

# Applied Reservoir Engineering

Optimize Your Field Performance and Maximize Your Hydrocarbon Recoveries!

Date: 7th - 11th September 2015

Location: Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia



**Petrosync Distinguished Lecturer**

Dr. Tarek Ahmed, Ph.D., P.E.

Founder

Tarek Ahmed & Associates Ltd

Practical Exercises  
and  
hands-on examples

## Course Objectives

- ▶ Have a deep comprehension knowledge of the application of Reservoir Engineering
- ▶ Optimize field performance
- ▶ Maximize and manage hydrocarbon recoveries
- ▶ Learn associated modern theories which are balanced with practical things
- ▶ Understand how to apply immediately latest techniques of Reservoir Engineering

## This course is designed for

This course is designed for Petroleum Engineers, Drilling Engineers, Production Engineers, Reservoir Engineers and other disciplines who desire to obtain a comprehensive knowledge of the application of reservoir engineering to optimize field performance and maximizing hydrocarbon recoveries.

## IN-HOUSE SOLUTIONS

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If you like to know more about this excellent program, please contact Jerry Tay (Conference Director) on +65 6415 4502 or email [jerry.t@petrosync.com](mailto:jerry.t@petrosync.com)

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## Applied Reservoir Engineering

7th-11th September 2015, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

### Course Overview

This is an in-depth course that is designed to provide the participants with a solid understanding of reservoir engineering and associated modern theories in order to manage and maximize hydrocarbon recovery. Hands-on examples and exercises are used throughout the course to help participants with understanding key performance concepts. Participants are encouraged to bring their own laptop computer to class.



### Petrosync Distinguished Lecturer

Dr. Tarek Ahmed, Ph.D., P.E.

Founder

Tarek Ahmed & Associates Ltd

Dr. Tarek Ahmed, Ph.D., P.E., is the founder of Tarek Ahmed & Associates Ltd; a consulting firm specializes in providing high quality public and in-house Petroleum Engineering courses and consulting services to the petroleum industry worldwide. Dr. Ahmed is a former Professor and Chairman of the Petroleum Engineering Department at Montana Tech of the University of Montana for 22 years. Dr. Ahmed had held positions as a Senior Reservoir Engineering Advisor with Anadarko Petroleum and Baker Hughes. Dr. Ahmed authored numerous SPE technical papers and several textbooks, including:

- Hydrocarbon Phase Behavior
- Reservoir Engineering Handbook
- Advanced Reservoir Engineering
- Equations of State and PVT Analysis
- Working Guide to Vapor-Liquid Phase Equilibria Calculations
- Working Guide to Reservoir Rock Properties and Fluid Flow
- Advanced Reservoir Management and Engineering

Dr. Ahmed is currently completing a new textbook on Unconventional Reservoirs.



### WHY YOU SHOULD ATTEND PETROSYNC'S EVENTS

- To ensure that all objectives of the course matches yours, all PetroSync programs are developed after intensive and extensive research within the industry
- PetroSync programs focus on your immediate working issues to ensure that you are able to apply and deliver immediate results in real work situations
- Application and implementation of industry knowledge and experience are the drivers for our course design, not theoretical academic lectures
- PetroSync training focuses on practical interactive learning tools and techniques including case studies, group discussions, scenarios, simulations, practical exercises and knowledge assessments during the course. Invest a small amount of your time to prepare before attending the course to ensure maximum learning
- PetroSync follows a rigorous selection process to ensure that all expert trainers have first-hand, up-to-date and practical knowledge and are leaders of their respective industrial discipline

### Course Agenda

#### I. Introduction and Review of Basic Reservoir Engineering

- Primary Depletion and Recovery Mechanisms
- Depletion Drive Index
- Variable Bubble Point Concept

#### II. Performance of Condensate Reservoirs and Liquid Blockage

#### III. Simulating Laboratory Experiments and EOS

- Hands-on Modeling and Tuning of EOS

#### IV. Capillary Pressure and Relative Permeability Concepts

- Capillary Pressure and Fluid Distributions
- Two and Three Relative Permeability
- Normalization of Relative Permeability
- Generating Relative Permeability Ratio from CCE Tests For Modeling Retrograde Gas Reservoirs
- Relative Permeability Hysteresis Models
  - Land's Trapping Coefficient
  - Carlson's Model
  - Killough's Model

#### V. Gas Well Performance

- Vertical Gas Well Performance
- Horizontal Gas Well Performance

#### VI. Gas Recovery Mechanisms and Material Balance Equation

#### VII. Modeling of Gas Reservoir Systems

- Hands-on Reservoir Simulation of Gas Reservoirs

#### VIII. Modern Type Curves Analysis

- Generating the P90, P50, and P10 Recovery Performance

#### IX. Water Influx

- Recognition of Natural Water Influx
- Water Influx Models

#### X. Oil Well Performance

- Vertical Well Performance
- Horizontal Well Performance

#### XI. Oil Recovery Mechanisms and the Material Balance Equation

- Hands-on Reservoir Simulation of Oil Reservoirs

#### XII. Fundamentals of Reservoir Fluid Flow

- Fluid Flow Equations
- Principles of Superposition
- Transient Well Testing

### PROGRAM SCHEDULE

08:00 – 09:00	Registration (Day1)
09:00 – 11:00	Session I
11:00 – 11:15	Refreshment & Networking Session I
11:15 – 13:00	Session II
13:00 – 14:00	Lunch
14:00 – 15:30	Session III
15:30 – 15:45	Refreshment & Networking Session II
15:45 – 17:00	Session IV
17:00	End of Day

### Over 60 Class Problems will include the following examples:

The Nameless Oil Field under consideration for miscible displacement by different types of gas injection, these are:

1. 100% C1
2. 100% N2
3. 80% C1 & 20% CO2

Using the PVT simulator:

- a) Tune EOS to match saturation pressure of 1936 psig
- b) Perform DE, CCE, and Separator Tests on original oil composition
- c) Add a second stage separator with  $T=100$  deg F, optimize the separator pressure
- d) Perform Swelling test on each type of gas injection
- e) Estimate the MMP EOS for each type of gas

A gas well with a specific gravity of 0.65 is producing under the pseudosteady-state condition. The following additional data is available:

$$k=65 \text{ md h} = 15' T = 600^\circ \text{R}$$
$$r_e = 1000' r_w = 0.25' s = 0.4$$

Calculate the gas flow rate under the following conditions:

- 1) avg res pressure = 4000 psi,  $p_{wf} = 3200$  psi
- 2) avg. res pressure = 2000 psi,  $p_{wf} = 1200$  psi

Use the appropriate approximation methods and compare results with the exact solution.

The following simulation case study presented below shows the combined production performance of four wells in an unconventional gas reservoir. The objective of the study case is to evaluate and compare the recovery performance of these four wells as completed in the following two different well configurations; unfractured and Hydraulically fractured. The following reservoir and gas data are given:

Reservoir area = 320 acres

Thickness = 50 ft

Porosity = 20%

Gas Saturation = 80%

Gas FVF = 0.00349 ft<sup>3</sup>/scf

Initial Pressure = 4000 psi

Z-Factor  $P_i = 0.85$

Calculate:

- a. Gas Initially in Place "G" volumetrically
- b. Evaluate and compare the performance of the unfractured and fractured 4 wells
- c. Calculate contacted gas in place for the unfractured and fractured wells
- d. Time to Reach the boundary dominated flow regime

A four-point stabilized flow test was conducted on a well producing from a saturated reservoir that exists at an average pressure of 3600 psi.

- a. construct a complete IPR by using Fetkovich's method
- b. construct the IPR when the reservoir pressure declines to 2000 psi

### Reservoir Engineering Training Courses (JANUARY - DECEMBER 2015)

DATE	COURSE TITLE	INSTRUCTOR
16th - 20th March	Well Test Analysis	Alain Gringarten
18th - 22nd May	Special Core Analysis	Jos Maas
8th - 12th June	Modern Aspects of Chemical EOR	James Sheng
15th - 19th June	Practical Reservoir Simulation	James Sheng
3rd-7th August	Integrated Reservoir Characterization & Modeling	Hai-Zui Meng
26th - 30th Oct	Coal Bed Methane & Shale Gas Evaluation & Development	Steve Hennings
19th - 23rd Oct	Special Core Analysis	Jos Maas
2nd - 6th Nov	Well Test Analysis	Alain Gringarten
16th - 19th Nov	Petrophysics Operations Quality Control	Ahmed Taha Amin
14th - 18th Dec	Modern Aspects of Chemical EOR	James Sheng

