SM980-10

# ALPHA<sup>®</sup> WS-820 Water Soluble Lead-Free Solder Paste

### DESCRIPTION

ALPHA® WS-820 is the newest Alpha® brand lead free, halide free solder paste offering the ideal combination of printability and reflow profile process window, with excellent cleanability in a lead free alloy solder paste.

## FEATURES & BENEFITS

- Excellent print volume and print volume repeatability down to 12 mil (0.3mm) features
- Able to spread and wet using straight ramp or soak reflow profiles in air.
- High spread/wetting lead free paste compatible with lead free alloys and surface finishes
- High Reflow Yield with IPC Class II Voiding Performance when used to solder BGA components
- Excellent wetting characteristics on all common surface finishes (including Entek HT OSP). JIS Spread 88.6% on Entek HT OSP.
- Cleanable with water based cleaning systems

#### PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

- Alloys: SAC305 (96.5%Sn/3.0%Ag/0.5%Cu), SAC405 (95.5%Sn/4.0%Ag/0.5%Cu)
- SACX Plus<sup>®</sup> 0807 (98.5%Sn/0.8%Ag/0.7%Cu)
- Application : Stencil printing (87.6% Metal Loading, M19 Viscosity)
  - Dispense application (84.8% Metal Loading, Type 3 Powder, M7 Viscosity)
- Powder Size: Type 3 (> 90% 25µ-45µ) Type 4 (> 90% 20µ-38µ)
- RoHS Status: Completely free of Hazardous Materials per RoHS Directive 2002/95/EC

## APPLICATIONS

Alpha® WS-820 was formulated to meet the requirements of water soluble solder lead free applications. Alpha® WS-820 was developed to increase the reflow profile window of WS-819, while offering exceptional post reflow cleanability and low BGA voiding.

This paste is designed to enable users of Alpha® WS-609, WS-709 and WS-809 and other leading water soluble paste brands to comply with RoHS and customer based demand for lead free materials.

#### SAFETY

While the **ALPHA® WS-820** flux system is not considered toxic, its use in typical reflow will generate a small amount of reaction and decomposition vapors. These vapors should be adequately exhausted from the work area. Consult the MSDS for additional safety information.

## SHIPPING AND STORAGE

**ALPHA® WS-820** is shipped in thermally controlled boxes and should be stored refrigerated upon receipt at  $32^{\circ}$  -  $50^{\circ}$ F ( $0^{\circ}$  -  $10^{\circ}$ C). **ALPHA® WS-820** should be permitted to reach room temperature before opening the package prior to use. When stored properly in unopened containers, WS-820 has a shelf life of 6 months from date of manufacture.

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#### Cookson Electronics ASSEMBLY MATERIALS

## ALPHA® WS-820 TECHNICAL DATA

Items	ALPHA® WS-820 SAC 305/405	Test Method	
	88-3-M19 (stencil printing)		
Appearance (flux residues after reflowed)	Light yellowish color (before water washed)	CEAMG PUT 001.05	
Metal content (%)	88% -0.4% - +0.2%	CEAMG STM 0355	
Viscosity (Poise, Malcom spiral viscometer @10rpm)	M19 for stencil printing (1,700 to 2,200 Poise) M7 for dispensing (600 to 800 Poise)	CEAMG STM 0541	
Stencil life (50% +/-15%RH, @25°C)	5 hours	CEAMG PUT 001.01	
Printability	Suitable for fine pitch printing applications (Down to 16 mil (0.4mm) pitch QFP components, 12 mil (0.3mm) BGA circles @) up to 100 mm/sec squeegee speed, using 5 mil (125µ) thick laser cut stencil	CEAMG PUT 001.01	
Response to pause	0-1 Knead Stroke Required	CEAMG PUT 001.08	
Tack	Initial 2.0 g/mm <sup>2</sup> ; 1.8 g/mm <sup>2</sup> after 4 hours at 25°C and 50% R.H.	IPC TM-650 2.4.44	
Random Solder Balls	Preferred (Both Initial and after 4 hours at 25°C and 50% R.H.	IPC TM-650 2.4.43	
Slump Resistance	Pass	IPC TM-650 2.4.35	
Chemical Properties			
Items	ALPHA® WS-820 Flux System		
Halide content (IPC J-Std-004)	ORH0		
Corrosivity (IPC J-Std-004)	Not applicable for water soluble solder paste		

ALPHA® WS-820 PROCESSING GUIDELINES				
STORAGE-HANDLING	PRINTING / DISPENSING	REFLOW	CLEANING	
<ul> <li>Refrigerate to guarantee stability @ 32-50°F (0-10°C). Expected shelf life is 6 months from date of manufacture in unopened jars.</li> <li>Warm-up of 500g jar to room temperature (should be ~ 6 hours). Set up printer with room temperature paste. Check paste temperature with a thermometer.</li> <li>Do not remove worked paste from stencil and mix with unused paste in jar. This will alter rheology of unused paste.</li> <li>Do not shake or mix paste using automatic paste shaking equipment prior to opening jar. The plunger insert used may submerge into paste and produce difficulties with plunger removal.</li> <li>Paste is stable for up to two weeks at room temperature (25°C).</li> </ul>	STENCIL: Recommend ALPHA CUT Laser Cut Stencil @ 0.005 inch (5 mil, 127µ) thick for 0.012 inch (.30 mml) pitch QFPs SQUEEGEE: Metal (Recommended) <u>Print Speed:</u> 2.0 -4.0 in./sec (50-100 mm/sec.) 4.0 in/sec. optimal SQUEEGEE: Pressure: 1.5 to 2.0 lbs./ linear in. (0357 Kg/cm) <u>Stencil Release Speed:</u> .02 in/sec (0.5 mm/second)	<ul> <li><u>ATMOSPHERE:</u></li> <li>Clean-dry air Or Nitrogen</li> <li><u>PROFILE (PRINTING):</u></li> <li>See profiles evaluated in product development below</li> <li>If there is a significant ΔT (&gt;10°c) between components, a soak profile may be required. (Slow ramp from 130°C to 180°C for 60~90 seconds)</li> <li>Ramp @ 0.5~2°C/sec to peak temperature 230°C - 250°C TAL for 40~80 seconds.</li> <li>Ramp down to R.T. @ 1~3°C/sec.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>ALPHA WS-820 is designed to be water rinsed in washing operations. with minimal foaming in recirculating systems.</li> <li>The flux residues from ALPHA WS-820 are completely water soluble. This allows for more flexible washing conditions which can be board design specific.</li> <li>If lower/no foaming is desired in cleaning equipment, Alpha P-2000 defoamer may be used.</li> <li>Clearing temperature of 150°F (65°C) may cause the undesirable formation of tin salts.</li> </ul>	

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#### Reflow Profiles Tested, using Clean, Dry Air CERF Straight Ramp 0.7C/s 235C Peak 60s TAL



### CERF Straight Ramp 1.5C/s 240C Peak 60s TAL



CERF 60s Soak @ 175°C/ 240C Peak 60s TAL

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