## BUREAU OF STATE LOTTERY

 AN ENTERPRISE FUND OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN

# COMPREHEIENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT 

 FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2013 AND 2012
## MICHIGAN




# Bureau of State Lottery 

An Enterprise Fund of the State of Michigan

Comprehensive Annual Financial Report
For the Fiscal Years Ended September 30, 2013 and 2012

Prepared by Financial Gaming Services \& Accounting Division

## MICHIGAN


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## INTROOUCTORY SECTION

Mission Statement of the Bureau of State Lottery
-To maximize net revenues to supplement state education programs.
-To provide fun and entertaining games of chance. -To operate all games and bureau functions with nothing less than total integrity.

## MICHIGAN



State Of Michigan
BUREAU OF STATE LOTTERY
RICK SNYDER
LANSING
GOVERNOR

LANSING

M. SCOTT BOWEN

December 6, 2013

The Honorable Rick Snyder, Governor
Members of the Legislature
Citizens of the State of Michigan
We are pleased to present to you the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) of the Bureau of State Lottery (Lottery) for the fiscal years ending September 30, 2013 and 2012. Lottery management is responsible for the accuracy of the financial data and the completeness of the contents of this report.

The Lottery is an enterprise fund within the State of Michigan and its financial statements are included in the State's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report. This report presents only the activity of the Lottery as a single enterprise fund and is an overview of the Lottery's operations.

The mission statement of the Lottery is as follows:
To maximize net revenues to supplement state education programs.
To provide fun and entertaining games of chance.
To operate all games and bureau functions with nothing less than total integrity.
Within the financial section of this CAFR, the Lottery's Management Discussion and Analysis (MD\&A) provides a detailed narrative of activities that occurred over this time period. This letter of transmittal is intended to complement the MD\&A and should be read in conjunction with the MD\&A.

The enabling legislation of the Lottery requires biannual and special post audits of all accounts and transactions of the Lottery by the Auditor General or by an independent public accounting firm appointed by the Auditor General. The Auditor General has contracted with an independent public accounting firm for these audits. The financial statements have been audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

## Profile of the Lottery

## History

The Lottery was established under the authority of Public Act 239 of 1972 to generate funds to support Michigan's public school system. The first lottery ticket was the Green Ticket which went on sale on November 13, 1972. On October 7, 1975, the first instant game ticket was sold. Draw game sales began June 6, 1977 with the introduction of the Daily 3 game. The first multi-state ticket sales for the Lottery were on August 31, 1996 for The Big Game (now called Mega Millions). On January 31, 2010, sales of Powerball, a second multi-state game, began. Since the Lottery's inception, more than $\$ 18.1$ billion has been contributed to the School Aid Fund.

## Lottery Products

The Lottery offers a variety of games in several styles of play: instant also known as "scratch" games; draw games, where daily or more frequent drawings are conducted to select winning numbers; and pull tabs, which are similar to instant games but players pull a perforated tab instead of scratching off the ticket. These games are available to the playing public through close to 11,000 licensed Lottery retailers.


Instant Games


Raise the Stakes
Instant games are played by scratching latex covering on each ticket to reveal prize symbols. A variety of games with different themes, play styles, price points and prize structures are available with a dynamic product line offering close to 40 games a year. The games offered are priced between $\$ 1$ and $\$ 20$ and top prizes range from $\$ 1$ million to Cash for Life based on life expectancy of prize winner. New in 2013, Raise the Stakes is an instant game unlike any other the Lottery has offered before. Player's reveal their QR entry code on their ticket and can either enter the code at Raise Stakes.com or download the free mobile app. Every code is worth between 1 and 60 drawing entries and every raise the stakes instant ticket is eligible for entry, even cashprize winning tickets. Players can choose to keep their entries for themselves or assign them to a team to increase their chances to win. Every entry a player or team member submits raises the potential progressive jackpot prize by $\$ 500$ to the maximum jackpot prize of $\$ 30,000$.


## Draw Games

Draw game tickets are generated by a terminal connected to a central system and drawings are conducted to determine the winning numbers. Drawings are every three and a half minutes, twice a day, daily, or twice a week, depending on the game. Draw games currently offered are Mega Millions, Powerball, Classic Lotto 47, Fantasy 5, Daily 3, Daily 4, Keno, Raffle and Club Keno and are played as follows:

Mega Millions/Megaplier
Mega Millions is a multi-state draw game, formerly known as The Big Game. Players select from two pools of numbers: five numbers between 1 and 56 and one number between 1 and 46 for a chance to win a multi-million dollar jackpot prize. The jackpot starts at $\$ 12$ million. This game offers nine ways to win with guaranteed prize amounts on lower prize levels. Drawings are conducted twice a week on Tuesday and Friday. On December 12, 2010, Megaplier, an add-on game to Mega Millions, began where players can now increase their prize by two to four times. The Megaplier number is selected at random before each drawing. If a player wins a non-jackpot prize on their Mega Millions wager, their prize is increased by the Megaplier number drawn. Players matching five white balls with the Megaplier option win \$1 million, regardless of the Megaplier number drawn. On January 31, 2010, the Multi-State Lottery Association (MUSL), an association of 33 member lotteries, joined with the 12 participating Mega Millions states including California, Georgia, Illinois, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Texas, Virginia and Washington to participate in the Mega Millions game with Michigan.
 Powerball/Power Play

Powerball is a multi-state draw game and is considered nationally to be the "marquee big jackpot game". It was introduced January 31, 2010. Players select 5 of 59 white balls and 1 of 39 red balls for a chance to win a multi-million dollar jackpot prize. The jackpot starts at $\$ 20$ million. On January 15, 2012 the Powerball game was reintroduced at a $\$ 2$ price point with jackpots starting at $\$ 40$ million. This game offers nine ways to win with guaranteed prize amounts on lower prize levels and includes a \$1 million second prize. Drawings are conducted twice a week on Wednesday and Saturday. Power Play is an add-on game to Powerball with a fixed prize structure that includes prizes ranging from $\$ 12$ to $\$ 2$ million. A total of 46 member lotteries, Mega Millions and MUSL members, participate in the Powerball game with Michigan.


Classic Lotto 47 is an in-state Lotto game. It was introduced May 15, 2005 and replaced the Winfall game. Players select 6 of 47 numbers in twice weekly drawings. Jackpots start at $\$ 1$ million. Classic Lotto 47 offers four ways to win, with guaranteed prize amounts at the lower prize levels.


Fantasy 5
Fantasy 5 was introduced September 12, 2004, replacing the Rolldown game. Players pick 5 of 39 numbers, with rolling jackpots starting at $\$ 100,000$ and daily drawings. Jackpots increase a minimum of $\$ 5,000$ per draw and roll until a player matches all five numbers in a drawing. This game offers four ways to win, with guaranteed prize amounts at the lower prize levels.

Keno!
Keno! is another long-running game which started in 1990. Although the sales are less than $1 \%$ of total sales, it has a very strong and loyal player base. In this game, players chose 10 numbers from a pool of 80 . The Lottery draws 22 numbers and if the player matches 10 of those 22 numbers, they win the jackpot prize of $\$ 250,000$. There are also five other ways to win by matching combinations of the numbers drawn. Drawings are conducted daily.


Daily 3 \& 4 Games
The Daily 3 \& 4 games are the Lottery's longest running and most consistently popular games, representing over $27 \%$ of total sales. Drawings are conducted twice a day, seven days a week. These games offer a wide variety of winning combinations and fixed prizes. The top prize for Daily 3 is $\$ 500$; for Daily $4, \$ 5,000$. A Daily 4 Straight Back Bonus promotion was held the month of August 2013 where players were offered a bonus prize on straight wagers whose numbers match in exact reverse order of the Daily 4 winning numbers drawn.


The first Raffle game, introduced on November 12, 2006 was Millionaire Raffle subsequently followed by; Super Raffle in April 2007; Lucky 7's Raffle and Win for Life Raffle in 2009; Red Hot Raffle and The Ultimate 50/50 Raffle in 2010; and Raffle of Riches in 2012. The $\$ 40,000$ Tax Free Raffle, introduced in March 2013, was on sale for 60 days and sold 510,000 tickets which had tax free top prizes of $\$ 40,000$. This raffle featured a pari-mutuel prize structure with a top prize awarded for every 30,000 tickets sold. In total, 17 top prizes and 85,000 other cash prizes were awarded to winners. The Lottery is participating in its first multi-state raffle, Halloween Millions Raffle, which was introduced in September 2013 to be drawn November 1, 2013. A total of seven states are participating in this raffle which includes grand prizes up to $\$ 1.0$ million. The Lottery will also hold an in-state drawing for additional prizes.


Club Games were introduced in October 2003 and are predominantly played by patrons of bars, restaurants and bowling centers. Results of the drawings, which are conducted every four minutes, are displayed on TV monitors located in retailer establishments. Beginning in July 2013, Club Keno drawings are now conducted every three and a half minutes. In October 2010, Club Keno "To Go" was introduced allowing the traditional retailers to begin selling Club Keno. At that time drawings became available to view on the web and in May 2011 on a Michigan Lottery mobile application. Club Games consist of a draw Club Keno game, Club Keno Kicker, The Jack and Pull Tab games. To play Club Keno, players select up to 10 numbers from a pool of 80 . The Lottery draws 20 numbers and the more numbers the player matches, the more he or she wins. Wagers can be placed from $\$ 1$ to $\$ 20$ and the top prize is $\$ 2$ million. The Kicker option allows players to multiply their Club Keno prizes as much as 10 times. The Jack is a progressive jackpot game that grows with every drawing.

The Jack was modified October 2011 from matching seven of the player's numbers to eight to win the progressive jackpot. The new play style has better odds and offers secondary prizes from $\$ 1$ to $\$ 350$ and a jackpot starting at $\$ 10,000$. From January 14, 2013 to February 10, 2013 a promotion named Jack Pack was introduced where players received one free draw for every five draws configured on a single Club Keno wager where the Jack was selected. Pull Tab games are similar to instant tickets but players pull a perforated tab instead of scratching off the ticket. A variety of different Pull Tab games are offered at one time. Ticket prices are 50 cents, $\$ 1, \$ 2$, and $\$ 5$, and top prizes range from $\$ 50$ to $\$ 25,000$.


Player's Club

As of September 30, 2013 there were 548,592 registered members that have joined the Michigan Lottery's Player's Club with 315,245 opting into email communications and 111,349 opting into receiving text message communications from the Lottery. Players utilize the website and the newly redesigned, in 2013, mobile application to earn reward points and second chance entries by submitting their non-winning instant and draw game tickets. Over 53 million tickets were entered in 2013. These entries give players a chance to win prizes up to $\$ 1.0$ million dollars for the exclusive Play It Again Giveaway. Lottery also issues electronic coupons to Player's Club members that must be redeemed at retail. More than $\$ 800,000$ in coupons were redeemed in 2013 which originated as prizes, email offers or catalog rewards. The Michigan Lottery Player's Club can be accessed by visiting www.michiganlottery.com.

## Highlights of Fiscal Year 2013

## Sales

Sales for 2013 surpassed $\$ 2.4$ billion and remain at record setting levels.

## Retailers Win Big with Commissions and Incentives

Retailer commissions totaled $\$ 178.5$ million in 2013. The Lottery offers our business partners a performance-based retailer incentive program. Since its launch in January 2002, the retailer incentive commission program has awarded over $\$ 43$ million in additional commissions.

## WonCard Launch

In July 2013, the WonCard, a Lottery player loyalty and reloadable Discover debit card was launched. The WonCard gives players a new cashless option for buying lottery tickets and retailer merchandise wherever the Discover Card is accepted. After registering their WonCard at www.mywoncard.com, players can load cash on their card, save their favorite wagers to their WonCard eliminating the need for play slips and link their card to Player's Club. Prizes won of $\$ 600$ or less purchased with a WonCard are automatically deposited to the card for players to use.

## Budgetary System and Controls

The Lottery works with the Department of Technology, Management and Budget, the State Budget Office and the Legislature to create an annual appropriated budget for the administrative costs for the Lottery. The proposed appropriated budget is approved by the Legislature annually. This approved budget becomes a spending cap for administrative expenses and ticket revenues provide funding for operations. Revenue and net income forecasts are prepared throughout the fiscal year comparing estimates and forecasts to actual sales and expenses. This information is provided to the State Budget Office and other state agencies in order to ensure Lottery projections are accurately reflected in State budgetary planning.

## Economic Condition and Financial Information

## Local Economy

According to Governor Rick Snyder, although Michigan still has challenges ahead, it's well on its way to making a comeback. In 2013, Michigan's economy jumped to a 10year high according to the Comerica Bank's Michigan Economic Activity Index which climbed two points in June 2013. This was the highest level for the index since December 2002. In July 2013, the Detroit News reported that Michigan is leading the country in economic growth, with positive numbers driven by statewide home sales and retail sales both of which are stronger here than elsewhere in the country. Housing prices are steadily rising and contribute to the growth. Also, with the elimination of the Michigan Business Tax and the shift to the Corporate Income Tax, the state's corporate tax climate has risen from second worst in the nation to the seventh best. Economists forecast that as the economy picks up steam over the next two years, Michigan's residents should see solid employment growth in the professional and business services; trade, transportation, utilities and construction industries. The ongoing recovery of Detroit's three automakers has paved the way for the economic climb, with resurgence in jobs and profitability. Personal income and employment have grown more than most of Michigan's peer states since 2009. Local inflation remains particularly modest over the forecast horizon, sitting well below $2.0 \%$ for each year from 2013 to 2015 due to a combination of slack in the labor markets, tame increases in energy prices, and moderate increases in food prices. U.S. economic growth is projected to be higher in the first three months of 2014, as consumers and businesses make purchases and investments that were delayed during the 16-day partial government shutdown that occurred in early October.

In September 2013, Michigan's unemployment rate remained steady at $9.0 \%$ which was well above the national average of $7.2 \%$. Michigan's annual unemployment rate has dropped four times faster than the national average, but is still greater than 1.0\% higher. High unemployment rates have discouraged many Americans from looking for work and remained at a 35 -year low in September. The unemployment forecast for 2014 is that Michigan will see overall job growth with modest projected gains and a decrease in the unemployment rate to an expected average of $8.0 \%$ as compared to a projected decrease in the national unemployment rate of $6.9 \%$.

## Financial Information

The sale of Lottery tickets provides all funding for operations and the net income is disbursed to the School Aid Fund for K-12 education.

The operations involve sale of tickets, determination of winning tickets, payment of prizes, compensation to retailers, and administrative functions. The Lottery also provides $\$ 1$ million a year to the Department of Community Health for gambling addiction programs.

The Lottery's Commissioner is responsible to the Governor, Legislature and the citizens of the State for Lottery operations.

The Lottery's goals and objectives ensure there is an ongoing effort to achieve operational efficiencies to not only maximize revenues but maximize profits for the School Aid Fund. Operational results are included in the Financial and Statistical Sections.

The Charitable Gaming Division's net proceeds are dedicated to the state's General Fund. These activities are discussed in the MD\&A.

## Accounting Systems and Policies

As an enterprise fund of the State of Michigan, the Lottery operates as a business within state government structure. The Lottery uses the accrual basis of accounting, following generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and governmental accounting standards board (GASB) pronouncements.

## Internal Controls

The Michigan Lottery and the State of Michigan policies and procedures tightly control assets, inventory, computer systems, drawing studios and accounting. Separation of duties, internal control structure, ongoing monitoring and evaluation of information as well as stringent employee, retailer and contractor standards all minimize risk of loss or theft. All employees, retailers and contractor employees must pass a security background check prior to being hired.

The system of internal control has been designed to provide reasonable rather than absolute assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived and that the costs and benefits require estimates and judgments by management.

## Debt Administration

Long-term liabilities for the Lottery are for payments owed to Lotto, Mega Millions, Raffle and Instant Game grand prize installment winners. These prize liabilities are funded by investments in U.S. Treasury zero-coupon bonds and State of Michigan general obligation capital appreciation bonds which are held to maturity.

## Long-term Financial Planning

The Lottery continues to work on new ways to attract players and increase instant, draw game, and pull-tab sales. A marketing plan is developed each year. New games as well as variations of play on existing games are being researched. Also, costs saving techniques are devised and implemented to minimize operational costs which increase our net amount to the School Aid Fund.

In 2014, 41 new Instant game introductions are planned including Cash for Life Games, the highest selling instant game series in Lottery history. A $\$ 30$ price point instant game is planned to launch second quarter of 2014. In addition, enhanced prize structures, promotion of base games and continued emphasis on building the retailer network, including the retailer incentive program to promote our Lottery products, are all part of the strategy to increase sales.

Several instant game second chance interactive games are planned in 2014 to include Frogger, Zuma, Monopoly Jackpot, and Diamond Wild Time that will involve web and mobile web applications. New draw games to be offered to players are Poker Lotto in October 2013 that has an instant-win component and a nightly drawing; and EZ Match in March 2014 that has an instant-win component for Classic Lotto 47 and Fantasy 5 games. The Lottery continues to research new games using technology to measure player demand for future gaming growth opportunities and a way to attract players in the electronic era we live in.

As an enterprise fund of the State of Michigan, the management of the Lottery is in accordance with the rules and regulations of the State. The Lottery is a multi-billion dollar business that is housed within a government structure.

Legislation that would impact the Lottery in varying degrees has been introduced during the current legislative session. The Lottery continually monitors these initiatives and provides testimony and/or clarification as requested.

## Awards and Acknowledgements

## Awards

The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to the Lottery for its comprehensive annual financial report for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2012. This was the eighth consecutive year that the Lottery has achieved this prestigious award. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a government must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized comprehensive annual financial report. The report must satisfy both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements.

A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year. We believe that our current comprehensive annual financial report continues to meet the Certificate of Achievement Program's requirements and we are submitting it to the GFOA to determine its eligibility for another certificate.

## Acknowledgements

Preparation of this report would not be possible without the efficient and dedicated efforts of the Financial Gaming Services and the Accounting Division of the Lottery. Their teamwork has greatly contributed to the success of this informative document.

Respectfully submitted,


Katherine C. Clinton
Deputy Commissioner for Administration

M. Scott Bowen

Commissioner

Government Finance Officers Association

## Certificate of <br> Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting

Presented to
Bureau of State Lottery
Michigan

For its Comprehensive Annual
Financial Report
for the Fiscal Year Ended

September 30, 2012


Executive Director/CEO

## Bureau of State Lottery

## Organization Chart and Principal Officials




FINANCIAL SECTION

# Independent Auditor's Report 

Mr. M. Scott Bowen, Commissioner<br>Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan<br>and<br>Mr. Thomas H. McTavish, CPA<br>Auditor General, State of Michigan

## Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan (an Enterprise Fund of the State of Michigan) (the "Lottery"), a proprietary fund of the State of Michigan, as of and for the six-month periods and years ended September 30, 2013 and 2012, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

## Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

## Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Mr. M. Scott Bowen, Commissioner
Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan
and
Mr. Thomas H. McTavish, CPA
Auditor General, State of Michigan

## Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan as of September 30, 2013 and 2012 and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, where applicable, for the six-month periods and the years then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note I, the financial statements of the Lottery are intended to present the financial position and the changes in financial position and cash flows of only that portion of the business-type activities of the State of Michigan that is attributable to the Bureau of State Lottery. They do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the State of Michigan as of September 30, 2013 and 2012 and the changes in its financial position and its cash flows for the six-month periods and years then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

## Other Matters

## Required Supplemental Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages $14-25$ be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, which considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplemental information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

## Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan's basic financial statements. The other supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, and the introductory and statistical sections are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements as a whole.

Mr. M. Scott Bowen, Commissioner
Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan
and
Mr. Thomas H. McTavish, CPA
Auditor General, State of Michigan

The other supplemental information, as identified in the table of contents, is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the other supplemental information, as identified in the table of contents, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The introductory section and statistical section has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

## Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated December 6, 2013 on our consideration of the Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.
Plants i Hoes, PLLC

December 6, 2013

## MICHIGAN



## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Management's Discussion and Analysis

The following discussion of the Michigan Bureau of State Lottery's (the "Lottery") financial performance provides an overview of the Lottery's financial activities for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2013. Please read it in conjunction with the financial statements, which begin on page 26.

## Using This Report

The Lottery is accounted for as an enterprise activity/proprietary fund, reporting on all of the activity's assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting, much like a private business entity. As such, this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) consists of a series of financial statements, along with explanatory notes to the financial statements and supplementary schedules. The Statement of Net Position on page 26 and the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position on page 27, report the Lottery's net position and their changes.

By law, the Lottery is required to deposit all of its net income each fiscal year to either the State School Aid Fund (for income related to Lottery gaming activities) or the General Fund (for income related to Charitable Gaming activities). As a result, the net position of the Lottery consist largely of capital assets (leasehold improvements and equipment) and unrealized gains on investments held to fund future payments due on Lottery prizes that are annuities. To assess the Lottery's financial position and financial health, the reader of these statements should pay particular attention to changes in the components of assets and liabilities as set forth in the Statement of Net Position, and in changes in operating revenues, expenses, and disbursement expenses to other funds as set forth in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position. In addition, the reader should also refer to the accompanying notes to the financial statements.

## Financial Highlights

- Operating revenues for Lottery gaming activities increased by $\$ 60.9$ million, or $2.5 \%$. Ticket sales, the primary operating revenue, strengthened during 2013 increasing by $\$ 63.0$ million.
- Total revenues for all activities (including non-operating) increased $\$ 38.2$ million or 1.6\%.
- Non-operating revenues decreased by $\$ 22.7$ million. This decrease is attributable to the changing market values of investments during 2013.
- Total operating expenses for 2013 increased $\$ 107.0$ million, or $6.5 \%$. Of this increase, prize awards (net of unclaimed prizes) related to operating revenues from gaming activities increased by $\$ 91.8$ million, or $6.7 \%$, unclaimed prizes increased by $\$ 3.5$ million, or $12.3 \%$, retailer and vendor commissions increased $\$ 9.6$ million, or $4.7 \%$, while other operating expenses increased by $\$ 4.5$ million, or $9.8 \%$.
- Total expenses (including non-operating) for all activities increased $\$ 59.8$ million or 2.4\%.
- Disbursements to the School Aid Fund were $\$ 734.3$ million in 2013 compared to $\$ 778.4$ million in 2012, a decrease of $\$ 44.1$ million or $5.7 \%$. Net income disbursed to the General Fund related to Charitable Gaming activities decreased by $\$ 3.0$ million or 40.0\%.


## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Management's Discussion and Analysis

## Net Position

A summary of the Lottery's net position is presented below:
Table 1 - Net Position
(in millions)
September 30,

Current and other assets
Investments - noncurrent
Capital assets
(net of accumulated depreciation)
Total assets

Current liabilities
Long-term liabilities
Total liabilities

Net position:
Net investment in capital assets
Restricted for unrealized gains on investments
Unrestricted (deficit)
Total net position

|  | 0.8 | 0.3 |  | 0.4 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 17.9 |  | 35.0 |  | 30.5 |
|  | (0.8) |  | (0.3) |  | (0.4) |
| \$ | 17.9 | \$ | 35.0 | \$ | 30.5 |

As shown in Table 1 above, the Lottery's net position decreased since September 2012 from $\$ 35.0$ million to $\$ 17.9$ million, a decrease of $\$ 17.1$ million. The change from September 2011 to 2012 was an increase of net position by $\$ 4.5$ million. The respective decrease and increase noted above are both primarily attributable to the restricted for unrealized gains or loss on investments due to changes in market value of those investments that the Lottery holds to fund future payments due on annuitized lottery prizes. Additional detailed information on investments may be found in Note 3 in the accompanying financial statements.

Capital assets consist of equipment and leasehold improvements. During fiscal year 2013, net capital assets increased by $\$ 0.5$ million since September 2012. Capital assets decreased $\$ 0.1$ million from September 2011 to 2012. Additional detailed information on capital assets may be found in Note 4 in the accompanying financial statements.

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan Management's Discussion and Analysis

Accounting principles dictate that the Lottery record in the financial records the gain or loss related to the change in market value of investments. U.S. Treasury zero-coupon bonds and State of Michigan General Obligation Capital Appreciation Bonds have been purchased for the payment of installment prize awards and are generally held to maturity. The unrealized gain on investments is not available for disbursement to the School Aid Fund. Therefore, the difference between the market value of these investments and the amortized book value is recorded as a restriction for unrealized gains on investments.

A detail of the Lottery's liabilities is presented in Table 2 below:
Table 2-Liabilities
(in millions)
September 30,

|  | September 30, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 |  | 2012 |  | 2011 |  |
| Current: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Warrants authorized and warrants outstanding | \$ | 9.3 | \$ | 6.6 | \$ | 9.1 |
| Accounts payable and other liabilities |  | 4.5 |  | 5.2 |  | 6.5 |
| Prize awards payable (net of discount) |  | 103.9 |  | 101.0 |  | 103.6 |
| Total current |  | 117.7 |  | 112.8 |  | 119.2 |
| Non-current: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prize awards payable (net of discount) |  | 204.6 |  | 211.9 |  | 236.1 |
| Compensated absences |  | 1.1 |  | 1.0 |  | 0.6 |
| Supplemental retirement |  | 0.1 |  | 0.2 |  | 0.3 |
| Total non-current |  | 205.8 |  | 213.1 |  | 237.0 |
| Total liabilities | \$ | 323.5 | \$ | 325.9 | \$ | 356.2 |

Non-current liabilities consist principally of prize liability for prizes paid in installments over several years. Long-term prize liability decreased by $\$ 7.3$ million or $3.5 \%$ from 2012 to 2013 and decreased $\$ 24.2$ million or 10.2\% from 2011 to 2012. The decrease from 2012 to 2013 and 2011 to 2012 are attributable to the maturing of some long-term prize liabilities as well as minimal additions to the pool of annuitized installment prizes. Refer to Note 6 in the accompanying financial statements for more information.

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan Management's Discussion and Analysis

A summary of the Lottery's change in net position is presented in Table 3 below:
Table 3 - Changes in Net Position (in millions)

|  | September 30, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 |  | 2012 |  | 2011 |  |
| Operating revenues | \$ | 2,491.1 | \$ | 2,430.2 | \$ | 2,357.4 |
| Operating expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prizes and direct game expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prizes less unclaimed prizes |  | $(1,461.6)$ |  | $(1,369.8)$ |  | $(1,344.3)$ |
| Commissions and game related expenses |  | (236.1) |  | (225.4) |  | (222.3) |
| Total prizes and direct game expenses |  | $(1,697.7)$ |  | $(1,595.2)$ |  | $(1,566.6)$ |
| Income before other operating expenses |  | 793.4 |  | 835.0 |  | 790.8 |
| Other operating expenses |  | (50.4) |  | (45.9) |  | (49.4) |
| Operating income |  | 743.0 |  | 789.1 |  | 741.4 |
| Non-operating revenues and (expenses): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investment and interest revenues |  | (7.1) |  | 15.6 |  | 27.9 |
| Investment and interest expenses |  | (13.2) |  | (13.3) |  | (15.5) |
| School Aid Fund disbursement expense |  | (734.3) |  | (778.4) |  | (727.3) |
| General Fund disbursement expense |  | (4.5) |  | (7.5) |  | (9.3) |
| Community Health disbursement expense |  | (1.0) |  | (1.0) |  | (1.0) |
| Net non-operating revenue (expense) |  | (760.1) |  | (784.6) |  | (725.2) |
| Change in net position |  | (17.1) |  | 4.5 |  | 16.2 |
| Total net position beginning of period |  | 35.0 |  | 30.5 |  | 14.3 |
| Total net position end of period | \$ | 17.9 | \$ | 35.0 | \$ | 30.5 |

Because the Lottery is required by law to deposit all of its net income (excluding the unrealized gain or loss on investments discussed above) to the School Aid Fund or General Fund, change in net position does not reflect the result of the Lottery's operating activities. The $\$ 734.3$ million disbursement expense to the School Aid Fund reflects the Lottery's operating activities for the fiscal year 2013. There was a decrease of $\$ 44.1$ million or $5.7 \%$ from 2012 to 2013 and an increase of $\$ 51.1$ million or $7.0 \%$ from 2011 to 2012. The disbursement expense to the General Fund reflects Charitable Gaming activities. Charitable Gaming activities experienced a decrease in net revenues for three fiscal years. Charitable Gaming net income is disbursed annually to the General Fund.

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan Management's Discussion and Analysis

Disbursements to other funds are detailed in Table 4 below:
Table 4 - Disbursements to Other Funds
(in millions)
September 30,

School Aid Fund
General Fund
Community Health
Total Disbursements to Other Funds


## Revenues

The following chart shows the major sources and the percentages of operating revenues for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2013:


## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan Management's Discussion and Analysis

A detail of the Lottery's revenues is presented in Table 5 below:
Table 5 - Revenues

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September 30, |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2013 |  | 2012 |  | 2011 |  |
| Operating revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instant tickets | \$ | 827.0 | \$ | 771.7 | \$ | 739.2 |
| Daily games |  | 672.2 |  | 681.1 |  | 685.6 |
| Mega Millions/Megaplier |  | 101.6 |  | 166.8 |  | 167.8 |
| Powerball/Power Play |  | 186.8 |  | 119.5 |  | 85.9 |
| Club games |  | 565.8 |  | 553.3 |  | 527.9 |
| Other games |  | 123.0 |  | 121.0 |  | 133.5 |
| Other operating revenue |  | 14.7 |  | 16.8 |  | 17.5 |
| Total operating revenues |  | 2,491.1 |  | 2,430.2 |  | 2,357.4 |
| Non-operating revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unrealized gain (loss) on investments |  | (17.1) |  | 4.5 |  | 16.2 |
| Amortization on bonds |  | 9.9 |  | 11.0 |  | 11.5 |
| Other income |  | 0.1 |  | 0.1 |  | 0.2 |
| Total non-operating revenue |  | (7.1) |  | 15.6 |  | 27.9 |
| Total revenues | \$ | 2,484.0 | \$ | 2,445.8 | \$ | 2,385.3 |

Operating revenues, primarily Lottery ticket sales, increased from fiscal year 2012 to 2013, and increased from 2011 to 2012. The increase in fiscal year September 2013 over 2012 was $\$ 60.9$ million or $2.5 \%$ and the increase in fiscal year 2012 over 2011 was $\$ 72.8$ million or $3.1 \%$.

Instant game ticket sales increased by $\$ 55.3$ million or $7.2 \%$ for fiscal year 2013 compared to fiscal year 2012. The increase in fiscal year September 2012 over 2011 was $\$ 32.5$ million or $4.4 \%$. The instant sales increase from 2012 to 2013 continues to be attributed to enhanced prize structures which provide more prizes with increased odds of winning to include additional cash for life type prizes to the instant game portfolio.

Mega Millions is a multi-state game offering larger jackpots with an occasional "mega-jackpot". The states participating in Mega Millions with Michigan are California, Georgia, Illinois, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Texas, Virginia, Washington, and MUSL. Sales for the fiscal year September 2013 decreased by $\$ 65.2$ million or $39.1 \%$ compared to fiscal year 2012. Sales in fiscal year 2012 decreased by $\$ 1.0$ million or $0.6 \%$ compared to fiscal year 2011. The overall sales decrease in 2013 can be primarily attributed to only $12.5 \%$ of the drawings that had jackpot rolls over $\$ 100.0$ million. Megaplier is an add-on to Mega Millions whereby players have an opportunity to increase their non-jackpot winnings.

Powerball is a multi-state game, similar to Mega Millions, offering larger jackpots. Participating in Powerball is the Multi-State Lottery Association (MUSL), an association of governmental lotteries, and the Mega Million's Lotteries for a total of 44 states, including its newest member the State of California as of April 2013, Washington D.C., and U.S. Virgin Islands. Sales for fiscal year September 2013 increased by $\$ 67.3$ million or $56.3 \%$ compared to fiscal year 2012.

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan Management's Discussion and Analysis

During 2013, 45.2\% of all Powerball drawings held were for jackpots $\$ 100$ million or greater which primarily attributed to the increase in Powerball sales. Power Play is an add-on game to Powerball where players can increase their non-jackpot prizes.

Club games include Club Keno, Club Keno Kicker, Pull Tabs, and The Jack. The Club Games sales increased in fiscal year September 2013 by $\$ 12.5$ million or $2.3 \%$ over 2012, and increased by $\$ 25.4$ million or $4.8 \%$ from 2011 to 2012. As of July 2013, Club Keno drawings changed and are conducted every three and a half minutes which allows 43 more drawings a day. Continuing efforts were focused on increasing awareness of Club Keno "To Go" which was introduced in October 2010 that allowed the sale of Club Keno, Club Keno Kicker, and The Jack from all traditional retailers. This was further supported by the promotion of the Lottery mobile applications for iPhone and Android enabling players to watch Club Keno drawings anywhere. YouTube videos were made available providing virtual "how to play" experiences to reach an expanding market of players. Also, Club Keno Cash coupons were issued to eligible player's club members and free play interactive play-for-fun games were offered to further increase awareness about the game. In January 2013 to February 2013, the Jack Pack promotion was implemented to drive trial and adoption of The Jack add-on game.

Other games consist of Classic Lotto 47, Fantasy Five, Keno and Raffle. Classic Lotto 47 and Fantasy Five enjoyed a slight increase in sales during 2013. In total, other games sales experienced an increase by $\$ 2.0$ million or $1.7 \%$ compared to fiscal year 2012. Sales in fiscal year 2012 decreased by $\$ 12.5$ million or $9.4 \%$ compared to fiscal year 2011. In 2013, Raffle consisted of one Tax Free Raffle, a $\$ 10$ game, which included more chances to win lower tier prizes of $\$ 15, \$ 50$ and $\$ 100$.

The decrease in non-operating revenues from 2012 to 2013 resulted from a decrease in unrealized gain on investments and bond amortization. As previously discussed, the unrealized gain or loss on investments is a reflection of the market value of the investments and does not impact the disbursement to the School Aid Fund. The decrease in bond amortization from 2012 to 2013 and from 2011 to 2012 is due to a decreasing bond portfolio from maturing investments and the fact that most prize winners have elected the cash option instead of installment payments. Other income remained unchanged from 2012 to 2013 due to stable interest rates on common cash investments. Additional detailed information on investments may be found in Note 3 in the accompanying financial statements.

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan Management's Discussion and Analysis

## Expenses

The following chart shows prizes, game costs and other operating expenses as a percentage of total operating expenses for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2013:


## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Management's Discussion and Analysis

A detail of the Lottery's expenditures is presented in Table 6 below:

## Table 6 - Expenses

(in millions)


The Daily 3 prize payout had an increase to $51.9 \%$ in 2013 , compared to $48.6 \%$ in 2012 , and $46.9 \%$ in 2011. The Daily 4 payout increased to $49.4 \%$ in 2013, compared to $43.9 \%$ in 2012, and $49.0 \%$ in 2011 . Daily games are designed to yield an average prize payout of $50.0 \%$ and combined, the games averaged a payout of $50.6 \%$ in 2013, compared to $46.1 \%$ in 2012 , and $48.0 \%$ in 2011. The respective Daily Games combined prize payout increased 4.5\% from 2012 to 2013 and decreased 1.9\% from 2011 to 2012.

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Management's Discussion and Analysis

The Club Games prize payout percentage decreased to $64.8 \%$ in 2013 , compared to $64.9 \%$ in 2012 and increased to $64.9 \%$ in 2012, compared to $64.8 \%$ in 2011. The higher Club Games payout is an important part of the appeal of this style of game in this market. The other draw games have an anticipated payout between $50 \%$ and $60 \%$.

Instant games had an overall payout of $69.3 \%$ in 2013, compared to $66.7 \%$ in 2012 and $66.8 \%$ in 2011. The games vary in payout percentage depending on selling price of a ticket for a game. Instant game prize payouts range from $56.1 \%$ for a $\$ 2$ game to $76.9 \%$ for a $\$ 20$ game.

Retailer commissions have increased commensurate with higher overall sales. Vendor commissions have increased commensurate with higher overall sales and due to an increase in interactive games commission. Game related expense has increased by $\$ 1.1$ million or $5.6 \%$ in 2013 from 2012 and decreased by $\$ 2.0$ million or $9.3 \%$ in 2012 from 2011.

Other operating expenses have increased by $\$ 4.5$ million or $9.8 \%$ from 2013 over 2012 and decreased $\$ 3.5$ million or $7.1 \%$ in 2012 from 2011.

## Unclaimed Prizes

By law, Lottery prizes not claimed within one year of their drawing date are to be disbursed to the State School Aid Fund.

The Lottery recognizes the value of unclaimed prizes using an allowance methodology. Under this method, historical averages are utilized to estimate the amount of prizes awarded during the current year that will not be paid out due to claims not being filed for those prizes. The amounts estimated under the allowance method are recorded as a reduction of current year prize expense to match true prize expense to related sales.

Unclaimed prizes increased by $\$ 3.5$ million from 2012 to 2013 and increased by $\$ 4.5$ million from 2011 to 2012.

## Charitable Gaming

A detail of the Lottery's charitable gaming revenues, expense, and net income are presented in Table 7 below:

Table 7 - Charitable Gaming Revenue, Expense, and Net Income
(in millions)

|  | September 30, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 |  | 2012 |  | 2011 |  |
| Gross revenue | \$ | 13.5 | \$ | 14.5 | \$ | 16.0 |
| Operating expenses |  | (9.0) |  | (7.0) |  | (6.7) |
| Net income | \$ | 4.5 | \$ | 7.5 | \$ | 9.3 |

Charitable Gaming activities overseen by the Lottery include the licensing and regulation of charitable and certain other not-for-profit organizations that conduct bingo games and raffles for fund-raising purposes. By Executive Order 2012-4 dated April 2012, all millionaire party licensing and regulation activities were transferred from the Lottery to the Michigan Gaming Control Board. Millionaire party licensing revenue shall be remitted to the Lottery and all necessary expenses shall be financed by the Lottery.

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Management's Discussion and Analysis

Charitable Gaming revenues decreased by $\$ 1.0$ million or $6.9 \%$ for fiscal year 2013 compared to fiscal year 2012 and decreased $\$ 1.5$ million or $9.4 \%$ from fiscal year 2011 to 2012.

The Lottery also oversees the distribution and sale of break-open tickets, (also for fund-raising purposes), to these same organizations. The decrease in revenues is primarily due to a decrease in sales of break-open tickets.

The mission of the Lottery with respect to charitable gaming activities is to ensure that only qualified organizations are licensed to conduct fund-raising activities and that said activities are conducted in accordance with existing laws, rules and regulations. Revenues received through the issuance of licenses and from the distribution of break-open tickets are intended to cover the costs of overseeing the program activities and are not intended as a primary goal to generate revenue for the State. Any revenue in excess of program costs is disbursed annually to the State's General Fund.

## Other Potentially Significant Factors Impacting Next Year

Poker Lotto, a new draw game, will be offered beginning in October 2013 which has both an instant-win component along with a nightly drawing. Wagers cost $\$ 2$ and are easy picks only. The computer will randomly select five cards from a standard 52-card deck and print them on the player's ticket. For the instant-win component, players will be dealt five cards on the ESMM monitor displays. Cash prizes are awarded if the five cards dealt create a poker hand to include a royal flush, straight flush, four of a kind, full house, flush, straight, three of a kind, two pair, or a pair of face cards. In addition, there will be a nightly drawing where five cards from a standard 52 -card deck will be randomly drawn. Players win by matching the cards printed on their ticket to the cards drawn, in any order.

Two prize matrix changes are planned for fiscal year 2014 that impact both the Mega Millions and Powerball games. A new Mega Millions matrix will be introduced in October 2013 which will maintain the $\$ 1$ price point. The re-designed multi-state game offers players a larger starting jackpot of $\$ 15.0$ million, $\$ 1.0$ million second-tier prizes, and better overall odds of winning. The new Megaplier matrix also gives players the opportunity to win up to $\$ 5.0$ million on a nonjackpot prize winning ticket. During January 2014, Powerball's Power Play matrix will return to a random jackpot multiplier option using $2 \mathrm{X}, 3 \mathrm{X}, 4 \mathrm{X}$, and 5 X the jackpot amount. There will be an optional 10X multiplier available for special promotions. The match 5 prize will not be eligible for the multiplier and will instead remain at a fixed $\$ 2.0$ million prize amount if the player chooses to add Power Play to their base wager.

Scheduled for March 2014, EZ Match will be added to both the Classic Lotto 47 and Fantasy 5 games. For an additional $\$ 1$ players will be able to add $E Z$ match to their regular Classic Lotto 47 or Fantasy 5 wager for a chance to win cash instantly. When EZ match is selected, five EZ match numbers and corresponding prize amounts will be printed under the player's regular Classic Lotto 47 or Fantasy 5 numbers on their ticket. When an EZ match number matches one or more of a player's regular Classic Lotto 47 or Fantasy 5 numbers, they win the prize specified.

To attract and maximize player engagement, retention, and promote winner awareness, marketing campaigns for the Player's Club website will focus on further expanding the interactive channel mix to include tablets and mobile web. Additional mobile applications are planning to be built to include Wild Time and Keno "To-Go" including adding a Pinterest page for social media promotions.

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan Management's Discussion and Analysis

YouTube content strategy will be enhanced which centers on providing access to the Lottery's televised drawings and expanded to providing interactive demonstrations on how to play various lottery games to provide game education to our players. Second chance interactive instant game promotions will continue to be offered.

Management continues to expand the game line-up looking at adding new features to games, restructuring current games, promoting player loyalties through the website, and building strong relationships with the Lottery's retailers.

## Contacting the Lottery's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide the Legislature and the executive branch of government, the public, and other interested parties with an overview of the financial results of the Lottery's activities and to show the Lottery's accountability for the money it receives. Percentages presented in the Management's Discussion and Analysis are based on the rounded figures presented in the tables. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Deputy Commissioner for Administration at the Michigan Lottery, P.O. Box 30023, Lansing, Michigan 48909.

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Statement of Net Position <br> September 30, 2013 and 2012

|  | 2013 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |
| Current assets: |  |  |  |  |
| Equity in State Treasurer's Common Cash Fund | \$ | 12,909,672 | \$ | 12,974,439 |
| Investments, at fair value |  | 33,524,618 |  | 40,702,343 |
| Accounts receivable - net |  | 80,948,721 |  | 75,176,619 |
| Inventory |  | 7,876,400 |  | 6,791,956 |
| Total current assets |  | 135,259,411 |  | 135,645,357 |
| Non-current assets: |  |  |  |  |
| Investments, at fair value |  | 205,437,079 |  | 224,994,188 |
| Capital assets: |  |  |  |  |
| Leasehold improvements and equipment |  | 5,131,499 |  | 4,398,529 |
| Accumulated depreciation |  | $(4,377,257)$ |  | $(4,140,268)$ |
| Total capital assets |  | 754,242 |  | 258,261 |
| Total noncurrent assets |  | 206,191,321 |  | 225,252,449 |
| Total assets |  | 341,450,732 |  | 360,897,806 |
| Liabilities |  |  |  |  |
| Current liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Warrants outstanding |  | 886,157 |  | 163,459 |
| Warrants authorized |  | 8,453,735 |  | 6,413,818 |
| Accounts payable and other liabilities |  | 4,480,044 |  | 5,248,181 |
| Prize awards payable - net of discount |  | 103,862,725 |  | 101,048,712 |
| Total current liabilities |  | 117,682,661 |  | 112,874,170 |
| Noncurrent liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Prize awards payable - net of discount |  | 204,642,185 |  | 211,864,471 |
| Accrual for compensated absences, less current portion |  | 1,078,239 |  | 952,512 |
| Accrual for supplemental retirement, less current portion |  | 129,014 |  | 231,573 |
| Total noncurrent liabilities |  | 205,849,438 |  | 213,048,556 |
| Total liabilities |  | 323,532,099 |  | 325,922,726 |
| Net Position |  |  |  |  |
| Net investment in capital assets |  | 754,242 |  | 258,261 |
| Restricted for unrealized gains on investments |  | 17,918,633 |  | 34,975,080 |
| Unrestricted (deficit) |  | $(754,242)$ |  | $(258,261)$ |
| Total net position | \$ | 17,918,633 | \$ | 34,975,080 |

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan

## Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

For the Six Months and Years Ended September 30, 2013 and 2012


# Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Statement of Cash Flows <br> For the Six Months and Years Ended September 30, 2013 and 2012 

|  | Six Months Ended |  |  | Years Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 |  | 2012 |  | 2013 |  | 2012 |
| Cash Flows From Operating Activities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash collections from customers \$ | 1,260,771,942 | \$ | 1,207,535,833 | \$ | 2,485,263,812 | \$ | 2,420,760,505 |
| Payments to employees | $(10,233,096)$ |  | $(9,687,307)$ |  | $(20,912,218)$ |  | $(19,098,050)$ |
| Payments to suppliers | $(31,617,116)$ |  | $(25,938,956)$ |  | $(49,616,871)$ |  | $(50,434,371)$ |
| Payments to prize winners | $(753,020,265)$ |  | $(693,673,426)$ |  | (1,479,140,269) |  | (1,409,920,525) |
| Payments for retailer and vendor commissions | $(110,207,079)$ |  | $(100,234,704)$ |  | $(215,453,227)$ |  | $(205,986,681)$ |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 355,694,386 |  | 378,001,440 |  | 720,141,227 |  | 735,320,878 |
| Cash Flows From Noncapital Financing Activities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Disbursements to School Aid Fund | $(434,344,328)$ |  | (473,431,938) |  | (734,344,328) |  | $(778,431,938)$ |
| Disbursements to General Fund | $(4,514,066)$ |  | $(7,500,358)$ |  | $(4,514,066)$ |  | $(7,500,358)$ |
| Disbursements to Community Health | $(990,000)$ |  | $(990,000)$ |  | $(990,000)$ |  | $(990,000)$ |
| Net cash used for noncapital financing activities | $(439,848,394)$ |  | $(481,922,296)$ |  | (739,848,394) |  | $(786,922,296)$ |
| Cash Flows From Capital and Related Financing Activities Acquisition of capital assets | $(106,473)$ |  | - |  | $(732,970)$ |  |  |
| Cash Flows From Investing Activities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Proceeds from the sale and maturity of investment securities | 17,550,000 |  | 21,335,000 |  | 41,069,000 |  | 49,279,000 |
| Purchase of investments | $(11,181,680)$ |  | - |  | $(21,536,492)$ |  | - |
| Interest received | 79,686 |  | 103,277 |  | 124,352 |  | 124,695 |
| Bank fees | $(2,025)$ |  | $(2,325)$ |  | $(4,188)$ |  | $(4,835)$ |
| Net cash provided by investing activities | 6,445,981 |  | 21,435,952 |  | 19,652,672 |  | 49,398,860 |
| Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents | (77,814,500) |  | $(82,484,904)$ |  | $(787,465)$ |  | $(2,202,558)$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 89,838,015 |  | 95,295,884 |  | 12,810,980 |  | 15,013,538 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | 12,023,515 | \$ | 12,810,980 | \$ | 12,023,515 | \$ | 12,810,980 |

Continued
See Accompanying Notes to Financial Statements

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan

## Statement of Cash Flows

For the Six Months and Years Ended September 30, 2013 and 2012

Reconciliation of net operating
income to net cash provided by operating activities

Operating income
Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash provided by operating activities:
Depreciation expense
Bad debt expense
Amortization of prize award obligation discount
Net changes in assets and
liabilities:
Inventory
Receivables from retailer
Warrants authorized, compensated absences, supplemental retirement, accounts payable, other liabilities
Prize awards payable
Net cash provided by operating activities

Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period Equity in State Treasurer's
Common Cash Fund
Warrants outstanding
Net cash and cash equivalents
at beginning of period
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period
Equity in State Treasurer's
Common Cash Fund
Warrants outstanding
Net cash and cash equivalents at end of period

Schedule of noncash investing, capital, and financing activities

| Six Months Ended |  |  |  | Years Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 |  | 2012 |  | 2013 |  | 2012 |
| \$ | 366,791,317 | \$ | 382,363,119 | \$ | 743,062,699 | \$ | 789,186,825 |
|  | 134,339 |  | 93,995 |  | 236,989 |  | 188,858 |
|  | 18,677 |  | 61,920 |  | 95,317 |  | 83,383 |
|  | $(7,207,142)$ |  | $(6,417,342)$ |  | $(13,188,590)$ |  | $(13,321,182)$ |
|  | 149,979 |  | $(570,343)$ |  | $(1,084,444)$ |  | $(1,735,638)$ |
|  | $(4,978,586)$ |  | 35,313,821 |  | $(5,867,419)$ |  | $(9,520,992)$ |
|  | $(5,975,277)$ |  | $(5,779,845)$ |  | 1,294,948 |  | $(2,712,890)$ |
|  | 6,761,079 |  | $(27,063,885)$ |  | $(4,408,273)$ |  | $(26,847,486)$ |
| \$ | 355,694,386 | \$ | 378,001,440 | \$ | 720,141,227 | \$ | 735,320,878 |


| \$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89,892,897 \\ (54,882) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | \$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95,783,806 \\ (487,922) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | \$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12,974,439 \\ (163,459) \end{array}$ | \$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15,934,334 \\ (920,796) \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 89,838,015 | \$ | 95,295,884 | \$ | 12,810,980 | \$ | 15,013,538 |


| \$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12,909,672 \\ (886,157) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | \$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12,974,439 \\ (163,459) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | \$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12,909,672 \\ (886,157) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | \$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12,974,439 \\ (163,459) \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 12,023,515 | \$ | 12,810,980 | \$ | 12,023,515 | \$ | 12,810,980 |

(Decrease) increase in fair value of investments
$\xlongequal{\$(\mathbf{1 2 , 3 8 7 , 7 5 8 )}} \xlongequal{\$ \quad 9,041,381} \xlongequal{\$ \quad(\mathbf{1 7 , 0 5 6 , 4 4 7 )}} \xlongequal{\$ \quad 4,511,768}$

## NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

## Reporting Entity

The Bureau of State Lottery (the "Lottery") was established by Michigan Compiled Laws Section 432.5 under authority of Article 5, Section 4, of the State Constitution.

Public Act 95 of 1996 allows the Lottery to participate in joint enterprises, such as multi-state lotteries, with other sovereignties. Michigan, a Mega Millions state, participates in Powerball and Power Play, and Raffle multi-state lottery games, with the Multi-State Lottery Association (MUSL), an association of governmental lotteries. The association is comprised of a combination of MUSL Lotteries and Mega Millions Lotteries. Michigan also participates in Mega Millions, a jointly operated multi-state lottery comprised of 12 states: California, Georgia, Illinois, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Texas, Virginia, Washington and MUSL. Net income from Mega Millions, Megaplier, Powerball and Power Play is disbursed to the School Aid Fund.

## Basis of Presentation

The Lottery is classified as an enterprise fund of the State of Michigan. Accordingly, the Lottery's financial statements are included in the State's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report. The accompanying financial statements are not intended to present the financial position and results of operations of the State of Michigan or its enterprise funds.

## Basis of Accounting

The financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. The Lottery distinguishes operating revenue and expenses from non-operating items. The principal operating revenue of the Lottery is primarily comprised of sales from instant and draw game tickets. Operating expenses mainly consist of payments to instant and draw game prize winners and commissions to retailer agents and vendors. All other revenues and expenses are reported as non-operating. Excess revenue over expenses is designated for payment to the State School Aid Fund, except for unrealized gains on investments, excess of revenue over expenses from charitable gaming activities and up to $\$ 1$ million per year to the Department of Community Health for gambling addiction programs which are designated for payment to the State General Fund.

In accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 62 Codification of Accounting and Financial Reporting Guidance Contained in Pre-November 30, 1989 FASB and AICPA Pronouncements, the Lottery no longer needs to elect whether to apply Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) statements and interpretations issued after November 30, 1989 to its financial statements. This GASB statement codifies all existing FASB, APB, and AICPA guidance currently in effect, which does not conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements.

## Revenue Recognition

Revenue is recognized for instant and pull tab games when tickets are activated by retailers. For draw games, revenue is recognized and the related direct expenses of ticket sales are accrued based upon the known relationship of the amount of ticket sales to the amount of prizes for each game. This method of measuring revenue is necessary in order to properly match revenues and expenses.

## Statement of Cash Flows

For the purposes of the statement of cash flows, the Lottery considers equity in the State Treasurer's Common Cash pool, net of warrants outstanding, to be cash equivalents.

# Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Notes to Financial Statements 

## Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

## Equity in State Treasurer's Common Cash Fund

The State Treasurer manages the State's Common Cash pool, which is used by the Lottery. The pooling of cash allows the Treasurer to invest monies not needed to pay immediate obligations so that investment earnings on available cash are maximized. Investments of the pool are not segregated by fund; rather, each contributing fund's balance is treated as equity in the pool and presented in this report as "Equity in State Treasurer's Common Cash."

Investment policies and risk categorization are included in the State of Michigan's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

## Investments

Investments are reported at fair value. Investments are in U. S. Treasury zero-coupon bonds and State of Michigan General Obligation Capital Appreciation Bonds, Series 2009B (Michigan CAB Bonds). These investments are purchased to meet future installment payments to prize winners. Gains and losses are generally not realized on investments, as it is the Lottery's and State Treasurer's policy to hold the Lottery's investments to maturity or liquidation. The difference between the fair value and the amortized cost is reflected as a restriction of net position for unrealized gains on investments.

## Inventory

Inventory consists of instant game tickets, pull tab game tickets and charity game tickets on hand and for sale at year end as well as merchandise prizes for games that have not started as of September 30, 2013 and 2012. The inventory is valued at cost, primarily using the weighted average method.

## Provision for Doubtful Accounts

The Lottery establishes an allowance for bad debt for retailer receivables greater than 90 days old. A bad debt expense is recorded when the allowance is established for these receivables. The amount of the allowance for doubtful accounts totaled $\$ 1,298,672$ as of September 30, 2013 and $\$ 1,236,153$ as of September 30, 2012.

## Capital Assets

The Lottery has established a \$5,000 threshold for capitalization of purchases of assets, which include equipment and leasehold improvements, and are reported in the Statement of Net Position. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Depreciation of equipment is computed using the straight-line method over five years, the estimated useful life of the assets. The Lottery has established a $\$ 200,000$ threshold for intangible assets such as constructed computer software.

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Notes to Financial Statements

Information technology equipment including constructed computer software is depreciated over three years, the estimated useful life of the assets. Building leasehold improvements are depreciated over eight years, the estimated useful life of the improvements. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of assets or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

## Advance Wagers

All draw games may be played on an advance wager basis. An associated liability is recognized for all wagers received for drawings to be conducted after the end of the reporting period.

## Warrants Authorized and Warrants Outstanding

Most of the Lottery's disbursements are made through warrants issued by the State. Warrants requested by the Lottery are charged to the Lottery's equity in the State Treasurer's Common Cash Fund as they clear the State Treasurer's account. Therefore, warrants outstanding represent drafts issued against the State Treasurer's account, which have not cleared. Warrants requested by the Lottery, but not yet issued by the State, are reported as warrants authorized.

## Unclaimed Prizes

Prizes not claimed within one year after the drawing date or after the expiration date indicated on the back of the instant and pull tab game tickets are forfeited by the ticket holder. The Lottery estimates the amount of winning draw game, instant and pull tab tickets which will not be claimed within one year after the drawing date for draw tickets or after the expiration date for instant and pull tab tickets. All unclaimed prizes are disbursed to the State School Aid Fund as provided by State statute.

## Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 63, Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position. Net investment in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, consists of equipment and leasehold improvements and deferred inflows and outflows of resources attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets or related to debt. The difference between the fair value of investments and the amortized book value of investments is reported as restricted for unrealized gains on investments and is not available for disbursement to the School Aid Fund in accordance with Public Act 239.

## Accounting and Reporting Change

Effective October 1, 2012, the Lottery adopted GASB Statement No. 63, Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position. This statement incorporates deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, as defined by GASB Concepts Statement No. 4, into the definitions of the required components of the residual measure of net position, formerly net assets. This statement also provided a new statement of net position format to report all assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and net position. This statement impacted the format and report of the Statement of Net Position.

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Notes to Financial Statements

## NOTE 2 - EQUITY IN STATE TREASURER'S COMMON CASH

The Lottery participates in the State Treasurer's Common Cash pool. The investment authority for the pool is found in Michigan Compiled Laws Sections 21.141-21.147. The pool functions as both a cash management pool and a demand deposit account. The State Treasurer may invest surplus funds belonging to the State in the bonds, notes and other evidences of indebtedness of the United States Government and its agencies and in prime commercial paper. The Treasurer invests excess cash in short-term investments or cash equivalents.

The following paragraphs provide disclosures about deposits and investments of the State Treasurer's Common Cash Fund:

## Common Cash Deposits

## Custodial Credit Risk

The custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, the State's deposits may not be recovered.

Deposits are exposed to custodial credit risk if they are not covered by depository insurance and the deposits are:
a. Uncollateralized
b. Collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution, or
c. Collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent but not in the depositor-government's name.

The State Treasurer's policy requires the following criteria to lessen the custodial credit risk: all financial institutions holding the State's money must pledge collateral equal to the amount of the account balance for all demand and time deposits to secure the State's fund. A bank, savings and loan association or credit union holding State funds must be organized under the laws of Michigan or federal law and maintain a principal office or branch office in the State of Michigan. No deposit in any financial organization may be in excess of 50 percent of the net worth of the organization.

## Foreign Currency Risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that changes in exchange rates will adversely affect the fair value of deposits.

Michigan Compiled Laws Section 487.714 requires State deposits to be held in a financial institution which maintains a principal office or branch office located in the State of Michigan.

No deposits were exposed to foreign currency risk, as is precluded by State policy.

# Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Notes to Financial Statements 

## Common Cash Investments

Risk
In accordance with GASB Statement No. 40, Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosures, investments also require certain disclosures regarding policies and practices with respect to the risks associated with them. Custodial credit risk, credit risk and interest rate risk are discussed in the following paragraphs:

## Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk for investments is the risk that, in the event of a failure of the counterparty, the State will not be able to recover the value of the investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of the outside party.

Investment securities are exposed to custodial credit risk if the securities are uninsured, are not registered in the name of the government and are held by either:

The counterparty, or
The counterparty's trust department or agent but not in the government's name.
The State Treasurer does not have an investment policy for managing custodial credit risk. At September 30, 2013 and 2012, common cash investments were not exposed to custodial credit risk.

## Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or another counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations.

Prime commercial paper investments must be rated A-1 or P-1 at the time of purchase as rated by the two major rating services: Standard and Poor's (A-1); and Moody's (P-1). Borrowers must have at least $\$ 400$ million in commercial paper outstanding, and the State Treasurer may not invest in more than $10 \%$ of the borrower's outstanding debt. The investments are further limited to $\$ 200$ million in any borrower, unless the borrower has an A$1+$ rating in which case the investment is not to exceed $\$ 300$ million. As of September 30, 2013 and 2012, the Lottery does not hold any investments in commercial paper.

## Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment.

The State Treasurer's policy states that cash equivalents are invested in short-term fixed income securities with an average weighted maturity of less than one year to provide liquidity and safety of principal from capital market and default risk.

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Notes to Financial Statements

## NOTE 3 - INVESTMENTS

Investments totaling \$238,961,697 at September 30, 2013 and $\$ 265,696,531$ at September 30, 2012 are in the form of U. S. Treasury zero-coupon bonds and State of Michigan General Obligation Capital Appreciation Bonds, series 2009B (Michigan CAB bonds).

These investments were purchased to fund future payments due to annuity prize winners. The bonds are reported at fair value. The corresponding liability to the prize winners is recorded in prizes payable and is disclosed in Note 6. Cash receipts from the maturity of investments totaled $\$ 41,069,000$ in the year ended September 30, 2013 and $\$ 49,279,000$ in the year ended September 30, 2012. For the six months ended September 30, 2013 and 2012, cash receipts from the maturity of investments totaled $\$ 17,550,000$ and $\$ 21,335,000$, respectively.

Investments at September 30 consist of the following:

|  | 2013 | 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U. S. Treasury zero-coupon bonds | \$ 169,455,425 | \$ 169,415,164 |
| Michigan CAB bonds | 69,506,272 | 96,281,367 |
| Total Investments | \$ 238,961,697 | \$ 265,696,531 |

As reported on the Statement of Net Assets:

| 2013 |  |  | 2012 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | $33,524,618$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |

## Policy Disclosures

Investment authority with regard to the State Lottery Fund is delegated to the State Treasurer per the Michigan Compiled Laws Section 432.41. This authority is the same investment authority with regard to the State's pension (and other employee benefit) trust funds which is found in Michigan Compiled Laws Section 38-1133. The law allows the State Treasurer, as investment fiduciary, to make diverse investments in stocks, corporate and government bonds and notes, mortgages, real estate, venture capital, and other investments.

The law has prudence standards and requires that the assets shall be invested solely in the interest of the participants and beneficiaries. The Lottery's policy is to invest solely in U. S. Treasury zero-coupon bonds and Michigan CAB bonds and hold them to maturity.

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Notes to Financial Statements

## Interest Rate Risk

Investments in prize annuities at September 30, 2013 and 2012 consist of the following:
September 30, 2013

| Maturities in Years | Investments in United States Treasury Zero-Coupon Bonds |  |  | Interest Rate Low to High | Investments in Michigan CAB Bonds |  | Interest Rate Low to High |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Less than 1 | \$ | \$ | 15,209,482 | 0.19\% to 7.14\% | \$ | 18,315,136 | 4.67\% to 5.04\% |
| 1-5 |  |  | 54,830,730 | 0.30\% to 7.19\% |  | 33,929,838 | 5.36\% to 7.15\% |
| 6-10 |  |  | 46,203,282 | 1.24\% to 4.99\% |  | 11,437,843 | 7.65\% to 8.25\% |
| 11-15 |  |  | 28,477,030 | 3.02\% to 4.84\% |  | 2,738,447 | 8.29\% to 8.39\% |
| 16-20 |  |  | 19,173,667 | 4.33\% to 4.71\% |  | 3,085,008 | 8.39\% to 8.39\% |
| 21-26 |  |  | 5,561,234 | 4.58\% to 4.79\% |  | - |  |
| Fair Market V | ue | \$ | 169,455,425 |  | \$ | 69,506,272 |  |

September 30, 2012

| Maturities in Years | Investments in United States Treasury Zero-Coupon Bonds |  |  | Interest Rate Low to High | Investments in Michigan CAB Bonds |  | Interest Rate <br> Low to High |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Less than 1 | \$ | \$ | 13,165,641 | 0.51\% to 7.11\% | \$ | 27,536,701 | 3.94\% to 4.50\% |
| 1-5 |  |  | 55,068,175 | 0.79\% to 7.19\% |  | 47,648,485 | 4.67\% to 7.01\% |
| 6-10 |  |  | 34,869,344 | 2.51\% to 4.99\% |  | 13,542,773 | 7.15\% to 8.20\% |
| 11-15 |  |  | 32,296,295 | 3.69\% to 4.94\% |  | 3,800,364 | 8.25\% to 8.38\% |
| 16-20 |  |  | 23,502,707 | 4.26\% to 4.71\% |  | 3,753,044 | 8.39\% to 8.39\% |
| 21-26 |  |  | 10,513,002 | 4.35\% to 4.79\% |  |  |  |
| Fair Market V | lue \$ | + | 169,415,164 |  | \$ | 96,281,367 |  |

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates of debt investments will adversely affect the fair value of those investments. The State does not have a policy regarding interest rate risk for long-term debt investments. The investments are subject to fluctuations in fair value due to interest rate risk, but these bonds are held to maturity to satisfy the annual installment obligations to the prize winners. The fair value at maturity is the face value of the bonds regardless of the fluctuations in value during the time period that the investments are outstanding, thus minimizing the interest rate risk, if held to maturity.

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Notes to Financial Statements

## Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. Investment grade, as defined in MCL Section 38.1132, includes investments in the top four major grades, as determined by two national rating services. The State Treasurer's policy is to use Standard \& Poor's (AAA, AA, A, BBB) and Moody's (Aaa, Aa, A, Baa). The Lottery's policy is that all long-term fixed income investments, unless unrated, must be investment-grade at the time of purchase unless specific requirements are met.
U. S. Treasury zero-coupon bonds are explicitly guaranteed by the U. S. government and credit quality ratings are therefore not required. The Lottery procedure to invest in this type of bond does not require a specific credit rating, but credit quality is inherently high as the bonds are explicitly guaranteed by the U. S. government. As of September 30, 2013 and September 30, 2012, the Lottery's investments in Michigan CAB bonds were rated AA- by Standard and Poor and Aa2 by Moody's.

## Concentration of Credit Risk

Investments are in U. S. Treasury zero-coupon bonds and Michigan CAB bonds. U. S. Treasury zero-coupon bonds are guaranteed by the United States government; therefore, there is no concentration of credit risk for those types of bonds. As of September 30, 2013, investments in Michigan CAB bonds account for 29.1\% of the total Investments as compared to $36.2 \%$ as of September 30, 2012.

## Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk for investments is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty to a transaction, the Lottery will not be able to recover the value of the investments that are in the possession of an outside party. Investment securities are exposed to custodial credit risk if the securities are uninsured, are not registered in the name of the entity, and are held by either the counterparty or by the counterparty's trust department or agent, but not in the entity's name. The Lottery does not have any of these types of investments.

## Foreign Currency Risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that changes in exchange rates will adversely affect the fair value of investments or deposits. As of September 30, 2013 and 2012 the Lottery had no investments subject to foreign currency risk.

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Notes to Financial Statements

## NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of capital asset activity for the fiscal years ended September 30, 2013 and 2012 is as follows:

| Year Ending | Beginning <br> Balance | Additions | Deletions |  |  | Ending Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September 30, 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital assets being depreciated: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leasehold improvements | \$ 1,955,989 | \$ | \$ | - |  | 1,955,989 |
| Equipment | 2,442,540 | 732,970 |  | - |  | 3,175,510 |
| Total capital assets being depreciated | 4,398,529 | 732,970 |  | - |  | 5,131,499 |
| Less: accumulated depreciation |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leasehold improvements | 1,936,126 | 3,203 |  | - |  | 1,939,329 |
| Equipment | 2,204,142 | 233,786 |  | - |  | 2,437,928 |
| Total accumulated depreciation | 4,140,268 | 236,989 |  | - |  | 4,377,257 |
| Total capital assets being depreciated, net | \$ 258,261 | \$ 495,981 | \$ | - | \$ | 754,242 |
| September 30, 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital assets being depreciated: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leasehold improvements | \$ 1,955,989 | \$ | \$ | - | \$ | 1,955,989 |
| Equipment | 2,442,540 | - |  | - |  | 2,442,540 |
| Total capital assets being depreciated | 4,398,529 | - |  | - |  | 4,398,529 |
| Less: accumulated depreciation |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leasehold improvements | 1,932,922 | 3,204 |  | - |  | 1,936,126 |
| Equipment | 2,018,488 | 185,654 |  | - |  | 2,204,142 |
| Total accumulated depreciation | 3,951,410 | 188,858 |  | - |  | 4,140,268 |
| Total capital assets being depreciated, net | \$ 447,119 | \$ $(188,858)$ | \$ | - | \$ | 258,261 |

## NOTE 5 - DISAGGREGATION OF PAYABLE BALANCE

Accounts payable and other liabilities at September 30, 2013 and 2012 were as follows:

Accounts payable vendors
Retailer security deposits/accounts payable
Accrued salaries
Compensated absences
Supplemental retirement
Total

|  | 2013 | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 1,170,509 | \$ | 1,314,793 |
|  | 1,596,133 |  | 2,398,866 |
|  | 839,171 |  | 604,479 |
|  | 771,672 |  | 827,484 |
|  | 102,559 |  | 102,559 |
| S | 4,480,044 | \$ | 5,248,181 |

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan Notes to Financial Statements

## NOTE 6 - PRIZE AWARDS

Installment prize awards are recorded at their present value using discount rates ranging from $3.5 \%$ to $7.0 \%$. U.S. Treasury zero-coupon bonds and State of Michigan General Obligation Capital Appreciation Bonds have been purchased to provide for the payment of installment prize awards in addition to cash maintained in the State's common cash fund. Prize awards payable as of September 30, were as follows:
Current - at face amount
Less - unamortized discount
Current - at present value
Long-term - at face amount
Less - unamortized discount
Long-term - at present value
Total

| 2013 | 2012 |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{r} \hline \$ 104,770,848 \\ (908,123) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { \$ } 102,152,119 \\ (1,103,407) \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| 103,862,725 | 101,048,712 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 303,298,200 \\ (98,656,015) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 317,314,733 \\ (105,450,262) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 204,642,185 | 211,864,471 |
| \$ 308,504,910 | \$ 312,913,183 |

Installment prize awards payable for the fiscal year ending September 30:

| 2014 | $34,628,533$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| 2015 | $29,637,400$ |
| 2016 | $23,584,400$ |
| 2017 | $16,566,200$ |
| 2018 | $14,564,200$ |
| $2019-2023$ | $70,523,000$ |
| $2024-2028$ | $56,270,400$ |
| $2029-2033$ | $51,040,400$ |
| $2034-2038$ | $28,853,800$ |
| $2039-2043$ | $4,913,600$ |
| $2044-2048$ | $3,284,000$ |
| $2049-2053$ | $2,376,000$ |
| $2054-2059$ | $1,684,800$ |
| Total at face amount | $337,926,733$ |
| Less - unamortized discount | $(99,564,138)$ |
| $\quad$ Total installment prize awards payable at present value | $238,362,595$ |
| Non-installment prize awards payable | $70,142,315$ |
| Total prize awards payable | $308,504,910$ |

Long-term liability activity of installment prize awards payable for the fiscal years ended September 30 was as follows:

| Fiscal Year Ending | Beginning Balance |  | Additions |  | Reductions |  | Ending Balance |  | ue Within ne Year at esent Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2013 | \$ | 251,693,697 | \$ | 27,735,131 | \$ | 41,066,233 | \$ 238,362,595 |  | 33,720,410 |
| 2012 | \$ | 284,549,071 | \$ | 17,162,459 | \$ | 50,017,833 | \$ 251,693,697 |  | 39,829,226 |

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Notes to Financial Statements

## NOTE 7 - COMPENSATED ABSENCES

The Lottery records as a liability estimated vested vacation, sick pay and longevity. Employees are granted vacation pay in varying amounts based on length of service. Accumulated unused vacation pay is paid to employees or their beneficiaries upon death, retirement or resignation. Sick leave accrues for all employees at the rate of four hours for each two week period worked. Up to $50 \%$ of accumulated, unused sick leave of employees hired prior to October 1, 1980, is paid to the employees or their beneficiaries upon death, retirement or resignation. For employees hired after September 30, 1980, unused sick leave is forfeited upon termination of employment. In accordance with state Civil Service Rules, longevity compensation payments, which are separate from regular compensation, are paid based on employee years of service. The Lottery accrues for vacation, vested sick leave and longevity to be paid upon death, retirement or resignation during the period of active employment.

The State instituted a banked leave time program October 12, 2003 through November 5, 2005 whereby eligible employees worked a regular schedule but received pay for a reduced number of hours. The banked leave time program was reinstated February 21, 2010 through September 4, 2010 for non-represented employees. Upon an employee's separation, death or retirement from State service, unused banked leave time hours shall be contributed by the State to the employee's account within the State's 401(k) plans, and if applicable to the State's 457 plans. The banked leave liability is valued at the pay rates in effect as of September 30, 2013.

Long-term liability activity of these benefits for the fiscal years ended September 30 was as follows:

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Fiscal } \\ \text { Year } \\ \text { Ending } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Beginning Balance | Additions | Reductions | Ending Balance |  | Due <br> Within ne Year |  | Long- <br> Term <br> Liability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2013 | \$ 1,779,996 | \$ 1,445,238 | \$ 1,375,323 | \$ 1,849,911 |  | 771,672 |  | 1,078,239 |
| 2012 | \$ 1,599,784 | \$ 1,247,401 | \$ 1,067,189 | \$ 1,779,996 | \$ | 827,484 |  | 952,512 |

## NOTE 8 - PENSION AND POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS

Lottery employees are included in either the Defined Benefit Plan (Plan 1) or the Defined Contribution Plan (Plan 2) as described below.

## Defined Benefit Plan (Plan 1)

The Lottery's employees hired prior to March 31, 1997, are enrolled in a noncontributory defined benefit plan through the State Employees' Retirement System upon meeting certain eligibility requirements. Changes in Public Act 264 of 2011 to the defined benefit plan granted members a choice regarding their future retirement plan. Members could voluntarily pay 4\% of compensation to remain in this pension plan for future service or become a participant in the defined contribution plan for future years of service. Member elections were implemented on April 26, 2012. Generally, qualified participants in the defined benefit plan are eligible for pension, dental, vision and major medical coverage. A member may retire with an age and service allowance after completing: (1) at least 10 years of credited service and (2) attaining the minimum retirement age of 60 , or at least age 55 with 30 years of service credit. Pension benefits are determined using $1.5 \%$ times a member's final average compensation, calculated as the average of a member's monthly pay during the period of 36 consecutive months of credited service producing the highest monthly average multiplied by length of service. Employees become vested for retiree health insurance benefits with 10 or more years of service.

# Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Notes to Financial Statements 

## Defined Contribution Plan (Plan 2)

The Lottery's employees hired after March 31, 1997, are enrolled in a defined contribution plan through the State Employee's Retirement System upon meeting certain eligibility requirements. Changes in Public Act 264 of 2011 included an option for former vested and non-vested members of the defined benefit plan to voluntarily elect to enroll in the defined contribution plan including those former employees returning to state employment between January 1, 2012 and January 1, 2014. Also, those currently in the defined contribution plan were given the option to change their retirement health care. Members could keep the graded premium subsidy to accrue credit towards insurance premiums in retirement, or choose the Personal Healthcare Fund plan to pay healthcare expenses in retirement. Generally, qualified participants in the defined contribution plan are eligible to retire at age 55, with 30 years of service or at age 60 with 10 years of service. The Lottery contributes a mandatory $4 \%$ of the employees' salary and matches up to an additional $3 \%$ of the employees' contributions. Participants in this plan are $100 \%$ vested for any employee contributions. Participants become vested for $50 \%$ of the employer contributions after two years of service, $75 \%$ after three years of service and $100 \%$ after four years of service. Employees become vested for retiree health insurance benefits with ten or more years of service.

The cost of these pension and other post-employment benefits are allocated to the Lottery as a percentage of gross payroll. Beginning with the October 25, 2012 pay date, the contribution rate to fund the unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL) of Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB) was applied to combined payrolls of the defined benefit and defined contribution plans in accordance with MCL 38.38(3). The payroll for the Lottery employees covered by Plan 1 and Plan 2 was approximately $\$ 5,716,829, \$ 5,442,671$, and $\$ 5,359,874$ for the six months ended September 30, 2013, 2012 and 2011 respectively and approximately \$11,563,295 $\$ 10,839,192$, and $\$ 10,642,910$ for the years ended September 30, 2013, 2012, and 2011, respectively. The Lottery's allocated contribution requirements and contributions actually made were $\$ 3,319,536, \$ 3,143,347$, and $\$ 1,876,414$ for the six months ended September 30, 2013, 2012, and 2011, respectively and approximately $\$ 6,727,234, \$ 5,365,424$, and $\$ 3,819,320$ for the years ended September 30, 2013, 2012, and 2011, respectively. Contributions represent approximately $58.2 \%, 49.5 \%$, and $35.9 \%$ of covered payroll during 2013, 2012, and 2011, respectively.

Public Act 185 of 2010 established a supplemental pension for all State of Michigan employees who qualified and retired under the 2010 incentive.

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## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan Notes to Financial Statements

Long-term liability activity of these benefits for the fiscal years ended September 30 was as follows:

| Fiscal <br> Year <br> Ending | Beginning Balance | Additions | Reductions | Ending Balance | Due Within One Year | LongTerm Liability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2013 | \$ 334,132 | \$ | \$ 102,559 | \$ 231,573 | \$ 102,559 | \$ 129,014 |
| 2012 | \$ 436,691 | \$ | \$ 102,559 | \$ 334,132 | \$ 102,559 | \$ 231,573 |

Additional detail and data regarding Plan 1 and Plan 2 descriptions, vesting and eligibility requirements, actuarial cost methods and assumptions, funding requirements, accounting policies, three-year historical trend information, and other postemployment benefits is provided in the State of Michigan Comprehensive Annual Financial Report and detailed financial reports issued by the Office of Retirement Systems. The reports may be obtained by writing to the Department of Technology, Management and Budget, Office of Retirement Services, 7150 Harris Dr., P.O. Box 30171, Lansing, MI 48909 or by calling (517) 322-5103.

## NOTE 9 - LEASE AND RENTAL COMMITMENTS

The total operating lease expense on long-term lease commitments for years ended September 30,2013 and 2012 were $\$ 210,629$ and $\$ 200,029$, respectively. For the six months ended September 30, 2013 and 2012 long term lease commitments were $\$ 105,314$ and $\$ 105,314$, respectively. These leases represent leases for buildings. There were no capital lease obligations.

A summary of remaining minimum building lease commitments follows:

| September 30 |  | Leases |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2014 |  | $\$$ |
| 2015 |  | 210,629 |
| 2016 |  | 187,379 |
| 2017 |  | 154,830 |
| 2018 |  | 154,830 |
| $2019-2022$ |  | 78,805 |
|  |  | 169,600 |

The total rent and lease expenses paid for all buildings for the years ended September 30, 2013 and 2012 were $\$ 1,070,560$ and $\$ 959,514$, respectively. For the six months ended September 30, 2013 and 2012 rent and lease expenses paid for all buildings were $\$ 532,509$ and $\$ 485,122$, respectively.

## NOTE 10 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The Lottery is exposed to various risks related to torts: property damage and destruction, errors and omissions, workers' compensation and unemployment compensation. The State of Michigan has elected not to purchase commercial insurance for many of the risks of losses to which the Lottery is exposed, but to self-insure for such risks. More detailed information on risk management is available in the State of Michigan's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Notes to Financial Statements

## NOTE 11 - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The Lottery has contracted with a third party to provide for the operation of the gaming system through January 19, 2015. The contract rate was $1.2757 \%$ of sales through July 31, 2012. Per an amendment effective August 1, 2012, additional equipment was acquired, increasing this rate to $1.32587 \%$ through January 19, 2014 and to $1.23017 \%$ from January 20, 2014 through January 19, 2015. Per an addendum signed December 31, 2011, a gaming service was contracted for a player card loyalty prepaid debit card program known as the WonCard which was implemented on July 30, 2013. The compensation for this program is $2.0 \%$ for the WonCard validations of $\$ 600$ or less that are automatically credited to the WonCard.

From time to time, the Lottery is party to lawsuits and claims arising in the normal course of business. The Lottery has defended and intends to continue to defend these actions vigorously and believes, based on currently available information, that adverse settlements, if any, will not be material to its financial position or results of operations

## NOTE 12 - TRANSACTIONS WITH OTHER STATE AGENCIES

As a State agency, the Lottery is required to utilize services, supplies and equipment provided by other State agencies. The Charitable Gaming millionaire party activities were transferred to the Gaming Control Board by Executive Order in April 2012. The following is a summarization of these charges for the six month periods and years ended September 30, 2013 and 2012:

| September 30, 2013 | Six MonthsEnded |  | Year Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Department of Technology, Management \& Budget: |  |  |  |  |
| Information Technology: |  |  |  |  |
| Direct costs | \$ | 375,803 | \$ | 2,580,700 |
| Lansing Metropolitan Area Network (LMAN) |  | 24,332 |  | 32,274 |
| Michigan.gov portal web charges |  | 112,453 |  | 220,367 |
| Overhead |  | 46,450 |  | 270,077 |
| Total Information Technology charges |  | 559,038 |  | 3,103,418 |
| Support services (including Internal Audit) |  | 160,450 |  | 295,000 |
| Space rental - Lottery Central, Detroit, Saginaw offices |  | 424,117 |  | 853,776 |
| Vehicle and travel services |  | 425,232 |  | 831,376 |
| Other - Telephone, mailing and other offices services |  | 138,399 |  | 278,381 |
| Total Department of Technology, Management \& Budget |  | 1,707,236 |  | 5,361,951 |
| Gaming Control Board |  | 1,516,836 |  | 2,543,321 |
| Civil Service Commission |  | 165,415 |  | 331,855 |
| Department of Treasury |  | 257,076 |  | 502,456 |
| Attorney General |  | 134,040 |  | 264,721 |
| Other Agencies |  | 12,213 |  | 19,027 |
| Total all State agencies | \$ | 3,792,816 | \$ | 9,023,331 |

# Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Notes to Financial Statements 

| September 30, 2012 | Six Months Ended |  | Year <br> Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Department of Technology, Management \& Budget: |  |  |  |  |
| Information Technology: |  |  |  |  |
| Direct costs | \$ | 764,570 | \$ | 2,977,559 |
| Lansing Metropolitan Area Network (LMAN) |  | 24,912 |  | 33,240 |
| Michigan.gov portal web charges |  | 179,155 |  | 388,896 |
| Overhead |  | 176,237 |  | 264,133 |
| Total Information Technology charges |  | 1,144,874 |  | 3,663,828 |
| Support services (including Internal Audit) |  | 117,850 |  | 269,100 |
| Space rental - Lottery Central, Detroit, Saginaw offices |  | 376,730 |  | 753,460 |
| Vehicle and travel services |  | 394,709 |  | 785,534 |
| Other - Telephone, mailing and other offices services |  | 206,587 |  | 353,291 |
| Total Department of Technology, Management \& Budget |  | 2,240,750 |  | 5,825,213 |
| Civil Service Commission |  | 133,249 |  | 282,877 |
| Department of Treasury |  | 238,707 |  | 460,652 |
| Attorney General |  | 136,361 |  | 261,361 |
| Other Agencies |  | 8,559 |  | 13,995 |
| Total all State agencies | \$ | 2,757,626 | \$ | 6,844,098 |

## NOTE 13 - UPCOMING ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In March 2012, the GASB issued GASB Statement No. 65, Items Previously Reported as Assets and Liabilities, which is required to be implemented for financial statements for periods beginning after December 15, 2012. Statement No. 65 establishes accounting and financial reporting standards that reclassify, as deferred outflows and inflows of resources, certain items that were previously reported as assets and liabilities. This statement also provides other financial reporting guidance related to the impact of the financial statement elements deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. Statement No. 65 will be implemented for the Lottery as of the 2013-2014 fiscal year.

In June 2012, the GASB issued GASB Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions. Statement No. 68 requires governments providing defined benefit pensions to recognize their unfunded pension benefit obligation as a liability for the first time, and to more comprehensively and comparably measure the annual costs of pension benefits. This net pension liability that will be recorded on the proprietary statements will be computed differently than the current unfunded actuarial accrued liability, using specific parameters set forth by the GASB. The statement also enhances accountability and transparency through revised note disclosures and required supplementary information (RSI). The Lottery is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on the financial statements when adopted. The provisions of this statement are effective for the financial statements for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2014.

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Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan Supplementary Schedule of Revenues and Expenses
For the Six Months and Year Ended September 30, 2013


## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan Supplementary Schedule of Revenues and Expenses For the Six Months and Year Ended September 30, 2013

|  | Six Months Ended |  |  | Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Amount | Percent of Sales |  | Amount | Percent of Sales |
| Non-operating revenues (expenses): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amortization expense - prize discount | \$ | $(7,207,142)$ | -0.6\% | \$ | $(13,188,590)$ | -0.5\% |
| Amortization revenue - investment discount |  | 4,794,529 | 0.4\% |  | 9,854,121 | 0.4\% |
| Unrealized loss on investments |  | $(12,387,758)$ | -1.0\% |  | $(17,056,447)$ | -0.7\% |
| Interest revenue - common cash fund |  | 66,279 | 0.0\% |  | 124,352 | 0.0\% |
| Bank fees |  | $(2,025)$ | 0.0\% |  | $(4,188)$ | 0.0\% |
| Disbursement to School Aid Fund |  | $(361,795,902)$ | -28.7\% |  | $(734,344,328)$ | -29.7\% |
| Disbursement to General Fund |  | $(2,152,056)$ | -0.2\% |  | $(4,514,066)$ | -0.2\% |
| Disbursement to Community Health |  | $(495,000)$ | 0.0\% |  | $(990,000)$ | 0.0\% |
| Net non-operating revenues (expenses) |  | $(379,179,075)$ | -30.1\% |  | $(760,119,146)$ | -30.6\% |
| Change in net position | \$ | $(12,387,758)$ | -1.0\% | \$ | $(17,056,447)$ | -0.7\% |

Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan Supplementary Schedule of Revenues and Expenses
For the Six Months and Year Ended September 30, 2012

|  |  | Six Months Ended |  | Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Amount | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Percent } \\ & \text { of Sales } \end{aligned}$ |  | Amount | Percent of Sales |
| Lottery ticket sales: | Daily 3 \$ | \$ 161,336,901 | 13.9\% | \$ | 323,478,305 | 13.4\% |
|  | Daily 4 | 174,542,883 | 15.0\% |  | 357,647,279 | 14.8\% |
|  | Classic Lotto 47 | 22,598,469 | 1.9\% |  | 48,302,889 | 2.0\% |
|  | Mega Millions | 54,672,802 | 4.7\% |  | 159,949,665 | 6.6\% |
|  | Megaplier | 2,792,012 | 0.2\% |  | 6,804,938 | 0.3\% |
|  | Powerball | 60,233,876 | 5.2\% |  | 112,952,515 | 4.7\% |
|  | Power Play | 2,772,325 | 0.2\% |  | 6,588,462 | 0.3\% |
|  | Keno | 6,076,607 | 0.5\% |  | 12,372,877 | 0.5\% |
|  | Fantasy Five | 25,853,950 | 2.2\% |  | 51,916,769 | 2.2\% |
|  | Raffle | (20) | 0.0\% |  | 6,787,670 | 0.3\% |
|  | Lucky Lines | - | 0.0\% |  | 1,625,039 | 0.1\% |
|  | Club Keno | 189,164,119 | 16.2\% |  | 385,244,516 | 16.0\% |
|  | Club Keno Kicker | 65,052,001 | 5.6\% |  | 128,216,693 | 5.3\% |
|  | The Jack | 5,487,343 | 0.5\% |  | 12,548,444 | 0.5\% |
|  | Pull-Tab tickets | 13,339,709 | 1.1\% |  | 27,307,572 | 1.1\% |
|  | Instant tickets | 380,875,782 | 32.8\% |  | 771,715,004 | 31.9\% |
| Total lottery ticket sales |  | 1,164,798,759 | 100.0\% |  | 2,413,458,637 | 100.0\% |
| Prize awards: | Daily 3 | 78,216,024 | 6.7\% |  | 157,247,605 | 6.5\% |
|  | Daily 4 | 75,910,438 | 6.5\% |  | 157,069,815 | 6.5\% |
|  | Classic Lotto 47 | 12,547,816 | 1.1\% |  | 26,694,137 | 1.1\% |
|  | Mega Millions/Megaplier | 27,888,087 | 2.4\% |  | 82,924,357 | 3.4\% |
|  | Powerball/Power Play | 30,515,870 | 2.6\% |  | 57,576,421 | 2.4\% |
|  | Keno | 2,723,534 | 0.2\% |  | 5,798,897 | 0.2\% |
|  | Fantasy Five | 13,610,197 | 1.2\% |  | 27,048,570 | 1.1\% |
|  | Raffle | - | 0.0\% |  | 5,981,796 | 0.2\% |
|  | Lucky Lines | - | 0.0\% |  | 926,897 | 0.0\% |
|  | Club Keno/Kicker/Jack | 168,637,194 | 14.5\% |  | 341,578,992 | 14.2\% |
|  | Players Club all games | 218,668 | 0.0\% |  | 218,668 | 0.0\% |
|  | Merchandise Prizes | 1,404,147 | 0.1\% |  | 1,474,912 | 0.1\% |
|  | Pull-Tab tickets | 9,919,777 | 0.9\% |  | 20,387,269 | 0.8\% |
|  | Instant tickets | 254,024,654 | 21.8\% |  | 513,233,591 | 21.4\% |
| Total prize awardsLess: unclaimed |  | 675,616,406 | 58.0\% |  | 1,398,161,927 | 57.9\% |
|  |  | $(15,424,207)$ | -1.3\% |  | $(28,410,070)$ | -1.2\% |
| Net prize awards |  | 660,192,199 | 56.7\% |  | 1,369,751,857 | 56.7\% |
| Gross margin |  | 504,606,560 | 43.3\% |  | 1,043,706,780 | 43.2\% |
| Retailer and vendor commission expense Game-related expense |  | $(100,234,704)$ | -8.6\% |  | $(205,986,681)$ | -8.5\% |
|  |  | $(8,648,676)$ | -0.7\% |  | $(19,460,815)$ | -0.8\% |
| Net ticket revenue |  | 395,723,180 | 34.0\% |  | 818,259,284 | 33.9\% |
| Other operating expense |  | $(17,476,933)$ | -1.6\% |  | $(38,929,286)$ | -1.6\% |
| Other miscellaneous revenue |  | 496,223 | 0.0\% |  | 2,356,469 | 0.1\% |
| Net lottery operating income |  | 378,742,470 | 32.4\% |  | 781,686,467 | 32.4\% |
| Charitable gaming: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Charitable gaming revenue |  | 6,927,029 | 0.6\% |  | 14,466,392 | 0.6\% |
| Charitable gaming expense |  | $(3,306,380)$ | -0.3\% |  | (6,966,034) | -0.3\% |
| Net charitable gaming income |  | 3,620,649 | 0.3\% |  | 7,500,358 | 0.3\% |

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Supplementary Schedule of Revenues and Expenses For the Six Months and Year Ended September 30, 2012

|  | Six Months Ended |  |  | Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Amount | Percent of Sales |  | Amount | Percent of Sales |
| Non-operating revenues (expenses): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amortization expense - prize discount | \$ | $(6,417,342)$ | -0.6\% | \$ | $(13,321,182)$ | -0.6\% |
| Amortization revenue - investment discount |  | 5,301,987 | 0.5\% |  | 10,936,792 | 0.5\% |
| Unrealized gain on investments |  | 9,041,381 | 0.8\% |  | 4,511,769 | 0.2\% |
| Interest revenue - common cash fund |  | 78,007 | 0.0\% |  | 124,695 | 0.0\% |
| Bank fees |  | $(2,325)$ | 0.0\% |  | $(4,835)$ | 0.0\% |
| Disbursement to School Aid Fund |  | $(377,207,797)$ | -33.4\% |  | $(778,431,938)$ | -33.3\% |
| Disbursement to General Fund |  | $(3,620,649)$ | -0.3\% |  | $(7,500,358)$ | -0.3\% |
| Disbursement to Community Health |  | $(495,000)$ | 0.0\% |  | $(990,000)$ | 0.0\% |
| Net non-operating revenues (expenses) |  | $(373,321,738)$ | -33.0\% |  | $(784,675,057)$ | -33.5\% |
| Change in net position | \$ | 9,041,381 | 0.8\% | \$ | 4,511,768 | 0.2\% |

Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan
Supplementary Schedule of Other Operating Expenses
For the Six Months and Years Ended September 30, 2013 and 2012

|  | Six Months Ended |  |  |  | Years Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 |  | 2012 |  | 2013 |  | 2012 |  |
| Salaries and wages | \$ | 5,868,969 | \$ | 5,582,216 | \$ | 11,896,436 | \$ | 11,006,219 |
| Employee benefits and taxes |  | 4,290,377 |  | 3,795,243 |  | 9,245,963 |  | 8,215,686 |
| Promotion and advertising |  | 10,177,908 |  | 7,187,348 |  | 17,631,708 |  | 16,700,900 |
| Talent |  | - |  | 290,650 |  | - |  | 442,706 |
| Printing and supplies, including purchase of charitable gaming tickets |  | 714,901 |  | 862,609 |  | 1,498,378 |  | 1,748,012 |
| Other contractual services |  | 2,971,871 |  | 1,702,509 |  | 7,279,821 |  | 5,071,923 |
| Building rent and leases |  | 532,509 |  | 485,122 |  | 1,070,560 |  | 959,514 |
| Travel |  | 479,042 |  | 444,910 |  | 917,265 |  | 878,026 |
| Utilities |  | 113,459 |  | 108,267 |  | 251,616 |  | 241,780 |
| Postage |  | 137,488 |  | 140,200 |  | 260,161 |  | 278,719 |
| Equipment maintenance and rental |  | $(21,407)$ |  | 27,661 |  | 70,598 |  | 78,285 |
| Bad debt expense |  | 18,677 |  | 61,920 |  | 95,317 |  | 83,383 |
| Interest paid on security deposits |  | 481 |  | 663 |  | 1,370 |  | 1,309 |
| Total | \$ | 25,284,275 | \$ | 20,689,318 | \$ | 50,219,193 | \$ | 45,706,462 |



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## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan Index <br> Statistical Section

This part of the Lottery's comprehensive annual financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the Lottery's overall financial health. The Michigan Bureau of State Lottery began operating in October 1972 and commenced ticket sales in November 1972. Data from the last 10 fiscal years of Lottery operations are presented in the following charts and graphs.
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Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the comprehensive annual reports for September 30, 2013.

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|  | Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Financial Trends <br> Net Position <br> Fiscal Years Ending September 30, 2004 through September 30, 2013 <br> (In Millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2004 |  | 2005 |  | 2006 |  | 2007 |  | 2008 |  | 2009 |  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  | 2013 |  |
| Net position |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Restricted for unrealized gains on investments |  | 77.1 |  | 52.4 |  | 36.1 |  | 31.9 |  | 36.8 |  | 7.6 |  | 14.3 |  | 30.5 |  | 35.0 |  | 17.9 |
| Unrestricted (deficit) |  | (0.5) |  | (0.5) |  | (0.4) |  | (0.3) |  | (0.8) |  | (0.7) |  | (0.6) |  | (0.4) |  | (0.3) |  | (0.8) |
| Total net position | \$ | 77.1 | \$ | 52.4 | \$ | 36.1 | \$ | 31.9 | \$ | 36.8 | \$ | 7.6 | \$ | 14.3 | \$ | 30.5 | \$ | 35.0 | \$ | 17.9 |


| MICHIGAN $\frac{\frac{c y}{2 y s}}{25}$ | Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Financial Trends <br> Changes in Net Position <br> Fiscal Years Ending September 30, 2004 through September 30, 2013 <br> (In Millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2004 |  | 2005 |  | 2006 |  | 2007 |  | 2008 |  | 2009 |  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  | 2013 |
| Operating revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ticket sales | \$ | 1,973.9 | \$ | 2,069.5 | \$ | 2,212.4 | \$ | 2,342.6 | \$ | 2,330.1 | \$ | 2,377.5 | \$ | 2,359.2 | \$ | 2,339.9 | \$ | 2,413.4 | \$ | 2,476.4 |
| Charitable gaming and other |  | 21.4 |  | 20.6 |  | 19.8 |  | 20.4 |  | 20.9 |  | 21.5 |  | 20.7 |  | 17.5 |  | 16.8 |  | 14.7 |
| Total operating revenues |  | 1,995.3 |  | 2,090.1 |  | 2,232.2 |  | 2,363.0 |  | 2,351.0 |  | 2,399.0 |  | 2,379.9 |  | 2,357.4 |  | 2,430.2 |  | 2,491.1 |
| Operating expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prize awards |  | 1,130.8 |  | 1,179.6 |  | 1,298.5 |  | 1,355.3 |  | 1,350.7 |  | 1,436.3 |  | 1,408.9 |  | 1,368.2 |  | 1,398.2 |  | 1,493.5 |
| Less - unclaimed prizes |  | (31.1) |  | (17.6) |  | (30.3) |  | (26.2) |  | (27.4) |  | (28.7) |  | (27.3) |  | (23.9) |  | (28.4) |  | (31.9) |
| Net prize awards |  | 1,099.7 |  | 1,162.0 |  | 1,268.2 |  | 1,329.1 |  | 1,323.3 |  | 1,407.6 |  | 1,381.6 |  | 1,344.3 |  | 1,369.8 |  | 1,461.6 |
| Retailer commissions |  | 145.4 |  | 152.7 |  | 165.3 |  | 172.7 |  | 172.1 |  | 174.2 |  | 170.5 |  | 168.4 |  | 172.1 |  | 178.5 |
| Game related expenses |  | 54.1 |  | 56.8 |  | 60.0 |  | 63.0 |  | 63.4 |  | 53.8 |  | 53.0 |  | 53.9 |  | 53.3 |  | 57.6 |
| Other operating expenses |  | 41.2 |  | 43.4 |  | 45.3 |  | 45.3 |  | 47.0 |  | 56.7 |  | 56.6 |  | 49.4 |  | 45.9 |  | 50.4 |
| Total operating expenses |  | 1,340.4 |  | 1,414.9 |  | 1,538.8 |  | 1,610.1 |  | 1,605.8 |  | 1,692.3 |  | 1,661.7 |  | 1,616.0 |  | 1,641.1 |  | 1,748.1 |
| Operating income |  | 654.9 |  | 675.2 |  | 693.4 |  | 752.9 |  | 745.2 |  | 706.7 |  | 718.2 |  | 741.4 |  | 789.1 |  | 743.0 |
| Non-operating revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investment revenue |  | 13.0 |  | 11.8 |  | 14.7 |  | 22.2 |  | 26.9 |  | 18.7 |  | 17.0 |  | 27.7 |  | 15.5 |  | (7.2) |
| Interest on equity in State Treasurer's Common Cash Fund |  | 0.9 |  | 2.5 |  | 4.1 |  | 5.2 |  | 3.1 |  | 1.1 |  | 0.3 |  | 0.2 |  | 0.1 |  | 0.1 |
| Revenue from security lending |  | 4.7 |  | 6.4 |  | 16.3 |  | 20.9 |  | 13.0 |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total non-operating revenues |  | 18.6 |  | 20.7 |  | 35.1 |  | 48.3 |  | 43.0 |  | 19.8 |  | 17.3 |  | 27.9 |  | 15.6 |  | (7.1) |
| Non-operating expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Security lending expenses |  | (4.3) |  | (6.0) |  | (16.0) |  | (19.8) |  | (10.3) |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Amortization of prize obligation discount |  | (39.2) |  | (34.2) |  | (29.4) |  | (24.9) |  | (20.7) |  | (18.4) |  | (15.2) |  | (15.5) |  | (13.3) |  | (13.2) |
| Non-operating expenses before disbursements |  | (43.5) |  | (40.2) |  | (45.4) |  | (44.7) |  | (31.0) |  | (18.4) |  | (15.2) |  | (15.5) |  | (13.3) |  | (13.2) |
| School Aid Fund disbursement |  | (644.9) |  | (667.6) |  | (688.0) |  | (748.9) |  | (740.7) |  | (724.5) |  | (701.3) |  | (727.3) |  | (778.4) |  | (734.3) |
| General Fund disbursement |  | (12.2) |  | (11.7) |  | (10.5) |  | (10.8) |  | (10.6) |  | (11.8) |  | (11.3) |  | (9.3) |  | (7.5) |  | (4.5) |
| Community Health disbursement |  | (1.0) |  | (1.0) |  | (1.0) |  | (1.0) |  | (1.0) |  | (1.0) |  | (1.0) |  | (1.0) |  | (1.0) |  | (1.0) |
| Total disbursements |  | (658.1) |  | (680.3) |  | (699.5) |  | (760.7) |  | (752.3) |  | (737.3) |  | (713.6) |  | (737.6) |  | (786.9) |  | (739.8) |
| Total non-operating expenses |  | (701.6) |  | (720.5) |  | (744.9) |  | (805.4) |  | (783.3) |  | (755.7) |  | (728.8) |  | (753.1) |  | (800.2) |  | (753.0) |
| Net non-operating revenue (expense) |  | (683.0) |  | (699.8) |  | (709.8) |  | (757.1) |  | (740.3) |  | (735.9) |  | (711.5) |  | (725.2) |  | (784.6) |  | (760.1) |
| Change in net position | \$ | (28.1) | \$ | (24.6) | \$ | (16.4) | \$ | (4.2) | \$ | 4.9 | \$ | (29.2) | \$ | 6.7 | \$ | 16.2 | \$ | 4.5 | \$ | (17.1) |

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Financial Trends 2004 through 2013




Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan
Revenue Capacity
Revenues from Ticket Sales
Fiscal Years Ending September 30, 2004 through September 30, 2013
(In Millions)

| TICKET SALES Instant Games | 2004 | 2005 |  | 2006 |  | 2007 |  | 2008 |  | 2009 |  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  | 2013 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Instant Tickets | \$ 690.2 | \$ | 662.5 | \$ | 710.8 | \$ | 717.8 | \$ | 734.2 | \$ | 749.1 | \$ | 750.8 | \$ | 739.2 | \$ | 771.7 | \$ | 827.0 |
| Club Games |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Club Keno, Lucky Streak, The Jar | 204.5 |  | 332.3 |  | 343.8 |  | 380.9 |  | 402.5 |  | 396.5 |  | 374.9 |  | 376.9 |  | 397.8 |  | 399.6 |
| Club Keno Kicker, Lucky Streak P |  |  |  |  | 80.3 |  | 110.3 |  | 124.0 |  | 123.5 |  | 115.6 |  | 124.1 |  | 128.2 |  | 134.5 |
| Pull Tab Games | 25.1 |  | 39.1 |  | 41.6 |  | 38.5 |  | 37.4 |  | 28.0 |  | 29.1 |  | 26.9 |  | 27.3 |  | 31.7 |
| Total Club Games | 229.6 |  | 371.4 |  | 465.7 |  | 529.7 |  | 563.9 |  | 548.0 |  | 519.6 |  | 527.9 |  | 553.3 |  | 565.8 |
| Draw Games |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Daily 3, Extra 3, Double 3 | 423.2 |  | 402.9 |  | 385.7 |  | 369.1 |  | 347.2 |  | 351.0 |  | 344.2 |  | 327.4 |  | 323.5 |  | 321.1 |
| Daily 4, Extra 4, Double 4 | 310.2 |  | 309.7 |  | 323.0 |  | 335.1 |  | 325.2 |  | 335.9 |  | 359.0 |  | 358.2 |  | 357.6 |  | 351.1 |
| Winfall, Classic Lotto 47 | 66.6 |  | 55.7 |  | 50.7 |  | 53.1 |  | 64.1 |  | 64.2 |  | 43.8 |  | 44.1 |  | 48.3 |  | 52.4 |
| Keno | 14.9 |  | 13.5 |  | 14.6 |  | 14.0 |  | 13.9 |  | 14.0 |  | 13.0 |  | 12.5 |  | 12.4 |  | 11.4 |
| Little Lotto: Michigan Rolldown, Fantasy 5 | 32.6 |  | 49.9 |  | 45.5 |  | 49.4 |  | 51.3 |  | 51.3 |  | 56.1 |  | 53.7 |  | 51.9 |  | 53.2 |
| Raffle |  |  |  |  |  |  | 56.3 |  | 45.5 |  | 41.3 |  | 19.0 |  | 15.1 |  | 6.8 |  | 6.0 |
| Lucky Lines |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15.7 |  | 8.1 |  | 1.6 |  | - |
| Powerball/Powerplay |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 64.5 |  | 85.9 |  | 119.5 |  | 186.8 |
| Mega Millions/Megaplier | 206.6 |  | 203.9 |  | 216.4 |  | 218.1 |  | 184.8 |  | 222.7 |  | 173.5 |  | 167.8 |  | 166.8 |  | 101.6 |
| Total Draw Games | 1,054.1 |  | 1,035.6 |  | ,035.9 |  | 1,095.1 |  | 1,032.0 |  | ,080.4 |  | ,088.8 |  | ,072.8 |  | ,088.4 |  | ,083.6 |
| TOTAL TICKET SALES | \$ 1,973.9 |  | 2,069.5 | \$ 2,212.4 |  | \$ 2,342.6 |  | \$ 2,330.1 |  | \$ 2,377.5 |  |  |  |  | ,339.9 |  | ,413.4 |  | ,476.4 |

## PRICE PER TICKET

Instant Games:
Range from \$1 to \$20
Draw Games:
Daily 3
$\$ .50$ and \$1
Club Games: Club Keno, Kicker, Lucky Streak, Lucky Streak Plus, The Jack Pull Tab Games

Range from \$. 50 to $\$ 5$
All other draw games

Note: Principal revenue payers are the general public. Please see Demographic and Economic Information on page 59 for statistics.

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan Revenue Capacity

Ticket Sales 2004 through 2013


|  | Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Debt Capacity <br> Ratio of Installment Prize Awards Liability <br> Fiscal Years Ending September 30, 2004 through September 30, 2013 (In Millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2004 |  | 2005 |  | 2006 |  | 2007 |  | 2008 |  | 2009 |  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  | 2013 |
| INSTALLMENT PRIZE AWARDS LIABILITY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current - at face amount | \$ 103.4 | \$ | 94.7 | \$ | 86.5 | \$ | 75.9 | \$ | 68.8 | \$ | 59.5 | \$ | 53.1 | \$ | 49.8 | \$ | 40.9 | \$ | 34.6 |
| Long-term - at face amount | 617.3 |  | 527.3 |  | 443.3 |  | 373.0 |  | 305.1 |  | 309.7 |  | 260.4 |  | 352.4 |  | 317.3 |  | 303.3 |
| Total installment prize awards | \$ 720.7 |  | 622.0 |  | 529.8 |  | 448.9 |  | 373.9 |  | 369.2 | \$ | 313.5 | \$ | 402.2 | \$ | 358.2 |  | 337.9 |

## INVESTMENTS



Note: Details regarding the Bureau's prize awards and investments can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan <br> Demographic and Economic Information <br> Demographic General Tracking Study <br> Fiscal Years Ending September 30, 2003 through September 30, 2012

## LOTTERY

These are the results of the Lottery's demographic general tracking study prepared biennially of Lottery Player profiles.
The demographic general tracking study for 2013 was not complete as of September 30.

|  | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 50\% | 50\% | 50\% | 49\% | 41\% |
| Female | 50\% | 50\% | 50\% | 51\% | 59\% |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |
| Some high school | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% |  | 1\% |
| Completed high school | 44\% | 36\% | 28\% | 26\% | 10\% |
| Some college | 18\% | 23\% | 23\% | 34\% | 27\% |
| Completed college/post graduate degree | 26\% | 29\% | 39\% | 40\% | 60\% |
| Technical or vocation school | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |  | 3\% |
| Refused | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18-24 Yrs | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 10\% | 6\% |
| 25-34 Yrs | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| 35-44 Yrs | 21\% | 14\% | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| 45-54 Yrs | 20\% | 19\% | 20\% | 22\% | 21\% |
| 55-64 Yrs | 21\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 28\% |
| 65 Yrs \& over | 22\% | 31\% | 28\% | 17\% | 14\% |
| Refused | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  |
| Income |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under \$25,000 | 21\% | 22\% | 16\% | 19\% | 10\% |
| \$25,000-\$50,000 | 25\% | 22\% | 18\% | 29\% | 25\% |
| \$50,000-\$100,000 | 25\% | 21\% | 29\% | 38\% | 43\% |
| \$100,000 or more | 4\% | 6\% | 12\% | 13\% | 22\% |
| Refused | 25\% | 29\% | 25\% | 1\% |  |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | 73\% | 83\% | 80\% | 85\% | 83\% |
| Black/African-American | 17\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Hispanic/Latino | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| Other | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Refused | 4\% | 6\% | 8\% |  |  |

Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan
Demographic and Economic Information 2003 though 2012



Source: Bureau of State Lottery
General Tracking Study
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Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan
Demographic and Economic Information 2003 through 2012



Source: Bureau of State Lottery
General Tracking Study

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Due to confidentiality issues, the names of the top individual employers are not available. The industry data provided are intended to provide similar alternative information regarding the concentration of employment in various sectors of the Michigan economy.

## Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan

## Operating Information

Fiscal Years Ending September 30, 2004 through September 30, 2013

|  | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of Employees | 161 | 166 | 173 | 162 | 168 | 171 | 181 | 174 | 177 | 178 |
| Number of Retailers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instant only | 1,600 | 1,497 | 816 | 680 | 575 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Club Games | 1,829 | 2,077 | 2,216 | 2,371 | 2,474 | 2,478 | - | - | - | - |
| Online | 7,377 | 7,502 | 7,848 | 7,922 | 7,920 | 8,202 | - | - | - | - |
| *All Games | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10,797 | 10,746 | 10,879 | 10,848 |
| Total Retailers | 10,806 | 11,076 | 10,880 | 10,973 | 10,969 | 10,680 | 10,797 | 10,746 | 10,879 | 10,848 |
| Prize Payout Percentage | 57.29\% | 57.00\% | 58.69\% | 57.85\% | 57.97\% | 60.42\% | 59.72\% | 58.47\% | 57.93\% | 60.31\% |
| Percentage of Lottery Ticket Sales disbursed to the |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| State School Aid Fund | 32.67\% | 32.26\% | 31.10\% | 31.97\% | 31.79\% | 30.47\% | 29.73\% | 31.08\% | 32.25\% | 29.65\% |
| Number of Millionaire |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Prize Winners |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Greater than \$600 | 44,962 | 44,692 | 52,124 | 49,585 | 44,962 | 53,986 | 60,543 | 48,567 | 44,904 | 52,365 |

*Beginning in FY2010, retailers do not have a distinction by game type

Expenses and Disbursements to the State's School Aid Fund, General Fund, and Community Health Fiscal Years Ending September 30, 2004 through September 30, 2013
(In Millions)

|  | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Prize Awards | \$ 1,130.8 | \$ 1,179.6 | \$ 1,298.5 | \$ 1,355.3 | \$ 1,350.7 | \$ 1,436.3 | \$ 1,408.9 | \$ 1,368.2 | \$ 1,398.2 | \$ 1,493.5 |
| Unclaimed Prizes | (31.1) | (17.6) | (30.3) | (26.2) | (27.4) | (28.7) | (27.3) | (23.9) | (28.4) | (31.9) |
| Net Prize Awards | 1,099.7 | 1,162.0 | 1,268.2 | 1,329.1 | 1,323.3 | 1,407.6 | 1,381.6 | 1,344.3 | 1,369.8 | 1,461.6 |
| Promotion and Advertising | 17.5 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 27.0 | 29.0 | 22.6 | 16.7 | 17.6 |
| Game Related Expenses | 54.1 | 56.8 | 60.0 | 63.0 | 63.4 | 53.8 | 53.0 | 53.9 | 53.3 | 57.6 |
| Retailer Commissions | 145.4 | 152.7 | 165.3 | 172.7 | 172.1 | 174.2 | 170.5 | 168.4 | 172.1 | 178.5 |
| Operating Expenses | 15.9 | 17.9 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 21.1 | 20.8 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 22.2 | 23.9 |
| Charitable Gaming Expenses | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 8.9 |
| TOTAL EXPENSES | \$ 1,340.4 | \$ 1,414.9 | \$ 1,538.8 | \$ 1,610.1 | \$ 1,605.8 | \$ 1,692.3 | \$ 1,661.7 | \$ 1,616.0 | \$ 1,641.1 | \$ 1,748.1 |

## DISBURSEMENTS TO THE STATE

| School Aid Fund |  | 644.9 |  | 667.6 |  | 688.0 |  | 748.9 |  | 740.7 |  | 724.5 |  | 701.3 |  | 727.3 |  | 778.4 |  | 734.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General Fund |  | 12.2 |  | 11.7 |  | 10.5 |  | 10.8 |  | 10.6 |  | 11.8 |  | 11.3 |  | 9.3 |  | 7.5 |  | 4.5 |
| Community Health |  | 1.0 |  | 1.0 |  | 1.0 |  | 1.0 |  | 1.0 |  | 1.0 |  | 1.0 |  | 1.0 |  | 1.0 |  | 1.0 |
| TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS | \$ | 658.1 | \$ | 680.3 | \$ | 699.5 | \$ | 760.7 | \$ | 752.3 | \$ | 737.3 | \$ | 713.6 | \$ | 737.6 | \$ | 786.9 | \$ | 739.8 |

Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan
Operating Information
Expenses and Disbursements 2004 through 2013


Fiscal Year 2012 U.S. Lottery Sales, Prizes \& Government Transfers Measured by GDP*

| Millions of Dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lottery | $\begin{gathered} 2012 \\ \text { Pop } \\ \text { (Mil) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2011 \text { Gross } \\ \text { Domestic } \\ \text { Product } \end{gathered}$ | Traditional Ticket Sales ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { VLT } \\ & \text { (net) }{ }^{2} \end{aligned}$ | Prizes ${ }^{3}$ | Gov't <br> Transfers ${ }^{4}$ | PC Sales | $\begin{aligned} & \text { PC } \\ & \text { Gov't } \end{aligned}$ | Ticket Sales as \% of GDP | Gov't Transfers as \% of GDP |
| Arizona | 6.6 | 227,098 | 646.67 |  | 396.71 | 164.72 | \$99 | \$25 | 0.285\% | 0.073\% |
| Arkansas | 2.9 | 91,496 | 473.09 |  | 315.32 | 97.71 | \$160 | \$33 | 0.517\% | 0.107\% |
| California | 38.0 | 1,735,360 | 4,371.49 |  | 2,560.31 | 1,300.24 | \$115 | \$34 | 0.252\% | 0.075\% |
| Colorado | 5.2 | 234,308 | 545.30 |  | 342.64 | 123.25 | \$105 | \$24 | 0.233\% | 0.053\% |
| Connecticut | 3.6 | 201,386 | 1,081.74 |  | 659.90 | 311.90 | \$301 | \$87 | 0.537\% | 0.155\% |
| Delaware ${ }^{\text {3,4 }}$ | 0.9 | 57,293 | 134.68 | 475.73 | 85.65 | 329.06 | \$147 | \$359 | 0.235\% | 0.574\% |
| D.C. | 0.6 | 91,643 | 249.68 |  | 137.31 | 66.40 | \$395 | \$105 | 0.272\% | 0.072\% |
| Florida | 19.3 | 661,091 | 4,449.90 |  | 2,766.12 | 1,321.60 | \$230 | \$68 | 0.673\% | 0.200\% |
| Georgia | 9.9 | 365,809 | 3,559.89 |  | 2,289.81 | 901.33 | \$359 | \$91 | 0.973\% | 0.246\% |
| Idaho | 1.6 | 51,463 | 175.84 |  | 108.86 | 41.60 | \$110 | \$26 | 0.342\% | 0.081\% |
| Illinois | 12.9 | 582,094 | 2,670.40 |  | 1,675.02 | 705.08 | \$207 | \$55 | 0.459\% | 0.121\% |
| Indiana | 6.5 | 240,933 | 855.58 |  | 532.96 | 205.25 | \$131 | \$31 | 0.355\% | 0.085\% |
| Iowa | 3.1 | 128,597 | 310.85 |  | 182.44 | 78.73 | \$101 | \$26 | 0.242\% | 0.061\% |
| Kansas | 2.9 | 113,367 | 246.14 |  | 138.90 | 71.00 | \$85 | \$25 | 0.217\% | 0.063\% |
| Kentucky | 4.4 | 141,266 | 767.89 |  | 459.16 | 216.44 | \$175 | \$49 | 0.544\% | 0.153\% |
| Louisiana | 4.6 | 205,877 | 429.61 |  | 226.28 | 156.91 | \$93 | \$34 | 0.209\% | 0.076\% |
| Maine | 1.3 | 44,821 | 228.35 |  | 142.83 | 54.33 | \$172 | \$41 | 0.509\% | 0.121\% |
| Maryland ${ }^{3,4}$ | 5.9 | 264,373 | 1,794.89 | 195.09 | 1,065.65 | 685.15 | \$305 | \$116 | 0.679\% | 0.259\% |
| Massachusetts | 6.6 | 348,577 | 4,729.60 |  | 3,396.83 | 983.79 | \$712 | \$148 | 1.357\% | 0.282\% |
| Michigan | 9.9 | 337,427 | 2,413.46 |  | 1,369.75 | 786.92 | \$244 | \$80 | 0.715\% | 0.233\% |
| Minnesota | 5.4 | 244,912 | 520.03 |  | 320.61 | 123.81 | \$97 | \$23 | 0.212\% | 0.051\% |
| Missouri | 6.0 | 216,099 | 1,097.43 |  | 722.08 | 273.60 | \$182 | \$45 | 0.508\% | 0.127\% |
| Montana | 1.0 | 31,983 | 52.76 |  | 28.62 | 13.06 | \$52 | \$13 | 0.165\% | 0.041\% |
| Nebraska | 1.9 | 79,889 | 150.61 |  | 87.39 | 36.08 | \$81 | \$19 | 0.189\% | 0.045\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.3 | 56,572 | 254.66 |  | 158.89 | 66.77 | \$193 | \$51 | 0.450\% | 0.118\% |
| New Jersey | 8.9 | 426,765 | 2,758.90 |  | 1,617.77 | 950.08 | \$311 | \$107 | 0.646\% | 0.223\% |
| New Mexico | 2.1 | 70,497 | 133.79 |  | 72.03 | 41.33 | \$64 | \$20 | 0.190\% | 0.059\% |
| New York ${ }^{\text {3,4 }}$ | 19.6 | 1,016,350 | 7,012.69 | 1,426.78 | 4,130.41 | 2,877.99 | \$358 | \$147 | 0.690\% | 0.283\% |
| North Carolina | 9.8 | 385,092 | 1,596.69 |  | 961.56 | 460.47 | \$164 | \$47 | 0.415\% | 0.120\% |
| North Dakota | 0.7 | 34,262 | 26.04 |  | 13.41 | 7.62 | \$37 | \$11 | 0.076\% | 0.022\% |
| Ohio ${ }^{3,4}$ | 11.5 | 418,881 | 2,738.98 | 11.08 | 1,680.79 | 771.03 | \$237 | \$67 | 0.654\% | 0.184\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.8 | 134,146 | 199.86 |  | 103.05 | 70.49 | \$52 | \$18 | 0.149\% | 0.053\% |
| Oregon ${ }^{3,4}$ | 3.9 | 186,228 | 323.16 | 727.15 | 238.28 | 525.11 | \$83 | \$135 | 0.174\% | 0.282\% |
| Pennsylvania | 12.8 | 500,433 | 3,480.90 |  | 2,120.50 | 1,060.89 | \$273 | \$83 | 0.696\% | 0.212\% |
| Rhode Island ${ }^{3,4}$ | 1.1 | 43,663 | 249.48 | 527.32 | 152.62 | 377.71 | \$238 | \$360 | 0.571\% | 0.865\% |
| South Carolina | 4.7 | 143,278 | 1,135.53 |  | 721.38 | 300.08 | \$240 | \$64 | 0.793\% | 0.209\% |
| South Dakota ${ }^{3,4}$ | 0.8 | 34,443 | 53.14 | 176.64 | 29.24 | 103.70 | \$64 | \$124 | 0.154\% | 0.301\% |
| Tennessee | 6.5 | 233,997 | 1,215.86 |  | 757.48 | 323.44 | \$188 | \$50 | 0.520\% | 0.138\% |
| Texas | 26.1 | 1,149,908 | 4,190.82 |  | 2,632.62 | 1,155.52 | \$161 | \$44 | 0.364\% | 0.100\% |
| Vermont | 0.6 | 22,968 | 100.93 |  | 64.61 | 22.33 | \$161 | \$36 | 0.439\% | 0.097\% |
| Virginia | 8.2 | 375,747 | 1,616.00 |  | 962.28 | 464.09 | \$197 | \$57 | 0.430\% | 0.124\% |
| Washington | 6.9 | 310,906 | 535.20 |  | 311.55 | 138.04 | \$78 | \$20 | 0.172\% | 0.044\% |
| West Virginia ${ }^{\text {3,4 }}$ | 1.9 | 55,765 | 201.29 | 1,175.96 | 120.61 | 693.84 | \$109 | \$374 | 0.361\% | 1.244\% |
| Wisconsin | 5.7 | 221,741 | 547.68 |  | 320.12 | 149.95 | \$96 | \$26 | 0.247\% | 0.068\% |
| Total | 297.8 | 12,518,804 | 60,327.5 | 4,715.8 | 37,180.4 | 19,608.4 | \$203 | \$66 | 0.482\% | 0.157\% |

## Fiscal Year 2012 U.S. Lottery Sales by Game*

| (in \$millions) |  | Instant | Pulltab | Draw Games |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lottery | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Pop } \\ & \text { (Mil) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 3-digit | 4-digit | Lotto | Cash <br> Lotto | Power Ball | Mega Millions | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Hot } \\ & \text { Lotto } \end{aligned}$ | Keno | Other | Total Sales | $\begin{aligned} & \text { VLT } \\ & (\text { net })^{1} \end{aligned}$ |
| Arizona | 6.6 | 409.78 | 3.27 | 8.49 |  | 34.63 | 18.09 | 104.21 | 56.07 |  |  | 12.15 | 646.68 |  |
| Arkansas | 2.9 | 391.29 |  | 6.18 | 3.33 |  |  | 37.90 | 25.57 |  |  | 8.82 | 473.09 |  |
| California | 38.0 | 2,755.38 |  | 135.32 | 29.53 | 423.76 | 164.03 |  | 720.08 |  | 131.06 | 12.33 | 4,371.49 |  |
| Colorado | 5.2 | 364.24 |  |  |  | 33.28 | 19.52 | 81.87 | 37.12 |  |  | 9.27 | 545.30 |  |
| Connecticut | 3.6 | 653.31 |  | 121.52 | 98.54 | 27.37 | 33.78 | 74.28 | 40.63 |  |  | 32.31 | 1,081.74 |  |
| Delaware ${ }^{1}$ | 0.9 | 45.71 |  | 25.03 | 18.63 | 4.52 | 1.12 | 24.96 | 11.97 | 2.62 |  | 0.13 | 134.69 | 475.73 |
| D.C. | 0.6 | 59.94 |  | 53.07 | 65.67 |  | 15.10 | 17.14 | 10.63 | 2.75 | 12.48 | 12.91 | 249.68 |  |
| Florida | 19.3 | 2,566.99 |  | 314.75 | 244.71 | 419.04 | 92.35 | 503.70 |  |  |  | 308.40 | 4,449.90 |  |
| Georgia | 9.9 | 2,310.18 |  | 468.84 | 195.69 | 28.74 | 94.97 | 110.99 | 159.00 |  | 174.26 | 17.22 | 3,559.89 |  |
| Idaho | 1.6 | 99.83 | 15.58 | 1.77 |  | 0.14 | 2.10 | 34.75 | 14.09 | 2.70 |  | 4.88 | 175.84 |  |
| Illinois | 12.9 | 1,624.59 |  | 278.55 | 194.14 | 104.88 | 131.59 | 147.92 | 188.72 |  |  |  | 2,670.40 |  |
| Indiana | 6.5 | 557.79 |  | 29.74 | 30.21 | 56.93 | 4.06 | 101.12 | 46.18 |  |  | 29.57 | 855.58 |  |
| lowa | 3.1 | 188.81 | 17.44 | 6.74 | 2.79 |  | 4.31 | 57.93 | 22.29 | 10.53 |  |  | 310.85 |  |
| Kansas | 2.9 | 124.01 | 9.04 | 6.01 |  |  | 15.59 | 37.67 | 15.66 | 6.98 | 23.13 | 8.07 | 246.14 |  |
| Kentucky | 4.4 | 450.25 |  | 123.29 | 37.57 | 7.91 | 10.66 | 83.07 | 40.06 |  |  | 15.08 | 767.89 |  |
| Louisiana | 4.6 | 158.03 |  | 48.96 | 38.51 | 31.02 |  | 106.85 | 32.82 |  |  | 13.42 | 429.62 |  |
| Maine | 1.3 | 165.14 |  | 5.27 | 4.30 | 16.40 | 4.73 | 22.08 | 7.96 | 2.47 |  |  | 228.35 |  |
| Maryland ${ }^{1}$ | 5.9 | 506.80 |  | 254.59 | 265.54 | 30.71 | 21.87 | 82.86 | 110.85 |  | 387.41 | 134.26 | 1,794.89 | 195.09 |
| Massachusetts | 6.6 | 3,251.48 | 0.86 |  | 333.86 | 33.58 | 84.59 | 82.91 | 101.48 |  | 790.46 | 50.39 | 4,729.60 |  |
| Michigan | 9.9 | 771.72 | 27.31 | 323.48 | 357.65 | 48.30 | 51.92 | 119.54 | 166.76 |  | 538.38 | 8.41 | 2,413.46 |  |
| Minnesota | 5.4 | 355.26 |  | 12.84 |  |  | 29.55 | 73.66 | 26.24 | 9.43 |  | 13.05 | 520.03 |  |
| Missouri | 6.0 | 742.54 |  | 65.07 | 31.38 | 22.57 | 28.97 | 94.69 | 42.79 |  | 65.33 | 4.09 | 1,097.43 |  |
| Montana | 1.0 | 16.53 |  |  |  | 1.90 | 4.15 | 15.94 | 5.56 | 3.15 |  | 5.54 | 52.76 |  |
| Nebraska | 1.9 | 81.95 |  | 3.51 |  | 1.78 | 11.56 | 36.41 | 13.43 |  |  | 1.97 | 150.61 |  |
| New Hampshire | 1.3 | 176.91 |  | 5.18 | 5.13 | 9.46 | 2.43 | 33.02 | 14.99 | 3.18 |  | 4.36 | 254.66 |  |
| New Jersey | 8.9 | 1,417.66 |  | 431.48 | 261.76 | 84.16 | 142.22 | 183.89 | 238.19 |  |  | (0.47) | 2,758.90 |  |
| New Mexico | 2.1 | 68.74 |  | 3.64 |  |  | 7.51 | 33.77 | 14.26 | 5.43 |  | 0.45 | 133.79 |  |
| New York ${ }^{1}$ | 19.6 | 3,578.93 |  | 880.54 | 813.75 | 122.27 | 323.24 | 296.58 | 464.58 |  | 502.04 | 30.76 | 7,012.69 | 1,426.80 |
| North Carolina | 9.8 | 959.96 |  | 247.75 | 91.53 |  | 57.97 | 153.92 | 85.56 |  |  |  | 1,596.69 |  |
| North Dakota | 0.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11.74 | 6.20 | 2.73 |  | 5.37 | 26.04 |  |
| Ohio | 11.5 | 1,507.46 |  | 357.41 | 207.93 | 42.28 | 63.79 | 105.34 | 179.30 |  | 209.78 | 65.69 | 2,738.98 | 11.08 |
| Oklahoma | 3.8 | 95.98 |  | 4.65 | 2.05 |  | 4.21 | 58.24 | 27.33 | 7.41 |  |  | 199.85 |  |
| Oregon ${ }^{1}$ | 3.9 | 117.52 |  |  | 1.35 | 37.54 | 5.55 | 38.78 | 22.21 |  | 93.46 | 6.76 | 323.16 | 727.15 |
| Pennsylvania | 12.8 | 2,134.58 |  | 359.92 | 245.60 | 66.01 | 159.85 | 277.69 | 151.23 |  |  | 86.01 | 3,480.90 |  |
| Rhode Island ${ }^{1}$ | 1.1 | 83.95 |  |  | 25.41 |  | 4.89 | 32.86 | 13.94 |  | 82.25 | 6.17 | 249.48 | 527.32 |
| South Carolina | 4.7 | 758.44 |  | 138.85 | 66.78 |  | 22.28 | 96.15 | 53.03 |  |  |  | 1,135.53 |  |
| South Dakota ${ }^{1}$ | 0.8 | 24.77 |  |  |  | 1.96 | 2.29 | 16.22 | 4.63 | 3.27 |  |  | 53.14 | 176.64 |
| Tennessee | 6.5 | 955.25 |  | 57.97 | 27.69 |  | 19.22 | 102.75 | 53.96 |  |  |  | 1,216.85 |  |
| Texas | 26.1 | 3,086.14 |  | 279.64 | 73.41 | 169.69 | 65.61 | 198.67 | 252.69 |  |  | 64.97 | 4,190.82 |  |
| Vermont | 0.6 | 74.54 |  | 1.38 | 1.30 | 5.36 | 1.00 | 9.65 | 4.68 | 1.06 |  | 2.00 | 100.93 |  |
| Virginia | 8.2 | 842.12 |  | 243.27 | 222.77 | 33.15 | 26.68 | 89.05 | 140.24 |  |  | 18.72 | 1,616.00 |  |
| Washington | 6.9 | 318.15 |  | 16.60 | 12.41 | 54.47 | 22.96 | 42.86 | 59.20 |  | 5.63 | 2.93 | 535.20 |  |
| West Virginia ${ }^{1}$ | 1.9 | 117.68 |  | 8.70 | 5.03 |  | 5.47 | 38.69 | 14.75 | 4.74 | 6.25 |  | 201.29 | 1,175.96 |
| Wisconsin | 5.7 | 320.13 | 2.35 | 24.14 | 12.17 | 24.83 | 47.66 | 78.21 | 36.99 |  |  | 1.20 | 547.68 |  |
| Total | 297.8 | 35,290.45 | 75.84 | 5,354.14 | 4,028.11 | 1,978.63 | 1,829.44 | 3,950.50 | 3,733.93 | 68.42 | 3,021.91 | 997.09 | 60,328.5 | 4,715.75 |
| \% of total |  | 58.5\% | 0.1\% | 8.9\% | 6.7\% | 3.3\% | 3.0\% | 6.5\% | 6.2\% | 0.1\% | 5.0\% | 1.7\% | 100.0\% |  |

Notes to Table: Fiscal year 2012 is latest data available. ${ }^{1}$ Denotes VLT net machine income. *Fiscal year ends June 30 for most states except New York (March 31), Texas (August 31), D.C. and Michigan (September 30).

# Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements <br> Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards 

Independent Auditor's Report

To Management and Mr. M. Scott Bowen, Commissioner
Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan
and
Mr. Thomas H. McTavish, CPA
Auditor General, State of Michigan

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan (the "Lottery"), a proprietary fund of the State of Michigan, as of and for the six-month period and year ended September 30, 2013, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Lottery's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 6, 2013.

## Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

To Management and Mr. M. Scott Bowen, Commissioner
Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan
and
Mr. Thomas H. McTavish, CPA
Auditor General, State of Michigan

## Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Bureau of State Lottery, State of Michigan's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.

## Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.


East Lansing, Michigan
December 6, 2013

## MICHIGAN



## MICHIGAN

## LOTTERY

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BUREAU OF STATE LOTTERY<br>STATE OF MICHIGAN<br>101 E HILLSDALE<br>P. P. BOX 30023<br>LANSIIIG, MI 48909

PLEASE PLAY RESPONSIBLY


[^0]:    Supplemental Retirement
    State of Michigan employees who retired under this incentive agreed to forfeit the lump sum payment of their accumulated annual, sick, and other deferred leave time payouts and will instead receive an equal amount through a supplemental pension payment over 60 monthly installments beginning January 1, 2011.

    The amount of the 60 monthly charges, once calculated, should remain constant unless 1) the retiree dies without a designated pension beneficiary in which case a lump sum of the remaining balance will be paid out to the refund beneficiary, b) the retiree returns to work in which case the supplemental pension benefit will be suspended, or c) there was an error in the initial calculation which required correction after benefit payments began.

