

Cisco MDS 9396S 16G Multilayer Fabric Switch for IBM System Storage

Megan Gilge



System Networking







Cisco MDS 9396S 16G Multilayer Fabric Switch for IBM System Storage

This IBM® Redbooks® Product Guide describes the Cisco MDS 9396S 16G Multilayer Fabric Switch for IBM System Storage®. The Cisco MDS 9396S 16G Multilayer Fabric Switch (Figure 1) is the latest generation of the high performance, high density, and highly reliable Cisco MDS Series Fabric switches. It combines high performance with outstanding flexibility and cost effectiveness. This robust, compact, 2-rack-unit (2RU) switch scales from 48 to 96 line-rate 16-Gbps Fibre Channel ports.

The Cisco MDS 9396S is excellent for these situations:

- A stand-alone SAN in large departmental storage environments
- A middle-of-row or top-of-the-rack switch in medium-sized redundant fabrics
- An edge switch in enterprise data center core-edge topologies

The Cisco MDS 9396S is powered by Cisco NX-OS Software and Cisco Data Center Network Manager (DCNM) software. It delivers advanced storage networking features and functions with ease of management and compatibility with the entire Cisco MDS 9000 Family portfolio for reliable end-to-end connectivity.

Figure 1 shows the Cisco MDS 9396S 16G Multilayer Fabric Switch.



Figure 1 Cisco MDS 9396S 16G Multilayer Fabric Switch

Did you know?

You can use the Cisco MDS 9396S 16G Multilayer Fabric Switch to achieve these benefits:

- ► Gain "pay-as-you-grow" scalability in a high-density switch supporting up to ninety-six 16 Gbps Fibre Channel ports in a compact, two-rack-unit (2RU) form factor
- ► Provide autosensing Fibre Channel ports, delivering up to 16 Gbps of high-speed, dedicated bandwidth for each port
- ► Boost availability with In-Service Software Upgrades (ISSU) enabling the switch to be upgraded without impacting network traffic

Main features

This section describes the main features of the Cisco MDS 9396S 16G Multilayer Fabric Switch.

High performance and flexibility at lower cost

Up to 96 autosensing Fibre Channel ports are capable of speeds of 2, 4, 8, 10, and 16 Gbps, with 16 Gbps of dedicated bandwidth for each port. The base switch model includes 48 enabled ports and can be scaled up as needed by adding one or more 12-port Cisco MDS 9396S On-Demand Port Activation licenses. The Cisco MDS 9396S, a high-end fabric switch, scales from 48 to 96 high-performance Fibre Channel ports in a 2RU compact form factor. It offers more buffer-to-buffer credits than previous-generation fabric switches and also supports 32 virtual SANs (VSANs), making it an excellent choice for stand-alone small and midsize business (SMB) Fibre Channel networks.

High-availability platform for mission-critical deployments

In environments in which downtime is intolerable, the Cisco MDS 9396S offers In-Service Software Upgrades (ISSU). With this feature, Cisco NX-OS Software can be upgraded while the Fibre Channel ports carry traffic. The Cisco MDS 9396S includes dual redundant hot-swappable power supplies and fan trays, PortChannels for Inter-Switch Link (ISL) resiliency, and F-port channeling for resiliency on uplinks from a Cisco MDS 9396S operating in N-Port Virtualization (NPV) mode. New hardware-based slow-port detection and recovery provide enhanced performance and monitoring capabilities.

Simplified storage management with sophisticated diagnostics

The Cisco MDS 9396S offers built-in storage network management and SAN plug-and-play capabilities. All features are available through a command-line interface (CLI) or Cisco Prime DCNM for SAN Advanced Edition, a centralized management tool. Cisco DCNM task-based wizards simplify management of single or multiple switches and fabrics. For virtual infrastructure, it manages the entire path: from the virtual machine and switch to the physical storage. The Cisco MDS 9396S also supports Power On Auto Provisioning (POAP) to automate software image upgrades and configuration file installation on newly deployed switches. Additionally, it provides intelligent diagnostics, protocol decoding, network analysis tools, and Cisco Call Home for added reliability, faster problem resolution, and reduced service costs.

Intelligent network services and advanced traffic management

The Cisco MDS 9396S uses virtual SAN (VSAN) technology for hardware-enforced, isolated environments within a physical fabric. It offers access control lists (ACLs) for hardware-based, intelligent frame processing. Advanced traffic management features, such as fabric-wide quality of service (QoS) and Inter-VSAN Routing (IVR), are included in the optional Cisco MDS 9000 Family Enterprise Package. QoS prioritizes application data traffic for better and more predictable network service. Zone-based QoS simplifies configuration and administration by using the familiar zoning concept. IVR facilitates resource sharing across VSANs without compromising scalability, reliability, availability, or network security. The optional Cisco MDS 9300 Family Enterprise and DCNM Package Bundle includes both the Cisco MDS 9300 Family Enterprise Package and Cisco DCNM for SAN Advanced Edition for Cisco MDS 9300 Series.

Comprehensive network security framework

An extensive set of innovative and powerful security features and functions is available with the optional Cisco MDS 9000 Family Enterprise Package. It offers fabric-wide, per-VSAN role-based authentication, authorization, and accounting (AAA) services using RADIUS, Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP), Microsoft Active Directory (AD), and TACACS+. It also deploys VSAN fabric isolation, intelligent port-level packet inspection, Fibre Channel Security Protocol (FC-SP) host-to-switch and switch-to-switch authentication, Secure File Transfer Protocol (SFTP), Secure Shell Version 2 (SSHv2), and Simple Network Management Protocol Version 3 (SNMPv3) implementing Advanced Encryption Standard (AES). Other security features include control-plane security, hardware-enforced zoning, and management access.

Summary of features and benefits

Table 1 summarizes the main features and benefits of the Cisco MDS 9396S 16G Multilayer Fabric Switch for IBM System Storage.

Table 1 Features and benefits

Feature	Benefit
Common software across all platforms	Reduce total cost of ownership (TCO) by using Cisco NX-OS and Cisco DCNM for consistent provisioning, management, and diagnostic capabilities across the fabric.
POAP	Automate deployment and upgrade of software images.
Smart zoning	Reduce consumption of hardware resources and administrative time that is needed to create and manage zones.
Intelligent diagnostics and hardware-based slow-port detection	Enhance reliability, accelerate problem resolution, and reduce service costs by using Fibre Channel ping and pathtrace to identify exact path and timing of flows, as well as Cisco Switched Port Analyzer (SPAN) and Remote SPAN (RSPAN) and Cisco Fabric Analyzer to capture and analyze network traffic.
Virtual output queuing	Help ensure line-rate performance on each port by eliminating head-of-line blocking.
High-performance ISLs	Optimize bandwidth utilization by aggregating up to 16 physical ISLs into a single logical PortChannel bundle with multipath load balancing.
ISSU	Reduce downtime for planned maintenance and software upgrades.

Licensing

Table 2 describes optional licenses that can be purchased to enable additional features and capabilities on the Cisco MDS 9396S 16G Multilayer Fabric Switch for IBM System Storage.

Table 2 Optional licenses

License	Description	
Cisco MDS 9396S 12-port On-Demand Activation	Enables 12 additional Fibre Channel ports (up to 96 total ports on the switch).	
Cisco MDS 9300 Family Enterprise Package	 Includes advanced traffic-engineering and network security features such as IVR, QoS and zone-based QoS, FC-SP, port security, VSAN-based access control, and fabric binding for open systems. Licensed per switch for all the ports on the switch. 	
Cisco DCNM for SAN Advanced Edition for Cisco MDS 9300 Series	 Includes advanced management capabilities such as VMware vCenter integration, performance trending, advanced provisioning, backup, and dashboards. Licensed per switch for all the ports on the switch. License is hosted on a server. 	
Cisco MDS 9300 Family Enterprise and DCNM Package Bundle	Includes both Cisco MDS 9300 Family Enterprise Package and Cisco Prime DCNM for SAN Advanced Edition for Cisco MDS 9300 Series.	

Product specifications

Table 3 lists technical specifications for the Cisco MDS 9396S.

Table 3 Product specifications

Item	Specification
Protocols	 ► FC-PH, Revision 4.3 (ANSI INCITS 230-1994) ► FC-PH, Amendment 1 (ANSI INCITS 230-1994/AM1-1996) ► FC-PH, Amendment 2 (ANSI INCITS 230-1994/AM1-1999) ► FC-PH-2, Revision 7.4 (ANSI INCITS 297-1997) ► FC-PH-3, Revision 9.4 (ANSI INCITS 303-1998) ► FC-PI-1-8, Revision 10 (ANSI INCITS 352-2002) ► FC-PI-2, Revision 10 (ANSI INCITS 404-2006) ► FC-PI-3, Revision 4 (ANSI INCITS 460-2011) ► FC-PI-4, Revision 6 (ANSI INCITS 450-2008) ► FC-PI-5, Revision 1.9 (ANSI INCITS 479-2011) ► FC-PI-5, Revision 1.9 (ANSI INCITS 479-2011) ► FC-PI-5, Revision 1.9 (ANSI INCITS 479-2011) ► FC-FS-2, Amendment 1 (ANSI INCITS 424-2007/AM1-2007) ► FC-FS-2, Amendment 1 (ANSI INCITS 470-2011) ► FC-FS-3, Revision 1.10 ► FC-FS-4, Revision 1.62 (ANSI INCITS 433-2007) ► FC-FS-3, Revision 1.62 (ANSI INCITS 433-2007) ► FC-LS-3, Revision 3.10 ► FC-SW-3, Revision 5.3 (ANSI INCITS 384-2001) ► FC-SW-3, Revision 5.3 (ANSI INCITS 384-2004) ► FC-SW-3, Revision 7.5 (ANSI INCITS 461-2010) ► FC-SW-4, Revision 7.5 (ANSI INCITS 348-2001) ► FC-SW-6, Revision 8.5 (ANSI INCITS 461-2010) ► FC-SW-6, Revision 7.91 (ANSI INCITS 387-2004) ► FC-GS-7, Revision 9.4 (ANSI INCITS 463-2010) ► FC-GS-6, Revision 9.4 (ANSI INCITS 485-2011) ► FC-GS-7, Revision 10.3 ► FC-Revision 12 (ANSI INCITS 350-2003) ► FC-SB-2, Revision 10.03 ► FC-SB-3, Revision 1.6 (ANSI INCITS 349-2001) ► FC-SB-3, Revision 1.6 (ANSI INCITS 374-2003) ► FC-SB-3, Revision 2.0 (ANSI INCITS 374-2003) ► FC-SB-3, Revision 2.0 (ANSI INCITS 374-2003) ► FC-SB-3, Revision 2.0 (ANSI INCITS 374-2003) ► FC-BB-4, Revision 2.7 (INCITS 372-2003) ► FC-BB-5, Revi

Item	Specification
Protocols (continued)	 ► FC-MI, Revision 1.92 (INCITS TR-30-2002) ► FC-MI-2, Revision 2.6 (INCITS TR-39-2005) ► FC-MI-3, Revision 1.03 (INCITS TR-48-2012) ► FC-DA, Revision 3.1 (INCITS TR-36-2004) ► FC-DA-2, Revision 1.06 (INCITS TR-49-2012) ► FC-MSQS, Revision 3.2 (INCITS TR-46-2011) ► Fibre Channel classes of service: Class 2, Class 3, and Class F ► Fibre Channel standard port types: E, F and FL ► Fibre Channel enhanced port types: SD, ST, and TE ► In-band management using IP over Fibre Channel (RFC 2625) ► IPv6, IPv4, and Address Resolution Protocol (ARP) over Fibre Channel (RFC 4338) ► Extensive IETF-standards-based TCP/IP, SNMPv3, and remote monitoring (RMON) MIBs
Ports	 Available in a 48-port base configuration Enable incremental ports on the 48-port base model, with the 12-port On-Demand Activation license
Performance	 Port speed: 2/4/8/10/16-Gbps autosensing with 16-Gbps of dedicated bandwidth per port Buffer credits: Up to 500 per port without Enterprise license and up to 4095 per port with optional Enterprise license PortChannel: Up to 16 physical links
Reliability and availability	 ► ISSU ► Hot-swappable, dual redundant power supplies ► Hot-swappable fan tray with integrated temperature and power management ► Hot-swappable Enhanced Small Form-Factor Pluggable (SFP+) optics ► Passive backplane ► Stateful process restart ► Any port configuration for PortChannels ► Fabric-based multipathing ► Per-VSAN fabric services ► Port tracking ► Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol (VRRP) for management connections ► Online diagnostics

Item	Specification
Network management	 Access methods: Out-of-band 10/100/1000 Ethernet port RS-232 serial console port USB Access protocols CLI using the console and Ethernet ports SNMPv3 using the Ethernet port and in-band IP over Fibre Channel access Storage Networking Industry Association (SNIA) Storage Management Initiative Specification (SMI-S) Distributed device alias service Network security Per-VSAN role-based access control (RBAC) using RADIUS and TACACS+-based AAA functions SFTP SSHv2 implementing AES SNMPv3 implementing AES Management applications Cisco MDS 9000 Family CLI Cisco DCNM
Programming interfaces	➤ Scriptable CLI ➤ Cisco DCNM web services API
Physical dimensions	 Dimensions (H x W x D): 8.64 x 44.25 x 56.59 cm (3.4 x 17.42 x 22.28 in.), 2RU Rack-mountable in standard 19-inch Electronic Industries Alliance [EIA] rack Weight of fully configured chassis: 17.8 kg (39.24 lb)
Power	 Power supply: 1200 W with 180 to 264 V ac input; and 800 W with 90 to 180 V ac input. (2 per switch) Power supply: Power grid redundancy (1+1) with 180 to 264 V ac input only Power cord: Notched C15 socket connector connecting to C16 plug on power supply ac input: 100 to 240 V ac (10% range) Frequency: 50 to 60 Hz (nominal) Maximum power consumption 700 W (on base model configuration running 16-Gbps 100% traffic load at 25°C) 800 W (on fully populated configuration running 16-Gbps 100% traffic load at 25°C) Airflow: Port-side exhaust (air flows from back to front) Airflow Maximum 255 cubic feet per minute (CFM) Nominal 110 CFM Cisco recommends maintaining a minimum air space of 6.4 cm (2.5 in.) between walls and chassis air vents, and a minimum horizontal separation of 15.2 cm (6 in.)between two chassis to prevent overheating.

Item	Specification
Temperature range	 Temperature, ambient operating: 0 to 40°C (32 - 104°F) Temperature, ambient non-operating, and storage: -40 to 70°C (-40 to 158°F) Relative humidity, ambient (noncondensing) operating: 10 - 90% Relative humidity, ambient (noncondensing) non-operating and storage: 10 - 95% Altitude, operating: -60 to 2000 m (-197 to 6500 ft)
Approvals and compliance	 ► Safety compliance ► CE Marking ► UL 60950 ► CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 60950 ► EN 60950 ► IEC 60950 ► TS 001 ► AS/NZS 3260 ► IEC60825 ► EN60825 ► EN60825 ► 21 CFR 1040 ► EMC compliance ► FCC Part 15 (CFR 47) Class A ► ICES-003 Class A ► EN 55022 Class A ► CISPR 22 Class A ► AS/NZS 3548 Class A ► VCCI Class A ► EN 55024 ► EN 50082-1 ► EN 61000-6-1 ► EN 61000-3-2 ► EN 61000-3-3
Fabric services	 Name server Registered State Change Notification (RSCN) Login services Fabric Configuration Server (FCS) Public loop Broadcast In-order delivery
Advanced functions	 VSAN IVR NPV PortChannel with multipath load balancing Flow-based and zone-based QoS
Supported Cisco optics, media, and transmission distances	For detailed information about all supported transceivers, see Cisco MDS 9000 Family pluggable transceivers: http://www.cisco.com/en/US/prod/collateral/ps4159/ps6409/ps4358/product_data_sheet09186a00801bc698.html

System requirements

Cisco MDS 9000 NX-OS Software Release 6.2(13)a or later supporting Cisco MDS 9396S and Cisco DCNM Software Release 7.2 or later.

Ordering information

Table 4 indicates all part numbers and associated configurable options for the Cisco MDS 9396S 16G Multilayer Fabric Switch for IBM System Storage.

Table 4 Ordering information

Product name	Machine type and model (MTM) or feature
Cisco MDS 9396S 16G Multilayer Fabric Switch for IBM System Storage, w/ 48 active ports (port-side exhaust), no SFPs - base switch	9711-S96
Shipping Charge	AGE9
Shipping No Charge	AG00
TAA Compliant Order	0983
FC 10Gb SW SFP+	5020
FC 10Gb LW SFP+	5022
10GBASE-SR SFP+	5410
10GBASE- LR 10km SFP+	5420
10GBASE- ER xxkm SFP+	5480
FC 16Gb SW SFP+	5602
FC 16Gb SW SFP+ - 4 Pack	5604
FC 16Gb 10km LW SFP+	5611
FC 16Gb 10km LW SFP+ - 4 Pack	5614
FC 8Gb SW SFP+	5830
FC 8Gb SW SFP+ - 4 Pack	5834
FC 8Gb 10km LW SFP+	5850
FC 8Gb 10km LW SFP+ - 4 Pack	5854
FC 8 Gb LC 40 Km SFP+	5855
MDS 9300 Enterprise Pkg	7310
MDS 9300 Enterpise+DCNM Bundle License	7320
MDS 9300 DCNM Advanced Edition	7311
MDS 9396S 16G FC 12-port upgrade license	7312
5m 50u LC/LC Fiber Cable	5605
25m 50u LC/LC Fiber Cable	5625
Power Cord, 125VAC 13A NEMA 5-15 Plug, North America	9110
Power Cord, 250VAC 10A 3112 Plug, Australia	9111
Power Cord, 250VAC 10A CEE 7/7 Plug, EU	9112
Power Cord, 250VAC 10A CEI 23-16/VII Plug, Italy	9113

Product name	Machine type and model (MTM) or feature
Power Cord, 250VAC 10A BS1363 Plug (13 A fuse), UK	9114
Power Cord, 250VAC 10A IRAM 2073 Plug, Argentina	9115
Power Cord, 250VAC 10A SABS 164/1 Plug, South Africa	9116
Power Cord, 250VAC 10A, Straight C15, MP232 Plug, SWITZ	9117
Power Cord, 250VAC 10A GB1002 Plug, China	9118
Power Cord, 250VAC 10A SI16S3 Plug, Israel	9119
Cabinet Jumper Power Cord, 250 VAC13A, C14-C15 Connector	9120
Power Cord, 125VAC 13A KSC8305 Plug, Korea	9121
Power Cord, 125VAC 15A CNS10917-2, Taiwan	9122
Power Cord, 250VAC 10A, Brazil	9123
Bulk Order MES Feature	9555

Note: For detailed information about all supported transceivers, see Cisco MDS 9000 Family pluggable transceivers:

http://www.cisco.com/en/US/prod/collateral/ps4159/ps6409/ps4358/product_data_sheet09186a00801bc698.html

Related information

For more information, see the following resources:

- Cisco MDS 9396S 16G Multilayer Fabric Switch for IBM System Storage http://ibm.com/systems/storage/san/ctype/9396S/
- ► Cisco MDS 9000 Family pluggable transceivers

- ► IBM System Storage Interoperation Center (SSIC)
 http://www.ibm.com/systems/support/storage/ssic/interoperability.wss
- ► IBM Offering Information page (announcement letters and sales manuals)

http://www.ibm.com/common/ssi/index.wss?request_locale=en

On this page, enter Cisco MDS 9396S, select the information type, and then click Search. On the next page, narrow your search results by geography and language.

Authors

This Product Guide was produced by a team of specialists from around the world working at the International Technical Support Organization, Poughkeepsie Center.

Megan Gilge is a Project Leader in the International Technical Support Organization.

Now you can become a published author, too!

Here's an opportunity to spotlight your skills, grow your career, and become a published author—all at the same time! Join an ITSO residency project and help write a book in your area of expertise, while honing your experience using leading-edge technologies. Your efforts will help to increase product acceptance and customer satisfaction, as you expand your network of technical contacts and relationships. Residencies run from two to six weeks in length, and you can participate either in person or as a remote resident working from your home base.

Find out more about the residency program, browse the residency index, and apply online at:

ibm.com/redbooks/residencies.html

Stay connected to IBM Redbooks

► Find us on Facebook:

http://www.facebook.com/IBMRedbooks

► Follow us on Twitter:

http://twitter.com/ibmredbooks

► Look for us on LinkedIn:

http://www.linkedin.com/groups?home=&gid=2130806

► Explore new Redbooks publications, residencies, and workshops with the IBM Redbooks weekly newsletter:

https://www.redbooks.ibm.com/Redbooks.nsf/subscribe?OpenForm

► Stay current on recent Redbooks publications with RSS Feeds:

http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/rss.html

Notices

This information was developed for products and services offered in the U.S.A.

IBM may not offer the products, services, or features discussed in this document in other countries. Consult your local IBM representative for information on the products and services currently available in your area. Any reference to an IBM product, program, or service is not intended to state or imply that only that IBM product, program, or service may be used. Any functionally equivalent product, program, or service that does not infringe any IBM intellectual property right may be used instead. However, it is the user's responsibility to evaluate and verify the operation of any non-IBM product, program, or service.

IBM may have patents or pending patent applications covering subject matter described in this document. The furnishing of this document does not grant you any license to these patents. You can send license inquiries, in writing, to:

IBM Director of Licensing, IBM Corporation, North Castle Drive, Armonk, NY 10504-1785 U.S.A.

The following paragraph does not apply to the United Kingdom or any other country where such provisions are inconsistent with local law: INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES CORPORATION PROVIDES THIS PUBLICATION "AS IS" WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF NON-INFRINGEMENT, MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. Some states do not allow disclaimer of express or implied warranties in certain transactions, therefore, this statement may not apply to you.

This information could include technical inaccuracies or typographical errors. Changes are periodically made to the information herein; these changes will be incorporated in new editions of the publication. IBM may make improvements and/or changes in the product(s) and/or the program(s) described in this publication at any time without notice.

Any references in this information to non-IBM Web sites are provided for convenience only and do not in any manner serve as an endorsement of those Web sites. The materials at those Web sites are not part of the materials for this IBM product and use of those Web sites is at your own risk.

IBM may use or distribute any of the information you supply in any way it believes appropriate without incurring any obligation to you.

Any performance data contained herein was determined in a controlled environment. Therefore, the results obtained in other operating environments may vary significantly. Some measurements may have been made on development-level systems and there is no guarantee that these measurements will be the same on generally available systems. Furthermore, some measurements may have been estimated through extrapolation. Actual results may vary. Users of this document should verify the applicable data for their specific environment.

Information concerning non-IBM products was obtained from the suppliers of those products, their published announcements or other publicly available sources. IBM has not tested those products and cannot confirm the accuracy of performance, compatibility or any other claims related to non-IBM products. Questions on the capabilities of non-IBM products should be addressed to the suppliers of those products.

This information contains examples of data and reports used in daily business operations. To illustrate them as completely as possible, the examples include the names of individuals, companies, brands, and products. All of these names are fictitious and any similarity to the names and addresses used by an actual business enterprise is entirely coincidental.

COPYRIGHT LICENSE:

This information contains sample application programs in source language, which illustrate programming techniques on various operating platforms. You may copy, modify, and distribute these sample programs in any form without payment to IBM, for the purposes of developing, using, marketing or distributing application programs conforming to the application programming interface for the operating platform for which the sample programs are written. These examples have not been thoroughly tested under all conditions. IBM, therefore, cannot guarantee or imply reliability, serviceability, or function of these programs.

This document, REDP-5274-00, was created or updated on October 15, 2015.

Trademarks

IBM, the IBM logo, and ibm.com are trademarks or registered trademarks of International Business Machines Corporation in the United States, other countries, or both. These and other IBM trademarked terms are marked on their first occurrence in this information with the appropriate symbol (® or TM), indicating US registered or common law trademarks owned by IBM at the time this information was published. Such trademarks may also be registered or common law trademarks in other countries. A current list of IBM trademarks is available on the Web at http://www.ibm.com/legal/copytrade.shtml

The following terms are trademarks of the International Business Machines Corporation in the United States, other countries, or both:

IBM® Redbooks (logo) № Redbooks® System Storage®

The following terms are trademarks of other companies:

Microsoft, and the Windows logo are trademarks of Microsoft Corporation in the United States, other countries, or both.

Other company, product, or service names may be trademarks or service marks of others.



REDP-5274-00 ISBN 0738454591

Printed in U.S.A.















