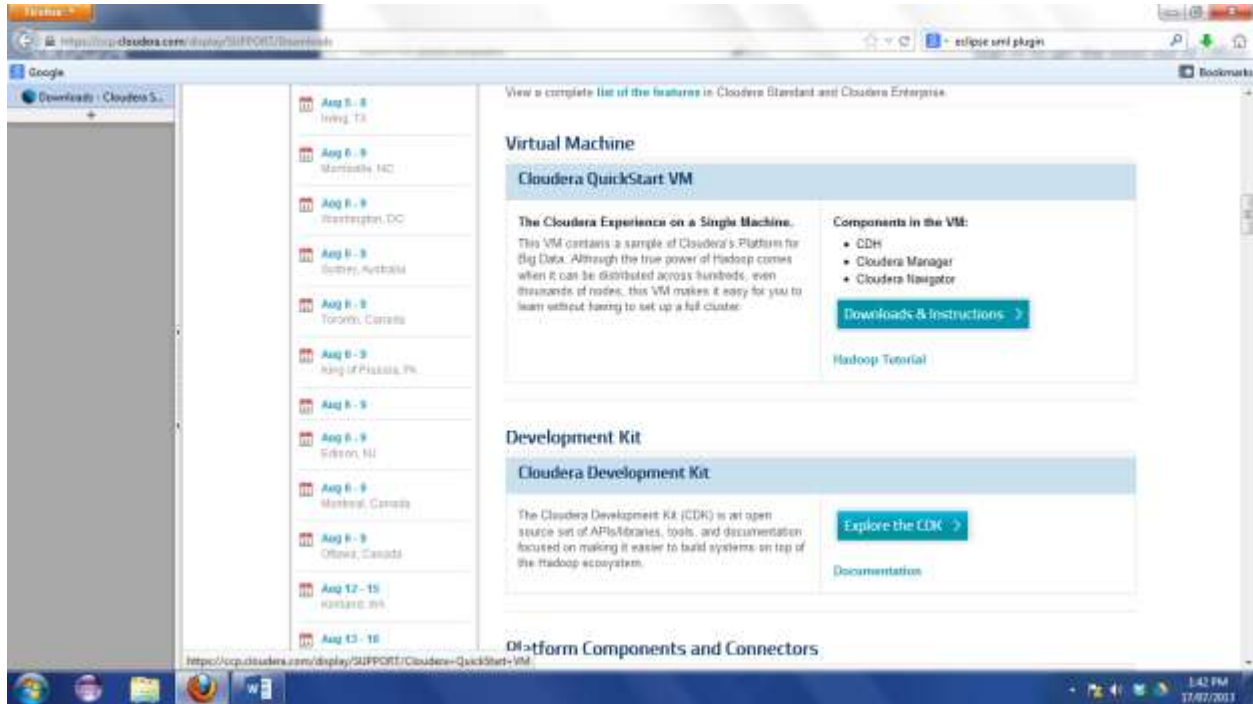


Cloudera Hadoop Installation and Configuration

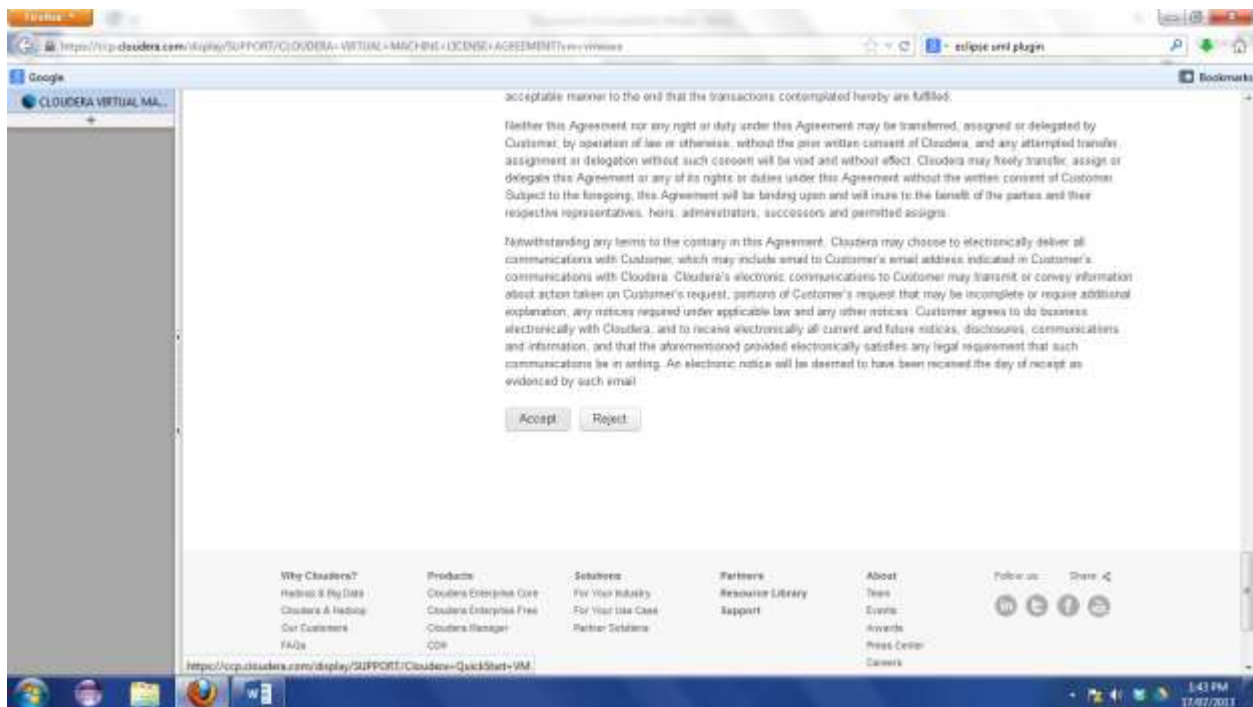
1. Go to Cloudera Quickstart VM to download a pre-setup CDH virtual machine.



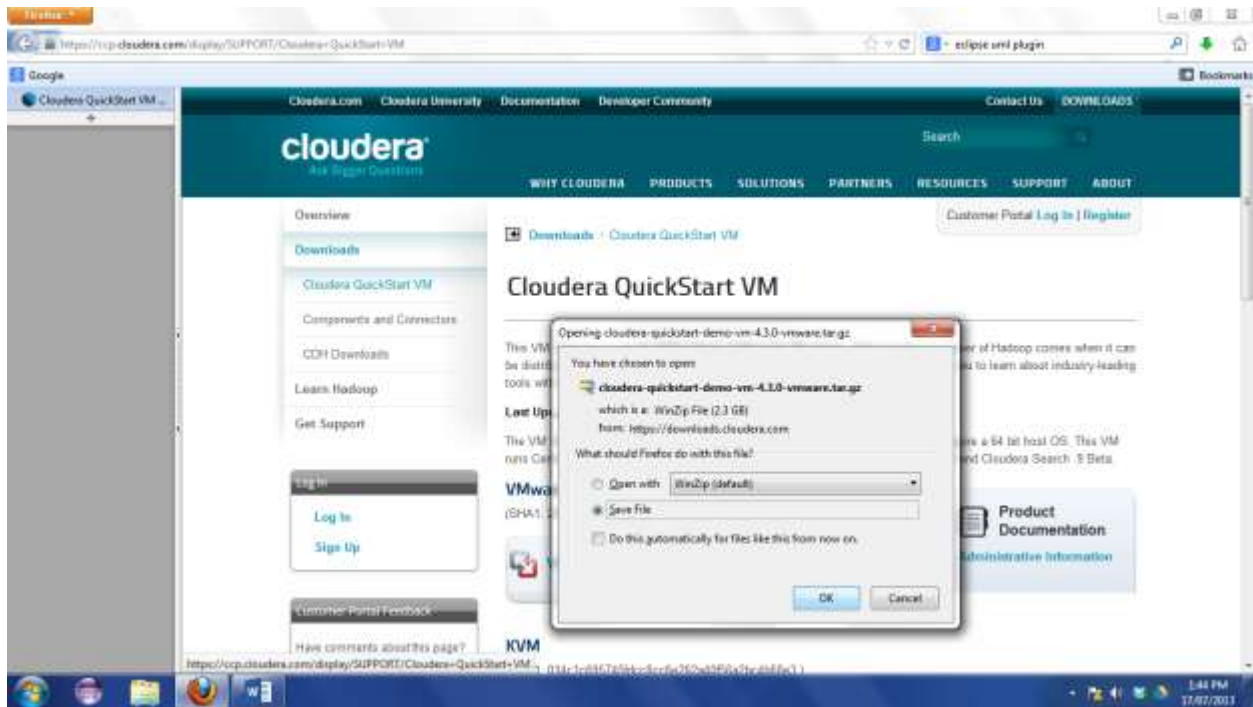
2. Select a VM you wish to download. For purpose of this assignment, I have used VMware Player.



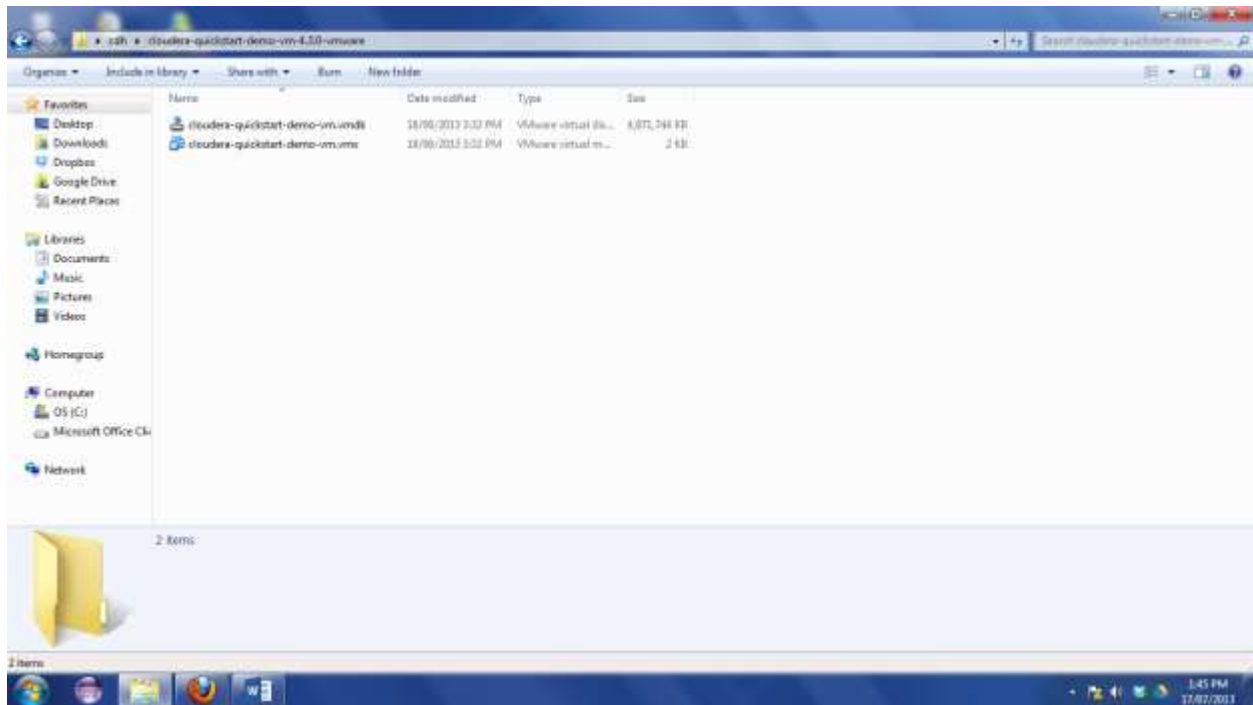
3. To get download file, accept the agreement.



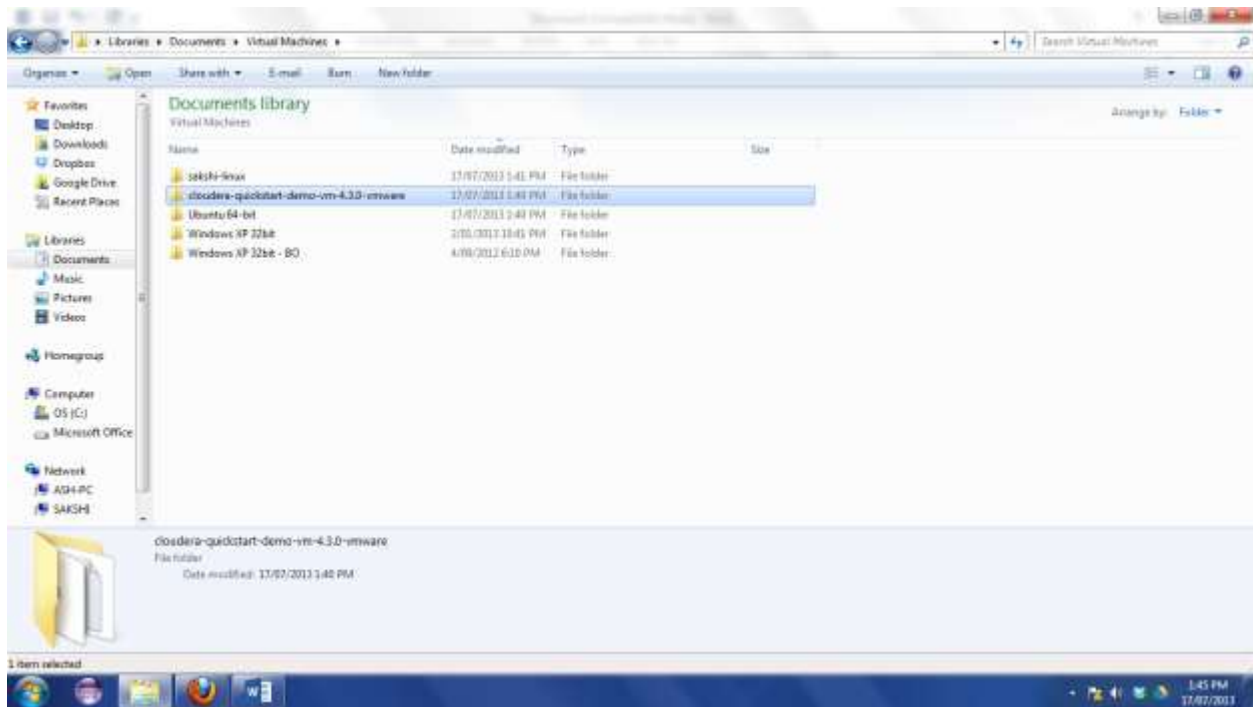
4. Save the downloadable file.



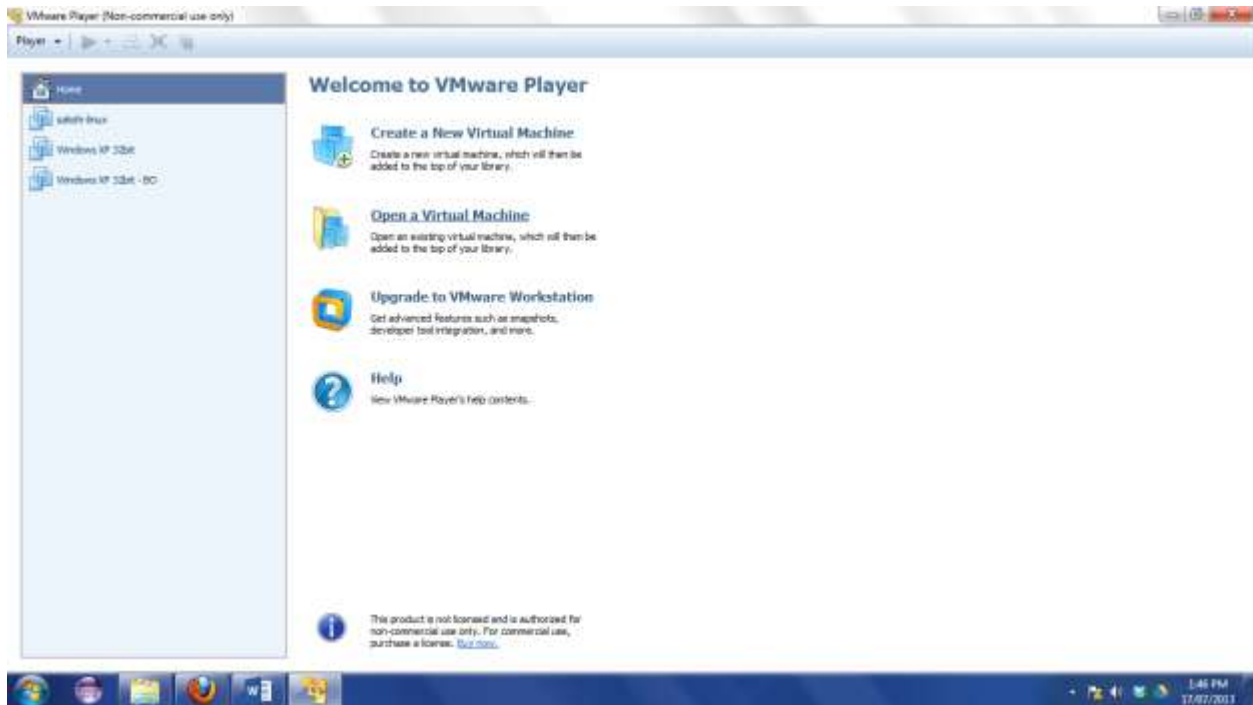
5. Unzip the downloaded file. You will get 2 files - .vmx (Virtual machine) and .vmdk



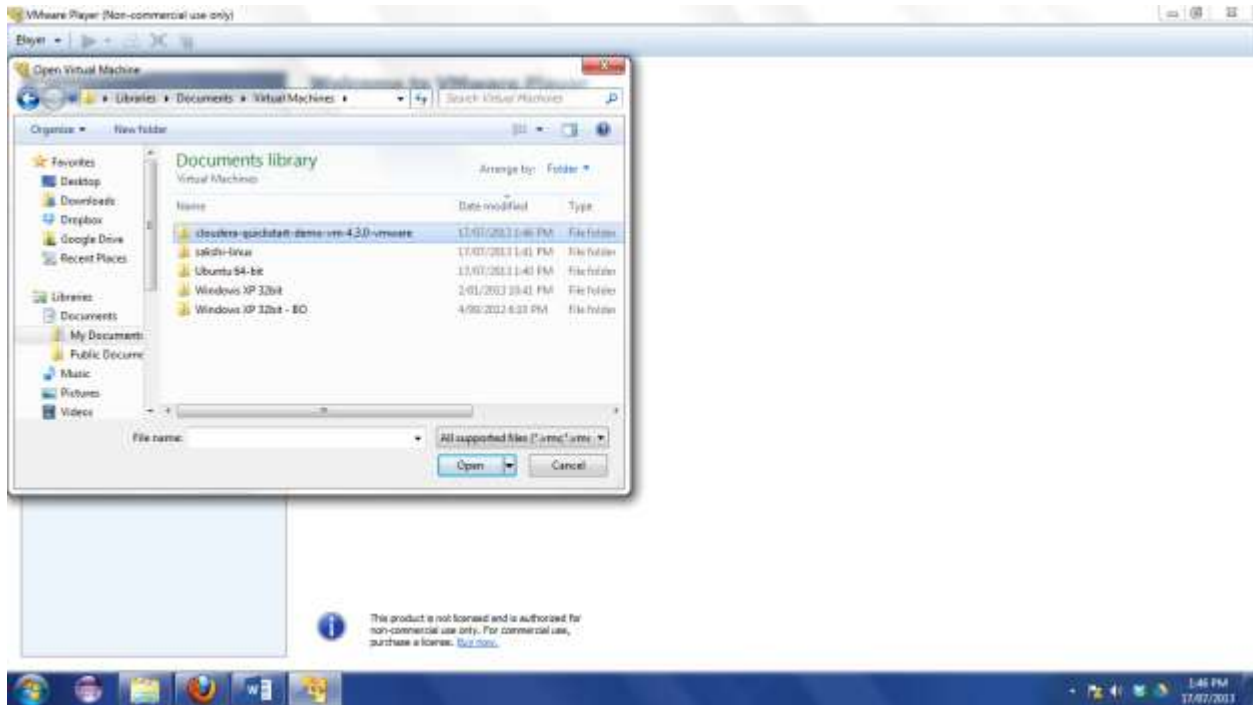
6. Save this folder in the directory where VMPlayer stores all virtual machine files.



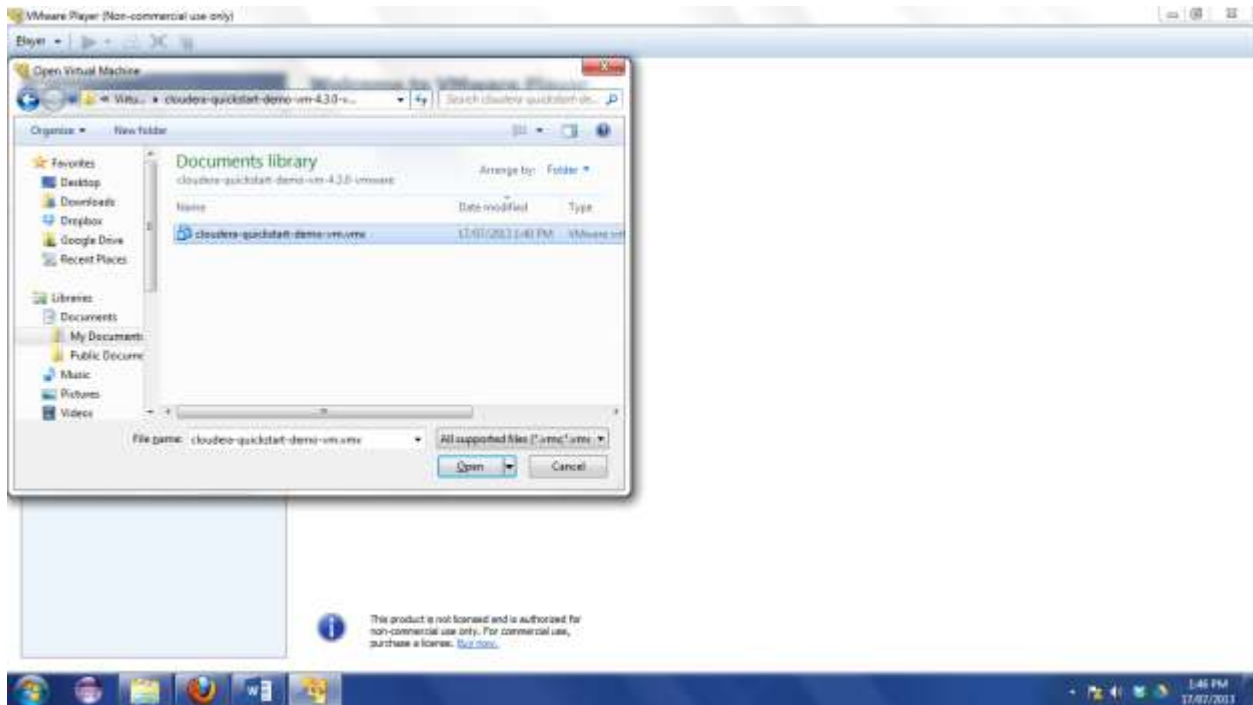
7. Go to VMWare player and click on Open a Virtual Machine.



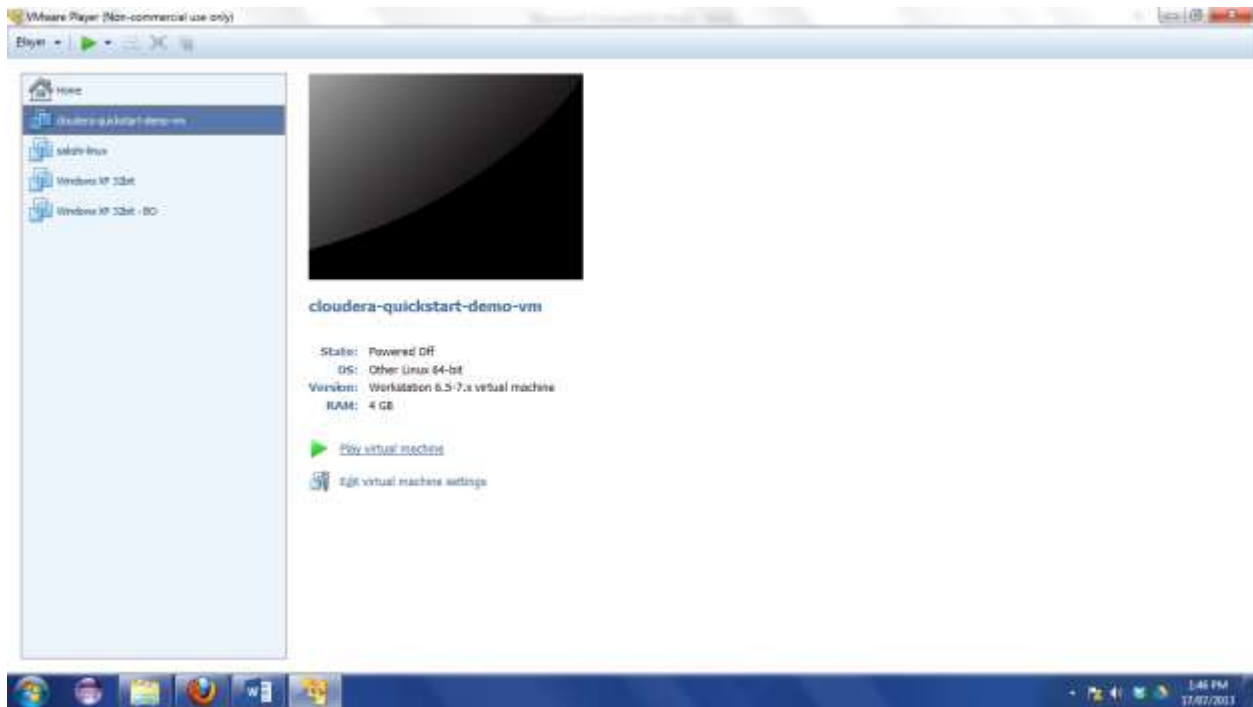
8. Select the newly copied virtual machine.



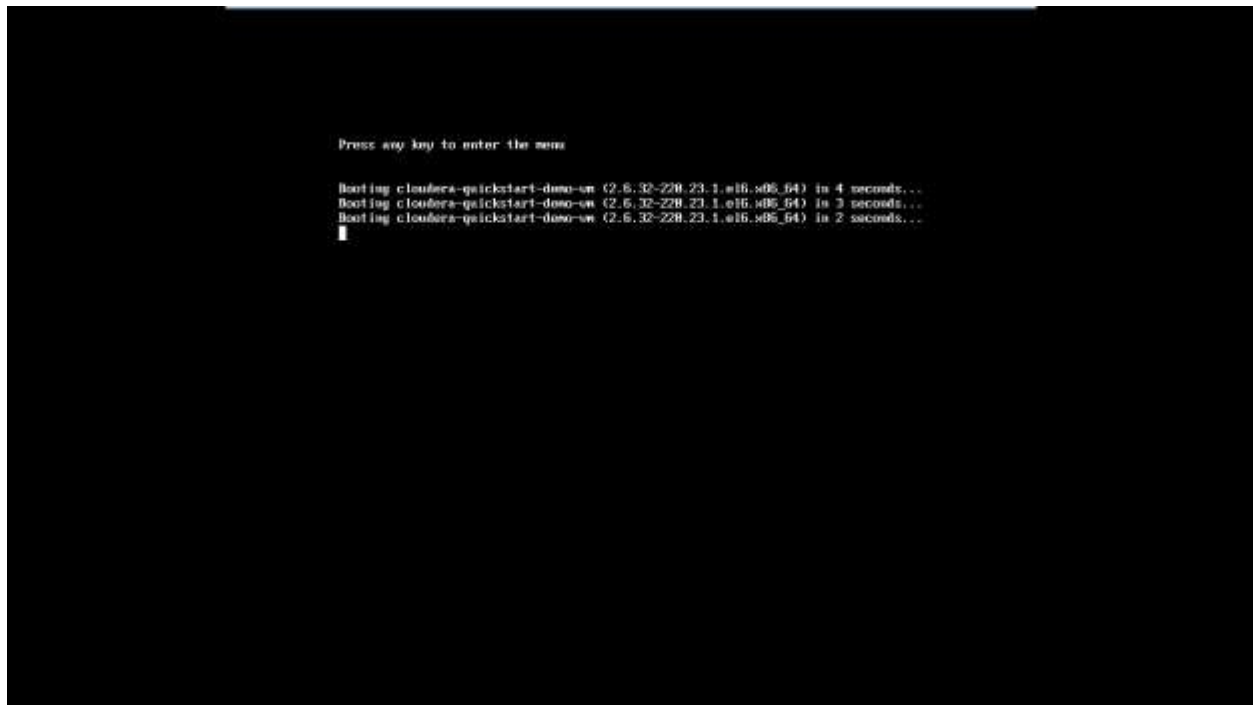
9. Select .vmx file which is the virtual machine file.



10. Once the VM is available, click on Play virtual machine.



11. As this is a new virtual machine, It will start deploying.



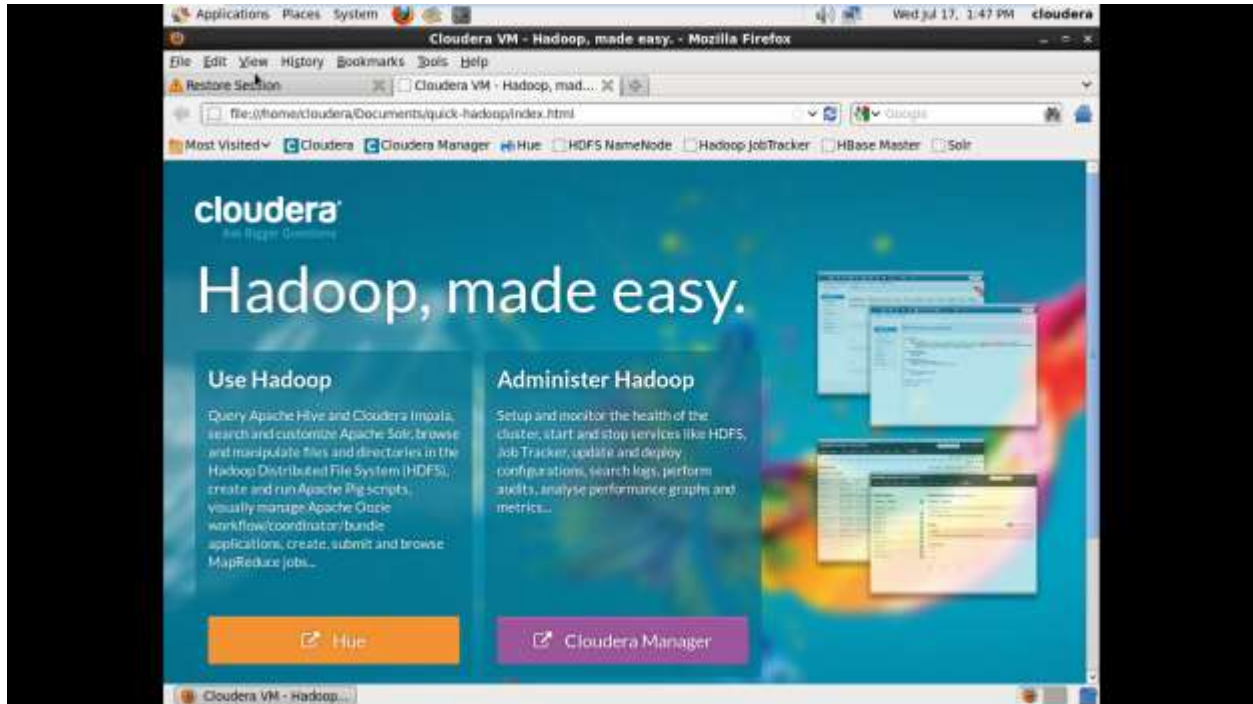
```
sd 2:0:0:0: [sdal] Cache data unavailable
sd 2:0:0:0: [sdal] Assuming drive cache: write through
sd 2:0:0:0: [sdal] Cache data unavailable
sd 2:0:0:0: [sdal] Assuming drive cache: write through
uda: sdal
sd 2:0:0:0: [sdal] Cache data unavailable
sd 2:0:0:0: [sdal] Assuming drive cache: write through
sd 2:0:0:0: [sdal] Attached SCSI disk
EXT4-fs (sdal): INFO: recovery required on readonly filesystem
EXT4-fs (sdal): write access will be enabled during recovery
EXT4-fs (sdal): orphan cleanup on readonly fs
EXT4-fs (sdal): 18 orphan inodes deleted
EXT4-fs (sdal): recovery complete
EXT4-fs (sdal): mounted filesystem with ordered data mode. Opts:
dracut: Remounting /dev/disk/by-label/7963d244 with -o noatime,ro
EXT4-fs (sdal): mounted filesystem with ordered data mode. Opts:
dracut: Mounted root filesystem /dev/sdal
SELinux: Disabled at runtime.
type=1484 audit(1374868827.272:2): selinux:0 ssid=4294967295 ses=4294967295
dracut:
dracut: Switching root
          Welcome to CentOS
Startingudev:udev: Starting version 147
shpchp: Standard Hot Plug PCI Controller Driver version: 0.4
-
```

12. After the installation/ deployment is complete, you get the virtual machine desktop.

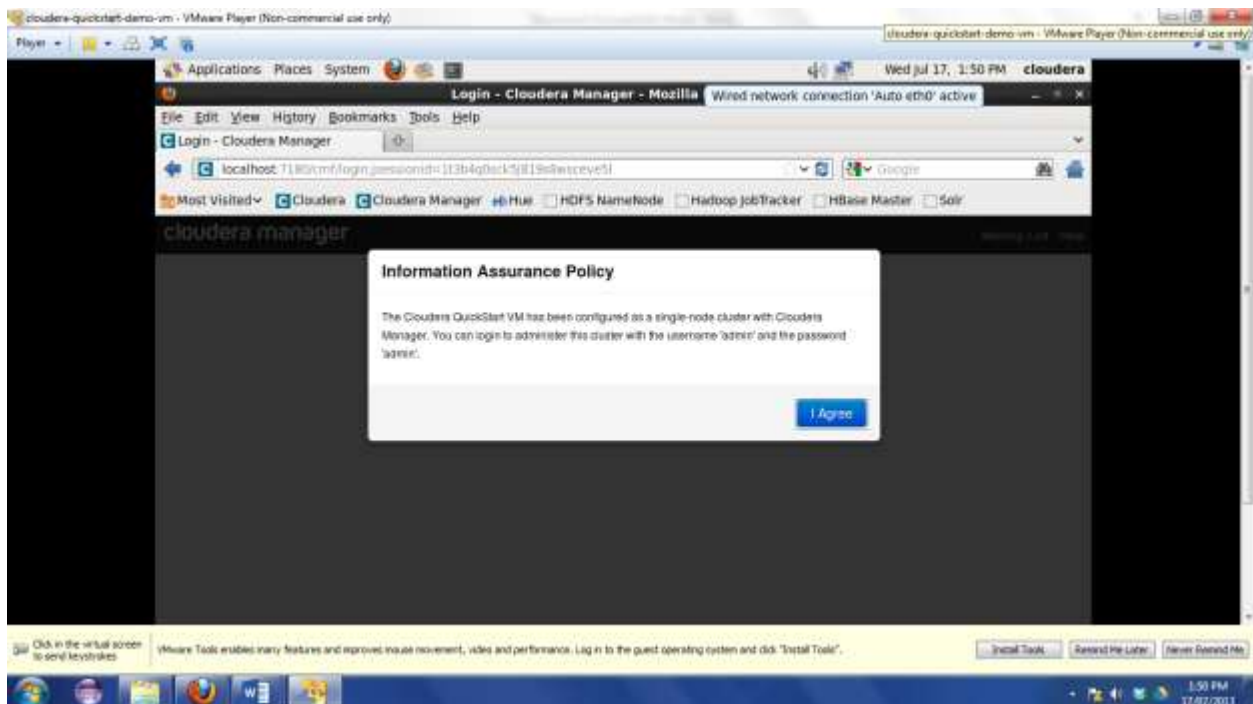


Hadoop Configuration

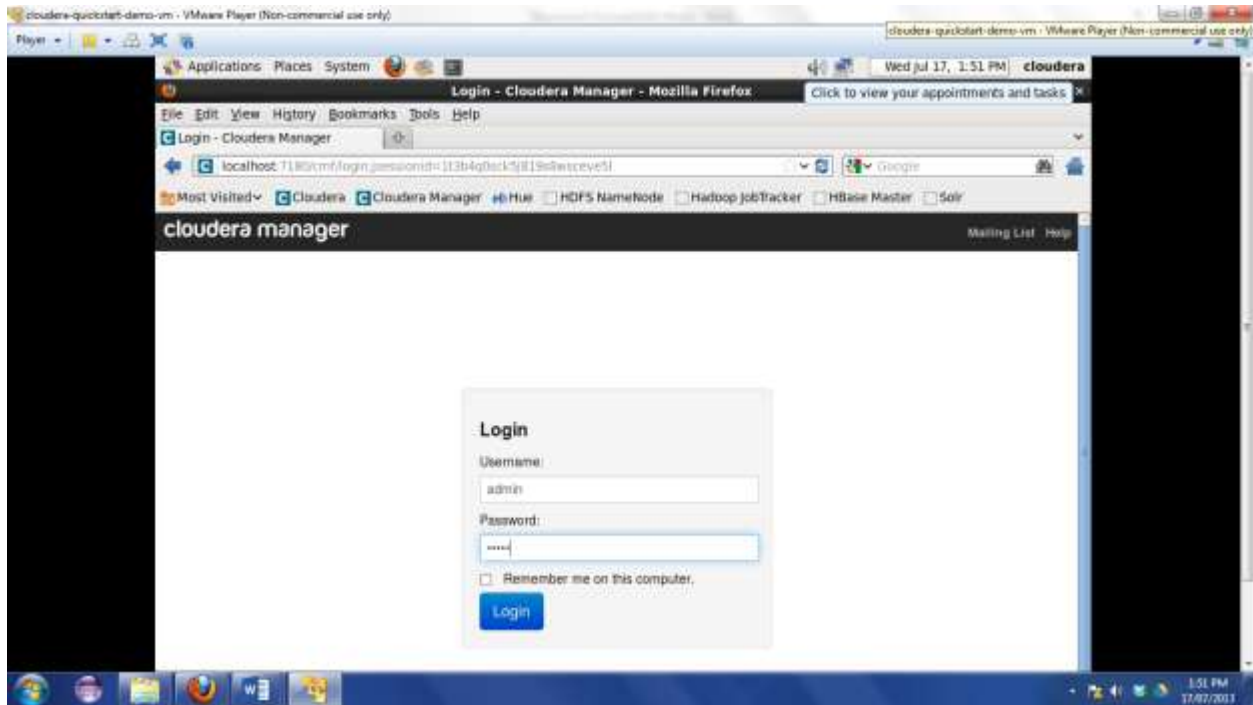
1. Once the installation is complete, you will get below welcome page.



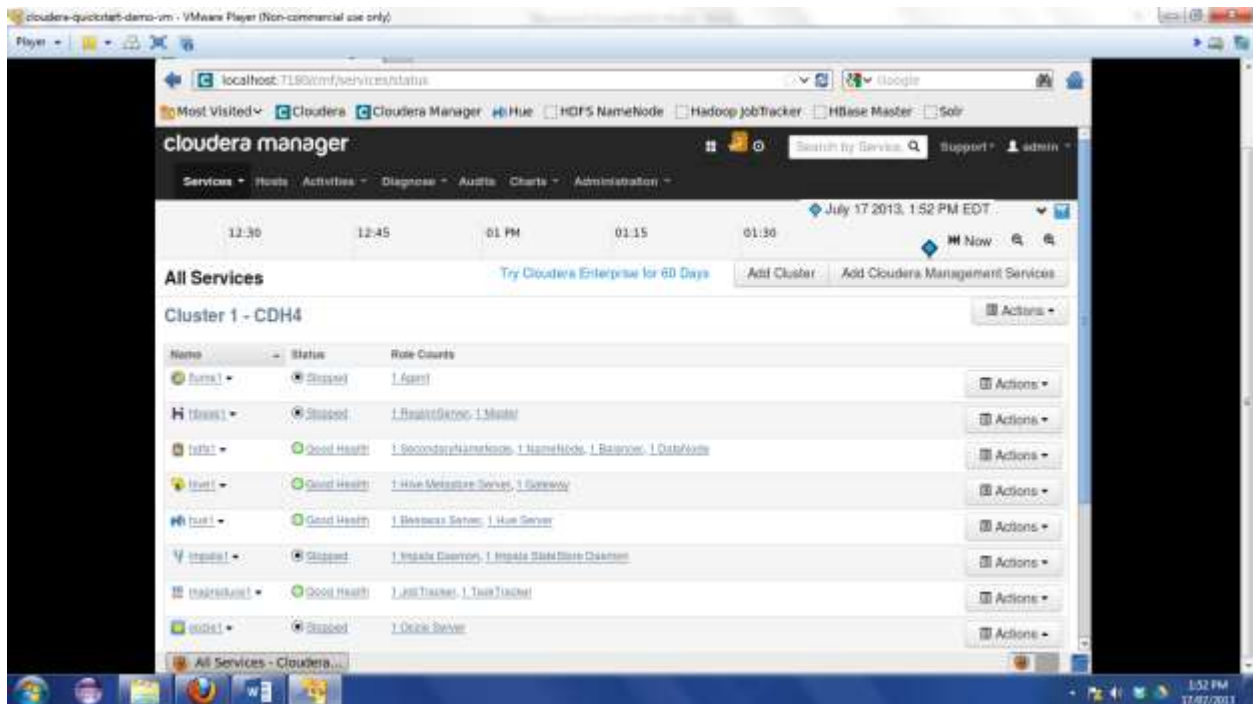
2. Click on Cloudera Manager, as this is your first login, agree to Information Assurance policy.

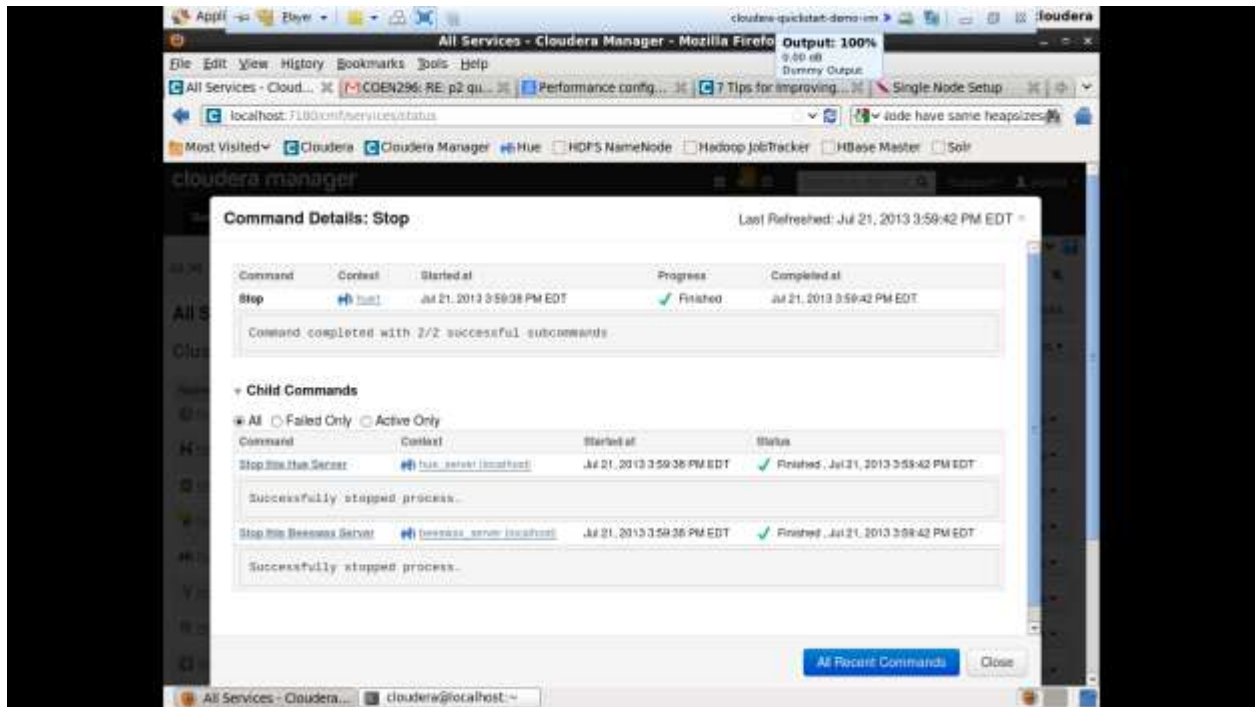


3. Login to CDH using username: admin, password: admin.

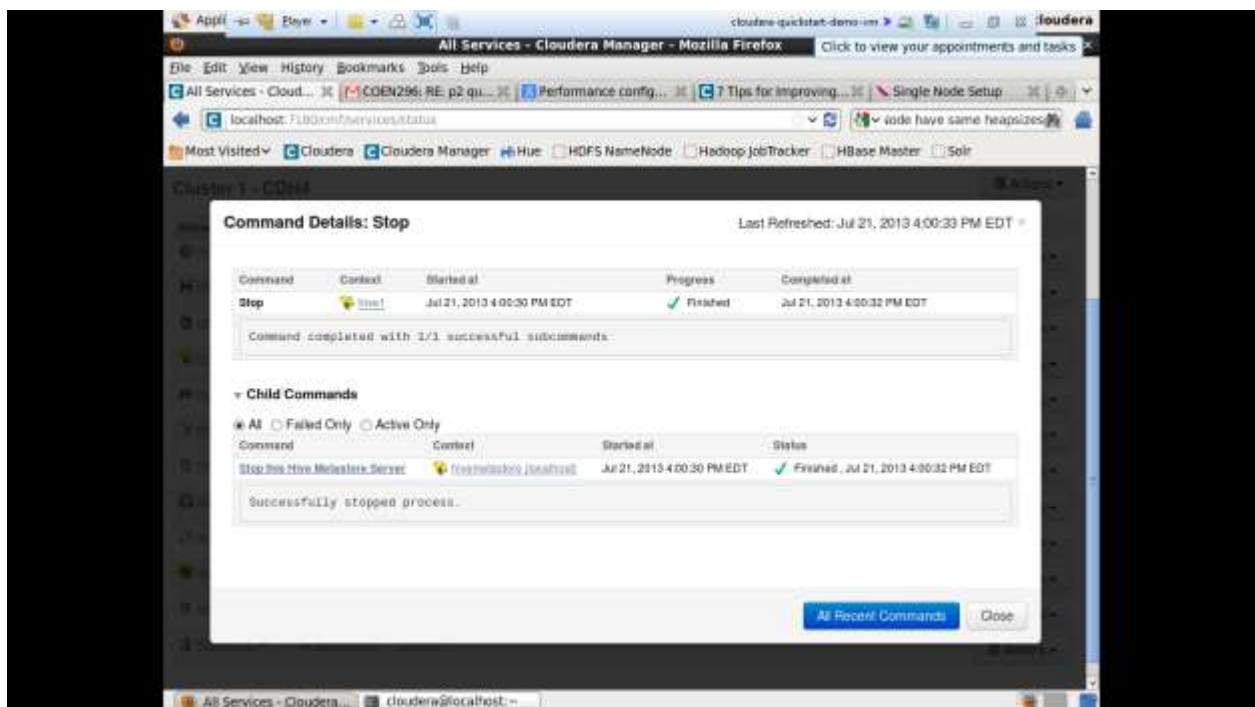


4. Once you login, you will get list of all services available. Check and confirm there is no unhealthy service that needs to be fixed.

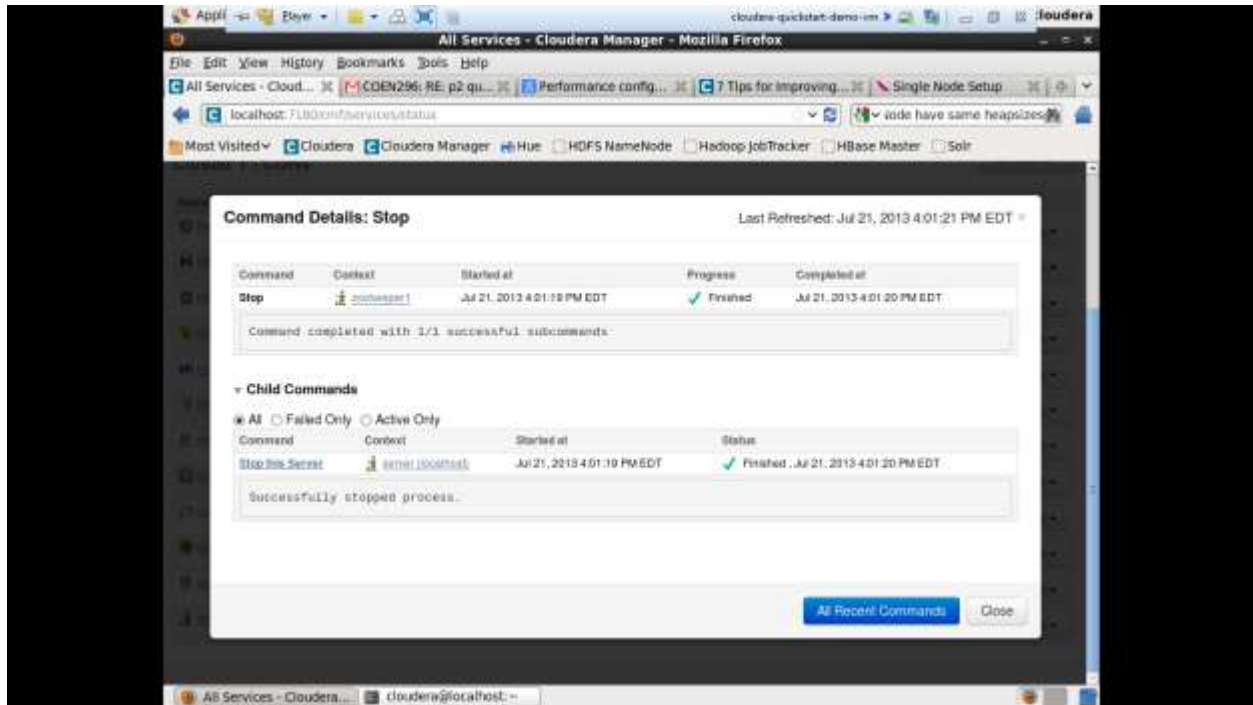




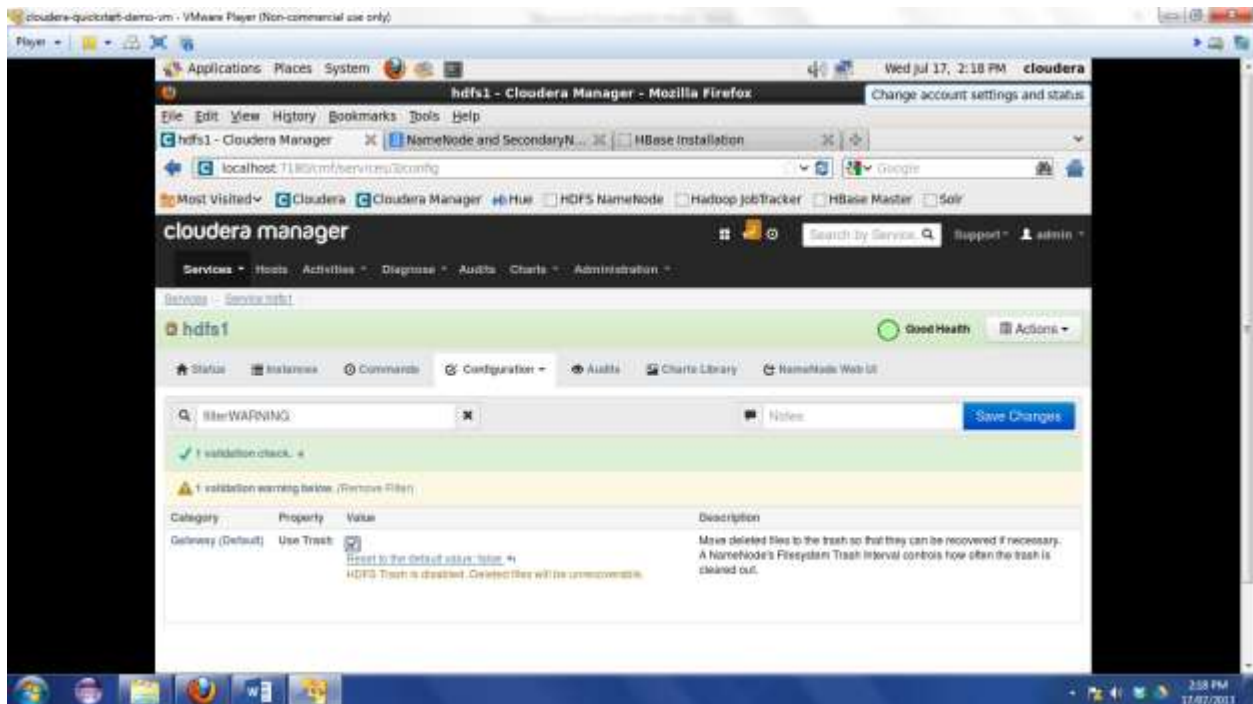
6. Stop Hive



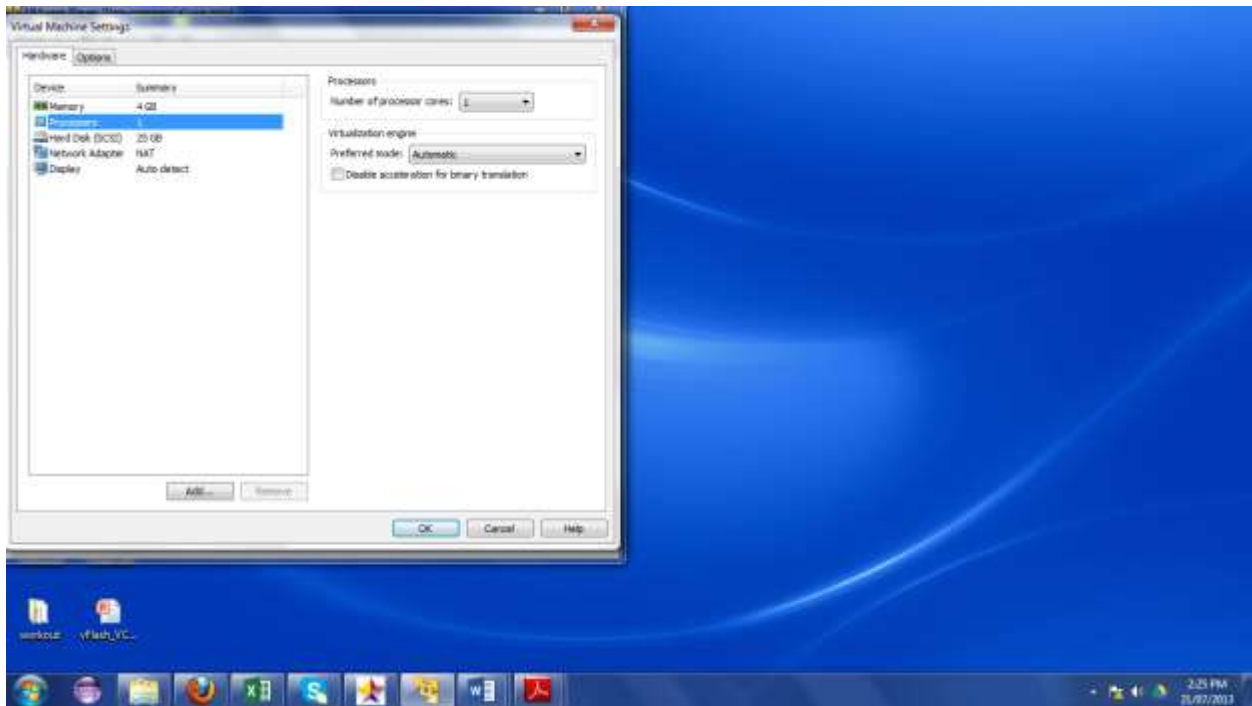
7. Stop service Zookeeper



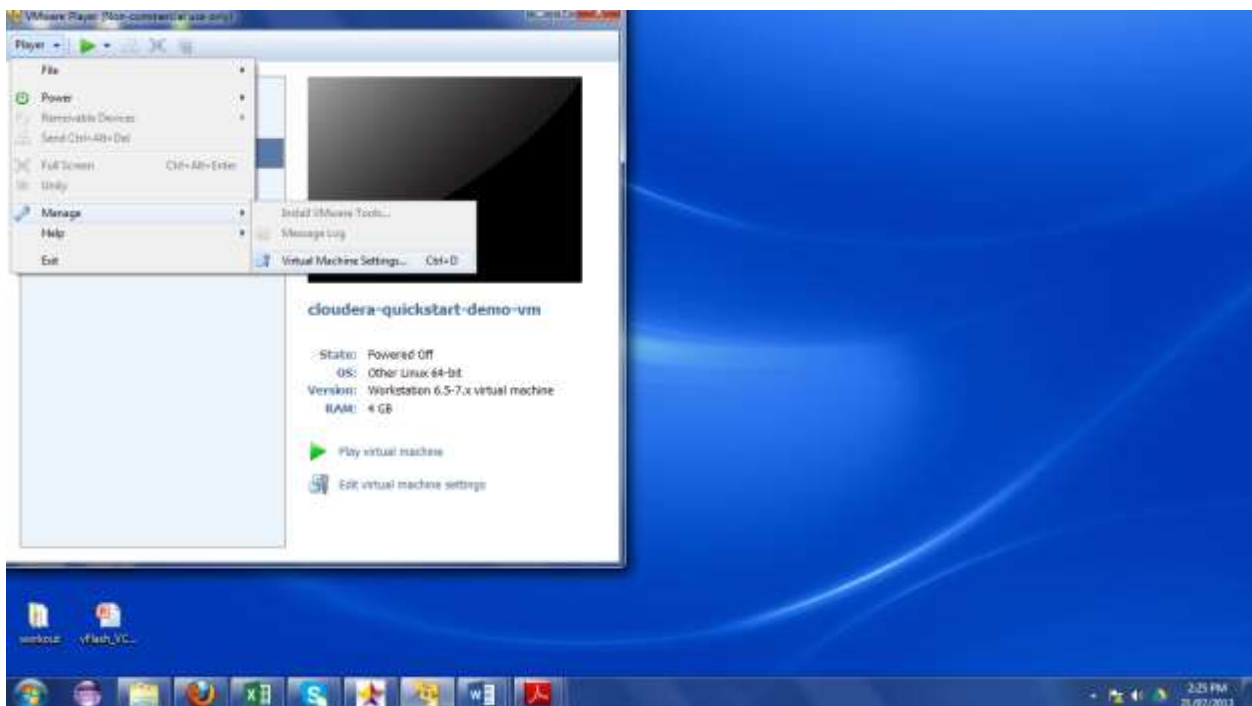
8. Check Use trash property. This keeps a copy of every file that is deleted in _trash folder. Setting this property helps in better monitoring.



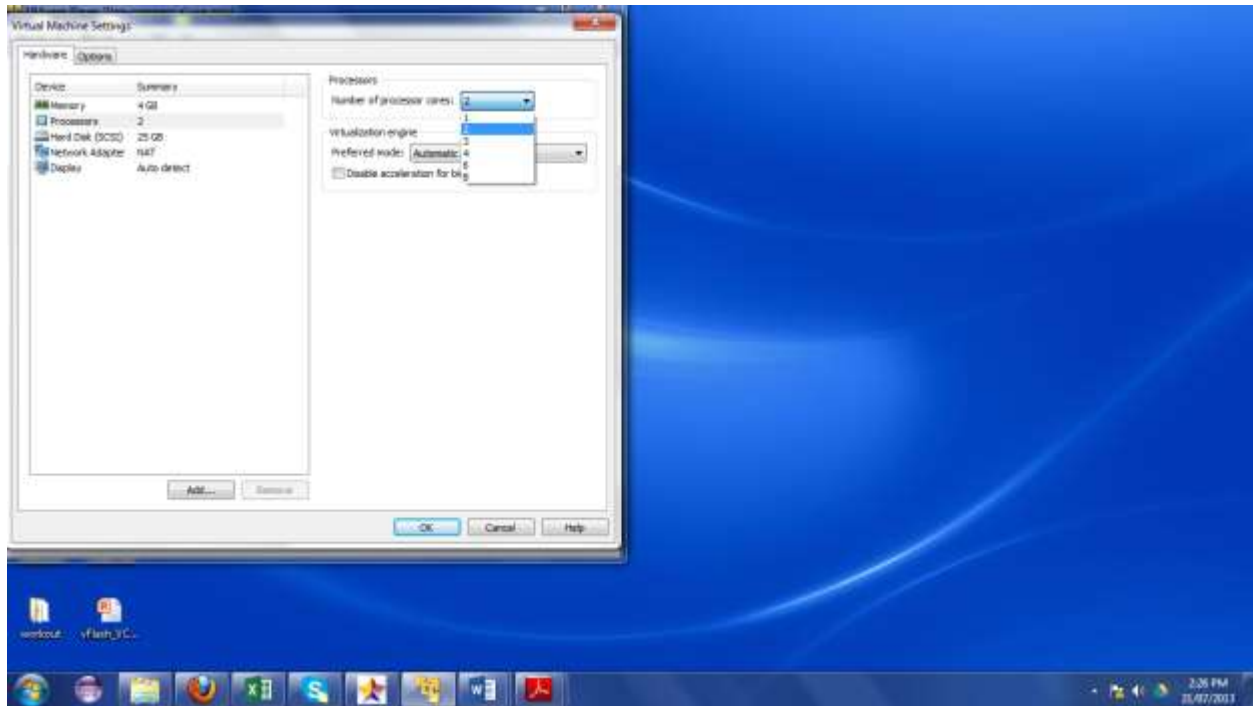
9. Also, By default each VM has a single processor, as shown in the below screenshot.



10. To enhance performance VM can be configured to be multi CPU. TO change the setting, Go to Player → Manage → Virtual Machine Settings...



11. Click on Processors and change the number to desired number. For our purposes, I have changed it to 2.



Running a program on Hadoop

1. Create a directory P2 and copy the sample program files to current working directory.

Command: mkdir P2

cd P2

ls -ltr

scp ssingh@linux.dc.engr.scu.edu:/home/mwang2/test/coen296/t2*.dat ./

ls -ltr



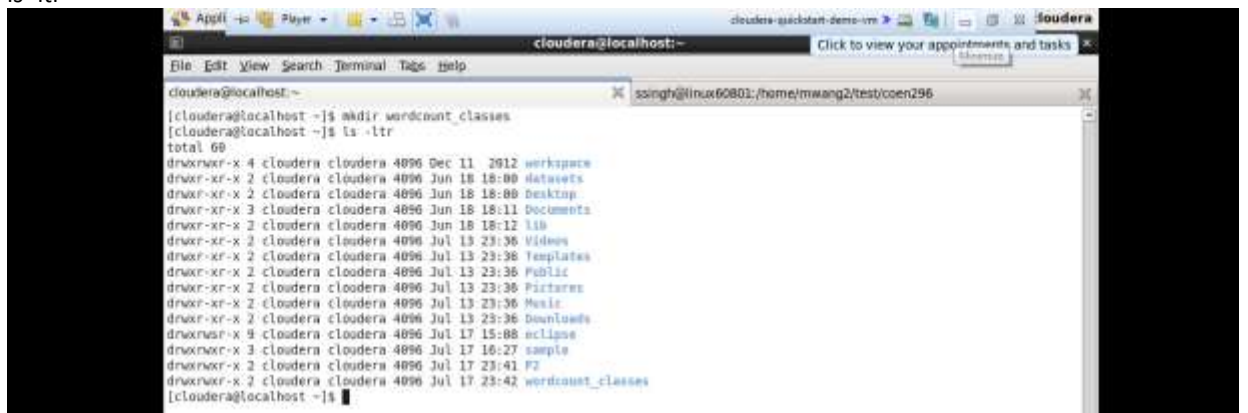
```
cloudera@localhost:~$ mkdir P2
cloudera@localhost:~$ cd P2
cloudera@localhost:~/P2$ ls -ltr
total 0
cloudera@localhost:~/P2$ scp ssingh@linux.dc.engr.scu.edu:/home/mwang2/test/coen296/t2*.dat ./
Warning: Permanently added the RSA host key for IP address '129.218.16.81' to the list of known hosts.
ssingh@linux.dc.engr.scu.edu's password:
t20.dat                                100% 4856   -4.0KB/s   00:00
t21.dat                                100% 1911   1.9KB/s   00:00
cloudera@localhost:~/P2$ ls -ltr
total 0
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera 4856 Jul 17 23:34 t20.dat
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera 1911 Jul 17 23:34 t21.dat
cloudera@localhost:~/P2$
```

2. Create a directory wordcount_classes that will contain .jar file of the program.

Command: cd ..

mkdir wordcount_classes

ls -ltr

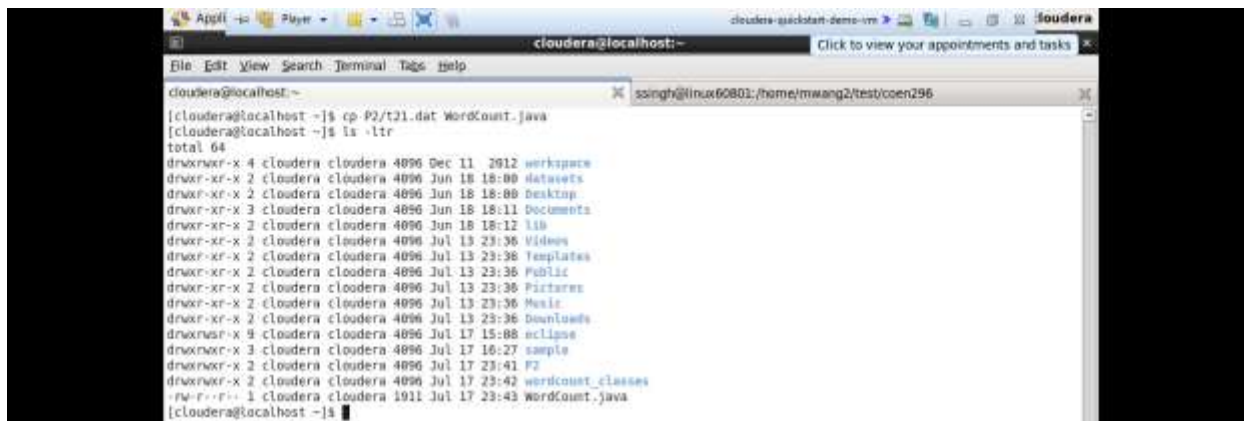


```
cloudera@localhost:~$ mkdir wordcount_classes
cloudera@localhost:~$ ls -ltr
total 60
drwxrwxr-x 4 cloudera cloudera 4896 Dec 11 2012 workspace
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jun 18 18:00 datasets
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jun 18 18:00 desktop
drwxr-xr-x 3 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jun 18 18:11 Documents
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jun 18 18:12 lib
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 13 23:36 Videos
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 13 23:36 Templates
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 13 23:36 Public
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 13 23:36 Pictures
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 13 23:36 Music
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 13 23:36 Downloads
drwxrwxr-x 9 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 17 15:08 eclipse
drwxrwxr-x 3 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 17 16:27 sample
drwxrwxr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 17 23:41 P2
drwxrwxr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 17 23:42 wordcount_classes
cloudera@localhost:~$
```

3. Copy one of the program files to WordCount.java file

Command: cp P2/t21.dat WordCount.java

ls -ltr



```
cloudera@localhost:~  
[cloudera@localhost ~]$ cp P2/t21.dat WordCount.java  
[cloudera@localhost ~]$ ls -ltr  
total 64  
drwxrwxr-x 4 cloudera cloudera 4096 Dec 11 2012 workspace  
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jun 18 18:00 datasets  
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jun 18 18:00 desktop  
drwxr-xr-x 3 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jun 18 18:11 Documents  
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jun 18 18:12 lib  
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 13 23:36 Videos  
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 13 23:36 Templates  
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 13 23:36 Public  
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 13 23:36 Pictures  
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 13 23:36 Music  
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 13 23:36 Downloads  
drwxrwxr-x 9 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 17 15:08 eclipse  
drwxrwxr-x 3 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 17 16:27 sample  
drwxrwxr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 17 23:41 P2  
drwxrwxr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 17 23:42 wordcount_classes  
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera 1911 Jul 17 23:43 WordCount.java  
[cloudera@localhost ~]$
```

4. Set classpath variable to access Hadoop libraries.

Command:

```
Export classpath="/usr/lib/hadoop*/:/usr/lib/hadoop/client-0.20/*"
```

Echo \$classpath



```
cloudera@localhost:~  
[cloudera@localhost ~]$ export classpath="/usr/lib/hadoop*/:/usr/lib/hadoop/client-0.20/*"  
[cloudera@localhost ~]$ echo $classpath  
/usr/lib/hadoop*/:/usr/lib/hadoop/client-0.20/*  
[cloudera@localhost ~]$
```

5. Compile WordCount.java and save class files in wordcount_classes directory. Create a JAR file for all classes.

Command:

```
javac -cp $classpath -d wordcount_classes WordCount.java
```

```
jar -cvf wordcount.jar -C wordcount_classes/ .
```

```
ls -lrt
```



```

cloudera@localhost:~$ javac -cp $classpath -d wordcount_classes WordCount.java
cloudera@localhost:~$ jar -cvf wordcount.jar -C wordcount_classes/ .
added manifest
adding: org/(in = 8) (out= 8)(stored 0%)
adding: org/myorg/(in = 8) (out= 8)(stored 8%)
adding: org/myorg/WordCount$Reduce.class(in = 1611) (out= 647)(deflated 59%)
adding: org/myorg/WordCount$Map.class(in = 1938) (out= 802)(deflated 58%)
adding: org/myorg/WordCount.class(in = 1546) (out= 758)(deflated 51%)
cloudera@localhost:~$ ls -ltr
total 68
drwxr-xr-x 4 cloudera cloudera 4096 Dec 11 20:12 workspace
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jun 18 18:08 datasets
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jun 18 18:00 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x 3 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jun 18 18:11 Documents
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jun 18 18:12 Iik
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 13 23:36 Videos
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 13 23:36 Templates
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 13 23:36 Public
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 13 23:36 Picturas
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 13 23:36 Music
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 13 23:36 Downloads
drwxr-xr-x 9 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 17 15:08 eclipse
drwxr-xr-x 3 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 17 16:27 sample
drwxr-xr-x 2 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 17 23:41 #?
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera 1911 Jul 17 23:43 WordCount.java
drwxr-xr-x 3 cloudera cloudera 4096 Jul 17 23:44 wordcount_classes
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera 3172 Jul 17 23:45 wordcount.jar
cloudera@localhost:~$

```

6. Create 2 sample files – file0 and file1.

Command:

echo "Hello World Bye World" > file0

echo "Hello Hadoop Goodbye Hadoop" > file1

ls -ltr file*

cat file0

cat file1

```

cloudera@localhost:~$ echo "Hello World Bye World" > file0
cloudera@localhost:~$ echo "Hello Hadoop Goodbye Hadoop" > file1
cloudera@localhost:~$ ls -ltr file*
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera 22 Jul 17 23:47 file0
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera 28 Jul 17 23:47 file1
cloudera@localhost:~$ cat file0
Hello World Bye World
cloudera@localhost:~$ cat file1
Hello Hadoop Goodbye Hadoop
cloudera@localhost:~$

```

7. Create a wordcount directory and wordcount/input directory at Hadoop server.

Command:

hadoop fs -mkdir /user/cloudera/wordcount /user/cloudera/wordcount/input

hadoop fs -ls /user/cloudera/wordcount

hadoop fs -ls /user/cloudera/wordcount/input

```
cloudera@localhost:~$ hadoop fs -mkdir /user/cloudera/wordcount /user/cloudera/wordcount/input
cloudera@localhost:~$ hadoop fs -ls
Found 3 items
drwx----- 3 cloudera cloudera    0 2013-07-17 23:38 .Trash
drwx----- 3 cloudera cloudera    0 2013-07-17 16:19 .staging
drwxr-xr-x 3 cloudera cloudera    0 2013-07-17 23:58 wordcount
cloudera@localhost:~$ hadoop fs -ls /user/cloudera/wordcount
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x 3 cloudera cloudera    0 2013-07-17 23:58 /user/cloudera/wordcount/input
cloudera@localhost:~$
```

8. Copy the files file0 and file1 to the Hadoop input files directory /user/cloudera/wordcount/input.

Command:

```
hadoop fs -put file* /user/cloudera/wordcount/input
```

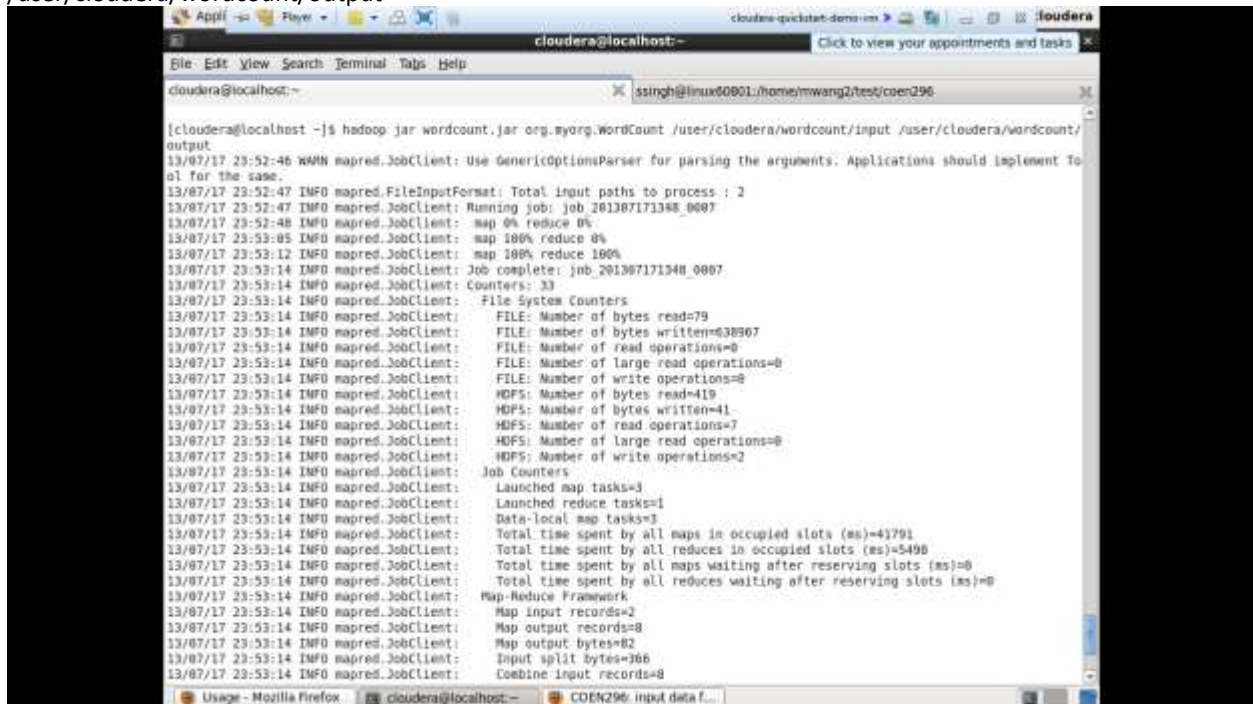
```
hadoop fs -ls /user/cloudera/wordcount/input
```

```
cloudera@localhost:~$ hadoop fs -put file* /user/cloudera/wordcount/input
cloudera@localhost:~$ hadoop fs -ls /user/cloudera/wordcount/input
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 3 cloudera cloudera    22 2013-07-17 23:51 /user/cloudera/wordcount/input/file0
-rw-r--r-- 3 cloudera cloudera    26 2013-07-17 23:51 /user/cloudera/wordcount/input/file1
cloudera@localhost:~$
```

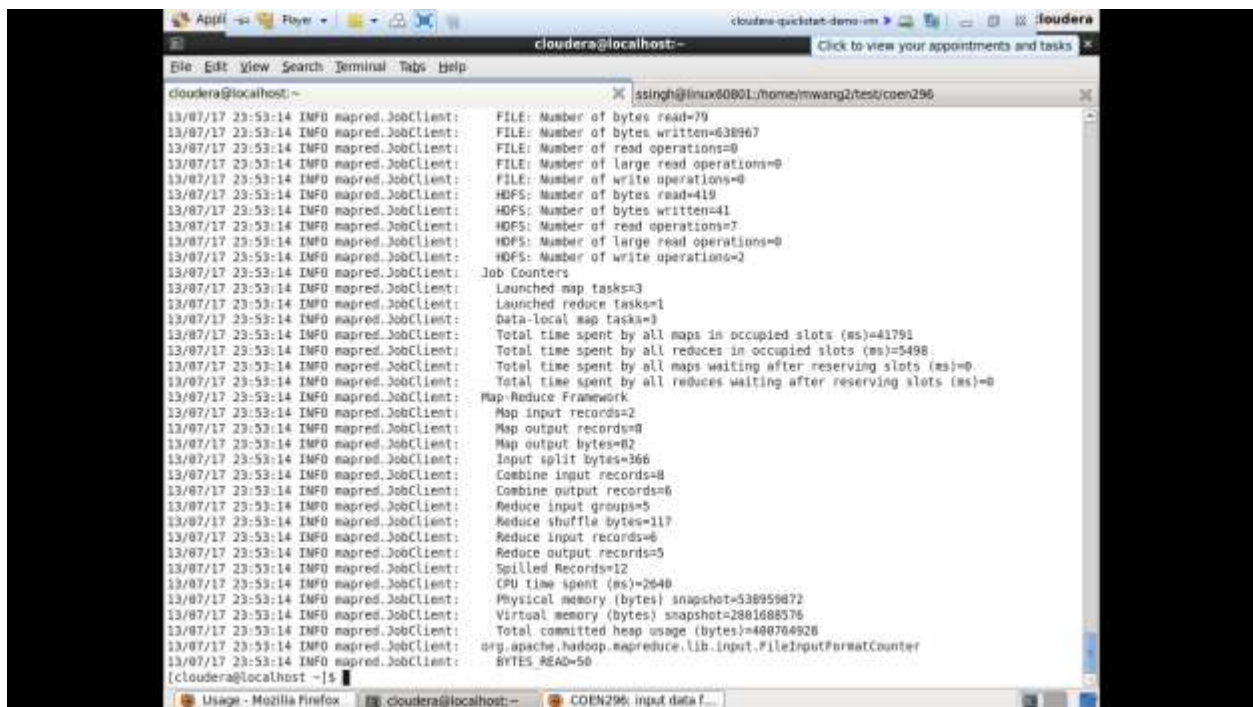
- Run the jar file wordcount.jar, reading input files from /user/cloudera/wordcount/input and providing output at /user/cloudera/wordcount/output.

Command:

```
hadoop jar wordcount.jar org.myorg.WordCount /user/cloudera/wordcount/input /user/cloudera/wordcount/output
```



```
cloudera@localhost:~$ hadoop jar wordcount.jar org.myorg.WordCount /user/cloudera/wordcount/input /user/cloudera/wordcount/output
13/07/17 23:52:46 WARN mapred.JobClient: Use GenericOptionsParser for parsing the arguments. Applications should implement Tool for the sake.
13/07/17 23:52:47 INFO mapred.FileInputFormat: Total input paths to process : 2
13/07/17 23:52:47 INFO mapred.JobClient: Running job: job_201307171348_0007
13/07/17 23:52:48 INFO mapred.JobClient: map 0% reduce 0%
13/07/17 23:53:05 INFO mapred.JobClient: map 100% reduce 0%
13/07/17 23:53:12 INFO mapred.JobClient: map 100% reduce 100%
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient: Job complete: job_201307171348_0007
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient: Counters: 33
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   File System Counters
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:     FILE: Number of bytes read=79
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:     FILE: Number of bytes written=638907
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:     FILE: Number of read operations=0
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:     FILE: Number of large read operations=0
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:     FILE: Number of write operations=0
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   HDFS: Number of bytes read=419
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   HDFS: Number of bytes written=41
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   HDFS: Number of read operations=7
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   HDFS: Number of write operations=2
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient: Job Counters
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Launched map tasks=3
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Launched reduce tasks=1
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Data-local map tasks=3
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=41791
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=5498
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Total time spent by all maps waiting after reserving slots (ms)=0
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Total time spent by all reduces waiting after reserving slots (ms)=0
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient: Map-Reduce Framework
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Map input records=2
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Map output records=8
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Map output bytes=62
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Input split bytes=366
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Combine input records=8
```

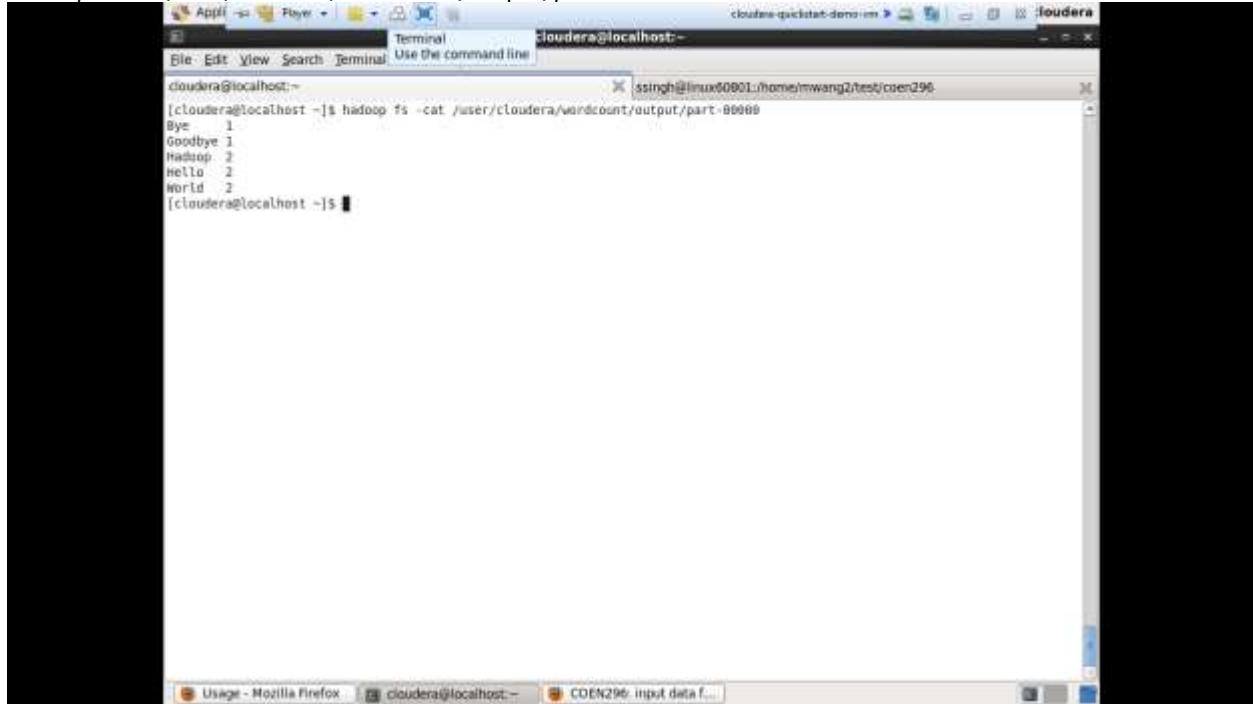


```
cloudera@localhost:~$ hadoop jar wordcount.jar org.myorg.WordCount /user/cloudera/wordcount/input /user/cloudera/wordcount/output
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   FILE: Number of bytes read=79
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   FILE: Number of bytes written=638907
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   FILE: Number of read operations=0
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   FILE: Number of large read operations=0
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   FILE: Number of write operations=0
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   HDFS: Number of bytes read=419
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   HDFS: Number of bytes written=41
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   HDFS: Number of read operations=7
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   HDFS: Number of write operations=2
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient: Job Counters
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Launched map tasks=3
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Launched reduce tasks=1
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Data-local map tasks=3
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=41791
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=5498
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Total time spent by all maps waiting after reserving slots (ms)=0
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Total time spent by all reduces waiting after reserving slots (ms)=0
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient: Map-Reduce Framework
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Map input records=2
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Map output records=8
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Map output bytes=62
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Input split bytes=366
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Combine input records=8
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Combine output records=6
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Reduce input groups=5
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Reduce shuffle bytes=117
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Reduce input records=6
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Reduce output records=5
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Spilled Records=12
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   CPU time spent (ms)=2640
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=538959872
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=2401688576
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient:   Total committed heap usage (bytes)=400764928
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient: org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormatCounter
13/07/17 23:53:14 INFO mapred.JobClient: BYTES_READ=50
cloudera@localhost ~$
```

10. See the output by displaying contents of file part-00000 in output directory /user/cloudera/wordcount/output

Command:

```
hadoop fs -cat /user/cloudera/wordcount/output/part-00000
```



```
cloudera@localhost:~$ hadoop fs -cat /user/cloudera/wordcount/output/part-00000
Bye 1
Goodbye 1
Hadoop 2
Hello 2
World 2
cloudera@localhost ~$
```