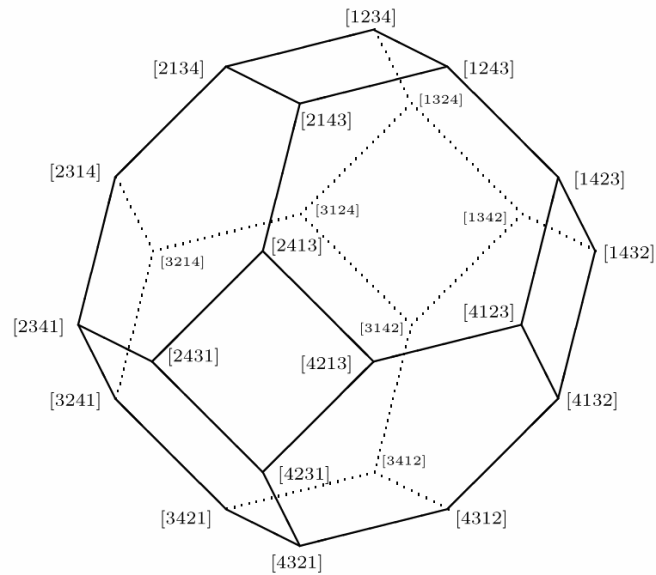


CS3334 Data Structures



Chee Wei Tan

Lecturer and Instructors

- Prof. Tan, Chee Wei

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Email: cheewtan@cityu.edu.hk

Website: <http://www.cs.cityu.edu.hk/~cheewtan/teaching.html>

Teaching Assistants

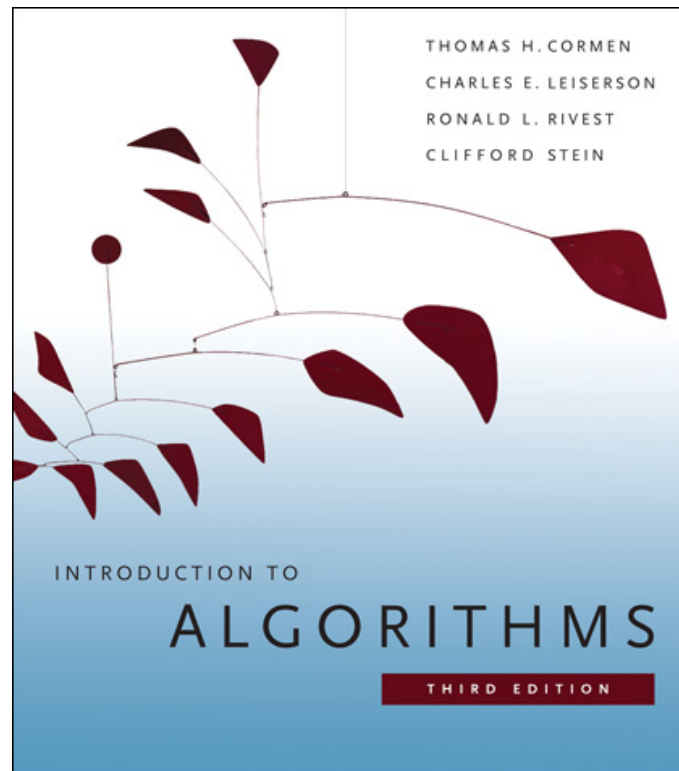
- Ms. Li, Jingting
- Mr. Ling, Alex
- Nemo Bot (Facebook Chatbot Tutor)

Goals

- In this course, you should have some familiarity with C/C++ programming.
- You can use other programming languages you are familiar with in the coursework
- After this course, you should know
 - Sorting and search algorithms
 - Data structures
 - Time and space complexity analysis
 - Problem solving skills

Reference Book

Thomas Cormen, Charles Leiserson, Ronald Rivest, and Clifford Stein. **Introduction to Algorithms**. 3rd ed. MIT Press, 2009. ISBN: 9780262033848.



(Image source: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Introduction_to_Algorithms)

Tentative Schedule

Week	Date	Topics
1	Jan 14	Complexity Analysis
2	Jan 21	Recursive Functions & Binary Search
3	Jan 28	Array, Linked List, Stack & Queue
4	Feb 11	Bubble Sort & Insertion Sort
5	Feb 18	Merge Sort
6	Feb 25	Quick Sort
7	Mar 4	Mid-term
8	Mar 11	Heap Sort, Bucket Sort & Radix Sort
9	Mar 18	Hash Table
10	Mar 25	Binary Search Tree
11	Apr 1	AVL Tree
12	Apr 8	Disjoint-set
13	Apr 15	Revision and Demo

Assessments

- **Course Work: 30%**

- Class Quiz: 4%
- One Assignment: 6%
- One Course Project: 10%
- One Mid-term Examination*: 10%

(*A make-up mid-term examination will only be arranged for a student who is absent from the examination due to extenuating circumstances such as illness, injury or other personal emergencies. The student must contact me within three working days from the date of the missed examination and provide official written documents. If the absence is due to illness, the student should include both a sick leave certificate completed and signed by a qualified medical practitioner recommending for sick leave on the date of the missed examination.)

- **Final Examination: 70%**

- For a student to pass the course, at least 30% of the maximum mark of the examination must be obtained.

- **You must adhere to CityU's Rules on Academic Honesty**

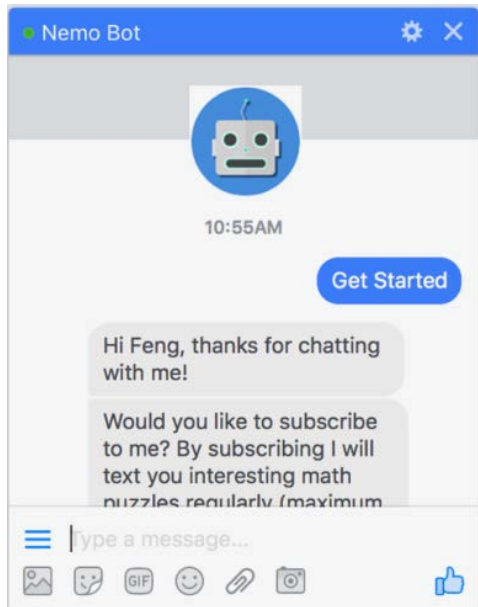
(http://www.cityu.edu.hk/provost/academic_honesty/rules_on_academic_honesty.htm)

Software for Learning

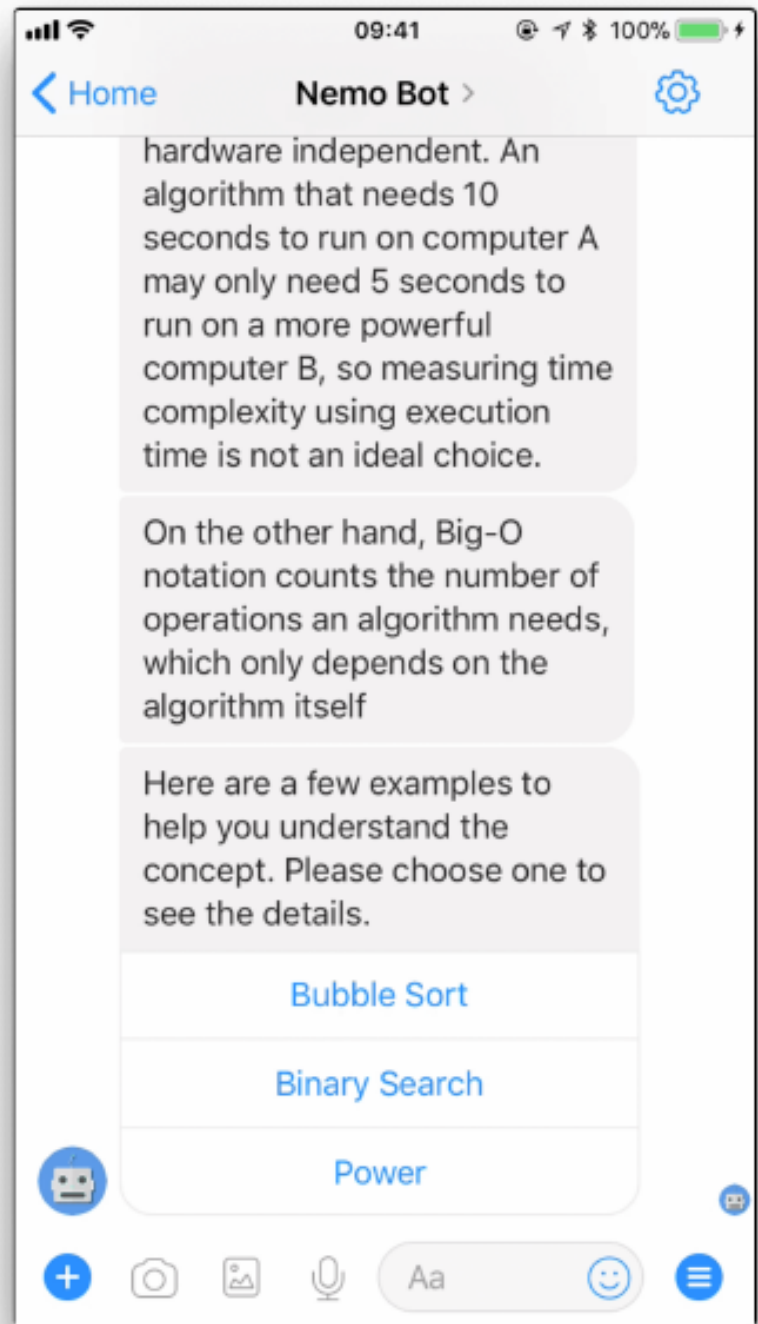
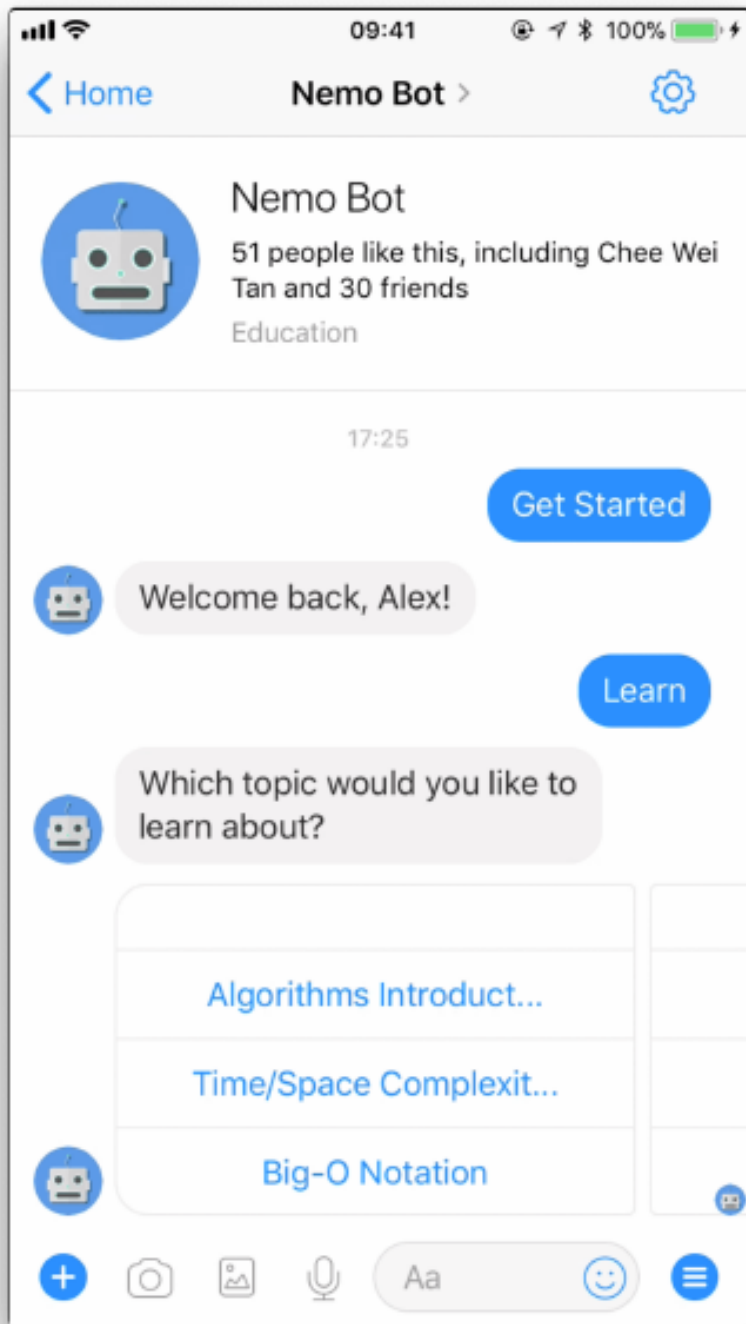
- Nemo Bot

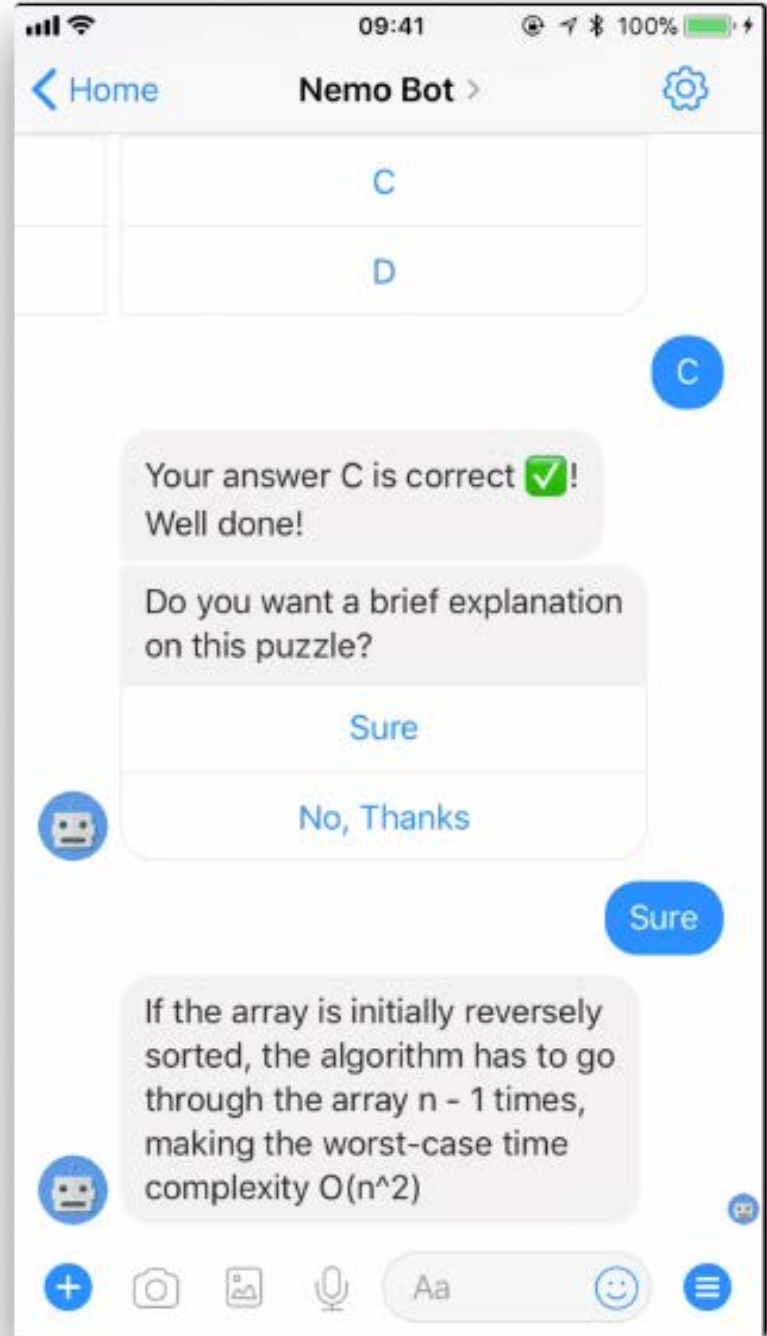
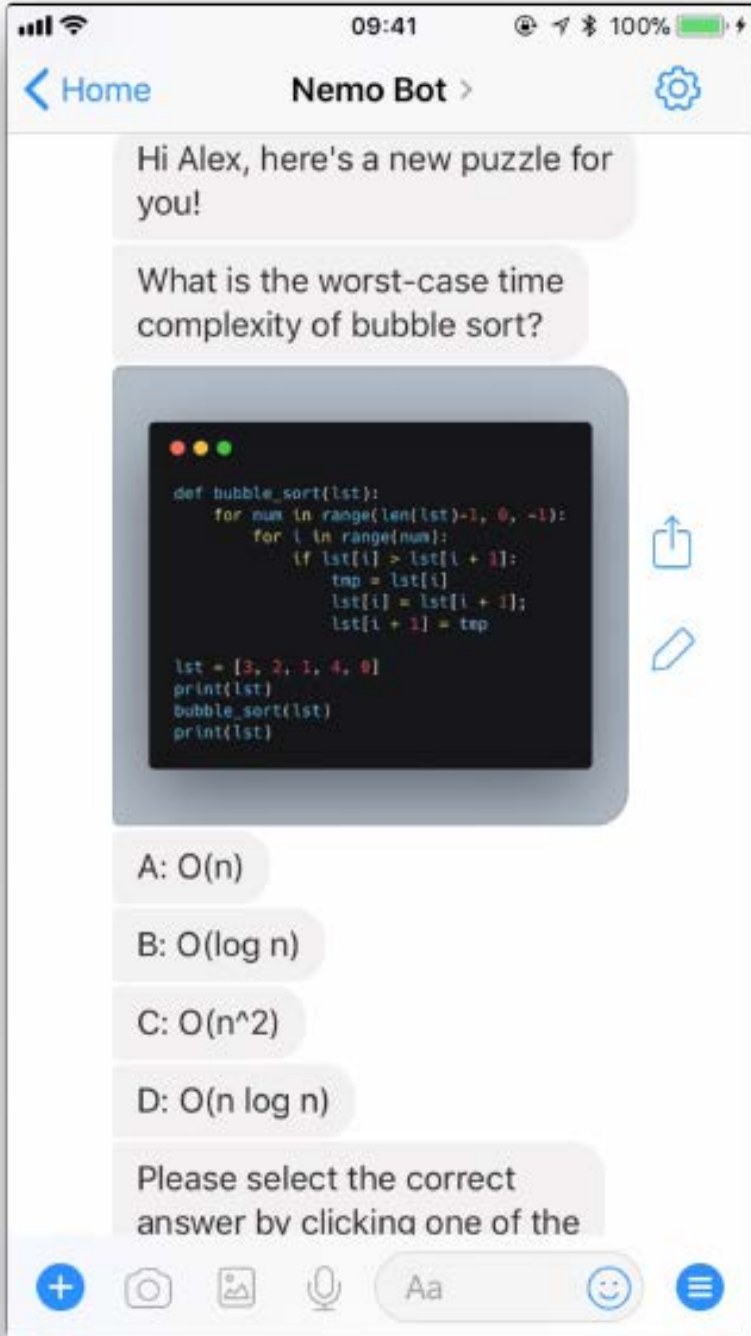
<https://www.facebook.com/Nemo-Bot-454163798317367>

Used to administer in-class quizzes that are **multiple-choice questions**



<https://xkcd.com/329/>

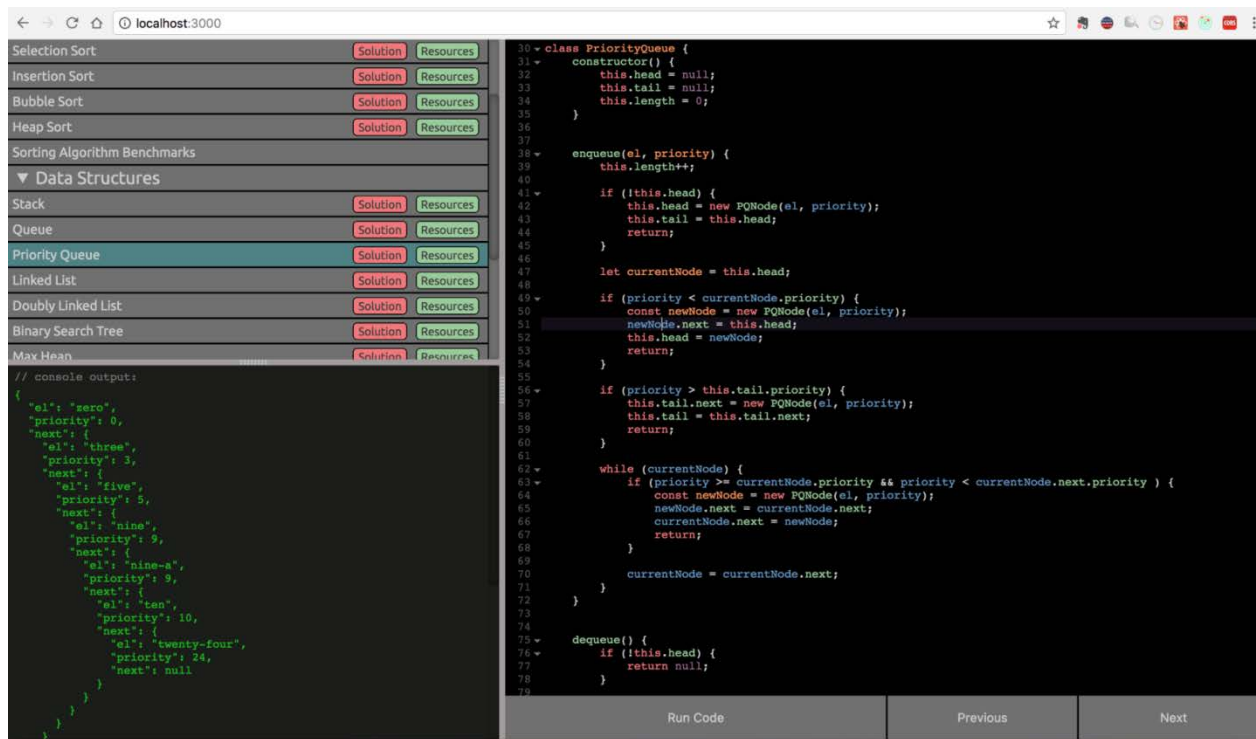




Software for Learning

- <http://cs-playground-react.surge.sh>

in-browser JavaScript sandbox for learning and practicing algorithms and data structures



The screenshot shows a web browser at localhost:3000 displaying the CS Playground React interface. On the left, a sidebar lists various data structures and algorithms, including Selection Sort, Insertion Sort, Bubble Sort, Heap Sort, Sorting Algorithm Benchmarks, Data Structures (Stack, Queue, Priority Queue, Linked List, Doubly Linked List, Binary Search Tree, Max Heap), and console output. The main area shows a code editor with a JavaScript implementation of a Priority Queue class. The code includes a constructor, enqueue, and dequeue methods. The enqueue method uses a linked list structure to maintain elements in order of priority. The dequeue method returns the element with the highest priority.

```
30 class PriorityQueue {
31   constructor() {
32     this.head = null;
33     this.tail = null;
34     this.length = 0;
35   }
36
37
38   enqueue(el, priority) {
39     this.length++;
40
41     if (!this.head) {
42       this.head = new PQNode(el, priority);
43       this.tail = this.head;
44       return;
45     }
46
47     let currentNode = this.head;
48
49     if (priority < currentNode.priority) {
50       const newNode = new PQNode(el, priority);
51       newNode.next = this.head;
52       this.head = newNode;
53       return;
54     }
55
56     if (priority > this.tail.priority) {
57       this.tail.next = new PQNode(el, priority);
58       this.tail = this.tail.next;
59       return;
60     }
61
62     while (currentNode) {
63       if (priority >= currentNode.priority && priority < currentNode.next.priority) {
64         const newNode = new PQNode(el, priority);
65         newNode.next = currentNode.next;
66         currentNode.next = newNode;
67         return;
68       }
69       currentNode = currentNode.next;
70     }
71
72     dequeue() {
73       if (!this.head) {
74         return null;
75       }
76     }
77   }
78 }
79
```

- Alex Li's Algorithm Anthology Github

<https://github.com/alxli/Algorithm-Anthology/tree/master/Section-3-Data-Structures>

Motivation

- “Before there were **computers**, there were **algorithms**.”
 - Cormen, Leiserson, Rivest and Stein,
Preface of Introduction to Algorithms
- What are some of those **algorithms** that you know?
- Before there were **algorithms**, there were **abstract data types**. What do you see in an integer number ?

Motivation

- “But now there are **computers**, there are even more **algorithms**, and **algorithms** lie at the heart of **computing**”
 - Cormen, Leiserson, Rivest and Stein,
Preface of Introduction to Algorithms
- How do you see the role of **data structures** in **computing**?

Motivation

- Bitcoin, Blockchain, Crypto-currency
 - The hottest **data structure** in town

