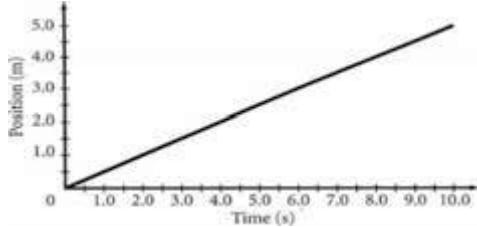


Assessment**Chapter Test A****Teacher Notes and Answers**
Motion in One Dimension**CHAPTER TEST A (GENERAL)**

1. a
2. d
3. c
4. b
5. c
6. d
7. c
8. a
9. d
10. a
11. c
12. c
13. c
14. a
15. a
16. c

17. displacement

18. The dog is moving at a constant speed because the position versus time graph is a straight line with a positive slope.



19. 3.3 m/s, to the right

Given

$$x_i = -12 \text{ m}$$

$$x_f = 24 \text{ m}$$

$$\Delta t = 11 \text{ s}$$

Solution

$$v_{avg} = \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t} = \frac{x_f - x_i}{\Delta t} =$$

$$\frac{(24 \text{ m}) - (-12 \text{ m})}{11 \text{ s}} =$$

3.3 m/s, to the right

20. 44 m

Given

$$a = -g = -9.81 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$\Delta t = 2.0 \text{ s}$$

$$v_i = -12 \text{ m/s}$$

Solution

$$\Delta x = v_i \Delta t + \frac{1}{2} a (\Delta t)^2 = v_i \Delta t +$$

$$\frac{1}{2} (-g) (\Delta t)^2$$

$$\Delta x = (-12.0 \text{ m/s})(2.0 \text{ s}) +$$

$$\frac{1}{2} (-9.81 \text{ m/s}^2) (2.0 \text{ s})^2 = -44 \text{ m}$$

Assessment

Motion in One Dimension

Chapter Test A

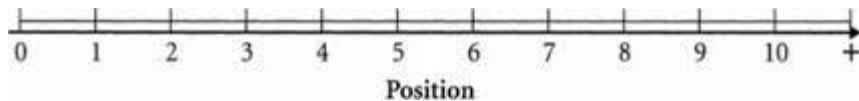
MULTIPLE CHOICE

In the space provided, write the letter of the term or phrase that best completes each statement or best answers each question.

- ____ 1. What is the speed of an object at rest?
 - a. 0.0 m/s
 - b. 1.0 m/s
 - c. 9.8 m/s
 - d. 9.81 m/s

- ____ 2. Which of the following situations represents a negative displacement?
(Assume positive position is measured vertically upward along a *y*-axis.)
 - a. A cat stands on a tree limb.
 - b. A cat jumps from the ground onto a tree limb.
 - c. A cat jumps from a lower tree limb to a higher one.
 - d. A cat jumps from a tree limb to the ground.

- ____ 3. Which of the following units is the SI unit of velocity?
 - a. meter
 - b. meter•second
 - c. meter per second
 - d. second per meter



- ____ 4. In the graph above, a toy car rolls from +3 m to +5 m. Which of the following statements is true?
 - a. $x_f = +3 \text{ m}$
 - b. $x_i = +3 \text{ m}$
 - c. $\Delta x = +3 \text{ m}$
 - d. $v_{\text{avg}} = 3 \text{ m/s}$

- ____ 5. The slope of a line drawn tangent to a point on the curve of a position versus time graph describes what concept?
 - a. acceleration
 - b. displacement
 - c. instantaneous velocity
 - d. position

- ____ 6. Acceleration is defined as
 - a. rate of displacement.
 - b. the rate of change of displacement.
 - c. the change in velocity.
 - d. the rate of change of velocity.

- ____ 7. What is the SI unit of acceleration?
 - a. m/s
 - b. m^2/s
 - c. m/s^2
 - d. $\text{m}\cdot\text{s}^2$

Chapter Test A *continued*

8. If you know a car's acceleration, the information you must have to determine if the car's velocity is increasing is the

 - direction of the car's initial velocity.
 - direction of the car's acceleration.
 - initial speed of the car.
 - final velocity of the car.

9. If you know the acceleration of a car and its initial velocity, you can predict which of the following?

 - the direction of the car's final velocity
 - the magnitude of the car's final velocity
 - the displacement of the car
 - all of the above

10. When a car's velocity is positive and its acceleration is negative, what is happening to the car's motion?

 - The car slows down.
 - The car speeds up.
 - The car travels at constant speed.
 - The car remains at rest.

11. The graph at right describes the motion of a ball. At what point does the ball have an instantaneous velocity of zero?

 - A
 - B
 - C
 - D

12. The motion of a ball on an inclined plane is described by the equation $\Delta x = 1/2a(\Delta t)^2$. This statement implies which of the following quantities has a value of zero?

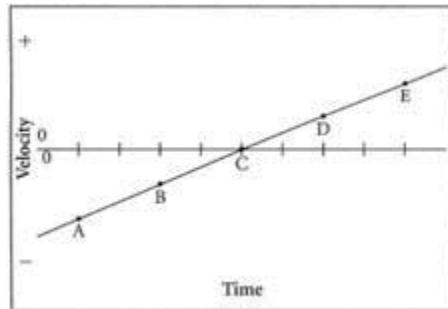
a. x_i	c. v_i
b. x_f	d. t_f

13. Acceleration due to gravity is also called

a. negative velocity.	c. free-fall acceleration.
b. displacement.	d. instantaneous velocity.

14. When there is no air resistance, objects of different masses dropped from rest

 - fall with equal accelerations and with equal displacements.
 - fall with different accelerations and with different displacements.
 - fall with equal accelerations and with different displacements.
 - fall with different accelerations and with equal displacements.



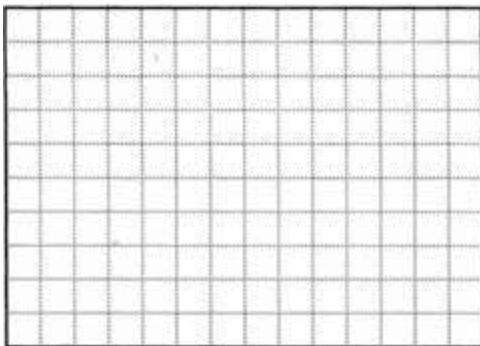
Chapter Test A *continued*

SHORT ANSWER

17. What is the name of the length of the straight line drawn from an object's initial position to the object's final position?

Construct a graph of position versus time for the motion of a dog, using the data in the table at right. Explain how the graph indicates that the dog is moving at a constant speed.

Time (s)	Displacement (m)
0.0	0.0
2.0	1.0
4.0	2.0
6.0	3.0
8.0	4.0
10.0	5.0



Chapter Test A *continued*

PROBLEM

19. A horse trots past a fencepost located 12 m to the left of a gatepost. It then passes another fencepost located 24 m to the right of the gatepost 11 s later. What is the average velocity of the horse?

20. A rock is thrown downward from the top of a cliff with an initial speed of 12 m/s. If the rock hits the ground after 2.0 s, what is the height of the cliff? (Disregard air resistance. $a = -g = -9.81 \text{ m/s}^2$)