

# Curriculum Guide

## 2022-2023



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## **Roger Bacon Mission Statement**

Rooted in the Franciscan values of holiness and learning, self-discipline and compassion, Roger Bacon is a Catholic high school which develops the hearts, minds, and bodies of its young men and women in a caring and challenging environment.

# Academic Programs

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Roger Bacon High School offers three academic programs in order to challenge the abilities of all students. Freshman placement is determined on the basis of grades, teacher recommendations, and placement test results. At the end of each year, teachers and the guidance staff evaluate students to ensure that they are performing at their highest potential. Adjustments are made as needed in consultation with parents. Because students progress at different levels in different classes, it is common to be placed in more than one academic program; for example, a student may take honors level math and science and college prep level history or English.

## *Assisi Scholar Program*

This program is designed to foster a small community of learners who take advanced courses across all subject areas. Students apply for the program at the end of their freshman year. Students enroll in honors or AP® level courses for all core subjects required for graduation by the State of Ohio (Math, Social Studies, Science, and English). These core courses must be taken on the premises of Roger Bacon High School in classes with other Assisi Scholar students, taught by faculty at Roger Bacon High School, and use the approved curriculum designed by and texts chosen by Roger Bacon instructors. Students will complete 4 credits each in English, Math, and Science; 3-4 credits in Social Studies; 3 credits of a foreign language; and quality academic electives. In their junior and senior years, students complete the AP Capstone™ Diploma Program, “comprised of courses that develop students’ skills in research, analysis, evidence-based arguments, collaboration, writing, and presenting. Students ultimately conduct independent research and inquiry in order to produce and defend their scholarly work” (College Board). Their senior year they also participate in a school sponsored pilgrimage to Assisi, Italy.

## *College Preparatory Program*

This program is designed to meet the academic curriculum requirements for acceptance at four-year colleges and universities. Students will complete 4 credits each in English, Math, and Science; 3-4 credits in Social Studies; 2-3 credits of a foreign language; and quality academic electives. Starting with the class of 2026, students in this program deliver a Senior IHL Portfolio Presentation, demonstrating how they have grown both spiritually and academically at Roger Bacon High School.

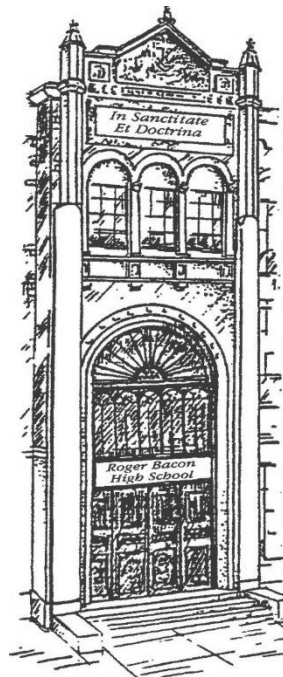
### *College/Career Program*

This program is designed to prepare students for post-secondary experiences including community colleges, the military, or other post-secondary training. Students will complete 4 credits in English and Math (including at least Algebra II); 3-4 credits in Science and Social Studies; and quality academic electives. Starting with the class of 2016, students in this program deliver a Senior IHL Portfolio Presentation, demonstrating how they have grown both spiritually and academically at Roger Bacon High School.

### **Grading Scale**

A numeric grade is given on report cards for each quarter and each semester exam. In order to pass a subject, students must have a year-end average of 70. The grading scale is listed below:

A . . . . .	100-93
B . . . . .	92-85
C . . . . .	84-75
D . . . . .	74-70
F . . . . .	69 and below



# Graduation Requirements

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Roger Bacon requires a minimum of 24 credits to graduate including the following courses:

- |  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
| 4 credits of English                   | 4 credits Theology             |
| 4 credits Math                         | 1 credit of Fine Arts          |
| 4 credits Science *                    | ½ credit of Physical Education |
| 3 credits of Social Studies including: | ½ credit of Health             |
| • ½ credit of World History            |                                |
| • 1 credit of Government               |                                |
| • 1 credit of American History         |                                |
| • ½ credit of Financial Literacy *     |                                |

\* Starting with the class of 2026, four credits of Science and ½ credit of Financial Literacy will be required for graduation.

## Ohio Graduation Testing Requirements

In order to earn a high school diploma in the state of Ohio, students must meet requirements in the courses they complete and the tests they take. Starting with the class of 2023, students also must earn two seals designated by the Ohio Department of Education. Roger Bacon students must meet the following graduation requirements in addition to completing the required classes:

- Competency scores in ELA 2 and Algebra I, as determined by the IOWA tests in Reading, Writing, Vocabulary, and Math
- Citizenship Seal OR Science Seal, as determined by a passing score on the IOWA tests in Social Studies and Science
- Community Service Seal, earned by completing the Senior Service Project

## Senior Service Project

In an effort to make religious teachings more applicable to the real world experience of its students and to help students extend their concerns beyond their immediate area of involvement, Roger Bacon requires students to perform 20 hours of community service. This service must be completed between the summer prior to their senior year and third quarter senior year.

The following are required for participation in graduation:

- Complete Community Service Seal.
- Not fail more than two classes in senior year.
- Meet all financial obligations.
- Attend a senior retreat.

# Course Sequence

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## Freshman Year Sequence

Honors	College Preparatory	College/Career
Honors English 9	CP English 9	English 9
Honors Algebra I <u>OR</u> Honors Geometry	CP Algebra I	Algebra I, Part I
Honors Biology	CP Biology	Integrated Science
Honors World History	CP World History	World History
Theology 9	Theology 9	Theology 9
Freshman Seminar	Freshman Seminar	Freshman Seminar
World Language	World Language	Math Fundamentals <i>(enrollment based on math placement test)</i>

<b>Elective Options</b>	Health, PE, Fine Arts electives
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## Sophomore Year Sequence

Assisi Scholar	College Preparatory	College/Career
Honors English 10	CP English 10	English 10
Honors Algebra II **	CP Geometry	Algebra I, Part II
Honors Chemistry	Chemistry	Biology
AP <sup>®</sup> U.S. Government and Politics	CP U.S. Government and Politics	U.S. Government and Politics
Theology 10	Theology 10	Theology 10
World Language	World Language	World Language

<b>Elective Options</b>	Health, PE, Fine Arts electives
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\*\* Assisi Scholars are expected to take Honors Pre-Calculus their junior year. This may require taking two math classes sophomore year, depending on their placement freshman year.

## Junior Year Sequence

Assisi Scholar *	College Preparatory	College/Career
AP <sup>®</sup> Capstone: Seminar	CP English 11	English 11
Honors Pre-Calculus	CP Algebra II	Geometry
Honors Physics <u>OR</u> AP <sup>®</sup> Physics I <u>OR</u> ** AP <sup>®</sup> Biology <u>OR</u> ** AP <sup>®</sup> Chemistry	CP Physics	Materials Science
Honors U.S. History <u>OR</u> AP <sup>®</sup> U.S. History	CP American History	American History
Theology 11	Theology 11	Theology 11
World Language	World Language or electives	World Language

<b>Elective Options</b>	Electives in English, Science, Social Studies, or Fine Arts
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\* Assisi Scholars in their junior year must take AP<sup>®</sup> Capstone: Seminar, Honors Pre-Calculus, an AP<sup>®</sup> level science or social studies class, and a third year of a world language.

\*\* Starting in the '23-'24 school year, AP<sup>®</sup> Biology and AP<sup>®</sup> Chemistry will be offered on alternating years.

## Senior Year Sequence

Assisi Scholar ♦	College Preparatory	College/Career
AP <sup>®</sup> Capstone: Research	CP English 12	English 12
AP <sup>®</sup> Calculus AB <u>OR</u> AP <sup>®</sup> Statistics	CP Pre-Calculus <u>OR</u> CP Probability & Statistics	Algebra II
AP <sup>®</sup> Physics I <u>OR</u> AP <sup>®</sup> Biology <u>OR</u> AP <sup>®</sup> Chemistry	CP Anatomy & Physiology <u>OR</u> Environmental Science	CP Chemistry <u>OR</u> CP Physics <u>OR</u> Environmental Science
AP <sup>®</sup> Psychology <u>OR</u> AP <sup>®</sup> World History	CP Economics (starting with the class of 2026)	Economics (starting with the class of 2026)
CP Economics (starting with the class of 2026)		
Theology 12	Theology 12	Theology 12
World Language or electives	World Language or electives	World Language or electives

<b>Elective Options</b>	Electives in English, Science, Social Studies, or Fine Arts
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♦ Assisi Scholars in their senior year must take AP<sup>®</sup> Capstone: Research, an AP<sup>®</sup> level math, and an AP<sup>®</sup> level science or social studies class.

# Academic Clusters

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Electives allow students to explore different fields of interest. The following Academic Clusters are recommended for students wishing to learn more about different career paths.

## **Business**

Publications  
Graphic Design  
Website Design I  
Website Design II  
Economics  
CP Probability and Statistics  
AP® Statistics

## **Medicine or Health Sciences**

Ethics in Science  
Human Biology  
CP Anatomy and Physiology  
AP® Biology  
AP® Chemistry  
AP® Psychology

## **Law, Advocacy, and Justice**

Contemporary World Issues  
AP® US Government and Politics

## **STEM**

Engineering I  
Engineering II  
Robotics  
3-D Design  
Intro to Computer Programming  
AP® Statistics  
AP® Calculus AB  
AP® Computer Science A

## **Arts**

Music Production  
Theater Tech  
Stage Acting  
Stage Directing  
Graphic Design  
Photography  
Studio Art Portfolio  
AP® Art and Design



# Earning College Credit

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Roger Bacon offers opportunities for students to earn a total of **56 college credits** by taking courses on campus.

Course	AP® Credit	College Credit
AP® Capstone: Seminar	Yes	
AP® Capstone: Research	Yes	
AP® Calculus AB	Yes	
AP® Statistics	Yes	
AP® Computer Science A	Yes	
AP® Biology	Yes	8 credits through Mount St. Joseph University
AP® Chemistry	Yes	
AP® Physics I	Yes	
AP® US History	Yes	6 credits through Mount St. Joseph University
AP® United States Government and Politics	Yes	
AP® Psychology	Yes	
AP® World History Modern	Yes	6 credits through Mount St. Joseph University
AP® Art and Design 2-D	Yes	
AP® Art and Design 3-D	Yes	
AP® Art and Design Drawing	Yes	
* Robotics	No	2 credits through Cincinnati State
* Engineering I	No	3 credits through Cincinnati State
* Engineering II	No	3 credits through Cincinnati State
* Website Design I	No	3 credits through Cincinnati State
* Website Design II	No	3 credits through Cincinnati State

Updated 2/25/22

\* These courses are pending approval at the time of printing and are not included in the 56 hours currently available.

## **AP® Credit**

Students taking AP® courses take an AP® exam at the end of the year. Students earning a 3 or higher on an AP® exam may earn college credit. Usually students earn 3 college credits, but some institutions may award up to 6 credits for an AP® score of a 4 or 5. Policies vary by institution. The exam fee is set by the College Board and was \$87 per exam (\$135 for AP® Capstone exams) in the 2021-22 school year. To find out how many credits a particular college or university will award, go to the following link: <https://apstudent.collegeboard.org/creditandplacement/search-credit-policies>.

## **Early College Credit**

Students taking a class approved for early college credit through Mount St. Joseph University earn college credit if they earn a grade of a C or better for the final grade in the corresponding course at Roger Bacon. Courses are taught on our campus by Roger Bacon faculty members approved by Mount St. Joseph University. The cost is \$50 per credit hour.

## **College Credit Plus**

Students who take a course at a public Ohio college or university may be able to count the credit earned towards a high school graduation credit. Students interested must apply to the university or college and be accepted. In addition, they apply to the Ohio Department of Education for funds to cover the cost of the program. This option is free of charge to students, but funds from the state are limited, and the application is due the April prior to the year the course will be taken. More information about College Credit Plus is available at the Roger Bacon Guidance website:

<http://www.rogerbacon.org/academics/guidance-counseling/college-credit-plus>.

## **These notes relate to the course descriptions on the following pages:**

- Each semester-long course is worth .5 credit, with the exception of Physical Education for which .25 credit is earned.
- Each year-long course is worth 1 credit.
- “TR” indicates a teacher recommendation is required for a student to sign up for a class.
- “AP®” indicates Advanced Placement® courses that have been audited and approved by the College Board. Students enrolled in AP® courses are required to take the AP® exam at the end of the year and may earn college credit depending on their score.

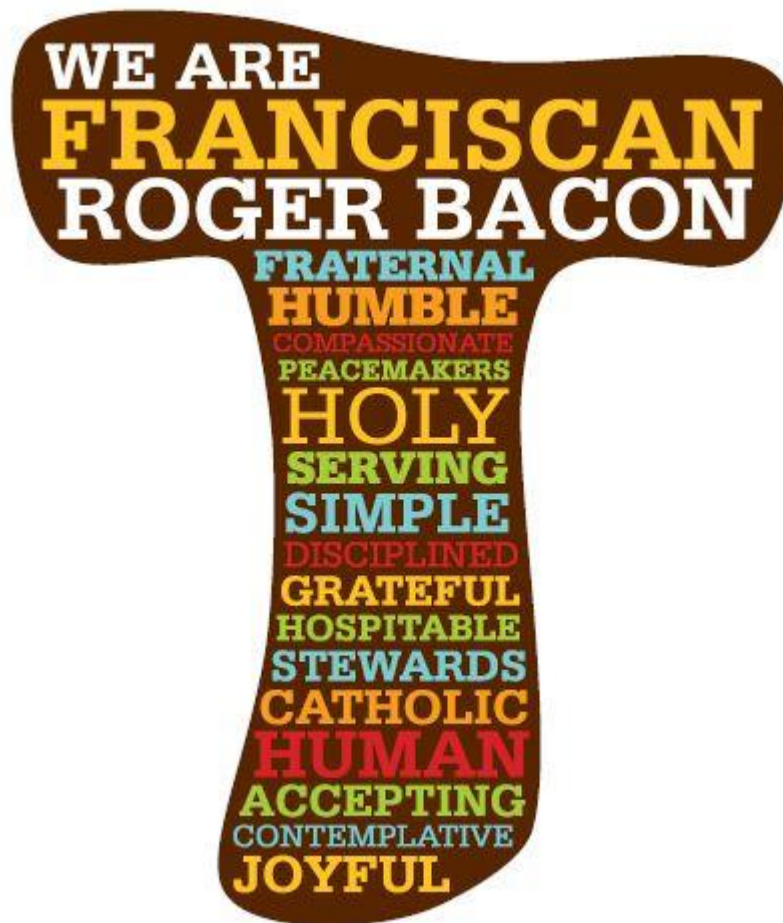
# General Studies

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## Freshman Seminar

.5 Credit    Semester

Freshman Seminar is a one-semester course designed to prepare all students for success in their freshman year and beyond. In a workshop environment, students will learn the following concepts and skills: iPad and SpartanLink use, study habits, notetaking, test taking, public speaking, conducting research, and communication protocols for emails, setting appointments with teachers, and social media.



# English Courses

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## **Honors English 9**

*1 Credit      Year*

This course seeks to improve the writing skills of students, especially in complete compositions. It is a thorough introduction to the genres of literature and to literary analysis dealing with figurative language, themes, motifs, and style. Finally, it is designed to increase the student's vocabulary with words of moderate difficulty.

## **CP English 9**

*1 Credit      Year*

This course will enable students to improve their reading comprehension on many levels. Students will be encouraged to seek a personal engagement with a variety of literary and informational texts. They will write about their responses to literature as well as their own experiences. The course will include a review of parts of speech, rules of grammar, and punctuation. The course is also designed to increase a student's vocabulary with words of moderate difficulty.

## **English 9**

*1 Credit      Year*

This course introduces a variety of literary genres, with an emphasis on reading comprehension and an exploration of figurative language and themes. This course reinforces the elements of grammar, punctuation, and sentence structure in a variety of writing assignments. Students will also develop vocabulary and spelling skills.

## **Honors English 10**

*1 Credit      Year      Pre-requisite: English 9 and TR*

This is a survey course that engages students in becoming skilled readers of prose, poetry, and informational texts written in a variety of periods, disciplines, and rhetorical contexts. As students work to become skilled writers who compose for a variety of purposes, their writing will make them more aware of the interactions among the writer's purpose, subjects, and audience expectations. The student will conduct literary research, acquire challenging vocabulary, and refine grammar to support writing.

## **CP English 10**

**1 Credit      Year              Pre-requisite: English 9**

With the purpose to improve reading comprehension skills, the students will continue an examination of various genres of literature and informational text from many different countries. This course is designed to build on the rules of grammar and punctuation that were introduced during English 9 and examine writing conventions at a more complex and in-depth level. These skills will enhance the student's written expression in all areas: narrative, argumentative, and expository. The course will also increase the student's vocabulary with words of moderate difficulty.

## **English 10**

**1 Credit      Year              Pre-requisite: English 9**

This course introduces a variety of literary genres from many countries with an emphasis on reading comprehension and an exploration of main ideas, themes, and figurative language. Elements of grammar, punctuation, and sentence structure are reinforced in a variety of writing assignments. Students will also expand vocabulary and improve spelling skills.

## **AP® Capstone: Seminar**

**1 Credit      Year              Pre-requisite: English 10 CP and TR**

AP® Seminar is a foundational course that engages students in cross-curricular conversations that explore the complexities of academic and real-world topics and issues by analyzing divergent perspectives. Students learn to investigate a problem or issue, analyze arguments, compare different perspectives, synthesize information from multiple sources, and work alone and in a group to communicate their ideas.

## **CP English 11**

**1 Credit      Year              Pre-requisite: English 10**

This course presents an historical and critical approach to all forms of American literature through the study of complete and representative works by American authors. In addition to short stories, poetry, and nonfiction, students will read novels and dramas with an emphasis on expository writing, vocabulary study, and research.

## **English 11**

**1 Credit      Year              Pre-requisite: English 10**

A survey of various genres in American literature, the focus of this course is three-fold: to read and understand the literature as it relates to the historical period, to refine grammar and writing skills, and to increase vocabulary.

## **AP® Capstone: Research**

**1 Credit      Year      Pre-requisite: AP® Capstone: Seminar and TR**

AP® Research, the second course in the AP® Capstone experience, allows students to deeply explore an academic topic, problem, issue, or idea of individual interest. Students design, plan, and implement a yearlong investigation to address a research question. Through this inquiry, they further the skills they acquired in the AP® Seminar course by learning research methodology, employing ethical research practices, and accessing, analyzing, and synthesizing information. Students reflect on their skill development, document their processes, and curate the artifacts of their scholarly work through a process and reflection portfolio. The course culminates in an academic paper of 4,000–5,000 words (accompanied by a performance, exhibit, or product where applicable) and a presentation with an oral defense.

## **CP English 12**

**1 Credit      Year      Pre-requisite: English 11**

This course is a survey of British prose and poetry from the Anglo-Saxon period through the 21<sup>st</sup> century. The purpose of the course is to read and understand fiction and nonfiction as they relate to the historical time period in which they were written. In addition to readings, 300-500 word essays will be assigned. The course aims to refine the grammar, vocabulary, and writing skills of the students.

## **English 12**

**1 Credit      Year      Pre-requisite: English 11**

Using British literature as a foundation for continued genre study, this course continues to build reading comprehension skills. In addition, the course is designed to refine the grammar, vocabulary, and writing skills of the students.

**Start by doing what is necessary;  
then do what is possible.  
And suddenly you are doing the impossible.  
~ St. Francis of Assisi**

## **Publications**

*.5 Credit Semester Pre-requisite: English 9 and TR*

This course is designed to introduce students to the fundamentals of publications and journalism. The class will work together to produce the *Troubadour*, the Roger Bacon yearbook. Publications skills will include the following: computer-assisted graphics design, writing, and desktop publishing. Students may take this class more than once.

## **Creative Writing**

*.5 Credit Semester Pre-requisite: English 10 and TR*

This course is devoted to developing the writing skills of the students in creative compositions and the study of both prose and poetry. In addition to exploring writing daily, students will engage in self-critique, peer-editing, and publishing.

## **Public Speaking – Fearless Presentations**

*.5 Credit Semester*

*Open to grades 11-12*

Whether you are a reader at your church, speaking at your best friend's wedding, or delivering a presentation at college, everyone can benefit from learning to speak before a group. Lose the public speaking jitters by taking this course which is designed with two main objectives: to encourage you to express your thoughts on a variety of topics and to increase the quality of your verbal expression. You will learn to defend a position, explain a process, persuade, demonstrate, and entertain. Learning to include anecdotes and humor to speeches will delight your audience and enhance your public speaking effectiveness. Use of presentation software and visual media to support the presentation will be learned and applied to the verbal aspects of the course.

## **Legends and Folklore from around the World**

*.5 Credit Semester*

*Open to grades 11-12*

Every culture celebrates its origin, history, famous people, monsters, and events. These short tales of lost loves, ghosts, knights, magic creatures, and creepy urban legends will take you on a trip around the world. Students will put their creative writing skills and storytelling skills to work to they create their own folktales. This one-semester class is designed to inform, amaze, and entertain.

## **Harlem Renaissance**

*.5 Credit Semester*

*Open to grades 11-12*

In this course students study and examine the literature, speeches, art, music and ideologies of the Harlem Renaissance Movement in the United States and trace the impact of this cultural movement on future generations. This course promises to uplift, encourage, and celebrate the foundations of Renaissance writing and culture in the United States.

## **Media Hype**

*.5 Credit Semester*

*Open to grades 11-12*

This course provides students with an opportunity to analyze print and digital media that reflects and influences our culture. Students will explore a variety of texts, including TikTok videos, memes, films, posters, music, and advertisements. Through class discussion and writing, students will examine how these media sources both entertain and inform.



# Fine Arts Courses

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## Visual Arts

### **Intro to Studio Art**

*.5 Credit Semester*

Intro to Studio Art is an introduction to the fundamentals of art, including elements of art and principles of design, the building blocks of all art classes. Students will explore various media through assignments that include everything from photography and printmaking to still life studies. In addition, students will learn to reflect on their own work and the work of other artists.

### **Drawing and Painting I**

*.5 Credit Semester Pre-requisite: Intro to Studio Art*

Students will build on what was learned in Intro to Studio Art to hone their skills and explore the techniques associated with drawing. Students will learn to incorporate what they see and interpret that into visual design through the techniques of drawing and painting. They will further explore the critique process as well as study famous artworks to be able to learn how to pull the unspoken meaning from visual art.

### **Drawing and Painting II**

*.5 Credit Semester*

*Pre-requisites: Intro to Studio Art and Drawing and Painting I*

*Open to grades 10-12*

Drawing and Painting II is a challenging class for students truly interested in fine arts. We will explore higher level drawing techniques that will transition into painting techniques and skills. Implementing the knowledge and experience from the previous courses, students work on creating truly original works of art that will prepare them for the Studio Art Portfolio course if they choose to continue. Students will learn to make choices about processes, media, and aesthetics based on their personal expression and artistic style.

### **3-D Art I**

**.5 Credit    Semester    Pre-requisite: Intro to Studio Art**

3-D Art I applies the foundations of art learned in Intro to Studio Art to the processes, ideas, and functions of three-dimensional objects as fine arts. Technical skill, safety, and work ethic drive your creative process and grades in this course. Students' brainstorming, drawing, technical processes, and research skills will be honed and strengthened through this course. Students will be challenged with creative problems and set boundaries. By exploring a variety of artists, media and processes, students will strengthen their creative, analytic, and critical thinking skills.

### **3-D Art II**

**.5 Credit    Semester    Pre-requisites: Intro to Studio Art and 3-D Art I**

**Open to grades 10-12**

3-D Art II is a challenging class for students truly interested in fine arts. Building on skills learned in Intro to Studio Art and 3-D Art I, students will explore higher level constructing and modeling techniques and skills. Implementing the knowledge and experience from the previous courses, students will be working on creating truly original works of art that will prepare them for the Studio Art Portfolio course if they choose to continue. Students will learn to make decisions about processes, media and aesthetics based on their personal expression and artistic style.

### **Photography I**

**.5 Credit    Semester    Pre-requisites: Intro to Studio Art and any other art elective**

**Open to grades 10-12**

Photography I applies the foundations of art learned in Intro to Studio Art to the process, ideas, and function of photography as fine art. Technical skill, safety, and work ethic drive your creative process and grades in this course. This course will utilize the traditions of photography and the technologies of today. Students will explore composition of photography using their iPads, phones, or digital cameras. Students will reflect on their work and the work of other artists so they may learn to edit and revise their own art.

## **Photography II**

**.5 Credit    Semester    *Pre-requisites: Intro to Studio Art and Photography I***  
***Open to grades 10-12***

This is a challenging class for students truly interested in fine arts. Implementing the knowledge and experience from the previous courses, students will work on creating truly original works of art that will prepare them for the Studio Art Portfolio course if they choose to continue. Students will learn to make decisions about processes, media and aesthetics based on their personal expression and artistic style.

## **Graphic Design**

**.5 Credit    Semester**

***Pre-requisites: Intro to Studio Art, Drawing and Painting I, Photo I, and TR***  
***Open to grades 11-12***

This upper level class introduces students into the world of graphic design. Pulling upon the foundation skills learned from previous courses, students will be introduced to designing on sophisticated software as they explore higher level design principles, software techniques, and text. Students will learn to design digitally with an introduction to typefaces, fonts, and layout and production skills.

## **Studio Art Portfolio**

**1 Credit    Year**

***Pre-requisites: Intro to Studio Art, Drawing and Painting I and II, Photography I, and TR***  
***Open to grades 11-12***

Studio Art Portfolio is an advanced level course for students who are self-motivated and seriously interested in a creative career. The course allows students to take an in-depth, mature approach to developing skills, techniques, and personal style. Students will be motivated to make their own choices about processes, media, and aesthetics based on their own expression and voice. Emphasis will be placed on creativity, originality, and authentic work. Students will critically reflect on their work and the work of other artists. Students at this point should be able to read the language of visual art and be developing their own personal vocabulary for creating art. Work created in this course must show thoughtful decision making that culminates in communicating personal expression.

## AP® Art and Design

1 Credit      Year

*Pre-requisites: Intro to Studio Art, Drawing and Painting I and II, Photography I, and TR  
Open to grades 11-12*

AP® Art and Design is designed for students who are seriously interested in a rigorous study in art. AP® Art and Design is not based on a written exam; instead, students submit portfolios for evaluation at the end of the school year. The program consists of a choice among one of three portfolios: 2-D Design, 3-D Design, and Drawing. This course is based on students creating a body of work that demonstrates quality, concentration and breadth. As in any college level course, students will be expected to spend a considerable amount of time outside of class in order to complete assignments.

He who works with his hands is a laborer.

He who works with his hands  
and his head is a craftsman.

He who works with his hands and his head  
and his heart is an artist.

- St. Francis of Assisi

## Performing Arts

### **Concert Band**

*1 Credit      Year*

The Concert Band is a performance ensemble that meets during the school day. No previous instrument experience is necessary to join. This class is for those who want to learn a wind instrument or continue study on an instrument through the preparation of concert music. The class includes many performances throughout the school year and covers several different styles of classical music.

### **Chamber Choir**

*1 Credit      Year*

The Chamber Choir is a full singing choral group that meets during the school day. The basic skills for proper singing - posture, breath support, tone production – are taught through individual and group work. The Chamber Choir will rehearse sacred music for each month's all-school Mass, as well as contemporary songs to help develop growing singers. Chamber Choir will also perform in concerts throughout the school year at Roger Bacon, and within the local community. Anyone interested, advanced singer or beginner, is welcome to join.

### **Piano I**

*.5 credit      Semester*

Piano I is for the beginner or inexperienced piano player. Students will learn the basics of music and piano performance, from simple note reading and hand placement to full accompaniment. The class will focus on the primary techniques particular to good, basic keyboard performance and piano playing.

### **Guitar I**

*.5 Credit      Semester*

Guitar I is for the beginner or inexperienced guitar player. Students will learn the basics of music and guitar performance, from simple chords to full accompaniment, and learn a variety of techniques and styles particular to guitar playing.

## **Guitar II**

*.5 Credit Semester Pre-requisite: Guitar I*

*Open to grades 10-12*

Guitar II is for the experienced guitar player. Students learn advanced techniques of chord positions and scales to further their understanding of the multiple styles of the guitar. Built upon the basics learned in Guitar I, students will be able to extend their guitar playing and music understanding, from simple accompaniment to lead lines and alternate tunings.

## **Intro to Acting**

*.5 Credit Semester*

This drama course is an introduction to the basics of acting. Students will be exposed to elements of public speaking, stage work, reciting lines, and the art of character study. Students will learn to reflect on their own work and the work of others, as well as begin to observe the art of professional theater acting. Students will have the opportunity to work in small group scenes and perform in the Fine Arts Center. They will be encouraged to audition for drama productions.

## **Stage Acting**

*.5 credit Semester Pre-requisite: Intro to Acting*

*Open to grades 10-12*

This drama course builds upon the basics learned in the Intro to Acting class. Students will be exposed to more specific techniques for stage acting, reciting monologues, and deeper character study. Students will begin to critique fellow actors and continue to observe professional theater acting in the local community. Students will work in small groups to perform dramatic one-acts, perform in the Fine Arts Center, and will be required to audition for that year's drama productions.

## **History of Broadway**

*.5 Credit Semester*

This course explores the creation of the Broadway musical through the history of American stage styles. We will discuss the basics of this genre and understand the many elements that go into creating a musical. This class will focus on the history, key performers, and important shows of Broadway through listening examples, performance videos, presentations, and other activities.

## **History of Rock**

*.5 Credit Semester*

This course explores the creation of “Rock ‘n’ Roll” music through the history of American jazz, folk, and blues popular styles. We will discuss the basics of this genre and understand how it grew to form such a large amount of our current popular music. This class will focus on the history, key artists, and important songs of rock music through listening examples, concert examples, presentations, and other activities.

## **Music in Film**

*.5 credit Semester*

*Open to grades 10-12*

This course explores the creation of the movie soundtrack through a look at the history of cinema and how classical music has impacted the film score. We will study the basics of soundtracks and discuss how visual storytelling is enhanced by emotional music. Students will focus on the history, key composers, and important film scores through listening examples, interviews, concert examples, presentations and other activities.

## **Theatre Tech**

*.5 Credit Semester Pre-requisite: TR*

Theatre Production explores the “behind-the-scenes” elements needed to create a dramatic production. Students will delve into stage management with a focus on the crew work of a show. With a study of lighting plots and designs, sound designs, and digital backdrops and animations, students will begin their training on the tech equipment in RB’s Fine Arts Center. The students will have hands-on experience in helping with each performance on stage. Students in this course will need to be a part of the stage crew for a Drama Guild production.

## **Stage Directing**

*.5 credit Semester Pre-requisites: Intro to Acting, Theatre Tech, and TR*

*Open to grades 11-12*

Building upon the skills of Theatre Production, students will continue to master the techniques that go into stage management. Stage Directing explores combining the elements of working and managing multiple groups of student workers from cast to crew, light to sound, and stage hands to costumes. Students will have hands-on experience in helping with each drama production from the beginning of its creative design process to its show night execution. There will also be the opportunity to direct your own small scale one-acts.

## **Music Production**

*.5 Credit Semester Pre-requisites: Any two other music electives*

*Open to grades 10-12*

This course covers the basics of music recording and audio production technology. By using today's modern tools of home recording, students will complete projects and have hands-on experience in music making and recording. This class will also study the impact this technology has had on music as an industry and discuss the differences between digital streaming music and its hard copy analog counterpart. The course culminates with students producing, mixing, and editing their own songs with GarageBand on their iPads.

## **Songwriting**

*.5 Credit Semester*

*Pre-requisites: Any two other music electives and ability to play an instrument*

*Open to grades 11-12*

This class provides an opportunity for students with a background in music to explore their creative expression by writing their own music. Students will be learning the basic skills of both chord and lyric writing. By discussing how to organize, write and arrange songs, students will be able to create catchy melodies and interesting harmonies. Whether it is for a solo instrument or a standard singer-guitar pop song, students will be able to create and record their own music.

## **Music Theory**

*.5 Credit Semester Pre-requisites: Any three other music electives and TR*

*Open to grades 11-12*

Music Theory focuses on the structure of music. Each of the elements of music is taught so that students not only become familiar with them but can work with these elements to create musical examples. From voice leading and chord progressions to complete compositions, students learn the significance of music structure as a result of the creative innovations of the composer. Students will master the skills of reading, writing, playing and singing music at its foundations.



# Health & Physical Education Courses

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## Health

*.5 Credits Semester*

This course covers many topics including making healthy choices, managing stress, pregnancy and birth, food and nutrition, movement and coordination, personal care, prevention of drug, alcohol, and tobacco abuse, and first aid and C.P.R.

## Physical Education

*.25 Credits Semester*

This course is designed to promote a sense of health, fitness, recreation, and a personal responsibility in being fit. Students are exposed to a variety of lifetime activities aimed at achieving a basic level of fitness including general physical conditioning, physical fitness testing, and various individual and team activities. The course involves activity and lecture. Weight training is also introduced as a method of fitness for life.

*\* This course will meet physical education requirements. However, a waiver of the requirement for Physical Education can be granted if a student completes two full seasons as a participant on an OHSAA approved inter-scholastic sports team.*



A sound mind in a sound body

# Mathematics Courses

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## **Honors Algebra 1**

*1 Credit      Year*

This rigorous course explores four main topics in Algebra: solving one and two variable equations, using and interpreting linear functions, factoring and quadratics, and exponentials and polynomials. Specifically, this course investigates the topics of linear and quadratic functions and their graphs, factoring and solving polynomial equations, solving systems of equations, as well as inductive and deductive reasoning. Real-world applications that can be modeled by linear and quadratic functions will be covered. In depth word problems will be addressed that require students to demonstrate an understanding of the concepts covered. Students will explore algebraic functions and concepts through the use of graphing calculators and other graphing software.

## **CP Algebra I**

*1 Credit      Year*

This is a college preparatory course for freshmen with the aim of developing well prepared, confident problem solvers. Starting with the basic algebraic premise of solving for “unknowns,” students will also explore rational and irrational numbers, functions, linear equations as well as patterns and sequences. All Algebra I students will be introduced to and required to manipulate monomial and polynomial expressions, including quadratic equations and functions. Students will engage in in-depth problem solving, aimed at developing critical thinking skills needed to succeed in the 21<sup>st</sup> century. Students will explore algebraic functions and concepts through the use of graphing calculators and other graphing software.

## **Algebra I, Part I**

*1 Credit      Year*

This is the first part of a two year fundamental algebra course designed for incoming freshman who benefit from small class sizes offering individualized instruction. This class works to develop a strong foundation of mathematical skills by reviewing many of the concepts of 8<sup>th</sup> grade math. The course will cover basic computational skills, fundamental mathematical skills, rational numbers, the solving and graphing of linear equations, proportional reasoning and applying algebraic properties. The class is designed to challenge students with a modified course while providing individual and collaborative support to allow students to be successful. Students will be given extensive support as they work to write equations and solve basic real-world problems.

## **Math Fundamentals**

*.5 Credit      Year*

This course is designed to give additional support to 9<sup>th</sup> grade students in foundational mathematics skills. The course will reinforce material from Algebra I, Part I. Students may take this course more than once, as determined by their progress with math skills.

## **Algebra I, Part II**

*1 Credit      Year                      Pre-requisite: Algebra I, Part I*

This course completes the objectives of basic algebraic principles for sophomore students. This class will continue to provide individualized support while challenging students to make connections from previous concepts to the new topics of operations of polynomials, factoring, solving and graphing quadratic equations, and radical expressions. After completion the students will have a comprehensive background of Algebra I.

## **Honors Geometry**

*1 Credit      Year                      Pre-requisite: Algebra I and TR OR a score of 4 or higher on  
the Algebra I End of Course Ohio State Test*

Students will study geometry as a mathematical system through the deductive development of relationships in the plane and in space. Topics covered in this course include congruence and similarity of polygons, properties of parallel and perpendicular lines, angle measures, transformations, geometric constructions, circles, and volume and area. Logic is a driving force behind all that is studied in this course as students learn to explore various concepts through geometric proof. The resources used to accomplish the objectives of the course include protractor, compass, graphing calculator, and other computer programs that demonstrate the components of geometry.

## **CP Geometry**

*1 Credit      Year                      Pre-requisite: Algebra I*

Students will study geometry as a mathematical system through the deductive development of relationships in the plane and in space. Topics covered in this course include congruence and similarity of polygons, properties of parallel and perpendicular lines, angle measures, transformations, geometric constructions, circles, and volume and area. Logic is a driving force behind all that is studied in this course as students learn to explore various concepts through geometric proof.

## **Geometry**

**1 Credit**      *Year*                      ***Pre-requisite: Algebra I***

Students will use geometry with algebra to find distances, angle measures, areas, and volumes. They will use theorems and postulates for parallel and perpendicular lines as they apply to polygons and circles. Students will also problem solve using the Pythagorean Theorem and basic right triangle trigonometry.

## **Honors Algebra II**

**1 Credit**      *Year*                      ***Pre-requisite: Algebra I and TR***

Honors Algebra II continues and broadens the exploration of Algebra I. Incorporating the latest in graphic calculator technology and using high level problem solving techniques, students will explore rational, irrational and complex numbers. Specifically, this course will develop an understanding of functions as they relate to linear relations, quadratics, polynomials, and radicals. Exponentials, logarithms, sequences, and matrices will also be covered.

## **CP Algebra II**

**1 Credit**      *Year*                      ***Pre-requisite: Algebra I***

CP Algebra II continues and broadens the exploration of Algebra I. Incorporating the latest in graphic calculator technology and using problem solving techniques, students will explore rational, irrational and complex numbers. Specifically, this course will develop an understanding of functions as they relate to linear relations, quadratic and polynomial equations. Additional topics include logarithms, sequences, exponentials, and matrices.

## **Algebra II**

**1 Credit**      *Year*                      ***Pre-requisite: Algebra I***

Algebra II continues and broadens the exploration of Algebra I. Incorporating the latest in graphic calculator technology and using problem solving techniques, students will explore rational, irrational and complex numbers. Specifically, this course will develop an understanding of functions as they relate to linear relations, quadratic and exponential equations.

### **Honors Pre-Calculus**

**1 Credit      Year      *Pre-requisites: Geometry, Algebra II, and TR***

This Pre-Calculus course is designed to prepare students for AP<sup>®</sup> Calculus, AP<sup>®</sup> Statistics, or college level math courses. The course examines advanced mathematical concepts graphically, numerically, algebraically, and geometrically. Topics covered in detail include early and transcendental functions, analytic geometry and plane figures, alternate coordinate systems, probability and counting, statistical reasoning, and an introduction to limits, continuity and beginning Calculus concepts.

### **CP Pre-calculus**

**1 Credit      Year      *Pre-requisite: Geometry and Algebra II***

The course examines advanced mathematical concepts graphically, numerically, algebraically and geometrically. Topics covered include early and transcendental functions, analytic geometry and plane figures, alternate coordinate systems, probability and counting, statistical reasoning, and an introduction to limits, continuity and beginning Calculus concepts.

### **CP Probability and Statistics**

**1 Credit      Year      *Pre-requisite: Geometry and Algebra II***

This course is aimed at those students interested in pursuing a career in business. Beginning with an introduction of simple and compound probability, this course will explore and expand the students' understanding of statistical data and analysis. Students will analyze strategies and, using probability concepts, will interpret, manipulate and create relevant statistical data in the exploration of means and standard deviations. Students will use calculators, spreadsheets and tables to estimate areas under the normal distribution curve and apply these techniques within a business model.

For the things of this world  
cannot be known  
without a knowledge of mathematics.  
- Friar Roger Bacon

## AP<sup>®</sup> Statistics

*1 Credit      Year*

*Pre-requisite: Algebra II or Pre-Calculus, and TR*

The AP<sup>®</sup> Statistics course is equivalent to a one-semester, introductory, non-calculus-based college course in statistics. The course introduces students to the major concepts and tools for collecting, analyzing, and drawing conclusions from data. There are four themes in the AP<sup>®</sup> Statistics course: exploring data, sampling and experimentation, anticipating patterns, and statistical inference. Students use technology, investigations, problem solving, and writing as they build conceptual understanding.

## AP<sup>®</sup> Calculus AB

*1 Credit      Year*

*Pre-requisite: Honors Pre-Calculus*

This course investigates topics in differential and integral calculus, including limits and continuity, differential calculus, and definite and indefinite integration. Emphasis will be placed on transcendental functions and techniques of integration. Students will also study the concepts of calculus analytically, numerically, graphically, and conceptually. Technology will be integrated into the course through the use of graphing calculators and dynamic graphing programs. Connections and applications to various disciplines, especially physics and economics, are investigated at length.



# Science and Technology Courses

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## **Honors Biology**

*1 Credit      Year*

This course investigates the composition, diversity, complexity, and interconnectedness of life on Earth. Fundamental concepts of heredity and evolution provide a framework through inquiry-based instruction to explore the living world, the physical environment, and the interactions within and between them.

## **CP Biology**

*1 Credit      Year*

This course investigates the composition, diversity, complexity, and interconnectedness of life on Earth. Fundamental concepts of heredity and evolution provide a framework through inquiry-based instruction to explore the living world, the physical environment, and the interactions within and between them.

## **Biology**

*1 Credit      Year*

This course investigates the composition, diversity, complexity, and interconnectedness of life on Earth. Fundamental concepts of heredity and evolution provide a framework through inquiry-based instruction to explore the living world, the physical environment, and the interactions within and between them.

## **Integrated Science**

*1 Credit      Year*

This introductory course is designed to allow students to explore the fundamental concepts of science skills, chemistry, and biology, including scientific notation, metric conversion, scientific method, graphing, and lab techniques. Students will explore the relationships between science and everyday life. Inquiry labs, hands-on activities, and dissection will be a part of the curriculum. Emphasis will be placed upon the Ohio Learning Standards, Science/Grade Level Expectations, and 21<sup>st</sup> Century learning skills.

## **Honors Chemistry**

**1 Credit      Year                      *Pre-requisite: Honors Biology***

This course includes atomic theory and history, atomic bonding, the periodic table, chemical nomenclature, ionic charge and oxidation numbers, chemical/physical changes, chemical equations, molar conversions, stoichiometry, phases of matter, gas laws, solubility, acids and bases, and nuclear chemistry. There is extensive lab work to support and illustrate information presented in lecture.

## **CP Chemistry**

**1 Credit      Year                      *Pre-requisites: CP Biology and Algebra I***

This course includes atomic theory and history, atomic bonding, the periodic table, chemical nomenclature, ionic charge and oxidation numbers, chemical/physical changes, chemical equations, molar conversions, stoichiometry, phases of matter, gas laws, solubility, acids and bases, and nuclear chemistry. Lab work and demonstrations give students hands-on experience.

## **Materials Science**

**1 Credit      Year                      *Pre-requisite: Biology***

Materials science is a discipline that links applied chemistry directly to useful products. The content of the course introduces some basic chemistry concepts but focuses mostly on content in the areas of solids, metals, polymers, ceramics and glasses, composites, electronic materials, and nanotechnology. The content of the course has been developed with materials and support from ASM International, one of the largest technological and scientific communities focusing on metals, polymers, and ceramics. Lab work and demonstrations are included.

## **AP<sup>®</sup> Physics I**

**1 Credit      Year                      *Pre-requisites: Honors/CP Chemistry and TR***

This class is designed for students who wish to investigate physical laws and theories, relationships of physical phenomena, and the interrelationships of physics to other fields. AP<sup>®</sup> Physics I will familiarize students with the principles of mechanics, electricity and magnetism, waves and optics. It will show the value of experimentation and mathematics in the development of laws and theories in physics and teach the basic skills of problem-solving and scientific thinking in the area of physics. The mathematical emphasis of this course prepares students for college level physics.



## **Honors Physics**

**1 Credit**      *Year*                      ***Pre-requisites: Honors/CP Chemistry and TR***

This class is designed for students who wish to investigate physical laws and theories, relationships of physical phenomena, and the interrelationships of physics to other fields. Honors Physics will familiarize students with the principles of mechanics, electricity and magnetism, waves and optics. It will show the value of experimentation and mathematics in the development of laws and theories in physics and teach the basic skills of problem-solving and scientific thinking in the area of physics. The mathematical emphasis of this course prepares students for college level physics.

## **CP Physics**

**1 Credit**      *Year*                      ***Pre-requisite: CP Chemistry and Geometry***

This course investigates physical laws and theories, relationships of physical phenomena, and the connections between physics and other fields. It will familiarize students with the principles of mechanics, electricity and magnetism, waves and optics. Demonstrations and labs will be incorporated to reinforce understanding. The class will focus on the conceptual understanding of physics with mathematical applications.

## **AP<sup>®</sup> Biology**

**1 Credit**      *Year*                      ***Pre-requisites: Honors/CP Chemistry and TR***

AP<sup>®</sup> Biology is a second year course in Biology and covers molecules and cells, heredity and evolution, and organisms and populations. Laboratory experience is an essential part of the curriculum. Early College Credit is available through Mount St. Joseph University.

## **AP<sup>®</sup> Chemistry**

**1 Credit**      *Year*                      ***Pre-requisites: Honors/CP Chemistry and TR***

AP<sup>®</sup> Chemistry reviews all basic concepts in chemistry, focusing on more in-depth investigation of atomic theory, atomic structure, chemical bonding, chemical equilibria, stoichiometry, electrochemistry, acid/base chemistry, redox reactions, solubility, gas laws, chemical thermodynamics, organic chemistry, nuclear chemistry, reaction prediction, chemical nomenclature, and VSEPR theory. Extensive lab work supports and illustrates information presented in class.

### **CP Anatomy & Physiology**

**1 Credit      Year      *Pre-requisite: "B" or better in Biology and Chemistry***

***Open to grades 11-12***

The Anatomy & Physiology course is designed for students who are considering a career in the health fields or are curious about how the body works. Anatomy covers the structures within the body, while physiology covers the functions of those structures. The class includes dissections, group activities, lab activities, lecture, and class discussion.

### **Environmental Science**

**1 Credit      Year**

***Open to grades 11-12***

Environmental science incorporates biology, chemistry, physics and physical geology and introduces students to key concepts, principles and theories within environmental science. Investigations are used to understand and explain the behavior of nature in a variety of inquiry and design scenarios that incorporate scientific reasoning, analysis, communication skills and real-world applications.

### **Vertebrate Zoology**

**.5 Credit      Semester**

***Open to grades 11-12***

Vertebrate Zoology is a semester-long survey course of the vertebrates in the animal kingdom. Animal characteristics, classification, anatomy, behavior, and development are the major topics that will be discussed. The topics covered include the vertebrate chordates: Osteichthyes, Chondrichthyes, Agnatha, Amphibia, Reptilia, Aves, and Mammalia. The class will include labs, hands-on activities, dissections, class discussion, projects, and lecture.

### **Astronomy**

**.5 Credit      Semester**

***Open to grades 11-12***

This course is a scientific exploration of the human place in the universe. Astronomy covers the origin and history of the Universe and the formation of the Earth and the solar system. It also compares the Earth's properties with those of the other planets and explores how the heavens have influenced human thought and action. This course includes study of the properties of light and matter and the tools astronomers use to measure radiation from celestial sources. The course also covers exciting contemporary topics such as black holes, the expansion of the universe, and the search for extraterrestrial life. Although largely descriptive, the course will occasionally require the use of basic mathematics.

## **Ethics in Science**

*.5 Credit Semester*

*Open to grades 11-12*

The purpose of this course is to engage students in reading about, considering, and discussing the responsible conduct of science. Student objectives will include learning the purpose and value of ethical decision-making, having a positive disposition toward continued learning about research ethics, and investigating current science situations.

*THE STRONGEST ARGUMENTS  
PROVE NOTHING  
SO LONG AS THE CONCLUSIONS ARE  
NOT VERIFIED BY EXPERIENCE.  
EXPERIMENTAL SCIENCE IS THE  
QUEEN OF SCIENCES AND THE GOAL  
OF ALL SPECULATION.  
- FRIAR ROGER BACON*

## **AP® Computer Science A**

**1 Credit      Year      *Pre-requisite: Algebra II and TR***

***Open to grades 11-12***

AP® Computer Science A is an introductory college-level computer science course. Students cultivate their understanding of coding through analyzing, writing, and testing code as they explore concepts like modularity, variables, and control structures. The host language for the class is Java. It is open to juniors and seniors who have completed Algebra II, have demonstrated math and writing skills adequate for the course, and have the teacher's recommendation.

## **Introduction to Computer Programming**

**.5 Credit      Semester**

This course is an introduction to basic concepts of structured programming. The programming language used in this course is C++. The class is open to all students.

## **3-D Design**

**.5 Credit      Semester**

***Open to grades 11-12***

In this guided, project based class, students will learn to design objects in 3-D design software and have the opportunity to print them with a 3-D printer. Students will be expected to create at least four designs each quarter. Designs will start at a basic level and will progress to more detail oriented projects.

## **Robotics**

**.5 Credit      Semester      *Pre-requisite: Geometry***

***Open to grades 11-12***

This hands-on, interactive semester course is for students interested in building and programming robots. Students will learn about programming, motors, servos, and sensors, ultimately creating both user controlled and autonomous robots.

## **Engineering I**

**.5 Credit      Semester      *Pre-requisite: Geometry***

***Open to grades 11-12***

This course describes the field of engineering and engineering technology, allowing students to explore technology systems and design processes. Through the course students will use math, science, technology, and writing to solve engineering problems. The course is primarily project-based also emphasizes teamwork, oral and written communication, and the impact technology has on society. This is the first course in a two semester sequence.

## **Engineering II**

*.5 Credit Semester Pre-requisite: Geometry and Engineering I*

*Open to grades 11-12*

This is a continuation of Engineering I. The course describes the field of engineering and engineering technology, allowing students to explore technology systems and design processes. Through the course students will use math, science, technology, and writing to solve engineering problems. The course is primarily project-based emphasizes teamwork, oral and written communication, and the impact technology has on society.

## **Website Design I**

*.5 Credit Semester*

Website Design I focuses on how to develop websites using HTML5 and CSS styling. Students will develop webpages with elements such as images, audio, and video. This course does not include programming.

## **Website Design II**

*.5 Credit Semester Pre-requisite: Website Design I and TR*

Website Design II focuses on programming languages that support and build upon the knowledge acquired in Website Design I. Students will use “client side” Javascript to create website animation and response to user input and “server side” PHP for form processing, web security, and database access.



# Social Studies Courses

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## **Honors World History**

*.5 Credit Semester*

This course traces the development of humanity from the Enlightenment to the present day. Emphasis is placed upon the political, economic, and social development of the various civilizations, especially those comprising our Western heritage. The course will include a strong emphasis on writing.

## **CP World History**

*.5 Credit Semester*

This course traces the development of humanity from the Enlightenment to the present day. Emphasis is placed upon the political, economic, and social development of the various civilizations, especially those comprising our Western heritage. The course will include a strong emphasis on writing.

## **World History**

*.5 Credit Semester*

This course traces the development of humanity from the Enlightenment to the present day. Emphasis is placed upon the political, economic, and social development of the various civilizations, especially those comprising our Western heritage. This course will emphasize writing while also emphasizing basic social studies skills.

## **AP® United States Government and Politics**

*1 Credit Year Pre-requisites: World History and TR*

This course will challenge students to take an analytical perspective on government and politics in the United States. This course includes both the study of general concepts used to interpret U.S. government and politics and the analysis of specific examples. It also requires familiarity with the various institutions, groups, beliefs, and ideas that constitute U.S. government and politics. Students will become acquainted with the variety of theoretical perspectives and explanations for various behaviors and outcomes, as well as basic concepts of personal financial literacy. The course will also prepare students to take the AP® United States Government and Politics exam.

### **CP United States Government and Politics**

**1 Credit      Year      *Pre-requisite: World History***

This course is an examination of the structure and workings of the government of the United States. It is designed to educate students about the history of the American government, federalism, the Bill of Rights, the three branches of government, and important documents such as the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution. Students will also examine rulings of the U.S. Supreme Court, analyze political cartoons, and explicate articles concerning government issues. Students will examine state and local government as well as basic concepts of personal financial literacy. This class will include a strong emphasis on writing.

### **United States Government and Politics**

**1 Credit      Year      *Pre-requisite: World History***

This course is an examination of the structure and workings of the government of the United States. It is designed to educate students about the history of the American government, federalism, the Bill of Rights, the three branches of government, and important documents such as the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution. Students will examine state and local government as well as basic concepts of personal financial literacy.

### **AP<sup>®</sup> United States History**

**1 Credit      Year**

***Pre-requisites: AP<sup>®</sup> United States Government and Politics and TR***

AP<sup>®</sup> United States History is a challenging course designed to provide students with the analytic skills and factual knowledge necessary to deal critically with the problems and materials in United States history. It is a year-long survey course of American history, from the Pre-Columbian era to the present. Solid reading and writing skills, along with a willingness to devote considerable time to homework and study, are necessary to succeed. Emphasis is placed on critical and evaluative thinking skills, essay writing, interpretation of original documents, and historiography. Early College Credit is available through Mount St. Joseph University.

## **Honors American History**

**1 Credit      Year**

***Pre-requisites: AP® or CP United States Government and Politics and TR***

This course will examine American civilization from the first settlers to the present day with a focus on the central themes and issues in the development of American growth, institutional change, cultural development, and political democracy as Americans faced them in the past, and how that impacts people today and the future. With a focus on learning and applying historical thinking skills, Honors American History is a challenging course designed to provide students with the analytical skills and factual knowledge necessary to deal critically with the problems and materials in United States history. Students will not be eligible for the AP® exam.

## **CP American History**

**1 Credit      Year      *Pre-requisite: United States Government and Politics***

CP American History is an introduction to American civilization from the age of exploration and colonization through late twentieth century American history. The course focuses on central themes and issues in the development of American growth, institutional change, cultural development, and political democracy as Americans faced them in the past. The class will include a strong emphasis on writing.

## **American History**

**1 Credit      Year      *Pre-requisite: United States Government and Politics***

American History is an introduction to American civilization from the age of exploration and colonization through late twentieth century American history. The course focuses on central themes and issues in the development of American growth, institutional change, cultural development, and political democracy as Americans faced them in the past.

## **Economics**

**.5 Credit      Semester**

***Open to grades 11-12***

The goal of this one-semester class is to teach students financial literacy skills. The course explains microeconomics and supply and demand in terms of the choices made by individual consumers and producers in the marketplace. Students will also learn about macroeconomics in terms of the choices made by the whole economy, as reflected in aggregate demand and supply. Topics explored include GDP, unemployment, inflation, the money supply, the banking system, and monetary, tax and fiscal policy.



## **Contemporary World Issues**

*.5 credit      Semester*

*Open to Grades 11-12*

This project based course will help students explore world issues of political, environmental and economic importance. Students will develop an understanding of how the world is organized and interconnected and the possibilities and constraints facing its peoples. As a result, students will explore the relationship between a Catholic understanding and core Franciscan values and their responsibilities as citizens of the world. Students will help choose and evaluate each issue and propose personal questions and solutions.

## **AP® World History: Modern**

*1 Credit      Year      Pre-requisite: TR*

AP World History: Modern is an introductory college-level modern world history course. Students cultivate their understanding of world history from c. 1200 CE to the present through analyzing historical sources and learning to make connections and craft historical arguments as they explore concepts like humans and the environment, cultural developments and interactions, governance, economic systems, social interactions and organization, and technology and innovation. Early College Credit is available through Mount St. Joseph University.

## **AP® Psychology**

*1 Credit      Year      Pre-requisites: TR, open to grades 11-12*

The AP® Psychology course introduces students to the systematic and scientific study of human behavior and mental processes. While considering the psychologists and studies that have shaped the field, students explore and apply psychological theories, key concepts, and phenomena associated with such topics as the biological bases of behavior, sensation and perception, learning and cognition, motivation, developmental psychology, testing and individual differences, treatment of abnormal behavior, and social psychology. Throughout the course, students employ psychological research methods, including ethical considerations, as they use the scientific method, analyze bias, evaluate claims and evidence, and effectively communicate ideas.

## **Psychology I**

*.5 Credit Semester*

*Open to grades 11-12*

Psychology I is a survey course that provides an overview of the scientific study of the human mind, its functions, and resulting human behavior. Central themes of the course include the history of psychology, methodology, motivation, emotion, the life span, theories of personality, the cognitive process, sensation, body and behavior.

## **CP Psychology II**

*.5 Credit Semester Pre-requisites: Psychology I and TR*

*Open to grades 11-12*

CP Psychology II is a course for students who desire more insight into the field of psychology. Central themes of the course include the principles of learning, abnormal behavior, personality, states of consciousness, therapies, group and social forces on behavior, and careers in psychology.

## **Cincinnati History**

*.5 Credit Semester*

*Open to grades 11-12*

Cincinnati has a rich history and culture. This course will present students with the opportunity to research, study, and present information about various people, places, and events associated with the "Queen City." After a general survey of introductory presentations and facts about related topics, students will be expected to do further research and make appropriate in-depth presentations.

## **The Vietnam War: American History, Society, and Literature**

*.5 Credit Semester*

*Open to grades 11-12*

This one-semester elective course for seniors and juniors will be an analytical examination of the American involvement in the Vietnam War and the war's effect on American literature and society.

## **Civil War**

*.5 Credit Semester*

*Open to grades 11-12*

This one-semester elective course analytically examines the causes of the Civil War, the events of the war, and the aftermath of the war. Particular attention is paid to the issues of sectionalism and slavery, the strategies and tactics of the war itself, and the difficult period of Reconstruction which followed.

# Theology Courses

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## **Theology 9: Franciscan Course, Personal Identity, and Understanding Catholicism**

*.5 Credit Semester*

This course begins with an understanding of our Franciscan heritage. It then addresses the intellectual, emotional, and spiritual development of the freshman student, with a special emphasis on student identity and sexuality. Finally, it gives a general introduction to the development of faith according to the Christian tradition from a Roman Catholic perspective.

## **Theology 9: Old Testament**

*.5 Credit Semester*

This course is a survey of the Old Testament. It begins by teaching the student how to read, understand and apply a Biblical text. It then studies the various books of the Old Testament, with special emphasis placed on the Torah. The historical and prophetic books as well as the various types of wisdom literature are also covered.

## **Theology 10: Christology**

*.5 Credit Semester*

This course explores the person and the message of Jesus as found in the Catechism of the Catholic Church. The background, major themes, and content of each gospel are discussed. Special emphasis is placed on calling the student to live the Gospel message.

## **Theology 10: Ecclesiology**

*.5 Credit Semester*

This course examines the nature and role of the Church with a particular emphasis on the four marks: one, holy, catholic, and apostolic. The focus throughout this dogmatic study is understanding the involvement of humanity in God's plan of salvation. This course will also outline the development of Christianity, and particularly Roman Catholicism, from its Judaic origins through the major historical periods of the Church.

## **Theology 11: Christian Morality and Social Justice**

*1 Credit Year*

This course examines various methods of making moral decisions and the core concepts of conscience, sin, freedom, law, and dignity. The student then is called to apply these to Christian life.

## **Theology 12: Call to Holiness**

*.5 Credit Semester*

This course challenges each person to understand the universal call to holiness. It focuses on sexuality, love, and interpersonal relationships in light of the Gospels. It emphasizes the individual call to single, married, religious, or ordained life.

## **Theology 12: World Religions**

*.5 Credit Semester*

This course begins by defining what “religion” is, how “religious awareness” has developed and is still developing, and how religion continues to be an important aspect of our world. The course introduces the concept of cultural/religious pluralism in order to encourage appreciation, cooperation and peace among all of the world’s cultures, nations, and religions.

## **Franciscan Spirituality: Seeing the World Differently**

*.5 credit Semester*

*Open to grades 10-12*

This course explores why Franciscans see the world differently – from nature to people, from labor to recreation. Rooted in the spirituality of Saint Francis and Saint Clare of Assisi, one can live the Franciscan values in the world whether in college or one’s career, as a single person or married couple. Modeled as a seminar style course with strong reflection and faith-sharing, this course places particular focus on developing a spirit of prayer, growing in fraternity, living with humility, and committing to service and ongoing learning.

## **Grief and Hope**

*.5 credit Semester*

*Open to grades 10-12*

This course explores the complexity of death through the lens of the Catholic faith, emphasizing the importance of the Paschal Mystery for the journey of grief toward hope. Emphasis is placed on the importance of finding hope through experiences of suffering and death. The course includes a study of some of the physical, philosophical, personal, psychological, cultural, historical and religious aspects of “suffering and death” (causes of grief). This course will also provide students with prayer experiences that help to foster a dialogue with God in the midst of grief, in an effort to embrace and live a life of hope.

## **Prayer and Spirituality**

*.5 credit Semester*

*Open to grades 10-12*

Rooted in Scripture, this course explores the sacred in everyday life and will assist the students in discovering that faith helps them become aware of God's divine, loving presence in their everyday lives. Students will explore the wonderful legacy of prayer from the Catholic tradition, learning the significance of prayers of petition, prayers of praise, prayers of thanksgiving, and liturgical feast day prayers.

## **Let's Change the World: Service-Learning in Your Community**

*.5 credit Semester*

*Open to grades 11-12*

This course will engage students to explore how service can change the world on both the local level and the global level. A focus of academic study centers around bi-weekly service engagements at Cincinnati non-profit agencies at large with reflection on personal and community impact. Students will examine the root causes of social needs and understand a faith based motivation on how to serve those in need. Students will also explore post high school opportunities to continue to serve those in need.

*If you learn everything except Christ,  
you learn nothing.  
If you learn nothing except Christ,  
you learn everything.  
~ St. Bonaventure*

# World Language Courses

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## Scope and Sequence of Courses

Our world language program is structured around the five goal areas highlighted by the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL): communication, cultures, connections, comparisons, and communities. World language courses place special emphasis on giving students the tools they need to use the language in real world situations. All teachers use the Comprehensible Input Method in their teaching. Focus in the classroom is on high-frequency words and grammatical structures that make-up approximately 65% of native conversations. Students will acquire the structures they need to use the language in a natural way.

The following yearly structure applies to Spanish and French.

- Year 1** Introduces students to the basic vocabulary and grammatical structures of the target language. Students will also receive a basic introduction to the culture of countries where the target language is spoken. (Proficiency target: Novice-Mid)
- Year 2** Develops more complex structures of the language and expands the cultural themes. (Proficiency target: Novice-High)
- Year 3** Completes the basic grammatical structures and places additional emphasis on higher-level communication including interpreting the literature of the target language. (Proficiency target: Intermediate-Low)
- Year 4** Provides in-depth study of literature and civilization with a review of structures. (Proficiency target: Intermediate-Mid)

*Knowledge of languages  
is the doorway to wisdom.*

*- Friar Roger Bacon*

## **French I**

**1 Credit      Year**

French I is an introduction to contemporary French through the Comprehensible Input Method, aimed at providing the student with an ability to comprehend the basics of the language. In addition to reading and writing, there is a focus on speaking and pronunciation in a manner that is acceptable to native speakers. Students are introduced to France and French-speaking countries around the world through stories, videos, cultural lessons, current events, and authentic resources. Instruction is provided in French at least 50% of the time.

## **French II**

**1 Credit      Year      *Pre-requisite: French I and TR***

French II is a continuation and deepening of the four basic skills of the French language: through the Comprehensible Input Method: listening comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing. Student activities in French II emphasize more advanced communication skills and language structures and a continuation of vocabulary acquisition and cultural analysis. Students develop their cultural understanding of France and francophone cultures. Instruction is provided in French at least 75% of the time.

## **CP French III**

**1 Credit      Year      *Pre-requisite: French II and TR***

Student activities in French III emphasize advanced communication and conversation skills and language structures. Vocabulary acquisition as well as cultural analysis are continued. Students further develop the four skills of communication with guided practice in conversation, listening comprehension, advanced reading, and writing drills. Instruction is provided in French at least 75% of the time.

## **CP French IV**

**1 Credit      Year      *Pre-requisite: CP French III and TR***

This course delves more deeply into French culture and language usage. Students continue to develop the four skills of communication, with an emphasis on writing and speaking while we study the history and culture of France. Literature, art, and an in-depth review of grammar structures are fully integrated into this curriculum, with the goal of preparing the students for university language placement exams. Instruction is provided in French 100% of the time.

## **Spanish I**

**1 Credit      Year**

Spanish I is an introduction to contemporary Spanish through the Comprehensible Input Method, aimed at providing the student with an ability to comprehend the basics of the language. In addition to reading and writing, there is a focus on speaking and pronunciation in a manner that is acceptable to native speakers. Students are introduced to Spanish-speaking countries around the world through stories, videos, cultural lessons, current events, and authentic resources. Instruction is provided in Spanish at least 50% of the time.

## **Spanish II**

**1 Credit      Year              Pre-requisite: Spanish I and TR**

Spanish II is a continuation and deepening of the four basic skills of the French language: through the Comprehensible Input Method: listening comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing. Students continue to build vocabulary as well as add tenses to their skill set. In addition, students will expand their cultural understanding of Spanish and Latin American countries. Instruction is provided in Spanish at least 75% of the time.

## **CP Spanish III**

**1 Credit      Year              Pre-requisite: Spanish II and TR**

Student activities in Spanish III emphasize advanced communication and conversation skills and language structures. Vocabulary acquisition is continued, and students are exposed to Spanish civilization and culture by way of writers, poets, artists, musicians, composers, singers, and the saints. Students further develop the four skills of communication with guided practice in conversation, listening comprehension, advanced reading and writing drills. Instruction is provided in Spanish at least 75% of the time.

## **CP Spanish IV**

**1 Credit      Year              Pre-requisite: CP Spanish III and TR**

Student activities in Spanish IV emphasize much more advanced communication and conversation skills and language structures. Vocabulary acquisition is continued. Students are required to develop the four skills of communication with guided practice in conversation, listening comprehension, advanced reading, and writing drills. The class will focus on the historical cultures of Latin America and Spain through literature. Instruction is provided in Spanish 100% of the time.



## Blessing of St. Francis

The Lord bless you  
and keep you.  
May He show His face to you  
and have mercy.  
May He turn  
His countenance to you  
and give you peace.  
The Lord bless you!

