

CAPACITOR DISCHARGE (CD) WELD STUDS & STUD WELDING EQUIPMENT

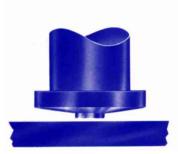
Phone Mtl.: (514) 355-8066 / Toll Free: 1-888-355-8066 Fax.: (514) 355-8023 / E-mail: info@studwelding.ca

www.studwelding.ca

THE WELDING PROCESS

THE CAPACITOR DISCHARGE (CD) STUDWELDING PROCESS

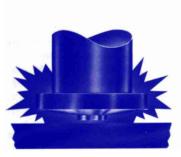
CD Studwelding is generally used to weld smaller diameter studs to thin base metals, especially where reverse side marking is not permissible. Since the entire weld cycle is completed in milliseconds, welds can be made to thin material without pronounced distortion, burn-through or reverse side discoloration. As long as one end of stud is designed for CD welding, CD studs can be manufactured in almost any shape.



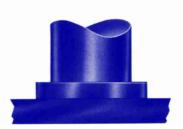
1. Stud against work



2. Stored energy discharged through special weld "Timing" tip and stud starts downward.



3. Stud forced into molten metal.



4. Metal solidifies and weld is completed in milliseconds.

For more information consult your nearby ATTACHES D.F. field sales representative

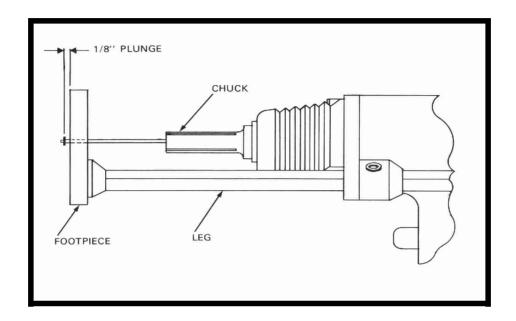
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CD STUD FIXTURING



GUN SET-UP

To prepare for stud welding, it is necessary to have the proper accessories for the size and type of stud to be welded. Those required are the legs, footpiece, spring, collet and pin stop.

For CD welding, the stud normally should be engaged for all but 1/4" of this length, whenever possible. Selecting the proper pin stop will accomplish this for you. The objective of the collet is to maintain a firm grip on the fastener to assure correct alignment and a good electrical connection, yet allow for ease of loading.

Correct set-up on all CD units is 1/8" - 5/16" plunge. This must be assured for proper weld results in all cases.

The gun is now ready to weld. Select the proper settings for size stud to be welded. Voltage is determined by the weld base diameter.

For more information, consult your ATTACHES D.F. sales representative.

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CD STUDS (GENERAL INFORMATION)

CD STUD WELD INSPECTION (VISUAL)

The CD stud weld can be visually inspected by observing the fillet at the base of the stud. The illustrations and comments bellow will assist you in visually judging the quality of the weld.



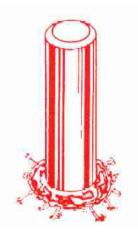
GOOD

Full, even fillet all around stud.



COLD

No or uneven fillet



HOT

Large crater-excessive metal expulsion very shiny appearance.

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CD STUDS (GENARAL INFORMATION)

CD STUD LOAD STRENGTHS

STUD MATERIAL	Stud Dia. Size	Suggested Max. Fastening Torque (inch/Lbs)*	Ultimate Tensile Load (LBS)	Ultimate Yield Load (LBS)
	#6	6	500	375
	#8	12	765	575
Low-Carbon,	#10	14	960	720
Copper-Flashed	1/4	43	1750	1300
Steel	5/16	72	2900	2200
	3/8	106	4300	3250
	#6	10	790	590
	#8	20	1260	940
Stainless	#10	23	1530	1150
Steel:	1/4	75	2880	2160
304	5/16	126	3750	5350
	3/8	186	4850	7150
	#6	3.5	375	235
	#8	7.5	585	365
Aluminum	#10	10	735	460
Alloy:	1/4	32.5	1360	850
5356	5/16	70	2300	1400
	3/8	81	3250	2100
	#6	6.5	350	160
	#8	13	560	229
Aluminum	#10	19	670	310
Alloy:	1/4	40	1240	679
6061	5/16	70.5	2025	1210
	3/8	100	2985	1750
	#6	8	600	390
	#8	16	860	560
Brass:	#10	18.5	1040	680
70-30 (260)	1/4	61	1950	1275
65-35 (268)	5/16	102	3280	2140
	3/8	150	4800	3160

^{*} These values should develop fastener tension to slightly less than yield point.

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CD STUDS (GENERAL INFORMATION)

CD STUD/BASE METAL COMBINATION WELDING CAPABILITIES

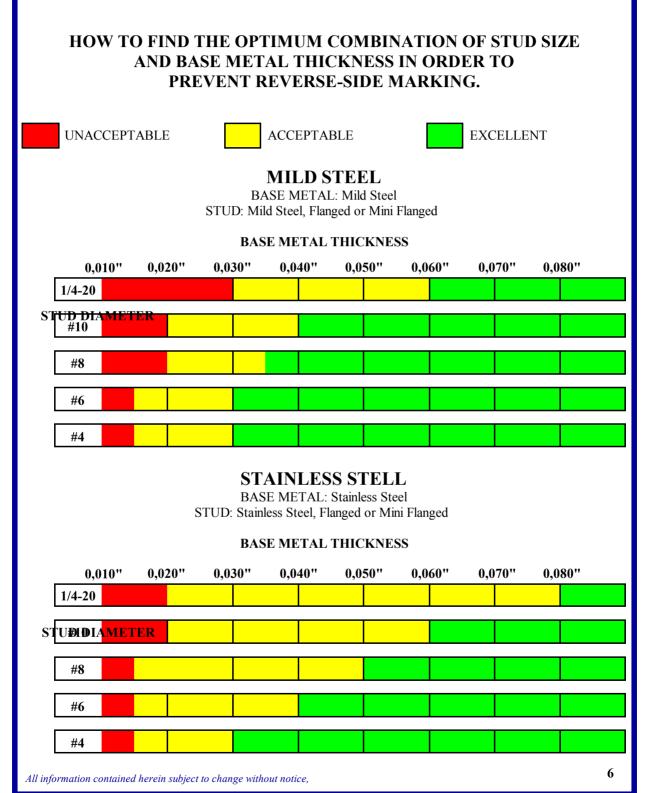
	STUD MATERIAL			
BASE WELD	MILD STEEL	STAINLESS	ALUMINUM	BRASS
SURFACE MATERIAL	1008, 1010	304, 305	5386, 6061	70-30, 65-35
MILD STEEL: 1006 THROUGH 1030	Excellent	Excellent	_	Excellent
MEDIUM CARBON STEEL: 1030 THROUGH 1050	Good*	Good*		Good*
GALVANIZED SHEET DUCT OR DECKING:	Excellent	Excellent		
STUCTURAL STEEL	Excellent	Excellent		Excellent
STAINLESS STEEL 405, 410, 430, AND 300 SERIES EXCEPT 303	Excellent	Excellent		Excellent
LEAD FREE BRASS; ELECTROLYTIC COOPER; LEAD-FREE ROLLED COPPER	Excellent	Excellent		Excellent
MOST ALUMINUM ALLOYS OF TH 1100, 3000, 5000, AND 6000 SERIES**			Excellent	
DIE-CAST ZINC ALLOYS	Good*	Good*	Excellent	Good*

^{*} GOOD: Generally full strength results, depending upon the combination of stud size and base metal.

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^{**}OTHER MATERIALS, such as 7000 Series aluminum, titanium alloys, inconel, etc. can be welded under specified conditions.

CD STUDS (GENERAL INFORMATION)



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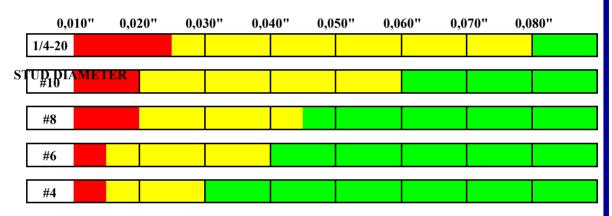
CD STUDS (GENERAL INFORMATION)

HOW TO FIND THE OPTIMUM COMBINATION OF STUD SIZE AND BASE METAL THICKNESS IN ORDER TO PREVENT REVERSE-SIDE MARKING.

ALUMINUM

BASE METAL: aluminum STUD: aluminum, Flanged or small Flanged

BASE METAL THICKNESS



CD STUD REVERSE-SIDE MARKING LIMITATIONS

The charts on the following page will be of help in determining the best combination of stud weld base size and base metal thickness. The terms on the chart are defined as follows:

EXCELLENT - No marking, excellent weld. **ACCEPTABLE -** Visible marking, excellent weld. **UNACCEPTABLE -** Unacceptable marking, base metal failure.

It should be noted that these charts are based on optimum laboratory conditions. Even under optimum conditions it is difficult to determine the precise point at which reverse-side marking will appear. Therefore, These charts should be used only as a guide.

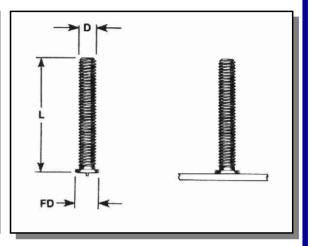
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CAPACITOR DISCHARGE (CD) WELD STUDS

FLANGED

"D"	"FD"	"L" MIN.
4-40	0.174	0.250
6-32	0.200	0.250
8-32	0.218	0.250
10-24	0.250	0.250
10-32	0.250	0.250
1/4-20	0.312	0.375
5/16-18	0.375	0.500



MATERIAL:	LOW CARBON STEEL C=0.23% max. P=0.04% max. Mn=0.90% max. S=0.05% max.	STAINLESS STEEL AISI Grade - 304/305 Std. Other grades available upon request.	ALUMINUM Alloy - 5000 series Other alloys available upon request.
MECHANICAL PROPERTIES:	TENSILE: 60000 psi (min.) YIELD: 50 000 psi (min.) ELONGATION: 20 % (in 2 inches)	Values for various grades available upon request.	Values for various grades available upon request.
PLATING	Cooper plating is standard	Does not apply to Stainless Steel	Does not apply to Aluminum
ANNEALING	Studs are annealed where required	Studs are annealed where required	Does not apply to Aluminum

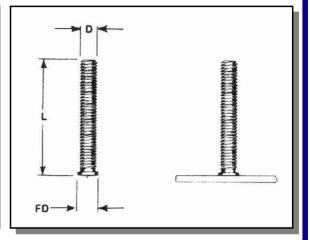
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CAPACITOR DISCHARGE (CD) WELD STUDS

MINI-FLANGED

"D"	"FD"	"L" MIN.
4-40	0.143	0.250
6-32	0.169	0.250
8-32	0.195	0.250
10-24	0.221	0.250
10-32	0.221	0.250
1/4-20	0.281	0.375
5/16-18	0.342	0.500



MATERIAL:	LOW CARBON STEEL C=0.23% max. P=0.04% max. Mn=0.90% max. S=0.05% max.	STAINLESS STEEL AISI Grade - 304/305 Std. Other grades available upon request.	ALUMINUM Alloy - 5000 series Other alloys available upon request.
MECHANICAL PROPERTIES:	TENSILE: 60000 psi (min.) YIELD: 50 000 psi (min.) ELONGATION: 20 % (in 2 inches)	Values for various grades available upon request.	Values for various grades available upon request.
PLATING	Cooper plating is standard	Does not apply to Stainless Steel	Does not apply to Aluminum
ANNEALING	Studs are annealed where required	Studs are annealed where required	Does not apply to Aluminum

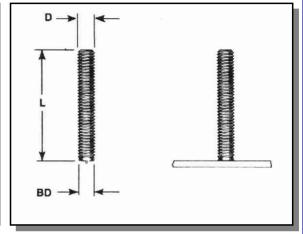
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CAPACITOR DISCHARGE (CD) WELD STUDS

NON FLANGED

"D"	"BD"	"L" MIN.
4-40	0.116	0.250
6-32	0.142	0.250
8-32	0.168	0.250
10-24	0.194	0.250
10-32	0.194	0.250
1/4-20	0.252	0.375
5/16-18	0.315	0.500



MATERIAL:	LOW CARBON STEEL C=0.23% max. P=0.04% max. Mn=0.90% max. S=0.05% max.	STAINLESS STEEL AISI Grade - 304/305 Std. Other grades available upon request.	ALUMINUM Alloy - 5000 series Other alloys available upon request.
MECHANICAL PROPERTIES:	TENSILE: 60000 psi (min.) YIELD: 50 000 psi (min.) ELONGATION: 20 % (in 2 inches)	Values for various grades available upon request.	Values for various grades available upon request.
PLATING	Cooper plating is standard	Does not apply to Stainless Steel	Does not apply to Aluminum
ANNEALING	Studs are annealed where required	Studs are annealed where required	Does not apply to Aluminum

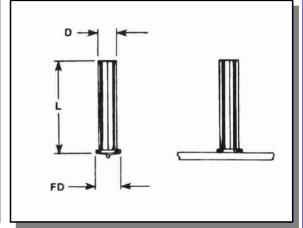
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CAPACITOR DISCHARGE (CD) WELD STUDS

FLANGED - NO THREAD

"D"	"FD"	"L" MIN.
0.156	0.250	0.250
0.161	0.250	0.250
0.187	0.250	0.250
0.215	0.312	0.250
0.250	0.312	0.375
0.273	0.375	0.375
0.313	0.375	0.500



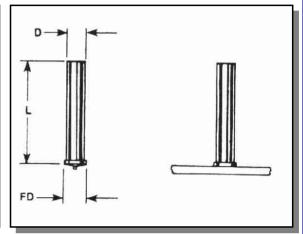
MATERIAL:	LOW CARBON STEEL C=0.23% max. P=0.04% max. Mn=0.90% max. S=0.05% max.	STAINLESS STEEL AISI Grade - 304/305 Std. Other grades available upon request.	ALUMINUM Alloy - 5000 series Other alloys available upon request.
MECHANICAL PROPERTIES:	TENSILE: 60000 psi (min.) YIELD: 50 000 psi (min.) ELONGATION: 20 % (in 2 inches)	Values for various grades available upon request.	Values for various grades available upon request.
PLATING	Cooper plating is standard	Does not apply to Stainless Steel	Does not apply to Aluminum
ANNEALING	Studs are annealed where required	Studs are annealed where required	Does not apply to Aluminum

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CAPACITOR DISCHARGE (CD) WELD STUDS

MINI FLANGED - NO THREAD

"D"	"FD"	"L" MIN.
0.156	0.221	0.250
0.161	0.221	0.250
0.187	0.221	0.250
0.215	0.281	0.250
0.250	0.281	0.375
0.273	0.343	0.375
0.313	0.343	0.500



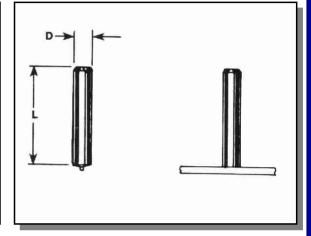
MATERIAL:	LOW CARBON STEEL C=0.23% max. P=0.04% max. Mn=0.90% max. S=0.05% max.	STAINLESS STEEL AISI Grade - 304/305 Std. Other grades available upon request.	ALUMINUM Alloy - 5000 series Other alloys available upon request.
MECHANICAL PROPERTIES:	TENSILE: 60000 psi (min.) YIELD: 50 000 psi (min.) ELONGATION: 20 % (in 2 inches)	Values for various grades available upon request.	Values for various grades available upon request.
PLATING	Cooper plating is standard	Does not apply to Stainless Steel	Does not apply to Aluminum
ANNEALING	Studs are annealed where required	Studs are annealed where required	Does not apply to Aluminum

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CAPACITOR DISCHARGE (CD) WELD STUDS

NON FLANGED - NO THREAD

"D"	"L" MIN.
0.156	0.250
0.161	0.250
0.187	0.250
0.215	0.250
0.250	0.375
0.273	0.375
0.313	0.500



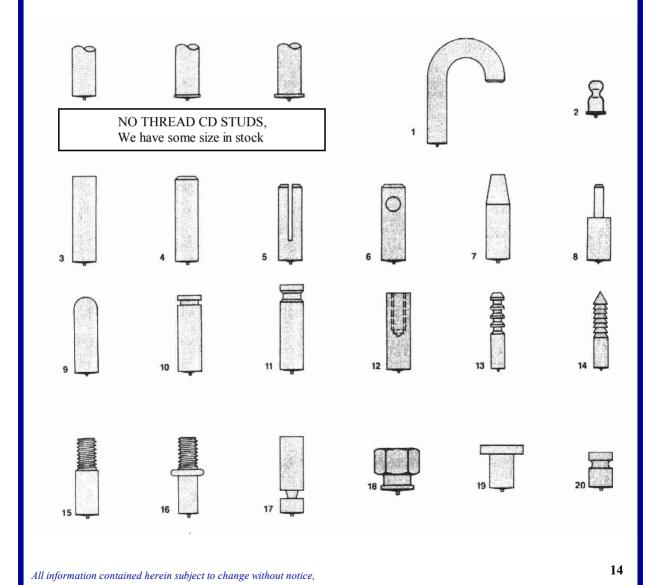
MATERIAL:	LOW CARBON STEEL C=0.23% max. P=0.04% max. Mn=0.90% max. S=0.05% max.	STAINLESS STEEL AISI Grade - 304/305 Std. Other grades available upon request.	ALUMINUM Alloy - 5000 series Other alloys available upon request.
MECHANICAL PROPERTIES:	TENSILE: 60000 psi (min.) YIELD: 50 000 psi (min.) ELONGATION: 20 % (in 2 inches)	Values for various grades available upon request.	Values for various grades available upon request.
PLATING	PLATING Cooper plating is standard		Does not apply to Aluminum
ANNEALING	Studs are annealed where required	Studs are annealed where required	Does not apply to Aluminum

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CAPACITOR DISCHARGE (CD) WELD STUDS

SPECIAL CAPACITOR DISCHARGE WELD STUDS

From an .060 Diameter no-thread CD stud to a 7/16" hex CD stud, **ALLIANCE** can manufacture a special CD stud to meet your precision fastening requirements. The illustrations below indicate just a few of the possible configurations in which CD studs can be manufactured. These illustrations however do not represent any standard **ALLIANCE** in-stock product line. If you require a special configuration CD stud for your application, please submit a sketch or drawing with dimensions and material requirements to **ALLIANCE** for a quote.



CAPACITOR DISCHARGE STUD WELDER CD-212



SPECIFICATIONS

HEIGHT 8 1/2" WIDTH 9" DEPTH 11 3/4" WEIGHT 26 Lbs

INPUT

Voltage 110 VAC
Fusing 20 Amps
Phase 60 Hz
Capacitance 66000 Mfd
Range 45-200VDC

WELD RATE

14 ga - 1/4" 12 Studs/min



DESCRIPTION

The CD-212 is a state-of-the-art solid state capacitor discharge stud/pin welder. It's lightweight design increases portability but with the power to weld 1/4" diameter flanged studs.

The extremely short weld time of capacitor discharge process allows studs to be welded to material as thin as .015" withoutburn-through.

The unit is capable of welding mild steel, stainless and aluminium studs.

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CAPACITOR DISCHARGE STUD WELDER CD-312





SPECIFICATIONS

HEIGHT	8 1/2"	INPUT POWER		STUD RANGE
WIDTH	10"	Voltage	110 VAC	#2 - 5/16"
DEPTH	16 1/2"	Fusing	20 Amps	24 Studs/Min.
WEIGHT	48 Lbs	Phase	60 Hz	

Capacitance 84000 Mfd Range 45-185VDC

DESCRIPTION

The CD-312 is a state-of-the-art solid state capacitor discharge stud/pin welder. It's rugged design and user friendly controls make it simple to set up and use.

The extremely short weld time of capacitor discharge process allows studs to be welded to material as thin as .015" withoutburn-through.

The unit is capable of welding mild steel, stainless and aluminium studs.

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CAPACITOR DISCHARGE STUD WELDER CD-512





SPECIFICATIONS

HEIGHT	8 1/2"	INPUT POWER		WELD RATE
WIDTH	13 1/2"	Voltage	110 VAC	#2 - 3/8"
DEPTH	20"	Fusing	20 Amps	24 Studs/Min.
WEIGHT	64 Lbs	Phase	60 Hz	

Phase 60 Hz Capacitance 84000 Mfd "LOW"

168000 Mfd "HIGH"

Charge Range 45-185VDC

DESCRIPTION

The CD-512 is a state-of-the-art solid state capacitor discharge stud/pin welder. It's rugged design and user friendly controls make it simple to set up and use.

The extremely short weld time of capacitor discharge process allows studs to be welded to material as thin as .015" withoutburn-through.

The unit is capable of welding mild steel, stainless and aluminium studs.

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