



# ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE FOR IOT & SMART CITIES

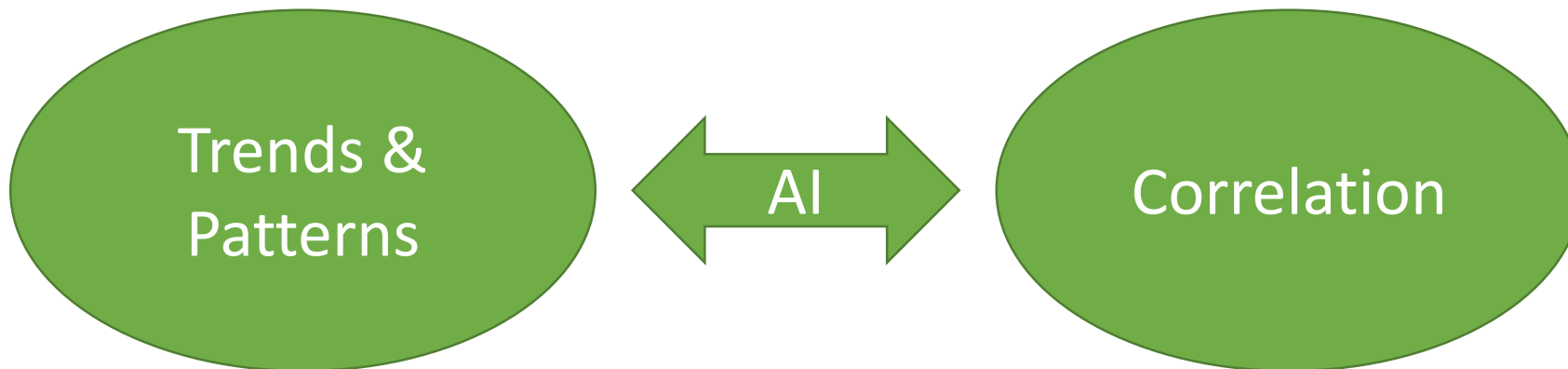
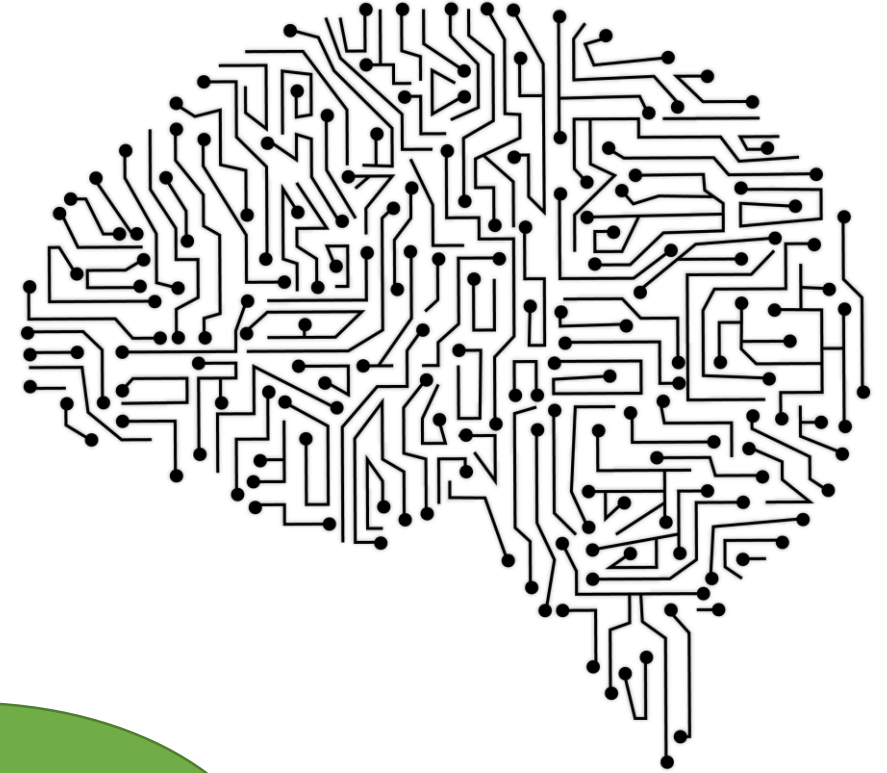
Dr. Abdulhadi AbouAlmal, Ph.D.

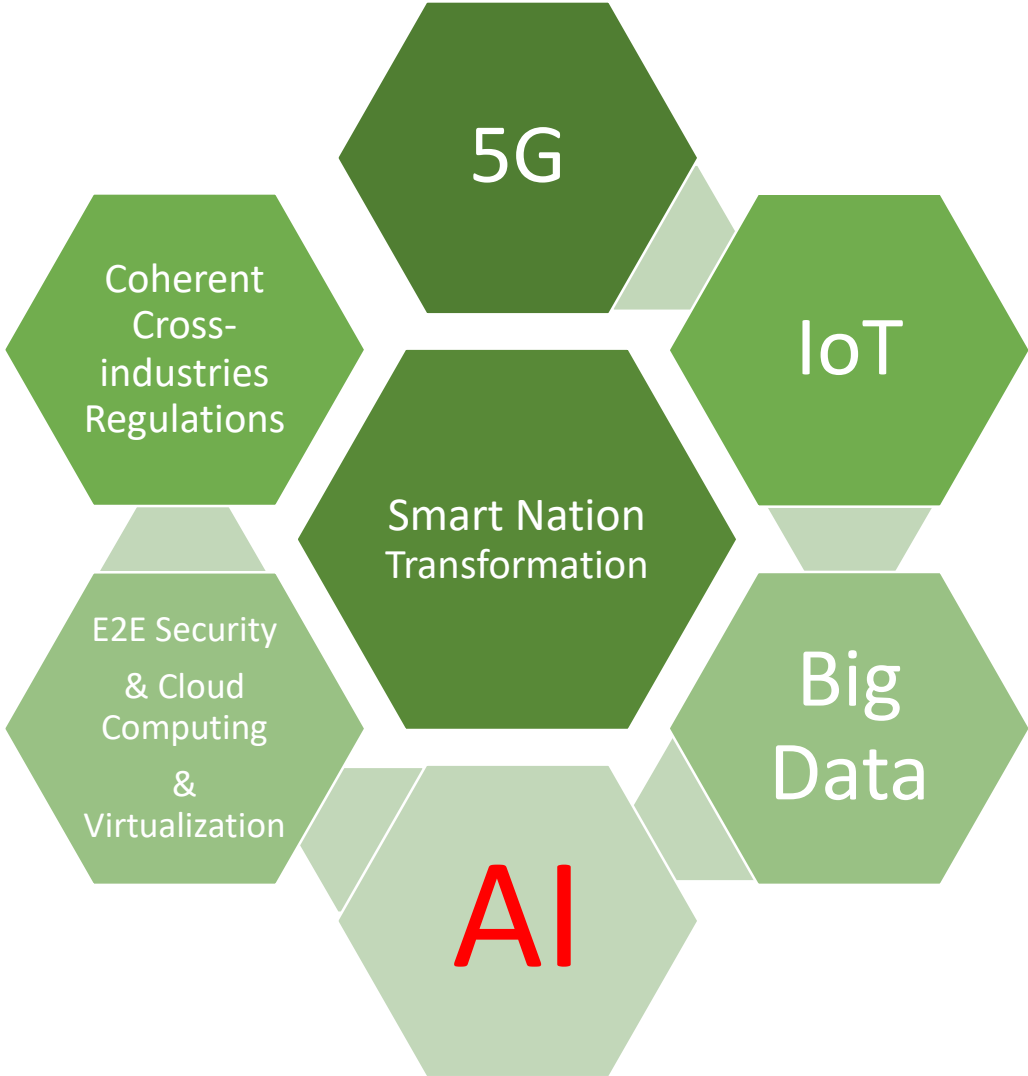
Director / Technology Standardization & Spectrum Management, Etisalat Group  
Rapporteur of Q6/20 on IoT & Smart City

- 1955-1956:
  - Dartmouth Conference marks the birth of AI



- AI is Machine-based intelligent Decision-Making
- AI system: set of tools to emulate human intelligence by:
  - Learning (Data Collection)
  - Exercising and engaging (Data Analysis)
  - Decisions & Actions

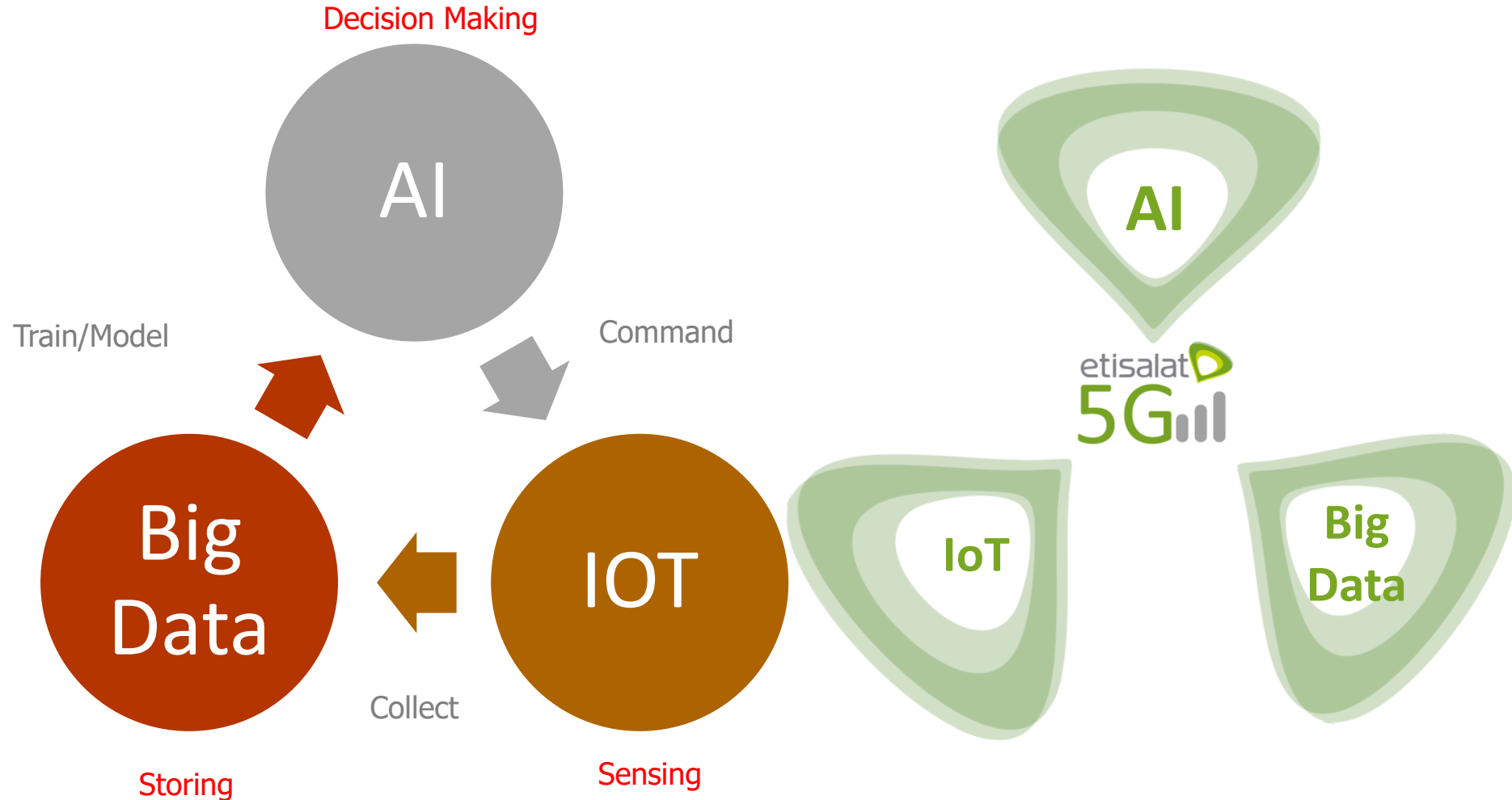




Revolution  
is all about  
Data

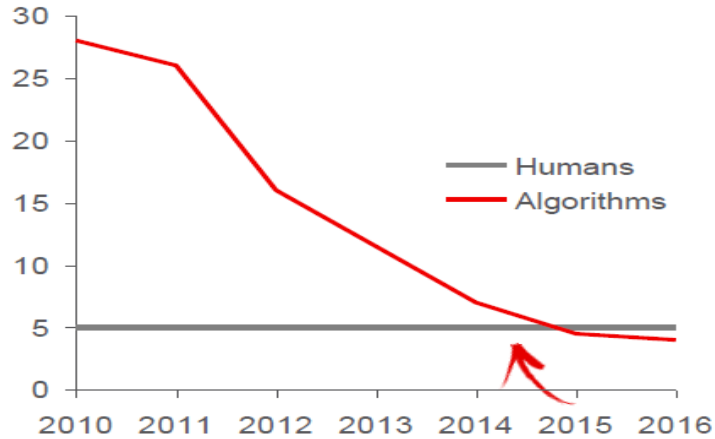
## AI Role for IoT and Smart Cities

- Combination of high speed, reliable, low latency connectivity will allow transformation towards smart cities
- 5G will be major enabler for transformation towards smart cities

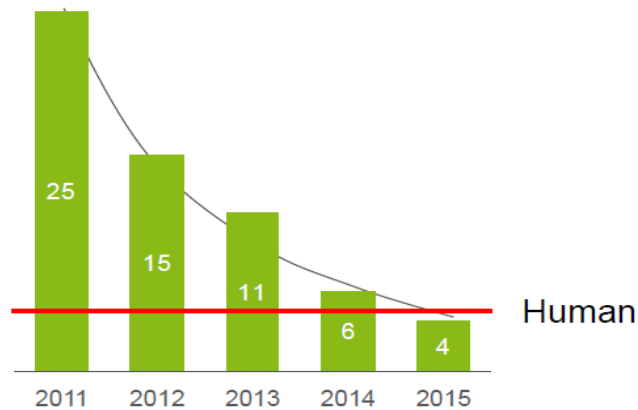


# Machines vs Human Performance

Vision error rate (%)



Error rates on ImageNet visual challenge, %



And human capabilities to  
 "recognizing images  
 Learning"

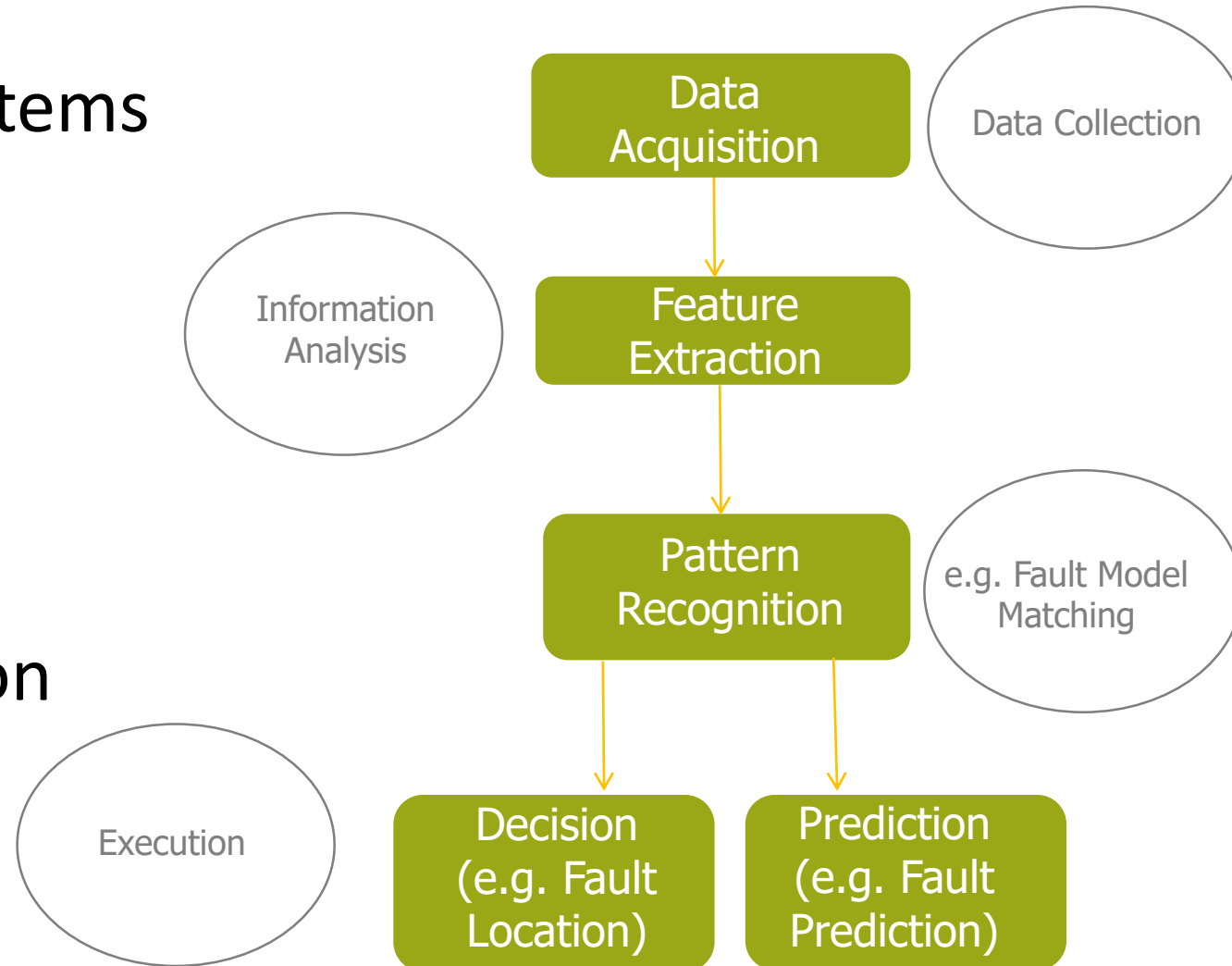
## Muffin or Puppy ?



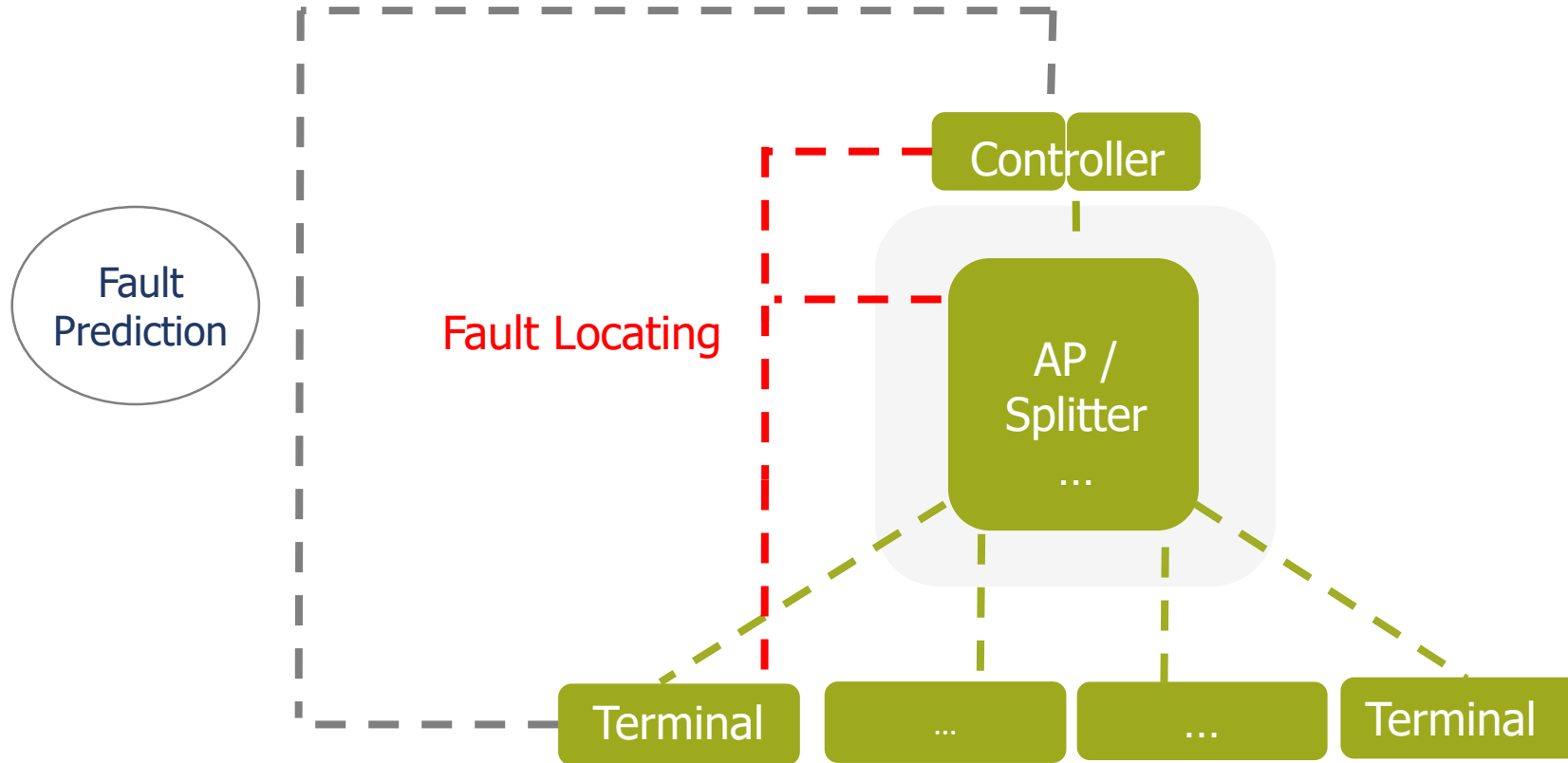
Source: [hbr.org/cover-story/2017/07/the-business-of-artificial-intelligence](http://hbr.org/cover-story/2017/07/the-business-of-artificial-intelligence)

# AI Enabled System

- Open Source systems
- Open APIs
- AI Index
- AI Standardization areas

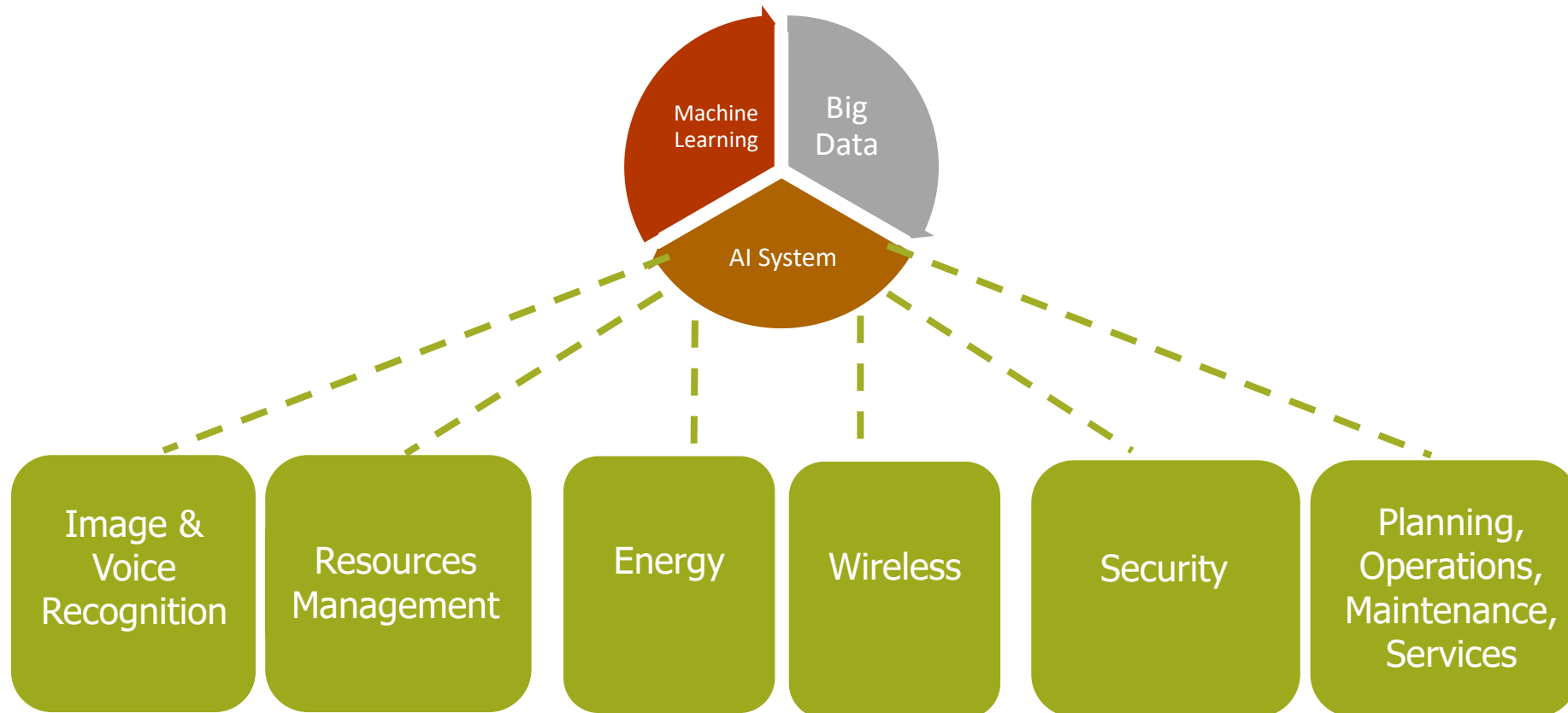


# Example: Fault Location and Prediction





AI combination with different industries / use-cases unlocks new potential





- Lessons from ITU PP18 on AI Resolution
- AI policies and regulations
- Responsibility and Accountability
- AI Ethics

Work item	Title
<b>Y.API4IOT</b>	Open Data Application Programming Interface (API) for IoT Data in Smart Cities and Communities
<b>Y.FW.IC.MDSC</b>	Framework of identification and connectivity of Moving Devices in Smart City
<b>Y.IoT-DA-Counterfeit</b>	Information Management Digital Architecture to combat counterfeiting in IoT
<b>Y.IoT-Interop</b>	An architecture for IoT interoperability
<b>Y.IoT-IoD-PT</b>	Identity of IoT devices based on secure procedures and ensures privacy and trust of IoT systems
<b>Y.LPWA</b>	Security, interoperability and identification aspects for Low Power Wide Area (LPWA) systems
<b>Y.IoT-Agility</b>	Algorithm Agility for IT Systems and Supporting Infrastructure used in the Internet of Things
<b>Y.IoT-Ath-SC</b>	Framework of IoT-devices authentication in Smart City

- Machines may exceed human performance
- AI is essential pillar for smart city transformation that need to be complemented by other enablers (5G, IoT, Big data)
- AI standardization areas need to be defined with international collaboration
- AI Challenges need to be addressed at early stage

*Thank You*