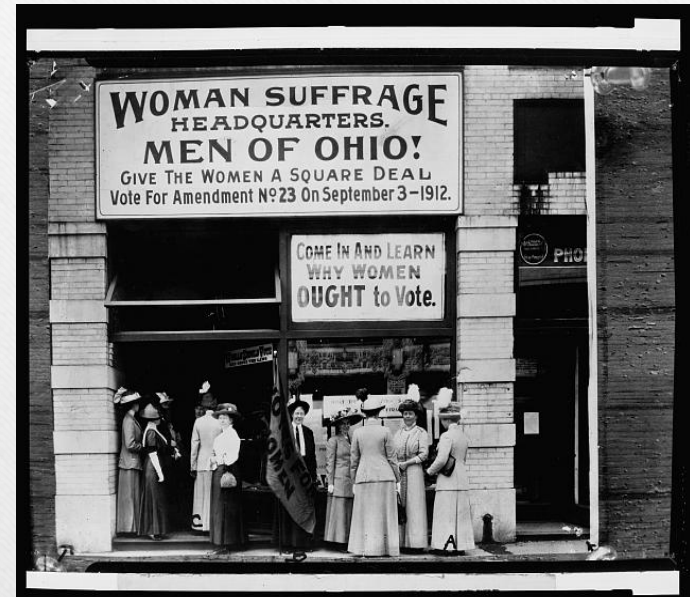


Chapter 9 Section 1 & 2

Origins of Progressivism

Progressive Movement

- 4 goals of the movement
 - Promote social welfare
 - Promote moral improvement
 - Create economic reform
 - Foster efficiency



Prohibition

- Banning of alcohol during the 1920's
- Women's Christian Temperance Union (WCTU) was a big supporter of prohibition



Bettmann/CORBIS



Muckrakers

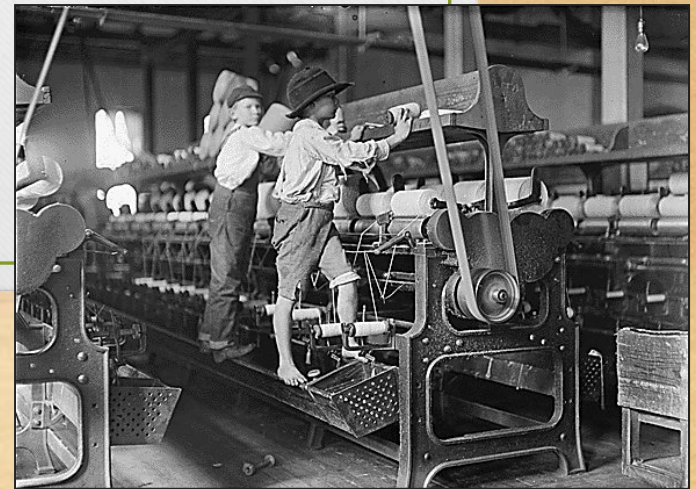
- Journalists who wrote about corruption in big business in America

Changes at the Workplace

- Child labor laws were passed
- Decreased working hours
- Better pay
- Better benefits



Child Labor



Child Labor



17th Amendment (1913)

- Direct election of senators (like we do today)
- Before this, state congress elected senators from each state



Women's Suffrage

- Right to vote for women
- Susan B Anthony was one of the leaders
- Finally won the right to vote in 1920



Teddy Roosevelt

- Picked to be VP under McKinley
- President McKinley dies 6 months in office and TR becomes president



TR as President

- Youngest president at age 42
- Created the modern presidency with his campaigns and his public leadership



Square Deal

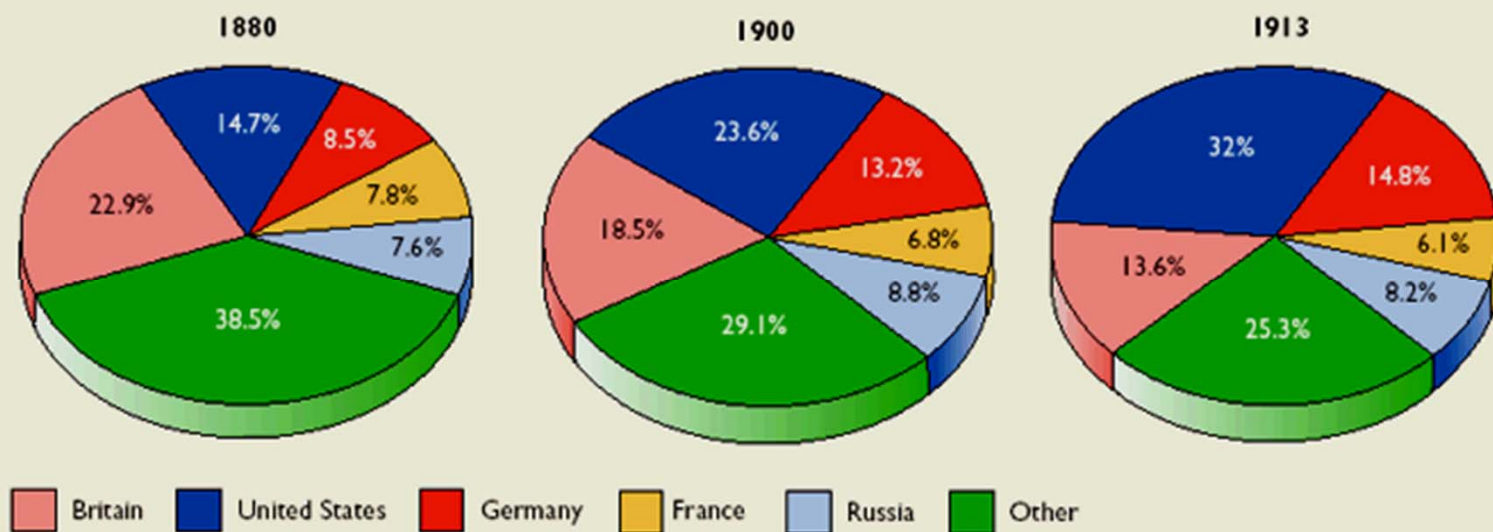
- Term used to define Roosevelt's progressive government programs

Trustbusting

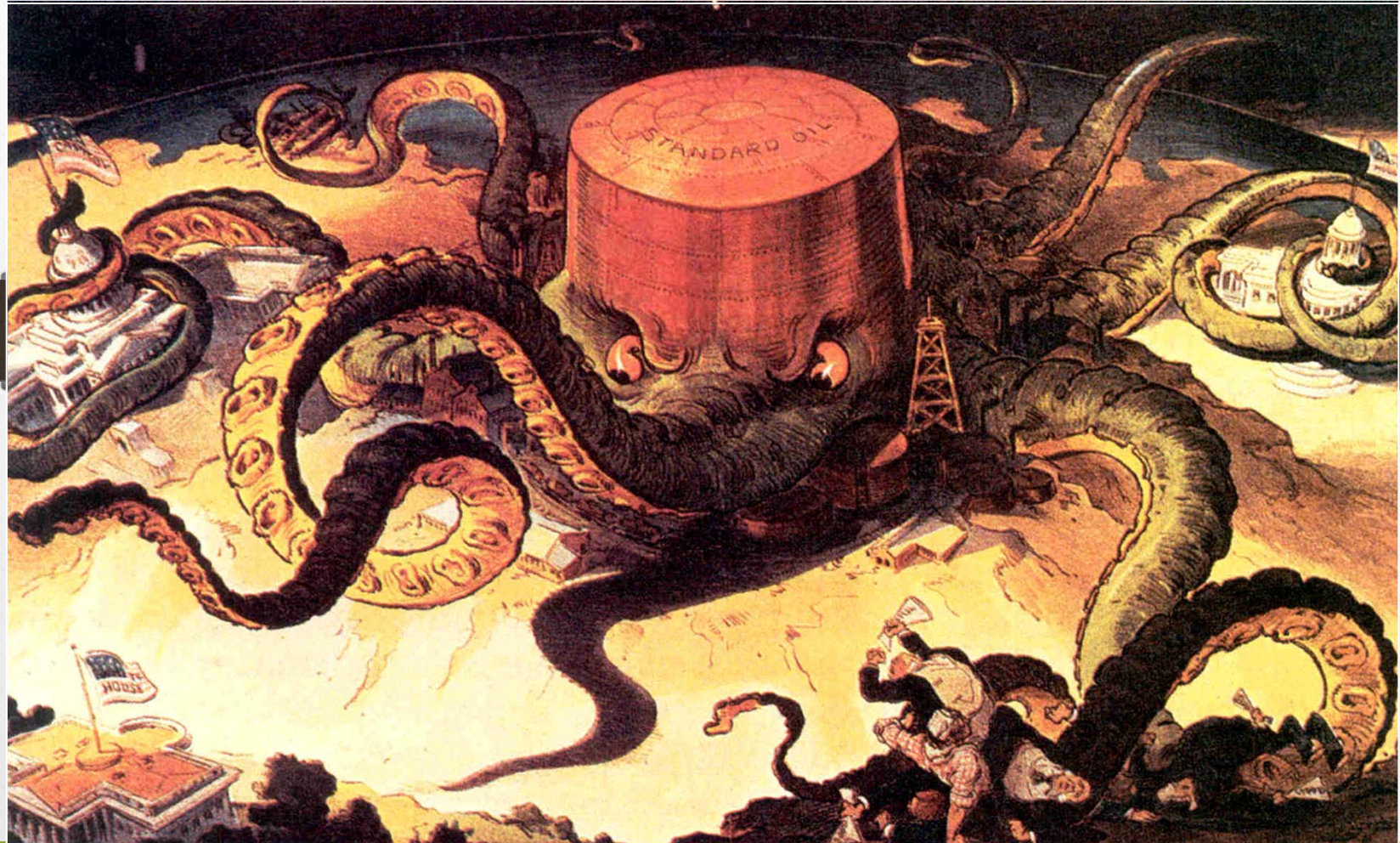
- Trusts controlled 4/5 of US companies
- Trusts are legal bodies that hold stock in companies
- Roosevelt and his administration filed 44 lawsuits against trusts while he was president



Relative Share of World Manufacturing



Political Cartoon of Standard Oil



The Protectors of Our Industries



The 'Bosses' of the Senate



The 'Robber Barons' of the Past



HISTORY REPEATS ITSELF.—THE ROBBER BARONS OF THE MIDDLE AGES, AND THE ROBBER BARONS OF TO-DAY.

Wall Street – 1867 & 1900

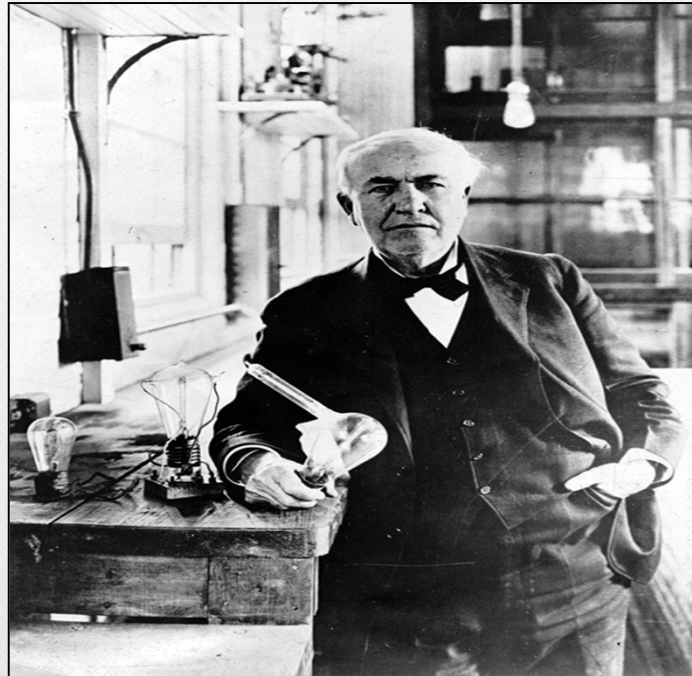


Age of Invention/Entrepreneur (late 1800s-early 1900s)

Time of innovation and invention that took US business to new heights and created a whole new part of the US economy

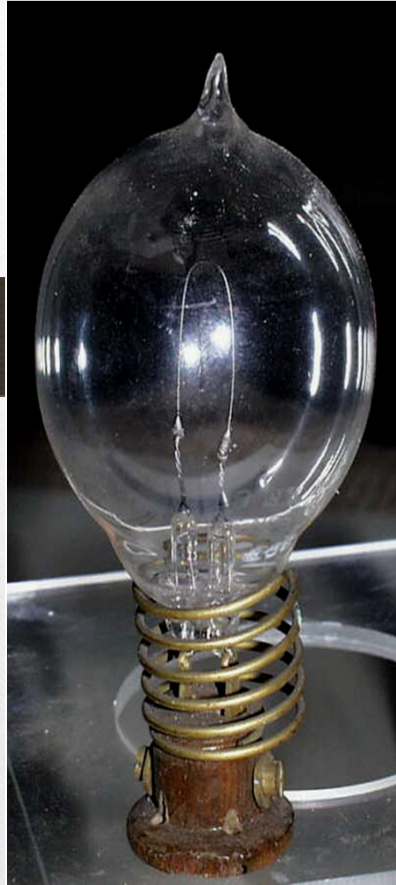


Thomas Alva Edison
invented light bulb, motion
pictures, & phonograph

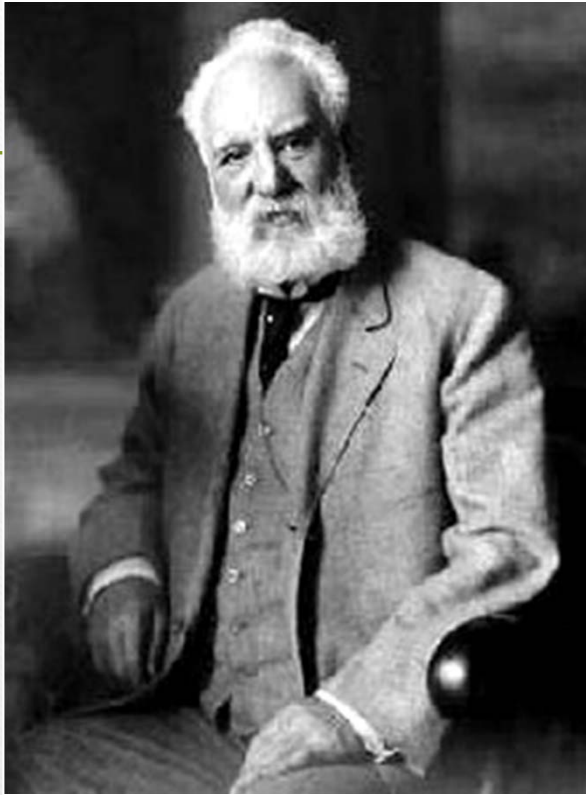


"Wizard of Menlo Park"

Phonograph, Motion Picture camera, light bulb

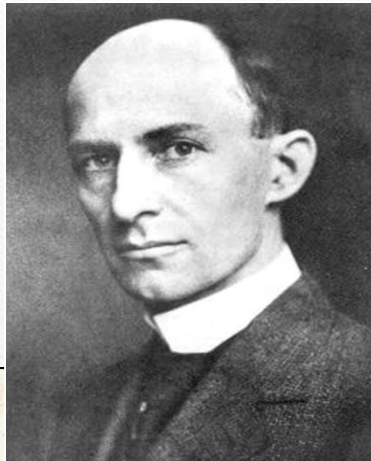


Alexander Graham Bell



Telephone (1876)

The Airplane



Wilbur Wright



Orville Wright



Kitty Hawk, NC - December 7, 1903

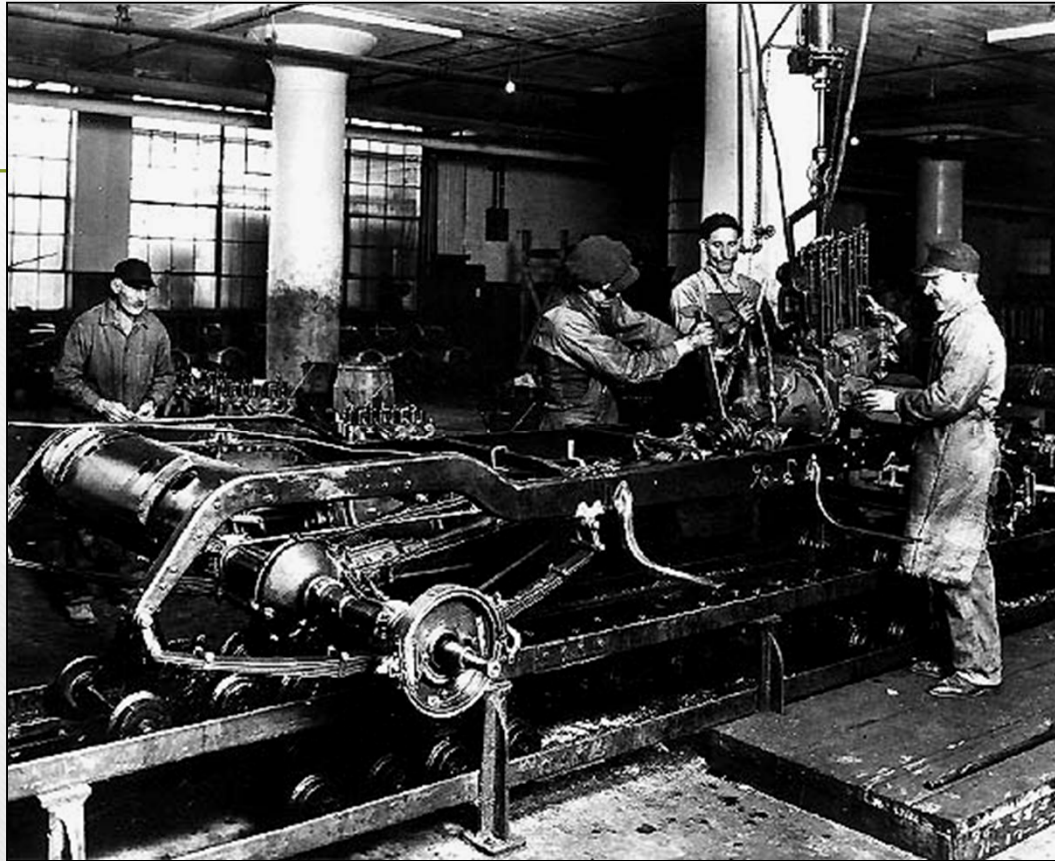
Model T Automobile



Henry Ford

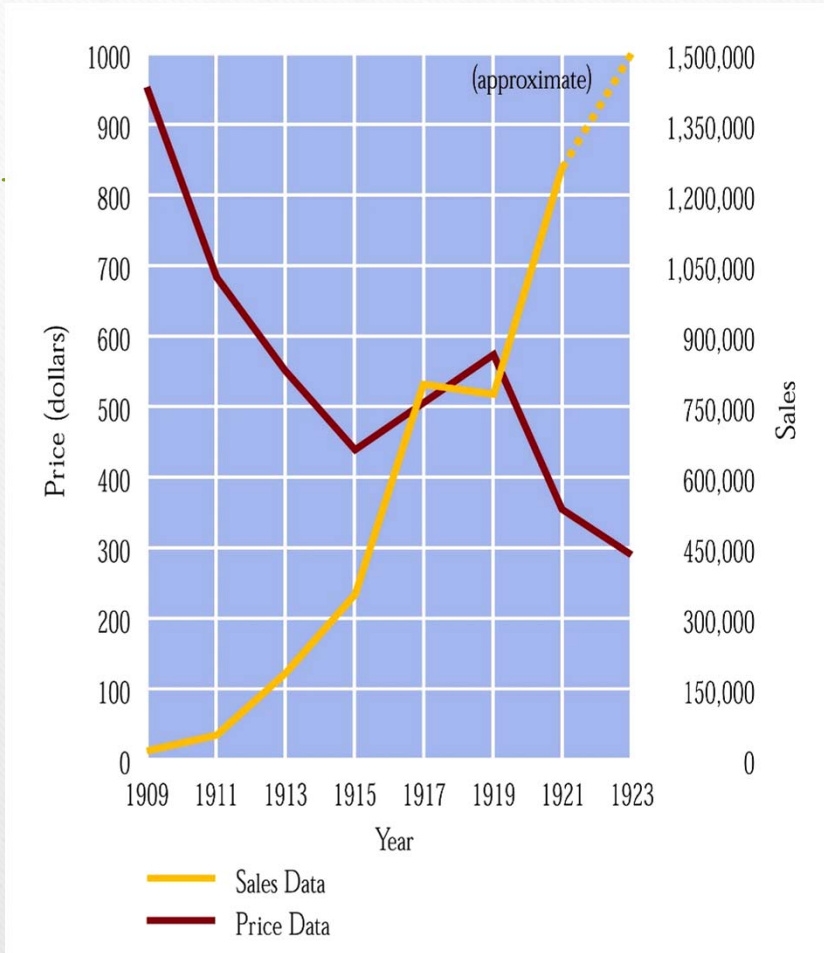
I want to pay my workers so that they can afford my product!

The Reorganization of Work



The Assembly Line

“Model T” Prices & Sales



The Ten-Millionth Ford

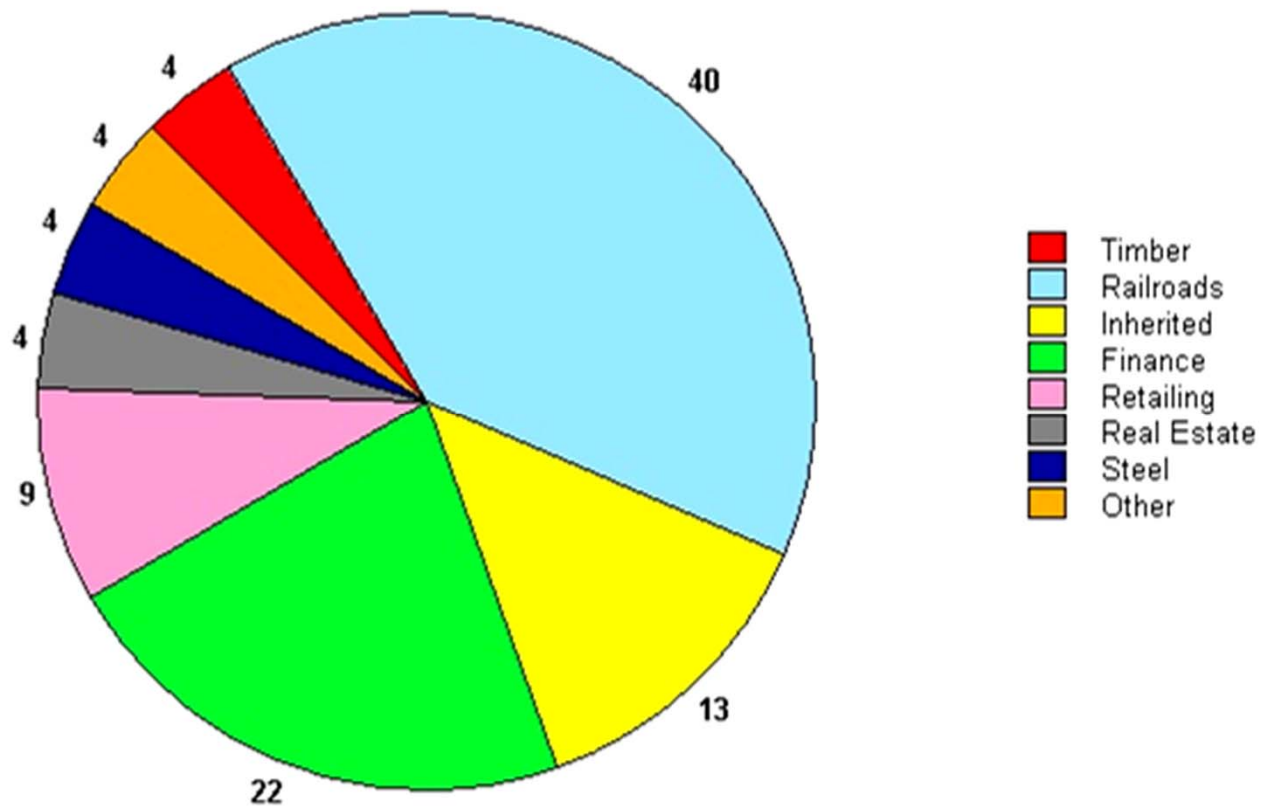
The 10,000,000th Ford car left the Highland Park factories of the Ford Motor Company June 4. This is a production achievement unapproached in automotive history. Tremendous volume has been the outgrowth of dependable, convenient, economical service.

Ford Motor Company
Dearborn, Mich.

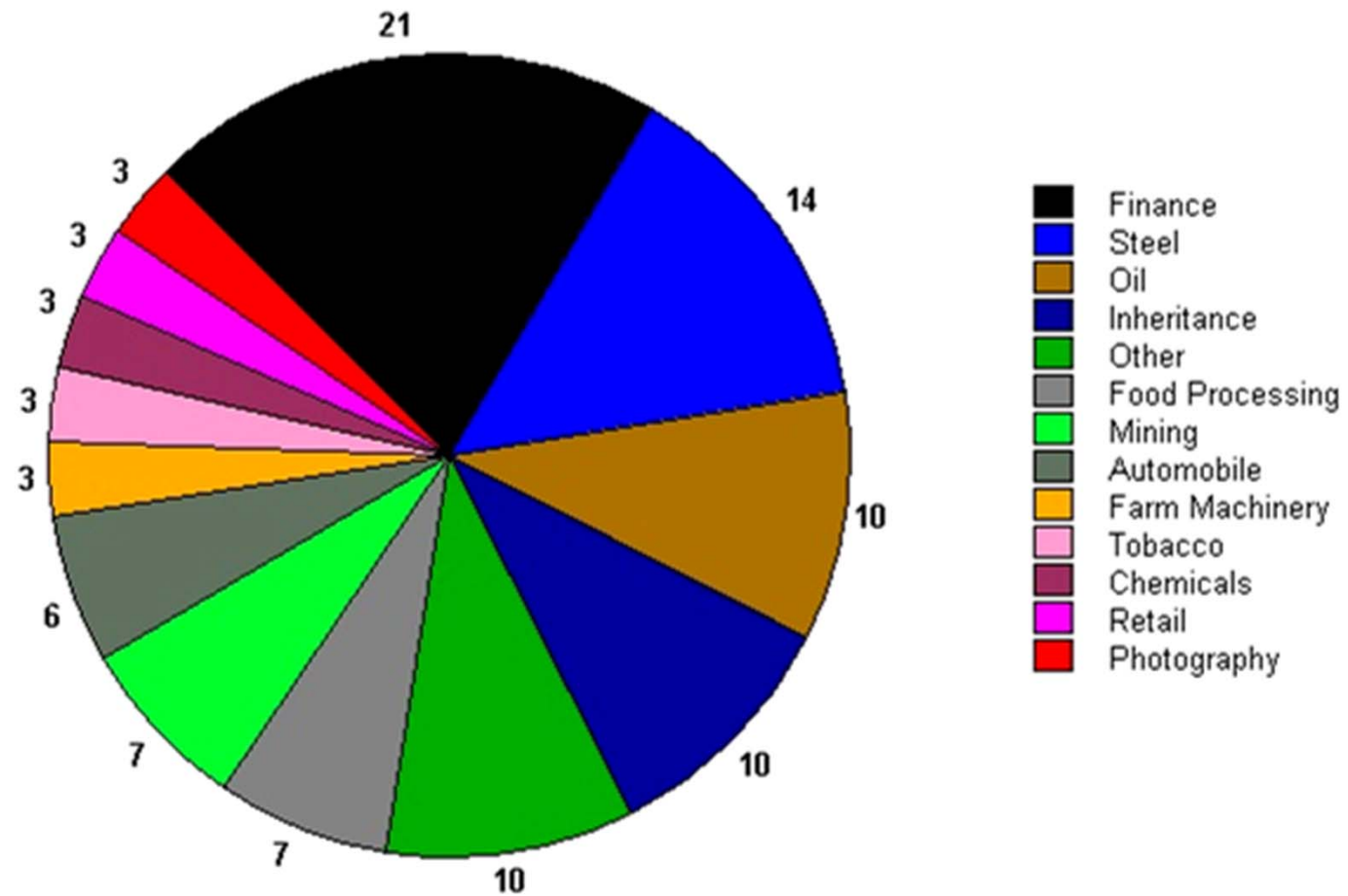
See the nearest authorized Ford dealer

The Touring Car
\$295
1919 Model

% of Billionaires in 1900



% of Billionaires in 1918



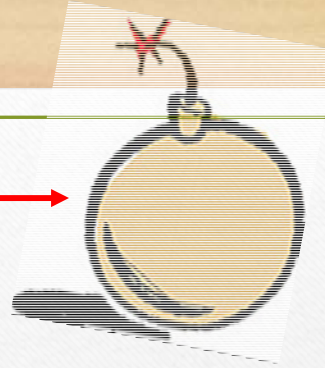
1902 Coal Strike

- Workers wanted 9 hour day, 20% raise, right to unionize
- President Roosevelt threatened to intervene and stop the strike
- TR set a precedent that if a business was threatened, the gov



Management vs. Labor

"Tools" of Management

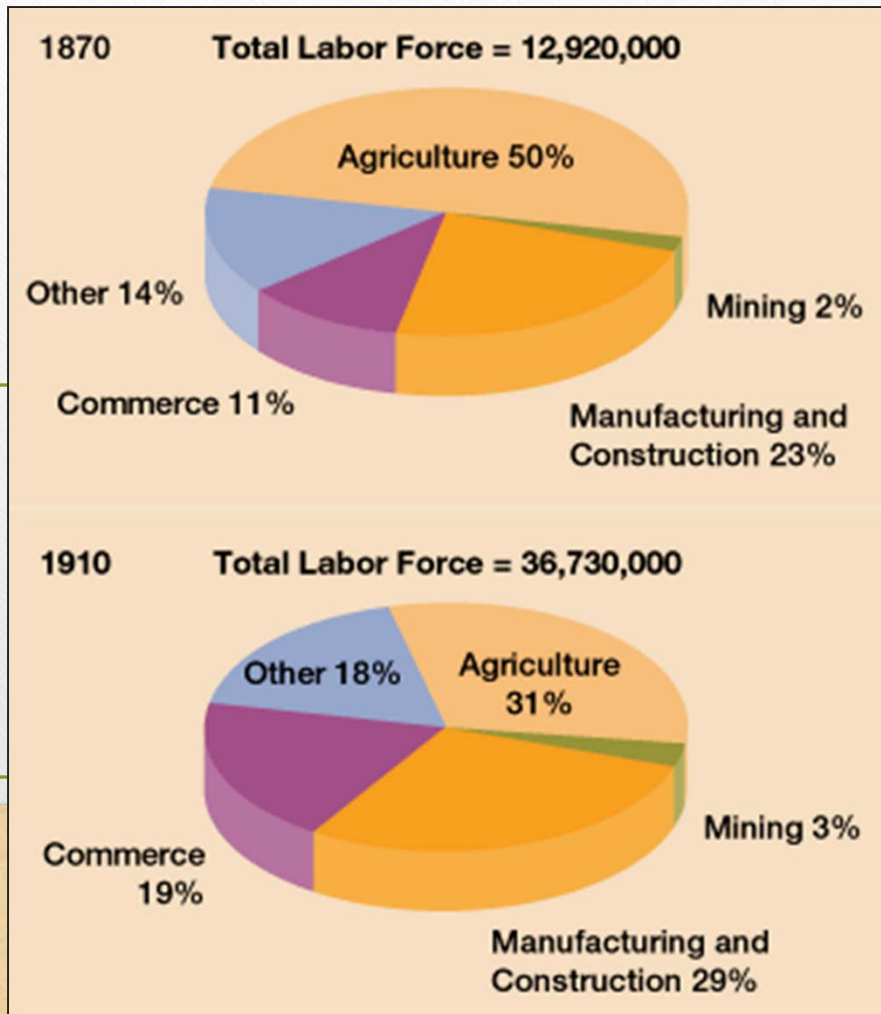


"Tools" of Labor

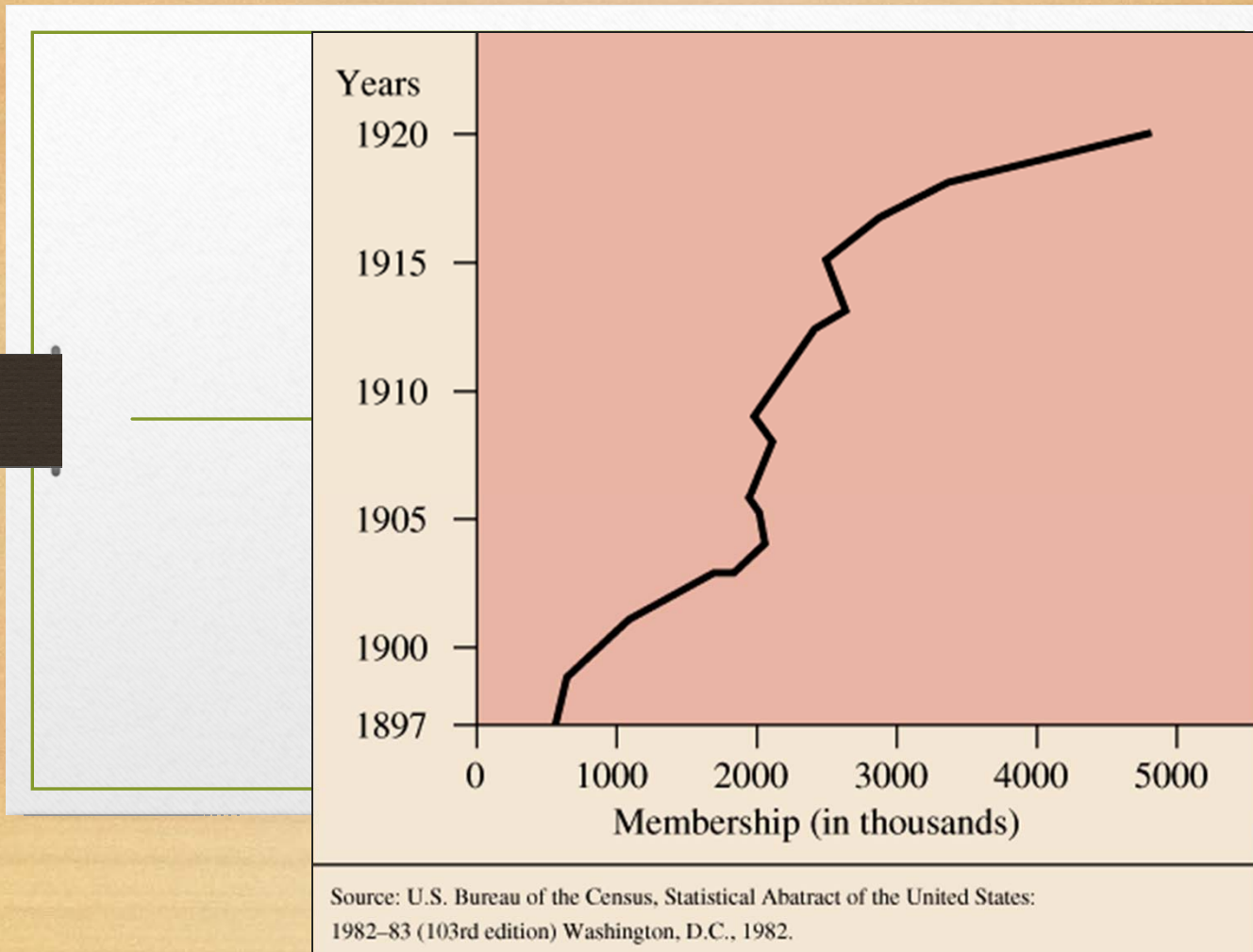
- 💣 "scabs"
- 💣 P. R. campaign
- 💣 Pinkertons
- 💣 lockout
- 💣 blacklisting
- 💣 yellow-dog contracts
- 💣 court injunctions
- 💣 open shop

- 💣 boycotts
- 💣 sympathy demonstrations
- 💣 informational picketing
- 💣 closed shops
- 💣 organized strikes
- 💣 "wildcat" strikes

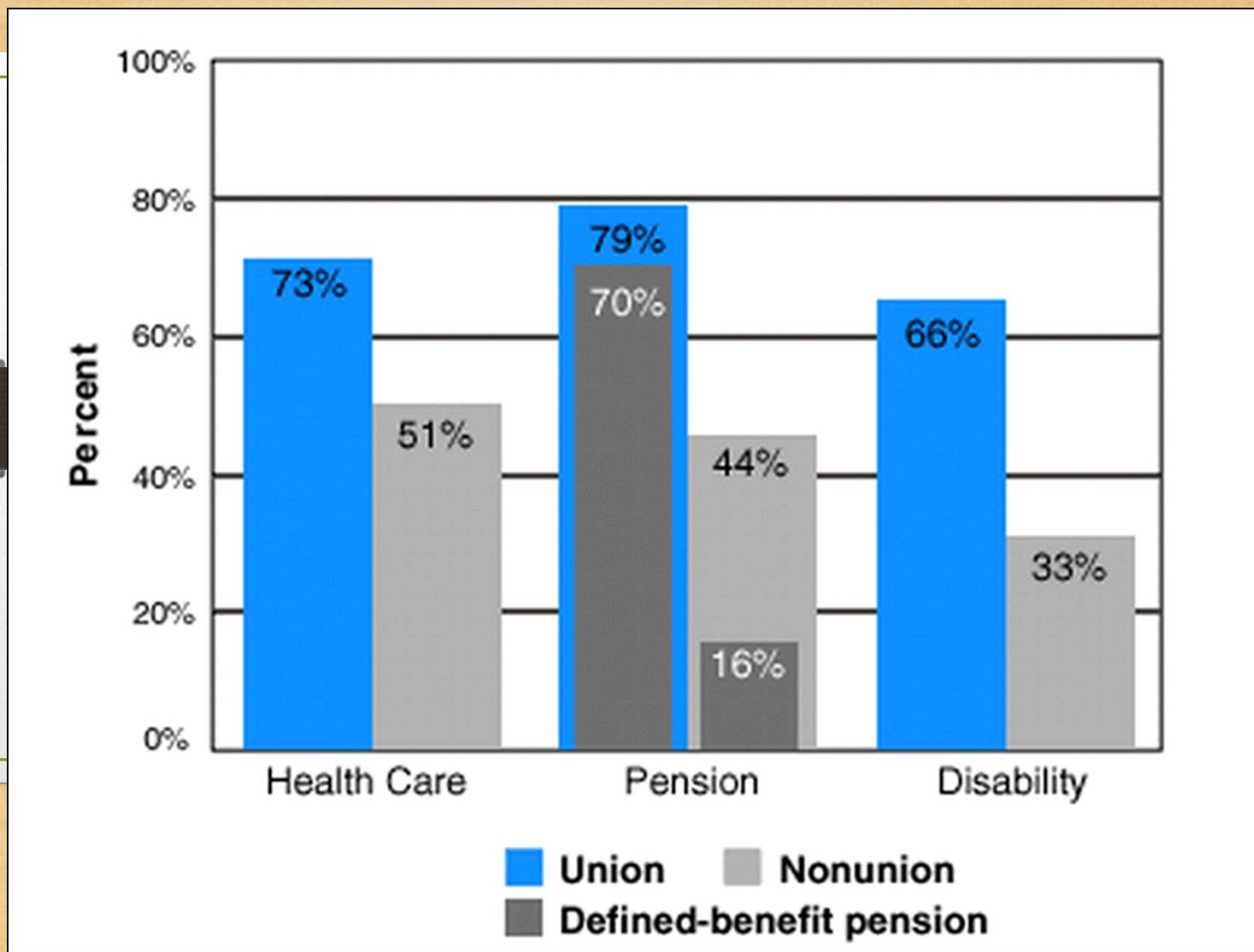
The Changing American Labor Force



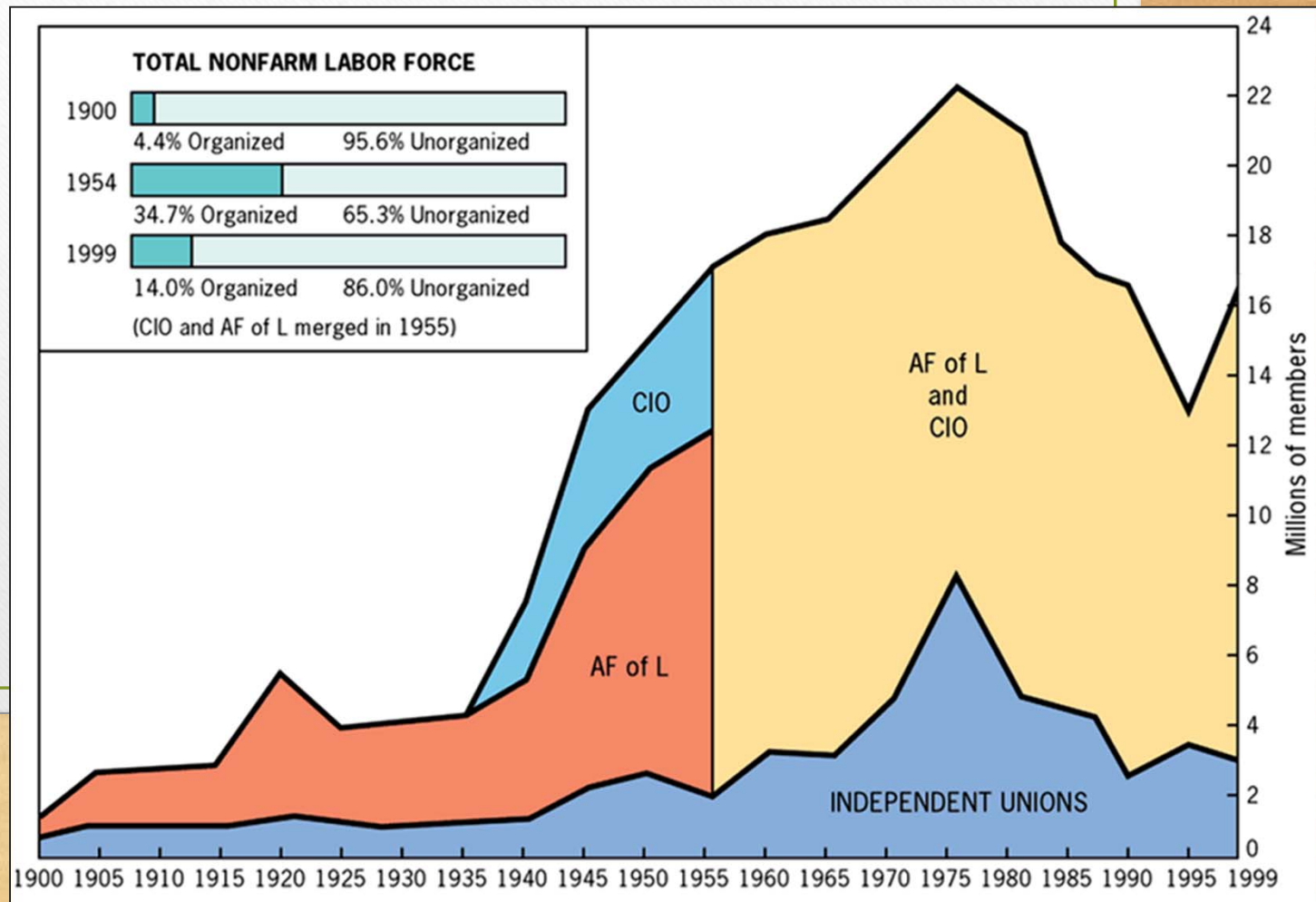
Labor Union Membership



Workers Benefits Today



The Rise & Decline of Organized Labor



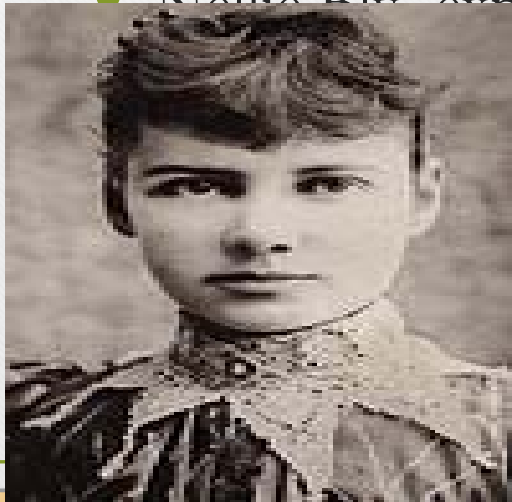
Railroad Regulations

- TR made changes to policies that led to corruption
1. Government and railroad companies



Muckrakers

- Lincoln Steffens- exposed gov't corruption
- Ida Tarbell-exposed harsh realities of standard oil company's monopoly
- Nellie Bl... exposed ...ntal institutions

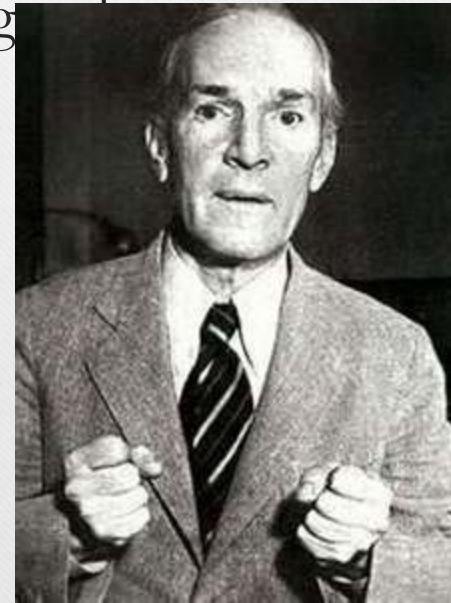


“The Jungle”

- By Upton Sinclair (a muckraker)

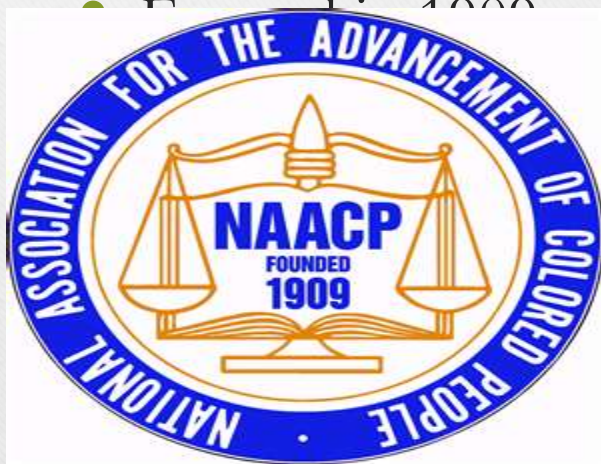


at packing plant



NAACP

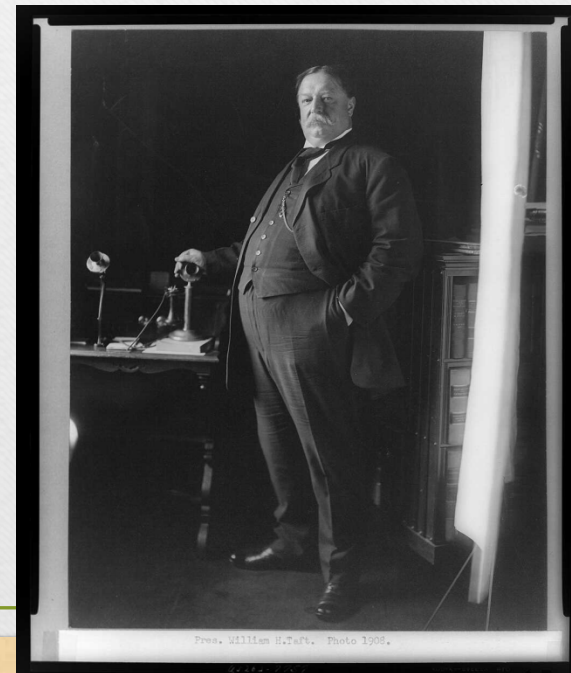
- National Association for Advancement of Colored People
- 6000 members by 1914



Equality among all races

Taft as President

- Did not continue TR progressive programs



Republican Party Splits

- Split over progressivism
- One side=supported progressives
- Other side=conservatives

Bull Moose Party

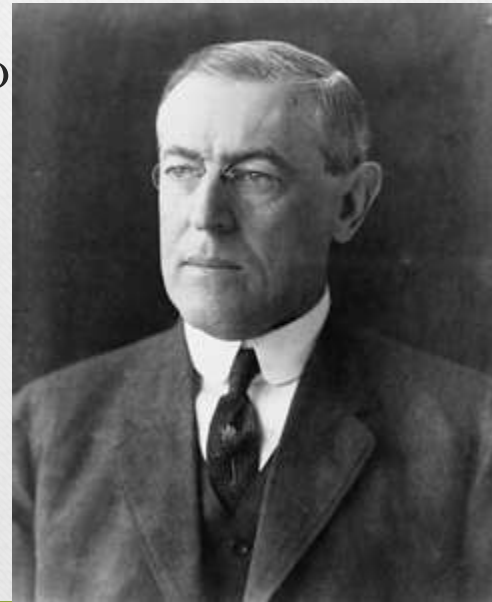
- New political party
- 1912 election candidate-TR
- Progressive party

Election of 1912

- Democrats=Woodrow Wilson
- Republicans=William Howard Taft
- Bull Moose Party=Teddy Roosevelt



Wilson wins



Woodrow Wilson

- Progressive ideas and programs like TR
-



Federal Trade Commission

- Government watchdog agency
- Requires reports from companies
- Checks for illegal procedures of companies

Federal Income Tax

- Became law in 1913



e=high



Federal Reserve System

- Federally backs banks and the money in circulation
- 12 district banks with a regional bank in each district



Women Vote!

WOMEN HAVE FULL SUFFRAGE IN
AUSTRALIA NORWAY ISLE OF MAN
NEW ZEALAND FINLAND TASMANIA

**WOMEN HAVE MUNICIPAL
SUFFRAGE IN**

ENGLAND
SCOTLAND
WALES

ICELAND
CANADA
NATAL, SOUTH AFRICA

DENMARK
SWEDEN

In the United States Women
Vote in twenty-eight states on
Municipal and School affairs

**WOMEN VOTE
ON EQUAL TERMS WITH MEN**

WYOMING
UTAH
IDAHO

IN

COLORADO
WASHINGTON
CALIFORNIA

WHY NOT IN OREGON?

VOTE **300 X 'YES'** AMENDMENT NO. 1, NOV. 5, 1912

