

# China under Deng Xiaoping and his successors



Deng Xiaoping

KAL 84

# What is the order (from first to last) of Communist China's recent leaders? (MCh)



- A. Chiang Kai-Shek, Deng Xiaoping, Hu Jintao, and Xi Jinping
- B. Mao Zedong, Deng Xiaoping, Jiang Zemin and Hu Jintao
- C. Mao Zedong, Yao Ming, Yi Jianlian, Li Na
- D. Xi Jinping, Hu Jintao, Jiang Zemin, and Deng Xiaoping
- Yes, B. is correct



What was the name of the reforms associated with Deng Xiaoping?

(MCh)

- A. The Four Modernizations
- B. The New Reform Program (or NRP)
- C. The New Deal
- D. The Great Leap Forward

What is the meaning of this saying attributed to Deng Xiaoping?



It doesn't matter if a cat is black or white, so long as it catches mice.

— *Deng Xiaoping* —

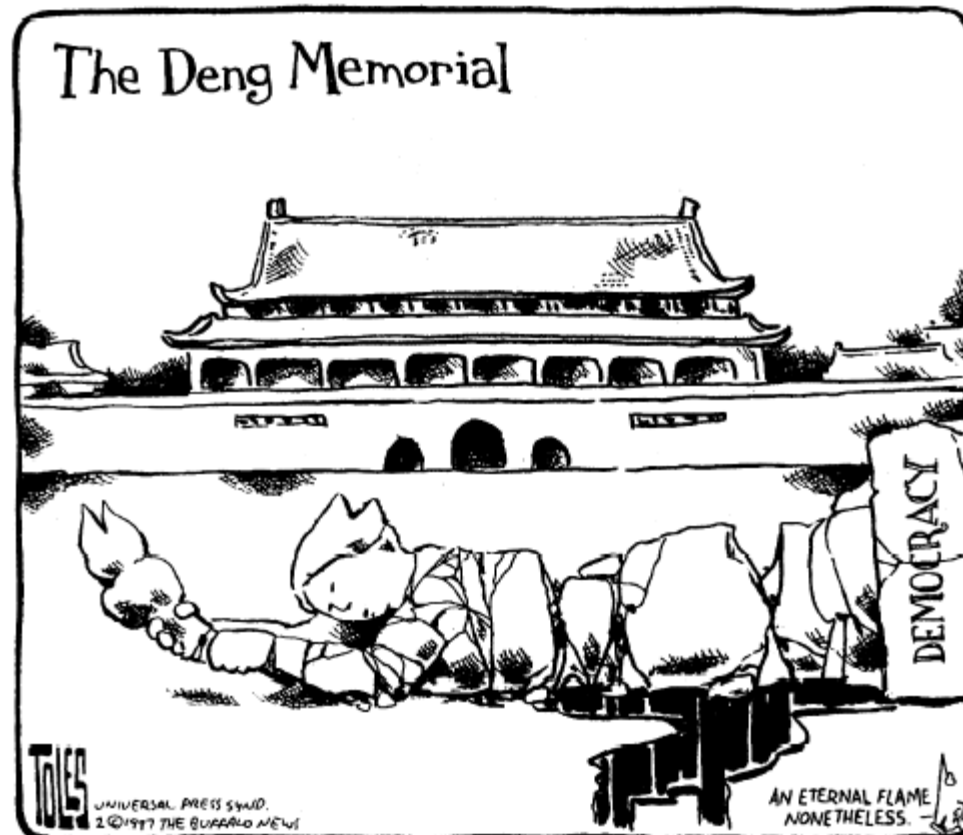
AZ QUOTES

Which British leader did Deng and Gorbachev meet with in 1984 in an effort to improve relations?



The main idea of this cartoon is that Deng Xiaoping will be remembered most for the:

- a. destruction of Western art.
- b. bloodshed in Tiananmen Square.
- c. preservation of Chinese historical sites.
- d. adoption of a capitalist economy.



# Deng's response to the demonstrations



**Which statement best reflects this cartoonist's point of view?**

- a. The development of the computer industry is prohibited in China.
- b. Chinese prisoners are denied access to computers.
- c. Foreign software developers have flooded the market.
- d. Some American firms have assisted the Chinese government in monitoring citizen Internet use.



Source: Chris Britt, *The State Journal-Register*, Copley News Service



# Who is China's current leader?



Yes, it is Xi Jinping

What is an area where China has pushed ahead despite opposition from its neighbors?



Yes, it is the South China Sea

China claims ownership of most of the South China Sea and has started to build artificial islands on deserted outcrops to support its stance



# An artificial island under construction by the Chinese military





**RED TERROR**

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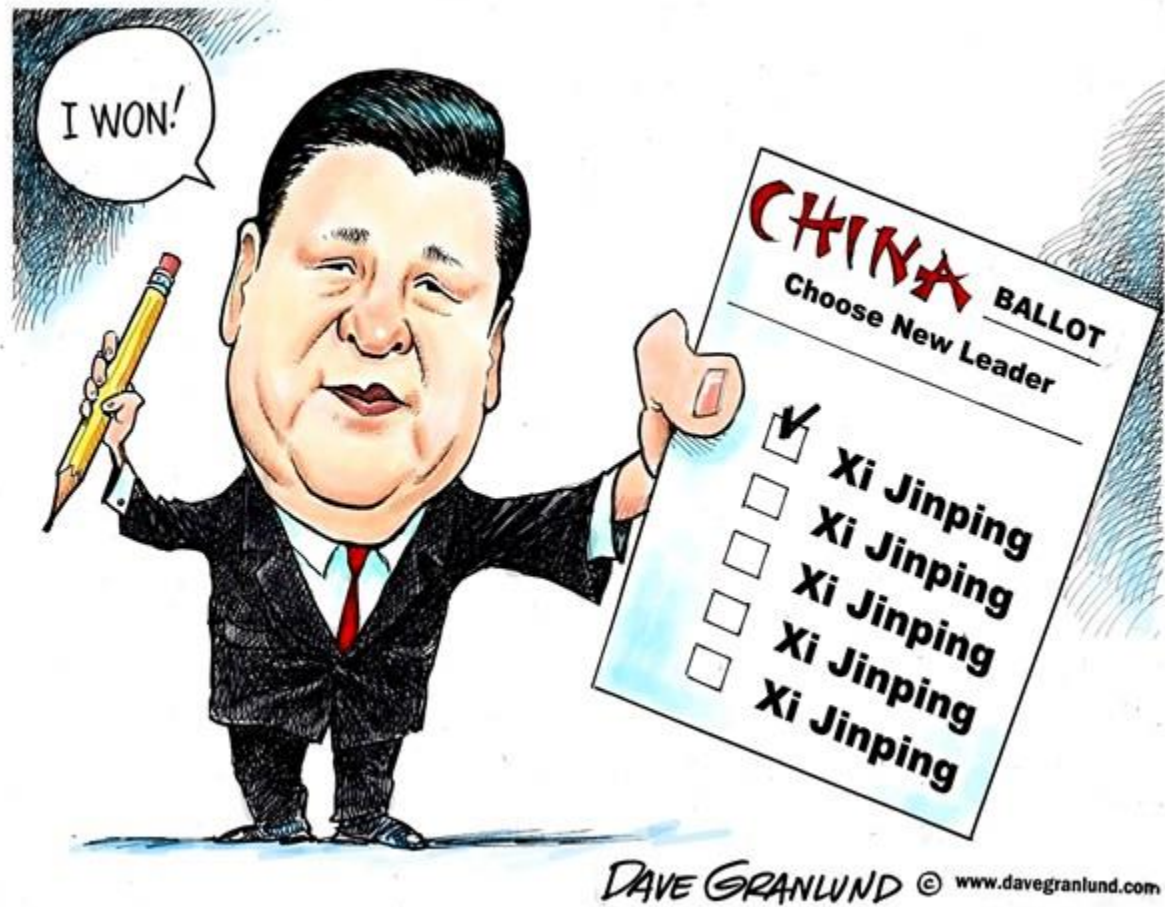
PARESH  
CageCartoons.com

# Who is China telling to get lost?





# What is another criticism of China's leaders?

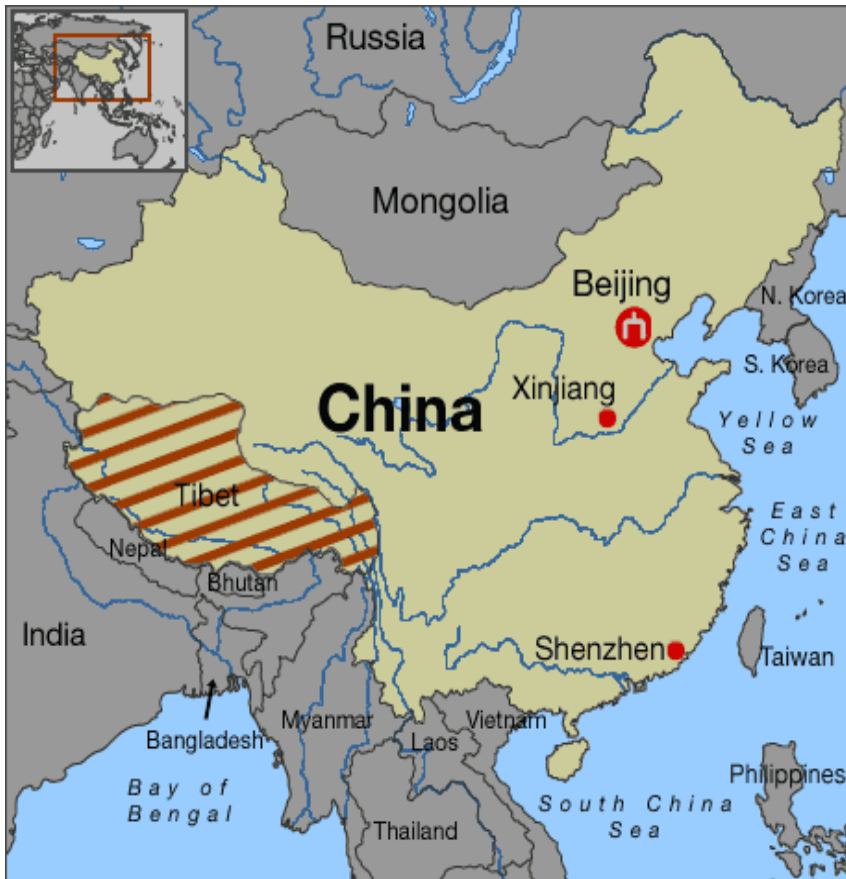




What is the meaning of this cartoon?



# Other ongoing concerns in China



- Air and water pollution
- Slowdown in economic growth
- Disparity between countryside and cities
- Problems in Tibet and Xianjiang with non-Han Chinese minorities
- Hong Kong re: more freedom and autonomy
- Taiwan: sovereign country or “renegade province?”
- Need for more energy, natural resources
- Relationship with the U.S. re: Trade and Defense

# China, the Dalai Lama and Tibet



# One Child Policy (1980-2015): Effect on China's population?

Population growth has slowed but this policy has led to a gender imbalance (more males than females) and a graying population (an increasingly large number of people over 65 to support)

