China, People's Republic of	41,849	2.9	30,733	2.0	37,732	2.2	38,849	2.0	42,986	2.0
Other Export Destinations										
Australia	21,771	1.5	24,137	1.6	28,811	1.7	31,325	1.6	35,771	1.7
Azerbaijan	6,361	0.4	6,773	0.5	9,897	0.6	8,905	0.5	10,075	0.5
Bangladesh	12,618	0.9	16,374	1.1	18,660	1.1	22,065	1.1	28,964	1.4
Brazil	6,017	0.4	6,477	0.4	8,161	0.5	8,712	0.5	10,189	0.5
Canada	24,591	1.7	26,199	1.7	31,989	1.8	34,320	1.8	43,084	2.0
Chile	5,225	0.4	5,715	0.4	7,555	0.4	7,934	0.4	7,154	0.3
Denmark	3,881	0.3	3,804	0.3	5,561	0.3	4,980	0.3	5,085	0.2
France	26,176	1.8	22,860	1.5	26,265	1.5	29,650	1.5	34,077	1.6
Hong Kong	18,439	1.3	20,218	1.3	25,943	1.5	24,848	1.3	24,098	1.1
Hungary	1,610	0.1	3,367	0.2	4,958	0.3	8,715	0.5	7,883	0.4
Indonesia	4,798	0.3	6,093	0.4	7,159	0.4	5,972	0.3	7,250	0.3
Iran	21,173	1.5	25,155	1.7	27,002	1.6	24,056	1.2	20,020	1.0
Iraq	14,291	1.0	16,253	1.1	22,392	1.3	23,547	1.2	22,555	1.1
Ireland, Republic of	4,771	0.3	5,408	0.4	6,632	0.4	8,077	0.4	14,953	0.7
Israel	15,981	1.1	13,051	0.9	12,497	0.7	17,056	0.9	21,243	1.0
Jordan	5,228	0.4	4,752	0.3	6,151	0.4	5,946	0.3	6,287	0.3
Lebanon	3,414	0.2	4,550	0.3	5,611	0.3	5,443	0.3	4,274	0.2
Libya	4,485	0.3	6,752	0.4	8,005	0.5	9,205	0.5	8,244	0.4
Malaysia	4,967	0.3	5,243	0.3	8,245	0.5	6,417	0.3	8,576	0.4
Maldives	10,511	0.7	13,878	0.9	16,459	1.0	17,872	0.9	20,405	1.0
Mexico	14,427	1.0	19,253	1.3	25,081	1.4	28,639	1.5	28,725	1.4
Pakistan	9,948	0.7	9,296	0.6	11,287	0.7	12,350	0.6	14,581	0.7
Peru	2,963	0.2	2,770	0.2	3,882	0.2	5,515	0.3	4,841	0.2
Poland	5,906	0.4	6,738	0.4	7,249	0.4	7,362	0.4	11,939	0.6
Russia	26,320	1.8	26,501	1.8	31,991	1.8	30,114	1.6	29,879	1.4
Saudi Arabia	11,061	0.8	9,467	0.6	11,617	0.7	11,694	0.6	15,407	0.7
Singapore	11,274	0.8	16,543	1.1	28,878	1.7	24,049	1.2	21,445	1.0
South Africa	4,318	0.3	4,750	0.3	6,429	0.4	6,556	0.3	7,360	0.4
South Korea	8,734	0.6	10,020	0.7	9,613	0.6	10,512	0.5	13,402	0.6
Spain	10,295	0.7	11,966	0.8	11,303	0.7	11,660	0.6	12,290	0.6
Sweden	8,739	0.6	10,009	0.7	11,951	0.7	14,674	0.8	13,089	0.6
Switzerland	13,131	0.9	14,283	1.0	14,810	0.9	19,959	1.0	19,026	0.9
Syria	6,538	0.5	7,979	0.5	6,361	0.4	9,279	0.5	9,900	0.5
Taiwan	6,036	0.4	5,670	0.4	7,560	0.4	8,363	0.4	8,681	0.4
Thailand	7,251	0.5	6,977	0.5	8,469	0.5	9,373	0.5	18,139	0.9
Turkey	24,507	1.7	21,955	1.5	35,515	2.1	35,500	1.8	37,463	1.8
Vietnam	9,896	0.7	13,793	0.9	15,229	0.9	16,359	0.8	14,104	0.7
Other	122,088	8.5	111,453	7.4	125,220	7.2	155,263	8.0	125,981	6.0
European Union (EU)^(c)	411,044	28.7	451,507	30.1	503,227	29.1	564,711	29.2	635,084	29.8
Asian Clearing Union (ACU)^(d)	142,413	9.9	145,689	9.7	179,414	10.4	205,759	10.6	223,788	10.5
SAARC Region^(e)	121,085	8.4	120,453	8.0	152,213	8.8	179,971	9.3	202,603	9.5
Middle East^(f)	145,195	10.1	140,437	9.4	176,351	10.2	187,751	9.7	195,286	9.1
APTA Region^(g)	150,784	10.5	138,263	9.2	171,641	9.9	197,910	10.2	222,860	10.4
BIMSTEC^(h)	108,032	7.5	104,337	7.0	133,136	7.7	160,854	8.3	186,920	8.8
C.I.S. Countries⁽ⁱ⁾	38,563	2.7	39,913	2.7	49,365	2.9	46,143	2.4	48,393	2.3

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller value of exports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and UK.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(g) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, Mongolia, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(h) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka

(i) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources : National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 4.6

Direction of Trade – Imports^(a) 2015 – 2019

Value in Rs. million

Group of Countries	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019 ^(b)	
	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)
Largest Import Origins										
China, People's Republic of	504,619	19.6	581,824	20.8	603,042	18.9	668,941	18.5	721,115	20.2
India	580,237	22.5	555,505	19.9	690,229	21.6	687,737	19.0	697,023	19.6
United Arab Emirates	145,016	5.6	162,935	5.8	258,751	8.1	298,215	8.3	298,335	8.4
Singapore	144,538	5.6	171,065	6.1	206,117	6.4	222,957	6.2	172,409	4.8
Japan	188,853	7.3	138,379	5.0	158,318	4.9	257,597	7.1	156,506	4.4
Malaysia	69,116	2.7	92,875	3.3	97,232	3.0	129,069	3.6	152,543	4.3
United States of America	63,991	2.5	78,550	2.8	74,937	2.3	84,338	2.3	96,843	2.7
Thailand	67,507	2.6	74,968	2.7	78,988	2.5	80,767	2.2	78,189	2.2
Taiwan	62,485	2.4	72,232	2.6	73,490	2.3	77,084	2.1	73,348	2.1
Germany	47,155	1.8	63,368	2.3	61,052	1.9	79,295	2.2	69,440	1.9
Other Import Origins										
Algeria	3	...	2	...	139	...	10,090	0.3	22	...
Australia	36,500	1.4	28,598	1.0	37,562	1.2	25,689	0.7	27,293	0.8
Austria	11,056	0.4	14,567	0.5	10,216	0.3	11,707	0.3	21,081	0.6
Bahrain	3,095	0.1	1,984	0.1	2,404	0.1	10,636	0.3	6,111	0.2
Belgium – Luxembourg	20,137	0.8	10,424	0.4	12,006	0.4	13,190	0.4	13,221	0.4
Canada	39,837	1.5	36,744	1.3	34,621	1.1	36,666	1.0	40,128	1.1
France	15,841	0.6	21,496	0.8	24,364	0.8	42,479	1.2	39,416	1.1
Hong Kong	49,668	1.9	67,895	2.4	64,340	2.0	63,907	1.8	54,272	1.5
Indonesia	62,435	2.4	56,516	2.0	56,899	1.8	69,477	1.9	75,393	2.1
Israel	7,022	0.3	11,788	0.4	10,143	0.3	10,329	0.3	15,175	0.4
Italy	28,477	1.1	40,235	1.4	46,506	1.5	51,664	1.4	54,919	1.5
Maldives	3,128	0.1	13,049	0.5	24,934	0.8	31,321	0.9	5,968	0.2
Netherlands	15,614	0.6	16,498	0.6	11,852	0.4	12,750	0.4	22,048	0.6
New Zealand	25,211	1.0	28,563	1.0	43,736	1.4	50,565	1.4	49,265	1.4
Oman	25,680	1.0	4,669	0.2	11,837	0.4	17,323	0.5	23,584	0.7
Pakistan	40,411	1.6	44,310	1.6	53,216	1.7	69,640	1.9	66,108	1.9
Philippines	3,812	0.1	3,877	0.1	4,584	0.1	8,332	0.2	6,377	0.2
Qatar	4,836	0.2	4,386	0.2	8,053	0.3	14,928	0.4	4,693	0.1
Russia	32,775	1.3	29,076	1.0	26,655	0.8	33,113	0.9	36,914	1.0
Saudi Arabia	15,763	0.6	19,709	0.7	22,816	0.7	42,502	1.2	59,723	1.7
South Africa	11,666	0.5	28,874	1.0	43,678	1.4	41,874	1.2	34,119	1.0
South Korea	40,267	1.6	47,113	1.7	50,773	1.6	50,276	1.4	45,297	1.3
Spain	5,642	0.2	11,303	0.4	13,323	0.4	11,327	0.3	16,748	0.5
Sweden	11,659	0.5	9,389	0.3	9,980	0.3	9,107	0.3	9,030	0.3
Switzerland	17,295	0.7	39,968	1.4	46,362	1.4	48,014	1.3	19,419	0.5
Turkey	6,744	0.3	10,074	0.4	12,963	0.4	21,557	0.6	18,891	0.5
Ukraine	593	...	9,181	0.3	17,377	0.5	12,049	0.3	13,313	0.4
United Kingdom	49,506	1.9	47,663	1.7	40,859	1.3	59,676	1.7	66,006	1.9
Vietnam	33,247	1.3	39,276	1.4	42,828	1.3	42,675	1.2	54,031	1.5
Other	82,413	3.2	104,126	3.7	111,344	3.5	104,848	2.9	110,816	3.1
European Union (EU)^(c)	228,907	8.9	264,765	9.5	261,080	8.2	327,263	9.1	348,981	9.8
Asian Clearing Union (ACU)^(d)	632,781	24.6	622,834	22.3	788,878	24.7	803,127	22.2	787,046	22.1
SAARC Region^(e)	628,912	24.4	617,179	22.1	775,058	24.2	794,370	22.0	776,433	21.8
Middle East^(f)	212,383	8.3	220,230	7.9	332,390	10.4	424,414	11.7	436,797	12.3
APTA Region^(g)	1,131,106	43.9	1,190,172	42.6	1,351,849	42.3	1,413,906	39.1	1,471,419	41.3
BIMSTEC^(h)	655,795	25.5	639,424	22.9	788,077	24.6	780,761	21.6	791,712	22.2
C.I.S. Countries⁽ⁱ⁾	39,151	1.5	42,130	1.5	48,530	1.5	52,879	1.5	56,966	1.6

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller value of imports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium – Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and UK.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(g) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, Mongolia, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(h) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(i) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

... – Negligible

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Prima Ceylon Ltd.

Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.

Ceylon Petroleum Corporation

Lanka IOC PLC

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 4.7

Central Bank Trade Indices – Volume^(a) 2015 – 2019

(2010 = 100)

Category	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(b)
Total Exports	128.0	127.0	136.7	137.3	147.2
Agricultural	95.6	90.8	96.5	92.6	97.7
Tea	91.3	86.2	87.4	85.5	88.8
Rubber	21.0	27.2	31.4	26.7	24.0
Coconut Products	159.4	174.1	154.5	132.8	177.6
Minor Agricultural Products	205.3	149.6	169.8	162.0	163.0
Industrial Products	144.4	144.9	156.3	158.7	170.8
Textiles and Garments	126.4	127.1	129.8	132.4	143.2
Petroleum Products	208.6	185.8	228.5	251.1	246.7
Rubber Products	96.9	104.2	109.4	111.4	109.4
Mineral Products	82.4	88.9	105.6	99.3	98.2
Total Imports	148.2	158.5	171.3	174.3	164.2
Consumer Goods	177.9	156.5	167.4	183.4	145.4
Food and Beverages	128.1	124.1	146.7	129.5	120.5
Other Consumer Goods	235.0	193.8	191.0	245.3	174.0
Intermediate Goods	128.7	142.5	158.6	162.2	156.0
Petroleum Products	116.6	129.5	150.7	152.5	151.8
Textiles	120.4	138.2	137.6	144.3	153.9
Fertiliser	129.5	68.6	53.7	136.0	119.5
Chemical Products	155.6	163.4	161.6	165.2	155.7
Wheat and Maize	121.3	92.7	134.0	134.2	127.5
Investment Goods	179.7	208.9	208.7	208.2	211.5
Machinery and Equipment	197.3	253.9	244.2	249.6	261.5
Transport Equipment	156.5	110.9	112.8	109.3	93.7
Building Materials	167.8	206.2	220.1	212.1	215.1

(a) Volume index is computed as a Laspeyre's index.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Table 4.8

Central Bank Trade Indices – Value^(a) 2015 – 2019

(2010 = 100)

Category	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(b)
Total Exports	146.8	153.9	177.7	198.3	219.0
Agricultural	129.3	130.0	161.9	160.7	168.9
Tea	111.8	113.5	143.3	142.4	147.8
Rubber	18.1	24.3	30.2	26.0	22.1
Coconut Products	254.9	284.5	283.2	269.5	314.2
Minor Agricultural Products	270.0	205.5	261.9	237.0	266.2
Industrial Products	158.0	167.8	189.1	218.7	244.7
Textiles and Garments	172.7	187.4	202.3	228.4	263.9
Petroleum Products	169.6	140.4	222.7	340.9	313.1
Rubber Products	164.1	177.6	202.5	226.1	246.0
Mineral Products	139.7	154.0	192.2	203.4	221.4
Total Imports	169.7	184.3	211.0	237.9	235.2
Consumer Goods	228.9	224.8	245.4	288.3	252.9
Food and Beverages	147.6	158.5	187.6	173.6	170.6
Other Consumer Goods	322.2	301.0	311.7	420.1	347.5
Intermediate Goods	143.9	158.0	191.6	222.8	223.4
Petroleum Products	106.6	105.3	152.0	196.1	202.4
Textiles	152.5	192.6	203.1	227.5	254.4
Fertiliser	145.7	73.3	57.8	157.2	145.7
Chemical Products	201.1	212.1	216.4	249.9	252.8
Wheat and Maize	162.1	120.7	181.3	202.1	206.2
Investment Goods	199.3	232.9	239.5	244.3	264.2
Machinery and Equipment	204.9	263.9	264.1	267.3	294.5
Transport Equipment	188.0	144.2	153.6	161.3	159.0
Building Materials	198.2	246.0	261.2	266.6	290.3

(a) The value index is computed as a simple index of the ratio of rupee values between the current period and the base period.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Table 4.9

Central Bank Trade Indices – Unit Value^(a) 2015 – 2019

(2010 = 100)

Category	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(b)
Total Exports	114.7	121.2	130.0	144.4	148.8
Agricultural	135.3	143.2	167.7	173.5	172.8
Tea	122.5	131.6	164.0	166.5	166.4
Rubber	86.2	89.4	96.3	97.4	92.0
Coconut Products	160.0	163.4	183.3	202.9	176.9
Minor Agricultural Products	131.5	137.3	154.2	146.3	163.3
Industrial Products	109.4	115.8	121.0	137.8	143.3
Textiles and Garments	136.6	147.5	155.9	172.5	184.3
Petroleum Products	81.3	75.6	97.4	135.8	127.0
Rubber Products	169.3	170.5	185.0	202.9	224.8
Mineral Products	169.5	173.2	182.0	204.7	225.4
Total Imports	114.5	116.3	123.2	136.5	143.2
Consumer Goods	128.7	143.6	146.6	157.2	174.0
Food and Beverages	115.2	127.7	127.9	134.1	141.6
Other Consumer Goods	137.1	155.3	163.2	171.3	199.8
Intermediate Goods	111.8	110.9	120.8	137.3	143.2
Petroleum Products	91.4	81.3	100.8	128.6	133.3
Textiles	126.6	139.4	147.6	157.6	165.3
Fertiliser	112.5	106.9	107.7	115.5	121.9
Chemical Products	129.2	129.8	133.9	151.3	162.4
Wheat and Maize	133.6	130.2	135.3	150.5	161.7
Investment Goods	110.9	111.5	114.8	117.4	124.9
Machinery and Equipment	103.8	103.9	108.2	107.1	112.6
Transport Equipment	120.1	130.1	136.2	147.5	169.7
Building Materials	118.1	119.3	118.6	125.7	134.9
Terms of Trade	100.2	104.2	105.6	105.8	103.9

(a) Paasche unit value index is derived by using the rupee value index and the volume index.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Table 4.10

Exchange Rates – Year End 2010 – 2019

Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency

Country	Currency	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	Dollar	112.88	115.58	132.24	116.67	107.64	105.10	108.43	119.10	128.87	127.25
Canada	Dollar	110.90	111.58	127.83	122.73	113.12	103.89	111.17	121.61	134.08	139.21
Denmark	Kroner	19.79	19.83	22.54	24.19	21.40	21.09	21.24	24.51	27.99	27.26
European Union	Euro	147.56	147.42	168.13	180.45	159.42	157.37	157.87	182.49	208.99	203.67
Hong Kong	Dollar	14.26	14.66	16.40	16.86	16.89	18.59	19.32	19.55	23.34	23.33
India	Rupee	2.48	2.15	2.33	2.11	2.07	2.17	2.21	2.39	2.61	2.55
Japan	Yen	1.36	1.47	1.48	1.25	1.10	1.20	1.29	1.36	1.65	1.67
Kuwait	Dinar	394.12	408.73	452.16	463.01	447.86	474.48	489.30	505.92	601.37	599.14
Malaysia	Ringgit	35.98	35.83	41.57	39.77	37.52	33.52	33.40	37.63	44.08	44.38
New Zealand	Dollar	85.63	88.01	104.81	107.50	102.83	98.63	104.35	108.49	122.64	122.29
Norway	Kroner	18.86	18.97	22.79	21.51	17.66	16.38	17.38	18.53	21.00	20.62
Pakistan	Rupee	1.29	1.27	1.31	1.24	1.30	1.37	1.43	1.38	1.31	1.17
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	29.59	30.37	33.91	34.86	34.92	38.39	39.93	40.76	48.71	48.42
Singapore	Dollar	86.14	87.58	104.01	103.26	99.25	101.84	103.67	114.32	133.81	134.85
South Africa	Rand	16.74	13.93	15.01	12.54	11.34	9.27	11.04	12.32	12.66	12.87
Sweden	Kroner	16.45	16.50	19.56	20.36	16.93	17.12	16.49	18.53	20.37	19.45
Switzerland	Franc	118.51	121.02	139.28	147.29	132.59	145.71	146.91	156.17	185.65	187.70
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	30.21	31.01	34.62	35.60	35.68	39.23	40.79	41.61	49.75	49.45
United Kingdom	Pound Sterling	171.41	175.45	205.47	215.58	204.04	213.57	184.04	205.54	231.86	238.46
United States of America	Dollar	110.95	113.90	127.16	130.75	131.05	144.06	149.80	152.85	182.75	181.63

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 4.11(A)

Balance of Payments^(a) 2003 – 2011

Rs. million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Trade Balance	-148,324	-227,171	-253,082	-350,037	-404,703	-647,207	-358,707	-545,350	-1,073,900
Exports	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588
Imports	643,750	811,138	891,359	1,066,615	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488
Services (net)	38,443	42,735	34,043	26,660	33,357	43,557	44,780	79,766	121,635
Receipts	136,123	154,746	154,877	168,802	196,249	217,180	217,378	279,634	340,977
Payments	97,680	112,011	120,833	142,142	162,892	173,623	172,598	199,868	219,342
Income (net)	-16,535	-20,688	-30,049	-40,424	-39,054	-105,032	-55,814	-69,776	-72,041
Receipts	16,385	15,813	3,629	32,457	50,213	-3,133	13,551	36,508	51,102
Payments	32,920	36,501	33,678	72,881	89,267	101,899	69,365	106,284	123,143
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-126,416	-205,124	-249,088	-363,801	-410,400	-708,682	-369,740	-535,360	-1,024,306
Current Transfers (net)	119,791	139,710	183,842	208,385	255,684	288,639	345,498	413,885	513,216
Private Transfers (net)	116,350	136,672	174,542	197,861	245,006	277,711	336,578	407,967	506,630
Receipts	136,475	158,291	197,968	224,678	276,814	316,091	382,818	465,166	569,103
Payments	20,125	21,619	23,426	26,817	31,808	38,380	46,240	57,199	62,473
Official Transfers (net)	3,441	3,038	9,300	10,524	10,677	10,928	8,920	5,918	6,587
Current Account Balance	-6,625	-65,414	-65,246	-155,416	-154,717	-420,042	-24,242	-121,475	-511,090
Capital and Financial Account (net)	69,723	60,539	123,865	190,769	230,978	193,714	299,381	322,035	458,639
Capital Account (net)	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832	18,521	18,126
Capital Transfers (net)	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832	18,521	18,126
Receipts	7,768	5,643	25,863	31,171	30,735	32,774	28,465	20,599	20,382
Payments	622	669	755	879	1,066	1,319	1,633	2,078	2,256
Financial Account	62,577	55,565	98,757	160,477	201,309	162,258	272,550	303,515	440,513
Long-term (net)	69,721	69,805	80,391	95,089	140,054	109,174	149,772	268,228	364,307
Direct Investment	19,450	22,826	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008	99,265
Foreign Direct Investment (net)	16,557	21,948	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008	99,265
Privatisation Proceeds	2,893	878	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private Long-term (net)	-3,201	2,270	1,054	-3,590	3,314	7,768	9,105	17,569	19,489
Inflows	9,738	17,503	19,739	14,469	22,033	28,693	44,795	65,934	34,376
Outflows	12,939	15,233	18,685	18,058	18,719	20,925	35,691	48,365	14,887
Government Long-term (net)	53,472	44,709	55,832	51,694	75,971	26,568	96,555	201,650	245,553
Inflows	88,106	78,299	75,309	97,690	144,146	114,658	204,435	276,582	333,307
Outflows	34,634	33,590	19,477	45,996	68,175	88,090	107,880	74,932	87,754
Short-term (net)	2,086	3,623	7,743	2,311	53,861	47,052	182,911	-82,412	-20,073
Portfolio Investment (net)	209	1,109	6,103	5,377	11,249	6,460	-785	-26,010	-18,979
Private Short-term (net)	1,877	2,514	1,640	-3,066	1,868	63,987	26,108	-116,655	-26,887
Government Short-term (net)	-	-	-	-	40,744	-23,395	157,588	60,252	25,794
Commercial Bank (net)	-9,231	-17,863	10,623	63,076	7,394	6,031	-60,134	117,699	96,279
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	-9,090	-45,367	-19,669	23,789	-31,352	17,889	-51,298	33,343	14,724
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net) ^(b)	-141	27,504	30,292	39,287	38,746	-11,858	-8,836	84,356	81,555
Allocations of SDRs^(c)	-	-	-	-	-	-	58,353	-	-
Errors and Omissions	-14,487	-2,599	-10,494	-1,830	-16,259	80,534	40,082	-112,586	-53,399
Overall Balance	48,610	-7,474	48,125	33,523	60,002	-145,795	315,221	87,974	-105,850
Monetary Movements	-48,610	7,474	-48,125	-33,523	-60,002	145,795	-315,221	-87,974	105,850
Average Exchange Rate Rs./US \$	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06	110.57
Ratio to GDP in percentages^(d)									
Trade Account	-8.4	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4
Current Account	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8
Current Account without Grants	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9

(a) This presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Commercial Bank liabilities include US dollars 973 million inflows in the form of long-term foreign borrowings in 2012.

(c) General and special allocations of Special Drawings Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(d) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka
Colombo Stock Exchange
Department of Census and Statistics
External Resources Department
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 4.11(B)

Balance of Payments^(a) 2003 – 2011

US dollars Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Trade Balance	-1,539	-2,243	-2,516	-3,370	-3,656	-5,981	-3,122	-4,825	-9,710
Exports	5,133	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,640	8,111	7,085	8,626	10,559
Imports	6,672	8,000	8,863	10,253	11,296	14,091	10,207	13,451	20,269
Services (net)	399	419	338	257	302	401	391	707	1,099
Receipts	1,411	1,527	1,540	1,625	1,775	2,004	1,892	2,474	3,084
Payments	1,012	1,108	1,202	1,368	1,472	1,603	1,501	1,768	1,985
Income (net)	-172	-204	-299	-389	-358	-972	-488	-617	-647
Receipts	170	157	35	311	449	-32	116	323	467
Payments	341	360	335	700	807	940	603	940	1,114
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-1,312	-2,028	-2,478	-3,502	-3,712	-6,552	-3,219	-4,735	-9,258
Current Transfers (net)	1,241	1,380	1,828	2,004	2,311	2,666	3,005	3,660	4,643
Private Transfers (net)	1,205	1,350	1,736	1,904	2,214	2,565	2,927	3,608	4,583
Receipts	1,414	1,564	1,968	2,161	2,502	2,918	3,330	4,116	5,145
Payments	209	214	233	257	288	353	403	508	562
Official Transfers (net)	36	30	93	101	97	101	77	52	60
Current Account Balance	-71	-648	-650	-1,499	-1,402	-3,886	-214	-1,075	-4,615
Capital and Financial Account (net)	722	631	1,224	1,808	2,097	1,774	2,594	2,877	4,262
Capital Account (net)	74	64	250	291	269	291	233	164	164
Capital Transfers (net)	74	64	250	291	269	291	233	164	164
Receipts	81	71	257	299	278	303	247	182	185
Payments	6	7	7	8	10	12	14	19	20
Financial Account	648	567	974	1,517	1,828	1,483	2,361	2,713	4,098
Long-term (net)	722	680	798	907	1,251	1,016	1,304	2,379	3,308
Direct Investment	201	227	234	451	548	691	384	435	896
Foreign Direct Investment (net)	171	217	234	451	548	691	384	435	896
Privatisation Proceeds	30	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private Long-term (net)	-33	14	11	-35	31	74	79	149	175
Inflows	101	169	197	139	199	265	390	580	310
Outflows	134	155	186	174	168	191	311	431	135
Government Long-term (net)	554	439	553	491	672	252	840	1,796	2,237
Inflows	913	771	747	932	1,290	1,059	1,780	2,460	3,026
Outflows	359	331	194	441	618	807	940	665	789
Short-term (net)	21	39	77	21	493	441	1,590	-730	-181
Portfolio Investment (net)	2	11	60	51	101	60	-6	-230	-171
Private Short-term (net)	19	28	16	-30	20	594	228	-1,032	-243
Government Short-term (net)	-	-	-	-	372	-213	1,369	531	233
Commercial Bank (net)	96	-152	100	590	83	26	-533	1,064	971
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	-94	-354	-223	297	-281	210	-435	249	183
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net) ^(b)	-2	202	323	293	364	-185	-98	815	788
Allocations of SDRs^(c)	-	-	-	-	-	-	508	-	-
Errors and Omissions	-148	-189	-72	-105	-165	728	346	-881	-708
Overall Balance	502	-205	501	204	531	-1,385	2,725	921	-1,061
Monetary Movements	-502	205	-501	-204	-531	1,385	-2,725	-921	1,061
Average Exchange Rate Rs./US \$	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06	110.57
Ratio to GDP in percentages^(d)									
Trade Account	-8.4	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4
Current Account	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8
Current Account without Grants	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	-9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9

(a) This presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Commercial Bank liabilities include US dollars 973 million inflows in the form of long-term foreign borrowings in 2012.

(c) General and special allocations of Special Drawings Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(d) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka
Colombo Stock Exchange
Department of Census and Statistics
External Resources Department
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 4.11(C)

Balance of Payments^(a)

Item	Rs. million				US dollars Million			
	2016	2017	2018 ^(b)	2019 ^(c)	2016	2017	2018 ^(b)	2019 ^(c)
Current Account (net)	-254,159	-351,341	-451,975	-320,969	-1,742	-2,309	-2,799	-1,808
Trade Balance	-1,293,627	-1,466,133	-1,673,111	-1,430,232	-8,873	-9,619	-10,343	-7,997
Exports	1,500,766	1,732,440	1,933,533	2,134,796	10,310	11,360	11,890	11,940
Imports	2,794,393	3,198,572	3,606,644	3,565,028	19,183	20,980	22,233	19,937
Services (net)	419,338	503,332	611,233	510,822	2,879	3,302	3,766	2,849
Receipts	1,039,283	1,177,281	1,358,881	1,337,540	7,138	7,724	8,374	7,474
Payments	619,945	673,949	747,648	826,718	4,259	4,421	4,608	4,625
Primary Income (net)	-319,652	-352,856	-389,601	-432,250	-2,202	-2,319	-2,385	-2,426
Receipts	18,499	26,394	40,204	44,989	127	173	249	252
Payments	338,151	379,250	429,805	477,239	2,329	2,492	2,633	2,678
Secondary Income (net)	939,782	964,316	999,504	1,030,690	6,453	6,327	6,163	5,766
Private Transfers (net)	936,990	962,682	998,303	1,029,122	6,434	6,316	6,155	5,757
Receipts	1,054,489	1,091,972	1,138,124	1,200,766	7,242	7,164	7,015	6,717
Payments	117,498	129,291	139,821	171,644	807	848	860	960
Official Transfers (net)	2,792	1,634	1,201	1,568	19	11	8	9
Capital Account (net)	3,745	1,667	2,265	4,095	25	11	14	23
Current Account + Capital Account (net)	-250,414	-349,674	-449,710	-316,875	-1,717	-2,298	-2,785	-1,785
Financial Account (net)	-317,181	-329,233	-548,398	-436,783	-2,182	-2,123	-3,378	-2,432
Net Acquisition of Assets	7,128	450,791	-105,644	87,098	31	2,938	-562	514
Direct Investment	34,476	10,946	11,021	13,830	237	72	68	77
Portfolio Investment	-1	-12	6	-	...	...	...	-
Debt Securities	-1	-12	6	-	...	...	...	-
Other Investment	38,245	13,268	64,683	17,823	266	82	372	100
Currency and Deposits	538	12,094	14,605	-16,796	5	78	80	-93
Trade Credit and Advances	-17,114	5,293	28,647	-680	-118	35	177	-4
Other Accounts Receivable	54,821	-4,119	21,430	35,299	379	-31	116	196
Reserve Assets	-65,593	426,590	-181,354	55,445	-472	2,784	-1,002	337
Net Incurrence of Liabilities	324,309	780,025	442,754	523,881	2,213	5,061	2,816	2,947
Direct Investment	131,839	210,027	260,831	135,538	897	1,373	1,614	758
Portfolio Investment	144,665	271,165	-2,281	406,997	993	1,771	129	2,303
Equity and Investment Fund Shares	3,684	54,606	-3,728	-2,964	24	359	-4	-15
Debt Securities	140,981	216,559	1,446	409,960	969	1,413	134	2,317
Other Investment	47,806	298,832	184,204	-18,653	323	1,916	1,073	-114
Currency and Deposits	-87,671	-33,698	-107,198	31,079	-609	-228	-632	167
Loans	114,419	293,279	278,136	-49,269	793	1,889	1,620	-277
Trade Credit and Advances	12,466	29,436	36,401	-5,577	84	195	247	-28
Other Accounts Payable	8,592	9,815	-23,135	5,114	55	61	-162	24
Errors and Omissions	-66,767	20,441	-98,688	-119,909	-465	175	-593	-647
Overall balance	-46,013	330,004	-4,354	62,296	-500	2,068	-1,103	377

(a) The above presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM) 6th edition of the IMF.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

... - Negligible

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 4.12

Workers' Remittances 2010 – 2019

Region	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Rs. million										
Middle East	279,688	335,201	428,593	460,195	509,487	512,437	566,260	565,642	582,719	618,394
European Union	81,905	97,886	136,752	149,812	165,858	166,068	186,645	199,831	212,829	225,744
Far East Asia	27,922	44,390	64,938	72,009	79,722	94,896	107,558	125,577	137,713	147,694
Europe – Other	20,011	25,610	35,143	39,729	43,984	41,754	48,506	50,231	50,077	50,432
North America	15,823	17,073	22,155	24,003	26,574	28,469	30,580	31,667	29,591	28,818
South East Asia	16,288	22,764	33,615	37,246	41,235	53,142	57,997	60,058	66,011	67,243
Australia and New Zealand	9,307	11,382	16,808	19,037	21,076	21,826	25,308	26,207	25,039	31,220
South Asia	6,515	5,691	11,460	10,760	11,912	13,285	15,817	16,380	25,039	24,015
South and Central America	3,956	4,553	6,112	7,449	8,247	8,541	7,381	7,644	5,691	4,803
Other	3,956	4,553	8,404	7,449	8,247	8,541	8,436	8,736	3,414	2,402
Total	465,372	569,103	763,980	827,689	916,344	948,957	1,054,489	1,091,972	1,138,124	1,200,766
US Dollars million										
Middle East	2,474	3,030	3,358	3,562	3,902	3,769	3,889	3,711	3,592	3,459
European Union	724	885	1,071	1,160	1,270	1,222	1,282	1,311	1,312	1,263
Far East Asia	247	401	509	557	611	698	739	824	849	826
Europe – Other	177	232	275	308	337	307	333	330	309	282
North America	140	154	174	186	204	209	210	208	182	161
South East Asia	144	206	263	288	316	391	398	394	407	376
Australia and New Zealand	82	103	132	147	161	161	174	172	154	175
South Asia	58	51	90	83	91	98	109	107	154	134
South and Central America	35	41	48	58	63	63	51	50	35	27
Other	35	41	66	58	63	63	58	57	21	13
Total	4,116	5,145	5,985	6,407	7,018	6,980	7,242	7,164	7,015	6,717
Share (%)										
Middle East	60.1	58.9	56.1	55.6	55.6	54.0	53.7	51.8	51.2	51.5
European Union	17.6	17.2	17.9	18.1	18.1	17.5	17.7	18.3	18.7	18.8
Far East Asia	6.0	7.8	8.5	8.7	8.7	10.0	10.2	11.5	12.1	12.3
Europe – Other	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.2
North America	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.4
South East Asia	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.6
Australia and New Zealand	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.6
South Asia	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.0
South and Central America	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Other	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 4.13

Tourism 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Total Tourist Arrivals	654,476	855,975	1,005,605	1,274,593	1,527,153	1,798,380	2,050,832	2,116,407	2,333,796	1,913,702
Tourist Arrivals by Region										
Europe	292,378	364,459	445,464	546,732	633,160	700,900	804,504	842,868	1,017,861	887,572
Asia	244,124	333,841	380,289	509,653	650,810	822,272	938,697	962,395	966,731	734,056
North America	40,216	49,057	59,236	65,616	72,653	84,943	98,376	104,375	129,492	119,681
Australasia	37,290	46,467	57,776	60,836	65,252	71,672	83,851	92,003	125,069	105,414
Middle East	37,540	57,501	56,169	80,509	88,991	101,066	107,635	95,581	71,636	44,143
Africa	2,308	3,614	5,045	8,081	12,163	12,899	12,144	12,703	14,873	15,094
Latin America & Caribbeans	620	1,036	1,626	3,166	4,124	4,628	5,625	6,482	8,134	938
Tourist Arrivals by Purpose of Visits										
Pleasure	516,538	687,830	748,436	915,208	1,037,644	1,198,240	1,710,027	1,744,149	1,979,819	1,592,212
Business	83,270	68,436	90,040	67,946	20,270	23,323	37,121	70,683	71,255	70,068
Other	54,668	99,709	167,129	291,439	469,239	576,817	303,684	301,575	282,722	251,422
Excursionist Arrivals	112,497	119,875	126,523	140,009	138,097	195,134	116,544	131,409	186,862	113,449
Total Charter Carrier Arrivals	14,765	15,122	18,681	17,387	5,965	4,068	13,144	51,379	43,946	101,429
Establishments Providing Accommodation	783	906	1,199	967	1,055	1,763	1,940	2,094	2,312	2,529
Graded Establishments	253	252	269	279	334	354	382	401	457	474
Rooms	14,714	14,653	15,510	16,223	18,510	18,510	22,126	23,477	24,757	24,831
Beds	28,978	28,844	30,880	32,284	36,883	36,883	46,114	48,008	50,108	50,296
Supplementary Establishments	530	654	930	688	1,265	1,409	1,558	1,693	1,855	2,055
Rooms	5,895	6,141	8,207	7,373	9,016	10,702	11,535	12,509	13,457	15,534
Beds	11,210	11,601	13,347	14,450	18,340	20,211	21,570	23,469	27,236	29,144
Annual Room Occupancy Rate, %	70.1	77.1	71.2	71.7	74.3	74.5	74.8	73.3	72.8	57.1
Employment in Tourist Industry	132,055	138,685	162,869	270,150	299,890	319,436	335,659	359,215	388,487	402,607
Direct Employment	55,023	57,786	67,862	112,550	129,790	135,930	146,115	156,369	169,003	173,592
Estimated Indirect Employment	77,032	80,899	95,007	157,600	170,100	183,506	189,544	202,846	219,484	229,015
Gross Tourist Receipts										
Rs. mn.	65,018	91,926	132,427	221,720	317,479	405,492	512,373	598,143	711,961	646,362
US \$ mn.	576	830	1,039	1,715	2,431	2,981	3,518	3,925	4,381	3,607

(a) Revised

n.a. – not available

Note : The term "tourist" is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country.

The term "excursionist" identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

Sources : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 4.14

External Debt and Debt Service Payments 2009 – 2018

Rs. million

Category	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)	2019 ^(b)
External Debt										
Short-term	666,567	825,562	816,246	885,234	951,795	1,102,524	1,176,715	1,289,033	1,467,312	1,498,456
General Government	–	66,306	73,240	66,331	52,260	4,813	11,943	25,485	10,889	21,534
Central Bank	–	93,299	29,545	38,029	58,073	69,536	80,315	91,074	79,037	82,915
Deposit-Taking Corporations, except the Central Bank	–	383,427	470,619	507,795	622,035	830,153	862,694	877,443	978,188	1,002,406
Other Sectors	–	282,530	242,841	273,080	219,427	198,022	221,763	295,031	399,198	391,601
Long-term	2,088,449	2,904,462	3,901,083	4,332,500	4,672,034	5,357,141	5,722,601	6,598,871	8,110,681	8,657,783
General Government	–	2,243,132	2,740,138	2,848,167	3,110,214	3,550,762	4,010,319	4,767,272	5,839,190	6,404,116
Central Bank	–	287,627	421,676	348,424	238,604	337,135	221,335	203,083	281,572	338,136
Deposit-Taking Corporations, except the Central Bank	–	–	154,471	375,872	443,737	488,860	453,102	454,081	366,713	268,460
Other Sectors	–	239,808	359,007	485,429	546,090	603,929	614,732	665,164	817,349	779,155
Direct Investment: Inter-company Lending	–	133,894	225,790	274,608	333,389	376,455	423,113	509,271	805,857	867,916
Total Debt Outstanding	2,755,017	3,730,024	4,717,329	5,217,735	5,623,829	6,459,666	6,899,316	7,887,904	9,577,994	10,156,240
% of GDP ^(c)	49.0	57.0	62.0	60.0	54.0	56.0	57.0	59.0	59.2	66.6
Debt Service Payments^(d)										
Amortization	138,941	121,246	222,916	319,749	303,347	487,275	472,270	482,750	682,359	743,171
Interest Payments	70,043	77,987	111,676	136,346	150,901	161,266	176,045	212,419	270,189	295,743
Earnings from Exports of Merchandise and Services										
	1,254,021	1,508,565	1,730,467	1,949,158	2,185,039	2,301,065	2,540,049	2,909,720	3,292,414	3,472,337
Receipts from Exports of Merchandise, Services Income and Current Transfers										
	1,761,613	2,135,356	2,519,483	2,796,568	3,125,336	3,253,633	3,615,829	4,029,721	4,471,942	4,719,660
Debt Service Ratio^(e)										
Debt Service as a % of Exports and Services	16.7	13.2	19.7	26.8	21.7	28.2	25.6	23.9	28.9	29.7
Debt Service as a % of Merchandise and Services, Income and Current Transfers	11.9	9.3	13.5	18.7	15.2	19.8	18.0	17.3	21.3	21.9
Government Debt Service Payments (as a % of Total Debt Service Payments)										
	65.3	82.1	81.9	59.1	59.7	59.6	42.6	52.9	52.8	79.1

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on GDP at current market prices in rupees, as published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) External debt service payments were reclassified from 2008 onwards to capture debt servicing of government securities (*i.e.*, foreign holding of Treasury bonds) in accordance with the External Debt Statistics Manual (2003) of the International Monetary Fund.

(e) Debt Service Ratios are calculated based on US dollar million values.

Sources : External Resources Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 5.1

Summary of Fiscal Operations 2010 – 2019 (Economic Classification)

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Revenue and Grants	834,188	983,003	1,067,532	1,153,306	1,204,621	1,460,892	1,693,558	1,839,562	1,932,459	1,898,808
Revenue	817,279	967,862	1,051,460	1,137,447	1,195,206	1,454,878	1,686,062	1,831,531	1,919,973	1,890,899
Tax Revenue	724,747	845,697	908,913	1,005,895	1,050,362	1,355,779	1,463,689	1,670,178	1,712,318	1,734,925
Income Tax	135,623	157,310	172,563	205,666	198,115	262,583	258,857	274,562	310,449	427,700
Taxes on Goods and Services	355,366	436,758	457,818	506,906	539,023	724,282	747,147	921,244	959,365	882,879
Taxes on International Trade	130,749	162,071	184,634	191,815	198,483	244,231	302,538	311,782	288,341	282,679
Other	103,008	89,558	93,898	101,508	114,742	124,683	155,147	162,591	154,162	141,667
Non-Tax Revenue	92,532	122,165	142,547	131,552	144,844	99,099	222,374	161,353	207,656	155,974
Property Income	58,147	71,730	103,669	75,686	73,828	39,055	131,198	67,922	73,820	49,545
Fees and Charges	19,746	30,891	20,739	37,768	35,499	42,398	68,365	66,635	101,132	71,990
Other	14,639	19,544	18,139	18,098	35,517	17,646	22,811	26,796	32,704	34,439
Grants	16,909	15,141	16,071	15,859	9,415	6,014	7,496	8,031	12,486	7,909
Expenditure and Net Lending	1,280,205	1,433,182	1,556,499	1,669,396	1,795,865	2,290,394	2,333,883	2,573,056	2,693,228	2,915,291
Recurrent Expenditure	937,094	1,024,906	1,131,023	1,205,180	1,322,898	1,701,658	1,757,782	1,927,693	2,089,713	2,301,155
Expenditure on Goods and Services	388,286	451,605	487,833	512,624	568,829	772,563	746,250	756,591	806,002	894,396
o/w ; Salaries and Wages	300,558	319,601	347,747	393,228	440,982	561,730	576,471	588,518	626,045	686,452
Interest Payments	352,592	356,699	408,498	444,007	436,395	509,674	610,895	735,566	852,190	901,352
Domestic	297,127	288,134	317,659	343,022	327,934	394,289	484,182	570,623	639,482	652,795
Foreign	55,464	68,565	90,839	100,985	108,461	115,386	126,713	164,942	212,708	248,557
Transfer Payments	196,216	216,602	234,692	248,549	317,674	419,420	400,637	435,536	431,521	505,407
Capital Expenditure	302,087	377,812	400,082	454,303	459,855	588,175	577,036	638,343	612,561	619,069
Acquisition of Real Assets	158,488	217,438	197,350	252,535	252,303	313,260	328,202	360,333	355,763	384,959
Capital Transfers	143,599	160,374	202,732	201,768	207,551	274,916	248,834	278,010	256,798	234,110
Lending minus Repayments	41,025	30,464	25,394	9,913	13,112	561	-934	7,021	-9,046	-4,933
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-119,815	-57,043	-79,563	-67,733	-127,692	-246,779	-71,719	-96,162	-169,740	-410,256
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-446,017	-450,180	-488,967	-516,090	-591,244	-829,502	-640,325	-733,494	-760,769	-1,016,483
Total Financing	446,017	450,180	488,967	516,090	591,244	829,502	640,325	733,494	760,769	1,016,483
Foreign Financing ^(b)	243,788	218,956	286,455	123,700	212,523	236,803	391,914	439,243	323,535	314,076
Domestic Financing	202,229	231,224	202,511	392,390	378,721	592,699	248,411	294,251	437,234	702,407
Market Borrowings	191,999	236,021	202,511	379,390	392,084	592,699	248,411	249,574	329,351	642,713
Bank	-1,892	191,850	131,527	296,977	126,929	291,841	139,955	187,733	109,466	193,084
Non-Bank	193,891	44,171	70,984	82,414	265,155	300,858	108,456	61,841	219,885	449,629
Other Borrowings	10,230	-4,798	-	13,000	-13,363	-	-	44,677	107,883	59,694
Outstanding Central Government Debt	4,594,642	5,137,762	6,082,949	6,889,212	7,486,862	8,599,190	9,478,869	10,382,832	12,030,548	13,031,543
Domestic ^(c)	2,570,059	2,808,482	3,315,651	3,928,788	4,373,746	5,055,159	5,433,073	5,664,215	6,071,001	6,629,104
Foreign	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424	3,113,116	3,544,031	4,045,796	4,718,618	5,959,547	6,402,439
As Per cent of GDP^{(d)(e)}										
Revenue and Grants	13.0	13.6	12.2	12.0	11.6	13.3	14.1	13.8	13.5	12.6
Total Expenditure and Net Lending	20.0	19.9	17.8	17.4	17.3	20.9	19.5	19.3	18.7	19.4
Recurrent Expenditure	14.6	14.2	13.0	12.6	12.8	15.5	14.7	14.5	14.5	15.3
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-1.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-1.2	-2.3	-0.6	-0.7	-1.2	-2.7
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-7.0	-6.2	-5.6	-5.4	-5.7	-7.6	-5.3	-5.5	-5.3	-6.8

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes rupee denominated Treasury bonds and Treasury bills issued to foreign investors.

(c) Excludes rupee denominated Treasury bonds held by foreign investors and includes Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to the Co-operative Wholesale Establishment (CWE) in November 2003 (matured on 14 November 2016), Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013 (matured on 01 June 2018) and Rs. 78,441 million issued to Ceylon Petroleum Corporation (CPC) in January 2012 (of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and the outstanding as at end 2019 is Rs. 56,662 million)

(d) Rebased GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics have been used.

(e) Based on the revised GDP estimates for 2017 and 2018 released on 31 March 2020 by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Ministry of Finance,
Economic and Policy Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.2

Economic Classification of Government Revenue 2010 – 2019

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Tax Revenue	724,747	845,697	908,913	1,005,895	1,050,362	1,355,779	1,463,689	1,670,178	1,712,318	1,734,925
Taxes on Foreign Trade	130,749	162,071	184,634	191,815	198,483	244,231	302,538	311,782	288,341	282,679
Imports	64,163	79,811	80,155	83,123	81,108	132,189	156,487	136,501	96,991	98,427
PAL / RIDL / SCL / Other ^(b)	66,685	82,260	104,479	108,692	117,375	112,042	146,051	175,280	191,351	184,251
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	355,366	436,758	457,818	506,906	539,023	724,282	747,147	921,244	959,365	882,879
VAT	219,990	225,858	229,604	250,757	275,350	219,700	283,470	443,760	461,740	443,924
Domestic	120,412	104,897	109,370	124,440	140,084	130,527	168,134	275,367	282,576	274,010
Imports	99,578	120,961	120,234	126,317	135,266	89,173	115,336	168,393	179,163	169,914
Excise Tax	129,864	204,822	223,960	250,700	256,691	497,652	454,952	469,500	484,287	399,511
Liquor	36,654	55,286	60,086	66,008	69,100	105,264	120,238	113,684	113,944	115,443
Tobacco / Cigarettes	40,675	49,623	53,563	58,567	57,240	80,015	88,792	86,002	92,243	87,400
Petroleum	28,038	22,470	28,466	27,131	28,732	45,092	55,719	73,983	66,318	61,740
Other	24,497	77,444	81,845	98,994	101,618	267,282	190,203	195,831	211,781	134,927
Licence Fees	5,512	6,078	4,254	5,449	6,983	6,929	8,726	7,984	13,339	39,445
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	135,623	157,310	172,563	205,666	198,115	262,583	258,857	274,562	310,449	427,700
Corporate	75,208	98,748	91,888	100,649	98,183	162,019	164,592	177,591	212,112	315,788
Non-Corporate	30,993	24,785	21,413	27,337	30,529	38,152	46,426	45,619	62,242	80,874
Taxes on Interest	29,422	33,776	59,262	77,679	69,402	62,412	47,839	51,351	35,991	30,435
Capital Gains Tax	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	104	602
Stamp Duty / Cess Levy / SRL / NBT / TL / Other ^(c)	92,165	85,326	93,898	101,508	114,742	124,683	155,147	162,591	154,162	141,667
Debits Tax	10,843	4,232	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Tax Revenue	92,532	122,165	142,547	131,552	144,844	99,099	222,374	161,353	207,656	155,974
Current Revenue	92,292	121,651	141,716	131,272	127,239	99,001	221,966	161,353	207,656	155,974
Property Income	58,147	71,730	103,669	75,686	73,828	39,055	131,198	67,922	73,820	49,545
Rent	2,048	3,580	2,197	2,331	5,669	2,823	10,980	4,450	5,591	4,727
Interest	8,017	9,846	9,488	9,664	7,978	4,498	4,826	7,395	8,140	13,819
Profits and Dividends	31,301	34,351	46,761	35,169	46,814	29,798	108,160	53,998	41,828	27,857
National Lotteries Board and Other Transfers	1,781	1,953	2,223	2,173	1,868	1,936	2,231	2,079	3,261	3,141
Central Bank Profit Transfers	15,000	22,000	43,000	26,350	11,500	–	5,000	–	15,000	–
Social Security Contributions	11,120	12,628	11,738	15,145	14,919	15,213	18,046	22,940	25,215	28,985
Fees and Administration Charges	19,746	30,891	20,739	37,768	35,499	42,398	68,365	66,635	101,132	71,990
Other	3,279	6,402	5,570	2,673	2,993	2,334	4,357	3,855	7,490	5,454
Capital Revenue ^(d)	240	514	831	280	17,604	98	407	–	–	–
Total	817,279	967,862	1,051,460	1,137,447	1,195,206	1,454,878	1,686,062	1,831,531	1,919,973	1,890,899

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development

(b) Port and Airport Development Levy (PAL), Regional Infrastructure Development Levy (RIDL) and Special Commodity Levy (SCL)

(c) Social Responsibility Levy (SRL), Nation Building Tax (NBT) and Telecommunications Levy (TL)

(d) Sale of capital goods

Table 5.3

Economic Classification of Government Expenditure and Lending Minus Repayments 2010 – 2019

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Recurrent Expenditure	937,094	1,024,906	1,131,023	1,205,180	1,322,898	1,701,658	1,757,782	1,927,693	2,089,713	2,301,155
Expenditure on Goods and Services	388,286	451,605	487,833	512,624	568,829	772,563	746,250	756,591	806,002	894,396
Salaries and Wages	300,558	319,601	347,747	393,228	440,982	561,730	576,471	588,518	626,045	686,452
Civil Administration	157,705	173,890	184,182	218,256	255,373	323,287	334,306	342,371	374,567	429,761
Defence	142,853	145,711	163,565	174,972	185,609	238,443	242,165	246,148	251,478	256,691
Other Purchases of Goods and Services	87,728	132,004	140,086	119,396	127,847	210,834	169,779	168,072	179,957	207,944
Civil Administration	39,978	75,525	96,415	78,117	52,383	144,079	108,286	102,420	116,850	132,240
Defence	47,750	56,479	43,671	41,279	75,463	66,755	61,493	65,652	63,107	75,704
Provisions for under Expenditure										
Interest Payments	352,592	356,699	408,498	444,007	436,395	509,674	610,895	735,566	852,190	901,352
Foreign	55,464	68,565	90,839	100,985	108,461	115,386	126,713	164,942	212,708	248,557
Domestic	297,127	288,134	317,659	343,022	327,934	394,289	484,182	570,623	639,482	652,795
Transfer Payments	196,216	216,602	234,692	248,549	317,674	419,420	400,637	435,536	431,521	505,407
Households	156,194	171,438	187,895	195,288	251,665	345,483	317,153	350,420	342,546	410,123
Non-financial Public Enterprises	12,361	12,999	11,817	13,854	19,431	27,929	33,220	30,728	27,330	19,521
Institutions and Other	27,661	32,164	34,979	39,407	46,577	46,009	50,264	54,389	61,646	75,763
Capital Expenditure	302,087	377,812	400,082	454,303	459,855	588,175	577,036	638,343	612,561	619,069
Acquisition of Fixed Capital Assets	158,488	217,438	197,350	252,535	252,303	313,260	328,202	360,333	355,763	384,959
Capital Transfers	143,599	160,374	202,732	201,768	207,551	274,916	248,834	278,010	256,798	234,110
Institutions	99,151	105,603	145,935	143,504	147,166	197,712	184,689	215,508	200,265	207,265
Non-financial Public Enterprises	20,345	26,693	30,072	27,193	28,322	42,473	32,066	26,377	29,474	6,083
Sub National Governments	24,101	27,619	25,266	29,692	31,547	34,063	29,887	34,511	23,481	18,812
Abroad	1	459	1,459	1,379	516	668	2,191	1,614	3,579	1,951
Lending Minus Repayments	41,025	30,464	25,394	9,913	13,112	561	-934	7,021	-9,046	-4,933
Net Lending through Advance Accounts	2,126	854	-2,088	-1,019	1,249	-1,070	708	4,396	4,129	1,172
Lending to Public Enterprises	54,433	44,488	43,891	26,901	26,756	14,592	16,977	19,043	12,408	12,166
Loan Repayments in Public Enterprises	-15,535	-14,878	-16,409	-15,969	-14,892	-12,961	-18,619	-16,418	-25,584	-18,271
Total	1,280,205	1,433,182	1,556,499	1,669,396	1,795,865	2,290,394	2,333,883	2,573,056	2,693,228	2,915,291

(a) Provisional

Sources : Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development

Table 5.4

Functional Classification of Recurrent Expenditure 2010 – 2019

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
General Public Services	228,136	245,266	254,371	270,554	334,354	414,275	408,176	424,975	422,432	440,420
Civil Administration	37,895	43,076	47,135	54,303	73,282	105,661	104,519	113,175	107,847	108,024
Defence	145,243	159,553	163,219	170,150	195,401	233,733	224,315	228,013	228,235	244,430
Public Order and Safety	44,998	42,637	44,017	46,101	65,671	74,881	79,343	83,787	86,350	87,965
Social Services	267,636	314,137	335,427	399,666	446,440	564,190	607,626	640,368	685,739	807,446
Education	85,195	99,043	107,271	119,819	139,787	169,600	179,319	187,628	195,168	234,392
Health	60,506	74,443	81,946	99,609	116,151	140,560	155,402	161,312	180,568	211,555
Welfare	107,690	123,122	128,451	159,787	165,467	230,035	251,490	264,510	276,773	319,906
Community Services	14,245	17,529	17,758	20,451	25,036	23,995	21,415	26,919	33,230	41,592
Economic Services	85,440	88,233	92,034	82,146	105,030	173,430	129,435	126,310	127,052	142,358
Agriculture & Irrigation	44,081	46,290	46,429	29,899	46,782	91,267	63,787	71,460	63,451	77,033
Energy and Water Supply	3,492	3,533	3,612	4,001	394	5,479	1,334	1478	1,483	1,147
Transport & Communication	31,246	31,823	34,995	36,810	41,129	57,028	48,959	34,657	41,805	39,908
Other	6,621	6,587	6,998	11,435	16,726	19,656	15,354	18,715	20,313	24,270
Other	355,882	358,996	449,191	452,814	437,073	549,763	612,544	736,040	854,490	910,931
<i>Of which : Interest Payments</i>	352,592	356,699	408,498	444,007	436,395	509,674	610,895	735,566	852,190	901,352
Total Recurrent Expenditure	937,094	1,006,633	1,131,023	1,205,180	1,322,898	1,701,658	1,757,782	1,927,693	2,089,713	2,301,155

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development

Table 5.5

Functional Classification of Capital Expenditure and Lending 2010 – 2019^(a)

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(b)
General Public Services	21,510	32,484	27,510	32,804	43,620	48,699	50,504	46,348	50,261	40,473
Civil Administration	20,212	28,668	26,565	31,631	40,282	44,886	46,128	41,362	44,275	37,633
Public Order and Safety	1,298	3,816	945	1,173	3,338	3,813	4,376	4,986	5,986	2,839
Social Services	56,205	62,953	71,176	77,643	112,338	124,369	117,297	135,306	133,233	112,890
Education	19,053	22,326	28,930	31,982	50,363	55,447	58,971	69,752	71,748	55,845
Health	13,329	14,774	17,155	19,920	22,252	37,230	30,747	35,509	37,893	32,752
Welfare	5,489	6,712	7,823	8,014	7,769	7,811	7,152	9,553	9,493	12,062
Community Services	18,334	19,141	17,267	17,727	31,954	23,882	20,426	20,493	14,098	12,231
Economic Services	278,803	311,594	343,828	369,377	330,136	429,030	424,021	474,118	437,897	475,922
Agriculture & Irrigation	24,865	28,568	30,351	36,721	57,099	54,447	68,990	66,663	58,895	56,662
Energy and Water Supply	66,569	74,028	85,589	87,517	51,314	55,499	48,840	54,872	39,107	75,938
Transport & Communication	165,505	186,342	204,539	210,398	177,471	239,279	200,478	228,847	216,147	197,068
Other	21,864	22,656	23,350	34,741	44,252	79,805	105,713	123,736	123,748	146,254
Other	1	459	1,459	1,379	516	668	2,191	1,614	3,579	1,951
Total Capital Expenditure and Lending	356,519	407,489	443,973	481,203	486,610	602,767	594,013	657,386	624,970	631,235

(a) Includes on lending of the government to public corporations.

Source : Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development

(b) Provisional

Table 5.6

Central Government Domestic Debt 2010 – 2019

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
By Instruments										
Rupee Loans	87,709	61,961	58,386	55,518	55,518	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088
Treasury Bills ^(b)	514,442	590,885	629,070	700,137	694,767	658,240	779,581	697,154	746,887	873,943
Treasury Bonds ^(c)	1,648,284	1,823,648	2,177,892	2,548,323	2,940,017	3,401,211	3,806,353	3,892,408	4,197,323	4,606,232
Sri Lanka Development Bonds	173,877	183,845	222,994	369,215	391,083	668,458	572,199	637,886	614,219	560,226
Central Bank Advances	77,879	94,743	111,292	109,167	143,898	151,132	83,307	199,801	198,633	236,609
Other ^(d)	67,869	53,400	116,017	146,428	148,463	152,030	167,546	212,878	289,851	328,005
Total	2,570,059	2,808,482	3,315,651	3,928,788	4,373,746	5,055,159	5,433,073	5,664,215	6,071,001	6,629,104
By Ownership										
Banking Sector	714,280	908,572	1,148,937	1,524,832	1,756,380	2,007,961	2,198,909	2,383,663	2,351,940	2,739,583
Central Bank	78,376	263,329	265,198	112,396	267,677	256,050	414,950	209,412	244,128	310,909
Commercial Banks	635,904	645,243	883,739	1,412,436	1,488,703	1,751,911	1,783,959	2,174,251	2,107,811	2,428,674
Non-Bank Sector	1,855,779	1,899,910	2,166,714	2,403,956	2,617,366	3,047,198	3,234,164	3,280,552	3,719,061	3,889,521
Savings Institutions	286,514	314,319	330,150	358,243	379,877	428,236	426,771	447,792	494,976	593,965
Insurance Funds	32,839	34,356	33,768	30,849	30,536	50,597	57,944	72,305	67,506	55,589
Provident and Pension Funds ^(e)	884,279	959,303	1,204,729	1,428,534	1,474,560	1,655,336	1,826,633	1,942,739	2,243,834	2,460,663
Official Funds ^(f)	167,374	161,568	178,900	202,118	221,584	252,615	271,630	289,154	317,840	324,837
Private Business and Individuals ^(g)	477,094	429,431	418,234	370,279	510,238	659,845	651,186	528,563	594,905	454,465
Other	7,678	933	933	13,933	570	570	–	–	–	–
Total	2,570,059	2,808,482	3,315,651	3,928,788	4,373,746	5,055,159	5,433,073	5,664,215	6,071,001	6,629,104

(a) Provisional

(b) Excludes rupee denominated Treasury bills held by foreign investors.

(c) Excludes rupee denominated Treasury bonds held by foreign investors and includes Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 (matured on 14 November 2016), Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013 (matured on 01 June 2018) and Rs. 78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012 (of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and the outstanding as at end 2019 is Rs. 56,662 million).

(d) Includes administrative borrowings arising from foreign loans channelled through government or semi-government agencies and outstanding borrowings from FCBUs.

(e) Trusts, Benevolent, Pension and Provident Funds and the Employees' Provident Fund.

(f) The Central Government, Local Authorities, State Corporations, Departmental and other official funds.

(g) Includes the value of Treasury Certificates of Deposits, Public Debt Sinking Funds (the Investment Fund w.e.f. September, 1971) and the National Housing Sinking Fund.

Sources : Ministry of Finance,
Economic and Policy Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.7

Central Government Foreign Debt 2010 – 2019

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
By Type										
Project Loans ^(b)	1,461,729	1,640,117	1,846,772	1,938,909	1,904,599	2,180,388	2,361,118	2,610,547	3,149,905	3,231,464
Non-Project Loans	562,854	689,163	920,527	1,021,515	1,208,516	1,363,642	1,684,678	2,108,070	2,809,642	3,170,975
Commodity	54,653	53,460	56,599	61,597	69,993	71,470	69,101	62,727	63,267	52,312
Other ^(c)	508,201	635,703	863,927	959,918	1,138,523	1,292,173	1,615,577	2,045,344	2,746,375	3,118,663
Total	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424	3,113,116	3,544,031	4,045,796	4,718,618	5,959,547	6,402,439
By Ownership										
Multilateral	674,936	721,916	844,292	903,540	887,960	994,430	1,076,549	1,198,243	1,451,443	1,469,867
ADB	358,872	383,461	448,421	478,796	471,762	533,806	569,686	632,237	785,509	802,047
EIB	18,792	18,054	23,438	23,248	21,133	29,728	27,518	29,193	31,255	27,509
IBRD	–	–	322	4,530	6,987	10,382	27,760	28,462	37,008	45,769
IDA	281,217	302,244	349,997	373,085	363,052	391,149	417,636	467,832	548,283	541,074
IFAD	11,032	13,007	16,013	17,419	17,098	18,631	21,520	24,405	28,251	29,417
OPEC	1,913	2,052	2,699	2,998	4,783	7,547	9,309	12,743	17,398	20,443
Nordic Development Fund	3,110	3,099	3,403	3,464	3,145	3,187	3,119	3,370	3,741	3,480
Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	127
Bilateral	739,213	842,804	1,035,907	823,180	793,196	888,971	945,754	992,157	1,163,265	1,131,911
Canada	8,134	7,701	8,269	7,409	6,339	5,373	5,275	5,254	5,230	4,854
France ^(d)	18,427	19,503	24,273	26,861	24,698	25,406	24,448	27,977	32,264	34,202
Germany	50,263	47,547	51,164	52,112	43,342	40,726	39,145	43,506	46,937	43,113
India	17,292	41,927	78,322	102,843	119,982	137,413	142,277	145,071	166,915	153,075
Japan	478,931	529,013	547,515	468,366	416,408	457,483	486,199	506,829	613,656	617,973
Kuwait	5,237	5,799	6,194	5,749	5,357	6,765	7,774	8,768	12,124	13,146
Netherlands	87	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
People's Republic of China	56,459	59,497	67,434	67,154	87,743	117,284	131,604	135,728	150,939	138,720
Saudi Arabian Fund	2,338	2,544	2,648	3,868	4,982	10,724	13,255	16,722	21,752	23,725
U.S.A.	42,414	40,318	41,386	38,854	35,246	34,594	31,798	28,295	28,910	24,381
Other	59,633	88,957	208,702	49,963	49,100	53,205	63,978	74,007	84,537	78,724
Financial Markets	610,433	764,560	887,100	1,233,704	1,431,959	1,660,630	2,023,493	2,528,218	3,344,839	3,800,660
Riggs National Bank	3,140	2,984	3,064	2,922	2,651	2,607	2,336	2,110	2,262	1,986
Bankers' Trust Co.	466	399	356	275	184	101	–	–	–	–
Saloman Bros. Inc. (New York)	157	54	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Citi Bank / NEXI	–	–	–	–	–	201	–	–	–	–
Export-Import Bank of China ^(e)	–	–	–	–	146,262	192,889	242,416	299,405	392,041	476,565
Other ^(c)	606,670	761,124	883,680	1,230,507	1,282,863	1,464,832	1,778,741	2,226,703	2,950,536	3,322,109
Total	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424	3,113,116	3,544,031	4,045,796	4,718,618	5,959,547	6,402,439

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes outstanding balance of loans contracted with multilateral and bilateral lending partners.

(c) Includes outstanding defence loans (up to 2016), Rupee denominated Treasury bonds and Treasury bills held by foreign investors, proceeds from the international sovereign bond issuances and foreign currency term financing facility.

(d) Includes loans from financial institutions.

(e) Excludes outstanding loans of projects under state owned business enterprises (SOBEs).

Sources : Ministry of Finance,
Economic and Policy Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.8

Central Government Debt Service Payments 2010 – 2019

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Debt Service Payments	820,448	895,382	1,017,468	1,162,900	1,076,257	1,317,791	1,352,443	1,603,049	2,088,551	2,022,507
Domestic	686,800	728,028	733,100	850,748	777,488	918,112	1,056,624	1,213,498	1,561,363	1,199,111
Foreign	133,648	167,354	284,368	312,152	298,769	399,679	295,820	389,551	527,188	823,396
Amortisation Payments	467,856	538,683	608,970	700,035	632,662	808,117	741,549	867,484	1,236,361	1,121,155
Domestic	389,672	439,894	415,441	496,042	449,554	523,824	572,442	642,875	921,881	546,315
Foreign	78,184	98,789	193,529	203,993	183,109	284,293	169,107	224,609	314,480	574,839
Interest Payments	352,592	356,699	408,498	462,865	443,595	509,674	610,895	735,566	852,190	901,352
Domestic	297,127	288,134	317,659	354,706	327,934	394,289	484,182	570,623	639,482	652,795
Short Term	58,943	46,257	65,049	69,712	78,811	57,728	78,787	81,275	74,525	81,029
Medium and Long Term	238,185	241,877	252,610	284,994	249,123	336,561	405,394	489,348	564,957	571,766
Foreign	55,464	68,565	90,839	108,159	115,660	115,386	126,713	164,942	212,708	248,557

(a) Provisional

Sources : Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.9

Outstanding Public Debt 2015 – 2019

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
	Rs. million				
Total Outstanding Central Government Debt^(b)	8,599,190	9,478,869	10,382,832	12,030,548	13,031,543
Foreign Project Loans Received by SOEs without Public Guarantee	338,064	332,305	330,221	366,130	345,453
Airport & Aviation Services (Sri Lanka) Ltd.	26,284	23,791	23,955	24,964	22,317
Ceylon Electricity Board	173,874	166,613	155,535	168,649	150,418
Sri Lanka Ports Authority	137,906	141,901	150,730	172,517	172,717
Public Guaranteed Debt^(c)	407,429	523,274	590,492	781,741	778,305
Airport & Aviation Services (Sri Lanka) Ltd.	158	1,386	9,330	10,829	16,532
Ceylon Electricity Board	2,937	19,927	15,153	21,376	25,212
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation	157,836	74,363	207,622	333,869	297,220
Ceylon Shipping Corporation Ltd	7,575	11,331	11,436	13,098	12,613
General Sir John Kotelawala Defence University	15,852	20,187	28,060	36,843	35,311
Lanka Coal Company (Pvt.) Ltd.	5,000	6,000	5,886	11,000	5,398
National Water Supply & Drainage Board	9,130	20,365	63,836	85,541	102,339
Paddy Marketing Board	6,377	5,377	11,087	11,436	11,420
Road Development Authority	135,574	141,948	162,701	189,022	206,563
SriLankan Airlines Ltd.	25,211	26,215	26,750	31,981	32,083
Other Corporations	41,780	196,176	48,631	36,746	33,615
Public debt	9,344,683	10,334,448	11,303,545	13,178,418	14,155,301
	As a % of GDP^(d)				
Total Outstanding Central Government Debt ^(b)	78.5	79.0	77.9	83.7	86.8
Foreign Project Loans Received by SOEBs	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.3
Public Guaranteed Debt ^{(c)(e)}	3.7	4.4	4.4	5.4	5.2
Public debt	85.3	86.1	84.8	91.7	94.3

(a) Provisional

Sources : Ministry of Finance,
Economic and Policy Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 (matured on 14th November 2016) and Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013 (matured on 01st June 2018) and Rs. 78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012 (of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01st January 2017 and the outstanding as at end 2019 is Rs. 56,662 million).

(c) Includes only non financial public corporations.

(d) For 2017 and 2018, revised GDP estimates were used, as released by the Department of Census and Statistics on 31 March 2020.

(e) Includes an international bond amounting to US dollars 175 million issued by the SriLankan Airlines in June 2014. This was matured in June 2019 and reissued a bond at the same amount.

Table 5.10

Consolidated Budget 2010 – 2019^(a)

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(b)	2019 ^{(c)(d)}
Total Revenue and Grants	891,886	1,046,089	1,144,997	1,230,338	1,298,454	1,559,678	1,811,746	1,963,104	2,059,743	1,988,634
Grants	16,909	15,141	16,071	15,859	9,415	6,014	7,496	8,031	12,486	7,909
Total Revenue	874,977	1,030,948	1,128,926	1,214,479	1,289,039	1,553,664	1,804,250	1,955,073	2,047,257	1,980,725
Tax Revenue	759,691	883,079	954,536	1,054,144	1,110,080	1,424,709	1,544,625	1,756,045	1,805,502	1,816,069
Taxes on Foreign Trade	130,749	162,071	184,634	191,815	198,483	244,231	302,538	371,336	288,341	282,679
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	426,867	493,690	522,365	573,533	615,262	804,643	843,980	1,063,571	1,079,901	1,002,146
VAT	219,990	225,858	229,604	250,757	275,350	219,700	283,470	443,739	461,651	443,924
Excise Tax	129,934	204,913	225,008	251,751	257,781	499,632	457,747	471,942	486,556	401,359
Turnover Tax/NBT	66,009	51,217	57,663	58,231	66,104	66,812	82,775	101,843	105,304	105,945
Licence Fees	10,934	11,702	10,090	12,794	16,028	18,499	19,989	19,963	26,390	50,918
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	135,623	157,310	172,563	205,666	198,115	262,583	258,857	274,562	310,345	427,700
Stamp Duty	13,906	16,117	19,812	22,559	28,062	33,572	41,545	38,592	43,917	32,550
Other	48,107	53,891	55,162	60,571	70,158	79,680	97,705	7,984	82,998	70,995
Non-Tax Revenue	115,286	147,869	174,390	160,336	178,959	128,955	259,626	199,028	241,756	164,656
Current Revenue	108,902	139,924	162,457	152,383	149,173	121,473	249,641	189,414	234,699	164,599
Interest, Profits and Dividends	40,857	45,930	58,170	46,717	56,907	35,411	115,465	64,124	52,740	43,845
Fees and Administration Charges	25,164	36,988	28,084	44,725	41,967	49,835	77,109	75,395	107,602	78,447
Central Bank Profit Advances	15,000	22,000	43,000	26,350	11,500	–	5,000	–	15,000	–
Other	27,881	35,006	33,203	34,592	38,799	36,227	52,066	49,895	59,356	42,307
Capital Revenue	6,384	7,945	11,933	7,952	29,786	7,482	9,984	9,614	7,057	57
Total Expenditure	1,339,237	1,494,325	1,633,994	1,746,429	1,889,698	2,389,180	2,452,071	2,696,598	2,820,512	3,005,117
Recurrent Expenditure	982,583	1,072,084	1,195,144	1,267,238	1,384,385	1,772,522	1,851,723	2,024,239	2,187,972	2,377,402
Personal Emoluments	321,508	342,956	380,830	420,283	466,588	605,120	638,978	650,100	687,321	722,988
Other Purchases of Goods and Services	102,427	148,104	158,452	141,751	152,580	222,704	168,532	175,802	181,005	207,785
Interest Payments	352,592	356,699	408,498	444,007	436,395	509,674	610,895	735,566	852,190	901,352
Transfer Payments	206,056	224,325	247,334	261,197	328,822	435,024	433,318	462,772	467,455	545,276
Capital Expenditure	315,629	391,777	413,456	469,277	492,201	616,096	601,283	665,338	641,586	632,648
Acquisition of Fixed Capital Assets	170,337	221,237	211,454	271,765	281,507	334,522	349,996	385,562	381,892	396,767
Capital Transfers	124,361	150,769	183,387	175,148	176,250	241,553	223,217	247,343	235,198	216,320
Other	20,931	19,771	18,616	22,364	34,444	40,021	28,069	32,434	24,496	19,561
Lending Minus Repayments	41,025	30,464	25,394	9,913	13,112	561	(934)	7,021	(9,046)	(4,933)
Consolidated Fiscal Balance	(447,351)	(448,236)	(488,967)	(516,090)	(591,244)	(829,502)	(640,325)	(733,494)	(760,769)	(1,016,483)
						As a percentage of GDP^{(e)(f)}				
Total Revenue and Grants	13.9	14.5	13.1	12.8	12.5	14.2	15.1	14.7	14.3	13.2
Tax Revenue	11.8	12.2	10.9	11.0	10.7	13.0	12.9	13.2	12.6	12.1
Non-Tax Revenue	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.1
Grants	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total Expenditure	20.9	20.7	18.6	18.2	18.2	21.8	20.4	20.2	19.6	20.0
Recurrent Expenditure	15.3	14.9	13.6	13.2	13.4	16.2	15.4	15.2	15.2	15.8
Capital Expenditure	4.9	5.4	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.2
Lending Minus Repayments	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0
Consolidated Fiscal Balance	-7.0	-6.2	-5.6	-5.4	-5.7	-7.6	-5.3	-5.5	-5.3	-6.8

(a) Includes central government, provincial councils and local governments fiscal operations.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Includes only central government and provincial councils data as local government data are not available.

(e) Rebased GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics have been used from 2010 onwards.

(f) Based on revised GDP estimates for 2017 and 2018 released on 31 March 2020 by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development
Ministry of Internal and Home Affairs and
Provincial Councils & Local Government

Table 5.11

Revenue and Expenditure of Provincial Councils^(a)

Rs. million

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
Revenue and Expenditure										
Receipts										
2017										
Grant from the Central Govt.	16,091	25,420	23,977	21,304	21,420	24,631	16,688	18,840	21,747	190,117
Revenue	44,498	7,382	8,171	3,583	3,699	8,092	3,822	3,487	4,242	86,976
Total	60,589	32,802	32,149	24,887	25,119	32,723	20,510	22,327	25,989	277,094
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Including Local Govt.)	52,651	30,355	27,548	20,438	22,052	28,527	17,030	20,069	22,668	241,338
Capital Expenditure ^(b)	7,158	1,477	5,430	3,659	2,749	2,806	3,012	2,911	4,539	33,742
Total	59,810	31,832	32,978	24,097	24,800	31,333	20,042	22,980	27,207	275,080
Receipts										
2018										
Grant from the Central Govt.	15,472	27,444	25,382	21,385	22,632	24,263	17,155	18,651	23,708	196,093
Revenue	47,109	7,922	8,494	4,006	3,839	8,553	3,961	3,707	4,030	91,621
Total	62,581	35,367	33,876	25,391	26,470	32,817	21,116	22,358	27,739	287,714
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Including Local Govt.)	55,287	32,278	29,693	22,109	24,586	30,465	18,090	20,307	24,115	256,930
Capital Expenditure ^(b)	10,898	1,922	4,939	2,373	1,309	1,927	2,863	2,395	2,412	31,040
Total	66,185	34,200	34,632	24,483	25,895	32,392	20,953	22,702	26,527	287,969
Receipts										
2019										
Grant from the Central Govt.	18,621	31,043	26,508	23,365	21,000	26,591	18,334	24,745	23,346	213,549
Revenue	33,640	5,486	6,159	3,123	2,593	6,233	2,518	3,178	2,786	65,716
Total	52,262	36,529	32,666	26,488	23,592	32,823	20,851	27,923	26,131	279,265
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Including Local Govt.)	61,380	37,567	33,314	24,463	22,749	34,031	19,922	274,467	26,012	533,905
Capital Expenditure ^(b)	594	1,364	3,058	2,124	1,919	1,610	1,382	1,328	1,623	15,003
Total	61,974	38,931	36,372	26,587	24,668	35,642	21,305	275,795	27,634	548,908
Analysis of Revenue Collection										
2017										
Turnover Tax ^(c)	16	3	1	-	-	4	1	3	1	29
Excise Duty on Liquor ^(d)	659	367	142	47	101	141	75	102	96	1,731
Licence Fee – Vehicles	3,988	901	1,176	324	464	1,295	570	420	712	9,849
Licence Fee – Others	-	13	2	-	0	-	...	...	-	15
Profit and Dividends	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	19,966	3,688	4,191	2,808	2,184	4,066	2,454	2,201	2,350	43,909
Sub Total	24,629	4,972	5,512	3,180	2,749	5,506	3,101	2,726	3,159	55,533
Stamp Duty	19,869	2,410	2,659	404	950	2,586	721	761	1,083	31,443
Total	44,498	7,382	8,171	3,583	3,699	8,092	3,822	3,487	4,242	86,976
2018										
Turnover Tax ^(c)	8	2	1	0	0	8	1	1	0	21
Excise Duty on Liquor ^(d)	649	425	133	35	125	151	64	98	120	1,800
Licence Fee – Vehicles	4,245	963	1,252	378	496	1,397	604	452	768	10,554
Licence Fee – Others	-	10	1	-	-	...	...	...	...	12
Profit and Dividends	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	20,683	3,863	4,309	2,347	2,251	4,290	2,686	2,353	2,370	45,151
Sub Total	25,586	5,262	5,696	2,760	2,871	5,845	3,356	2,904	3,258	57,538
Stamp Duty	21,523	2,660	2,798	1,245	968	2,708	606	804	772	34,083
Total	47,109	7,922	8,494	4,006	3,839	8,553	3,961	3,707	4,030	91,621
2019										
Turnover Tax ^(c)	7	1	2	0	0	7	1	0	1	18
Excise Duty on Liquor ^(d)	310	254	62	35	73	91	43	56	67	990
Licence Fee – Vehicles	3,955	897	1,123	322	434	1,306	577	424	695	9,732
Licence Fee – Others	0	4	2	0	0	...	0.001	0.041	0.06	6
Profit and Dividends	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	19,414	3,677	4,107	2,330	2,111	4,126	2,349	2,060	2,239	42,414
Sub Total	23,686	4,834	5,296	2,687	2,618	5,529	2,969	2,540	3,001	53,160
Stamp Duty	16,823	2,281	2,631	1,216	893	2,541	626	790	1,269	29,071
Total	40,509	7,115	7,927	3,903	3,511	8,071	3,595	3,330	4,271	82,231

(a) As at end December.

(b) Project Specific Development Grants (PSDG) included.

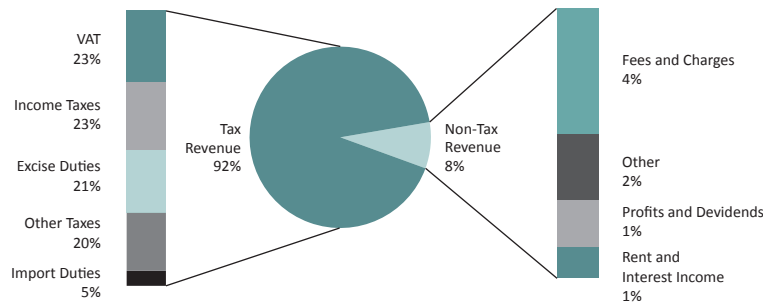
(c) Turnover tax calculation is been terminated as per the 2011 budget proposals. This accounts to the arrearses collected for 2010.

(d) Including Licence Fee – Liquor

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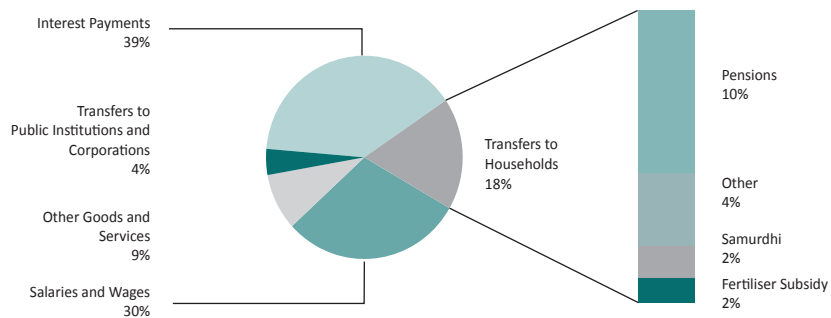
Source : Ministry of Local Government and Provincial Councils

Composition of Government Revenue – 2019



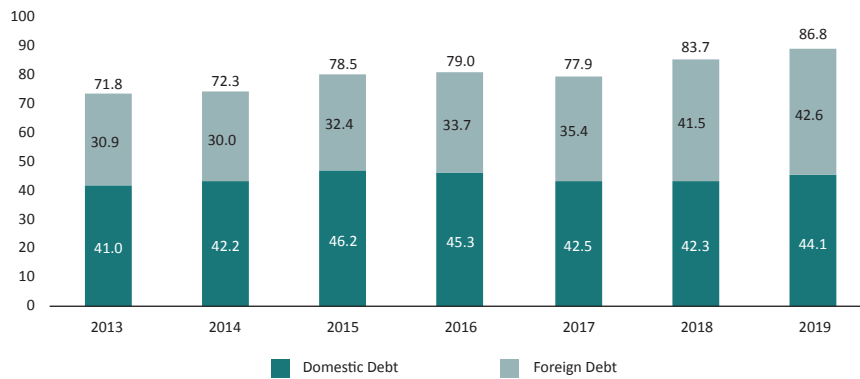
Source: Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development

Composition of Government Recurrent Expenditure – 2019



Source: Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development

Outstanding Central Government Debt (as a % of GDP)



Deficit Financing Net (as a % of GDP)

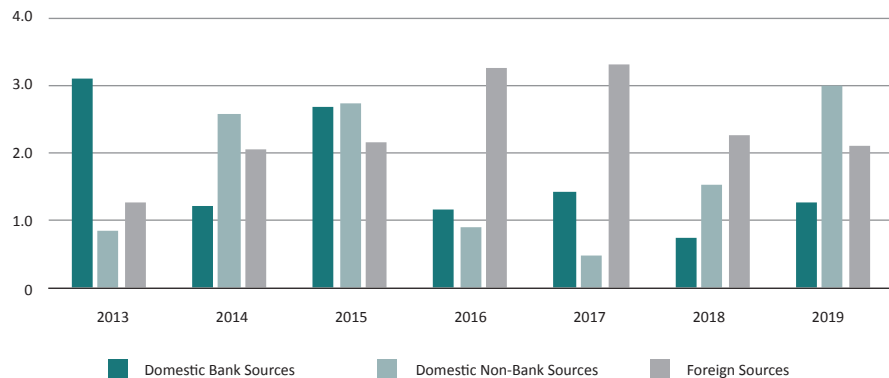


Table 6.1

Reserve Money 2010 – 2019

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)	2019 ^(b)
Reserve Money										
Currency Holdings	255,652	293,233	318,060	339,771	416,895	491,700	552,778	598,054	640,943	677,967
Public	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607	329,426	388,057	429,502	439,396	473,066	494,208
Commercial Banks	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164	87,469	103,643	123,276	158,658	167,876	183,759
Commercial Banks' Deposits with the Central Bank	104,853	146,269	166,288	148,810	161,009	181,727	303,251	341,712	320,106	254,582
Deposits of Govt. Agencies with the Central Bank	6	2	14	5	7	5	118	27	48	56
Total (Reserve Money)	360,511	439,504	484,362	488,586	577,912	673,432	856,147	939,793	961,096	932,604
Factors Determining Reserve Money										
Net Foreign Assets of the Central Bank	505,463	340,090	396,468	529,128	688,007	576,187	558,589	846,139	750,541	895,997
Foreign Assets	862,534	838,607	965,910	1,058,355	1,129,975	1,126,674	1,049,800	1,328,413	1,402,591	1,509,777
Less: Foreign Liabilities	357,069	498,543	569,454	529,238	441,987	550,504	491,221	482,312	652,080	613,813
Net Credit to Govt. by the Central Bank	76,894	262,742	278,843	114,007	149,672	229,926	413,016	225,080	472,817	363,032
Gross Credit	79,977	264,540	279,529	114,419	149,976	230,349	413,350	225,377	473,118	363,476
Government & Govt. Guaranteed Securities	2,098	169,797	168,237	5,252	6,078	79,217	330,043	25,576	274,486	126,867
Advances	77,879	94,743	111,292	109,167	143,898	151,132	83,307	199,801	198,633	236,609
Cash Items in Collection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less: Govt. Deposits with the Central Bank	3,083	1,797	686	411	305	423	333	297	301	444
Central Bank Credit to Financial Institutions	2,460	2,132	1,022	14,993	16,749	-2,811	-2,067	3,005	-11,127	1,823
Net Other Assets of the Central Bank	-224,306	-165,461	-191,970	-169,538	-276,516	-129,869	-113,392	-134,430	-251,135	-328,247
Other Assets ^(a)	22,036	22,349	30,973	47,644	49,230	48,397	46,744	41,534	52,856	44,342
Less: Other Liabilities ^(a)	246,341	187,810	222,943	217,181	325,746	178,266	160,136	175,965	303,991	372,590
Total (Reserve Money)	360,511	439,504	484,362	488,586	577,912	673,432	856,147	939,793	961,096	932,604

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 6.2

Money Supply 2010 – 2019

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^(a)	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(b)
Monetary Aggregates										
Currency	255,652	293,233	318,060	339,771	416,895	491,700	552,778	598,054	640,943	677,967
Held by the Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Held by Commercial Banks	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164	87,469	103,643	123,276	158,658	167,876	183,759
Held by the Public	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607	329,426	388,057	429,502	439,396	473,066	494,208
Demand Deposits	593,437	771,688	867,583	818,293	832,129	999,640	1,015,251	1,091,379	1,211,806	1,136,494
Held by the Government	37,690	35,488	26,084	25,165	34,745	44,605	41,995	47,140	45,597	44,320
Held by Commercial Banks	365,104	540,364	642,989	573,157	514,655	628,103	626,134	690,336	808,482	720,915
Held by the Public	190,643	195,836	198,510	219,971	282,729	326,931	347,123	353,903	357,727	371,259
Narrow Money Supply (M_1)	407,192	438,707	450,049	484,578	612,155	714,988	776,624	793,299	830,793	865,467
Time and Savings Deposits held by the public										
Held in Rupee Deposits	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136	2,574,215	2,848,402	3,342,224	4,046,935	4,872,014	5,596,536	6,047,243
Held in Rupee and Foreign Currency Deposits	1,684,216	2,053,032	2,479,021	2,933,275	3,263,698	3,850,929	4,628,972	5,514,762	6,297,503	6,758,654
Broad Money Supply (M_2) ^(c)	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185	3,058,793	3,460,558	4,057,212	4,823,559	5,665,313	6,427,330	6,912,710
Consolidated Broad Money Supply (M_{2b}) ^(d)	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070	3,417,853	3,875,853	4,565,917	5,405,596	6,308,062	7,128,297	7,624,121
Underlying Factors M_2										
Net External Banking Assets	390,284	150,916	112,395	133,808	318,203	206,923	167,111	534,863	548,448	413,593
Domestic Credit	1,920,515	2,628,418	3,176,184	3,601,713	3,923,201	4,827,980	5,849,104	6,616,026	7,684,403 ^(e)	8,199,017
Net Credit to Government	494,804	735,562	912,850	1,109,663	1,227,794	1,387,792	1,667,525	1,801,707	2,116,002 ^(e)	2,341,449
By Central Bank	76,894	262,742	278,843	114,007	149,672	229,926	413,016	225,080	472,817 ^(e)	363,032
By Commercial Banks ^(f)	417,911	472,819	634,007	995,656	1,078,123	1,157,867	1,254,509	1,576,627	1,643,185	1,978,417
Public Corporations	91,927	71,385	91,258	164,674	197,013	261,815	308,382	342,354	432,854	481,222
Co-operatives	1,829	2,131	2,453	1,976	1,936	1,828	1,892	2,635	2,222	2,807
Other Private	1,331,955	1,819,341	2,169,623	2,325,400	2,496,458	3,176,544	3,871,305	4,469,330	5,133,324 ^(e)	5,373,539
Credit to Private Sector	1,333,784	1,821,472	2,172,076	2,327,376	2,498,394	3,178,372	3,873,197	4,471,965	5,135,547	5,376,346
Other items (Net) ^(f)	-497,799	-586,730	-695,395	-676,729	-780,846	-977,690	-1,192,656	-1,485,576	-1,805,521 ^(e)	-1,699,900
Total: Broad Money Supply (M_2)	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185	3,058,793	3,460,558	4,057,212	4,823,559	5,665,313	6,427,330	6,912,710
Reserve Money	360,511	439,504	484,362	488,586	577,912	673,432	856,147	939,793	961,096	932,604
Money Supply (12 Month Average)										
M_1	362,717	426,005	437,590	455,925	528,688	643,308	719,173	758,358	799,004	820,640
M_2	1,662,475	2,008,806	2,398,836	2,854,327	3,247,201	3,720,369	4,397,202	5,299,757	6,130,920	6,662,259
M_{2b}	1,920,181	2,291,879	2,752,434	3,206,259	3,630,606	4,186,260	4,942,840	5,909,735	6,775,028	7,352,489
Money Multiplier ^(g) :										
of M_1	1.13	1.00	0.93	0.99	1.06	1.06	0.91	0.84	0.86	0.93
of M_2	5.03	4.99	5.35	6.26	5.99	6.02	5.63	6.03	6.69	7.41
of M_{2b}	5.80	5.67	6.05	7.00	6.71	6.78	6.31	6.71	7.42	8.18
Velocity of Money ^(h)										
of M_1	17.68	16.95	19.96	21.04	19.60	17.02	16.68	17.57 ^(e)	17.98 ^(e)	18.30
of M_2	3.86	3.59	3.64	3.36	3.19	2.94	2.73	2.51 ^(e)	2.34 ^(e)	2.25
of M_{2b}	3.34	3.15	3.17	2.99	2.85	2.62	2.43	2.26 ^(e)	2.12 ^(e)	2.04

Note: Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified to be consistent with the standard international practice.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Total Narrow Money (Currency + Demand deposits held by the public) + Time and Saving deposits (Rupees) held by the public.

(d) Total Narrow Money + Time and Savings Deposits (Rupee and foreign currency deposits) held by the public with commercial Banks.

(e) Revised.

(f) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Treasury Bonds since October 2006.

(g) Ratio of Money Supply to Reserve Money.

(h) Ratio of GDP to Money Supply (Average).

Table 6.3

Broad Money Supply (M_{2b}) 2010 – 2019

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^(a)	2016	2017	2018 ^(b)	2019 ^(c)
Narrow Money Supply (M_1)	407,192	438,707	450,049	484,578	612,155	714,988	776,624	793,299	830,793	865,467
Currency in Circulation	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607	329,426	388,057	429,502	439,396	473,066	494,208
Demand Deposits	190,643	195,836	198,510	219,971	282,729	326,931	347,123	353,903	357,727	371,259
Time and Savings Deposits (TSD)	1,684,216	2,053,032	2,479,021	2,933,275	3,263,698	3,850,929	4,628,972	5,514,762	6,297,503	6,758,654
Domestic Banking Units	1,599,421	1,971,706	2,366,037	2,809,888	3,121,032	3,674,360	4,439,938	5,298,564	6,071,118	6,517,917
Foreign Currency Banking Units	84,796	81,326	112,984	123,387	142,666	176,569	189,034	216,198	226,386	240,737
Broad Money Supply M_{2b} ($M_1 + TSD$)	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070	3,417,853	3,875,853	4,565,917	5,405,596	6,308,062	7,128,297	7,624,121
Net Foreign Assets	377,442	98,057	-25,831	76,325	15,126	-298,163	-231,238	121,538	67,007	128,256
Monetary Authorities ^(d)	505,463	340,090	396,468	529,128	688,007	576,187	558,589	846,139	750,541	895,997
Commercial Banks	-128,021	-242,033	-422,299	-605,453	-672,881	-874,350	-789,827	-724,601	-817,548	-767,742
Domestic Banking Units	-66,558	-63,757	-121,878	-231,155	-220,947	-295,864	-325,659	-290,761	-341,769	-369,636
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-61,464	-178,276	-300,421	-374,299	-451,934	-578,486	-464,168	-433,840	-475,779	-398,105
Net Domestic Assets	1,713,966	2,393,683	2,954,901	3,494,178	3,860,727	4,864,081	5,636,834	6,186,524	7,195,304	7,495,865
Domestic Credit	2,262,861	3,037,970	3,696,131	4,200,783	4,640,146	5,732,034	6,671,677	7,504,715	8,833,442	9,383,185
Net Credit to the Government	627,185	833,610	1,045,232	1,301,342	1,435,900	1,759,492	1,972,133	2,168,517	2,516,711	2,767,103
Central Bank	76,894	262,742	278,843	114,007	149,672	229,926	413,016	225,080	472,817	363,032
Commercial Banks ^(e)	550,291	570,868	766,389	1,187,335	1,286,228	1,529,566	1,559,116	1,943,438	2,043,894	2,404,072
Domestic Banking Units	417,911	472,819	634,007	995,656	1,078,123	1,157,867	1,254,509	1,576,627	1,643,185	1,978,417
Foreign Currency Banking Units	132,380	98,048	132,382	191,678	208,105	371,699	304,608	366,811	400,709	425,655
Credit to Public Corporations	144,578	198,500	292,477	365,098	450,924	530,669	513,768	536,982	755,380	817,953
Domestic Banking Units	91,927	71,385	91,258	164,674	197,013	261,815	308,382	342,354	432,854	481,222
Foreign Currency Banking Units	52,651	127,115	201,219	200,424	253,911	268,853	205,386	194,628	322,526	336,731
Credit to Private Sector	1,491,099	2,005,860	2,358,421	2,534,343	2,753,322	3,441,874	4,185,777	4,799,215	5,561,351	5,798,128
Domestic Banking Units	1,333,784	1,821,472	2,172,076	2,327,376	2,498,394	3,178,372	3,873,197	4,471,965	5,135,547	5,376,346
Foreign Currency Banking Units	157,315	184,388	186,345	206,967	254,928	263,502	312,579	327,250	425,805	421,782
Other Items (Net) ^(e)	-548,895	-644,287	-741,230	-706,605	-779,418	-867,954	-1,034,843	-1,318,191	-1,638,139	-1,887,320
Monetary Authorities and										
Domestic Banking Units	-352,808	-494,337	-634,688	-605,221	-657,074	-718,954	-865,472	-1,079,540	-1,191,264	-1,341,995
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-196,087	-149,950	-106,541	-101,384	-122,344	-149,000	-169,371	-238,651	-446,874	-545,325
Broad Money Supply M_{2b}	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070	3,417,853	3,875,853	4,565,917	5,405,596	6,308,062	7,128,297	7,624,121

(a) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) This includes NFA of the Central Bank as well as the government Crown Agent's balance reported by the Department of State Accounts.

(e) Restructuring bonds worth Rs. 19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

Table 6.4

Interest Rates 2010 – 2019

Per centum per annum

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Policy Interest Rates										
Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) ^(a)	7.25	7.00	7.50	6.50	6.50	6.00	7.00	7.25	8.00	7.00
Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR) ^(a)	9.00	8.50	9.50	8.50	8.00	7.50	8.50	8.75	9.00	8.00
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Inter-bank Call Rates	7.75–8.15	8.75–9.10	9.50–9.85	7.50–7.75	6.00–6.50	6.40	8.40–8.44	8.10–8.25	8.90–9.00	7.40–7.55
Treasury Bill Yield Rates (Year end)										
Primary Market										
3 Months	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74	6.45	8.72	7.69	10.01	7.51
6 Months	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85	5.84	6.83	9.63	8.30	9.99	8.02
12 Months	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29	6.01	7.30	10.17	8.90	11.20	8.45
Treasury Bonds, Yield to Maturity										
2 Year Bonds	8.27 (Aug)	7.77 (Feb)	13.62 (Jul)	–	–	6.70 (Jun)	11.04 (Jul)	9.83 (Aug)	–	9.79 (Jun)
3 Year Bonds	8.15 (Dec)	7.99 (Jan)	13.50 (May)	10.87 (Aug)	–	8.18 (Jul)	11.62 (Jul)	9.55 (Dec)	11.88 (Dec)	9.65 (Oct)
4 Year Bonds	8.60 (Dec)	8.20 (Jul)	14.10 (Jul)	–	–	8.91 (Nov)	11.94 (Dec)	11.14 (Jul)	–	–
5 Year Bonds	8.76 (Sep)	8.60 (Jun)	14.15 (Jun)	10.64 (Nov)	8.93 (May)	9.79 (Dec)	11.76 (Aug)	10.20 (Nov)	11.69 (Oct)	9.87 (Dec)
6 Year Bonds	8.93 (Sep)	8.85 (Oct)	14.25 (Jul)	10.97 (Feb)	7.05 (Dec)	9.90 (Oct)	12.03 (Jul)	11.21 (Jul)	–	–
Secondary Market ^(b)										
3 Months	7.26	8.60	10.10	7.63	5.60	6.58	8.65	7.65	9.66	7.75
6 Months	7.36	8.78	11.30	8.05	5.85	6.80	9.57	8.27	9.96	7.95
12 Months	7.55	9.25	11.65	8.23	5.95	7.25	10.17	8.87	10.91	8.47
Rupee Securities Rate										
	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial Bank Deposit Rates										
Savings	1.50–9.50	1.00–8.50	0.75–10.50	0.75–9.14	0.50–8.00	0.50–8.00	0.50–9.00	0.50–9.50	0.50–8.50	0.20–7.50
AWDR	6.23	7.24	10.10	9.37	6.20	6.20	8.17	9.07	8.81	8.20
Fixed Deposits										
3 Months	4.75–8.50	4.75–11.25	5.00–16.25	5.70–15.00	3.50–7.00	3.10–11.10	4.00–13.50	4.00–12.75	4.00–13.80	2.50–11.75
6 Months	5.00–9.75	5.50–11.00	5.00–16.25	6.20–12.25	3.90–8.75	3.90–9.50	4.50–13.50	4.00–13.50	4.50–14.00	3.05–12.00
12 Months	5.05–17.00	5.55–11.00	5.00–17.00	6.00–16.00	3.95–12.00	3.95–15.00	4.50–15.00	4.89–15.00	4.53–15.00	3.55–15.00
AWFDR	8.20	8.95	13.21	11.78	7.33	7.57	10.46	11.48	10.85	10.05
NSB Deposit Rates										
Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.25	4.00	4.00	4.00
Fixed Deposits										
6 Months	7.50	7.50	13.00	9.25	6.00	7.00	10.75	10.75	10.25	8.83
12 Months	8.50	8.50	12.50	9.50	6.50	7.25	11.00	11.00	10.50	9.83
Commercial Bank Advance Rates										
Prime Lending Rate	9.27	10.49	14.29	9.96	6.35	7.40	11.73	11.33	11.94	10.00
Loans Secured by Government Securities	9.00–22.00	6.85–22.00	9.00–21.00	9.00–18.00	6.60–24.00	6.00–14.25	5.00–20.00	8.00–16.00	8.00–16.00	9.00–15.00
Unsecured Loans	6.00–35.00	6.00–35.00	7.00–32.00	7.00–24.00	5.44–24.00	2.50–24.00	3.50–24.00	4.07–36.87	3.50–29.00	6.75–28.00
Bills Purchased and Discounted	5.25–20.00	4.55–20.00	4.70–22.00	4.50–22.00	3.25–22.00	3.00–22.58	2.00–24.00	6.00–27.00	6.00–27.00	6.00–24.00
International Interest Rates (Period Average)										
LIBOR on US dollar Deposits										
Overnight	0.23	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.09	0.14	0.41	1.03	1.84	2.14
7-Days	0.26	0.20	0.19	0.16	0.12	0.16	0.44	1.06	1.89	2.16
1-Month	0.27	0.23	0.24	0.19	0.16	0.20	0.50	1.11	2.02	2.22
3-Months	0.34	0.34	0.43	0.27	0.23	0.32	0.74	1.26	2.31	2.33
6-Months	0.52	0.51	0.69	0.41	0.33	0.49	1.06	1.48	2.49	2.32
1-Year	0.92	0.83	1.01	0.68	0.56	0.80	1.38	1.79	2.76	2.37
LIBOR on 3-Months Deposits										
Euro	0.81	1.39	0.57	0.15	0.18	0.02	0.28	0.37	0.36	-0.39
Japanese Yen	0.23	0.19	0.19	0.16	0.13	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.05	-0.08
Swiss Franc	0.19	0.12	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.75	0.75	0.73	0.74	-0.74
Pound Sterling (Paris Market)	0.70	0.87	0.83	0.51	0.54	0.57	0.50	0.36	0.72	0.81

Note : Domestic interest rates represent the year end position.

(a) The Repurchase rate and the Reverse Repurchase rate of the Central Bank were renamed as the Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR), respectively, w.e.f. 2 January 2014.

(b) Revised

LIBOR : London Inter Bank Offered Rate

AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

AWFDR : Average Weighted Fixed Deposit Rate

Sources : International Financial Statistics

Federal Reserve Economic Data

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY, INTEREST RATES AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Table 6.5

Government Debt Securities Market 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(b)	2019 ^(c)
Treasury Bills										
Primary Market										
Amount Issued / Sold, Rs. mn.	1,000,069	1,164,570	1,649,984	1,235,304	1,121,705	1,589,527	1,635,349	1,624,266	1,653,259	1,719,327
Purchased by Central Bank	133,823	217,584	485,332	334,764	337,659	564,159	790,738	513,092	724,051	631,653
Others	866,246	946,986	1,164,652	900,540	784,046	1,025,368	844,611	1,111,174	929,208	1,087,674
Weighted Average Price, Rs. – Year End (Per Rs. 100 worth Treasury bill)										
3 Months	98.22	97.88	97.56	98.15	98.59	98.43	97.87	97.91	97.56	98.16
6 Months	96.45	95.83	94.64	96.22	97.16	96.77	95.41	95.59	95.24	96.15
12 Months	92.98	91.48	89.54	92.35	94.34	93.36	90.77	91.00	89.93 ^(d)	92.20
Weighted Average Yield, % – Year End										
3 Months	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74	6.38	8.72	7.69	10.01	7.51
6 Months	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85	5.84	6.69	9.63	8.30	9.99	8.02
12 Months	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29	6.00	7.11	10.17	8.90	11.20	8.45
Weighted Average Yield, % - Average										
3 Months	7.84	7.28	10.72	8.95	6.58	6.32	8.26	9.10	8.40	8.15
6 Months	8.41	7.21	12.29	9.91	6.57	6.50	9.23	9.81	8.58	8.48
12 Months	8.42	7.41	12.14	10.65	6.73	6.60	10.20	10.07	9.69 ^(d)	9.40
Overall Average	8.31	7.31	11.81	10.45	6.68	6.46	9.24	9.77	9.36 ^(d)	9.07
Central Bank Secondary Treasury Bill Market										
Sales (Discounts), Rs. mn.	13,250	–	18,448	128,750	–	127,855	39,600	110,325	63,725	–
Purchases (Re-discounts), Rs. mn.	–	–	–	–	–	–	15,770	–	40,497	41,772
Sales (Discounts), Rs. mn. (T-Bonds)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Purchases (Re-discounts), (T-Bonds) Rs. mn.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	47,694
Outstanding Treasury Bills by Ownership, Rs. mn.^(a)										
Central Bank	2,993	169,797	154,005	3,053	123,496	104,754	331,389	9,908	45,797	74,744
Commercial Banks	220,358	185,756	219,748	443,951	278,296	340,664	244,139	463,198	489,199	684,680
Employees' Provident Fund	5,969	–	33,410	13,969	1,000	–	41,057	74,475	36,321	7,941
Other Provident Funds	15	1,279	122	45	–	162	77	49	1,091	–
Savings Institutions	52,541	58,733	61,972	68,328	47,945	67,766	18,049	38,378	21,881	21,939
Insurance & Finance Companies	12,072	11,010	19,097	28,629	47,461	47,388	57,918	58,093	64,628	71,637
Departments & Other Official Funds	20,636	5,968	2,566	8,114	10,986	7,570	7,616	760	3,036	3,449
Private and Other	199,858	158,344	138,149	134,048	185,582	89,937	79,336	52,293	84,933	9,554
Foreign Investors ^(f)	57,317	70,123	80,184	73,916	55,500	5,045	12,816	27,552	11,909	23,727
Total	571,759	661,008	709,254	774,053	750,267	663,285	792,396	724,706	758,796	897,670
Treasury Bonds										
Primary Market Issues, Rs. mn.	508,576	602,951	847,899	1,017,134	860,695	869,923	663,616	548,815	763,020	798,000
Yield to Maturity, %										
2 Year Bonds	9.46	7.77	11.30	–	–	6.70	11.04	9.92	–	9.79
3 Year Bonds	9.01	7.99	11.11	10.95	–	8.18	11.62	–	11.88	9.65
4 Year Bonds	9.65	8.23	11.58	–	–	8.91	10.61	11.13	–	–
5 Year Bonds	9.31	8.55	13.32	10.95	8.93	9.79	11.76	10.20	11.69	9.87
6 Year Bonds	9.19	8.84	12.50	–	–	9.90	12.03	11.21	–	–
7 Year Bonds	9.19	8.84	12.50	–	–	9.65	12.18	12.92	10.32	–
8 Year Bonds	9.15	8.91	14.40	11.51	7.15	10.82	10.96	10.33	12.23	10.24
9 Year Bonds	–	9.00	–	11.77	–	–	12.08	12.91	12.16	10.00
10 Year Bonds	9.59	9.15	14.00	11.80	9.23	10.94	11.06	10.13	12.23	10.23
12 Year Bonds	–	9.10	–	12.09	–	–	13.72	–	–	11.27
15 Year Bonds	–	9.30	–	12.17	8.63	11.00	14.23	–	10.88	10.59
20 Year Bonds	–	–	11.00	12.19	11.32	11.45	–	–	–	10.68
30 Year Bonds	–	–	–	12.18	11.75	11.73	12.09	–	–	–
Rupee Securities										
Primary Market Issues, Rs. mn.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rate of Interest, %	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outstanding Treasury Bonds by Ownership, Rs. mn.^{(a)(e)}										
Commercial Banks	184,779	228,898	333,389	477,457	681,565	601,538	815,950	858,574	698,378	839,456
Employees' Provident Fund	814,451	927,374	1,117,360	1,356,389	1,450,144	1,612,461	1,737,219	1,855,665	2,110,855	2,382,460
Other Provident Funds	19,872	7,550	30,639	35,031	315	42,713	48,060	–	42,549	25,637
Savings Institutions	221,805	246,418	261,309	285,915	327,932	358,470	406,722	407,415	471,095	570,026
Insurance & Finance Companies	33,624	34,410	31,711	26,636	42,742	58,808	68,124	68,305	56,937	57,122
Departments & Other Official Funds	36,963	37,006	37,596	187,904	210,598	245,045	264,014	285,278	311,688	321,389
Private & Other	336,790	341,992	365,887	178,991	226,720	482,176	466,264	417,170	505,821	410,143
Foreign Investors ^(f)	183,538	199,531	317,604	403,486	401,710	298,734	247,222	295,059	146,914	80,294
Total	1,831,822	2,023,179	2,495,495	2,951,809	3,341,727	3,699,945	4,053,575	4,187,467	4,344,238	4,686,526

(a) Adjusted for secondary market transactions.

(b) Withholding Tax (WHT) of 10% imposed on interest of Government securities since 02nd May 2002 was removed, effective from 01st April 2018.

(c) Provisional

(d) Revised

(e) Includes Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 (matured on 14 November 2016), Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013 (matured on 01 June 2018) and Rs. 78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012 (of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and the outstanding as at end 2019 is Rs. 56,662 million).

(f) Includes rupee denominated Treasury bills and Treasury bonds held by foreign investors.

Sources : Ministry of Finance

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 6.6

Share Market Indicators 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)	2019 ^(b)
Turnover, Rs. mn.	570,327	546,256	213,827	200,468	340,917	253,251	176,935	220,591	200,069	171,408
Daily Turnover Average, Rs. mn.	2,396	2,286	884	828	1,415	1,060	737	915	834	711
No. of Trades	3,355,126	4,579,352	1,857,384	1,421,303	1,982,709	1,506,790	1,056,849	981,977	885,657	1,197,205
No. of Shares Traded, mn.	18,489	24,544	9,691	9,054	16,722	9,415	7,196	8,468	6,001	9,855
Traded Shares as a % of Total Listed Shares	45.3	42.4	13.6	12.1	21.2	11.1	8.0	9.0	6.0	9.7
Turnover as a % of GDP	8.9	7.6	2.4	2.1	3.3	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.4	
Turnover as a % of Market Capitalization	34.5	24.7	9.8	8.7	12.3	8.4	6.2	7.6	7.0	6.0
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. mn.	26,335	19,039	38,661	22,734	21,139	5,372	384	17,657	23,247	11,735
Purchases	92,426	49,777	72,614	83,607	104,690	84,415	74,583	112,285	77,067	56,537
Sales	118,761	68,816	33,954	60,873	83,551	89,784	74,199	94,627	100,315	68,272
Total Number of Shares Listed ^(c) , mn.	40,791	57,894	71,276	75,028	78,751	84,920	89,638	94,476	100,418	101,811
Market Capitalization ^(c) , Rs. bn.	2,210.5	2,213.9	2,167.6	2,459.9	3,104.9	2,938.0	2,745.4	2,899.3	2,839.5	2,851.3
Market Capitalization as a % of GDP	34.5	30.7	24.8	25.6	30.0	26.8	23.2	24.5	21.4	21.5
No. of New Shares Offered, mn.	455	1,460	253	80	573	107	172	151	170	0
Value of New Shares, Rs. mn. ^(d)	4,347	19,156	1,739	494	2,694	330	1,898	960	1,953	0
No. of New Issues	8	13	6	1	6	2	3	1	2	0
No. of Listed Companies	241	272	287	289	294	294	295	296	297	289
CSE All Share Price Index (1985 = 100)	6,635.9	6,074.4	5,643.0	5,912.8	7,299.0	6,895.0	6,228.3	6,369.3	6,052.4	6,129.2
S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index ^(e) (2004 = 1,000)	–	–	3,085.3	3,263.9	4,089.1	3,626.0	3,496.4	3,671.7	3,135.2	2,937.0
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) ^(c)	25.2	15.8	15.9	15.9	19.7	18.0	12.4	10.6	9.7	10.8
Market Dividend Yield ^(c) , %	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.2
Market Price to Book Value Ratio ^(c)	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) As at end of December

(d) Par value and premium

(e) Introduced in June 2012, replacing the Milanka Price Index

Sources : Colombo Stock Exchange
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Share Trading Indicators

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Construction & Engineering	Diversified Holdings	Footwear & Textiles	Health Care	Hotels & Travels	
Shares Traded, '000									
2018	1st Quarter	905,195.1	33,886.7	9,727.1	62,211.7	386,556.6	3,904.2	9,834.5	78,787.1
	2nd Quarter	419,113.8	85,855.9	3,387.0	26,683.6	335,441.5	3,752.6	4,667.0	35,841.1
	3rd Quarter	412,863.2	36,781.7	2,394.7	21,437.4	260,550.8	4,109.2	4,444.8	95,836.2
	4th Quarter	389,858.5	45,674.8	2,940.8	72,185.3	322,662.1	277,576.5	1,789.6	35,248.8
2019	1st Quarter	203,251.6	36,330.4	3,114.5	42,496.9	282,534.1	6,678.1	48,499.1	83,675.6
	2nd Quarter	289,321.7	29,043.2	2,640.7	71,657.2	136,107.9	4,800.5	7,445.7	21,153.3
	3rd Quarter	2,951,316.1	54,405.6	8,566.1	122,695.3	800,749.2	71,602.9	16,821.0	64,284.2
	4th Quarter	500,254.5	82,774.3	22,642.1	133,119.3	420,030.6	76,878.9	6,346.9	163,548.6
Turnover, Rs. '000									
2018	1st Quarter	40,503,121.4	3,799,453.7	127,761.9	853,477.5	15,210,212.5	60,640.5	233,941.2	453,000.2
	2nd Quarter	15,270,854.7	2,541,268.7	112,467.9	420,005.7	13,979,724.7	47,582.7	90,935.2	235,103.2
	3rd Quarter	10,611,115.8	3,104,187.9	48,987.0	249,501.2	12,994,874.9	42,852.9	108,172.3	751,178.4
	4th Quarter	17,932,482.3	2,276,919.2	24,222.2	1,050,227.3	24,712,816.3	6,794,055.1	26,515.8	185,114.7
2019	1st Quarter	12,661,503.6	2,307,319.2	72,648.3	506,710.8	16,019,882.3	72,390.4	1,064,482.9	1,896,522.7
	2nd Quarter	6,278,722.0	1,533,592.3	78,979.4	841,246.0	8,824,729.0	41,848.3	144,687.2	134,057.8
	3rd Quarter	21,552,378.1	1,859,324.5	212,320.4	2,001,625.4	14,510,091.4	992,773.6	524,479.6	505,591.9
	4th Quarter	14,498,353.1	2,928,034.9	314,319.7	2,759,275.4	13,839,896.6	1,866,386.1	122,693.8	1,183,165.2
No. of Trades									
2018	1st Quarter	87,533	10,917	2,416	12,605	37,662	1,770	2,372	18,821
	2nd Quarter	67,205	12,222	1,541	7,942	26,217	2,017	1,798	12,479
	3rd Quarter	61,675	8,358	1,330	10,476	25,965	1,637	1,934	11,241
	4th Quarter	67,180	8,025	1,707	24,437	24,482	3,491	1,467	11,381
2019	1st Quarter	65,061	9,031	1,736	16,260	13,960	2,015	1,624	15,111
	2nd Quarter	50,318	10,302	1,631	8,347	17,424	1,657	1,715	10,585
	3rd Quarter	103,692	15,802	3,841	28,670	52,096	13,066	2,627	17,034
	4th Quarter	103,634	19,225	5,069	33,704	37,754	15,392	3,434	42,276
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.									
2018	1st Quarter	809.7	635.0	16.9	30.8	589.1	11.7	59.8	315.2
	2nd Quarter	769.4	647.4	16.1	23.4	546.9	8.4	55.5	305.2
	3rd Quarter	737.7	656.9	14.8	19.5	494.8	8.3	49.0	294.3
	4th Quarter	784.2	650.7	15.5	20.4	537.3	8.8	50.5	296.5
2019	1st Quarter	706.7	612.5	14.7	19.7	474.3	8.9	46.7	289.3
	2nd Quarter	676.2	591.2	16.5	20.6	449.7	8.4	48.2	282.4
	3rd Quarter	747.2	578.5	18.2	24.6	497.6	35.5	47.8	294.3
	4th Quarter	757.3	592.7	19.8	29.2	538.9	39.4	45.8	307.4

Note : The above share volume and turnover figures represent only ordinary voting shares.

Table 6.7

by Business Sector 2018 – 2019

Investment Trusts	Information Technology	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palms	Planta- tions	Power & Energy	Services	Stores & Supplies	Tele- communi- cation	Trading
11,956.0	2,691.7	95,997.0	99,139.8	643.5	8,860.6	22,916.6	69,724.1	143,315.7	69.2	53,853.6	22,974.4
5,964.4	746.3	96,069.4	133,953.1	1,053.7	58.9	14,007.2	88,449.7	9,109.3	38.9	57,768.9	28,974.5
16,754.4	665.9	30,135.9	66,530.3	757.8	19.4	35,663.5	32,181.1	9,541.8	121.5	38,677.8	47,127.7
6,395.0	374.5	12,396.0	88,832.7	493.7	10.3	9,098.1	101,405.6	16,463.8	10.1	68,440.2	59,104.1
4,412.9	327.8	21,676.0	78,298.6	262.0	70.4	14,612.5	36,208.2	25,005.3	22.8	47,995.1	11,222.3
3,179.6	2,196.8	56,205.4	115,829.2	347.1	43.1	144,689.0	230,097.9	22,892.7	434.1	143,063.3	18,110.1
45,768.9	2,325.4	334,886.6	218,391.0	941.9	110.2	11,992.8	119,324.7	27,809.5	177.9	163,132.5	35,911.2
35,540.9	1,640.1	50,413.2	383,434.9	1,918.1	32.5	39,786.8	151,105.1	39,784.6	7.7	366,010.4	82,581.1
307,830.2	5,885.4	1,463,092.5	2,635,858.7	62,382.6	1,772,206.1	404,755.9	1,165,667.0	494,392.4	36,630.9	738,008.6	76,501.5
147,542.3	4,128.4	880,714.3	3,324,303.9	94,285.2	13,299.1	212,061.5	631,134.4	44,387.4	27,938.2	826,245.9	85,842.1
352,908.3	3,113.6	335,816.8	1,635,801.7	72,416.7	4,396.3	289,943.8	324,203.2	27,116.2	54,020.6	503,963.7	78,042.3
101,819.3	1,726.6	152,526.2	2,469,542.3	41,409.5	2,508.5	159,241.6	602,782.4	48,266.0	6,114.8	761,256.2	1,732,032.5
97,778.7	1,368.9	304,771.3	1,675,698.1	21,695.4	14,486.9	164,216.5	313,892.6	78,318.3	9,320.7	459,583.2	12,994.4
50,276.0	9,408.9	856,849.0	2,517,635.3	19,078.5	8,886.7	1,353,189.4	1,040,452.5	56,858.8	562,497.2	1,297,068.4	383,618.7
348,528.0	11,976.5	4,814,594.7	3,913,161.2	105,919.2	24,382.2	166,139.2	922,759.5	74,602.8	157,177.9	1,722,228.6	101,717.6
490,571.8	9,453.4	723,546.6	7,997,278.7	162,592.8	7,525.6	353,710.5	1,089,033.3	113,855.8	3,422.4	4,468,672.3	165,131.2
4,398	914	17,771	30,764	1,279	511	14,172	14,548	5,638	508	2,195	4,007
3,166	420	8,881	29,782	1,593	238	10,181	11,638	2,982	330	2,756	4,803
6,885	449	7,976	28,078	1,829	284	8,065	8,896	2,268	500	3,053	5,905
3,591	364	6,271	28,826	1,062	284	6,334	7,605	2,250	328	5,622	5,154
2,804	202	12,525	25,009	961	294	13,309	7,308	2,121	210	3,770	2,164
2,453	1,111	17,838	24,238	1,289	157	7,686	6,525	3,419	300	4,641	2,243
11,355	920	15,913	62,420	3,085	266	11,232	17,338	4,058	369	8,229	4,887
11,360	847	17,529	99,125	4,211	300	10,135	27,206	4,660	407	6,981	7,702
21.2	0.7	53.4	148.5	20.2	43.4	31.7	47.6	6.3	6.9	161.1	23.4
18.5	0.6	50.9	125.3	20.1	43.0	27.9	42.3	5.9	6.8	160.4	19.7
18.8	0.6	49.2	113.2	18.8	42.0	25.4	38.1	5.5	7.1	133.9	24.9
19.0	0.6	50.5	117.0	18.8	42.8	25.5	37.1	5.6	7.0	124.5	27.1
17.5	0.5	49.1	103.9	16.0	42.3	24.8	31.9	5.2	7.0	112.7	22.2
17.3	0.5	49.5	103.5	15.4	41.6	24.8	31.4	5.1	6.9	114.6	19.3
27.4	0.6	52.3	89.3	15.7	44.6	26.2	31.6	4.9	7.4	138.7	26.9
30.7	0.7	53.5	111.7	16.0	43.6	27.3	36.5	5.0	6.5	157.7	31.8

(Contd.)

Market Price to Book Value

Share Trading Indicators

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Construction & Engineering	Diversified Holdings	Footwear & Textiles	Health Care	Hotels & Travels	
Price Index – High									
2018	1st Quarter	17,322.4	24,267.3	5,982.4	2,379.6	1,797.5	940.4	988.1	2,869.7
	2nd Quarter	17,479.2	24,228.6	5,795.7	2,105.6	1,784.3	935.9	943.8	2,862.8
	3rd Quarter	16,413.7	25,560.5	5,446.8	1,677.6	1,609.8	859.7	923.4	2,728.7
	4th Quarter	16,593.4	24,845.5	5,435.7	1,661.8	1,608.7	985.5	833.8	2,688.4
2019	1st Quarter	16,474.2	24,794.1	5,357.2	1,451.8	1,568.8	970.2	823.7	2,684.3
	2nd Quarter	15,024.5	23,034.3	5,526.0	1,390.1	1,467.2	922.5	800.8	2,631.7
	3rd Quarter	16,234.1	23,143.5	6,187.0	1,916.0	1,550.2	1,063.0	864.5	2,649.2
	4th Quarter	16,538.2	22,855.8	6,808.5	2,052.2	1,657.7	1,142.2	818.2	2,797.6
Price Index – Low									
2018	1st Quarter	16,664.1	23,203.8	5,493.3	2,059.1	1,672.0	855.8	893.6	2,804.9
	2nd Quarter	16,223.8	22,880.3	5,404.0	1,559.1	1,620.2	798.3	899.3	2,732.4
	3rd Quarter	15,432.5	23,721.5	4,899.1	1,287.5	1,443.1	777.1	795.0	2,632.6
	4th Quarter	15,023.7	24,068.8	4,973.5	1,300.3	1,428.9	780.1	790.8	2,623.6
2019	1st Quarter	14,456.8	22,790.5	4,747.8	1,319.1	1,416.7	819.8	759.1	2,575.4
	2nd Quarter	13,389.9	21,860.0	4,773.3	1,232.1	1,323.3	672.0	720.3	2,468.7
	3rd Quarter	13,937.1	21,583.4	5,525.8	1,404.4	1,372.4	817.1	780.7	2,522.6
	4th Quarter	15,080.9	21,147.9	6,036.4	1,639.7	1,492.6	973.0	754.7	2,617.3
Price Index – Average									
2018	1st Quarter	16,982.4	23,723.1	5,730.4	2,231.4	1,749.9	881.8	938.0	2,827.2
	2nd Quarter	17,116.1	23,668.9	5,632.5	1,890.6	1,725.3	872.6	922.6	2,798.1
	3rd Quarter	16,011.4	24,656.6	5,223.8	1,507.2	1,534.6	824.7	864.3	2,683.6
	4th Quarter	15,803.3	24,334.7	5,211.0	1,452.7	1,535.9	874.6	810.0	2,644.8
2019	1st Quarter	15,737.8	23,870.3	5,122.9	1,384.5	1,508.9	895.3	799.6	2,631.8
	2nd Quarter	14,098.7	22,332.9	5,099.0	1,308.5	1,378.3	818.3	765.7	2,528.6
	3rd Quarter	15,345.1	22,402.7	5,940.7	1,665.9	1,499.1	959.8	823.7	2,595.2
	4th Quarter	15,781.2	21,915.5	6,461.2	1,906.4	1,584.4	1,072.5	788.5	2,720.2
Market Dividend Yield, %									
2018	1st Quarter	2.5	3.1	2.6	3.9	2.9	0.9	2.4	1.3
	2nd Quarter	2.7	3.6	2.8	5.1	3.1	1.3	2.2	1.3
	3rd Quarter	3.0	3.6	4.0	6.7	3.2	n.a.	3.8	1.0
	4th Quarter	2.8	3.6	3.0	6.9	2.8	n.a.	3.5	1.0
2019	1st Quarter	3.0	4.2	3.1	5.9	2.8	0.8	3.2	0.8
	2nd Quarter	3.3	4.5	2.8	4.7	3.4	0.8	3.2	0.8
	3rd Quarter	2.9	4.5	2.6	3.9	3.1	3.7	4.8	0.7
	4th Quarter	2.7	4.4	2.4	3.3	2.9	3.3	5.0	0.7
Market Price Earning Ratio									
2018	1st Quarter	6.9	20.6	10.7	49.0	11.6	42.8	14.4	72.1
	2nd Quarter	5.7	20.7	10.9	76.7	11.3	21.8	14.9	84.2
	3rd Quarter	5.1	18.3	5.3	17.5	9.3	94.7	15.0	57.8
	4th Quarter	5.4	17.7	5.7	22.1	10.7	68.7	16.0	64.5
2019	1st Quarter	4.7	17.1	7.3	15.4	10.7	52.5	16.4	97.7
	2nd Quarter	4.3	15.5	10.9	35.4	9.6	28.8	16.2	92.2
	3rd Quarter	5.4	15.2	17.3	28.9	13.0	15.6	19.6	116.5
	4th Quarter	5.6	15.6	18.8	34.2	14.1	17.3	18.7	121.6
Market Price to Book Value									
2018	1st Quarter	1.1	6.2	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	2.1	1.8
	2nd Quarter	1.0	6.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	2.0	1.7
	3rd Quarter	0.9	6.1	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.6
	4th Quarter	0.9	6.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.7
2019	1st Quarter	0.9	5.8	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.7
	2nd Quarter	0.7	5.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.6
	3rd Quarter	0.8	5.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.6
	4th Quarter	0.8	5.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.7

Note : The above share volume and turnover figures represent only ordinary voting shares.
n.a. – not available

Table 6.7 (Contd.)

by Business Sector 2018 – 2019

Investment Trusts	Information Technology	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palms	Planta- tions	Power & Energy	Services	Stores & Supplies	Tele- communi- cation	Trading
12,134.6	38.9	608.6	3,997.8	14,592.7	58,225.6	1,008.1	144.1	19,221.2	28,463.6	184.0	15,641.2
11,310.6	35.6	596.0	3,628.3	14,542.7	52,882.1	971.5	138.4	19,680.2	29,567.9	188.6	14,682.2
10,042.9	30.5	573.1	3,165.4	14,068.4	51,096.9	801.6	124.2	17,606.3	29,107.3	181.3	13,272.5
10,356.4	30.0	571.0	2,977.1	13,388.0	50,765.7	749.7	114.6	16,844.1	29,847.2	153.7	12,597.2
9,563.3	28.3	554.5	2,863.7	12,999.0	49,942.2	820.4	106.5	16,283.5	28,616.2	143.3	12,342.1
9,190.4	28.3	552.2	2,588.1	11,360.1	49,811.3	738.5	94.6	15,798.1	28,354.0	133.9	10,738.7
11,791.0	33.2	608.6	3,065.3	12,029.8	52,088.0	782.4	97.4	17,396.7	29,722.0	164.3	13,293.6
13,249.3	36.1	613.2	3,741.2	11,721.8	52,922.2	804.0	99.6	17,000.4	29,722.0	189.4	14,954.1
10,720.0	32.8	539.3	3,565.9	13,788.0	50,632.8	901.9	126.1	17,592.2	26,240.5	175.4	14,287.9
9,594.6	27.2	556.0	3,028.2	14,084.4	50,192.4	801.3	121.6	17,004.5	24,892.7	177.1	12,152.6
9,072.0	24.4	539.5	2,741.2	13,186.8	48,983.5	725.8	110.4	16,012.0	27,081.3	147.8	11,241.6
9,211.7	25.0	535.1	2,692.5	12,525.8	48,697.9	702.7	105.4	15,643.6	27,812.8	134.1	10,989.4
8,536.5	22.7	529.3	2,498.5	11,250.9	48,787.8	695.0	91.0	14,685.5	27,578.9	126.1	10,111.7
8,130.4	17.2	488.4	2,324.5	10,089.3	48,092.4	651.1	87.0	14,378.2	24,631.6	120.5	8,676.6
8,705.8	24.4	545.6	2,554.7	10,765.4	48,592.2	697.9	90.2	14,892.8	27,809.1	127.0	8,961.7
10,881.5	29.6	572.0	2,819.9	10,904.1	49,125.7	735.4	89.6	15,429.9	25,800.2	152.5	11,922.4
11,486.7	35.3	575.9	3,819.0	14,191.1	53,343.6	965.1	133.9	18,491.7	27,610.9	180.0	14,868.5
10,664.2	32.3	580.7	3,379.9	14,371.0	52,150.8	900.6	131.3	17,930.0	27,756.1	182.7	13,762.9
9,510.3	27.1	558.6	3,002.3	13,532.9	50,713.6	759.4	117.4	16,707.4	28,148.9	168.7	12,147.1
9,529.4	26.8	549.4	2,817.2	13,043.0	49,740.3	727.4	109.3	16,166.0	28,595.9	144.8	11,837.2
9,162.4	25.3	542.1	2,719.3	12,167.0	49,399.9	748.4	98.1	15,707.9	28,166.7	135.1	11,182.9
8,661.5	23.0	521.4	2,485.8	10,552.2	48,921.4	702.1	91.6	14,974.1	27,169.5	128.3	9,570.3
10,689.2	28.8	581.3	2,846.7	11,161.0	50,284.3	751.6	93.4	15,730.6	28,437.6	151.2	11,949.5
12,208.6	33.0	587.8	3,328.9	11,169.3	50,276.4	776.2	94.2	16,107.9	28,129.2	174.9	13,401.6
2.7	n.a.	5.8	6.5	4.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.0	3.0	5.2
3.1	n.a.	4.2	7.4	4.2	1.7	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.0	3.0	6.2
4.5	n.a.	4.7	8.6	5.5	0.3	4.7	3.9	5.2	0.5	4.0	3.8
2.7	n.a.	4.5	6.8	6.1	0.3	4.6	3.2	4.7	0.5	4.3	3.5
5.2	n.a.	4.9	6.7	6.4	0.3	4.3	4.2	5.4	1.7	7.5	4.0
5.3	n.a.	4.9	6.9	6.7	0.3	4.5	4.3	5.7	1.8	7.9	4.9
2.3	n.a.	4.5	5.8	2.0	0.3	4.6	4.1	4.3	1.9	6.0	3.5
2.0	n.a.	4.4	4.7	2.0	0.3	4.4	3.5	4.2	2.2	5.3	3.0
7.5	n.a.	9.8	7.4	11.7	7.0	3.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13.2	7.4
6.6	n.a.	5.1	6.5	11.6	n.a.	5.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.9	6.2
8.1	n.a.	5.2	6.7	9.6	28.2	5.9	n.a.	17.3	11.4	8.5	28.2
32.1	n.a.	5.4	7.7	12.3	28.4	6.6	79.6	11.3	13.1	7.9	31.9
n.a.	n.a.	5.4	8.1	16.5	59.1	24.9	84.6	14.5	17.4	5.8	50.0
n.a.	n.a.	7.8	8.3	27.4	37.6	17.0	56.3	10.2	62.2	5.5	23.9
n.a.	20.2	8.7	7.7	65.7	40.2	15.1	20.0	18.7	n.a.	7.0	11.3
n.a.	21.7	8.9	9.6	67.1	39.3	15.8	23.1	18.9	n.a.	7.9	13.4
0.5	n.a.	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.7
0.4	n.a.	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.6
0.4	n.a.	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.8
0.4	n.a.	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.9
0.4	n.a.	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.6
0.4	n.a.	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.5
0.6	2.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.7
0.7	2.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.8

MONEY, INTEREST RATES AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Share Trading Indicators

Indicator & Quarter	John Keells Holdings PLC	Ceylon Tobacco Company PLC	Hotel Developers	Dialog Axiata PLC	Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	Distilleries Company of Sri Lanka PLC	LOLC Holdings	Ceylon Cold Stores PLC	Nestle Lanka PLC	
No. of Trades										
2017	1st Quarter	8,290	499	n.a.	1,329	2,110	n.a.	650	699	577
	2nd Quarter	10,252	597	n.a.	1,642	3,622	n.a.	3,371	1,358	608
	3rd Quarter	4,754	415	n.a.	1,112	2,526	n.a.	2,240	720	797
	4th Quarter	5,464	357	n.a.	1,634	3,553	n.a.	1,352	653	687
2018	1st Quarter	4,832	266	n.a.	1,520	2,712	n.a.	948	389	480
	2nd Quarter	4,719	351	n.a.	1,756	3,270	5,174	1,311	319	311
	3rd Quarter	8,387	538	n.a.	2,434	3,262	1,466	752	235	285
	4th Quarter	8,799	304	n.a.	4,718	4,170	1,003	475	212	262
2019	1st Quarter	2,877	244	n.a.	2,992	3,635	638	575	349	192
	2nd Quarter	4,941	233	n.a.	3,783	3,147	588	564	220	232
	3rd Quarter	5,315	467	n.a.	5,814	5,095	1,502	1,703	451	666
	4th Quarter	5,477	1,178	n.a.	5,495	9,619	2,644	7,699	430	675
Turnover, Rs.'000										
2017	1st Quarter	12,156,702	236,299	n.a.	1,232,505	1,560,221	n.a.	27,613	624,884	640,899
	2nd Quarter	17,080,377	533,317	n.a.	1,475,739	9,354,540	n.a.	330,120	2,726,227	792,562
	3rd Quarter	9,527,330	257,287	n.a.	818,943	2,457,970	n.a.	709,735	955,699	432,530
	4th Quarter	7,663,000	312,583	n.a.	2,371,678	6,873,568	n.a.	391,693	988,892	1,341,282
2018	1st Quarter	7,778,735	466,835	n.a.	731,527	4,856,721	n.a.	13,758,067	586,989	693,907
	2nd Quarter	8,548,579	198,241	n.a.	817,906	2,150,141	524,696	148,210	745,515	149,283
	3rd Quarter	8,676,072	548,974	n.a.	499,494	2,006,298	206,701	40,767	460,258	417,359
	4th Quarter	22,141,359	778,383	n.a.	753,696	3,069,450	88,117	45,996	86,224	249,747
2019	1st Quarter	11,263,932	1,071,889	n.a.	451,735	2,987,499	279,215	398,905	311,475	74,178
	2nd Quarter	7,139,697	186,103	n.a.	1,290,454	1,004,872	83,472	160,270	65,533	10,396
	3rd Quarter	8,336,119	403,453	n.a.	1,685,874	1,680,928	111,430	158,295	126,334	233,602
	4th Quarter	9,528,633	1,135,671	n.a.	4,444,337	3,368,749	201,862	870,472	625,580	134,575
No. of Shares Traded, '000										
2017	1st Quarter	86,828	283	n.a.	109,537	11,301	n.a.	435	799	326
	2nd Quarter	105,774	542	n.a.	123,565	66,452	n.a.	3,456	3,185	360
	3rd Quarter	56,939	264	n.a.	69,335	17,798	n.a.	5,836	1,143	238
	4th Quarter	49,200	323	n.a.	179,709	48,655	n.a.	2,998	1,011	824
2018	1st Quarter	48,175	447	n.a.	53,622	35,203	n.a.	150,374	629	404
	2nd Quarter	55,145	181	n.a.	57,449	16,778	23,932	1,226	767	86
	3rd Quarter	63,037	432	n.a.	38,480	16,430	10,976	458	497	235
	4th Quarter	150,292	554	n.a.	68,077	26,876	5,321	506	111	155
2019	1st Quarter	72,717	764	n.a.	47,650	28,414	19,170	4,434	523	45
	2nd Quarter	50,708	141	n.a.	142,761	10,843	5,758	1,785	114	7
	3rd Quarter	55,585	341	n.a.	161,859	16,136	6,679	1,300	195	174
	4th Quarter	60,266	1,056	n.a.	365,243	33,896	11,351	5,545	786	104
Price - High (Rs.)										
2017	1st Quarter	150	880	n.a.	12	149	n.a.	79	835	2,100
	2nd Quarter	180	1,030	n.a.	12	149	n.a.	114	1,000	2,310
	3rd Quarter	179	1,005	n.a.	12	141	n.a.	130	890	2,050
	4th Quarter	166	1,005	n.a.	14	150	n.a.	145	1,029	1,740
2018	1st Quarter	167	1,095	n.a.	14	143	n.a.	126	999	1,899
	2nd Quarter	165	1,130	n.a.	15	139	35	138	1,000	1,800
	3rd Quarter	150	1,385	n.a.	15	131	23	105	992	1,850
	4th Quarter	162	1,500	n.a.	12	125	19	100	830	1,797
2019	1st Quarter	160	1,499	n.a.	10	116	17	100	800	1,750
	2nd Quarter	156	1,400	n.a.	10	103	16	98	640	1,680
	3rd Quarter	159	1,306	n.a.	11	115	18	131	820	1,510
	4th Quarter	172	1,239	n.a.	14	104	21	195	895	1,440
Price - Low (Rs.)										
2017	1st Quarter	134	800	n.a.	10	129	n.a.	59	710	1,930
	2nd Quarter	138	865	n.a.	11	131	n.a.	61	810	2,001
	3rd Quarter	158	949	n.a.	11	135	n.a.	107	740	1,700
	4th Quarter	145	934	n.a.	12	133	n.a.	112	823	1,600
2018	1st Quarter	149	992	n.a.	13	133	n.a.	90	851	1,630
	2nd Quarter	135	1,000	n.a.	14	123	19	96	900	1,650
	3rd Quarter	127	1,100	n.a.	12	113	16	85	795	1,625
	4th Quarter	126	1,350	n.a.	10	108	16	82	700	1,600
2019	1st Quarter	148	1,325	n.a.	9	97	14	87	515	1,590
	2nd Quarter	135	1,250	n.a.	9	89	14	86	550	1,450
	3rd Quarter	139	1,100	n.a.	9	93	15	90	570	1,300
	4th Quarter	151	1,045	n.a.	10	95	16	113	750	1,150
Market Capitalisation, Rs. mn.										
2017	1st Quarter	191,332	163,140	4,287	92,025	110,297	71,130	28,987	77,077	112,249
	2nd Quarter	248,079	185,451	4,287	97,725	129,615	71,130	53,603	83,882	109,063
	3rd Quarter	321,024	181,891	4,287	98,540	128,970	71,130	60,350	92,178	91,328
	4th Quarter	206,044	188,167	4,287	105,869	126,554	71,130	54,696	90,278	87,358
2018	1st Quarter	221,449	194,817	4,287	112,384	128,359	71,130	56,074	90,288	93,966
	2nd Quarter	204,660	210,121	4,287	115,642	116,316	96,140	46,807	94,280	93,660
	3rd Quarter	182,460	254,386	4,287	96,911	106,865	76,820	40,915	80,679	88,642
	4th Quarter	221,588	265,063	194,022	82,252	108,757	74,060	42,720	68,239	91,333
2019	1st Quarter	205,634	250,995	4,287	74,108	94,876	66,700	42,245	54,648	87,282
	2nd Quarter	182,831	239,774	4,287	73,294	88,339	72,680	43,243	54,182	78,020
	3rd Quarter	202,735	207,780	4,287	86,324	94,299	73,600	58,972	74,359	71,455
	4th Quarter	220,948	206,112	194,022	100,168	91,319	85,100	84,348	75,557	69,832

(a) Given companies are in terms of market capitalisation as at end 2019.

n.a. - not available

Table 6.8

by Major Companies^(a) 2017 – 2019

Hatton National Bank PLC	Sampath Bank PLC	Sri Lanka Telecom PLC	Melsta-corp PLC	Cargills (Ceylon) PLC	Lion Brewery Ceylon PLC	Hemas Holdings PLC	Ceylinco Insurance	Carson Cumberbatch PLC	CT Holdings	People's Leasing
618	2,523	639	2,703	432	196	642	429	268	324	1,644
1,330	2,803	968	1,456	508	262	1,228	199	223	210	1,690
1,418	3,883	865	761	369	178	859	158	274	137	1,345
1,343	8,338	677	510	353	407	601	168	317	246	1,334
995	6,890	675	1,170	706	414	530	201	287	158	1,512
1,117	9,003	1,000	570	412	277	592	1,082	159	142	2,463
810	6,577	619	634	229	351	877	208	182	81	1,791
1,530	7,195	904	547	177	235	517	134	97	96	1,906
1,402	8,799	778	898	155	164	556	155	95	121	1,686
1,522	7,150	858	446	603	146	845	142	118	121	1,171
5,765	16,105	2,415	770	465	202	974	131	170	130	1,962
2,500	11,945	1,486	1,484	286	166	1,118	179	222	135	2,503
1,102,117	974,758	7,537	2,393,537	359,449	401,138	2,116,625	102,896	10,643	63,009	167,009
1,566,515	1,954,514	12,943	1,463,164	186,134	487,988	2,472,184	60,860	16,993	67,889	315,968
1,826,918	1,978,098	16,198	893,809	53,970	356,655	1,156,492	19,978	14,840	68,166	108,287
2,112,867	6,886,015	9,461	382,125	441,730	1,632,914	1,631,623	38,169	22,862	158,484	186,772
6,769,818	3,964,610	6,482	1,439,395	432,642	1,140,011	854,049	50,997	842,383	29,089	118,730
1,675,138	3,685,035	8,340	1,821,531	231,299	351,228	1,509,739	2,497,790	9,278	132,978	223,601
1,125,019	2,337,222	4,470	1,377,288	561,645	615,063	802,590	1,365,878	12,819	61,068	56,210
2,768,599	3,634,246	7,561	1,195,452	157,159	724,070	280,837	900,898	6,437	58,577	101,603
1,674,218	2,014,652	7,849	1,448,263	106,981	290,761	1,874,561	1,214,690	15,045	822,940	67,062
662,733	1,451,279	6,614	465,441	227,275	37,770	452,821	45,158	9,941	57,174	60,400
1,618,307	3,526,388	36,355	1,257,780	198,152	491,672	490,661	494,772	9,647	88,747	115,052
1,100,557	2,678,378	24,336	397,370	127,508	105,177	448,278	844,319	9,258	645,479	317,079
4,820	3,648	220	36,778	1,827	906	19,994	77	64	455	10,243
6,698	6,815	389	22,197	898	1,118	17,588	40	100	424	17,463
7,872	6,782	537	13,677	267	789	8,160	14	96	415	6,275
8,067	20,481	318	6,520	2,179	3,061	12,718	28	138	897	10,712
27,517	12,365	232	22,778	2,211	2,093	6,961	31	5,264	158	7,118
6,944	11,989	320	31,190	1,161	638	12,737	1,389	55	742	14,389
5,059	8,585	198	27,422	2,755	978	8,026	716	76	336	3,746
13,159	15,506	363	23,033	786	1,297	3,241	467	39	336	6,329
8,724	9,351	345	35,549	535	516	22,481	634	93	4,733	4,779
4,065	9,789	303	12,257	1,152	69	6,359	24	62	347	4,386
10,278	21,942	1,273	28,570	1,059	869	6,709	267	58	528	7,598
6,224	15,917	767	8,943	656	174	5,782	471	50	3,770	18,687
237	285	37	70	201	495	110	1,600	190	150	18
250	300	36	70	221	475	155	1,720	189	170	19
245	311	33	70	210	475	155	1,625	170	170	18
271	352	32	61	211	598	135	1,597	180	188	18
258	336	30	72	210	598	126	1,850	240	195	17
253	320	30	63	205	600	127	1,847	190	185	16
234	305	26	54	210	679	112	2,100	196	189	16
222	247	24	59	202	635	95	2,098	190	180	17
215	245	28	50	209	600	91	2,125	199	179	16
185	175	24	44	205	590	80	2,119	180	185	15
199	185	34	50	195	640	83	1,999	178	184	16
188	177	35	47	204	650	87	2,000	224	199	18
221	256	32	55	180	406	95	1,200	150	120	15
220	254	31	60	183	400	108	1,430	153	143	16
220	266	28	58	190	410	118	1,350	145	140	17
236	305	27	57	192	470	118	1,276	147	170	16
238	289	27	58	180	500	115	1,400	163	175	16
223	294	24	52	190	520	112	1,501	165	170	15
201	236	20	48	192	520	85	1,580	165	170	14
200	218	19	48	195	520	84	1,605	156	145	14
174	175	21	36	190	555	74	1,800	137	151	13
131	136	20	36	185	500	60	1,791	130	130	13
133	140	22	40	180	540	62	1,840	158	155	14
153	152	28	41	185	600	70	1,780	154	157	15
75,694	48,223	60,102	68,992	42,045	36,800	62,256	31,724	32,050	27,263	24,646
81,087	53,325	57,756	79,597	45,024	34,400	87,763	31,934	31,167	29,296	28,438
92,178	57,440	52,341	68,292	43,008	37,768	68,312	28,000	29,851	31,127	26,858
97,684	68,577	51,439	69,341	44,778	43,200	72,436	31,940	34,564	32,958	26,858
96,881	80,205	48,731	67,826	49,894	42,032	71,809	36,000	32,993	35,246	24,962
88,977	85,141	44,761	61,183	51,098	45,600	65,025	33,600	32,423	35,266	24,172
83,045	67,388	37,000	58,270	51,174	51,120	49,101	40,000	32,797	36,253	22,434
84,627	66,012	42,234	58,619	51,200	45,600	51,056	39,800	33,425	34,340	25,752
69,204	50,590	38,624	41,954	51,200	44,400	44,703	42,472	31,422	32,809	21,170
53,981	49,554	41,331	48,830	48,872	44,000	36,955	38,818	31,422	33,434	22,118
61,767	58,363	52,341	52,210	47,612	48,400	43,809	37,600	31,618	33,434	24,090
69,111	61,949	57,575	50,695	49,644	48,160	47,683	39,738	37,314	33,857	29,136

Table 6.9

Share Issues 2016 – 2019

Issue and Sector	2016			2017 ^(a)			2018 ^(a)			2019 ^(b)		
	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000
New Listing^(c)												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	3	171,500	1,897,500	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Diversified Holdings	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	1*	30,685*	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Land & Property	–	–	–	1	120,000	960,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
Power & Energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	120,000	1,200,000	–	–	–
Construction & Engineering	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Healthcare	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels & Travels	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	50,219	753,283	–	–	–
Total	3	171,500	1,897,500	1	120,000	960,000	2	170,219	1,953,283	–	–	–
Right Issues												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	4	817,480	1,013,625	11	1,789,484	42,194,731	8	2,209,618	28,172,394	11	1,538,924	28,181,940
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	9,853	394,128	–	–	–
Construction & Engineering	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	60,000	150,000	–	–	–
Diversified Holdings	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	230,815	3,923,852	–	–	–
Footwear & Textiles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels & Travels	2	98,947	1,517,469	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	735,547	2,278,297
Information Technology	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment Trusts	–	–	–	1	1,688	877,752	1	31,644	632,878	–	–	–
Land & Property	–	–	–	1	355,151	7,280,602	1	200,000	1,600,000	2	13,331	456,924
Manufacturing	–	–	–	1	19	149,328	–	–	–	1	10,000	100,000
Motors	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plantations	–	–	–	1	10,150	101,500	–	–	–	–	–	–
Power & Energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trading	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	211,547	7,138,338	–	–	–
Stores & Supplies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	68,400	205,200	–	–	–
Total	6	916,427	2,531,094	15	2,156,492	50,603,914	16	3,021,877	42,216,790	19	2,297,803	31,017,160
Bonus Issues^(d)												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	2	15,092	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	–	–	–	1	960	–	1	32,000	–	–	–	–
Diversified Holdings	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	18,310	–	–	–	–
Hotels & Travels	–	–	–	1	182	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Land & Property	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	32,500	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	1	47,316	–	1	66,825	–	1	6,154	–	–	–	–
Power & Energy	–	–	–	1	74,715	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	3	62,409	–	4	142,682	–	4	88,964	–	–	–	–

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Excluding new listings which were introduced by way of introductions.

(d) Including Capitalisation of Reserves.

* Offer for Sale not taken to total

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Table 7.1

Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank 2010 – 2019

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)	2019 ^(b)
ASSETS	985,407	1,141,717	1,284,448	1,246,008	1,464,295	1,426,259	1,529,210	1,604,834	1,917,439	1,919,417
International Reserves	862,534	838,607	965,910	1,058,355	1,129,975	1,126,674	1,049,800	1,328,413	1,402,591	1,509,777
Cash and Bank Balances Abroad (including Treasury bills)	243,672	360,508	327,749	541,148	603,773	666,961	548,126	601,551	521,810	594,095
Foreign Government and Non-Government Securities	547,591	404,983	554,219	431,703	446,262	376,041	378,427	596,218	732,344	768,470
Special Drawing Rights	273	502	491	2,032	1,200	970	303	677	217	1,320
IMF Related Assets	70,926	72,588	80,861	83,369	78,616	82,666	116,705	126,161	147,201	145,831
Receivable	72	26	2,590	104	124	36	6,238	3,807	1,020	62
Loans and Advances	80,339	97,057	113,136	110,542	145,387	152,018	83,791	200,025	198,729	236,648
To Government	77,879	94,743	111,292	109,167	143,898	151,132	83,307	199,801	198,633	236,609
To Others	2,460	2,314	1,844	1,375	1,489	886	484	224	96	39
Government and Government Guaranteed Securities	2,098	169,797	168,237	5,252	6,078	79,217	330,043	25,576	274,486	126,867
Other Assets and Accounts	40,436	36,257	37,165	71,858	182,855	68,349	65,577	50,819	41,634	46,126
LIABILITIES	985,407	1,141,717	1,284,448	1,246,008	1,464,295	1,426,259	1,529,210	1,604,834	1,917,439	1,919,417
Capital	25,000	25,000	35,000	35,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
Currency Issued	255,652	293,233	318,060	339,771	416,895	491,700	552,778	598,054	640,943	677,967
Notes in Circulation	249,977	287,080	311,152	332,382	408,773	481,969	541,460	585,328	627,120	663,139
Coins in Circulation	5,675	6,153	6,909	7,389	8,122	9,731	11,318	12,726	13,822	14,828
Deposits	465,017	646,616	736,447	678,469	603,314	732,662	794,927	824,353	972,553	868,902
Government	3,083	1,797	686	411	305	423	333	297	301	444
Commercial Banks	104,853	146,269	166,288	148,810	161,009	181,727	303,251	341,712	320,106	254,582
Govt. Agencies and Institutions	6	2	14	5	7	5	118	27	48	56
International Organisations, Foreign Governments & Foreign Banking Institutions	357,069	498,543	569,454	529,238	441,987	550,504	491,221	482,312	652,080	613,813
Other	6	4	4	5	5	3	4	4	18	8
Securities Outstanding	95,055	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Borrowings Abroad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Liabilities and Accounts	144,683	176,868	194,941	192,767	394,086	151,897	131,505	132,426	253,943	322,548

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

FINANCIAL SECTOR PERFORMANCE

Table 7.2

Selected Financial Highlights of Licensed Commercial Banks 2015 – 2019

Rs. million

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)	2019 ^(b)
Profit and Loss Account					
Total Income	688,809	860,358	1,094,182	1,256,450	1,344,293
Interest Income	591,331	757,486	971,871	1,108,736	1,211,953
Non-Interest Income	97,478	102,872	122,311	147,714	132,340
Total expenses	503,727	650,415	835,063	965,362	1,045,509
Interest expenses	325,235	453,185	630,247	711,128	780,816
Non-Interest expenses	178,492	197,230	204,816	254,234	264,693
Net Interest Income	266,096	304,301	341,624	397,607	431,137
Profits Before Taxations and Provisions	185,082	209,943	259,119	291,088	298,784
Total Provisions	19,058	10,726	19,623	42,381	61,266
Operating Profits/Losses on Ordinary Activities Before Taxes	166,023	199,217	239,496	248,707	237,518
Profits After Tax	97,124	116,495	138,918	125,873	111,744
Balance Sheet Items					
Total Assets	8,077,474	9,046,583	10,292,397	11,793,992	12,522,707
Cash and Due from Banks	807,917	988,082	1,022,595	1,062,934	1,043,388
Cash and Short-term Funds	330,197	364,823	354,507	353,358	383,409
Balances with Central Bank	190,765	296,282	339,248	318,619	263,749
Placement with Banks, Financial Institutes and Own Head Office	286,954	326,978	328,840	390,958	396,231
Investments	2,367,810	2,291,323	2,576,672	2,697,354	3,026,891
Treasury Bills	443,834	293,329	506,270	547,810	722,275
Treasury Bonds	1,144,029	1,285,286	1,291,860	1,345,974	1,512,416
Other Government Securities	633,767	572,977	639,671	663,608	662,237
Investment in Associates and Subsidiaries	20,213	20,790	22,288	25,796	30,217
Other Investments	1,269,995	1,404,226	1,408,443	1,460,140	1,612,162
Loans and Advances (Net of IIS and Provisions)	4,620,046	5,438,604	6,318,684	7,542,263	7,922,853
Gross Loans and Advances	4,839,334	5,686,828	6,592,546	7,896,480	8,378,036
Interest in Suspense (IIS)	124,044	146,076	161,626	203,086	255,596
Gross Loans and Advances (Net of IIS)	4,715,290	5,540,751	6,430,920	7,693,394	8,122,439
Loan Loss Provisions – Total	95,245	102,148	112,236	151,130	199,586
<i>Specific Provisions</i>	71,619	74,150	79,726	113,483	161,769
<i>General Provisions</i>	23,626	27,998	32,510	37,647	37,817
Net Loans (Net of IIS and Provisions)	4,620,046	5,438,604	6,318,684	7,542,263	7,922,853
Fixed Assets	90,050	98,052	110,694	143,049	152,905
Other Assets	191,652	230,522	263,753	348,391	376,670
Total Liabilities (Including Equity)	8,077,474	9,046,583	10,292,397	11,793,992	12,522,707
Deposits	5,403,131	6,295,559	7,399,006	8,492,427	9,162,264
Rupee Deposits	4,471,076	5,254,085	6,230,629	7,057,748	7,652,090
Foreign Currency Deposits	932,055	1,041,474	1,168,377	1,434,679	1,510,174
Borrowings	1,758,389	1,696,414	1,607,062	1,763,384	1,679,395
LKR Borrowings	679,969	665,760	599,826	742,147	695,140
Foreign Currency Borrowings	1,078,421	1,030,654	1,007,236	1,021,237	984,255
Other Liabilities	279,227	347,326	419,625	507,826	551,150
Equity Capital and Reserves	636,727	707,285	866,704	1,030,354	1,129,898
Share Capital/Assigned Capital/Paid-up Capital	165,692	185,402	246,915	299,768	323,756
Statutory Reserve Fund	29,628	34,502	42,255	50,218	57,182
Total Other Reserves	441,407	487,381	577,535	680,368	748,960
Off Balance Sheet Exposures	3,455,573	7,258,154	3,997,673	4,588,780	4,356,729
Contingencies	2,271,576	5,973,241	2,633,406	3,048,774	2,804,922
Commitments	1,092,437	1,185,251	1,240,530	1,384,447	1,394,806
Contra Accounts	91,560	99,661	123,736	155,559	157,001
Liquidity					
Total Liquid Assets (DBU Operations Only)	1,936	2,019	2,480	2,507	3,056
Statutory Liquidity Ratio % (DBU Operations Only)	33.9	29.9	31.3	27.6	31.0
Capital Adequacy					
Common Equity Tier 1 (CET1) Capital	n.a.	n.a.	763,498	890,614	927,675
Total Tier 1 Capital	559,966	636,755	763,493	890,614	927,923
Total Capital Base	661,315	790,189	935,597	1,102,385	1,181,104
Common Equity Tier 1 (CET1) Capital Ratio, %	n.a.	n.a.	13	13	13.0
Total Tier 1 Capital Ratio, %	13.0	12.6	13.4	13.1	13.0
Total Capital Ratio, %	15.4	15.6	16.4	16.2	16.5
Assets Quality					
Gross NPL Ratio (Net of IIS), %	3.2	2.6	2.5	3.4	4.7
Net NPL Ratio (Net of IIS and Provisions), %	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.5	2.3
Specific Provision Coverage Ratio, %	46.9	52.1	49.6	43.1	42.4
Total Provisions Coverage Ratio, %	62.3	71.8	69.9	57.4	52.3
Earnings					
Return on Assets (Before Tax), %	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.4
Return on Assets (After Tax), %	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.9
Return on Equity (After Tax), %	16.2	17.3	17.6	13.2	10.3
Interest Margin, %	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6

(a) Revised (b) Provisional n.a. – not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.3

Assets and Liabilities of Licensed Commercial Banks 2010 – 2019

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
ASSETS										
Cash in Hand	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164	87,469	103,643	123,276	158,658	167,876	183,759
Due from Central Bank	107,705	149,711	169,466	151,200	164,428	199,646	308,671	341,828	336,267	280,549
Due from Domestic Banks	11,474	51,390	49,840	25,568	43,810	80,582	74,813	78,804	78,638	87,748
Cash Items in Process of Collection	6,066	21,866	35,890	25,762	14,831	17,591	20,289	24,048	28,255	31,687
Foreign Currency on Hand and Balances due from Banks Abroad	191,240	159,567	155,013	108,503	196,950	359,740	432,933	525,901	772,110	497,961
Investments	538,474	517,045	648,725	980,866	1,063,637	1,189,962	1,282,031	1,567,654	1,566,548	1,921,778
Treasury bills	205,405	175,644	200,718	398,394	262,049	325,001	227,517	428,452	447,299	621,407
Government Securities	198,195	283,750	389,824	514,241	718,972	741,493	937,305	1,022,461	1,008,509	1,200,887
Other	134,874	57,651	58,183	68,231	82,616	123,468	117,209	116,741	110,740	99,484
Loans and Advances	1,454,618	1,905,732	2,305,613	2,547,662	2,776,488	3,477,653	4,205,719	4,890,778	5,755,754	6,014,952
Bills Purchased and Discounted	29,574	31,021	34,655	45,008	42,580	19,029	20,063	24,711	33,585	26,885
Overdrafts	338,357	373,762	495,973	489,383	531,878	605,893	707,018	864,011	1,037,776	996,307
Loans	1,086,687	1,500,949	1,774,985	2,013,271	2,202,030	2,852,731	3,478,638	4,002,056	4,684,393	4,991,760
Fixed and Other Assets	218,055	302,005	326,301	413,542	508,326	269,706	234,850	237,169	340,216	722,664
Total	2,566,737	3,157,677	3,757,370	4,328,266	4,855,940	5,698,522	6,682,581	7,824,839	9,045,664	9,741,099
LIABILITIES										
Paid-up Capital, Reserve Funds and Undistributed Profits	237,814	313,334	375,920	444,945	528,661	608,898	716,963	850,931	1,002,594	1,126,850
Demand Deposits	235,981	243,451	243,735	272,753	339,458	389,293	405,152	425,822	461,547	442,407
Inter Banks	6,920	9,856	14,865	22,321	11,629	9,539	8,923	16,193	22,497	17,040
Government of Sri Lanka	34,607	33,691	25,398	24,754	34,441	44,182	41,661	46,843	45,295	43,876
Residents	190,637	195,835	198,496	219,966	282,722	326,926	347,005	353,876	357,680	371,203
Non-Residents	3,817	4,069	4,976	5,713	10,667	8,645	7,563	8,910	36,075	10,287
Time and Savings Deposits	1,718,996	2,117,734	2,554,485	2,980,394	3,301,517	3,901,124	4,672,937	5,566,871	6,432,666	6,902,028
Government of Sri Lanka	14,851	30,840	54,401	26,422	30,513	29,150	16,419	27,973	75,433	71,846
Residents	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136	2,574,215	2,848,402	3,342,224	4,046,935	4,872,014	5,596,536	6,047,243
Non-Residents	298,337	332,998	356,948	379,757	422,601	529,750	609,584	666,884	760,696	782,939
Borrowings	112,825	167,017	217,952	239,441	283,758	377,930	418,504	417,328	442,585	481,785
Domestic Inter Banks	99,473	147,275	142,492	127,460	145,315	182,212	206,131	254,942	268,771	294,479
Foreign	13,351	19,742	75,460	111,981	138,443	195,717	212,374	162,385	173,813	187,305
Other Liabilities	261,121	316,141	365,278	390,732	402,545	421,277	469,025	563,888	706,274	788,030
Total	2,566,737	3,157,677	3,757,370	4,328,266	4,855,940	5,698,522	6,682,581	7,824,839	9,045,664	9,741,099

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : Data refer to operations of domestic banking units only.

FINANCIAL SECTOR PERFORMANCE

Table 7.4

Mobilisation of Deposits by Type of Deposit 2015 – 2019

Item	Rupees Million					Percentage Share				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Demand Deposits										
Licensed Commercial Banks	446,448	479,202	496,010	543,966	528,752	7.67	7.07	6.18	5.95	5.34
Savings Deposits	1,794,032	1,926,016	2,114,111	2,269,487	2,344,128	30.80	28.43	26.34	24.83	23.69
Licensed Commercial Banks	1,518,521	1,627,851	1,779,045	1,909,489	2,055,438	26.07	24.02	22.16	20.90	20.77
Licensed Specialised Banks	211,073	230,256	253,293	261,297	288,689	3.62	3.40	3.16	2.86	2.92
Licensed Finance Companies	22,568	22,184	30,014	34,601	33,528	0.39	0.33	0.37	0.38	0.34
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	1,203	3,225	5,820	12,145	30,924	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.13	0.31
Co-operative Rural Banks	40,666	42,500	45,939	51,955	77,331	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.57	0.68
Time Deposits	3,583,894	4,370,522	5,416,291	6,324,865	6,891,347	61.53	64.50	67.48	69.21	69.64
Licensed Commercial Banks	2,531,020	3,200,730	3,985,888	4,751,133	5,114,557	43.46	47.24	49.66	51.99	51.68
Licensed Specialised Banks	548,497	611,719	718,422	813,792	977,988	9.42	9.03	8.95	8.91	9.88
Licensed Finance Companies	457,486	507,688	655,670	681,317	722,234	7.85	7.49	8.17	7.46	7.30
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	401	1,075	n.a.	5,937	15,117	0.01	0.02	–	0.06	0.15
Co-operative Rural Banks	46,490	49,310	56,311	72,685	61,447	0.80	0.73	0.70	0.80	0.62
Total^(b)	5,824,374	6,775,740	8,026,412	9,138,316	9,896,006	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Provisional

(b) Demand, Savings & Time Deposits of all institutions.

n.a. – not available

Sources : Co-operative Development Department
Sanasa Federation
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.5

Deposits of Commercial Banks by Ownership 2015 – 2019

Rs. million

Item	2015		2016		2017		2018 ^(a)		2019 ^(b)	
	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits
Government	44,182	29,150	41,661	16,419	46,843	27,973	45,295	75,433	43,876	71,846
Financial Institutions ^(c)	21,197	72,337	21,381	70,830	22,563	166,064	22,352	160,130	26,160	190,812
Plantation	3,670	7,839	3,553	7,370	8,440	11,706	5,796	13,796	5,584	13,719
Trading	29,205	46,823	28,228	55,198	32,501	67,124	28,920	66,915	25,020	58,359
Manufacturing	15,779	45,846	18,368	61,211	16,297	69,224	20,398	82,396	22,712	89,053
Other Business Institutions	98,808	318,190	102,345	435,570	115,186	541,053	122,026	819,476	104,331	846,337
Non-Business Institutions	31,094	124,977	31,348	161,684	29,847	149,023	33,177	184,309	28,883	279,492
Individuals	110,696	2,618,366	115,793	3,111,058	122,145	3,642,324	128,199	3,843,356	105,245	4,019,411
Local Government and Provincial Councils	16,344	15,207	20,553	16,247	18,035	11,174	22,145	13,157	21,337	15,503
Certificates of Deposits ^(d)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foreign Currency Deposits	33,778	652,247	40,726	735,307	40,369	816,303	81,944	984,894	53,459	1,034,981
Total	404,753	3,930,982	423,956	4,670,895	452,225	5,501,968	510,252	6,243,862	436,607	6,619,514

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Interbank Deposits.

(d) From 2011 onwards Certificates of Deposits are reported under other categories based on their ownership.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.6

Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector^{(a)(b)}

Rs. million

Item	Dec. 2015	Dec. 2016	Dec. 2017	Dec. 2018 ^(c)	Dec. 2019 ^(d)
1. Agriculture and Fishing	308,950	361,463	412,371	469,959	471,132
<i>of which,</i>					
Tea	72,707	82,435	91,048	99,980	95,828
Rubber	18,459	23,803	24,432	34,391	25,899
Coconut	12,234	16,261	20,444	24,520	24,717
Paddy	19,004	28,947	32,594	35,735	38,015
Vegetable and Fruit Cultivation, and Minor Food Crops	20,022	25,093	29,336	37,869	30,822
Livestock and Dairy Farming	14,432	15,387	21,502	24,518	26,176
Fisheries	11,022	14,045	17,504	20,132	21,532
2. Industry	1,397,487	1,707,466	2,041,423	2,354,355	2,427,025
<i>of which,</i>					
Construction	639,240	811,249	993,450	1,133,752	1,197,629
<i>of which,</i>					
Personal Housing including					
Purchasing / Construction / Repairs	306,252	389,440	472,969	534,851	563,625
Staff Housing	64,563	69,077	72,981	78,774	85,956
Food and Beverages	85,372	95,334	105,135	124,644	130,800
Textiles and Apparel	129,884	159,358	174,671	201,556	214,632
Wood and Wood Products including Furniture	14,474	14,911	17,980	19,988	21,462
Paper and Paper Products	11,260	13,336	17,418	20,490	21,446
Chemical, Petroleum, Pharmaceutical and					
Healthcare and Rubber and Plastic Products	76,174	76,706	90,476	121,853	119,807
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	14,994	16,645	24,092	30,905	32,137
Basic Metal Products	19,040	23,610	30,991	36,599	42,639
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and					
Transport Equipment	124,892	148,762	170,257	202,720	192,281
Other Manufactured Products	14,513	19,366	21,660	21,300	25,168
3. Services	950,916	1,287,626	1,393,900	1,641,377	1,692,781
<i>of which,</i>					
Wholesale and Retail Trade	273,033	387,271	435,796	486,686	502,401
Tourism	102,908	138,726	171,975	198,323	235,059
Financial and Business Services	217,593	308,134	306,533	396,279	370,614
Transport	53,983	64,603	71,755	88,752	89,438
Communication and Information Technology	50,049	61,881	60,455	58,950	61,837
Printing and Publishing	15,742	18,512	22,545	26,243	26,194
Education	7,134	9,378	10,752	12,124	13,034
Health	25,194	30,454	34,731	39,320	44,729
Shipping, Aviation and Freight Forwarding	13,248	28,097	19,190	25,384	27,219
4. Personal Loans and Advances^(e)	771,128	888,561	1,053,177	1,267,443	1,418,468
<i>of which,</i>					
Consumer Durables	143,517	198,146	210,206	228,438	239,104
Pawning	133,418	132,408	148,411	171,732	210,954
Credit Cards	64,641	75,947	91,451	106,586	131,028
Personal Education	2,223	2,322	2,920	4,531	8,544
Personal Healthcare	3,300	3,516	3,979	2,860	3,444
Other	378,535	443,063	556,633	709,396	773,807
5. Total	3,428,481	4,245,116	4,900,870	5,733,134	6,009,406

(a) Based on the Quarterly Survey of Commercial Bank's Loans and Advances to the Private Sector, which includes loans and advances of both DBUs and OBUs of commercial banks.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes loans, overdrafts, bills discounted and purchased, and excludes cash items in the process of collection.

(c) Revised

(d) Provisional

(e) Excludes personal housing loans, which have been included under 'Construction' classified under 'industry' and includes Safety Net Scheme related loans.

FINANCIAL SECTOR PERFORMANCE

Table 7.7

Number of Bank Branches by Province 2018 – 2019

Item	Numbers									
	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
End 2018										
Licensed Commercial Banks										
Domestic Banks										
Amana Bank Ltd.	8	4	1	0	9	3	1	1	2	29
Bank of Ceylon	163	74	70	71	62	61	48	41	51	641
Cargills Bank Ltd.	6	3	2	3	0	2	1	1	1	19
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	133	23	29	18	10	21	8	9	16	267
DFCC Bank PLC ^(a)	40	15	23	6	10	11	9	9	15	138
Hatton National Bank PLC	94	24	25	21	25	18	10	12	11	240
National Development Bank PLC	50	9	9	7	6	11	5	4	7	108
Nations Trust Bank PLC	50	9	13	3	4	7	2	3	4	95
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	38	11	8	5	5	6	3	3	6	85
People's Bank	215	95	86	48	64	74	46	49	58	735
Sampath Bank PLC	102	22	24	13	17	21	9	9	14	231
Seylan Bank PLC	73	15	13	10	12	18	12	7	11	171
Union Bank of Colombo PLC	27	6	7	5	2	7	5	3	5	67
Foreign Banks	40	3	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	51
Total	1,039	313	314	212	228	260	159	151	201	2,877
Licensed Specialised Banks										
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	13	5	5	2	3	4	2	2	3	39
Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	8
National Savings Bank	80	28	39	21	17	27	15	12	22	261
Pradeshiya Sanwardana Bank	34	33	54	7	20	32	25	26	34	265
Sanasa Development Bank	20	9	13	6	14	9	10	5	8	94
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	4
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	7	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	25
Total	156	79	116	39	58	75	56	47	70	696
All Banks	1,195	391	430	251	286	335	215	198	271	3,573
End 2019^(b)										
Licensed Commercial Banks										
Domestic Banks										
Amana Bank Ltd.	10	4	1	0	9	3	1	1	2	31
Bank of Ceylon	169	75	70	72	62	62	50	43	51	654
Cargills Bank Ltd.	7	3	2	3	0	2	1	1	1	20
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	133	23	29	18	10	23	8	9	16	269
DFCC Bank PLC ^(a)	41	15	23	6	10	11	9	9	15	139
Hatton National Bank PLC	94	24	25	21	25	18	10	12	11	240
National Development Bank PLC	52	10	10	7	6	11	5	4	7	112
Nations Trust Bank PLC	51	10	13	3	4	7	2	3	4	97
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	38	11	8	5	5	6	3	3	6	85
People's Bank	216	95	86	48	64	74	48	49	58	738
Sampath Bank PLC	102	22	24	13	17	21	9	9	14	231
Seylan Bank PLC	75	15	13	10	12	18	12	7	12	174
Union Bank of Colombo PLC	27	6	7	5	2	7	5	3	5	67
Foreign Banks	39	3	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	50
Total	1,054	316	315	213	228	263	163	153	202	2,907
Licensed Specialised Banks										
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	13	5	5	2	3	4	2	2	3	39
National Savings Bank	81	28	39	21	17	27	15	12	22	262
Pradeshiya Sanwardana Bank ^(c)	35	34	55	7	22	33	26	26	35	273
Sanasa Development Bank	20	9	13	6	14	9	10	5	8	94
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	4
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	7	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	25
Total	157	79	116	39	58	75	56	47	70	697
All Banks	1,211	395	431	252	286	338	219	200	272	3,604

Note : All Banking outlets except Students Savings Units.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) DFCC Bank and DFCC Vardhana Bank were amalgamated on 01.10.2015 and DFCC Bank PLC was established.

(b) Provisional

(c) Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd. was merged with Pradeshiya Sanwardana Bank on 01.04.2019.

Table 7.8

Bank Branches and Banking Density by District – 2019^(a)

District	Domestic Commercial Banks																	Licensed Specialised Banks										Total No. of Branches	Population, '000	Population per Branch	Banking Density Index ^(e)
	Amara Bank Ltd.	Bank of Ceylon	People's Bank	Hatton National Bank PLC	Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Seylan Bank PLC	Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.	Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	Nations Trust Bank PLC	DFCC Bank PLC ^(b)	Cargills Bank Ltd.	National Development Bank PLC	Foreign Banks ^(c)	Sanasa Development Bank Ltd.	National Savings Bank	State Mortgage and Investment Bank	Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka Saving Bank	Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank ^(d)											
Ampara	5	25	28	11	4	7	6	0	2	2	6	0	3	1	8	8	1	1	0	10	128	728	5,688	18							
Anuradhapura	0	36	32	7	6	6	7	5	2	1	4	0	3	0	8	12	1	1	1	14	146	937	6,418	16							
Badulla	1	24	35	6	6	5	4	2	2	2	5	0	3	0	2	6	1	1	0	16	121	880	7,273	14							
Batticaloa	3	21	19	6	5	6	4	1	2	1	3	0	2	1	3	7	1	1	0	8	94	575	6,117	16							
Colombo	7	99	122	55	78	63	43	17	28	36	24	6	33	37	10	43	3	6	1	5	716	2,448	3,419	29							
Galle	1	28	36	9	13	10	5	3	3	5	8	1	4	4	6	14	1	2	0	19	172	1,130	6,570	15							
Gampaha	1	48	60	30	42	29	21	7	7	9	9	1	14	2	5	26	2	5	0	12	330	2,417	7,324	14							
Hambantota	0	19	21	8	6	6	4	2	2	4	5	0	4	0	4	11	1	2	0	16	115	661	5,748	17							
Jaffna	0	39	29	12	12	8	6	3	3	2	4	2	6	2	2	15	1	1	0	2	149	617	4,141	24							
Kalutara	2	22	34	9	13	10	11	3	3	6	8	0	5	0	5	12	2	2	0	18	165	1,284	7,782	13							
Kandy	4	42	51	14	16	15	9	5	7	7	8	2	7	3	4	17	1	2	0	19	233	1,476	6,335	16							
Kegalle	1	24	28	4	6	6	6	2	3	1	5	0	2	0	6	10	1	1	0	17	123	887	7,211	14							
Kilinochchi	0	7	4	2	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	22	129	5,864	17							
Kurunegala	2	37	51	9	14	13	11	4	2	5	6	1	6	0	6	19	1	3	0	21	211	1,719	8,147	12							
Mannar	0	8	5	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	1	25	111	4,440	23							
Matale	0	15	19	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	5	0	2	0	3	4	1	2	0	7	75	522	6,960	14							
Matara	0	23	29	8	10	8	4	2	3	4	10	1	2	0	3	14	1	1	1	20	144	863	5,993	17							
Moneragala	0	19	14	6	3	4	3	1	1	1	4	1	1	0	3	6	1	1	0	10	79	496	6,278	16							
Mullaitivu	0	9	7	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	24	97	4,042	25							
Nuwara Eliya	0	18	25	7	4	4	4	0	1	1	2	1	1	0	2	7	1	1	0	8	87	768	8,828	11							
Polonnaruwa	1	14	16	3	2	3	5	0	1	1	5	1	2	0	2	3	1	1	0	12	73	440	6,027	17							
Puttalam	1	25	23	9	9	8	7	3	4	2	5	1	5	0	3	8	1	1	0	12	127	832	6,551	15							
Ratnapura	1	27	30	7	10	8	6	3	3	3	10	1	5	0	2	12	1	2	0	18	149	1,171	7,859	13							
Trincomalee	1	16	17	8	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	3	2	0	1	0	4	64	426	6,656	15							
Vavuniya	0	9	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	3	32	189	5,906	17							
Total	31	654	738	240	269	231	174	67	85	97	139	20	112	50	94	262	25	39	4	273	3,604	21,803	6,050	17							

Note : All Banking outlets except Students Savings Units.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) DFCC Bank and DFCC Vardhana Bank were amalgamated on 01.10.2015 and DFCC Bank PLC was established.

(c) Foreign Banks – Axis Bank Ltd., Citi Bank N.A., Deutsche Bank AG, Habib Bank Ltd, ICICI Bank Ltd., Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, MCB Ltd., Public Bank Berhard, Standard Chartered Bank Ltd., State Bank of India, Bank of China Ltd. and Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd.

(d) Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd. was merged with Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank on 01.04.2019.

(e) No. of Bank Branches per 100,000 persons.

FINANCIAL SECTOR PERFORMANCE

Table 7.9

Bank Branch Network 2010 – 2019

Name of Bank	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)	2019 ^(b)
Licensed Commercial Banks*	2,135	2,402	2,549	2,664	2,735	2,789	2,841	2,855	2,877	2,907
Domestic Banks	2,096	2,359	2,504	2,617	2,684	2,736	2,788	2,803	2,826	2,857
Amana Bank Ltd.	0	14	14	24	24	24	28	28	29	31
Bank of Ceylon	523	565	608	628	632	637	640	638	641	654
Cargills Bank Ltd.	0	0	0	0	3	11	15	17	19	20
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	182	210	226	234	238	246	256	262	267	269
DFCC Bank PLC	114	117	123	130	133	134	137	136	138	139
Hatton National Bank PLC	188	217	225	231	231	239	240	241	240	240
National Development Bank PLC	47	60	69	78	83	93	104	107	108	112
Nations Trust Bank PLC	42	52	62	77	94	97	94	94	95	97
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	41	64	73	77	78	79	82	85	85	85
People's Bank	656	702	723	730	736	734	734	734	735	738
Sampath Bank PLC	168	203	206	210	218	223	230	231	231	231
Seylan Bank PLC	114	125	139	147	153	155	163	163	171	174
Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.	21	30	36	51	61	64	65	67	67	67
Foreign Banks	39	43	45	47	51	53	53	52	51	50
Licensed Specialised Banks*	568	608	630	656	654	671	683	691	696	697
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	28	31	32	33	36	38	38	39	39	39
Lankaputhra Development Bank ^(c)	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	0
Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank ^(c)	245	252	261	265	265	265	265	265	265	273
National Savings Bank	186	210	219	229	235	245	255	259	261	262
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	15	15	16	22	24	24	25	25	25	25
Sanasa Development Bank Ltd.	73	79	81	82	82	87	88	91	94	94
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	1	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Others ^(d)	13	13	13	13						
Total Bank Branches	2,703	3,010	3,179	3,320	3,389	3,460	3,524	3,546	3,573	3,604
District Co-operative Rural Banks	1,935	2,019	1,949	2,080	2,185	2,210	2,227	2,258	2,284	2,328
Total Branches (including Rural Banks)	4,638	5,029	5,128	5,399	5,573	5,670	5,751	5,804	5,857	5,932
Population ('000)	20,675	20,869	20,424	20,579	20,771	20,966	21,203	21,444	21,670	21,803
Population per Bank Branch	7,649	6,933	6,425	6,200	6,131	6,060	6,017	6,047	6,065	6,050
No. of Branches per 100,000 persons (Density)										
Total Bank Branches	13.1	14.4	15.6	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.5
Commercial Bank Branches	10.3	11.5	12.5	12.9	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.3
All Branches (including Rural Banks)	22.4	24.1	25.1	26.2	26.8	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.0	27.2

* All Banking outlets except Students Savings Units.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd was merged with Pradeshiya Sanwardana Bank on 01.04.2019.

(d) Banks which are not in operation now.

Banking Density (LCBs and LSBs) by Province as at end 2019

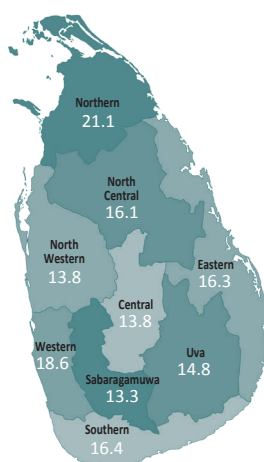


Table 7.10

Non-Bank Financial Institutions^(a) 2012 – 2019

Rs. million

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(b)
ASSETS	573,435	684,585	814,553	996,127	1,211,891	1,354,991	1,431,332	1,432,675
Cash and Bank Balances	25,887	40,907	44,091	43,844	76,129	107,746	96,271	99,886
Cash in Hand	2,100	2,540	3,097	3,391	4,463	6,702	7,653	7,086
Demand Deposits with Com. Banks	9,850	12,168	12,637	12,977	18,869	29,671	35,154	32,031
Time & Savings Deposits with Com. Banks	12,898	24,304	26,149	24,726	51,175	67,187	50,323	58,854
Deposits with Other Deposit taking Institutions	1,039	1,895	2,208	2,750	1,623	4,186	3,140	1,914
Investments	40,000	51,776	109,717	99,634	111,708	118,068	109,667	132,150
Investments in Govt. of Sri Lanka Securities	18,949	30,623	62,325	58,122	73,205	65,552	65,072	73,427
Treasury Bills	17,465	26,327	48,690	49,040	62,679	58,603	62,806	71,768
Treasury Bonds	1,483	4,296	13,636	9,082	10,526	6,949	2,266	1,659
Shares Held for Trading Investments	4,344	4,607	6,990	6,269	6,221	4,566	4,424	4,070
Debentures	597	1,684	909	2,418	1,238	2,544	5,440	3,695
Shares in Other Companies	2,136	1,472	1,699	2,616	1,561	1,821	1,731	1,859
Shares in Subsidiary & Associate Companies	6,243	5,584	26,821	27,408	26,676	26,955	16,674	15,861
Investment Properties	6,659	7,541	8,668	9,990	11,218	14,654	18,116	25,252
Other Investments	1,526	1,522	3,382	5,302	1,543	12,461	2,431	11,728
Provision for decline in value of investment securities	-455	-1,258	-1,079	-12,492	-9,954	-10,487	-4,222	-3,743
Loans & Advances (Net)	448,941	521,320	603,748	795,844	962,672	1,057,097	1,137,046	1,102,738
Leasing	214,866	249,117	275,593	419,296	490,412	554,274	635,651	631,800
Hire Purchase	122,985	122,176	120,613	73,364	42,241	27,183	19,112	14,824
Loans	91,267	144,443	210,704	307,816	431,332	475,989	492,413	472,302
Real Estate	5,909	5,211	4,308	3,619	2,194	2,479	2,919	2,782
Pawning Advances	31,374	26,279	22,577	23,934	27,225	35,099	43,943	59,467
Dues from Related Parties	5,296	5,860	7,554	9,643	12,901	13,666	10,964	13,491
Loan Loss Provisions and Suspended Interest	-22,757	-31,765	-37,601	-41,828	-43,634	-51,594	-67,957	-91,929
Trading Stocks	14,292	15,065	14,572	12,936	7,662	7,756	13,852	16,379
Real Estate	9,926	8,065	7,006	5,737	2,955	2,985	3,511	3,883
Repossessioned Items	2,239	4,768	6,173	4,821	4,126	4,473	9,410	10,409
Other	2,128	2,232	1,392	2,378	582	298	930	2,088
Fixed Assets	19,921	21,888	25,840	28,305	33,326	38,446	43,925	50,792
Other Assets	24,394	33,628	16,585	15,565	20,394	25,878	30,572	30,730
LIABILITIES	573,435	684,585	814,553	996,127	1,211,891	1,354,991	1,431,332	1,432,675
Capital Account	93,614	96,584	116,870	123,139	146,107	169,674	183,671	203,222
Paid-up Capital	58,829	58,894	65,899	63,026	64,297	66,554	71,949	82,537
Retained Earnings and Reserves	34,785	37,690	50,971	60,113	81,810	103,120	111,723	120,685
Deposits	254,117	337,297	414,116	480,636	530,740	686,720	716,848	756,687
Fixed Deposits	248,516	328,062	396,468	457,486	507,688	655,670	681,317	722,234
Savings Deposits	4,855	8,563	16,984	22,568	22,184	30,014	34,601	33,528
Certificate of Deposits	747	672	664	581	869	1,036	929	925
Borrowings from	177,284	193,111	217,385	314,295	438,662	396,030	463,817	405,590
Financial Institutions	96,383	94,938	110,835	176,595	276,588	235,890	340,708	303,952
Others	80,900	98,173	106,550	137,700	162,074	160,140	123,109	101,639
Other Liabilities	48,420	57,593	66,181	78,058	96,382	102,567	66,996	67,175
No. of Institutions	60	58	56	53	53	51	48	46

(a) Non-Bank Financial Institutions sector represent Licensed Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

FINANCIAL SECTOR PERFORMANCE

Table 7.11

Unit Trusts 2015 – 2019

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)	2019 ^(b)
Total Assets (Rs. bn)	130	104	129	64	105
Net Asset Value-NAV (Rs. bn)	129	103	128	64	105
Asset Allocation					
Investments in Equities (Rs. bn)	14	14	13	10	10
Share of Total Net Assets (%)	11	14	10	15	9
Investments in Government Securities (Rs. bn)	29	50	23	3	4
Share of Total Assets (%)	23	48	18	4	4
No. of Unit Trusts	74	78	79	75	71
Types of Funds:					
No. of Balanced Funds	11	11	11	11	9
No. of Growth Funds	8	8	8	8	8
No. of Index/Sector Funds	4	4	4	4	5
No. of Income Funds	16	17	17	16	13
No. of Gilt Edged Funds	15	16	16	14	13
No. of Money Market Funds	13	15	16	15	17
No. of IPO Funds	2	2	2	2	1
No. of Shariah Funds	4	4	4	4	4
No. of Dollar Bond Funds	1	1	1	1	1
No. of Units in Issue (mn)	8,812	7,141	7,638	3,368	4,769
NAV per unit	15	14	17	19	22
Total No. of Unit Holders	38,140	41,154	41,037	42,093	46,481

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Sources : Unit Trust Association of Sri Lanka
Securities and Exchange Commission of Sri Lanka

Table 7.12

Summary of Co-operative Rural Banks and Credit Societies 2010 – 2019

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)
Co-operative Rural Banks										
No. of Banks	1,935	2,019	1,949	2,080	2,185	2,210	2,227	2,258	2,284	2,328
Deposits, Rs. mn.	61,984	71,081	63,627	79,355	84,640	87,157	91,810	102,249	124,640	128,779
Savings Deposits	35,262	41,642	33,524	33,816	37,759	40,666	42,500	45,939	51,955	67,332
Time Deposits	26,723	29,440	30,103	45,539	46,881	46,490	49,310	56,311	72,685	61,447
Loans Outstanding, Rs. mn.	44,398	30,781	51,371	39,520	37,757	45,130	49,770	55,488	72,788	62,331
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	2,952	1,162	4,759	2,083	2,344	4,475	2,796	2,690	2,579	3,089
Small Industries	2,089	858	1,262	2,858	1,906	2,668	3,098	3,563	3,177	2,985
Housing, Electrification & Water	15,703	14,462	24,160	14,013	12,983	21,094	24,810	29,370	37,218	30,883
Commerce & Other Projects	6,059	2,774	17,607	8,298	7,737	5,854	5,440	6,504	10,782	8,663
Other	17,595	11,525	3,582	12,269	12,786	11,038	13,626	13,362	19,033	16,711
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies										
No. of Societies	8,440	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,423	8,423	8,423	8,423
Deposits, Rs. mn.	4,764	5,311	5,287	5,588	3,883	1,603	4,300	5,820	12,145	46,042
Loans Granted, Rs. mn.	3,205	3,986	4,176	4,766	4,808	7,060	18,200	15,664	23,256	25,189
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	1,037	1,243	1,461	1,561	1,734	1,959	5,049	3,163	3,030	3,282
Small Industries	273	483	434	476	357	1,047	2,699	2,450	5,109	5,534
Housing, Electrification & Water	695	915	1,360	1,603	1,460	2,554	6,583	7,073	8,277	8,965
Commerce & Other Projects	865	673	564	664	734	904	2,331	2,173	5,857	6,344
Other	335	672	357	462	523	597	1,538	805	983	1,065

(a) Provisional

Sources : Co-operative Development Department
Sanasa Federation

Table 8.1

Demographic Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Mid-year Population, mn.	2000	19.1	19.5	129.3	0.6	1,019.0	0.3	21.0	140.0
	2005	19.6	22.1	138.6	0.6	1,106.0	0.3	25.3	156.0
	2010	20.7	24.5	148.6	0.7	1,186.0	0.4	26.3	173.5
	2018	21.8 ^{(a)(b)}	30.1	164.6	0.7	1,332.0	0.5	29.1	212.8
Population Growth, %	2005	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.5	3.3	2.3	2.2
	2010	1.0	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.3	1.4	2.1
	2018	1.1	6.6	1.2	1.0	1.2	4.2	1.4	2.4
Land Area ^(c) , '000 Sq.km.	2018	62.7	652.9	130.2	38.1	2,973.2	0.3	143.4	770.9
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.]	2018	346	57	1,240	20	455	1,719	196	275
Population by Age Groups, %									
0 – 14 Years	2018	25.2 ^(a)	43.1	27.7	25.8	27.1	20.1	30.4	35.3
15 – 64 Years	2018	66.9 ^(a)	54.3	67.1	68.2	66.8	76.1	63.9	60.4
65 Years & Above	2018	7.9 ^(a)	2.6	5.2	6.0	6.2	3.7	5.7	4.3
Urban Population, %	2018	18.5	25.0	36.6	40.9	34.0	39.8	20.8	36.4
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2017	15.1 ^(d)	32.5	18.6	17.9	18.8	17.7	19.5	27.7
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2017	6.4 ^(d)	6.6	5.3	6.0	7.3	3.3	6.2	7.2
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2017	2.0	4.5	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	3.4
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2017	7.5	52	27	26	32	7	28	61
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2015	30	396	176	148	174	68	258	178
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2017	75.5	64.0	72.8	70.6	68.8	77.6	70.6	66.6

(a) 2019

(b) Provisional

(c) Excluding area under inland water bodies.

(d) 2018

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2019, ADB Human Development Report 2019, UNDP World Development Indicators 2020 (World Bank - updated 09/04/2020) Department of Census and Statistics Registrar General's Department

Table 8.2

Demographic Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Mid-year Population, mn.	2000	206.3	23.5	76.8	47.0	4.0	60.7
	2005	219.9	26.0	84.7	48.2	4.3	63.2
	2010	237.6	28.6	93.1	49.6	5.1	65.9
	2018	265.0	32.4	106.6	51.6	5.6	67.8
Population Growth, %	2005	1.3	2.1	1.9	0.2	2.4	0.8
	2010	2.7	1.8	2.3	0.5	1.8	0.8
	2018	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.3
Land Area ^(a) , '000 Sq.km.	2018	1,811.6	328.6	298.2	97.5	0.7	510.9
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.]	2018	148	96	358	530	7,953	136
Population by Age Groups, %							
0 – 14 Years	2018	26.6	24.0	31.0	13.0	12.3	17.1
15 – 64 Years	2018	67.6	69.3	63.9	72.6	76.3	71.0
65 Years & Above	2018	5.9	6.7	5.1	14.4	11.5	11.9
Urban Population, %	2018	50.2	75.6	46.9	81.5	100.0	50.1
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2017	18.6	17.0	23.0	7.0	8.9	10.1
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2017	7.2	5.0	6.5	5.6	5.0	8.0
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2017	2.3	2.0	2.9	1.1	1.2	1.5
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2017	21	7	22	3	2	8
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2015	126	40	114	11	10	20
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2017	69.4	75.5	69.2	82.6	82.9	75.5

(a) Excluding area under inland water bodies.

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2019, ADB Human Development Report 2019, UNDP World Development Indicators 2020 (World Bank - updated 09/04/2020)

Table 8.3

National Accounts Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka ^(a)	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)^(b), Mn US \$	2015	80,555	20,607	194,446	2,060	2,146,759	4,109	20,801	267,035
	2016	82,391	20,231	220,837	2,220	2,286,229	4,414	20,982	277,521
	2017	87,420 ^(c)	21,499	245,633	2,528	2,625,091	4,866	25,590	303,092
	2018	88,385 ^{(c)(d)}	20,514	269,628	n.a.	2,779,692	n.a.	27,825	282,346
GDP Per Capita^(b), US\$	2015	3,841	760	1,224	2,721	1,673	9,043	744	1,393
	2016	3,886	732	1,373	2,888	1,760	9,343	741	1,420
	2017	4,077 ^(c)	762	1,510	3,477	1,995	9,898	891	1,459
	2018	4,079 ^{(c)(d)}	682	1,638	n.a.	2,087	n.a.	956	1,327
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2015	11,833	2,469	3,394	8,605	6,264	13,560	2,534	4,954
	2016	12,359	2,536	3,632	9,256	6,765	14,148	2,542	5,185
	2017	12,879	2,645	3,924	10,431	7,292	14,812	2,791	5,252
	2018	13,450	2,546	4,278	10,803	7,864	15,422	2,981	5,528
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2015	5.0	-1.8	6.6	6.6	8.0	2.9	3.3	4.7
	2016	4.5	3.5	7.1	8.0	8.2	7.3	0.6	4.6
	2017	3.6 ^(c)	7.1	7.3	4.6	7.2	6.9	8.2	5.4
	2018	3.3 ^{(c)(d)}	-0.2	7.9	n.a.	6.8	6.1	6.7	5.8
Sectoral Composition of GDP^{(b)(e)}, %									
Agriculture	2015	8.2	22.7	15.5	17.5	17.7	6.3	31.7	25.1
	2016	7.4	24.1	14.8	17.4	17.9	6.5	31.6	24.6
	2017	7.8 ^(c)	24.8	14.2	18.3	17.2	6.6	29.6	24.4
	2018	7.9 ^(c)	21.4	13.8	n.a.	16.1 ^(d)	n.a.	28.1	24.0 ^(d)
Industry	2015	27.2	22.7	28.2	43.2	30.0	12.1	14.8	20.1
	2016	27.8	22.0	28.8	43.4	29.4	13.7	14.2	19.4
	2017	26.8 ^(c)	22.0	29.3	42.7	29.3	14.9	14.5	19.1
	2018	26.6 ^(c)	24.6	30.2	n.a.	29.6 ^(d)	n.a.	14.9	19.3 ^(d)
Services	2015	57.4	54.7	56.4	39.3	52.3	81.7	53.4	54.9
	2016	56.4	53.9	56.5	39.2	52.7	79.8	54.2	56.0
	2017	56.1 ^(c)	53.2	56.5	39.1	53.5	78.5	55.9	56.5
	2018	57.1 ^(c)	54.0	56.0	n.a.	54.3 ^(d)	n.a.	57.0	56.8 ^(d)
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP^(b)									
Private Consumption	2015	67.4	82.9	72.4	58.3	59.0	n.a.	79.9	79.8
	2016	71.0	79.8	69.1	50.6	59.3	n.a.	84.4	80.0
	2017	69.9	76.0	68.7	52.8	59.0	n.a.	75.4	82.0
	2018	69.8	78.8	70.8	n.a.	59.4 ^(d)	n.a.	70.5	82.1 ^(d)
Government Consumption	2015	9.0	12.1	5.4	17.8	10.4	n.a.	10.9	11.0
	2016	8.5	12.0	5.9	16.8	10.3	n.a.	11.5	11.3
	2017	8.4	11.9	6.0	16.4	11.0	n.a.	11.2	11.3
	2018	9.0	12.4	6.4	n.a.	11.2 ^(d)	n.a.	11.7	12.4 ^(d)
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2015	31.2	19.0	28.9	54.0	32.1	n.a.	39.1	15.7
	2016	27.9	17.2	29.7	55.5	30.2	n.a.	33.9	15.7
	2017	28.8	18.2	30.5	51.3	30.9	n.a.	46.8	16.1
	2018	28.6	22.0	31.2	n.a.	31.3 ^(d)	n.a.	55.2	16.4 ^(d)
Gross Domestic Savings	2015	23.6	5.0	22.2	17.9	n.a.	n.a.	9.2	9.3
	2016	27.4	8.2	25.0	29.5	n.a.	n.a.	4.1	8.7
	2017	29.0	12.0	25.3	22.1	n.a.	n.a.	13.4	6.8
	2018	21.2	8.7	22.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	17.8	5.5 ^(d)
Gross National Savings	2015	28.8	n.a.	29.0	21.4	31.1	n.a.	44.1	23.6
	2016	25.7	n.a.	30.8	32.6	30.3	n.a.	40.1	22.9
	2017	29.0 ^(c)	n.a.	29.6	27.7	30.5	n.a.	46.4	19.4
	2018	27.3 ^{(c)(d)}	n.a.	27.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	47.1	19.1

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Estimates at current market prices.

(c) Revised

(d) Provisional

(e) For Sri Lanka, excluding taxes less subsidies on products (GDP = the sum of the gross value added at basic prices, plus all taxes on products, less all subsidies on products).

n.a. – not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2019, ADB Department of Census and Statistics

Table 8.4

National Accounts Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)^(a), Mn US \$	2015	860,854	301,355	292,774	1,465,773	307,997	401,296
	2016	931,877	301,255	304,898	1,500,112	318,057	412,353
	2017	1,015,423	318,955	313,620	1,623,901	338,399	455,275
	2018	1,042,173	358,579	330,910	1,720,489	364,146	505,042
GDP Per Capita^(a), US\$	2015	3,370	9,659	2,883	28,741	55,645	5,968
	2016	3,602	9,533	2,953	29,299	56,722	6,113
	2017	3,877	9,967	2,990	31,565	60,296	6,730
	2018	3,933	11,067	3,104	33,339	64,580	7,446
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2015	11,190	26,728	7,353	37,919	89,007	16,652
	2016	11,732	27,784	7,816	39,418	91,452	17,343
	2017	12,408	29,559	8,362	41,203	96,552	18,329
	2018	13,188	31,214	8,940	43,029	101,352	19,468
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2015	4.9	5.1	6.1	2.8	2.9	3.1
	2016	5.0	4.4	6.9	2.9	3.0	3.4
	2017	5.1	5.7	6.7	3.2	3.7	4.0
	2018	5.2	4.7	6.2	2.7	3.1	4.1
Sectoral Composition of GDP^(a), %							
Agriculture	2015	13.9	8.4	10.3	2.2	0.0	8.9
	2016	14.0	8.6	9.7	2.0	0.0	8.4
	2017	13.7	8.7	9.7	2.0	0.0	8.3
	2018	13.3	7.6	9.3	2.0	0.0	8.1
Industry	2015	41.3	38.9	30.9	37.2	25.8	33.4
	2016	40.8	38.2	30.7	37.5	24.9	32.9
	2017	41.0	38.7	30.5	38.0	25.2	32.7
	2018	41.4	38.8	30.8	37.3	26.6	32.4
Services	2015	44.7	52.7	58.8	60.6	74.2	57.7
	2016	45.3	53.2	59.6	60.5	75.1	58.6
	2017	45.4	52.6	59.9	60.0	74.8	59.0
	2018	45.2	53.6	59.9	60.7	73.3	59.5
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP^(a)							
Private Consumption	2015	57.5	54.0	73.8	46.9	37.2	50.0
	2016	57.8	54.8	73.7	46.2	36.4	48.8
	2017	57.3	55.4	73.5	45.8	35.6	47.7
	2018	57.0	57.4	73.8	46.2	34.9	47.8
Government Consumption	2015	9.7	13.1	10.9	15.1	10.2	17.1
	2016	9.5	12.6	11.2	15.2	10.3	16.9
	2017	9.1	12.2	11.2	15.4	10.4	16.4
	2018	9.0	12.0	11.9	16.1	10.5	16.2
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2015	34.1	25.4	21.2	29.5	25.4	22.4
	2016	33.9	26.0	24.4	30.1	26.7	20.9
	2017	33.7	25.6	25.1	32.3	28.2	22.8
	2018	34.6	23.6	26.9	31.3	26.6	25.0
Gross Domestic Savings	2015	32.8	33.0	15.3	36.4	52.7	34.9
	2016	32.7	32.6	15.1	36.8	53.4	36.7
	2017	33.6	32.4	15.3	37.0	53.2	37.7
	2018	n.a.	30.6	14.2	35.9	53.2	36.3
Gross National Savings	2015	30.1	28.4	44.2	36.4	42.6	31.4
	2016	29.8	28.4	43.9	36.9	44.2	33.6
	2017	n.a.	28.4	n.a.	37.1	44.5	34.8
	2018	n.a.	25.7	n.a.	35.8	44.5	33.1

(a) Estimates at current market prices.

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2019, ADB

Table 8.5

Inflation^(a) : Sri Lanka and Selected Countries

Per cent

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
SAARC Countries								
Sri Lanka ^(b)	7.6	6.9	3.3	3.8	4.0	7.7	2.1	3.5
Afghanistan	6.4	7.4	4.7	-0.7	4.4	5.0	0.6	2.3
Bangladesh	6.2	7.5	7.0	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7
Bhutan	10.1	6.6	8.7	5.5	3.2	5.4	2.7	2.6
India	10.0	9.4	5.8	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.4	4.5
Maldives	10.9	3.8	2.1	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.3
Nepal	8.3	9.9	9.0	7.2	9.9	4.5	4.1	4.6
Pakistan	11.0	7.4	8.6	4.5	2.9	4.1	3.9	6.7
East Asian Countries (Selected)								
Indonesia	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.5	3.8	3.3	2.8
Malaysia	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	3.8	1.0	0.7
Philippines	3.0	2.6	3.6	0.7	1.3	2.9	5.2	2.5
Republic of Korea	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.4
Singapore	4.6	2.4	1.0	-0.5	-0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6
Thailand	3.0	2.2	1.9	-0.9	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.7
Industrial Countries (Selected)								
Japan	-0.1	0.3	2.8	0.8	-0.1	0.5	1.0	0.5
United Kingdom	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.7	2.5	1.8
United States	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.8

(a) Percentage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

(b) 2010 to 2014 – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100)

2015 onwards – National Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100)

Sources : World Economic Outlook April 2020 – IMF
Department of Census and Statistics

Inflation – SAARC Countries : 2015–19

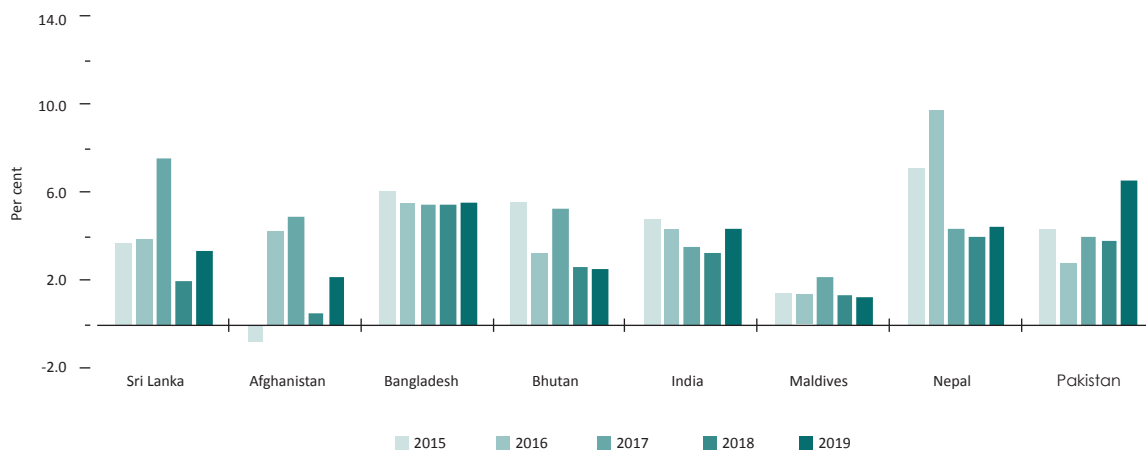


Table 8.6

External Trade and Finance Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Exports, mn. US \$	2016	10,310	596 (4.5)	33,352 (9.0)	488 (-13.0)	275,233 (2.9)	139 (-3.2)	653 (-21.6)	20,859 (-11.3)
	2017	11,360	723 (21.2)	33,462 (0.3)	566 (16.0)	300,440 (9.2)	199 (43.0)	699 (7.0)	20,566 (-1.4)
	2018	11,890	875 (21.1)	35,612 (6.4)	604 (6.6)	336,879 (12.1)	n.a. n.a.	745 (6.6)	21,296 (3.6)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2016	486	22	207	635	212	294	23	107
	2017	530	26	206	778	228	405	24	99
	2018	549	29	216	822	253	n.a.	26	100
Imports, mn. US \$	2016	19,183	6,534 (-15.4)	39,795 (6.0)	1,046 (7.0)	383,609 (-1.2)	2,121 (12.2)	7,204 (-4.8)	44,665 (-1.6)
	2017	20,980	7,065 (8.1)	42,779 (7.5)	1,044 (-0.1)	460,836 (20.1)	2,355 (11.1)	9,474 (31.5)	52,742 (18.1)
	2018	22,233	7,407 (4.8)	53,572 (25.2)	1,001 (-4.1)	524,596 (13.8)	n.a. n.a.	11,409 (20.4)	55,189 (4.6)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2016	905	236	247	1,361	295	4,490	254	229
	2017	978	250	263	1,436	350	4,791	330	254
	2018	1,026	246	325	1,363	394	n.a.	392	259
Export / Import Ratio	2016	0.54	0.09	0.84	0.47	0.72	0.07	0.09	0.47
	2017	0.54	0.10	0.78	0.54	0.65	0.08	0.07	0.39
	2018	0.53	0.12	0.66	0.60	0.64	n.a.	0.07	0.39
Balance of Trade ^(a) , Mn, US \$	2016	-8,873	-5,938	-6,443	-558	-108,376	-1,982	-6,551	-23,806
	2017	-9,619	-6,342	-9,317	-478	-160,396	-2,156	-8,775	-32,176
	2018	-10,343	-6,531	-17,960	-397	-187,717	n.a.	-10,664	-33,893
Current A/c Balance, Mn, US \$	2016	-1,742	-3,245	4,262	-654	-14,350	-1,032	1,339	-4,867
	2017	-2,309	-4,145	-1,331	-541	-48,661	-1,059	-94	-12,621
	2018	-2,799	-4,056	-9,780	-496	-57,180	-1,338	-2,347	-18,989
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn, US \$	2016	5,188.6	6,476	31,776	1,127	341,145	478	8,498	19,650
	2017	7,030.6	7,186	32,849	1,206	389,350	597	9,167	15,765
	2018	6,100.2	7,306	31,453	n.a.	374,425	768	n.a.	9,175
External Debt, Mn, US \$	2017	51,604	2,552	47,155	2,636	513,209	1,365	4,963	84,523
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio ^(b) , %	2017	22.0	4.0	5.5	10.5	10.1	3.5	8.5	22.8
Exchange Rate for US \$ ^(c)	2016	145.60	67.87	78.47	67.20	67.20	15.37	107.38	104.77
	2017	152.46	68.03	80.44	65.12	65.12	15.39	104.51	105.46
	2018	162.54	72.08	83.47	68.39	68.39	15.39	108.93	121.82

(a) Exports less imports.

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2019, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.7

External Trade and Finance Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Exports, mn. US \$	2016	145,186 (-3.4)	189,708 (-4.7)	57,406 (-2.4)	495,426 (-5.9)	337,962 (5.5)	214,915 (0.1)
	2017	168,811 (16.3)	217,403 (14.6)	68,713 (19.7)	573,694 (15.8)	372,938 (10.3)	243,947 (9.7)
	2018	180,215 (6.8)	247,397 (13.8)	69,307 (0.9)	604,860 (5.4)	411,958 (10.5)	252,207 (7.3)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2016	561	6,003	556	9,676	60,272	3,175
	2017	645	6,794	655	11,151	66,450	3,473
	2018	680	7,636	650	11,721	73,059	3,718
Imports, mn. US \$	2016	135,653 (-4.9)	168,459 (-4.1)	84,108 (18.3)	406,193 (-6.9)	291,922 (-5.2)	177,662 (-5.0)
	2017	156,925 (15.7)	194,497 (15.5)	96,093 (14.2)	478,478 (17.8)	327,389 (12.1)	200,820 (13.0)
	2018	188,711 (20.3)	217,530 (11.8)	112,841 (17.4)	535,202 (11.9)	370,833 (13.3)	229,967 (14.5)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2016	524	5,331	815	7,933	52,061	2,634
	2017	599	6,078	916	9,301	58,334	2,968
	2018	712	6,714	1,059	10,371	65,766	3,390
Export / Import Ratio	2016	1.07	1.13	0.68	1.22	1.16	1.21
	2017	1.08	1.12	0.72	1.20	1.14	1.17
	2018	0.95	1.14	0.61	1.13	1.11	1.10
Balance of Trade^(a), Mn, US \$	2016	9,533	21,249	-26,702	89,233	46,040	36,533
	2017	11,886	22,906	-27,380	95,216	45,549	34,127
	2018	-8,496	29,867	-43,534	69,657	41,125	22,240
Current A/c Balance, Mn, US \$	2016	-16,952	7,210	-1,199	97,924	55,660	48,208
	2017	-16,196	8,905	-2,143	75,231	55,405	50,211
	2018	-31,060	7,580	-7,879	76,409	65,072	35,159
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn, US \$	2016	113,493	93,072	73,433	366,308	246,365	166,157
	2017	126,857	100,878	73,228	384,453	279,690	196,121
	2018	117,425	99,850	71,040	398,780	287,466	199,296
External Debt, Mn, US \$	2017	354,352	n.a.	73,080	412,028	n.a.	129,765
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio^(b), %	2017	34.0	n.a.	11.3	28.1	n.a.	4.7
Exchange Rate for US \$^(c)	2016	13,308.33	4.15	47.49	1,160.43	1.38	35.30
	2017	13,380.83	4.30	50.40	1,130.42	1.38	33.94
	2018	14,236.94	4.04	52.66	1,100.56	1.35	32.31

(a) Exports less imports.

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2019, ADB

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Table 8.8

Social Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Human Development Index ^(a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2018	0.780	0.496	0.614	0.617	0.647	0.719	0.579	0.560
Literacy Rate, % (15 Years and over)	2016	93.0 ^(b) 91.0 ^(b)	45.4 ^(c) 17.6 ^(c)	75.7 ^(b) 70.1 ^(b)	66.0 ^(d) 48.0 ^(d)	78.9 ^(c) 59.3 ^(c)	98.5 ^(e) 98.7 ^(e)	71.7 ^(c) 48.8 ^(c)	69.1 ^(e) 44.3 ^(e)
Labour Force Participation Rate, %									
Male	2018	73.0 ^{(f)(g)}	82.1	81.3	74.5	78.6	82.0	84.4	81.5
Female		34.5 ^{(f)(g)}	48.7	36.0	58.2	23.6	41.9	81.7	23.9
Unemployment Rate, %	2018	4.8 ^{(f)(g)}	19.4 ^(h)	4.2 ^(b)	3.4	n.a.	6.1 ^(h)	11.4	5.8
Employment (% of total employment)									
Agriculture	2018	25.3 ^(f)	39.5 ^(h)	40.6 ^(b)	54.0	n.a.	9.0 ^(h)	21.5	38.5
Industry	2018	27.6 ^(f)	14.8 ^(h)	20.4 ^(b)	13.1	n.a.	18.4 ^(h)	30.8	24.6
Services	2018	47.1 ^(f)	45.7 ^(h)	38.9 ^(b)	32.9	n.a.	72.6 ^(h)	47.7	39.8
Population below the Income Poverty Line ⁽ⁱ⁾ , %	2007–2018	n.a.	54.5	24.3	8.2	21.9	8.2	25.2	24.3
Physicians per 10,000 population	2017	9.7 ^(j)	2.8 ^(h)	5.3	3.7	7.8	10.4 ^(h)	6.5	9.8 ^(k)
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	2017	35.0 ^(j)	5.0 ^(k)	8.0 ^(k)	1.7 ^(d)	7.0 ^(c)	43.0 ^(l)	3.0 ^(d)	6.0 ^(e)
Internet Subscriptions per 100 Persons	2017	34 ^(j)	14	15	48	35	63	34	16
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2017	114 ^(j)	3	4	26	17	47	29	15
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2017	1,499 ^(j)	674	917	905	873	2,063	1,232	734

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2017 (c) 2011 (d) 2012 (e) 2014 (f) 2019

(g) In July 2016, DCS published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

(h) 2016

(i) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified).

(j) 2018 (k) 2015 (l) 2009

n.a. – not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2019, ADB
Human Development Report 2019, UNDP
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.9

Social Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Human Development Index ^(a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2018	0.707	0.804	0.712	0.906	0.935	0.765
Literacy Rate, % (15 Years and over)	2016	97.2	96.3	96.0 ^(b)	n.a.	95.4	94.7 ^(c)
Female		93.6	91.1	96.8 ^(b)	n.a.	98.7	91.2 ^(c)
Labour Force Participation Rate, %							
Male	2018	82.0	77.4	74.1	73.3	76.3	76.2
Female		52.2	50.9	45.7	52.8	60.5	59.5
Unemployment Rate, %	2018	5.3	3.3	5.3	3.8	2.7	1.1
Employment (% of total employment)							
Agriculture	2018	28.8	10.6	24.3	5.0	0.1	32.1
Industry	2018	23.2	27.1	19.1	25.2	15.9	22.8
Services	2018	48.0	62.3	56.6	69.8	83.9	45.1
Population below the Income Poverty Line ^(d) , %	2007–2018	10.6	n.a.	21.6	n.a.	n.a.	8.6
Physicians per 10,000 population	2017	3.8	15.1 ^(c)	12.8 ^(e)	115.0 ^(c)	23.1 ^(f)	8.1
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	2017	12.0 ^(c)	19.0 ^(c)	10.0 ^(g)	115.0 ^(c)	24.0 ^(c)	21.0 ^(e)
Internet Subscriptions per 100 Persons	2017	32	80	60	95	84	53
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2017	42	208	40	527	349	50
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2017	1,649	1,339	1,104	1,249	1,468	1,760

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2013 (c) 2015

(d) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified).

(e) 2010 (f) 2016 (g) 2011

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2019, ADB
Human Development Report 2019, UNDP

Table 8.10

Doing Business Ranking^(a) – 2020 : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Overall Rank	99	173	168	89	63	147	94	108
Starting a business	85	52	131	103	136	74	135	72
Dealing with construction permits	66	183	135	91	27	63	107	112
Getting electricity	89	173	176	78	22	149	135	123
Registering property	138	186	184	53	154	176	97	151
Getting credit	132	104	119	94	25	144	37	119
Protecting minority investors	28	140	72	111	13	147	79	28
Paying taxes	142	178	151	15	115	119	175	161
Trading across borders	96	177	176	30	68	157	60	111
Enforcing contracts	164	181	189	29	163	124	151	156
Resolving insolvency	94	76	154	168	52	141	87	58

(a) As per the new methodology.

Source : Doing Business Ranking – 2020
World Bank

Table 8.11

Doing Business Ranking^(a) – 2020 : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Overall Rank	73	12	95	5	2	21
Starting a business	140	126	171	33	4	47
Dealing with construction permits	110	2	85	12	5	34
Getting electricity	33	4	32	2	19	6
Registering property	106	33	120	40	21	67
Getting credit	48	37	132	67	37	48
Protecting minority investors	37	2	72	25	3	3
Paying taxes	81	80	95	21	7	68
Trading across borders	116	49	113	36	47	62
Enforcing contracts	139	35	152	2	1	37
Resolving insolvency	38	40	65	11	27	24

(a) As per the new methodology.

Source : Doing Business Ranking – 2020
World Bank

Table 8.12

World Tea Production – Land, Area, Exports and Imports 2010 – 2018

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Production (kg. mn.)									
Sri Lanka	331.4	328.6	328.4	340.0	338.0	329.0	292.6	307.7	304.0
Bangladesh	61.6	65.9	62.2	66.3	64.5	67.4	85.1	78.9	82.1
China	1,475.1	1,623.2	1,789.8	1,924.5	2,095.7	2,249.0	2,404.9	2,496.4	2,616.0
India	966.4	1,115.7	1,126.3	1,200.4	1,207.3	1,208.7	1,267.4	1,321.8	1,338.6
Indonesia	151.0	150.8	137.8	145.5	144.4	132.6	137.0	134.0	131.0
Other Asia	566.6	584.0	566.9	574.8	582.0	582.2	594.5	596.4	584.3
Total Asia	3,552.1	3,868.2	4,011.4	4,251.5	4,431.9	4,568.9	4,781.5	4,935.2	5,056.1
Kenya	399.0	377.9	369.6	432.5	445.1	399.2	473.0	439.9	493.0
Malawi	51.6	47.1	42.5	46.5	45.9	39.4	43.1	45.6	50.6
Other Africa	159.4	158.1	159.8	164.2	177.5	169.3	164.9	168.4	189.4
Total Africa	610.0	583.1	571.9	643.2	668.5	607.9	681.0	653.9	733.0
Total CIS	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.6
Total South America	102.8	103.5	93.7	90.6	92.1	91.3	93.8	91.2	89.1
Total Oceania	8.5	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.9
Total World	4,281.2	4,570.9	4,693.0	5,001.6	5,209.0	5,284.9	5,573.6	5,698.0	5,896.6
Land Area (ha. '000)									
Sri Lanka	188.0	187.9	187.0	187.0	187.9	188.0	202.8	202.5	202.5
Bangladesh	54.9	54.4	54.5	55.0	56.0	56.8	59.0	59.0	59.3
China	1,970.2	2,112.5	2,279.9	2,468.8	2,649.8	2,791.4	2,902.7	3,059.0	2,919.5
India	560.6	579.4	564.0	564.0	566.7	567.5	577.5	590.0	601.0
Indonesia	122.8	122.8	122.2	122.5	118.9	114.9	117.3	116.5	115.3
Other Asia	388.5	386.9	384.7	386.4	398.9	398.4	403.5	403.8	403.8
Total Asia	3,285.0	3,443.8	3,592.3	3,783.7	3,978.2	4,116.2	4,262.8	4,430.8	4,301.4
Kenya	171.9	187.9	190.7	198.7	203.0	209.4	218.5	232.7	234.3
Malawi	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.7
Other Africa	96.9	101.1	102.3	106.1	108.7	111.3	113.5	120.5	131.6
Total Africa	287.5	307.6	311.6	323.3	330.3	339.3	350.7	371.8	384.6
Total CIS	38.3	38.4	38.4	37.4	36.4	36.4	36.5	36.4	35.6
Total South America	49.5	49.9	49.6	48.6	48.6	48.3	48.6	48.6	48.9
Total Oceania	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0
Total World	3,665.0	3,844.4	3,996.7	4,197.8	4,398.3	4,545.0	4,703.4	4,892.5	4,775.6
Percentage Share of World Tea Exports									
Sri Lanka	16.6	17.1	17.2	16.6	17.4	16.8	15.6	15.5	14.7
China (mainland)	16.9	18.3	18.2	17.9	16.5	18.1	18.3	19.9	19.7
India	12.2	12.1	11.6	11.6	11.2	12.5	12.1	13.8	13.6
Indonesia	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.6
Taiwan	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
Turkey	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vietnam	7.7	7.4	8.1	7.6	7.2	7.4	7.9	7.8	6.8
Other Asia	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4
Total Asia	59.8	60.7	60.7	59.2	57.9	60.1	58.9	62.4	59.6
Kenya	24.7	23.9	24.3	26.6	27.4	24.7	26.7	23.2	25.6
Malawi	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9
Ruwanda	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4
Tanzaniya	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.4
Uganda	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.6	3.3
Zimbabwe	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Other Africa	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6
Total Africa	34.7	33.7	34.3	36.2	37.3	34.9	36.1	32.8	35.9
Argentina	4.8	4.9	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.2	3.9
Other South America	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total Others	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total World Exports (Mt '000)	1,785.9	1,762.0	1,772.9	1,858.0	1,823.5	1,793.9	1,800.1	1,790.3	1,854.1

Contd.

Table 8.12 (Contd.)

World Tea Production – Land, Area, Exports and Imports 2010 – 2018

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
World Tea Imports for Consumption (kg. mn.)									
Europe									
France	15.3	14.9	14.7	15.1	13.0	14.8	12.2	14.0	15.0
Germany	24.9	25.9	29.8	28.7	31.3	32.8	32.2	28.6	28.3
Ireland (Republic)	10.2	8.6	6.7	7.0	7.8	7.3	7.9	8.8	9.3
Poland	29.4	34.0	29.5	32.4	35.6	34.8	35.5	38.1	36.2
Russian Federation	174.6	180.3	165.8	156.3	168.0	169.0	160.0	163.2	158.8
Other CIS	91.8	94.2	105.2	102.0	94.0	92.5	86.7	88.0	90.0
United Kingdom	119.2	128.1	123.3	115.3	106.3	114.9	107.2	108.3	107.9
Other Europe	45.3	44.5	45.0	45.5	46.6	46.0	45.4	49.2	48.9
Sub Total	510.8	530.5	520.1	502.3	502.7	512.1	487.1	498.2	494.3
North America and West Indies									
Canada	15.9	17.5	16.4	16.5	17.3	16.3	17.6	17.4	16.4
USA	126.8	127.5	125.7	130.2	129.2	129.7	131.1	126.3	119.4
Other Countries	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.6
Sub Total	144.6	146.9	144.1	148.7	148.6	148.8	151.2	146.0	138.4
Latin America									
Chile	21.4	21.9	21.1	20.4	21.2	21.3	20.9	19.4	21.7
Other Countries	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.4	7.8	7.6
Sub Total	26.4	27.3	26.7	26.7	27.6	28.1	28.3	27.2	29.3
Asia									
Afghanistan	57.7	46.6	49.3	71.8	68.0	54.5	55.9	32.7	27.7
Dubai	63.0	53.0	46.4	57.4	67.0	68.0	62.0	58.0	65.0
Jordan	15.8	9.0	10.2	9.9	6.7	7.2	7.5	8.3	8.5
Iran	55.0	66.5	70.5	80.0	61.1	59.5	65.4	63.0	63.6
Iraq	41.4	40.8	38.9	33.4	31.3	37.0	39.3	40.6	47.0
Pakistan	120.3	126.2	131.3	126.6	137.9	151.9	173.8	175.0	191.8
Saudi Arabia	14.8	16.4	14.6	15.2	16.0	16.7	16.2	16.6	18.4
Syria	27.3	28.0	24.2	20.2	14.0	12.0	13.3	8.6	11.4
Yemen	16.0	14.8	13.9	17.7	16.7	13.4	12.5	14.2	14.0
Other Asian Countries	61.4	60.7	59.5	72.4	79.1	71.7	73.7	74.7	75.4
Sub Total	472.7	462.0	458.8	504.6	497.8	491.9	519.6	491.7	522.8
Africa									
Egypt	93.5	84.0	98.4	100.7	103.3	87.9	88.5	96.8	93.8
Libya	12.4	8.9	20.0	10.8	15.0	14.3	15.0	18.0	18.2
Morocco	56.3	58.5	53.7	57.3	59.0	64.4	67.3	72.5	73.0
South Africa	19.8	19.5	17.0	17.7	19.9	19.9	22.5	21.7	15.9
Sudan	29.1	25.0	23.5	28.2	27.0	29.0	26.0	21.7	23.0
Tunisia	10.5	12.8	8.0	6.8	7.0	6.4	5.9	9.1	7.0
Other African Countries	100.6	104.6	104.5	123.5	123.7	127.7	132.8	134.0	134.5
Sub Total	322.2	313.3	325.1	345.0	354.9	349.6	358.0	373.9	365.4
Oceania									
Australia	12.5	11.8	11.4	11.8	11.6	10.5	10.7	10.8	11.0
Other Oceanian Countries	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.3
Sub Total	18.4	17.6	17.1	17.6	17.5	16.5	16.7	17.0	17.3
Major Producing Countries in Asia									
	160.9	174.2	173.1	189.8	192.2	174.5	175.0	180.6	193.0
Total Imports	1,656.0	1,671.9	1,664.9	1,734.7	1,741.2	1,721.5	1,735.9	1,734.6	1,760.5

Source : Annual Statistics Bulletin – 2018, International Tea Committee

Table 8.13

Growth of Real GDP

Per cent

Region / Country	Average 2002–2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Advanced Economies	1.7	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.2	1.7
Australia	3.1	3.8	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.7	1.8
Canada	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.9	0.7	1.0	3.2	2.0	1.6
Denmark	0.8	0.2	0.9	1.6	2.3	3.2	2.0	2.4	2.4
France	1.3	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.3
Germany	1.1	0.4	0.4	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.5	0.6
Greece	0.4	-7.3	-3.2	0.7	-0.4	-0.2	1.5	1.9	1.9
Japan	0.6	1.5	2.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	2.2	0.3	0.7
Korea	4.6	2.4	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.0
Israel	3.6	2.4	4.3	3.8	2.3	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.5
Italy	0.2	-3.0	-1.8	-0.0	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.3
New Zealand	2.7	2.5	2.2	3.2	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.2
Singapore	6.6	4.5	4.8	3.9	3.0	3.2	4.3	3.4	0.7
Sweden	2.4	-0.6	1.1	2.7	4.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.2
United Kingdom	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.4
United States	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.9	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.3
Emerging and Developing Economies	6.5	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.5	3.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	5.9	4.7	5.2	5.1	3.2	1.4	3.0	3.3	3.1
Botswana	4.7	4.5	11.3	4.1	-1.7	4.3	2.9	4.5	3.0
Ethiopia	8.9	8.7	9.9	10.3	10.4	8.0	10.2	7.7	9.0
Ghana	6.7	8.5	7.2	2.9	2.2	3.4	8.1	6.3	6.1
Kenya	4.4	4.6	5.9	5.4	5.7	5.9	4.9	6.3	5.6
Nigeria	8.7	4.3	5.4	6.3	2.7	-1.6	0.8	1.9	2.2
South Africa	3.5	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.2
Tanzania	6.8	5.1	6.8	6.7	6.2	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.3
Uganda	7.7	2.2	4.7	4.6	5.7	2.3	5.0	6.3	4.9
Zimbabwe	-2.6	16.7	2.0	2.4	1.8	0.7	4.7	3.5	-8.3
Emerging & Developing Asia	8.6	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.3	5.5
Bangladesh	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.0	7.9
Bhutan	8.8	6.5	3.6	4.0	6.2	7.4	6.3	3.7	5.3
China	10.7	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.1
Fiji	1.4	1.4	4.7	5.6	4.7	2.5	5.4	3.5	0.5
India	7.7	5.5	6.4	7.4	8.0	8.3	7.0	6.1	4.2
Indonesia	5.7	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0
Malaysia	5.1	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.0	4.4	5.7	4.7	4.3
Maldives	7.0	2.5	7.3	7.3	2.9	6.3	6.8	6.9	5.7
Myanmar	10.0	6.5	7.9	8.2	7.5	6.4	5.8	6.4	6.5
Nepal	3.8	4.8	4.1	6.0	3.3	0.6	8.2	6.7	7.1
Papua New Guinea	3.8	4.7	3.8	13.5	9.5	4.1	3.5	-0.8	5.0
Philippines	4.8	6.7	7.1	6.1	6.1	6.9	6.7	6.2	5.9
Sri Lanka	6.2	9.1	3.4	5.0	5.0	4.5	3.6	3.3	2.3
Thailand	4.3	7.2	2.7	1.0	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.2	2.4
Emerging & Developing Europe	4.8	3.0	3.1	1.9	0.9	1.8	4.0	3.2	2.1
Hungary	1.8	-1.5	2.0	4.2	3.8	2.2	4.3	5.1	4.9
Poland	4.2	1.6	1.4	3.3	3.8	3.1	4.9	5.1	4.1
Romania	3.9	2.1	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.8	7.1	4.4	4.1
Turkey	5.8	4.8	8.5	5.2	6.1	3.2	7.5	2.8	0.9
Middle East and Central Asia	5.6	4.9	3.0	3.1	2.6	5.0	2.3	1.8	1.2
Afghanistan	–	14.0	5.7	2.7	1.0	2.2	2.9	2.7	3.0
Bahrain	5.3	3.7	5.4	4.4	2.9	3.5	3.8	2.0	1.8
Egypt	4.7	2.2	3.3	2.9	4.4	4.3	4.1	5.3	5.6
Iran	4.9	-7.7	-0.3	3.2	-1.6	12.5	3.7	-5.4	-7.6
Jordan	5.8	2.1	2.4	3.4	2.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0
Kuwait	5.5	6.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	2.9	-4.7	1.2	0.7
Pakistan	4.7	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.5	3.3
Saudi Arabia	4.5	5.4	2.7	3.7	4.1	1.7	-0.7	2.4	0.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	3.6	2.9	2.9	1.3	0.3	-0.6	1.3	1.1	0.1
Argentina	4.5	-1.0	2.4	-2.5	2.7	-2.1	2.7	-2.5	-2.2
Brazil	3.9	1.9	3.0	0.5	-3.6	-3.3	1.3	1.3	1.1
Chile	4.5	5.3	4.0	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.2	3.9	1.1
Colombia	4.6	3.9	5.1	4.5	3.0	2.1	1.4	2.5	3.3
Jamaica	0.6	-0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.9	1.0
Mexico	1.9	3.6	1.4	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.1	2.1	-0.1
Panama	6.9	9.8	6.9	5.1	5.7	5.0	5.6	3.7	3.0
Paraguay	4.2	-0.5	8.4	4.9	3.1	4.3	5.0	3.7	0.2
Peru	6.2	6.0	5.8	2.4	3.3	4.1	2.5	4.0	2.2
Uruguay	4.1	3.5	4.6	3.2	0.4	1.7	2.6	1.6	0.2
World	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.6	2.9

SRI LANKA AND THE REST OF THE WORLD

Table 8.14

Consumer Price Changes^(a)

Per cent

Region / Country	Average 2002–2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Advanced Economies	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.4
Australia	2.9	1.7	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.6
Canada	2.1	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.9
Denmark	2.0	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
France	1.9	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.1	1.3
Germany	1.7	2.1	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.7	2.0	1.3
Greece	3.4	1.0	-0.9	-1.4	-1.1	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.5
Hong Kong	1.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.0	2.4	1.5	2.4	2.9
Israel	2.4	1.7	1.5	0.5	-0.6	-0.5	0.2	0.8	0.8
Italy	2.3	3.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.3	1.2	0.6
Japan	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	2.8	0.8	-0.1	0.5	1.0	0.5
Korea	3.2	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.4
New Zealand	2.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.9	1.6	1.6
Singapore	2.0	4.6	2.4	1.0	-0.5	-0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6
Sweden	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.7
United Kingdom	2.4	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.7	2.5	1.8
United States	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.8
Emerging and Developing Economies	6.5	5.8	5.5	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	9.3	9.1	6.5	6.3	6.9	10.7	10.7	8.3	8.4
Botswana	8.7	7.5	5.9	4.4	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.8
Ethiopia	15.3	24.1	8.1	7.4	9.6	6.6	10.7	13.8	15.8
Ghana	13.4	7.1	11.7	15.5	17.2	17.5	12.4	9.8	7.2
Kenya	7.8	9.4	5.7	6.9	6.6	6.3	8.0	4.7	5.2
Nigeria	12.2	12.2	8.5	8.0	9.0	15.7	16.5	12.1	11.4
South Africa	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.1	4.6	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.1
Tanzania	7.4	16.0	7.9	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.3	3.5	3.4
Uganda	7.7	12.7	4.9	3.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	2.6	2.9
Zambia	14.2	6.6	7.0	7.8	10.1	17.9	6.6	7.0	9.8
Zimbabwe	-0.8	3.7	1.6	-0.2	-2.4	-1.6	0.9	10.6	255.3
Emerging and Developing Asia	4.6	4.6	4.6	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.6	3.2
Bangladesh	7.3	6.2	7.5	7.0	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7
Bhutan	5.0	10.1	6.6	8.7	5.5	3.2	5.4	2.7	2.6
China	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.9
Fiji	4.0	3.4	2.9	0.5	1.4	3.9	3.4	4.1	1.9
India	7.0	10.0	9.4	5.8	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.4	4.5
Indonesia	7.9	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.5	3.8	3.3	2.8
Malaysia	2.4	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	3.8	1.0	0.7
Maldives	5.0	10.9	3.8	2.1	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.3
Mongolia	9.3	14.3	10.5	12.3	5.7	0.7	4.3	6.8	7.3
Myanmar	16.6	0.4	5.8	5.1	7.3	9.1	4.6	5.9	8.6
Nepal	6.8	8.3	9.9	9.0	7.2	9.9	4.5	4.1	4.6
Papua New Guinea	6.0	4.5	5.0	5.2	6.0	6.7	5.4	4.7	3.8
Philippines	5.0	3.0	2.6	3.6	0.7	1.3	2.9	5.2	2.5
Sri Lanka ^(b)	10.1	7.6	6.9	3.3	3.8	4.0	7.7	2.1	3.5
Thailand	2.8	3.0	2.2	1.9	-0.9	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.7
Emerging and Developing Europe	10.0	6.2	5.6	6.5	10.5	5.5	5.4	6.1	6.5
Albania	3.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.4
Croatia	2.7	3.4	2.2	-0.2	-0.5	-1.1	1.1	1.5	0.8
Hungary	5.1	5.7	1.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	2.4	2.8	3.4
Poland	2.6	3.7	0.9	-0.0	-0.9	-0.6	2.0	1.6	2.3
Romania	9.4	3.3	4.0	1.1	-0.6	-1.6	1.3	4.6	3.8
Russia	11.2	5.1	6.8	7.8	15.5	7.0	3.7	2.9	4.5
Turkey	13.2	8.9	7.5	8.9	7.7	7.8	11.1	16.3	15.2
Ukraine	10.7	0.6	-0.3	12.1	48.7	13.9	14.4	10.9	7.9
Middle East and Central Asia	7.7	9.4	8.8	6.6	5.5	5.5	6.7	9.9	8.5
Afghanistan	11.1	6.4	7.4	4.7	-0.7	4.4	5.0	0.6	2.3
Algeria	3.6	8.9	3.3	2.9	4.8	6.4	5.6	4.3	2.0
Bahrain	1.9	2.8	3.3	2.7	1.8	2.8	1.4	2.1	1.0
Egypt	8.8	8.6	6.9	10.1	11.0	10.2	23.5	20.9	13.9
Georgia	7.0	-0.9	-0.5	3.1	4.0	2.1	6.0	2.6	4.9
Iran	15.6	30.6	34.7	15.6	11.9	9.1	9.6	31.2	41.1
Jordan	4.3	4.5	4.8	2.9	-0.9	-0.8	3.3	4.5	0.3
Kazakhstan	8.6	5.1	5.8	6.7	6.7	14.6	7.4	6.0	5.2
Kuwait	3.6	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.5	1.5	0.6	1.1
Lebanon	3.1	6.6	4.8	1.8	-3.7	-0.8	4.5	4.6	2.9
Pakistan	9.0	11.0	7.4	8.6	4.5	2.9	4.1	3.9	6.7
Saudi Arabia	2.6	2.9	3.5	2.2	1.3	2.0	-0.9	2.5	-1.2
Tajikistan	11.1	5.8	5.0	6.1	5.8	5.9	7.3	3.8	7.8
Latin America and the Caribbean	5.6	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.2	7.1
Argentina	10.7	10.0	10.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	25.7	34.3	53.5
Brazil	6.6	5.4	6.2	6.3	9.0	8.7	3.4	3.7	3.7
Chile	3.2	3.0	1.8	4.7	4.3	3.8	2.2	2.3	2.3
Colombia	5.1	3.2	2.0	2.9	5.0	7.5	4.3	3.2	3.5
Jamaica	11.6	6.9	9.3	8.3	3.7	2.3	4.4	3.7	3.9
Mexico	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	2.7	2.8	6.0	4.9	3.6
Panama	3.1	5.7	4.0	2.6	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	-0.4
Paraguay	7.9	3.7	2.7	5.0	3.1	4.1	3.6	4.0	2.8
Peru	2.5	3.7	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.6	2.8	1.3	2.1
Uruguay	9.1	8.1	8.6	8.9	8.7	9.6	6.2	7.6	7.9

(a) Movements in consumer prices are shown as annual averages.

(b) Colombo Consumer Price Index (1952 = 100) was used for 2000 to 2003.

Colombo Consumer Price Index (2002 = 100) was used from 2004 to 2009.

Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100) was used from 2010 to 2014.

Colombo Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100) was used from 2015 onwards.

n.a. – not available

Sources : World Economic Outlook, April 2020, IMF
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 8.15

Exports

USD bn

Region / Country	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Advanced Economies	10,453.6	10,234.6	10,386.2	10,536.1	9,331.2	9,236.8	10,071.3	11,051.9
Australia	270.4	256.4	252.7	239.9	187.7	192.5	231.1	257.2
Canada	461.4	461.9	465.3	479.4	410.2	393.5	423.4	451.8
Denmark	112.7	106.1	110.5	110.7	94.6	95.2	101.7	108.6
France	596.3	569.2	580.5	580.9	506.1	501.4	535.0	581.8
Germany	1,474.0	1,401.7	1,444.9	1,494.2	1,326.2	1,334.3	1,448.2	1,560.5
Greece	33.9	35.5	36.6	36.1	28.7	28.1	32.6	39.5
Hong Kong	429.2	443.2	459.3	474.0	465.5	462.6	497.6	531.2
Israel	58.1	54.0	56.9	57.7	53.5	60.4	61.1	62.2
Italy	523.4	501.5	518.1	529.8	457.0	462.9	510.6	547.3
Japan	822.6	798.6	714.6	690.2	624.8	644.9	698.2	n.a.
Korea	555.2	547.9	559.6	572.7	526.8	495.4	574.1	n.a.
New Zealand	37.7	37.3	39.4	41.6	34.4	33.7	38.1	39.7
Singapore	409.5	408.4	410.2	409.3	346.6	338.1	373.2	411.8
Sweden	186.9	172.4	167.5	164.6	140.0	139.3	152.9	165.9
United Kingdom	478.2	474.6	476.6	476.8	438.1	404.1	436.5	468.1
United States	1,482.5	1,545.8	1,578.5	1,621.9	1,503.3	1,451.0	1,546.3	1,664.1
Emerging and Developing Economies	6,930.7	7,203.7	7,508.7	7,619.4	6,507.7	6,106.0	6,867.1	7,826.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	442.3	452.3	400.7	405.3	286.5	245.2	296.0	343.8
Botswana	5.9	6.7	7.9	8.5	6.3	7.4	n.a.	n.a.
Ethiopia	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.8	n.a.	n.a.
Kenya	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.7	n.a.	n.a.
Nigeria	123.4	142.5	90.6	103.1	50.2	33.3	44.4	62.4
South Africa	108.8	99.6	95.9	93.0	80.9	76.3	88.8	94.1
Tanzania	4.4	5.1	3.2	4.6	4.9	4.4	2.9	n.a.
Uganda	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.1
Zimbabwe	3.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.3	n.a.	n.a.
Emerging and Developing Asia	3,072.0	3,233.6	3,433.7	3,602.6	3,420.2	3,270.5	3,572.9	3,917.1
Bangladesh	19.8	22.2	25.9	27.0	29.9	30.2	31.4	n.a.
Bhutan	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	n.a.
China	1,898.4	2,048.9	2,210.7	2,343.2	2,282.4	2,136.7	2,280.4	n.a.
Fiji	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	n.a.
India	304.8	296.1	313.4	321.5	267.1	264.5	299.7	324.6
Indonesia	200.7	188.5	182.7	176.3	150.5	144.3	168.7	180.0
Malaysia	228.1	227.5	228.3	233.9	199.2	189.7	217.7	247.4
Maldives	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Mongolia	4.8	4.4	4.3	5.8	4.7	4.9	6.2	n.a.
Myanmar	9.2	8.9	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.8	n.a.	n.a.
Nepal	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Papua New Guinea	6.9	6.3	6.0	8.8	8.5	8.2	n.a.	n.a.
Philippines	48.3	52.1	56.7	62.1	58.6	57.4	68.7	69.3
Sri Lanka	10.6	9.8	10.4	11.1	10.5	10.3	11.4	11.9
Thailand	220.2	227.7	224.9	225.1	211.0	214.0	236.2	250.9
Vietnam	95.4	115.4	132.7	150.1	162.5	176.6	n.a.	n.a.
Europe	1,323.5	1,335.1	1,358.9	1,347.3	1,056.7	991.8	1,159.0	1,365.0
Poland	187.2	183.5	202.1	216.7	198.2	203.9	234.3	263.5
Romania	62.7	57.9	65.9	69.9	60.6	63.6	70.8	80.0
Russia	515.4	527.4	521.8	496.8	341.4	281.7	353.5	444.0
Turkey	135.3	152.9	152.0	157.8	144.0	142.7	157.2	168.2
Ukraine	68.5	68.5	64.3	54.2	37.9	36.4	43.3	47.3
Middle East, North Africa and Pakistan	1,308.2	1,406.6	1,361.7	1,259.5	841.5	750.0	886.4	1,099.4
Bahrain	n.a.	n.a.	9.0	8.4	8.8	6.7	7.0	n.a.
Egypt	31.7	30.8	29.1	26.9	21.2	22.1	25.1	n.a.
Jordan	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.4	7.8	7.5	7.5	n.a.
Kuwait	102.1	118.9	115.1	102.7	55.2	46.3	54.9	n.a.
Pakistan	25.2	24.4	25.0	24.5	21.9	20.4	21.8	23.6
Saudi Arabia	364.7	388.4	375.9	342.5	203.5	183.6	221.7	294.5
United Arab Emirates	285.0	300.0	365.0	359.0	265.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Western Hemisphere	1,067.7	1,083.7	1,087.0	1,051.2	893.5	862.8	974.7	1,064.9
Argentina	84.1	80.9	83.0	72.0	56.8	57.7	n.a.	n.a.
Brazil	256.3	242.8	242.2	225.1	191.4	185.2	217.8	239.3
Chile	81.4	78.1	76.8	75.1	62.0	60.7	69.2	75.5
Guyana	1.1	1.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Jamaica	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.9
Mexico	349.4	370.8	380.0	396.9	380.5	373.9	409.4	450.6
Panama	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	n.a.	n.a.
Paraguay	7.8	7.3	9.5	9.6	8.3	8.5	8.7	9.0
Peru	46.4	47.4	42.9	39.5	34.4	37.0	44.9	49.1
Uruguay	7.9	8.7	9.1	9.1	7.7	7.0	7.9	7.5
World	17,678.3	17,734.9	18,193.9	18,456.7	16,113.3	15,610.6	17,122.6	19,361.1

n.a. – not available.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SRI LANKA AND THE REST OF THE WORLD

Table 8.16

Imports

USD bn

Region / Country	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Advanced Economies	11,313.7	11,169.8	11,235.1	11,363.8	10,048.7	9,859.2	10,632.9	11,909.1
Australia	243.4	260.6	242.1	237.4	208.8	196.2	228.8	235.4
Canada	461.0	475.1	473.2	475.0	429.5	412.9	442.6	468.7
Denmark	96.0	91.3	97.3	99.0	85.2	85.3	92.4	101.7
France	719.9	675.0	682.4	678.8	573.1	571.9	624.0	671.4
Germany	1,255.0	1,155.6	1,181.1	1,207.2	1,051.1	1,055.3	1,162.9	1,284.4
Greece	67.8	63.4	62.2	63.5	48.3	48.2	53.5	63.8
Hong Kong	484.0	504.7	524.1	544.9	522.6	517.0	559.5	602.9
Japan	855.0	886.0	832.3	812.2	648.0	607.6	671.3	n.a.
Korea	524.4	519.6	515.5	525.5	436.5	406.2	478.5	n.a.
Israel	72.7	72.3	71.1	71.5	61.3	65.8	69.2	79.3
Italy	558.9	489.1	479.3	474.4	410.9	408.8	456.8	501.3
New Zealand	37.1	38.3	39.6	42.5	36.6	36.1	40.1	43.8
Singapore	365.8	379.7	373.0	366.2	296.7	291.9	327.7	370.5
Sweden	177.0	164.6	160.6	162.2	138.3	141.0	154.2	170.6
United Kingdom	638.6	646.5	645.3	663.3	618.1	583.2	613.0	652.3
United States	2,266.0	2,336.5	2,328.5	2,421.3	2,315.9	2,249.9	2,408.5	2,614.3
Emerging and Developing Economies	6,557.1	6,821.4	7,149.5	7,141.5	6,149.6	5,881.0	6,697.8	7,826.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	403.6	387.7	409.7	400.5	329.8	289.8	296.0	335.6
Botswana	7.3	9.1	8.4	8.1	7.2	6.1	n.a.	n.a.
Ethiopia	7.9	10.8	11.2	13.4	16.1	16.2	n.a.	n.a.
Kenya	14.8	16.3	16.4	18.4	16.1	14.1	n.a.	n.a.
Nigeria	65.3	35.7	44.6	46.5	34.9	35.5	30.6	43.0
South Africa	105.3	108.4	108.2	104.8	90.4	78.9	87.2	98.4
Tanzania	10.8	11.3	9.1	12.0	10.8	7.9	5.6	n.a.
Uganda	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.6	6.8
Zimbabwe	8.0	6.9	7.2	6.0	6.0	5.2	n.a.	n.a.
Emerging and Developing Asia	3,063.4	3,236.4	3,375.3	3,383.4	2,944.7	2,814.7	3,298.2	4,107.3
Bangladesh	34.0	34.2	37.6	39.2	39.5	41.2	47.7	n.a.
Bhutan	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	n.a.
China	1,743.5	1,817.8	1,949.3	1,963.1	1,680.8	1,589.5	1,842.3	n.a.
Fiji	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	n.a.
India	460.2	488.2	467.0	462.4	392.7	361.6	446.5	514.4
Indonesia	176.9	191.5	186.6	178.2	142.7	135.5	156.9	188.6
Malaysia	187.5	196.4	205.9	208.9	176.0	168.4	194.7	217.5
Maldives	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.4	3.0
Mongolia	6.6	6.7	6.4	5.2	3.8	3.4	4.3	n.a.
Myanmar	9.0	9.2	12.0	16.2	16.8	15.7	n.a.	n.a.
Nepal	5.4	5.4	6.0	7.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Papua New Guinea	n.a.	n.a.	5.4	4.0	2.6	2.1	n.a.	n.a.
Philippines	64.1	65.8	65.7	68.7	74.8	89.4	101.9	119.3
Sri Lanka	20.3	19.2	18.0	19.4	18.9	19.2	21.0	22.2
Thailand	229.1	250.6	249.7	228.0	201.9	195.2	223.8	249.5
Vietnam	104.2	114.2	131.9	149.3	166.4	174.2	n.a.	n.a.
Europe	1,297.3	1,298.4	1,337.6	1,287.6	1,012.6	1,006.6	1,192.4	1,365.0
Hungary	101.0	94.3	99.1	103.9	90.7	91.4	103.8	116.0
Poland	206.8	196.2	205.2	219.9	194.1	199.6	233.7	268.9
Romania	76.3	70.3	73.4	77.9	69.9	74.6	85.5	97.8
Russia	350.4	369.3	375.4	338.7	212.2	210.8	237.8	n.a.
Turkey	241.1	237.3	251.6	242.0	207.0	198.6	233.8	222.4
Ukraine	82.6	84.6	76.8	54.3	36.3	39.2	49.5	57.2
Middle East, North Africa and Pakistan	840.7	938.3	960.7	1,010.2	854.5	751.2	802.2	1,083.4
Bahrain	n.a.	n.a.	10.0	12.2	12.5	11.6	13.2	n.a.
Egypt	62.6	73.0	66.4	66.9	63.2	59.9	57.9	n.a.
Jordan	18.5	20.7	21.8	23.0	20.0	19.5	20.4	n.a.
Kuwait	25.1	27.3	29.3	31.0	31.9	30.8	33.6	n.a.
Oman	23.6	28.1	34.3	29.3	29.1	23.2	27.3	25.9
Pakistan	44.0	44.1	44.6	47.4	43.8	46.8	56.8	60.2
Saudi Arabia	128.7	152.1	168.2	173.8	174.7	140.2	134.5	136.8
United Arab Emirates	205.0	220.0	245.0	262.0	230.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Western Hemisphere	1,115.2	1,129.2	1,155.0	1,152.7	995.2	900.4	932.5	1,054.0
Argentina	74.3	68.5	74.0	65.3	59.8	55.6	n.a.	n.a.
Brazil	237.2	233.8	250.7	239.2	179.1	143.4	157.5	188.6
Chile	74.9	80.1	79.4	72.9	62.5	58.8	65.2	75.0
Colombia	54.7	58.1	59.4	64.0	54.1	44.9	n.a.	n.a.
Guyana	1.8	2.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Jamaica	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.0	4.9	5.5	6.1
Mexico	368.4	389.3	400.3	420.0	415.0	387.1	420.4	464.3
Paraguay	12.4	11.6	12.1	12.2	10.3	9.8	11.9	13.3
Peru	37.7	42.0	41.5	43.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Uruguay	10.7	11.7	11.6	11.5	9.5	8.1	8.5	8.9
World	18,103.7	18,164.7	18,503.1	18,667.4	16,261.9	15,848.3	17,499.1	19,361.1

n.a. – not available.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.17

Human Development Index (HDI) and Sub Indices of HDI – 2018

Country	Human Development Index (HDI)	HDI Rank	Life Expectancy at Birth 2018	Gross National Income (GNI) per Capita (2011 PPP \$) 2018	Mean Years of Schooling 2018	Expected Years of Schooling 2018	Human Development Index 2017	Change in Rank 2013–2018
Very High Human Development								
Australia	0.938	6	83.3	44,097	12.7	22.1	0.937	0
Canada	0.922	13	82.3	43,602	13.3	16.1	0.921	2
Finland	0.925	12	81.7	41,779	12.4	19.3	0.924	-2
France	0.891	26	82.5	40,511	11.4	15.5	0.890	-1
Germany	0.939	4	81.2	46,946	14.1	17.1	0.938	0
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.939	4	84.7	60,221	12.0	16.5	0.936	6
Iceland	0.938	6	82.9	47,566	12.5	19.2	0.935	3
Japan	0.915	19	84.5	40,799	12.8	15.2	0.913	0
Korea (Republic of)	0.906	22	82.8	36,757	12.2	16.4	0.904	0
Lithuania	0.869	34	75.7	29,775	13.0	16.5	0.866	5
Malaysia	0.804	61	76.0	27,227	10.2	13.5	0.802	-1
Netherlands	0.933	10	82.1	50,013	12.2	18.0	0.932	-3
New Zealand	0.921	14	82.1	35,108	12.7	18.8	0.920	4
Norway	0.954	1	82.3	68,059	12.6	18.1	0.953	0
Romania	0.816	52	75.9	23,906	11.0	14.3	0.813	2
Saudi Arabia	0.857	36	75.0	49,338	9.7	17.0	0.856	-1
Singapore	0.935	9	83.5	83,793	11.5	16.3	0.934	-1
Spain	0.893	25	83.4	35,041	9.8	17.9	0.891	1
Sweden	0.937	8	82.7	47,955	12.4	18.8	0.935	-4
Turkey	0.806	59	77.4	24,905	7.7	16.4	0.805	5
United Arab Emirates	0.866	35	77.8	66,912	11.0	13.6	0.864	5
United Kingdom	0.920	15	81.2	39,507	13.0	17.4	0.919	-3
United States	0.920	15	78.9	56,140	13.4	16.3	0.919	-3
High Human Development								
Algeria	0.759	82	76.7	13,639	8.0	14.7	0.758	-1
Botswana	0.728	94	69.3	15,951	9.3	12.7	0.724	11
China	0.758	85	76.7	16,127	7.9	13.9	0.753	7
Egypt	0.700	116	71.8	10,744	7.3	13.1	0.696	-2
Fiji	0.724	98	67.3	9,110	10.9	14.4	0.721	3
Indonesia	0.707	111	71.5	11,256	8.0	12.9	0.704	0
Maldives	0.719	104	78.6	12,549	6.8	12.1	0.716	4
Mexico	0.767	76	75.0	17,628	8.6	14.3	0.765	2
Peru	0.759	82	76.5	12,323	9.2	13.8	0.756	4
Philippines	0.712	106	71.1	9,540	9.4	12.7	0.709	3
Sri Lanka	0.780	71	76.8	11,611	11.1	14.0	0.776	2
Thailand	0.765	77	76.9	16,129	7.7	14.7	0.762	12
Medium Human Development								
Angola	0.574	149	60.8	5,555	5.1	11.8	0.576	1
Bangladesh	0.614	135	72.3	4,057	6.1	11.2	0.609	5
Cambodia	0.581	146	69.6	3,597	4.8	11.3	0.578	-1
India	0.647	129	69.4	6,829	6.5	12.3	0.643	-3
Myanmar	0.584	145	66.9	5,764	5.0	10.3	0.577	2
Nepal	0.579	147	70.5	2,748	4.9	12.2	0.574	-2
Pakistan	0.560	152	67.1	5,190	5.2	8.5	0.558	-1
Vietnam	0.693	118	75.3	6,220	8.2	12.7	0.690	1
Low Human Development								
Ethiopia	0.470	173	66.2	1,782	2.8	8.7	0.466	3
Nigeria	0.534	158	54.3	5,086	6.5	9.7	0.533	-2
Papua New Guinea	0.543	155	64.3	3,686	4.6	10.0	0.543	0
Syrian Arab Republic	0.549	154	71.8	2,725	5.1	8.9	0.544	-14
Uganda	0.528	159	63.0	1,752	6.1	11.2	0.522	2
World	0.731	-	72.6	15,745	8.4	12.7	0.729	-

Table 8.18

Human Development Index 1990 – 2018

Country	1990	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	HDI Rank 2018
Very High Human Development	0.779	0.823	0.866	0.886	0.888	0.890	0.892	
Australia	0.866	0.898	0.926	0.933	0.935	0.937	0.938	6
Canada	0.850	0.868	0.895	0.917	0.920	0.921	0.922	13
Finland	0.794	0.858	0.903	0.919	0.922	0.924	0.925	12
France	0.780	0.842	0.872	0.888	0.887	0.890	0.891	26
Germany	0.801	0.869	0.920	0.933	0.936	0.938	0.939	4
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.781	0.827	0.901	0.927	0.931	0.936	0.939	4
Iceland	0.804	0.861	0.892	0.927	0.932	0.935	0.938	6
Italy	0.769	0.830	0.871	0.875	0.878	0.881	0.883	29
Japan	0.816	0.855	0.885	0.906	0.910	0.913	0.915	19
Korea (Republic of)	0.728	0.817	0.882	0.899	0.901	0.904	0.906	22
Lithuania	0.732	0.755	0.824	0.855	0.860	0.866	0.869	34
Malaysia	0.644	0.724	0.773	0.797	0.801	0.802	0.804	61
Netherlands	0.830	0.876	0.911	0.927	0.929	0.932	0.933	10
New Zealand	0.820	0.870	0.899	0.914	0.917	0.920	0.921	14
Norway	0.850	0.917	0.942	0.948	0.951	0.953	0.954	1
Romania	0.701	0.709	0.797	0.806	0.808	0.813	0.816	52
Russian Federation	0.734	0.721	0.780	0.813	0.817	0.822	0.824	49
Singapore	0.718	0.818	0.909	0.929	0.933	0.934	0.935	9
Spain	0.754	0.825	0.865	0.885	0.888	0.891	0.893	25
Sweden	0.816	0.897	0.906	0.932	0.934	0.935	0.937	8
Switzerland	0.832	0.889	0.932	0.943	0.943	0.943	0.946	2
Turkey	0.579	0.655	0.743	0.800	0.800	0.805	0.806	59
United Arab Emirates	0.723	0.782	0.821	0.860	0.863	0.864	0.866	35
United Kingdom	0.775	0.867	0.905	0.916	0.918	0.919	0.920	15
United States	0.860	0.881	0.911	0.917	0.919	0.919	0.920	15
High Human Development	0.568	0.630	0.706	0.738	0.743	0.746	0.750	
Algeria	0.578	0.646	0.730	0.751	0.755	0.758	0.759	82
China	0.501	0.591	0.702	0.742	0.749	0.753	0.758	85
Egypt	0.546	0.611	0.666	0.690	0.695	0.696	0.700	116
Indonesia	0.525	0.604	0.666	0.696	0.700	0.704	0.707	111
Maldives	–	0.61	0.669	0.709	0.713	0.716	0.719	104
Mexico	0.652	0.705	0.739	0.759	0.764	0.765	0.767	76
Peru	0.613	0.679	0.721	0.750	0.755	0.756	0.759	82
Philippines	0.590	0.631	0.672	0.702	0.704	0.709	0.712	106
South Africa	0.625	0.629	0.662	0.699	0.702	0.704	0.705	113
Sri Lanka	0.625	0.687	0.750	0.772	0.774	0.776	0.780	71
Thailand	0.574	0.649	0.721	0.746	0.753	0.762	0.765	77
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	0.638	0.672	0.753	0.763	0.752	0.735	0.726	96
Botswana	0.570	0.578	0.660	0.714	0.719	0.724	0.728	94
Medium Human Development	0.436	0.497	0.575	0.616	0.625	0.630	0.634	
Angola	–	0.394	0.51	0.565	0.570	0.576	0.574	149
Bangladesh	0.388	0.47	0.549	0.588	0.599	0.609	0.614	135
Cambodia	0.384	0.419	0.535	0.566	0.572	0.578	0.581	146
India	0.431	0.497	0.581	0.627	0.637	0.643	0.647	129
Myanmar	0.349	0.424	0.523	0.565	0.571	0.577	0.584	145
Nepal	0.380	0.446	0.527	0.568	0.572	0.574	0.579	147
Vietnam	0.475	0.578	0.653	0.680	0.685	0.690	0.693	118
Low Human Development	0.352	0.386	0.473	0.499	0.501	0.505	0.507	
Ethiopia	–	0.283	0.412	0.453	0.460	0.466	0.470	173
Nigeria	–	–	0.484	0.572	0.528	0.533	0.534	158
Papua New Guinea	0.377	0.436	0.510	0.539	0.541	0.543	0.543	155
Uganda	0.312	0.395	0.489	0.515	0.520	0.522	0.528	159
World	0.598	0.641	0.697	0.722	0.727	0.729	0.731	



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