Ethical Standards Casebook

• Seventh Edition •

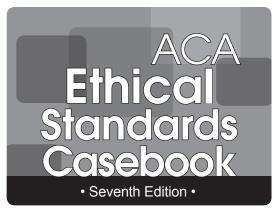
Barbara Herlihy
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American Counseling

ASSOCIATION

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10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

American Counseling Association 5999 Stevenson Avenue • Alexandria, VA 22304

Associate Publisher Carolyn C. Baker

Production Manager Bonny E. Gaston

Copy Editor Kay Mikel

Editorial Assistant Catherine A. Brumley

Cover and text design by Bonny E. Gaston.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data Herlihy, Barbara, author, editor.

ACA ethical standards casebook/Barbara Herlihy, Gerald Corey.—Seventh edition. p.; cm.

American Counseling Association ethical standards casebook

ACA ethical standards casebook / Barbara Herlihy, Gerald Corey [editors].

Includes bibliographical references and index. ISBN 978-1-55620-321-3 (pbk.: alk. paper)

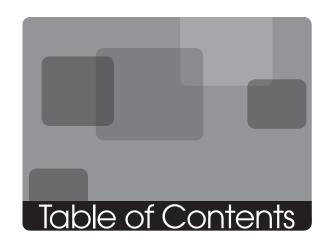
I. Corey, Gerald, author, editor. II. American Counseling Association, issuing body. III. American Counseling Association. ACA ethical standards casebook. Preceded by (work): IV. Title. V. Title: American Counseling Association ethical standards casebook.

[DNLM: 1. American Counseling Association. 2. Counseling—standards—United States—Practice Guideline. 3. Ethics, Professional—United States—Practice Guideline. WM 55]

BF637.C6

174′.91583—dc23 2014008225

To our student readers—the next generation of counseling professionals who will guide us through uncharted waters.



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This seventh edition of the *Casebook* is truly the product of the collaborative efforts of many people over time.

Many individuals contributed to the development of the 2014 ACA Code of Ethics. The ACA Ethics Revision Taskforce, chaired by Perry C. Francis, worked from 2011 through 2013 to develop proposed revisions to the 2005 Code of Ethics. Many ACA members also gave helpful input during the comment period for the draft of the Code. Although we cannot thank them all by name, this is their book too.

We thank the following doctoral students at the University of New Orleans who contributed many of the illustrative vignettes that appear in Part II: Drew David, Melissa D. Deroche, Emeline Eckart, Angela E. James, Earniesha Lott, Panagiotis Markopoulos, Candace N. Park, Latrina Raddler, and Karen Swanson Taheri. They updated numerous vignettes for standards that appeared in the 2005 *Code of Ethics* and created new vignettes for standards that appeared for the first time in the 2014 *Code*, particularly in Section H.

We appreciate the prerevision review of the prior edition of this book with helpful feedback that we considered in the revision of this 7th edition. These people were Jane Rheineck, Dale-Elizabeth Pehrsson, and Mee-Gaik Lim.

It has been a joy to work with the capable and conscientious publications staff at ACA. Carolyn Baker's prompt and careful attention throughout the production process is greatly appreciated, as always. We thank Kay Mikel for her skillful editing of this edition.

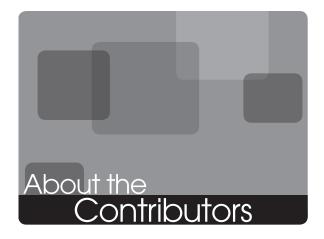


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We hope students and seasoned practitioners of counseling will find this *Casebook* to be a valuable resource. We believe the *Casebook* can be utilized effectively in an ethics course or in a practicum or internship experience to help future members of our profession learn about their ethical responsibilities and ways to address ethical dilemmas. The vignettes that illustrate the standards help to clarify their intent and provide examples of appropriate practice.

The 12 chapters in this book examine an array of ethical issues: client rights and informed consent; social justice and counseling across cultures; confidentiality; competence; managing value conflicts; counseling minor clients; managing boundaries; working with clients who may harm themselves; technology, social media, and online counseling; counselor education and supervision; research and publication; and the intersection of ethics and law.

Each of the 12 chapters is followed by two case studies that illustrate some of the issues examined in the chapter. Each case study presents an ethical dilemma and is followed by questions for thought and discussion, an analysis of the case, and additional questions for further reflection. Students have often told us that they had never thought about certain ethical questions until they were confronted with cases that raised difficult issues or posed dilemmas that could not be neatly resolved. This *Casebook* gives students an opportunity to examine many ethical issues before they confront them in practice. As you read each of the case studies, put yourself in the role of a consultant to the professional described in the case. If this person were to consult you regarding the case, what would you want to say? You can also assume the role of the counselor, student, supervisor, or professor in the case and reflect on how you might deal with the situation.

Making the Best Use of the Casebook

For experienced counselors, we hope the *Casebook* serves as a vehicle for continuing education and that you use the material to further your aspirational ethics. As you read, reflect, and discuss the material with your colleagues, ask yourselves: "How can I best monitor my own behavior?" "How can I apply relevant standards to situations I encounter?" "How can I develop increased ethical sensitivity?" "How can I ensure that I am thinking about what is best for my clients, my students, or my supervisees?"

We believe that ethics is best viewed from a developmental perspective. We may look at issues in one way as students; later, with time and experience, our views are likely to have evolved. Ethical reasoning takes on new meaning as we encounter a variety of ethical dilemmas. Professional maturity entails being willing to question ourselves, to discuss our doubts with colleagues, and to engage in continual self-monitoring.