# User Manual For 3rd Generation

# 5 Axis Standard & Professional Breakout Board Set



Attention: Please read the manual carefully before using the products!

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#### **1. Introduction, Features and Applications**

#### I. Introduction

The latest 3rd generation breakout board has been upgraded to the intelligent, professional and industrial-level interface board set by re-designing the PCB board, embedding intelligent memory chip(professional version) and upgrading the external manual control tools (display panel and control pad).

Actually, the 3rd generation breakout board has two types of version, one is the standard version, and another is the professional version. Compare to the standard version, the professional version mainly has two more functions than the standard version, one is the "computer G-code recording function", and another is the "manual programing function". Except these two functions, these two types of versions have no other differences.

Firstly, both of these two types of versions have upgraded their PCB boards, the re-designing the PCB board will make the breakout board control the microstep drivers more smoothly with lower noise.

With the embedded intelligent memory chip, the professional version of this 3rd generation 5 Axis breakout board can easily record MAX 4 Axis'(X, Y, Z, A Axis) G-code running on the CNC software (e.g. Mach3, EMC2, KCAM4, etc..) of the computer, and then rerun the recorded G-code to make the stepper motor work without the computer any more.

Furthermore, the upgraded external manual control tools (display panel and control pad) on the professional version can be not only used for manually controlling the stepper motor, but also manually programming the G-code. All the manually Programmed G-code will also be recorded in to the embedded intelligent memory chip, and then we also can easily run the recorded G-code to control the stepper motor. Considering that the computer G-code recording function is enough for all the four axis working without computer, to avoid repeated function, the manual programming function is mainly designed for one axis to make linear motion, therefore, the four axis cannot be manually programmed simultaneously. This function is widely used on working which just need one Axis, such as RBI machine, Conveyor etc.

In short, the qualities and functions of the new 3rd generation advanced 5 axis breakout board are revolutionized from the previous version. So, we believe that these two types of versions must satisfy different users for microstep drivers on CNC DIY.

#### II. Features

- High performance, cost-effective.
- To manually control the stepper motor, both of the standard and professional drivers have been equipped with the display panel and control pad.
- Automatically identify both of the computer and control pad, functions of the computer and control pad can be switched intelligently for each other without any interference.
- Display panel can real-time trail the running path of G-Code on the computer or input by the control pad, and then completely and synchronously display the changing of MAX FOUR axis'(X, Y, Z A axis etc.) values on its screen, it is completely synchronous with the values' changing on the FOUR coordinates of Mach3.
- Both of the standard version and professional version are compatible with the Mach2, Mach3(Default Software), LinuxCNC(EMC2), KCAM4 CNC Software, etc.. Besides, the professional version can automatically trail the path running path of G-Code from the CNC software (e.g. Mach3, EMC2, KCAM4, etc...) of the computer and record the G-code into the memory chip; Easy to repeatedly run the G-code to control the stepper motors without computer.
- The professional version also supports manual programming via the control pad, as long as input the required values on one axis and record them in the memory chip of the driver, and then run these recorded values to drive the axis to make linear motion, widely used on RBI machine, Conveyor and so on.
- Automatically finish Tool-settings on X, Y, Z Axis via the control pad, without the support of the computer.
- Compatible with all the 2 phase, 3 phase and 4 phase microstep drivers in the market.
- Automatic circuit protections function when the wirings between the breakout board and microstep drivers are incorrect.
- 5 types of input control in manual control interface, to set limit, estop, midpoint-Setting, cutter-presetting/tool-setting etc.
- With relay output control interface, available to control the spindle motor, air pump, water pump, etc.

• The 5th Axis(B Axis) on the breakout board can be used as a PWM signal output interface for the control of frequency inverter and spindle via software(E.g. Mach3...), to make spindle's speed adjustable.

#### **III.** Applications

Suitable for a wide range of 2-phase and 3-phase microstep drivers in the market, such as M542, M542H, MA860H, 2MA2278, 2M542, 2M860, 2M982, DM542, DM860, 3M565, 3MA860, 3MA2290 etc.. It can be used in various kinds of machines, such as X-Y tables, labeling machines, laser cutters, engraving machines, pick-place devices, and so on.

### 2. Specifications

### I. Electrical Specifications $(T_j = 25 \degree C/77 \degree F)$

| Input Voltage             | 5V DC power supply or USB port to directly get power from PC                          |  |
|---------------------------|---|--|
| Version Type              | Standard version & Professional version   |  |
| Drive Type                | Pulse + Direction + Enable Signal Control   |  |
| Suitable Microstep Driver | 2/3 Phase Microstep Driver: M542, M542H, MA860H, 2MA2278, 3M565, 3MA860, 3MA2290 etc. |  |
| Net Weight                | 170g (Breakout Board + Display Panel)   |  |
| Dimensions                | 110*100*25mm  |  |

### **II.** Operating Environment and other Specifications

| Cooling                | Natural Cooling or Fan Forced cooling   |   |  |  |  |
|------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|
|                        | Environment   | Avoid dust, oil fog and corrosive gases |  |  |  |
| On sucting Environment | Ambient Temperature   | 0 °C- 50°C (32°F - 122°F)               |  |  |  |
| Operating Environment  | Humidity  | 40%RH - 90%RH                           |  |  |  |
|                        | Operating Temperature   | 70°C (158°F) Max                        |  |  |  |
| Storage Temperature    | $-20 \ ^{\circ}\text{C} \ -65 \ ^{\circ}\text{C} \ (-4 \ ^{\circ}\text{F} \ -149 \ ^{\circ}\text{F})$ |   |  |  |  |
| Total Weight           | Approx. 275g (Breakout Board + Control Pad + Display Panel)   |   |  |  |  |

#### **III. PCB Instructions & Specifications**

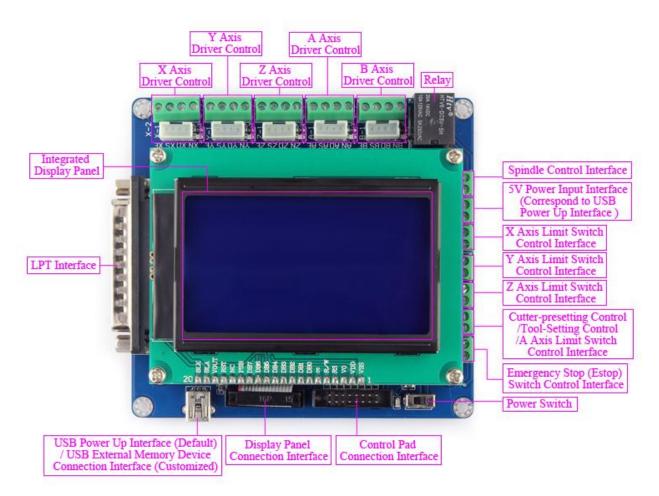


Figure 1: PCB Instructions & Specifications

### 3. Pin Assignment & Connectors Definitions I. DB25 & DB15 pin assignment



### **II.** Connectors Definitions:

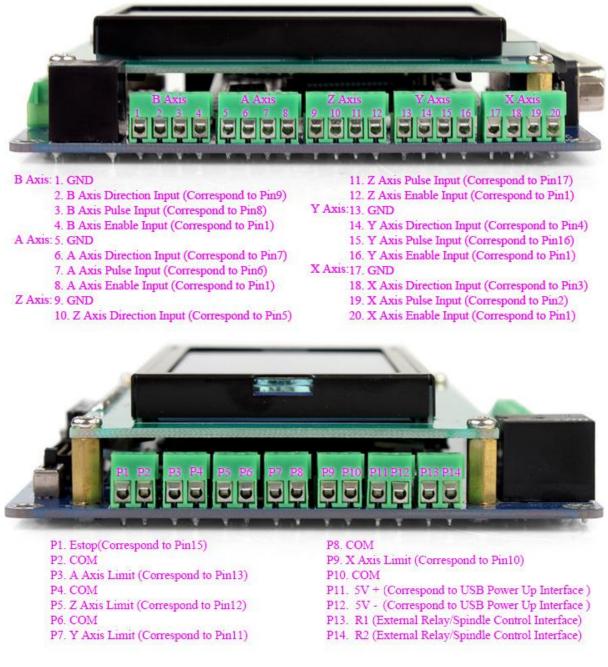


Figure 3: Connections Definitions

# 4. Working Principle

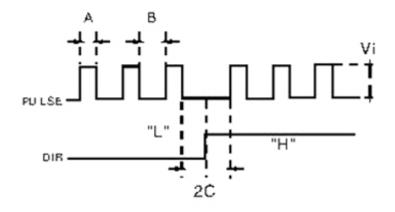




Figure 4: Working Principle

### 5. Wiring Diagram for Reference

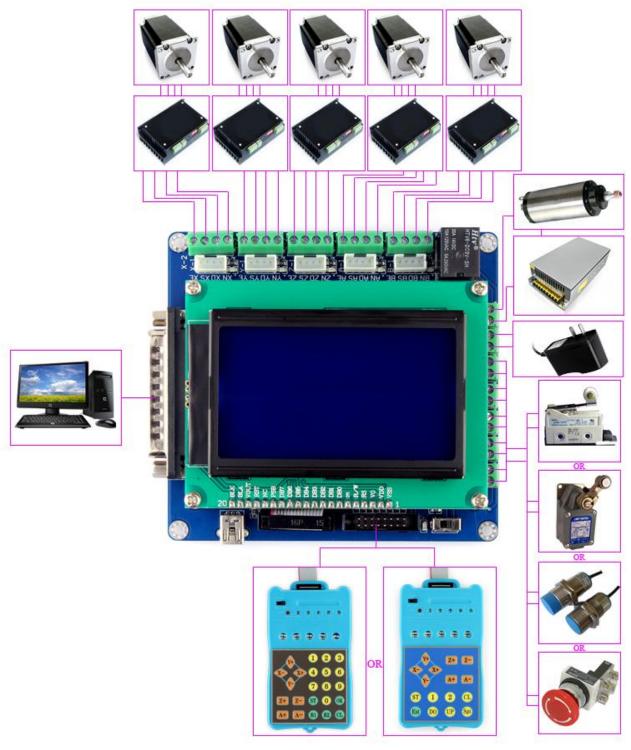


Figure 12: Wiring Diagram

#### 6. Wiring Notes

- In order to improve anti-interference performance, it is recommended to use twisted pair shield cable.
- Please shut down the power before plugging or unplugging the connectors among the breakout board, microstep drivers and stepper motors.

### 7. Operation: I. Hardware Operation (See "Hardware\_Operation. PDF" in CD)

## II. Software Operation Mach3 Usage:

Figure 13: After installing Mach3 software, run "MACH3.exe" file, choose "Mach3mill", and click "OK".

| Mach3Mill | Create Profile |
|-----------|----------------|
| Mach3Turn |                |
| Plasma    | Delete Profile |
|           |                |
|           | Cancel         |

Figure 13

Figure 14: After clicking "OK", Mach3 Main Interface shows as below.

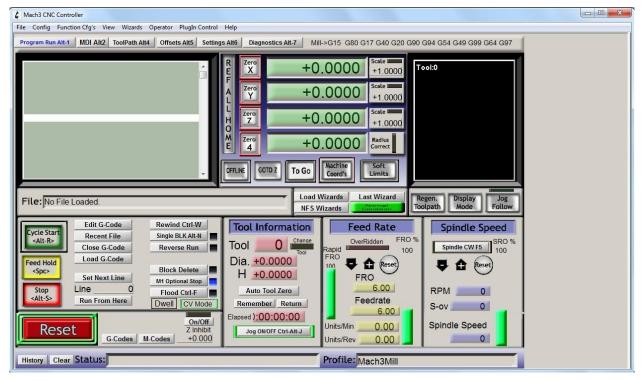


Figure 14

Figure 15: Click "Config" ----- "Ports and Pins" on Main Interface.

| 🐇 Mach3 CNC Controller  |  | • <b>X</b> |
|---|--|------------|
| File Config Function Cfg's View Wizards Operator PlugIn Control H | Help   |            |
| Pro Select Native Units Path Alt4 Offsets Alt5 Settings           | s Alt6 Diagnostics Alt-7 Mill->G15 G80 G17 G40 G20 G90 G94 G54 G49 G99 G64 G97 |            |
| Ports and Pins  |  |            |
| Motor Tuning  | R Zero +0.0000 Scale +1.0000 Tool:0  |            |
|   |  |            |
| System Hotkeys  | Zero LO OOOO Scale   |            |
| Homing/Limits   | A Y +0.0000  |            |
|   | L Zero LO OOOO Scale   |            |
|   | H z + 0.0000 + 10000   |            |
|   |  |            |
| ToolTable   | E 4 +0.0000 Radius<br>Correct  |            |
| Config Plugins  |  |            |
| Spindle Pulleys   | OFFLINE GOTD Z TO GO Machine Soft<br>Coord's Limits                            |            |
| Safe_Z Setup  |  |            |
| Save Settings   | Load Wizards Last Wizard Regen. Display Jog                                    |            |
| File: No File Loaded.   | NFS Wizards Cherridition Toolpath Mode Follow                                  |            |
| Edit G-Code Rewind Ctrl-W   | Tool Information Feed Rate Spindle Speed                                       |            |
| Cycle Start Recent File Single BLK Alt-N                          |  |            |
| Close G-Code Reverse Run  | IOOI   |            |
| Feed Hold Load G-Code   | Dia. +0.0000   |            |
| Set Next Line   | H +0.0000  |            |
| Mi Optional stop  |  |            |
| Flood Cut-F   | Feedrate   |            |
| Dwell CV Mode   | 6 00 S-ov 0  |            |
|   | Elapsed ):00:00:00   |            |
| Reset Reset Emergency Zinhibit                                    | Jog ON/OFF Ctrl-Alt-J  |            |
| G-Codes M-Codes +0.000  | Units/Rev 0.00 0   |            |
| History Clear Status:   | Profile: Mach3Mill   |            |
|   |  |            |

Figure 15

Figure 16: Enter in "**Port Setup and Axis Selection**" to set "**Port #1**" and "**Kernel Speed**" shown as below. Please make sure the Port Address in PC System Bios is the same as that in the following Figure 4 (e.g. 0x378).

| Port #1 | OR | MaxNC Mode Max CL Mode enabled Max NC-10 Wave Drive Program restart necessary Restart if changed Sherline 1/2 Pulse mode. ModBus InputOutput Support ModBus PlugIn Supported. TCP Modbus support Event Driven Serial Control Servo Serial Link Feedback |
|---------|----|---|
|---------|----|---|

Figure 16

Figure 17: Click "Motor Outputs" to set it shown as below.

| Encoder/MPG's<br>Port Setup and Axis Selection |         | Spindle Setup  <br>Motor Outputs   Input |          | <br>Input Signal | Mill Options<br>gnals   Output Signal |           |          |
|--|---------|--|----------|------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| Signal   | Enabled | Step Pin#                                | Dir Pin# | Dir LowAc        | Step Low                              | Step Port | Dir Port |
| X Axis   | 4       | 2  | 3        | X                | X                                     | 1         | 1        |
| Y Axis   | 4       | 16                                       | 4        | *                | ×                                     | 1         | 1        |
| Z Axis   | 4       | 17                                       | 5        | *                | X                                     | 1         | 1        |
| A Axis   | 4       | 6  | 7        | *                | X                                     | 1         | 1        |
| B Axis   | 4       | 8  | 9        | *                | *                                     | 1         | 1        |
| C Axis   | ×       | 0  | 0        | *                | *                                     | 0         | 0        |
| Spindle  | *       | 0  | 0        | ×                | 8                                     | 0         | 0        |
|  |         |  |          |                  |                                       |           |          |

Figure 17

Figure 18: Click "Output Signals" to set it shown as below.

| Signal     | Enabled                   | Port #                   | Pin Number                | Active Low  | ^        |
|------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|----------|
| Digit Trig | X                         | 1                        | 0                         | X           |          |
| Enable1    | 4                         | 1                        | 1                         | 4           | E        |
| Enable2    | 4                         | 1                        | 1                         | 4           |          |
| Enable3    | 4                         | 1                        | 1                         | 4           |          |
| Enable4    | 4                         | 1                        | 1                         | 4           |          |
| Enable5    | 4                         | 1                        | 1                         | 4           |          |
| Enable6    | X                         | 1                        | 0                         | X           |          |
| Output #1  | 4                         | 1                        | 14                        | X           |          |
| Output #2  | X                         | 1                        | 0                         | X           |          |
| ···++ #7   | <b>*</b>                  | 1                        | 0                         | 2           | <b>T</b> |
| P          | ins 2 - 9 , 1, 14, 16, ar | id 17 are output pins. N | lo other pin numbers shou | ld be used. |          |

Figure 18

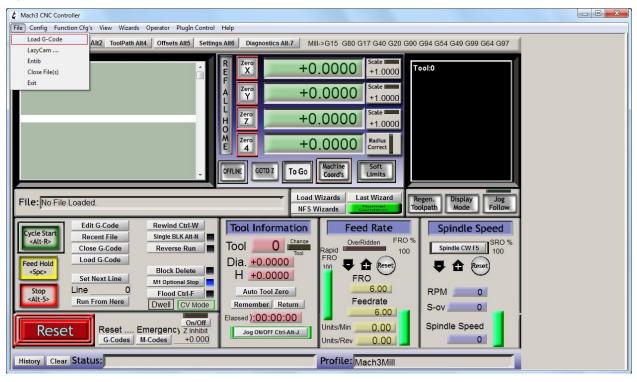


Figure 19: Click "File" to select "Load G-code" on Menu to enter in "GCode" file in Mach3 folder's root directory.

Figure 19

Figure 20: Select the "roadrunner.tap" and "Open" it.

| & Mach3 CNC Controller  |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| File Config Function Cfg's View Wizards Operator PlugIn C   | Control Help   |  |
| Program Run Alt-1 MDI Alt2 ToolPath Alt4 Offsets Alt5   | Settings Alt6 Diagnostics Alt-7 Mill->G15 G1 G17 G40 G20 G90 G94 G54 G49 G99 G64 G97   |  |
|   | R         Zero         +0.0000         Scale         +1.0000           F         Zero         +0.0000         Scale         Tool:0           Open  |  |
|   | Look in: 🔰 GCode 🔹 🗲 🔁 📸   |  |
| File: No File Loaded.  File: No File Loaded.  Cycle Start Cycle Start Close G-Code Code Code Code Code Code Code Code | Name     Date modified     Type       Control     MainnerProfile.dxf     2007/3/3 19:10     AutoCAD       MainnerProfile.dxf     2007/3/3 17:21     AutoCAD       Datestop     Dablitap     2004/10/23 21:18     TAP File       Datestop     Dablitap     2004/10/23 21:18     TAP File       Desktop     Costap     2005/4/2 13:36     AutoCAD       NextCircletap     2005/4/2 13:38     TAP File       NextCircletap     2005/12/5 14:56     TAP File       Shapes.tap     2005/12/5 14:56     TAP File       Shapes.tap     2005/12/5 14:56     TAP File       Network     III     Mainter tap       File name:     rodurmer tap     Open       Files of type:     Al Files (*.7)     Cancel       Open as read-only     O |  |
| Run From Here Dwell On/<br>Reset G-Codes M-Codes +0.0   | Coff Elapsed ):00:00:00 Units/Min 0.00 Spindle Speed   |  |
| History Clear Status:   | Profile: Mach3Mill   |  |

Figure 20

Figure 21: After opening the G-Code, if the "**Reset**" button below flashes, please press the "**Reset**" button, it will stop flashing, and then press the "**Cycle Start**" to rerun the G-Code to test the TB6560 stepper drivers and motors.

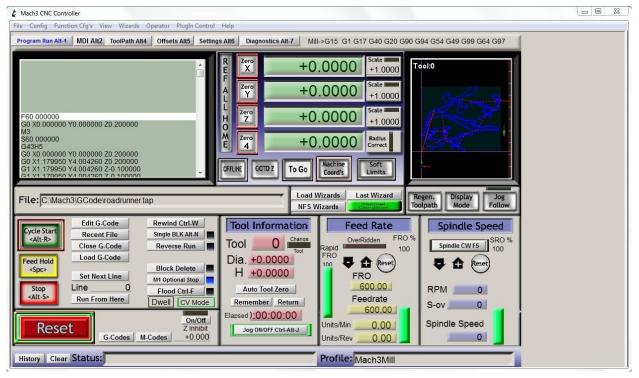


Figure 21

# 8. Appendix

# I. The 3<sup>rd</sup> Generation 5 Axis Breakout Board Sets Categories

| 3 <sup>rd</sup> Generation | Models | Contains   | Main Functions  |  |  |
|----------------------------|--------|--|---|--|--|
| 5 Axis Breakout Board      |        |  |   |  |  |
|                            |        |  | Intelligently Control Drivers & Motors Via PC                 |  |  |
|                            |        | Breakout Board S   | Manually Control Motors Via Control Pad                       |  |  |
| Standard Model             | BCD-S  | + Control Pad $\$  | Intelligently Switch PC & Control Pad                         |  |  |
|                            |        | + Display Panel  | > Synchronously display the Moving coordinate in software     |  |  |
|                            |        |  | <ul><li>Real-time Display the moving path of motors</li></ul> |  |  |
|                            |        |  | Intelligently Control Drivers & Motors Via PC                 |  |  |
|                            |        |  | Manually Control Motors Via Control Pad                       |  |  |
|                            |        | Breakout Board $ emtide{D} emtide{D$ | Intelligently Switch PC & Control Pad                         |  |  |
| <b>Professional Model</b>  | BCD-P  | + Control Pad $\mathbb{O}$   | > Synchronously display the Moving coordinate in software     |  |  |
|                            |        | + Display Panel  | <ul><li>Real-time Display the moving path of motors</li></ul> |  |  |
|                            |        |  | Record G-Code from PC and run it without PC                   |  |  |
|                            |        |  | > Manually Program and run it to control Motors               |  |  |

# II. The 3<sup>rd</sup> Generation TB6560 Driver Set Details

| 3 <sup>rd</sup> Generation<br>5 Axis Breakout Board | Models | Contains & Pictures |
|---|--------|---------------------|
| Standard Models                                     | BCD-S  |                     |
| Professional Models                                 | BCD-P  |                     |