

# Being lucky in the category of commutative ring spectra

j/w Lindenstrauss and Richter

Bjørn Ian Dundas

Nordic topology conference, November 28, 2014<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup>“When in doubt,  $p$  is odd”

# Prologue: homology and commutativity

... commutative  
ring spectra

Bjørn Ian Dundas

Prologue

Setup

Old calculations

Chromatic  
importance

Close to algebra?

Higher THH of  
 $HF_p$

Higher THH of the  
integers

Higher THH of  
rings of integers  $A$

- $M$  – abelian group
- $X$  – space

The *homology*  $H_*(X; M)$  is represented by

$$X \otimes M = \bigoplus_{x \in X} M$$

**Example:**

$$S^n \otimes M = K(M, n).$$

Commutativity of  $M$  is vital for functoriality.

From a cellular structure of  $X$  one can build  $X \otimes M$  by means of  $S^d \otimes M$ 's.

Cartan/Serre: let  $C^n = H_*(S^n \otimes \mathbf{Z}; \mathbf{F}_p)$ . Then

$$C^n = \mathrm{Tor}_*^{C^{n-1}}(\mathbf{F}_p, \mathbf{F}_p).$$

We *really* understand the space  $S^1 \otimes \mathbf{Z} \simeq S^1$ , and  $C^1 = E(z)$ ,  $|z| = 1$ , giving a full calculation<sup>2</sup>.

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<sup>2</sup>Similarly for  $H_*(S^n \otimes \mathbf{F}_p; \mathbf{F}_p)$ : we understand  $S^1 \otimes \mathbf{F}_p$  and  $H_*(S^1 \otimes \mathbf{F}_p; \mathbf{F}_p) = E(u) \otimes P(t)$ ,  $|u| = 1$ ,  $|t| = 2$ .

# Setup

- $A$  – commutative ring spectrum
- $X$  – space

“Higher topological Hochschild homology” is represented by the commutative ring spectrum


$$X \otimes A = \bigwedge_{x \in X} A.^3$$

## Examples:

From a cellular structure of  $X$  one can build  $X \otimes A$  by means of  $S^d \otimes A$ 's, e.g.,

$$\Sigma X \otimes A \simeq A \wedge_{X \otimes A} A.$$

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<sup>3</sup>McClure, Schwänzl, Vogt. Fancy equivariant versions irrelevant for this talk, but things may be derived without notice. 

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## Examples:

- $S^1 \otimes A = \mathrm{THH}(A)$ ,

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- $S^1 \otimes A = \mathrm{THH}(A)$ ,
- $T^n \otimes A = \mathrm{THH}(\dots \mathrm{THH}(A) \dots)$  ( $T^n = S^1 \times \dots \times S^1$ ).

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# Some calculations

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## Theorem

$A$  – discrete  $\mathbf{Q}$ -algebra.

- $\pi_n(S^1 \otimes A) = \bigoplus_{j=0}^n H_n^{(j)}(A)$  (Hodge decomp.)
- $H_n^{(1)}(A) = \lim_{\rightarrow k} \pi_{n+k}(S^k \otimes A) = \text{Harrison} = AQ$
- $\pi_n(S^d \otimes A) = \bigoplus_{i+dj=n} H_{i+j}^{(j)}(A)$  ( $d$  odd <sup>a</sup>)

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<sup>a</sup>Pirashvili

Some other calculations, e.g., for Thom spectra (Cohen, Blumberg, Schlichtkrull)

## Theorem (Schlichtkrull)

$$S^n \otimes MU \simeq MU \wedge B^{n+1} U_+.$$



# Chromatic importance

The “negative multi-cyclic homology”

$$(T^n \otimes A)^{hT^n}$$

detects chromatic behavior of

$$K^{(n)}(A) = K(\dots K(A) \dots) :$$

**Theorem** ( $n \leq 2$ : Browder, Snaitch, Bökstedt, Madsen;  
 $n = 3$ : Rognes;  $n \leq p$ : Veen)

*The Rognes classes detect the periodic classes:  $v_{n-1} \neq 0$  in*

$$k(n-1)_* K^{(n)}(\mathbf{F}_p)$$

*and in*

$$k(n-1)_*(T^n \otimes \mathbf{HF}_p)^{hT^n}.$$

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# Little comfort in being “close to algebra”

(connective) spectra <sup>4</sup>	$\not\sim$	(simplicial) sets <sup>5</sup>
$H\mathbb{Z}$ -modules	$\sim$	abelian groups
$H\mathbb{Z}$ -algebras	$\sim$	rings
commutative $H\mathbb{Z}$ -algebras	$\not\sim$	commutative rings

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 H\mathbb{Z}\text{-alg.} & \xrightarrow{\text{THH}} & H\mathbb{Z}\text{-mod.} & & \\
 \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \\
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 \end{array}$$

*In order to iterate THH one needs to understand the **commutative** structure...*

<sup>4</sup>on this side everything is connective

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*In order to iterate THH one needs to understand the **commutative** structure...*

BUT occasionally one is lucky!

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# Higher THH of $HF_p$

Bökstedt/Breen ( $80 \pm 5$ )  $p$  prime

$$\pi_*(S^1 \otimes HF_p) = \mathbf{F}_p[x] = P(x), \quad |x| = 2$$

... commutative  
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Basterra/Mandell ( $\infty$ )

partial results by Veen ( $n \leq 2p$  arXiv13),

Bobkova/Lindenstrauss/Poirier/Richter/Zakharevich ( $n \leq 2p + 2$  arXiv13)

$$\pi_*(S^n \otimes HF_p) \cong B^n(x),$$

$|x| = 2$ , where

$$B^1 = P(x), \quad B^n(x) = \mathrm{Tor}^{B^{n-1}(x)}(\mathbf{F}_p, \mathbf{F}_p).$$

$$\pi_*(S^2 \otimes HF_p) \cong B^2(x) = E(\sigma x), \quad |\sigma x| = 3$$

a suggestion for sketch of a proof:

$$\begin{aligned} S^2 \otimes HF_p &= (D^2 \coprod_{S^1} D^2) \otimes HF_p \\ &\cong (D^2 \otimes HF_p) \wedge_{S^1 \otimes HF_p} (D^2 \otimes HF_p) \\ &\simeq HF_p \wedge_{S^1 \otimes HF_p}^L HF_p, \end{aligned}$$

Tor SS:  
 $\mathrm{Tor}_*^{\pi_*(S^1 \otimes HF_p)}(\mathbf{F}_p, \mathbf{F}_p) = \mathrm{Tor}_*^{P(x)}(\mathbf{F}_p, \mathbf{F}_p) \Rightarrow \pi_*(S^2 \otimes HF_p)$ ,  
no room for differentials or extensions:

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# Enter: good fortune!

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---

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7

Enter: good fortune!

$$\pi_*(S^2 \otimes HF_p) \cong B^2(x) \cong E(\sigma x).$$

**Unique ht. type of commutative  $HF_p$ -algebra,**<sup>6</sup> so

$$S^2 \otimes HF_p \simeq HF_p \vee \Sigma^3 HF_p \simeq H(\mathbf{F}_p[S^3])$$

(square zero) as commutative  $HF_p$ -algebras(!)...<sup>7</sup>

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<sup>7</sup>Veen and BLPRZ do it algebraically. I have not seen Basterra/Mandell's proof, but I will return to how one might deal with some of the problems that have to be addressed

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D, Lindenstrauss, Richter ( $\infty$ )

$\pi_*(S^n \otimes H\mathbf{Z})$  is torsion in positive dimensions, and

$$V(0)_*(S^n \otimes H\mathbf{Z}) \cong B^n(x) \otimes B^{n+1}(y), \quad a$$

$$|x| = 2p, \quad |y| = 2p - 2.$$

---

${}^aV(0) = \mathbf{S}/p$  is the mod  $p$  Moore spectrum.

$$B^1 = P(x), \quad B^n(x) = \mathrm{Tor}^{B^{n-1}(x)}(\mathbf{F}_p, \mathbf{F}_p)$$

# Higher THH of integers<sup>10</sup>

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Relative constructions:  $A \rightarrow B, * \rightarrow X;$

$$X \otimes (A, B) = (X \otimes A) \wedge_A B \quad 8$$

commutative ring spectrum.

Examples:

---

$${}^8_* \otimes A = A$$

$${}^{10}V(0)_*(S^n \otimes H\mathbb{Z}) \cong B^n(x) \otimes B^{n+1}(y)$$

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commutative ring spectrum.

Examples:

- $S^1 \otimes (A, B) = \mathrm{THH}(A, B)$ ,
- $H\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow HF_p, S^n \otimes (H\mathbb{Z}, HF_p) \simeq V(0) \wedge (S^n \otimes H\mathbb{Z})$

---

$$\begin{array}{l} 8 \\ * \otimes A = A \\ 9 \end{array}$$

$$^{10}V(0)_*(S^n \otimes H\mathbb{Z}) \cong B^n(x) \otimes B^{n+1}(y)$$

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- $\ell_p \rightarrow HF_p, S^n \otimes (\ell_p, HF_p) \simeq V(1) \wedge (S^n \otimes \ell_p) \quad ^9$

---

<sup>8</sup>  $* \otimes A = A$

<sup>9</sup>  $\ell_p$  Adams summand,  $V(1) = \mathbf{S}/(p, v_1)$

<sup>10</sup>  $V(0)_*(S^n \otimes H\mathbb{Z}) \cong B^n(x) \otimes B^{n+1}(y)$

# Higher THH of integers<sup>13</sup>

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Sketch proof. Bökstedt: ok for  $n = 1$ :

$$V(0)_*(S^1 \otimes H\mathbb{Z}) \cong B^1(x) \otimes B^2(y) \cong P(x) \otimes E(\sigma y),$$

$$|x| = 2p, |y| = 2p - 2, |\sigma y| = 2p - 1.$$

Mapping to the first Postnikov section we get

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} S^1 \otimes (HZ, HF_p) & \longrightarrow & \text{Postnikov} & \longrightarrow & HF_p \\ \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \\ HF_p & \longrightarrow & \text{☺} & \longrightarrow & S^2 \otimes (HZ, HF_p) \end{array}$$

1112

Higher THH of  
 $HF_p$

Higher THH of the  
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Higher THH of  
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11

<sup>12</sup>warning: pushouts are in commutative  $HF_p$ -algebras.

<sup>13</sup> $V(0)_*(S^n \otimes H\mathbb{Z}) \cong \pi_*(S^n \otimes (HZ, HF_p)) \cong B^n(x) \otimes B^{n+1}(y) \cong$



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<sup>11</sup>unique ht. type ☺

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 HF_p & \longrightarrow & HF_p[S^{2p+1}] & \longrightarrow & S^2 \otimes (H\mathbb{Z}, HF_p) & 
 \end{array}$$

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<sup>11</sup>unique ht. type ☺ ☺

<sup>12</sup>warning: pushouts are in commutative  $HF_p$ -algebras.

<sup>13</sup> $V(0)_*(S^n \otimes H\mathbb{Z}) \cong \pi_*(S^n \otimes (H\mathbb{Z}, HF_p)) \cong B^n(x) \otimes B^{n+1}(y) \cong$



# Higher THH of integers <sup>13</sup>

Sketch proof. Bökstedt: ok for  $n = 1$ :

$$V(0)_*(S^1 \otimes H\mathbb{Z}) \cong B^1(x) \otimes B^2(y) \cong P(x) \otimes E(\sigma y),$$

$$|x| = 2p, |y| = 2p - 2, |\sigma y| = 2p - 1.$$

Mapping to the first Postnikov section we get

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 S^1 \otimes (H\mathbb{Z}, HF_p) & \longrightarrow & HF_p[S^{2p-1}] & \longrightarrow & HF_p & 1112 \\
 \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & \\
 HF_p & \longrightarrow & HF_p & \longrightarrow & \Sigma HF_p[S^{2p-1}] & \\
 \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & \\
 HF_p & \longrightarrow & HF_p[S^{2p+1}] & \longrightarrow & S^2 \otimes (H\mathbb{Z}, HF_p) & 
 \end{array}$$

<sup>11</sup>unique ht. type ☺ ☺ ☺! – the factorization is a small calculation

<sup>12</sup>warning: pushouts are in commutative  $HF_p$ -algebras. Suspensions likewise

<sup>13</sup> $V(0)_*(S^n \otimes H\mathbb{Z}) \cong \pi_*(S^n \otimes (H\mathbb{Z}, HF_p)) \cong B^n(x) \otimes B^{n+1}(y) \cong \dots$

# Higher THH of integers <sup>14</sup>

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$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 S^1 \otimes (HZ, HF_p) & \longrightarrow & HF_p[S^{2p-1}] & \longrightarrow & HF_p \\
 \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \\
 HF_p & \longrightarrow & HF_p[S^{2p+1}] & \longrightarrow & S^2 \otimes (HZ, HF_p) \\
 & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \\
 & & HF_p & \longrightarrow & \Sigma HF_p[S^{2p-1}] \\
 & & & & \downarrow
 \end{array}$$

So,

$$\begin{aligned}
 S^2 \otimes (HZ, HF_p) &\simeq HF_p[S^{2p+1}] \wedge_{HF_p} \Sigma HF_p[S^{2p-1}] \\
 &\simeq H \left( \mathbf{F}_p[S^{2p+1}] \otimes_{\mathbf{F}_p} \left( \mathbf{F}_p \otimes_{\mathbf{F}_p[S^{2p-1}]} \mathbf{F}_p \right) \right).
 \end{aligned}$$

<sup>14</sup> $V(0)_*(S^n \otimes HZ) \cong \pi_*(S^n \otimes (HZ, HF_p)) \cong B_{\mathbb{Z}}^n(x) \otimes B_{\mathbb{Z}}^{n+1}(y) \cong$






$$S^2 \otimes (HZ, HF_p) \simeq H \left( \mathbf{F}_p[S^{2p+1}] \otimes_{\mathbf{F}_p} \left( \mathbf{F}_p \otimes_{\mathbf{F}_p[S^{2p-1}]} \mathbf{F}_p \right) \right).$$

Tor SS now gives the result for  $n = 2$ :

$$\begin{aligned} V(0)_*(S^2 \otimes HZ) &\cong \pi_*(S^2 \otimes (HZ, HF_p)) \\ &\cong B^2(x) \otimes B^3(y) \cong E(\sigma x) \otimes \Gamma(\sigma^2 y). \end{aligned}$$

$$|\sigma x| = 2p + 1, \quad |\sigma^2 y| = 2p.$$

---

<sup>15</sup>  $V(0)_*(S^n \otimes HZ) \cong \pi_*(S^n \otimes (HZ, HF_p)) \cong B^n(x) \otimes B^{n+1}(y) \cong$  


In higher dimension: do all directions *simultaneously*, remembering that

$$S^2 \otimes (HZ, HF_p) \simeq H \left( \mathbf{F}_p[S^{2p+1}] \otimes_{\mathbf{F}_p} \left( \mathbf{F}_p \otimes_{\mathbf{F}_p[S^{2p-1}]} \mathbf{F}_p \right) \right),$$

and that

$$\begin{array}{ccc} S^n \otimes (HZ, HF_p) & \longrightarrow & HF_p \\ \downarrow & & \downarrow \\ HF_p & \longrightarrow & S^{n+1} \otimes (HZ, HF_p) \end{array}$$

is a homotopy pushout of commutative  $HF_p$ -algebras; and using a multisimplicial Bar-resolution.

<sup>16</sup> $V(0)_*(S^n \otimes HZ) \cong \pi_*(S^n \otimes (HZ, HF_p)) \cong B^n(x) \otimes B^{n+1}(y) \cong$  

# Higher THH of rings of integers $A$

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A prime at a time:

$$(S^n \otimes A)_p \simeq \prod_{p \in m \in \text{Spec}(A)} (S^n \otimes A_m^\wedge)_p$$

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D, Lindenstrauss, Richter ( $\infty$ )  $A$  a number ring,  
 $k = A/m$

$$\pi_*(S^n \otimes (A_m^\wedge, k)) \cong B_k^n(x_m) \otimes B_k^{n+1}(y_m) \quad a$$

$|x_m| = 2p^{r_m}$ ,  $|y_m| = 2p^{r_m} - 2$ , where

- 1  $r_m = 1$  if  $A_m^\wedge$  unramified over  $\mathbf{Z}_p$
- 2  $r_m = 0$  if  $A_m^\wedge$  ramified over  $\mathbf{Z}_p$

---

$${}^a B_k^1(x) = k[x] \text{ and } B_k^{n+1}(x) = \text{Tor}^{B_k^n}(k, k)$$

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DLR ( $\infty$ )     $A$  a number ring,     $p \in \mathfrak{m} \in \text{Spec}(A)$ ,  
 $k = A/\mathfrak{m}$

$$\pi_*(S^n \otimes (A_{\mathfrak{m}}^{\wedge}, k)) \cong B_k^n(x_{\mathfrak{m}}) \otimes B_k^{n+1}(y_{\mathfrak{m}}) \quad {}^a$$

$|x_{\mathfrak{m}}| = 2p^{r_{\mathfrak{m}}}$ ,  $|y_{\mathfrak{m}}| = 2p^{r_{\mathfrak{m}}} - 2$ , where

①  $r_{\mathfrak{m}} = 1$  if  $A_{\mathfrak{m}}^{\wedge}$  unramified over  $\mathbf{Z}_p$

②  $r_{\mathfrak{m}} = 0$  if  $A_{\mathfrak{m}}^{\wedge}$  ramified over  $\mathbf{Z}_p$

---

$${}^a B_k^1(x) = k[x] \text{ and } B_k^{n+1}(x) = \text{Tor}^{B_k^n}(k, k)$$

Proof:

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$$\pi_*(S^n \otimes (A_{\mathfrak{m}}^{\wedge}, k)) \cong B_k^n(x_{\mathfrak{m}}) \otimes B_k^{n+1}(y_{\mathfrak{m}}) \quad ^a$$

$|x_{\mathfrak{m}}| = 2p^{r_{\mathfrak{m}}}$ ,  $|y_{\mathfrak{m}}| = 2p^{r_{\mathfrak{m}}} - 2$ , where

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- 2  $r_{\mathfrak{m}} = 0$  if  $A_{\mathfrak{m}}^{\wedge}$  ramified over  $\mathbf{Z}_p$

---

$${}^a B_k^1(x) = k[x] \text{ and } B_k^{n+1}(x) = \text{Tor}^{B_k^n}(k, k)$$

## Proof:

- Unramified: follows directly from  $\pi_*(S^n \otimes (HZ, HF_p))$

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DLR ( $\infty$ )     $A$  a number ring,     $p \in \mathfrak{m} \in \text{Spec}(A)$ ,  
 $k = A/\mathfrak{m}$

$$\pi_*(S^n \otimes (A_{\mathfrak{m}}^{\wedge}, k)) \cong B_k^n(x_{\mathfrak{m}}) \otimes B_k^{n+1}(y_{\mathfrak{m}}) \quad ^a$$

$|x_{\mathfrak{m}}| = 2p^{r_{\mathfrak{m}}}$ ,  $|y_{\mathfrak{m}}| = 2p^{r_{\mathfrak{m}}} - 2$ , where

- 1  $r_{\mathfrak{m}} = 1$  if  $A_{\mathfrak{m}}^{\wedge}$  unramified over  $\mathbf{Z}_p$
- 2  $r_{\mathfrak{m}} = 0$  if  $A_{\mathfrak{m}}^{\wedge}$  ramified over  $\mathbf{Z}_p$

---

$${}^a B_k^1(x) = k[x] \text{ and } B_k^{n+1}(x) = \text{Tor}^{B_k^n}(k, k)$$

## Proof:

- Unramified: follows directly from  $\pi_*(S^n \otimes (HZ, HF_p))$
- Ramified: use Lindenstrauss and Madsen's calculation when  $n = 1$  and a slight Postnikov twist of the proof of the  $H\mathbf{Z}$ -case.

# To do

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## 1 Bockstein

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- 1 Bockstein
- 2 Reengineer (a la Borel/Cartan, j/w Ausoni)  $T^n \otimes A$  from

$$\Sigma T^n \otimes A \simeq \bigwedge_X S^{|X|+1} \otimes A$$

# To do

- 1 Bockstein
- 2 Reengineer (a la Borel/Cartan, j/w Ausoni)  $T^n \otimes A$  from

$$\Sigma T^n \otimes A \simeq \bigwedge_X S^{|X|+1} \otimes A$$

- 3 Analyze fixed points

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# To do

- 1 Bockstein
- 2 Reengineer (a la Borel/Cartan, j/w Ausoni)  $T^n \otimes A$  from

$$\Sigma T^n \otimes A \simeq \bigwedge_X S^{|X|+1} \otimes A$$

- 3 Analyze fixed points
- 4 Thank the audience

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