# AvaTax Adobe Commerce Magento2 Extension

Getting Started Guide

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### **ABOUT AVALARA'S AVATAX**

Agile, successful companies focus on their core business and outsource complex, administrative functions – such as payroll and sales tax management – to the experts. Avalara can address your sales tax challenges with AvaTax. It's the fastest, easiest, most accurate and affordable way to calculate sales tax; manage exemption certificates; file returns; and remit payments across multiple tax regions. Our tax decision engine determines rates based on 100,000+ taxability rules in 11,000+ taxing jurisdictions and instantly applies them to each transaction within your Magento shopping cart.

# **SUPPORT**

Contact Avalara	for any support requests	, either via their supp	oort email or via this page.

### **GETTING STARTED**

### **SUPPORT**

For support with your AvaTax account, please visit <u>avalara.com/technical-support</u>. This software will not work unless you have a valid AvaTax account. To obtain the required account information, please contact your Avalara representative.

### **PREREQUISITES**

- Active AvaTax account with a company setup, including applicable nexuses
- Magento running on a server that has the following:
  - Properly configured CRON job
  - The OpenSSL and SoapClient PHP extensions (required by the AvaTax library)

### **INSTALLATION:**

### I) INSTALL VIA COMPOSER

This is the recommended installation method as it allows you to easily update the extension in the future. Important: Installation must be performed by an experienced Magento developer and these instructions assume that is the case. Installation support can only be provided to developers.

1. Require the desired version of AvaTax:

```
composer require avalara/avatax-magento:2.2.2
```

2. Setup the AvaTax module in magento

```
bin/magento module:enable --clear-static-content ClassyLlama_AvaTax
bin/magento setup:upgrade
bin/magento cache:flush
```

3. If you are deploying the extension to a production environment, follow the <u>devdocs.magento.com</u> <u>deployment instructions</u>

### CONFIGURATION

- 1. To configure the extension, go to Stores > Settings > Configuration > Sales > Tax.
- 2. Details on configuring each of the extension features:
  - Sales Tax
  - Address Validation
  - Customs, Duty & Import Tax (CDIT)
  - Document Management (Tax Exemptions)

3. In the Magento admin, go to Stores > Settings > Configuration > Sales > Shipping Settings. Click on the Origin section. Enter the address that will be used as the origin or Shipped From location in AvaTax's tax calculation. It is required that you specify a postal code in the origin address, no matter what country is specified. Otherwise you will get errors in checkout and when saving customers.

### **IMPORTANT NOTES**

- Magento discounts are subtracted from the price before the total amount is sent to AvaTax to retrieve tax information. AvaTax is not sent any information about the discount amount, as the AvaTax 15 API does not support itemized discounting the way Magento does.
- The extension has been tested in multiple currencies.
- Transaction IDs in AvaTax are mapped to Magento's invoice and credit memo numbers.
- Default tax reporting in Magento displays tax collected by each tax rule you created in the
  system. However, when using AvaTax, Magento tax rules are not used; instead, tax rules and
  calculations are configured within AvaTax. Because of this, Magento's tax report will (correctly)
  show that there are no Magento tax rules collecting tax. A full tax report suite is available within
  your AvaTax dashboard.
- If you've customized checkout at all, it is your responsibility to confirm the continued functionality of Address Validation.
- AvaTax will only accept an invoice ID and credit memo ID once per store. Thus if you're testing in
  environments that are capable of duplicating those values, be careful to increment those values
  in Magento or create new test stores in AvaTax.
- Every time you save a customer in Magento, Magento will reach out and attempt to update that customer's data in AvaTax. If the customer doesn't exist, the module just ignores the error and will try again the next time you save the customer in Magento. This happens on customer save within the admin, as well as on the front end.

### COMMON PROBLEMS

### SoapClient Not Found

After installing extension, you get an error like this:

```
PHP Fatal error: Class 'SoapClient' not found in /vendor/avalara/avatax/AvaTax/DynamicSoapClient.php on line 21
```

Solution: You'll need to install the PHP SoapClient library, per the prerequisites section.

### KNOWN ISSUES

Gift Wrapping and Multi-Address Checkout - If a customer checks out using the multi address
checkout, uses multiple ship-to addresses, and adds gift wrapping to any of the items, once the
customer places the order, the totals section for each of the resulting orders will contain the gift
wrapping price, regardless of whether that order contains gift wrapping.

- Admin Guest Order Create Sales Tax Issue With Customer Group If you are creating an order in
  the admin for a new user and select a customer group that should be tax exempt please be aware
  that the totals section on the create order form may not always calculate tax correctly. Placing
  the order will collect the tax totals as expected.
- Unit of Measure HS Codes are currently in development within AvaTax's API, therefore the API
  around Unit of Measure is unstable. For this reason, this module currently does not support any
  HS Codes that require a Unit of Measure. Avoid using HS Codes with Unit of Measure as they will
  break checkout.
- If a user proceeds to the 2nd step of checkout (chooses a shipping address and shipping method), then returns to the cart, the cart tax estimator will send 2 requests to the AvaTax API for tax information. It is also possible during these 2 calculations, that no shipping information will be provided, therefore the estimator can show that there is no cost for shipping. If you proceed to checkout, on the 2nd step of checkout the tax calculations, including shipping, will be accurate.

### **RELEASE NOTES**

See this page for release notes:

https://github.com/astoundcommerce/avatax/releases

### PRE-LAUNCH SALES RECORD CLEANUP

If you have installed the AvaTax extension in a development/testing environment and are planning on deleting orders, invoices, credit memos, etc before launching your site (for example, see these queries), when you delete those records, you'll also want to delete all records from the following tables. This is important in order to avoid errors when records are inserted into the avatax\_queue tables.

```
-- Truncate AvaTax tables

TRUNCATE TABLE `avatax_queue`;

TRUNCATE TABLE `avatax log`;
```

### UNINSTALL EXTENSION

1. Run this command in the root of your Magento installation directory:

```
bin/magento module:uninstall ClassyLlama AvaTax
```

2. If you installed the module using Composer, run these commands in the root of your Magento installation directory:

```
composer remove avalara/avatax-magento
```

3. Run the following queries in your Magento database:

```
-- Remove AvaTax tables (these tables will be in the sales database in
split-database mode)
DROP TABLE `avatax queue`;
DROP TABLE `avatax log`;
DROP TABLE `avatax sales creditmemo`;
DROP TABLE `avatax sales invoice`;
-- Remove column from Tax Class table
ALTER TABLE `tax class` DROP COLUMN `avatax code`;
-- Remove columns from Creditmemo table (this is only relevant for
versions of the extension older than 0.4.0)
ALTER TABLE `sales creditmemo` DROP COLUMN `avatax is unbalanced`;
ALTER TABLE `sales creditmemo` DROP COLUMN `base avatax tax amount`;
-- Remove columns from Invoice table (this is only relevant for
versions of the extension older than 0.4.0)
ALTER TABLE `sales invoice` DROP COLUMN `avatax is unbalanced`;
ALTER TABLE `sales invoice` DROP COLUMN `base avatax tax amount`;
```

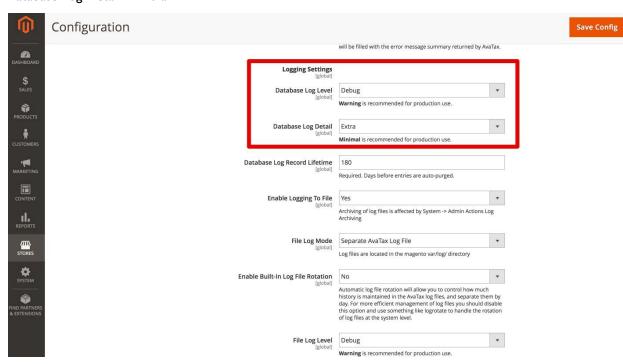
### **TROUBLESHOOTING**

Before contacting support, performing the following steps to increase the extension's logging level and review the logged details of an API request may reveal what the underlying issue is; and if not, may still provide helpful information for troubleshooting:

Increase AvaTax's Database logging level

- In the backend, navigate to Stores > Configuration > Sales > Tax > AvaTax Settings
- Scroll down to the Logging Settings section and change the following settings:
  - Database Log Level = Debug

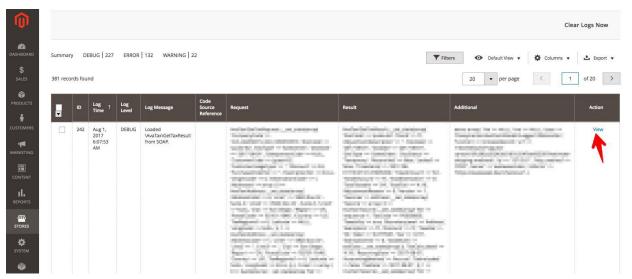
O Database Log Detail = Extra



Reproduce the issue that is being experienced on the site and then retrieve the API request's details:

Retrieve the API details for the AvaTax call(s)

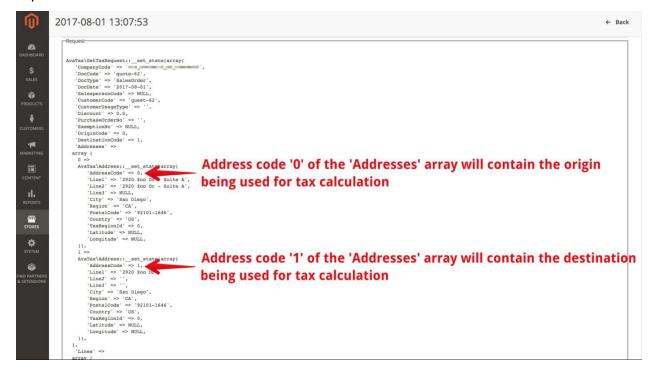
- In the backend, navigate to Stores > AvaTax Logs
- Locate the log entry for the SOAP call that matches the test case and click the View link



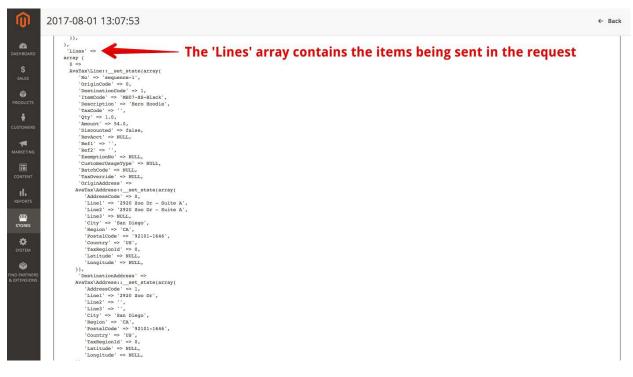
Reviewing the details of the Request and Result sections can reveal errors that may not be presented on the frontend.

• If you are getting no tax results, check for an error such as an expired Avalara account.

 If the tax results don't match what is expected, check the address values being sent in the request.



Also check the item(s) being sent in the request



Note: If this is a production environment, be sure to change the logging settings back to the recommended values to prevent excessive logging.

When requesting support for the extension, including the Request and Result details in the support request may result in a quicker resolution.

### **EXTENSION FEATURES**

### SALES TAX

In Magento, tax calculation typically occurs during checkout but may also happen at other times as well (e.g., shopping cart). This extension will calculate tax via the AvaTax API as soon as the customer submits a postal code, either via the Estimate Shipping and Tax form on the cart or via the Shipping Address form during the checkout process. When an order is placed, the amount of tax for that order is calculated by AvaTax, but the tax "record" is not immediately recorded in AvaTax. Since Magento supports multiple invoices and multiple credit memos for the same order, orders are not recorded as a whole in AvaTax. Tax amounts are calculated for the order when the customer places the order, but nothing is recorded in AvaTax until a new invoice or credit memo is created. Refer to the eCommerce chart on this AvaTax documentation page for a visualization of the process.

A cron task runs every five minutes to send invoices and credit memos to AvaTax. The status of each pending item can be found in the AvaTax Queue in *Stores > AvaTax Queue*. The Magento CRON must be configured in order for the extension to work properly. If you're testing the extension in an environment is not configured (such as a development or staging environment), you can manually process they queue by clicking the Process Queue Now button on the *Stores > AvaTax Queue* page.

### **CONFIGURATION**

- In the Magento admin, go to Stores > Settings > Configuration > Sales > Tax. Click on the AvaTax General section.
- 2. Review each of the options in this section and input the appropriate value. This is a screenshot of the configuration options.
- 3. The comment text underneath each of the options in this section should explain the purpose of the setting, but here are some notes about some of the settings:
  - Filter Tax Calculation By Region
    - Avalara's recommendation is to leave this option set to the default of No. With this option set to No, Magento will contact Avalara's API for all regions when tax is being calculated in Magento. This will result in more API calls to AvaTax, however based on how Avalara charges for API calls, the impact of these additional API calls may be minimal or non-existent. Read more about how Avalara charges for API calls here. If your site has a large number of people calculating tax (whether in the cart or checkout), but not placing an order, then the IO:I ratio of "API calls" vs "Documents Recorded" may make it more expensive to have all API calls sent to Avalara for regions where taxes are not being calculated. Here is an overview of how many API calls are made for a standard Magento checkout:
      - Guest checkout (user adds one product to cart, proceeds to checkout, enters shipping address, and then finishes placing order): 3 API calls are sent to Avalara (<u>screenshot</u>)

- Customer checkout (user logs in, adds one product to cart, proceeds to checkout, leaves pre-existing shipping address selected, and then finishes placing order): 2 API calls are sent to Avalara (screenshot)
- If you change the option to Yes, Magento will only contact the AvaTax API for regions where you have a tax nexus. However this may cause issues in the future if you need to see all historical transactions in Avalara, and it might affect report reconciling. Talk to your Avalara support representative before changing this to No.
- This setting does not limit API requests for Address Validation
- Order SKU, Gift Wrap Items SKU, and Gift Wrap Printed Card SKU: SKUs sent to AvaTax for the associated event. For example, when tax is requested for a single-product order sent to state X, it's possible state X charges tax on shipping. Therefore, two products will be sent in the request: one for the cart item and another for shipping. The correct shipping tax code (FR020100) will always be sent; however, this allows you to customize the SKU in case you want to add custom functionality in your AvaTax dashboard. The same is true when creating a Credit Memo with an adjustment refund or fee in the Magento Admin.
- Set Seller as Importer of Record for Global Transactions: By default, Avalara will use the origin address when calculating sales tax for global transactions (generally resulting in a \$0.00 tax amount). Enabling this setting will cause Avalara to calculate sales tax based on the destination address for countries indicated as taxable in the Taxable Countries selector. For more information on what it means to be the Importer of Record, visit the Avalara Help Center.

### **PRODUCT TAX CODES**

Many merchants will not need to use product tax codes. Refer to the <u>AvaTax documentation</u> to learn about tax codes. Consult with your Avalara representative if you are uncertain whether you need to use them.

Native Magento has built in Tax Classes (not to be confused with AvaTax's Tax Codes) and it uses those Tax Classes for its internal tax calculation via Tax Rules. If you are using the AvaTax extension for tax calculation then you should not setup Tax Rules, however this extension does use Tax Classes in order to associate Magento products with AvaTax Tax Codes.

- 1. In the Magento admin, go to Stores > Product Tax Classes.
  - i. Click the Create New Tax Class button.
  - ii. Enter a Class Name (can be anything you want) and an AvaTax Tax Code.
  - iii. Click Save Tax Class.
- 2. In the Magento admin, go to Catalog > Products.
  - i. Select the product that you want to associate with your newly created Tax Class.

- ii. In the Tax Class dropdown, select your newly created Tax Class and click Save.
- 3. Now, when this product is sent to the AvaTax API, the associated AvaTax Tax Code will be sent in the TaxCode field.
- 4. Follow the steps above for all of the AvaTax Tax Codes that you want to use in Magento.

### **USE UPC ATTRIBUTE AS ITEM CODE**

AvaTax has support for using a UPC as a Item Code, although this is only relevant for certain product categories (apparel, etc). To send UPC codes as Item Code, follow these steps:

- 1. Create a product attribute that will store the UPC code for your products. The attribute type must be text.
- 2. In the Magento admin, go to Stores > Settings > Configuration > Sales > Tax.
  - i. Click on the AvaTax Settings section.
  - ii. Select your UPC attribute from the UPC Attribute To Use As Item Code dropdown.
  - iii. Click Save Config.
- 3. Now, when a product is sent to the AvaTax API, if that product has a value in the UPC attribute, it will be sent in the ItemCode field.

### **CUSTOMER USAGE TYPE (OR ENTITY USE CODE)**

Many merchants will not need to use Customer Usage Type. Unless you have customers with special tax exemptions, you most likely do not need to set this up. If you are unsure, contact your AvaTax representative for more information or refer to the <u>AvaTax documentation</u>. Entity Use Code is synonymous with Customer Usage Type.

- 1. In the Magento admin, go to Stores > Customer Tax Classes.
  - i. Click the Create New Tax Class button.
  - ii. Enter a Class Name (can be anything you want) and select the appropriate value from the AvaTax Customer Usage Type dropdown.
  - iii. Click Save Tax Class
- 2. In the Magento admin, go to Stores > Customer Groups.
  - i. Either create a new Customer Group or select an existing one.
  - ii. In the Tax Class dropdown, select your newly created Tax Class and click Save.
- 3. In the Magento admin, go to Customers > All Customers.
  - i. Edit the customer that you want to associate with the Customer Usage Type.
  - ii. Click the Account Information tab.

- iii. Select the appropriate Customer Group from the Group dropdown.
- 4. Now, when this customer places an order, the associated Customer Usage Type will be sent to the AvaTax API in the CustomerUsageType field.

If you are utilizing customer groups in a way that mixes taxable and tax exempt customers within the same group(s), then you would need to consider custom development to accommodate exempting specific customers from sales tax. A possible solution is the introduction of a plugin for the \ClassyLlama\AvaTax\Helper\TaxClass::getAvataxTaxCodeForCustomer method that could read the value of a custom attribute for a customer and replace the CustomerUsageType for the customer's assigned customer group with the appropriate value (e.g. 'F' = Religious/Education) to achieve tax exempt status for the lookup.

### **AVATAX QUEUE**

The AvaTax Queue functionality only works when Tax Mode is set to Estimate Tax & Submit Transactions to AvaTax. The following section assumes that AvaTax queueing is enabled. To view the AvaTax Queue, in the Magento admin, go to Stores > AvaTax Queue.

When invoices and credit memos are created in Magento, new records are added to the AvaTax Queue with a pending status. If a CRON job is properly configured, then every 5 minutes, all pending records will be submitted to AvaTax with a Document Type of Sales Invoice or Return Invoice, depending on whether the record is a Magento invoice or credit memo (respectively). If there are errors submitting the record, Magento will attempt to resend the record for the number of times configured in the Max Queue Retry Attempts field.

If you are in a development or staging environment and don't have a CRON job setup, you can manually send queued records to AvaTax using the Process Queue Now button on the *Stores > AvaTax Queue* page.

You could choose the way to process items in the queue. There are two options for the `Configuration -> Tax -> AvaTax Advanced -> Queue Processing Type`, Normal and Batch.

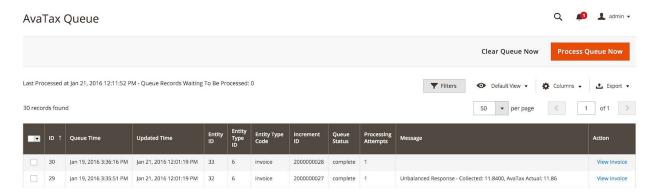
### **UNBALANCED QUEUE ITEMS**

Occasionally you may see queue items with a Queue Status of Complete and a Message of something like "Unbalanced Response - Collected: 11.8400, AvaTax Actual: 11.86". In order to understand what an unbalanced queue item is, you need to understand the Magento/AvaTax tax calculation workflow (the example is for an invoice, but same thing applies to credit memos):

- Customer goes through checkout process and provides shipping address.
- Magento connects to AvaTax's API to retrieve tax rates.
- Magento applies AvaTax's tax rates to shopping cart (i.e., quote).
- Customer places order.
- Magento copies AvaTax tax rates from shopping cart to order.
- Depending on how the order's payment method is configured, an invoice will either be created at the time of order creation or at some later point. Whenever the invoice is created, Magento will copy the tax values from the order to the invoice. In situations where multiple invoices are

created per order, Magento will do the best it can of evenly splitting the tax from the order to the invoices for that order.

- Once an invoice is created, it gets added to the AvaTax Queue and the invoice information is submitted to the AvaTax API and the tax amount for that new API request is returned to Magento.
- Magento then compares the tax amount from the new API request to the amount of tax that Magento copied from the order. If the amounts match (most common scenario), then the queue item is set to "Complete" with no message. If the amounts don't match, the queue item is set to "Complete" and a message will be added indicating that the amounts are unbalanced. This is a screenshot of both a balanced and an unbalanced queue



These are the most common reasons an invoice or credit memo could become unbalanced:

- Multiple invoices/credit memos are created for an order and there are slight differences in how
   Magento copies tax from the order vs how AvaTax calculates tax for the invoice/credit memo.
- Since tax rates and configurations can change, the tax amount of orders can also change from the time the customer checks out and when orders are invoiced.

If an invoice or credit memo is unbalanced, a comment will be added to the order with the same unbalanced information that is present on the AvaTax Queue grid Message column (this is important since queue records are eventually deleted). This extension adds two tables to the Magento database (specifically the sales database when using Magento Enterprise's split database mode): avatax\_sales\_creditmemo and avatax\_sales\_invoice

For reference, here is a screenshot of the avatax\_sales\_invoice table with some example entries:

Q avatax	© Sea	rch: entity	_id	0 0
TABLES	entity_id	parent_id	is_unbalanced	base_avatax_tax_amount
avatax_log	1	3 🔘	1	5.2800
avatax_queue	2	4 🔾	1	8.9700
avatax_sales_creditmem	0 3	6 🔘	0	15.6800
avatax_sales_invoice	4	7 🔘	0	7.2900
	5	8 🔘	0	7.2900
	6	13 🔘	0	3.3600
	8	14 🔘	1	8.6900
	9	15 🔘	0	2.6100
	10	16 🔘	0	8.0600
	11	3 🔘	1	5.2800
	12	4 🔘	1	8.9700
	13	5 🔘	0	0.0000
	14	6 🔾	0	15.6800
	15	7 0	0	7.2900
	16	8 🔾	0	7.2900
	17	9 🔘	0	0.0000
	18	10 🔘	0	0.0000
	19	11 🔘	0	0.0000
	20	12 🔘	0	0.0000
	21	13 🔘	0	3.3600
	26	17 🔘	0	10.6700

These tables are not used for anything, but if you need to generate custom reports on unbalanced amounts, you can use these fields within each:

- parent\_id This links this row to the sales\_invoice or sales\_creditmemo tables, based on the
   "entity id" field of those tables.
- is\_unbalanced Set to "I" if the record is unbalanced and "0" if the record is balanced.
- base\_avatax\_tax\_amount The amount of tax that AvaTax calculated for the invoice or credit

Note: An entry is not made in these tables for an invoice or credit memo until it has been submitted to AvaTax.

Note: Prior to version 0.4.0 of this extension, two fields (avatax\_is\_unbalanced and base\_avatax\_tax\_amount) were added to the sales\_invoice and sales\_creditmemo tables that tracked this information. If a merchant upgrades to 0.4.0, the columns on those tables will be migrated to the avatax\_sales\_invoice and avatax\_sales\_creditmemo tables mentioned above.

### **AVATAX LOGGING**

The logging functionality built into this extension is for debugging purposes. If you are experiencing issues with this extension, you can review the logs to see if they provide any details about the issues you are experiencing.

This extension can log information in two locations: In files (in the var/log/ directory) and/or in the database (in *Stores > AvaTax Logs*), depending on the logging settings you have configured in *Stores > Settings > Configuration > Sales > Tax > AvaTax Settings > Logging Settings*.

### **VAT TAX**

AvaTax supports calculating VAT tax, assuming you have AvaTax with Global Calculation. If a customer places an order in a jurisdiction with VAT taxing, then this extension will calculate the appropriate amount of tax to charge. However this extension only calculates tax once a customer has provided their postal code, either via the Estimate Shipping and Tax section on the cart or by providing their shipping address in the checkout process. Since many VAT taxing jurisdictions require that VAT tax must be displayed anywhere product prices are displayed, you must use Magento's native tax calculation to handle tax calculation in the catalog (product listing, product detail, search, etc) and then AvaTax will take over the calculation once the customer has provided a postal code.

If you need to display product prices including VAT tax, you should follow the steps in the <u>Magento</u> <u>documentation</u> to configure your site to charge VAT tax. Once you have done that, Magento's native tax calculation will be used until the user has provided a postal code, at which point AvaTax will be used to determine VAT tax calculation.

### MAGENTO ORDER AND INVOICE NUMBERS

If you're using AvaTax with a Tax Mode of Estimate Tax & Submit Transactions to AvaTax, when Invoices or Credit Memos get sent to AvaTax, the Invoice/Credit Memo number will be sent in the Purchase Order No field and the Magento Order Number will get sent in the Reference Code field. See this screenshot of the AvaTax interface for an example of where to find these numbers:

t"valara AvaTax

Home Organization Transactions Tax Returns Reports Tools Sen1ngs W. A.valara Cu5tmnllr Centei

Transaction Detail

Company:

Prini Walk Me Through Done NeKI Previous Origin: tination: 2920200 Dr, 2920 Zoo Dr, 5-an Diei;o, CA. 92101-1646, US 20 Zoo Dr, San Diego, CA, 92 101-1646, US Document ID : 301434950 Salesperson Code: Document Code: Cl000000 64123-62073157 1I 9 Entity Use COde: Customer/Vendor Code: 2 Total Amount : 54.00 Document Status: Committed on 05/19/2017 Total Discount: 0.00 Document Date: 05/19/ 2017 in I ii ii able: 0.00 Salles Invoice Total Taxable: Document Type: 54.00 Tax Override Type: Location Code: 05/19/2017 Tax Override Reason: Burchase Or,der No: 000000054 **Invoice Number** 0.00 Reference Code :: 000000051 Is Seller Importer Of Record ? ent Description: NO A cont Not Adjusted Message: NOA **Order Number** Adjustment Reason:

**Document Line** 

Curnency in USD Exf><Ind All

No	Item	Tax Code	U5e Code	SurcIng	Line Amount	Discount	Non-Taxable	Taxable	Tax	TO To.	beb
>	MH07 _5 Black	<u>P0000000</u>			54.00	0.00	0.00	54.00	4.19		
> 2	MH07 -5-Black	PO000000			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Change	page: [4	► H							P•ge	1 of 1, items 1 to 2 of	f2.

Records Found: 2

Lines Per Page 10

### **ADDRESS VALIDATION**

This extension implements address validation in nearly every area where an address can be entered:

- Frontend Checkout
- Frontend add/edit customer address
- Backend order creation
- Backend add/edit customer address

The following sections explain how address validation works in the four areas listed above. Note: Address validation is not enabled for virtual orders (orders where only a billing address is required).

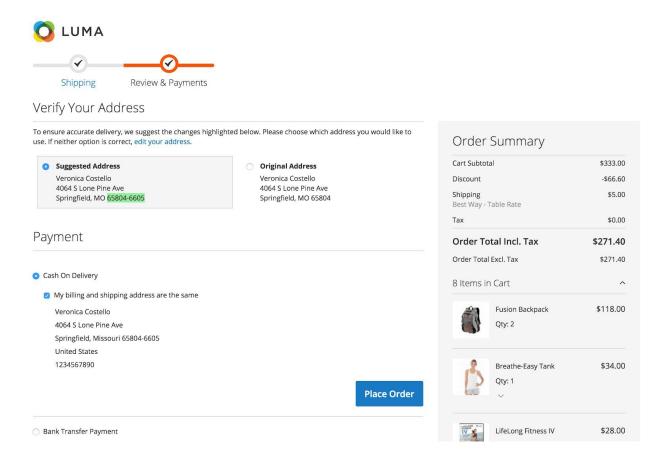
### **CONFIGURATION**

- In the Magento admin, go to Stores > Settings > Configuration > Sales > Tax. Click on the AvaTax Address Validation section.
- 2. Review each of the options in this section and input the appropriate value. This is a screenshot of the configuration options.

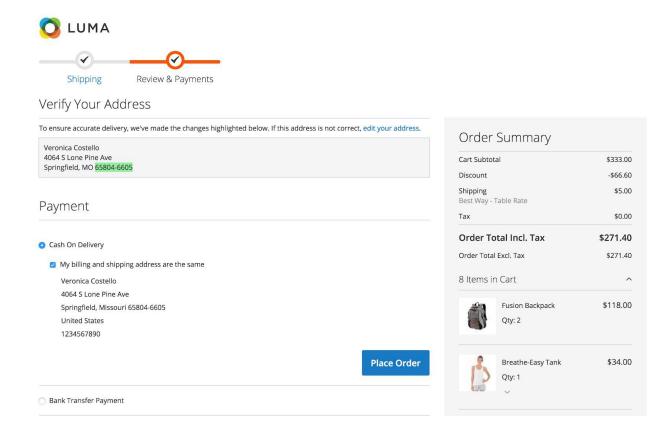
### FRONTEND CHECKOUT

When a guest or a signed in customer proceeds from the Shipping step to the Review & Payment step, the address they submitted will be sent to AvaTax to be validated.

If the configuration setting Allow User To Choose Original (Invalid) Address has been set to Yes, both the Suggested Address and Original Address will be displayed:

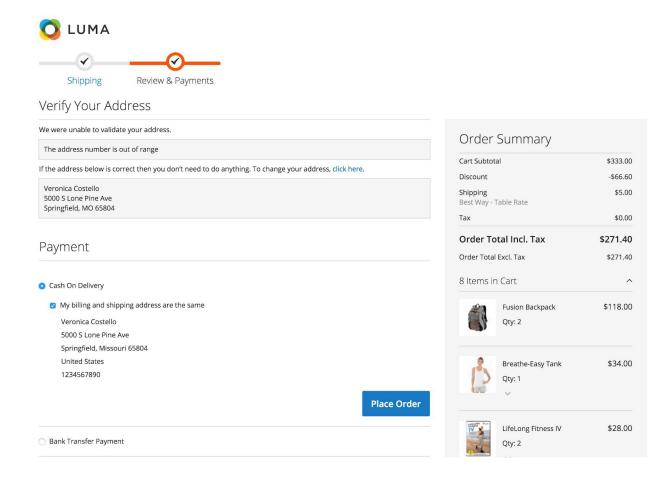


If the configuration setting Allow User To Choose Original (Invalid) Address has been set to No, only the valid address will be displayed to the user:



If a signed in customer is checking out and their address gets validated, the address the customer selected will automatically be set to the suggested address once the customer proceeds to the Review & Payment step. If the customer selects the original address, their customer address will be updated to that address. This will happen every time the user selects a different address.

If the user submits an address that AvaTax cannot validate, an <u>error message</u> will be displayed to give some indication to the user that their address may be incorrect. This does not disrupt the checkout process:



If the address is already valid or if the address is from a country that is not on the list of Enabled Countries for address validation, nothing will be displayed to the user.

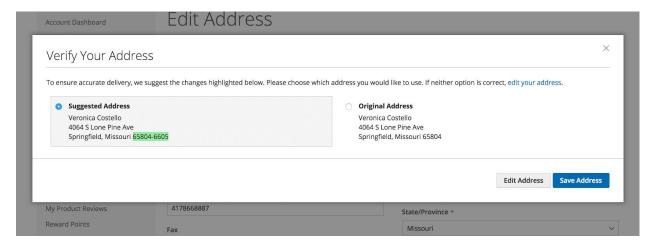
If the user clicks the edit your address or click here links in the instructions, they will be navigated back to the Shipping step.

### **CAVEATS**

- If a customer selects the suggested address and goes back to the shipping step, the customer
  address in the database will be validated but the address displayed to the customer will not
  appear to be validated. If they leave that address selected and proceed to the Review & Payment
  step, they will see no option to Verify Your Address and the valid address will already be assigned
  to the quote.
- Refreshing the page on the Review & Payment step removes the Verify Your Address section. The address that was selected before the refresh will be the shipping address on the quote. This also has the effect of negating the first caveat. The user still has the ability to progress to the first step and submit a different address for validation but the address the initially submitted will already be valid so they will not see the Verify Your Address section after progressing to the Review & Payment step.
- New addresses created by a signed in customer will not be validated until they progress from the Shipping step to the Review & Payment step.
- Address validation for multi-address checkout is not available.

### FRONTEND ADD/EDIT CUSTOMER ADDRESS

When a customer is adding or editing an address tries to save that address, they will be presented with a modal displaying this Verify Your Address form:



If the customer clicks the x icon, the edit your address link, or the Edit Address button, the modal will close and the form will not be submitted. If the customer clicks Save Address with the suggested address selected, the fields which are highlighted will be updated in the form and the form will be submitted. Otherwise, the original address will be submitted without any modifications to the form fields. If the config field Allow User To Choose Original (Invalid) Address is set to No, and the customer clicks save address, the valid address will be submitted. If the API response returns an error, that error will be displayed to the customer just as it is in the checkout. The customer will then have the option of either editing their address or saving it. If the address is not located inside one of the enabled countries or is already valid, nothing will be displayed to the user and the form will be submitted normally.

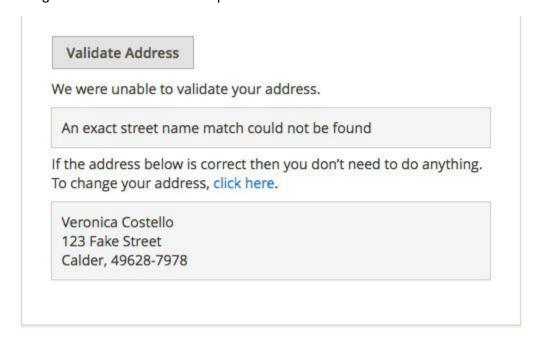
### **BACKEND ADD/EDIT CUSTOMER ADDRESS**

Address validation in this area is triggered by clicking the Validate Address button at the bottom of an address form:

Veronica Costello	8
1064 S Lone Pine Ave	
Springfield, Missouri, 65804-6605	
Jnited States	Validate Address
Г: 1234567890	validate Address
Default Billing Address	To ensure accurate delivery, we suggest the changes highlighted
Default Billing Address	below. Please choose which address you would like to use. If
Default Shipping Address	neither option is correct, edit your address.
	Cugrected Address
Veronica Costello	<ul> <li>Suggested Address</li> <li>Veronica Costello</li> </ul>
6146 Honey Bluff Parkway	4064 S Lone Pine Ave
Calder, Michigan, 49628	Springfield, Missouri 65804-6605
United States	
T: (555) 229-3326	
Default Billing Address	Original Address
Default Billing Address	Veronica Costello
Default Shipping Address	4064 S Lone Pine Ave Springfield, Missouri 65804
	Springheld, misseuri osoo4

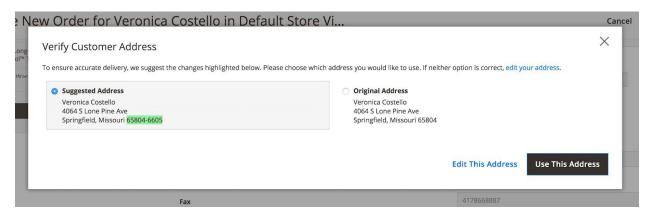
If the address is already valid, a success message will appear displaying the message "This address is already valid". If the address is not from one of the enabled countries, an error message will appear displaying the message "Address validation is not enabled for the country you selected". After the address has been validated, the suggested address will automatically be selected and the form will be updated. Selecting either address will update the form with that address. Clicking the edit your address link will scroll to the top of the page.

If the address is unable to be validated (see screenshot below), a message will be displayed indicating the reason why the validation failed (e.g. "An exact street name match could not be found" or "The address number is out of range"). The customer address can be revised by clicking the provided link; saving the customer record at this point will save the address as entered.



### **BACKEND ORDER CREATION**

Address validation in this area is also triggered by clicking the Validate Address button of the bottom of the Billing or Shipping Address forms. If Same As Billing Address is checked, the Validate Address button will not exist below the Shipping Address form. After the Validate Address button is clicked, a modal will appear displaying the same form that is displayed in the frontend add/edit customer address area:



If the address is already valid, a success message will appear displaying the message "This address is already valid". If the address is not from one of the enabled countries, an error message will appear displaying the message "Address validation is not enabled for the country you selected".

### **CAVEATS**

If an admin is editing an existing order and they edit the Shipping Address or Billing Address, form validation is not available. This use case is not supported by this extension.

### **CROSS-BORDER**

- Overview
- Requirements
- Setup
- Configure target countries
- Classify product catalog
- Enabling Cross Border in Magento for AvaTax
- Shipping Method Mapping
- Checkout experience
- Cross-border reporting
- Frequently asked questions
- Troubleshooting

### **OVERVIEW**

Important Note: This extension's support for this Avalara feature requires version 2.1.8 of the extension. If you're already using the Magento AvaTax extension make sure you're running 2.1.8 or higher. You can see what version you're running by logging into your Magento instance Stores > Settings > Configuration > Sales > Tax > AvaTax -General > AvaTax Extension Version.

Heads up! Cross-border must be enabled on your account by Avalara before you can use this feature! Please <u>contact Avalara</u> to set up cross-border.

<u>Cross-Border by Avalara</u> helps merchants that sell internationally calculate the Duty and Import Tax assessed at the border for their shipped products and process payment for those fees at checkout. This lets you reduce customs delay and remove unexpected fees, ensuring an optimal experience for international purchases as they pay all fees at checkout and receive their shipments on time as expected.

In this guide, we'll walk through how to setup Cross-Border by Avalara so it can be used with Magento 2 and AvaTax.

This AvaTax connector for Magento provides a set of features to support Customs Duty and Import Tax to display CDIT tax summaries in Emails, Checkout, and Admin Orders/Invoices/Credit Memos

### **REQUIREMENTS**

- AvaTax for Magento 2 version 2.1.8 or higher
- Install and configure the integration using Composer by following Getting Started.
- A service entitlement enabled for your Avalara account; contact Avalara to get this setup
- You must enter prices exclusive of tax

### **SETUP**

here is three key tasks to setup:

- Configuring target countries to identify the countries where you collect and sell to in AvaTax
- Classifying your product catalog so that Avalara knows your Magento product IDs and the harmonized system / tariff codes (HS codes) for those
- products and any applicable Avalara Tax Codes
- Enabling Cross Border in Magento for AvaTax

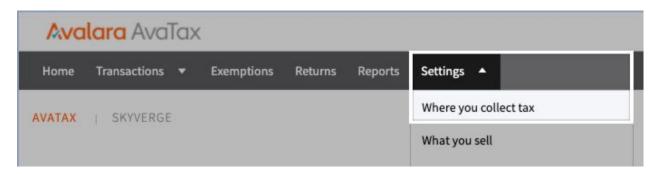
### **CONFIGURE TARGET COUNTRIES**

First, you'll need to setup the countries that you want to sell to in your Avalara account. You'll need to provide some information in Avalara about your status in these jurisdictions, such as:

- Do you have a permanent establishment in this jurisdiction?
- When shipping to this jurisdiction, who is the importer of record?
- Are you shipping using a Delivery Duty Paid (DDP) or Delivery at Place (DAP) service?

Follow the steps below to configure target countries:

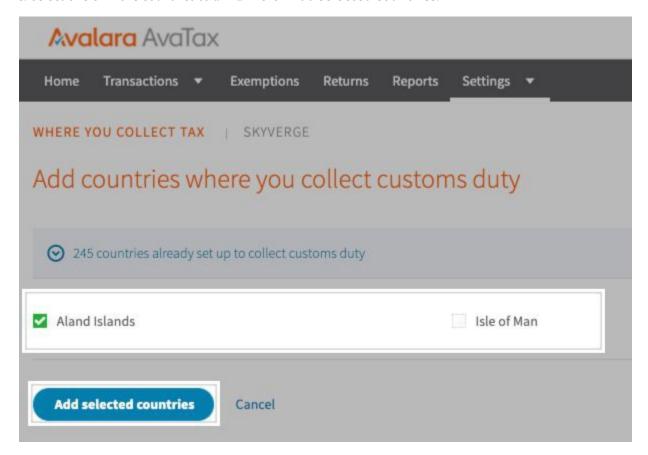
a. Login to your Avalara account and go to Settings > Where you collect tax



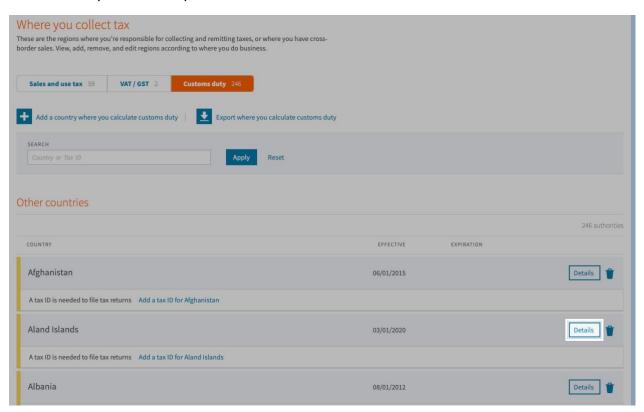
b. Select the Customs duty tab, then click Add a country where you want to collect customs duty.



c. Select one or more countries to add and click Add selected countries.



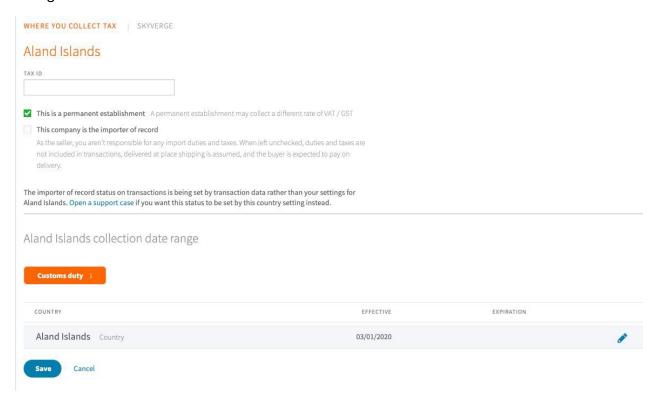
d. Find the newly-added country in the Nexus list and click **Details** 



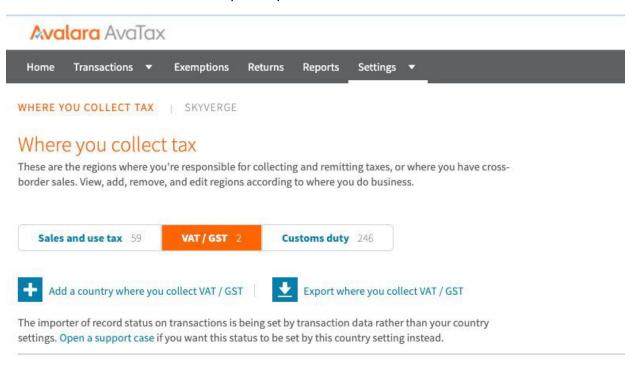
e. Update the country's detail page as needed and click Save.

### Note:

If you intend to collect all costs from your customers, select the **This company is the importer of record** setting.



Repeat steps 4-5 as needed for each country you've added. Now, go back to **Settings > Where you collect tax** and select the **VAT** / **GST** tab. Repeat steps 3-5 as needed.



### **CLASSIFY PRODUCT CATALOG**

Once your countries are configured, it's time to ensure your product catalog is added to AvaTax with the harmonized tariff codes and classification codes required to get accurate landed cost estimates for your products in Magento.

There are essentially two options for accomplishing this step:

- Send products to Avalara via SFTP or API
- Add products to Avalara manually
- Use Avalara Item Classification: Avalara Item Classification uses AI to automate the process of identifying and mapping your products for
- shipment to any country and every jurisdiction in the world. contact Avalara to get this setup

### Send products to Avalara via SFTP or API

You can import your products to Avalara with several methods. <u>Click here for guides on how to send products to Avalara and map their tariff codes.</u>

If you decide to send the products via SFTP, you must provide the products in the Google product feed format. We recommend creating a product export.

- Here are some additional resources to assist with creating the Google product feed:
- You can export your products directly from Magento 2 by going to System > Data Transfer >
   Export
- AvaTax guidelines for importing Google product catalogs
  - Please note that while this document recommends using the product SKU for the Google product feed's id field, you must use the product ID from Magento instead. This will allow the plugin to find the product in AvaTax based on the AvaTax Item Code
  - o Guide to Google product feed / Magento product export mapping

### Add products to Avalara manually

Alternatively, you can also add products manually by following the steps below:

- I. Go to Settings > What you sell.
- 2. Click Add an item
- 3. Update the item page with the following details:
  - Enter the Item Code. The Item Code should match the Magento product ID for this product
  - Enter the **Item Description**. This can be the product's name.
  - Update the **Avalara tax code** field.
- Under Harmonized tariff codes, click Add or update tariff codes and populate the country and tariff code fields
- 4. Repeat step 4 for every country that you want to sell this product in.
- 5. Click Save and get attributes.
- 6. Update the product attributes if required.
- 7. Click Save.

Repeat steps 2-7 for every product you need to sell internationally.

CODE*	DESCRIPTION*  T-Shirt
Assign product co A product code tells Avalard duty calculation.	DOES  how this item is classified in various countries, for more accurate tax and customs
A product code tells Avalar	
A product code tells Avalar duty calculation.	

This item's tariff code hasn't been classified for 210 ship-to countries. To add missing tariff codes or update existing

TARIFF CODE\*

×

When an order is placed on Magento, the plugin will now be able to find the product's based on their AvaTax itemCode and AvaTax can then return the proper rates based on the entered country and tariff codes.

### **ENABLING CROSS-BORDER IN MAGENTO FOR AVATAX**

Provide tariff codes

Add or update tariff codes

Save and get attributes

COUNTRY\*

Select country

+ Tariff code

classifications, click Add or update tariff codes.

- In the Magento admin, go to Stores > Settings > Configuration > Sales > Tax. Click on the AvaTax
   Customs section.
- 2. Review each of the options in this section and input the appropriate value. This is a screenshot of the configuration options
- CDIT will only work for countries that have AvaTax enabled for them, which is found under AvaTax - General > Taxable Countries

### SHIPPING METHOD MAPPING

You can configure what Magento shipping methods map to AvaTax's shipping codes. The AvaTax connector only knows about the core shipping methods. If you use shipping methods from other extensions, you can utilize the Custom Shipping Mode Mappings table by specifying the AvaTax shipping codes and the custom shipping method code used by Magento.

For your convenience, you can also specify a default AvaTax shipping code that will be used if no mapping was found in the aforementioned configuration properties. This can be useful if you typically only ship using one AvaTax mode.

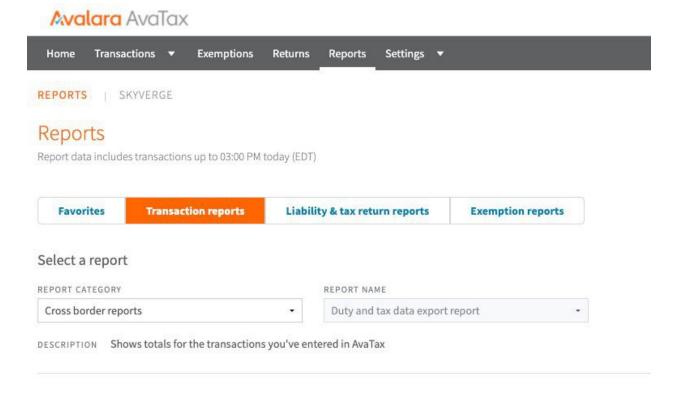
### **CHECKOUT EXPERIENCE**

Once you've completed the setup steps above, Magento AvaTax will automatically present tariffs and duties at checkout.

If you, as the merchant, are the importer of record, estimated fees and duties will be added to checkout. If you are not the importer of record, the fees will be estimated.

### **CROSS-BORDER REPORTING**

Assuming you are logging transactions to AvaTax you can download a report on your cross-border transactions, login to Avalara, go to **Reports > Transaction** reports, and select "**Cross border reports**" from the **Report Category** drop-down menu. You can select other filters / limits as desired, and then click **Generate and download report** to create the report.



### FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTION

### Q: Why can't I enter product prices inclusive of tax?

A: Avalara's API does not yet support calculating tax from an inclusive price, so this isn't possible right now in the plugin. We'll continue to monitor this so we can support it in the plugin once possible in the API.

### Q: I don't see cross-border fees at checkout like I expect. What might be wrong?

A: It sounds like you may not be listed as the importer of record or your SKU getting passed to AvaTax is not matching or not mapped to the appropriate HS Code. Please ensure that the This company is the importer of record setting is enabled in Avalara for the country in question.

Make sure you have the correct ItemCode setup in AvaTax to match the itemCode getting passed to AvaTax from Magento.

Make sure your items in AvaTax have the appropriate HS Code assigned for the country your shipping into.

### **TROUBLESHOOTING**

Having trouble? Please check these steps before posting a support request:

- Check the <u>documentation</u> to ensure that the plugin is configured properly.
- Please ensure that you meet the requirements for Cross-Border and contact your Avalara representative to ensure they've enabled Cross-Border on your account.
- Check the FAQs to see if they address your question.

### TAX EXEMPTION CERTIFICATES

### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

- Overview
- Requirements
- Set up
- Magento's ENV.PHP Configuration Update
- Frequently Asked Questions and Related Links
- Troubleshooting
- Frontend Features Overview
- Backend Features Overview
- CertCapture for eCommerce SDK Back-end Configuration Settings

### **OVERVIEW**

Important Note: This extension's support for this Avalara feature requires version 2.1.8 of the extension. If you're already using the Magento AvaTax extension make sure you're running 2.1.8 or higher. You can see what version you're running by logging into your Magento instance Stores > Settings > Configuration > Sales > Tax > AvaTax -General > AvaTax Extension Version.

Heads up! This feature requires you to have Avalara CertCapture Enterprise before you can use this feature! Please <u>contact Avalara</u> to set up.

- This AvaTax connector for Magento provides a set of features to support Document
   Management (also referred to as Tax Exemption Certificates). This feature includes:
- The ability for Seller to review customer certificate status, remove, print, download Exemption
   Certificates
- The ability for Seller to update customer information and invite customers to fill out Exemption Certificates
- Customers can review certificate status, remove, download and add Exemption Certificates
- Customers can fill out an Exemption Certificate during checkout

When an **Exemption Certificate** is applied to a customer's account; tax is automatically removed from their cart when shipping to that Exemption region,

once the certificate is approved.

### **REQUIREMENTS**

- AvaTax for Magento 2 version 2.1.8 or higher
- Install and configure the integration using Composer by following [Getting Started](getting-started.md)
- CertCapture Enterprise and User Access; contact Avalara to get set up
  - o Get Started using CertCapture
- Single Use Exemption Certificates are NOT supported by default see FAQ below for more details.

### **SET UP**

I. Enable Document Management in Magento

In the Magento admin, go to Stores > Settings > Configuration > Sales > Tax. Click on the **AvaTax** - **Document Management** section - Enable Document Management set to Yes

II. Connect to your CertCapture Account

Modify the env.php file to Connect to the appropriate CertCapture instance using the eCommerce, API credentials and CertCapture Client ID.

### CertCapture for eCommerce Plug-in Credentials

In order to use this feature set in Magento you will need to connect directly to CertCapture with your CertCapture for eCommerce plug-in credentials

- CertCapture for eCommerce Username (CertCapture > Settings > Company Settings > Company Details > eCommerce Settings > Manage
- eCommerce Account)
- CertCapture for eCommerce Password (CertCapture > Settings > Company Settings > Company Details > eCommerce Settings > Manage
- eCommerce Account)
- CertCapture Client ID (CertCapture > Settings > Company Settings > Company Details > Company Information > Company ID)

You will input these credentials into Magento installation's app/etc/env.php file. Here is an <u>example</u> <u>env.php</u> file, showing the cert-capture array

added to the file.

You will retrieve the 3 credentials (username, password, and client-id) using these steps:

- I. Log into your CertCapture account
- 2. Set the username and password for the e-commerce Account
  - a. Go to Settings > Company Settings > Company Details > eCommerce Settings and add eCommerce Account.
  - b. The Username and Password you configure will be the ones you enter in the env.php file.
- 3. To retrieve the client-id, go to "Settings > Company Settings > Company Details" and use the "Company ID" value that is listed on that page as your client-id.
- 4. Note: If you have multiple CertCapture Companies in your Account you will need to decide which one will be the destination for the certificates created in Magento. The certificates created and loaded through Magento will receive the legal business name of the CertCapture Company chosen in this configuration.

### MAGENTO'S ENV.PHP CONFIGURATION UPDATE

The primary difference in the configuration files is the URL pointing to the Sandbox or Production CertCapture environment.

- "sbx-api.certcapture" and "sbx.certcapture"
- "api.certcapture" and "app.certcapture"

### Magento Development Configuration (env.php)

```
return [
// ...
'cert-capture' => [
'url' => 'https://sbx-api.certcapture.com/v2/auth/get-token',
'sdk-url' => 'https://sbx.certcapture.com/gencert2/js',
'auth' => [
'username' => '', // Certcapture username
'password' => '' // Certcapture password
],
'client-id' => '' // The certcapture client id you will use
],
// ...
];
```

### **Magento Production Configuration (env.php)**

```
return [

// ...
'cert-capture' => [
'url' => 'https://api.certcapture.com/v2/auth/get-token',
'sdk-url' => 'https://app.certcapture.com/gencert2/js',
'auth' => [
'username' => '', // Certcapture username
'password' => '' // Certcapture password
],
'client-id' => '' // The certcapture client id you will use
],
// ...
];
```

In the Magento admin (Stores > Settings > Configuration > Sales > Tax > AvaTax - General), there is a setting called Mode that allows an admin to toggle between Development and Production mode. That setting is not respected for CertCapture—you'll need to configure the env.php file differently for each environment if you are using a CertCapture Sandbox environment along with a CertCapture Production environment. Long-term, the Avalara API will be upgraded to support generating tokens for Document Management, and at that point this env.php configuration will no longer be necessary.

### **Default Magento Configuration**

- Checkout Link Text
  - You can configure what text you want to display to a user during checkout to initiate the
     Document Management workflow. These options include:
    - Add certification when the customer has no certifications (also used for guests)
    - Add certification when the customer has certifications
    - Manage existing certifications
  - Change the Status name of the Certificate
    - You can set the "Approved" status to another way of letting your customer know the certificate is ready for use
    - You can set the "Denied" status to another message like "Pending", "Pending Approval", "Please Contact Us at"

### IV. Test Customer Workflow

### **Default CertCapture Workflow**

- Customer Record Creation 2 methods
  - Direct from Cart
    - If it is the customer's first time providing a certificate through your Magento site their customer record will be created in CertCapture during the certificate creation/upload process. Once their customer record is stored in CertCapture if they return they will not need to re-enter their contact details
  - From Customer Account Page
    - sophia how do you do it this way in M2
- Certificate Validation
  - Certificates created using the Document Management UI will be automatically set to valid and attached to the customer record in CertCapture
  - Certificates uploaded will NOT be automatically validated

### FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS AND RELATED LINKS

Avalara Help Center - CertCapture FAQ's

### Why don't single-use Exemption Certificates work?

A. Currently, the integration has no default support for passing a PurchaseOrder value. With other 3rd party plugin's with Purchase Order number support; your System Integrator can easily customize the integration by mapping your Purchase Order numbers on calls to AvaTax.

### How are Exemption Certificates by the customer identified in AvaTax?

A. The customerCode passed in a request to calculate tax is passed to AvaTax and the customerCode matched with the ShipTo location will determine if a Customer Tax Certificate will apply. You can configure the customerCode in the Magento AvaTax integration by going to Stores > Configuration > Sales > Tax > AvaTax-General > Data Mapping > Customer Code Format. IMPORTANT: Select a value that will uniquely ID your customer.

### Why is my tax not getting removed after the certificate is created?

A. This is likely a result of the certificate being in PENDING status, rather than being in APPROVED status (someone hasn't gotten around to validating your certificate yet).

### TROUBLESHOOTING

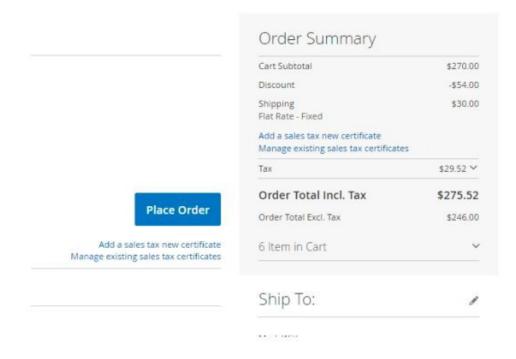
Having trouble? Please check these steps before posting a support request:

- Check the <u>documentation</u> to ensure that the plugin is configured properly.
- Please ensure that you meet the requirements.
- Check the FAQs to see if they address your question.

### FRONTEND FEATURES OVERVIEW

Document Management is supported on the frontend for:

- Allowing customers to view certificates on their account My Account > Tax Certificates > View Certificate
- Allow customers to delete certificates from their account My Account > Tax Certificates >
   Delete Certificate
- Allow customers to add certificates from any supported region My Account > Tax
   Certificates > Add Exemption
- Allow customers to add certificates during checkout for their current destination



### **BACKEND FEATURES OVERVIEW**

Document Management is supported on the frontend for:

- View a customer's certificates Customers > All Customers > Edit > Tax Certificates > View Certificate
- Delete a customer's certificates Customers > All Customers > Edit > Tax Certificates >
   Delete Certificate
- 3. Invite a customer to create a certificate from any supported region to a customer's account Customers > All Customers > Edit > Tax Certificates > Invite a Customer to Add a Certificate
- 4. Update a customer's information Customers > All Customers > Edit > Tax Certificates > Update Customer Information at Avalara

### CERT CAPTURE FOR ECOMMERCE SDK BACK-END CONFIGURATION SETTINGS

Review the link below for examples of use cases and further configuration options if needed:

• Install CertCapture for eCommerce

Customizing the configuration settings directly in the code in Magento may lead to unexpected conflicts with CertCapture, AvaTax and other parts of Magento. Make sure you have a qualified Magento developer to make any custom code changes and be sure to test any changes before releasing to your production store.

# **AUTOMATED TESTS**

This extension contains integration tests to verify the extension's functionality. These tests should only need to be run by developers maintaining this extension. Instructions for running tests can be found here.

## MAGENTO VERSION SUPPORT

- Magento 2.4.x
  - **⊘** Community
  - **Section** Enterprise
- Magento 2.3.x
  - **⊘** Community
  - **Section** Enterprise
- Magento 2.2.x
  - **⊘** Community
  - **Section** Enterprise
- Magento 2.1.x
  - **⊘** Community
  - **Section** Enterprise

As of version 1.0.0 of this extension, this extension supports Magento Enterprise's split database mode.

Please be aware that due to the complexity and number of third party checkout solutions this extension is only supported when using Magento's native checkout process.

# LICENSE

This project is licensed under the Open Software License 3.0 (OSL-3.0). See included LICENSE file for full text of OSL-3.0