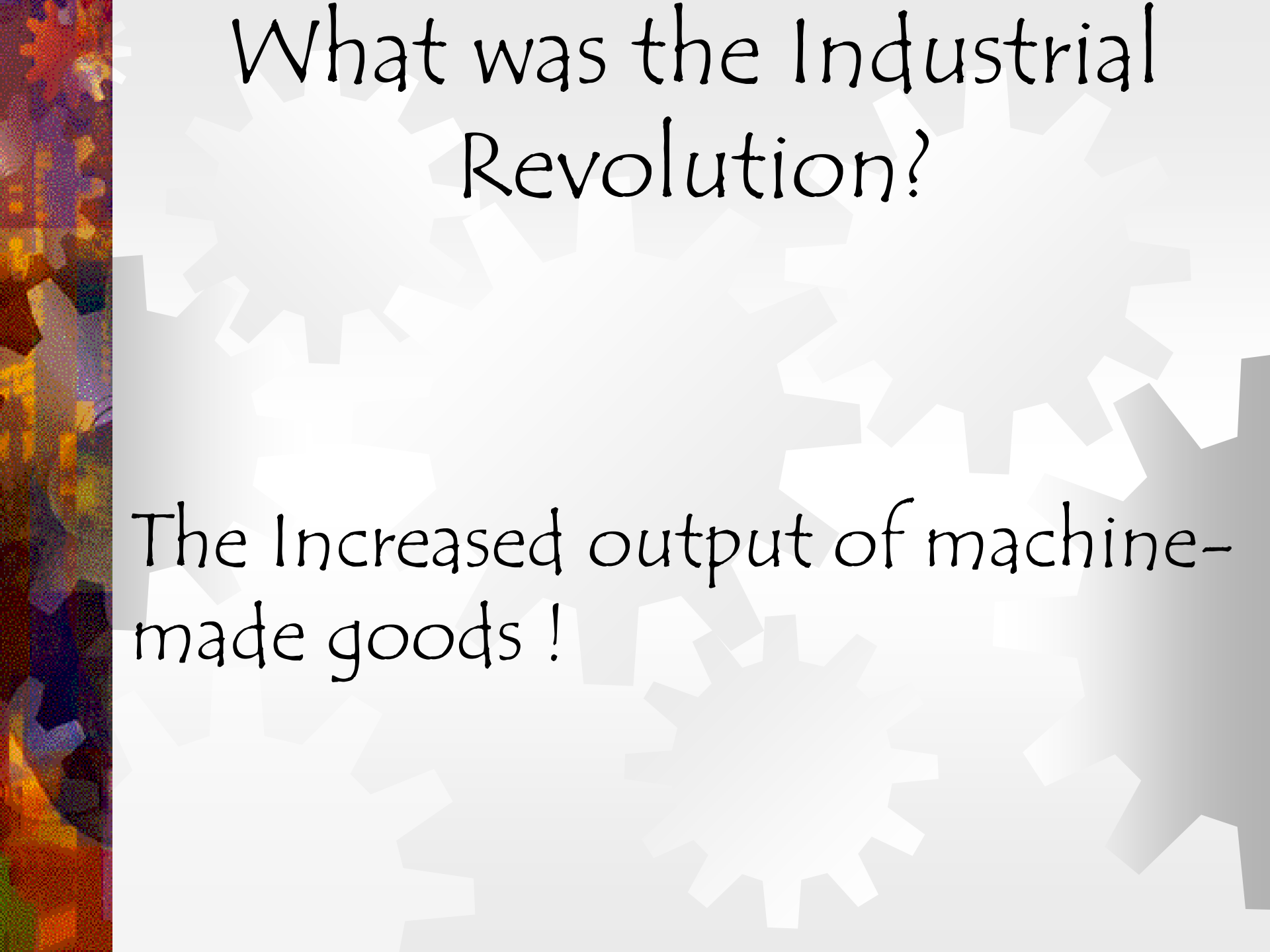


The background features a light gray field with several faint, overlapping gear shapes. On the far left, there is a vertical strip of colorful, abstract, and pixelated patterns in shades of red, orange, yellow, and purple.

# Causes leading up to the Industrial Revolution



# What was the Industrial Revolution?

The Increased output of machine-made goods !

# Farming prior to the Industrial Revolution

- ◊ Villages feed themselves
  - ◊ subsistence farming
- ◊ 1 of 3 fields left fallow (empty)
  - ◊ Farmed in long strips



# Why do people need to make changes in England?

- ☀ Need more efficiency
  - ☀ French Blockade
- 
- ☀ So, they start making some changes to the way they farm (called the Agricultural Revolution)

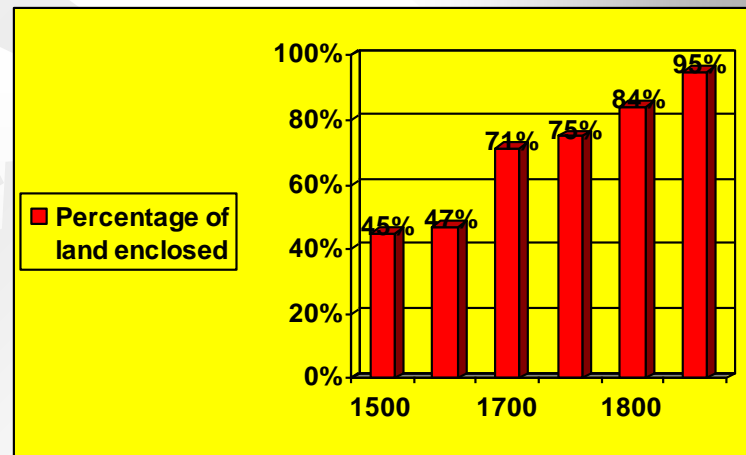
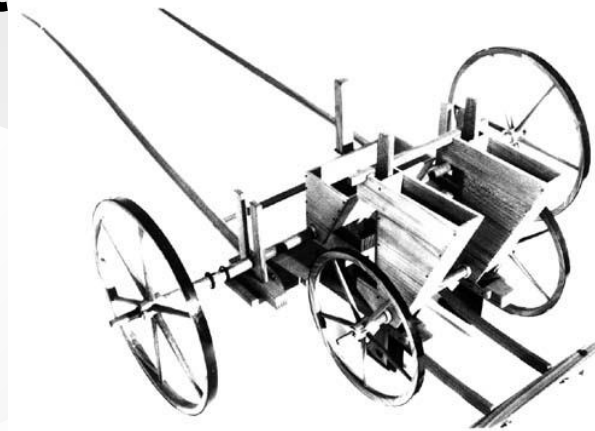
# Results of Agricultural Revolution

- ☀ Small farmers make agricultural changes
- ☀ Food production increased
- ☀ Population increased → urbanization  
(or moving to cities)

# Enclosure Movement

★ New ways of farming lead to land consolidation

- ★ Inclosing land with bushes, fences, etc. to make land use more efficient
  - ★ Land that had been "open" to everyone for cultivating now belonged to landlords. Peasants lost access to wood and water; many moved in to the cities looking for a better life.
- ★ **Negative:** Rich landowners enclose land and force peasants to move to cities
- ★ **Positive:** This increases crop growth and food production







Before



After



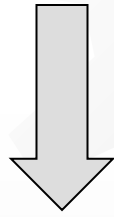
# Crop Rotation







Agricultural  
Revolution  
inspires



The Enclosure  
Movement

The Enclosure  
Movement  
provides  
population



Urbanization

# Cottage Industry and Early Capitalism



# The First Industry: Textiles

- ☀ Textiles
  - ✳ Cloth from cotton or wool to make clothing



# Cottage Industries (also called the Putting-Out System)

Merchants supply the raw goods



Cottages spin the wool and cotton into yarn



Merchants pick up the yarn and take to another cottage



Next cottage weaves it



Next cottage dyes it



Merchants pick it up and sell. They pay a commission to the cottages.

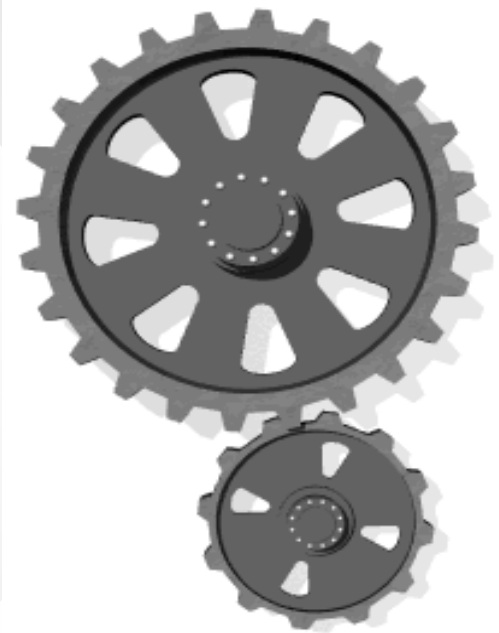






# Factories

- ☀ Raw materials go in  
finished goods come out
- ☀ What do you need to industrialize?
  - ✳ Labor
  - ✳ Capital (\$\$\$)
  - ✳ Natural Resources



# Enjoy *Capitalism*

- ☀ An economic system based on private ownership, free competition & profit
  - ☀ Cottage industry is an example of early capitalism





# Why Britain?

Conditions in Britain	Significance in Industrialization



# Britain had...

1. Natural Resources

2. Labor

- Large labor force
- Educated labor force
- Large middle class wanting to work

3. Stable Economy/  
Stable Government

- Due to the wealth of the New World they had a lot of gold and silver
- Britain had just created a new, private banking system
- They were not threatened by war due to their isolation

