# University of California, San Francisco CURRICULUM VITAE

Name: Sanjay Kakar, MD

Position: Professor of Clinical Pathology, Step 2 Pathology School of Medicine

Professor of Anatomic Pathology

Chief, Gastrointestinal-Hepatobiliary Pathology Service Director, Gastrointestinal-Hepatobiliary Pathology Fellowship Program UCSF School of Medicine San Francisco Staff Pathologist Department of Anatomic Pathology San Francisco Veteran Affairs Medical Center San Francisco, CA

Address: Department of Anatomic Pathology, M590 505 Parnassus Ave San Francisco, CA 94143 Voice: 415-476-8305 Fax: 415-353-1200 Email: sanjay.kakar@ucsf.edu

## **EDUCATION**

1984 - 1986	Chandigarh, India	B.Sc.I	Science
1986 - 1991	Christian Medical College, Ludhiana, India	M.B.B.S.	Medicine
1992 - 1994	Postgraduate Institute, Chandigarh, India	M.D.	Pathology
1996 - 2000	University of Illinois at Chicago, IL	Resident	Pathology
2000 - 2001	Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN	Fellow	GI/liver Pathology
2001 - 2002	Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN	Fellow	Molecular Pathology

#### LICENSES, CERTIFICATION

2000 Board Certification, Anatomic Pathology
2000 Board Certification, Clinical Pathology
2002 Medical licensure, California

#### PRINCIPAL POSITIONS HELD

1995 - 1996	Postgraduate Institute, Chandigarh, India	Clinical Instructor	Pathology
2002 - 2007	University of California, San Francisco	Asst. Professor	Pathology
2007 - 2011	University of California, San Francisco	Associate Professor	Pathology
2011 - present	University of California, San Francisco	Professor	Pathology
2002 - present	VA Medical Center, San Francisco	Staff Pathologist	Pathology
p.000			

## OTHER POSITIONS HELD CONCURRENTLY

2004 - 2009	VA Medical Center, San Francisco	Director, Surgical	Pathology
2009 - 2015	VA Medical Center, San Francisco	Chief of Service	Pathology
2015 - present	University of California, San Francisco	Chief of Service	GI-Hepatobiliary Pathology
2015 - present	University of California, San Francisco	Fellowship Director	GI-Hepatobailiary Pathology

#### HONORS AND AWARDS

2005 Best teacher award, Anatomic pathology, UCSF

## **KEYWORDS/AREAS OF INTEREST**

Key words: Colorectal cancer, methylation, microsatellite instability, hepatocellular adenoma, hepatocellular carcinoma, immunohistochemistry. Areas of interest: GI, liver and pancreaticobiliary pathology.

#### **CLINICAL ACTIVITIES SUMMARY**

Interpretation of surgical pathology and cytopathology cases, providing intraoperative consultations, night and weekend pathology calls, running the fine needle aspiration biopsy clinic, on the spot assessment of CT and ultrasound guided fine needle aspiration biopsies and reviewing gastrointestinal and liver pathology consults.

#### **MEMBERSHIPS**

- 2015 present Laennec Liver Pathology Society
- 1998 present College of American Pathologists (CAP)
- 2000 present United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology (USCAP)
- 2000 present United States Gastrointestinal Pathology Society (GIPS)
- 2002 present Hans Popper Hepatopathology Society
- 2002 present South Bay Pathology Society
- 2003 present Association of Indian Pathologists in North America

2000 - 2003	American Gastroenterology Association	(AGA)
1998 - 2003	American Society of Clinical Pathology	(ASCP)
1996 - 2000	Illinois Registry of Anatomic Pathology	
SERVICE TO	PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	
2016 - 2018	Hans Popper Hepatopathology Society	Vice President
2014 - 2016	American Joint Committee on Cancer	Member, Lower GI Panel
2014 - 2016	American Joint Committee on Cancer	Member, Hepatobiliary Panel
2015 - 2016	International Committee on Cancer Reporting	Member, HCC expert panel
2015 - 2016	College of American Pathologists	Member, Gastric HER2 Guidelines Panel
2014 - present	College of American Pathologists	Lead author, Lower GI and Hepatobiliary Cancer Protocols
2013 - present	College of American Pathologists	Member, Cancer Committee
2013 - 2014	United States Gastrointestinal Pathology Society (GIPS)	Past President
2012 - 2013	United States Gastrointestinal Pathology Society (GIPS)	President
2011 - 2012	United States Gastrointestinal Pathology Society (GIPS)	President-elect
2010 - 2011	United States Gastrointestinal Pathology Society (GIPS)	Vice President
2006 - 2009	United States Gastrointestinal Pathology Society (GIPS)	Chair, Training Committee
2003 - 2007	United States Gastrointestinal Pathology Society (GIPS)	Member, Training Committee
2013 - 2015	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology	Moderator, liver specialty conference
2013 - 2013	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology	Moderator, liver platform session
2009 - 2010	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology	Moderator, liver platform session
2013 - 2013	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology	Member, liver abstract review panel
2009 - 2010	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology	Member, liver abstract review panel

- 2006 2010GI Tumors Cancer Protocol Review<br/>BoardMember, Review Panel2003 2007GIPS: Rodger Haggitt Award for best<br/>GI paperJudge2003 presentRegional Cancer FoundationConsultant pathologist2005 2011College of American PathologistsMember, Surgical Path Committee
- 2006 2011 College of American Pathologists Program leader, Digital Slide Program

## SERVICE TO PROFESSIONAL PUBLICATIONS

- 2003 present Guest Reviewer, Gastrointestinal Endoscopy
- 2005 2005 Invited Reviewer, European Journal of Cancer
- 2006 present Invited Reviewer, American Journal of Gastroenterology
- 2006 present Invited Reviewer, Modern Pathology
- 2006 present Invited Reviewer, Archives of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine
- 2007 2007 Guest Editor, Current Diagnostic Pathology
- 2007 present Member, Editorial Board, Human Pathology
- 2010 present Member, Editorial Board, World Journal of Hepatology

## **INVITED PRESENTATIONS - INTERNATIONAL**

- 2003 Postgraduate Institute, Chandigarh, India (Invited lecture)
- 2004 United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, Vancouver, Canada (2 posters)
- 2005 Postgraduate Institute, Chandigarh, India (Invited lecture)
- 2005 Postgraduate Institute, Chandigarh, India (Invited lecture)
- 2006 International CME course, Kolkata, India (Invited lecture)
- 2006 Centennial Congress, International Academy of Pathology, Montreal, Canada, (Liver course)
- 2007 International CME course, Pune, India (Invited lecture)
- 2008 International Academy of Pathology, Athens, Greece (poster), scheduled
- 2008 Postgraduate Institute, Chandigarh, India (Invited lecture)
- 2009 Postgraduate Institute, Chandigarh, India (Invited lecture)
- 2010 FRCPath course, University of Birmingham, United Kingdom
- 2010 All India Institute of Medical Sciences, New Delhi, India (Invited lecture)
- 2011 National Liver Pathology meeting, Postgraduate Institute, Chandigarh, India
- 2011 Slide seminar, Liver Pathology, Postgraduate Institute, Chandigarh, India

- 2012 International CME course, Dehradun, India
- 2012 Liver Specialty Conference, United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, Vancouver, Canada
- 2012 United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, Vancouver, Canada (2 posters)
- 2012 Case conference, International Academy of Pathology, Cape Town, South Africa
- 2013 Invited lecture, European Association on Study of Liver disease, Amsterdam, Netherlands
- 2013 Invited lecture, Beaujon Hospital, Clichy, France
- 2013 Invited lectures, National Pathology Congress, Izmir, Turkey
- 2014 International CME course, Chandigarh, India
- 2014 Invited lecture, Fortis Multispecialty Hospital, Mohali, India.
- 2014 Gastrointestinal Pathology session, International Academy of Pathology meeting, Bangkok, Thailand(scheduled)
- 2014 Case seminar session, International Academy of Pathology meeting, Bangkok, Thailand (scheduled)
- 2015 Invited lectures, Christian Medical College, Vellore, India
- 2015 International CME course, Hyderabad, India
- 2015 Surgical Pathology update, Taipei, Taiwan
- 2015 Surgical Pathology update, Taichung, Taiwan
- 2015 Surgical Pathology update, Kaohsiung, Taiwan
- 2015 Autoimmune hepatitis scoring, Laennec meeting, Paris, France
- 2015 Beta-catenin in adenomas, Laennec meeting, Paris, France
- 2015 Hepatocellular adenoma, Laennec meeting, Paris, France
- 2016 GI and Liver Pathology CME, Tata Memorial Hospital, Kolkata, India
- 2016 Hepatocellular Adenoma Panel meeting, Sao Paulo, Brazil
- 2016 Hepatocellular Carcinoma, Annual pathology Conference, Kuwait University, Kuwait(scheduled)
- 2016 Liver pathology invited lectures, University of Bern, Switzerland (scheduled)

#### **INVITED PRESENTATIONS - NATIONAL**

2016	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, Seattle, WA	2 platforms
2016	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, Seattle, WA	4 posters
2015	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, Boston, MA	2 platforms
2015	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, Boston, MA	3 posters

2014	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, San Diego, CA	3 posters
2013	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, Baltimore, MD	4 posters
2011	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology,San Antonio, TX	3 posters
2010	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, Washington, DC	2 posters
2009	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, Boston, MA	3 posters
2008	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, Denver, CO	3 posters
2007	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, San Diego, CA	platform
2007	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, San Diego, CA	2 posters
2006	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, Atlanta, GA	2 posters
2005	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, San Antonio, TX	3 posters
2004	College of American Pathologists, Phoenix, AZ	poster
2003	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, Washington, DC	platform
2003	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, Washington, DC	2 posters
2002	Digestive Diseases Week, San Francisco, CA	poster
2002	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, Chicago, IL	2 posters
2002	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, Chicago, IL	2 platforms
2001	American College of Gastroenterology, Las Vegas, NV	poster
2001	Digestive Diseases Week, Atlanta, GA	poster
2001	United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, Atlanta, GA	poster
2000	American Society of Clinical Pathologists, San Diego, CA	poster
1999	Association for Molecular Pathology, St. Louis, MO	poster
1999	American Society of Clinical Pathologists, New Orleans, LA	2 posters
1995	National Update on Thalassemia, Chandigarh, India	platform
1993	Indian Association of Pathologists and Microbiologists, India	platform
		TIONS

#### **INVITED PRESENTATIONS - REGIONAL AND OTHER INVITED PRESENTATIONS**

- 2016 Liver short course, United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, Seattle, WA (scheduled)
- 2016 Autoimmune hepatitis, Current Issues in Anatomic Pathology, San Francisco, CA (scheduled)
- 2016 Hepatocellular tumors, Texas Society of Pathology, Dallas, TX
- 2016 Kaiser Annual Pathology Symposium, Berkeley, CA
- 2015 Liver short course, United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, Boston, MA

- 2015 Slide seminar, University of Washington, Seattle, WA
- 2015 Liver course, Washington Society of Pathology, Seattle, WA
- 2014 Current Issues in Anatomic Pathology, San Francisco, CA
- 2014 Invited lecture, International Hepatocellular Adenoma workshop, New York, NY
- 2014 Slide seminar, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, MA
- 2014 Grand Rounds, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, MA
- 2013 Liver short course, Colorado Society of Pathology
- 2013 Current Issues in Anatomic Pathology, San Francisco, CA
- 2013 Liver short course, United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, Baltimore, MD
- 2012 Case-based session, California Society of Pathology, UCSF, San Francisco, CA
- 2012 Short course, California Society of Pathology, UCSF, San Francisco, CA
- 2012 Invited lecture, Kaiser Permanente, Walnut Creek, CA
- 2012 Current Issues in Anatomic Pathology, San Francisco, CA
- 2012 Grand Rounds, Rush University, Chicago, IL
- 2012 Invited lecture, Kaiser Permanente, Santa Clara, CA
- 2011 Video tutorial, California Society of Pathology, San Francisco, CA
- 2011 Video tutorial, Current Issues in Anatomic Pathology, UCSF, San Francisco, CA
- 2011 Grand rounds, Yale University, New Haven, CT
- 2011 Liver short course, United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, San Antonio, TX
- 2010 Invited lecture, American Osteopathic College of Pathologists, San Francisco, CA
- 2010 GI Pathology Symposium, American Society of Clinical Pathologists, San Francisco, CA
- 2010 Video tutorial, Current Issues in Anatomic Pathology, UCSF, San Francisco, CA
- 2010 Liver short course, United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, Washington, DC
- 2010 Hans Popper Hepatopathology Society, United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology meeting, Washington, DC
- 2009 Liver pathology short course. American Society of Clinical Pathologists, Chicago, IL
- 2009 Invited lecture, Update of gastrointestinal and liver pathology, San Francisco, CA
- 2009 Video tutorial, Current Issues in Anatomic Pathology, UCSF/Stanford, San Francisco
- 2009 Liver short course, United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology, Boston, MA
- 2008 Video tutorial, College of American Pathologists, San Diego, CA

- 2008 Liver course, College of American Pathologists, San Diego, CA
- 2007 Current Issues in Anatomic Pathology, UCSF/Stanford, San Francisco, CA
- 2007 American Society of Clinical Pathologists, teleconference
- 2006 California Society of Pathology, San Francisco, CA
- 2006 Slide seminar, California Society of Pathology, San Francisco, CA
- 2006 Liver course, College of American Pathologists, San Diego, CA
- 2006 Video tutorial, College of American Pathologists, San Diego, CA
- 2006 UCSF, Update in surgical pathology of hepatocellular carcinoma
- 2006 UCSF, Rheumatology
- 2006 Slide seminar, Current Issues in Anatomic Pathology, UCSF/Stanford, San Francisco
- 2006 Selected problems in GI and liver pathology, Monterey, CA
- 2005 Video tutorial, College of American Pathologists, San Diego, CA
- 2005 Liver course, College of American Pathologists, Chicago, IL
- 2005 Current Issues in Anatomic Pathology, UCSF/Stanford, San Francisco, CA
- 2005 UCSF, Rheumatology
- 2005 Liver Specialty Conference, United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology
- 2004 South Bay Pathology Society, Palo Alto, CA
- 2004 Current Issues in Anatomic Pathology, UCSF/Stanford, San Francisco, CA
- 2004 UCSF, Rheumatology
- 2004 San Francisco VA, GI Research Division
- 2004 UCSF, Gastroenterology
- 2004 Postgraduate Institute, Chandigarh, India
- 2003 South Bay Pathology Society, Palo Alto, CA
- 2003 UCSF, Rheumatology
- 2002 San Francisco VA, GI Research Division
- 2001 UCSF, Anatomic Pathology
- 2001 Creighton University, Omaha, NE
- 1999 Illinois Registry of Anatomic Pathology, Chicago, IL
- 1995 National Update in Thalassemia, Chandigarh, India

#### **CONTINUING EDUCATION AND PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES**

2010 USCAP meeting, Washington, DC

2011	USCAP meeting, San Antonio, TX
2011	Current Issues in Anatomic Pathology, San Francisco, CA
2012	USCAP meeting, Vancouver, Canada
2012	Digestive Diseases Week, San Diego, CA
2012	Current Issues in Anatomic Pathology, San Francisco, CA
2012	International Academy of Pathology meeting, Cape Town, South Africa
2012	American Society of Clinical Pathologists meeting, Boston, MA
2012	California Society of Pathology meeting, San Francisco, CA
2013	USCAP meeting, Baltimore, MD
2013	Current Issues in Anatomic Pathology, San Francisco, CA
2013	California Society of Pathology meeting, San Francisco, CA
2014	USCAP meeting, San Diego, CA
2014	Current Issues in Anatomic Pathology, San Francisco, CA
2014	California Society of Pathology, San Francisco, CA
2015	Washington State Society of Pathology, Seattle, WA
2015	USCAP meeting, Boston, MA
2015	Current Issues in Anatomic Pathology, San Francisco, CA
2015	AASLD meeting, San Francisco, CA
2016	USCAP meeting, Seattle, WA

## -

# SERVICE ACTIVITIES SUMMARY

I serve as the fellowship director as well as the chief of the GI-Hepatobiliary pathology division at UCSF. for the I have been participating as a volunteer to offer free pathology consultations to patients who bring their problems to the Regional Cancer Foundation, a community-based organization that provides free consultations to patients diagnosed with cancer.

## DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE

- 2015 present Chief GI-Hepatobiliary Pathology Service, UCSF
- 2015 present Fellowship Director, GI-Hepatobiliary Pathology, UCSF
- 2009 2015 Chief of Pathology, VA Medical Center
- 2009 2015 Chief of Pathology, VA Medical Center
- 2002 2015 Department of Pathology Quality Assurance Committee
- 2015 2015 Chair, Search Committee for hiring pathology faculty

- 2009 2009 Member, Search Committee for hiring pathology faculty
- 2010 2010 Chair, Search Committee for hiring pathology faculty
- 2010 2010 Member, Search Committee for hiring pathology faculty
- 2013 2013 Member, Search Committee for hiring pathology faculty
- 2008 present Consultant pathologist, Imaging Core, UCSF Liver Center

## COMMUNITY AND PUBLIC SERVICE

2003 - present Regional Cancer Foundation, San Francisco, CA Consultant Pathologist

## TEACHING SUMMARY

Medical students:

-Pathology course director and currently faculty for the metabolism and nutrition section: redesigned the course presentations, course content and reformatted the test questions. Slide sessions with medical students rotating in pathology.

-Teaching medical students in pathology laboratory sessions. Discussion group leader in medical student teaching sessions.

Pathology residents:

-Formal teaching sessions over the microscope and didactic lectures. -Informal teaching during sign out of clinical cases.

Clinical residents and fellows:

-Formal teaching sessions in the form of didactic lectures to gastroenterology and rheumatology divisions.

Not UCSF	Academic Yr	Course No. & Title	Teaching Contribution	School	Class Size
	2004 - 2005	Pathology Laboratory Sessions for Medical Students	Microscope sessions; 2 two hour sessions	Medicine	15
	2004 - 2005	Pathology Laboratory Sessions for Medical Students	Microscope session; 1 two hour session	Medicine	15
	2005 - 2006	Pathology Laboratory Sessions for Medical Students	Microscope sessions; 2 two hour sessions	Medicine	15
	2005 - 2006	Pathology Laboratory Sessions for Medical Students	Microscope sessions; 1 two hour sessions	Medicine	15

## FORMAL TEACHING

Not UCSF	Academic Yr	Course No. & Title	Teaching Contribution	School	Class Size
	2005 - 2006	Pathology Case Sessions for Medical Students	Microscope sessions; 3 one hour sessions	Medicine	5
	2006 - 2007	Pathology Laboratory Sessions for Medical Students	Discussion Group Leader; 2 two hour sessions	Medicine	15
	2006 - 2007	Staging of Cancer	Mock tumor board for medical students	Medicine	40
	2006 - 2007	Pathology Laboratory Sessions for Medical Students	Discussion Group Leader; 2 two hour sessions	Medicine	15
	2006 - 2007	Pathology Case Sessions for Medical Students	Microscope sessions; 2 one hour sessions	Medicine	3
	2007 - 2008	Pathology Laboratory Sessions for Medical Students	Pathology course director; 4 two hour sessions	Medicine	140
	2008 - 2009	Pathology Laboratory Sessions for Medical Students	Pathology course director; 4 two hour sessions	Medicine	140
	2009 - 2010	Pathology Laboratory Sessions for Medical Students	Pathology course director; 4 two hour sessions	Medicine	140
	2010 - 2011	Pathology Laboratory Sessions for Medical Students	Discussion Group Leader; 4 two hour sessions	Medicine	25
	2011 - 2012	Pathology Laboratory Sessions for Medical Students	Discussion Group Leader; 4 two hour sessions	Medicine	25
	2012 - 2013	Pathology Laboratory Sessions for Medical Students	Discussion Group Leader; 3 two hour sessions	Medicine	25
	2013 - 2014	Pathology Laboratory Sessions for Medical Students	Discussion Group Leader; 4 two hour sessions	Medicine	25

# INFORMAL TEACHING

2002 - present Pathology case reviews (fortnightly with 3-5 residents/students at the microscope)

- 2002 present Pathology teaching during sign-out
- 2007 present Fellows teaching (case reviews once in 1-2 months)

Dates	Name	Fellow	Mentor Role	Faculty Role	Current Position
2002 - 2003	Tony Karnezis, MD, PhD	Pathology resident		Clinical Supervisor	Assistant Professor of Pathology, UCSF
2002 - 2003	Ken Schneider, MD	Pathology resident		Clinical Supervisor	Private practice, Pathology
2002 - 2003	Evelyn Nakagawa, MD	Pathology resident		Clinical and Personal Supervisor	Fellow, Surgical Pathology, Cedars Sinai, Los Angeles
2002 - 2003	Lamia Shagrun, MD	Pathology resident		Clinical Supervisor	Clinical Instructor, Pathology UCSF
2003 - 2006	Joaquin Garcia, MD	Pathology resident		Clinical, Research and Personal Supervisor	Assistant Professor of Pathology, Mayo Clinic
2003 - 2008	Walden Browne, MD, PhD	Pathology resident		Clinical and Research Supervisor	Staff Pathologist, Kaiser Permanente, Walnut Creek, CA
2003 - 2006	Anne Buckley, MD	Pathology resident		Clinical and Research Supervisor	Assitant Professor of Pathology, Duke University
2003 - 2005	Brad Stohr, MD, PhD	Pathology resident		Clinical and Research Supervisor	Assistant Professor of Pathology, UCSF

# POSTDOCTORAL FELLOWS AND RESIDENTS MENTORED

Dates	Name	Fellow	Mentor Role	Faculty Role	Current Position
2004 - 2005	Amit Lamba, MD	Pathology Fellow		Clinical, Research and Personal Supervisor	Staff Pathologist, Kaiser Permanente, Hayward, CA
2006 - 2009	Nafis Shafizadeh	Pathology Resident/Fell ow		Clinical, Research and Personal Supervisor	Surgical Pathology Fellow, UCSF
2006 - 2008	Annoel Yabes	GI Pathology Fellow		Clinical and Research Supervisor	Staff Pathologist, CPMC, San Francisco, CA
2006 - 2007	David Park	Pathology resident		Clinical Supervisor	Private practice, Pathology
2007 - 2008	Hugh Fenton	GI pathology fellow		Clinical Supervisor	Private practice, Pathology
2007 - 2010	Raga Ramachandran	Resident/GI pathology fellow		Clinical, Research and Personal Supervisor	Assistant Professor of Pathology, UCSF
2009 - 2010	Kimberly Evason	GI pathology fellow		Clinical and Research Supervisor	Postdoctoral fellow
2009 - 2010	Andrea Pingitore	GI pathology fellow		Clinical and Research Supervisor	Private practice, Pathology
2009 - 2010	Aras Mattis	GI pathology fellow		Clinical and Research Supervisor	Postdoctoral fellow
2010 - 2011	Ryan Gill	GI pathology fellow		Clinical and Research Supervisor	GI Pathology fellow
2010 - 2011	Nancy Joseph	Resident		Clinical and Research Supervisor	Pathology resident
2010 - 2011	Gregor Krings	GI pathology fellow		Clinical and Research Supervisor	GI pathology fellow
2010 - 2011	Daniel Phillips	GI pathology fellow		Clinical and Research Supervisor	GI pathology fellow

Dates	Name	Fellow	Mentor Role	Faculty Role	Current Position
2010 - 2013	Thuy Nguyen	GI pathology fellow		Clinical and Research Supervisor	Private practice, Pathology
2012 - 2013	Samip Patel	GI pathology fellow		Clinical and Research Supervisor	Private practice, Pathology
2013 - 2014	Menaka Raju	GI pathology fellow		Clinical and Personal Supervisor	Private practice, Pathology
2013 - 2014	Mojgan Hosseini	GI pathology fellow		Clinical and Research Supervisor	Staff pathologist, UCSD
2013 - 2015	Gillian Hale	Pathology resident, GI pathology fellow		Clinical and Research Supervisor	Staff pathologist, UCSD
2014 - 2016	Sarah Umetsu	GI pathology fellow		Clinical and Research Supervisor	Clinical instructor, UCSF
2014 - 2016	Christos Tsokos	Pathology resident and GI pathology fellow		Clinical and Research Supervisor	Post-doc fellow, UCSF
2015 - 2016	Won-Tak Choi	GI pathology fellow		Clinical and Research Supervisor	Pathology faculty, UCSF
2015 - 2016	Rock Adams	GI pathology fellow		Clinical and Research Supervisor	Private practice, Pathology
2015 - 2016	Zhen Yan	Surg Path/GI pathology fellow		Clinical and Research Supervisor	Surg Path/GI pathology fellow

## VISITING FACULTY MENTORED

- 2002 2003Dong-Hoon Kim, MD, Associate Professor of<br/>Pathology Role: Research Advisor and<br/>CollaboratorDongguk University, Pohang,<br/>South Korea.
- 2003 2004 Joong Hyeon Cho, MD, Associate Professor Geong-Sang National University, of Pathology Role: Research Advisor and Jinju, Korea Collaborator

2005 - 2006		Yong Ho Kim, Associate Professor of Surgery Role: Research Advisor and Collaborator			Dongguk Un South Korea	iversity, Pohang,
2005 - 2006		S. Y. Park, Associate Professor of Gastroenterology Role: Research Advisor and Collaborator		sor	Dongguk University, Pohang, South Korea	
2009 - 2010		Seong Suh, Director of Endoscopy Unit Role: Research Advisor and Collaborator			Department of Internal Medicine, National Police Hospital Seoul, South Korea	
2012 - 2013		Dong-Hoon Kim, MD, Professor of Pathology Role: Research Advisor and Collaborator			Dongguk University, Pohang, South Korea.	
2015 - 2016			, MD Role: Clinical case Research Advisor			t. of Pathology van University, an
2016 - 2016		Benjamin Wo reviews	ng, MD Role: Clinical cas	е	Faculty, Nati Hospital, Sin	onal University gapore
RE	SEARCH A	WARDS - PA	ST			
	R01 grant		consultant			
	NIH			2	009-05-08	2011-04-30
	S-nitroso-g	lutathione redu	ctase in HCC			
2.	R01 grant NIH		consultant	2	006-04-01	2011-03-31
	Diet, epiger	netic events an	d cancer prevention			
3.	RO1 grant NIH		Co-investigator	2	007-04-01	2011-03-31
	Genetics of	f NAFLD using	diet-induced mouse mod	el		
4.	VA Merit Review grant Veterans' Health Administ		consultant tration			
	Virus-associated liver disease III					
5.	DLMP gran	nt	PI			

	Mayo Clinic, Rochester, N	IN	2001-06-01 \$ 10,000 direct/yr 1	2002-05-31				
	Microsatellite instability in mucinous colorectal cancer							
6.	DLMP grant	PI						
	Mayo Clinic, Rochester, N	IN	2002-04-01 \$ 10000 direct/yr 1	2003-03-31				
	Use of fluorescence in situ hybridization for diagnosis of dysplasia in Barrett's esophagus							
7.	Academic Senate grant	Consultant						
			2003-04-01	2004-03-31				
	UCSF		\$ 25000 direct/yr 1					
	Role of MRI and spectroscopy in nonalcoholic fatty liver disease							
8.	REAC grant	PI						
	UCSF		2004-06-01	2006-05-31				
			\$ 25000 direct/yr 1					
	CGH in the diagnosis of hepatocellular carcinoma							
9.	Dept. of Defense grant	Consultant						
	Dept. of Defense		2002-06-01	2007-05-31				
	CYPB1 polymorphisms in prostate cancer							
10	. Merit Review Entry Program grant	PI		Aberrant methylation in colorectal cancer (PI)				
	Veterans' Health Adminis	stration	2005-10-01 \$ 150000 direct/yr 1	2007-09-30				
	Aberrant methylation in colorectal cancer							

#### PEER REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

- Kakar S, Datta U, Sakhuja V, Minz M, Sehgal S. Antidonor lymphocytotoxic antibodies: their role in diagnosis, prediction and prognostic evaluation of acute renal allograft rejection. Indian J Nephrology 1997; 7: 49-53.
- Kakar S, Chachlani N, Mihalov M, Ghosh L, Johnstone H. Correlation of c-fos, p53, and PCNA expression with treatment outcome in osteosarcoma. J Surg Oncol. 2000; 73(2): 125-6.
- 3. Kakar S, Puangsuvan N, Stevens JM, Serenas R, Mangan G, Sahai S, Mihalov M. Comparison of PathVysion and INFORM fluorescence in situ hybridization kits for assessment of HER-2/neu status in breast carcinoma. Mol Pathol 2000; 5 (3): 193-8.
- 4. Kakar S, Puangsuvan N, Stevens JM, Serenas R, Mangan G, Sahai, Mihalov M. HER-2/neu assessment in breast cancer by immunohistochemistry and fluorescence in situ hybridization: comparison of results and correlation with survival. Mol Pathol 2000; 5 (3): 199-208.
- 5. Kakar S, Mihalov M. HER-2/neu by immunohistochemistry: where is the threshold? (Letter to the editor). Am J Clin Pathol 2000; 114: 817-8.
- 6. Schiappa D, Gueyikian A, Kakar S, Alspaugh JA, Perfect JR, Williamson PR. An auxotrophic pigmented Cryptococcus neoformans strain causing infection of the bone marrow. Med Mycol. 2002; 40(1): 1-5.
- 7. Ullman TA, Loftus EV, Kakar S, Burgart LJ, Sandborn WJ, Tremaine WJ. The fate of low grade dysplasia in ulcerative colitis. Am J Gastroenterol. 2002; 97(4): 922-7.
- Kakar S, Burgart LJ, Charlton MR, Saito Y, Halling K, Thibodeau SN. Origin of adenocarcinoma in a transplanted liver determined by microsatellite analysis. Human Pathol 2002; 33(4): 435-436.
- 9. Kakar S, Burgart LJ, Rabi KG, Petersen GM, Thibodeau SN, Lindor L. Loss of MLH1 as a function of age in colorectal cancer. Cancer. 2003; 97(6): 1421-7.
- Kakar S, Muir T, Lloyd RV, Burgart LJ. Hep Par 1 immunoreactivity in hepatic and extrahepatic tumors and its correlation with albumin in situ hybridization in the diagnosis of hepatocellular carcinoma. Am J Clin Pathol. 2003; 119(3): 361-6.
- 11. Kakar S, Pardi D, Burgart LJ. Colonic ulcers accompanying collagenous colitis: implication of NSAIDs. Am J Gastroenterol. 2003; 98(8): 1834-7.
- Kakar S, Nehra V, Murray JA, Dayharsh GA, Burgart LJ. Intraepithelial lymphocytosis in small bowel biopsies with normal villous architecture. Am J Gastroenterol. 2003; 98 (9): 2027-33.
- Casey MB, Tazelaar HD, Myers JL, Hunninghake GW, Kakar S, Kalra SX, Ashton R, Colby TV. Noninfectious lung pathology in patients with Crohn's disease. Am J Surg Pathol. 2003; 27(2): 213-9.
- Kakar S, Aksoy S, Burgart LJ, Thibodeau SN, Smyrk TC. Mucinous carcinoma of the colon: correlation of loss of mismatch repair enzymes with clinicopathologic features and survival. Mod Pathol. 2004; 17(6): 696-700.
- 15. Kakar S, Batts KP, Poterucha J, Burgart LJ. Histologic changes mimicking biliary disease in liver biopsies with venous outflow impairment. Mod Pathol. 2004; 17 (7): 874-8.

- 16. Kakar S, Kamath P, Burgart LJ. Sinusoidal dilatation and congestion in liver biopsies: is it always due to venous outflow obstruction? Arch Pathol Lab Med 2004; 128: 901-4.
- Gum JR Jr, Hicks JW, Crawley SC, Yang SC, Borowsky AD, Dahl CM, Kakar S, Kim DH, Kim YS. Mice expressing SV40 T antigen directed by the intestinal trefoil factor promoter develop tumors resembling human small cell carcinoma of the colon. Mol Cancer Res. 2004; 2(9): 504-13.
- Wu JT, Kakar S, Nelson RL, ML Mihalov, Hayward B, Gilbert PB, Ghosh L. Prognostic Significance of DCC and p27Kip1 in Colorectal Cancer. Appl Immunohistochem Mol Morphol. 2005;13 (1):45-54.
- Kakar S, Smyrk TC. Signet ring cell carcinoma of the colorectum: correlation of loss of mismatch repair enzymes with clinicopathologic features and survival. Mod Pathol. 2005; 18(2):244-9.
- 20. Kakar S, Burgart LJ. "Tumors of the Biliary Tract" Current Diagnostic Pathology. 2005; 11:34-43.
- 21. Song GA, Deng G, Kakar S, Sleisenger MH, Kim YS. Mucinous carcinomas of the colorectum have distinct molecular genetic characteristics. Int J Oncol. 2005; 26(3):745-50.
- 22. Ghosh L, Dahut W, Kakar S, Posadas EM, Torres CG, Cancel-Santiago R, Ghosh B. " Management of patients with metastatic cancer of unknown primary" . Curr Probl Surg. 2005; 42 (1): 1-66.
- 23. Kakar S, Burgart LJ, Batts KP, Garcia J, Jain D, Ferrell LD. Clinicopathologic features and survival in fibrolamellar carcinoma: comparison with conventional hepatocellular carcinoma with and without cirrhosis. Mod Pathol. 2005; 18(11):1417-23.
- 24. Velayos FS, Allen BA, Conrad PG, Gum J Jr, Kakar S, Chung DC, Truta B, Sleisenger MH, Kim YS, Terdiman JP. Low rate of microsatellite instability in young patients with adenomas: reassessing the Bethesda guidelines. Am J Gastroenterol. 2005; 100(5):1143-9.
- 25. Qayyum A, Goh J, Kakar S, Yeh BM, Merriman RB, Coakley FV. Accuracy of liver quantification by MR Imaging: comparison of out-of-phase gradient-echo and fat-saturated fast spin-echo techniques. Radiology. 2005; 237(2): 507-11.
- 26. Kim DH, Kim JW, Cho JH, Kakar S, Kim GE, Sleisenger MH, Kim YS. Expression of core mucin proteins, trefoil factors, APC and p21 in subsets of colorectal polyps and cancers indicates distinct pathways of histogenesis. Int J Oncol. 2005; 27(4): 957-64.
- Monto A, Dove LM, Bostrom A, Kakar S, Tien P, Wright TL. Hepatic steatosis in HIV/hepatitis C coinfection: prevalence and significance compared with hepatitis C monoinfection. Hepatology. 2005; 42(2): 310-6.
- 28. Patil MA, Gtgemann I, Zhang J, Ho C, Cheung S, Ginzinger D, Li R, Dykema KJ, So S, Fan S, Kakar S, Chen X. Array-based comparative genomic hybridization reveals recurrent chromosomal aberrations and JAB1 as a potential target for 8q gain in hepatocellular carcinoma. Carcinogenesis. 2005; 26(12):2050-7.
- 29. Matsuzaki K, Deng G, Tanaka H, Kakar S, Miura S, Kim YS. Relationship between global methylation, loss of heterozygosity and microsatellite instability in colorectal cancer. Clin Cancer Res. 2005;11:8564-9.

- 30. Deng G, Nguyen A, Tanaka H, Matsuzaki K, Bell I, Mehta RM, Terdiman JP, Waldman FM, Kakar S, Sleisenger M, Kim YS. Regional hypermethylation and global hypomethylation cause distinct genotypes in colorectal cancer. Int J Cancer. 2006 Jan 19; 118(12):2999-3005.
- 31. Tanaka H, Deng G, Matsuzaki K, Kakar S, Kim G, Miura S, Sleisenger MH, Kim YS. BRAF mutation, CpG island methylator phenotype and microsatellite instability occur more frequently and concordantly in mucinous and non-mucinous colorectal cancer. Int J Cancer. 2006; 118(11):2765-71.
- 32. Buckley A, Burgart LJ, Kakar S. EGFR expression and gene copy number in fibrolamellar hepatocellular carcinoma. Hum Pathol. 2006; 37(4):410-4.
- Monto A, Kakar S, Dove LM, Bostrom A, Miller EL, Wright TL. Contributions to Hepatic Fibrosis in HIV-HCV Coinfected and HCV Monoinfected Patients. Am J Gastroenterol. 2006;101(7):1509-15.
- Trautmann K, Terdiman JP, French AJ, Roydasgupta R, Sein N, Kakar S, Fridlyand J, Snijders AM, Albertson DG, Thibodeau SN, Waldman FM. Chromosomal instability in microsatellite unstable and stable colon cancer. Clin Cancer Res, 2006;12(21):6379-85.
- Park ET, Oh HK, Gum JR Jr, Crawley SC, Kakar S, Engel J, Leow CC, Gao WQ, Kim YS. HATH1 expression in mucinous cancers of the colorectum and related lesions. Clin Cancer Res. 2006; 12(18): 5403-10.
- 36. Lee GS, Yan JS, , Ng RK, Kakar S, Maher JJ. Polyunsaturated fat in the methioninecholine-deficient diet influences hepatic inflammation but not hepatocellular injury. J Lipid Res, 2007;48(8):1885-96.
- 37. Buckley AF, Kakar S. Comparison of the Dako EGFR pharmDx kit and Zymed EGFR antibody for assessment of EGFR status in colorectal adenocarcinoma. Appl Immunohistochem Mol Morphol. 2007;15(3):305-9.
- Kakar S, Gown A, Goodman Z, Ferrell L. Best practices in diagnostic immunohistochemistry: hepatocellular carcinoma vs. metastatic neoplasms. Arch Path Lab Med. 2007;131(11):1648-54.
- 39. Kakar S, Deng G, Cun L, Sahai V, Kim YH, Kim YS. CpG island methylation is frequently present in tubulovillous and villous adenomas and correlates with size, site and villous component. Hum Pathol. 2008;39(1):30-36.
- 40. Buckley A, Burgart LJ, Sahia V, Kakar S. Correlation of EGFR overexpression in hepatocellular carcinoma by immunohistochemistry with gene amplification by fluorescence in situ hybridization. Am J Clin Pathol. 2008;129(2):245-51.
- 41. Park, ET, Gum JR, Kakar S, Kwon SW, Deng G, Kim YS. Aberrant expression of SOX2 upregulates MUC5AC gastric foveolar mucin in mucinous cancers of the colorectum and related lesions. Int J Cancer. 2008;122(6):1253-60.
- Kakar S, Deng G, Sahai V, Matsuzaki K, Tanaka H, Miura S, Kim YS. Clinicopathologic characteristics, CpG island methylator phenotype, and BRAF mutations in microsatellitestable colorectal cancers without chromosomal instability. Arch Pathol Lab Med. 2008;132(6):958-64.

- 43. Truta B, Chen YY, Blanco AM, Deng G, Conrad PG, Kim YH, Park ET, Kakar S, Kim YS, Velayos F, Sleisenger MH, Terdiman JP. Tumor histology helps to identify Lynch syndrome among colorectal cancer patients. Fam Cancer. 2008;7(3):267-74.
- 44. Shafizadeh N, Ferrell LD, Kakar S. Utility of glypican-3 immunohistochemistry for the diagnosis of hepatocellular carcinoma at both ends of the differentiation spectrum. Mod Pathol. 2008;21(8):1011-8.
- 45. Deng G, Kakar S, Tanaka H, Matsuzaki K, Miura S, Sleisenger MH, Kim YS. Proximal and distal colorectal cancers show distinct gene-specific methylation profiles and clinical and molecular characteristics. Eur J Cancer. 2008;44(9):1290-301.
- 46. Washington MK, Berlin J, Branton PA, Burgart LJ, Carter DK, Fitzgibbons PL, Frankel WL, Jessup JM, Kakar S, Minsky B, Nakhleh RE, Compton CC; Cancer Committee, College of American Pathologists. Protocol for the examination of specimens from patients with primary carcinomas of the colon and rectum. Arch Pathol Lab Med. 2008;132(7):1182-93.
- 47. Kim YH, Kakar S, Cun L, Deng G, Kim YS. Distinct CpG island methylation profiles and BRAF mutation status in serrated and adenomatous colorectal polyps. Int J Cancer. 2008;123(11):2587-93.
- 48. Kakar S, Chen X, Ho C, Burgart LJ, Sahai V, Dachrut S, Yabes A, Jain D, Ferrell LD. Chromosomal changes in fibrolamellar carcinoma: correlation with clinicopathologic features and survival. Mod Pathol 2009;22(1):134-41.
- 49. Kakar S, Chen X, Ho C, Burgart LJ, Sahai V, Adeyi O, Jain D, Ferrell LD. Chromosomal abnormalities determined by comparative genomic hybridization are helpful in the diagnosis of atypical hepatocellular neoplasms. Histopathology 2009; 55(2):197-205.
- 50. Li D, Jin C, McCulloch C, Kakar S, Berger BM, Imperiale TF, Terdiman JP. Association of large serrated polyps with synchronous advanced colorectal neoplasia. Am J Gastroenterol. 2009;104(3):695-702.
- 51. Deng G, Kakar S, Okudiara K, Choi E, Sleisenger MH, Kim YS. Unique methylation pattern of oncostatin M receptor gene in cancers of colorectum and other digestive organs. Clin Cancer Res. 2009;15(5):1519-26.
- 52. Ramachandran R, Kakar S. Histological patterns in drug-induced liver disease. J Clin Pathol. 2009;62(6):481-92.
- 53. Washington MK, Berlin J, Branton P, Burgart LJ, Carter DK, Fitzgibbons PL, Halling K, Frankel W, Jessup J, Kakar S, Minsky B, Nakhleh R, Compton CC; Members of the Cancer Committee, College of American Pathologists. Protocol for the examination of specimens from patients with primary carcinoma of the colon and rectum. Arch Pathol Lab Med. 2009;133(10):1539-51./>
- 54. Shafizadeh N, Grenert JP, Ferrell LD, Sahai V, Kakar S. Epidermal growth factor receptor status by immunohistochemistry and fluorescence in situ hybridization in cholangiocarcinomas. Hum Pathol. 2010;41(4):485-92.
- 55. Wei W, Li B, Hanes MA, Kakar S, Chen X, Liu L. S-Nitrosylation from GSNOR deficiency impairs DNA repair and promotes hepatocarcinogenesis. Sci Transl Med. 2010; 2(19):19ra13.
- 56. Washington MK, Tang LH, Berlin J, Branton PA, Burgart LJ, Carter DK, Compton CC, Fitzgibbons PL, Frankel WL, Jessup JM, Kakar S, Minsky B, Nakhleh RE; Members of the

Cancer Committee, College of American Pathologists. Protocol for the examination of specimens from patients with neuroendocrine tumors (carcinoid tumors) of the stomach. Arch Pathol Lab Med. 2010;134(2):187-91.

- 57. Washington MK, Tang LH, Berlin J, Branton PA, Burgart LJ, Carter DK, Compton CC, Fitzgibbons PL, Frankel WL, Jessup JM, Kakar S, Minsky B, Nakhleh RE; Members of the Cancer Committee, College of American Pathologists. Protocol for the examination of specimens from patients with neuroendocrine tumors (carcinoid tumors) of the small intestine and ampulla. Arch Pathol Lab Med. 2010;134(2):181-6.
- 58. Washington MK, Tang LH, Berlin J, Branton PA, Burgart LJ, Carter DK, Compton CC, Fitzgibbons PL, Frankel WL, Jessup JM, Kakar S, Minsky B, Nakhleh RE; Members of the Cancer Committee, College of American Pathologists. Protocol for the examination of specimens from patients with neuroendocrine tumors (carcinoid tumors) of the colon and rectum. Arch Pathol Lab Med. 2010;134(2):176-80.
- 59. Washington MK, Tang LH, Berlin J, Branton PA, Burgart LJ, Carter DK, Compton CC, Fitzgibbons PL, Frankel WL, Jessup JM, Kakar S, Minsky B, Nakhleh RE; Members of the Cancer Committee, College of American Pathologists. Protocol for the examination of specimens from patients with neuroendocrine tumors (carcinoid tumors) of the appendix. Arch Pathol Lab Med. 2010;134(2):171-5.
- 60. Okudaira K, Kakar S, Cun L, Choi E, Wu Decamillis R, Miura S, Sleisenger MH, Kim YS, Deng G. MUC2 gene promoter methylation in mucinous and non-mucinous colorectal cancer tissues. Int J Oncol. 2010;36:765-75.
- 61. Washington MK, Berlin J, Branton PA, Burgart LJ, Carter DK, Compton CC, Fitzgibbons PL, Frankel WL, Jessup JM, Kakar S, Minsky B, Nakhleh RE, Vauthey JN; Members of the Cancer Committee, College of American Pathologists. Protocol for the examination of specimens from patients with carcinoma of the distal extrahepatic bile ducts. Arch Pathol Lab Med. 2010;134:e8-13.
- 62. Washington MK, Berlin J, Branton PA, Burgart LJ, Carter DK, Compton CC, Fitzgibbons PL, Frankel WL, Jessup JM, Kakar S, Minsky B, Nakhleh RE, Vauthey JN; Members of the Cancer Committee, College of American Pathologists. Protocol for the examination of specimens from patients with carcinoma of the perihilar bile ducts. Arch Pathol Lab Med. 2010;134:e19-24.
- 63. Washington MK, Berlin J, Branton PA, Burgart LJ, Carter DK, Compton CC, Frankel WL, Jessup JM, Kakar S, Minsky B, Nakhleh RE, Vauthey JN; Members of the Cancer Committee, College of American Pathologists. Protocol for the examination of specimens from patients with carcinoma of the intrahepatic bile ducts. Arch Pathol Lab Med. 2010;134:e14-8.
- Kirkland JG, Godfrey CB, Garrett R, Kakar S, Yeh BM, Corvera CU. Reversible surgical model of biliary inflammation and obstructive jaundice in mice. J Surg Res. 2010;164(2):221-7.
- 65. Suh SO, Chen Y, Zaman MS, Hirata H, Yamamura S, Shahryari V, Liu J, Tabatabai ZL, Kakar S, Deng G, Tanaka Y, Dahiya R. MicroRNA-145 is regulated by DNA methylation and p53 gene mutation in prostate cancer. Carcinogenesis. 2011;32(5):772-8.
- 66. Hirschey M, Shimazu T, Jing E, Grueter CA, Collins AM, Aouizerat B, Stan�kov� A, Goetzman E, Lam MM, Schwer B, Stevens RD, Muehlbauer MJ, Kakar S, et al. SIRT3

deficiency and mitochondrial protein hyperacetylation accelerate the development of the metabolic syndrome. Molecular Cell 2011;44(2):177-90.

- 67. Deng G, Kakar S, Kim YS. MicroRNA-124a and microRNA-34b/c are frequently methylated in all histological types of colorectal cancer and polyps, and in the adjacent normal mucosa. Oncol Lett. 2011;2(1):175-180.
- 68. Shafizadeh N, Kakar S. Diagnosis of well-differentiated hepatocellular lesions: role of immunohistochemistry and other ancillary techniques. Adv Anat Pathol 2011;18(6):438-45.
- 69. Na B, Huang Z, Wang Q, Qi Z, Tian Y, Lu CC, Yu J, Hanes MA, Kakar S, Huang EJ, Ou JH, Liu L, Yen TS. Transgenic expression of entire hepatitis B virus in mice induces hepatocarcinogenesis independent of chronic liver injury. PLoS One. 2011;6(10):e26240.
- 70. Singhi AD, Jain D, Kakar S, Wu TT, Yeh MM, Torbenson M. Reticulin loss in benign fatty liver: an important diagnostic pitfall when considering a diagnosis � of hepatocellular carcinoma. Am J Surg Pathol. 2012;36(5):710-5.
- 71. Kakar S, Deng G, Cun L, Sahai V, Young YS. High frequency of chromosomal instability, aberrant methylation and BRAF mutations in signet ring carcinoma of the colorectum. Mod Pathol. 2012;25(7):1040-7.
- 72. Evason KJ, Grenert JP, Ferrell LD, Kakar S. Atypical hepatocellular adenoma-like neoplasms with β-catenin activation show cytogenetic alterations similar to well-differentiated hepatocellular carcinomas. Hum Pathol. 2013;44(5):750-8.
- 73. Varenika V, Fu Y, Maher JJ, Gao D, Kakar S, Cabarrus MC, Yeh BM. Hepatic Fibrosis: Evaluation with Semiquantitative Contrast-enhanced CT. Radiology. 2013;266(1):151-8.
- 74. Gregor K, Jain D, Wu TT, Yeh MM, Torbenson M, Kakar S. Immunohistochemical pitfalls in the diagnosis of scirrhous hepatocellular carcinoma. Mod Pathol. 2013;26(6):782-91.
- 75. Batts KP, Ketover S, Kakar S, Krasinskas AM, Mitchell KA, Wilcox R, Westerhoff M, Rank J, Gibson J, Mattia AR, Cummings OW, Davison JM, Naini BV, Dry SM, Yantiss RK. Appropriate use of special stains for identifying Helicobacter pylori: recommendations from the Rodger C. Haggitt Gastrointestinal Pathology Society. Am J Surg Pathol. 2013;37(11):e12-22.
- 76. Joseph NM, Ferrell LD, Jain D, Torbenson MS, Wu TT, Yeh MM, Kakar S. Diagnostic utility and limitations of glutamine synthetase and serum amyloid-associated protein immunohistochemistry in the distinction of focal nodular hyperplasia and inflammatory hepatocellular adenoma. Mod Pathol. 2014; 27(1):62-72.
- 77. Kakar S, Evason KJ, Ferrell LD. Well-differentiated hepatocellular neoplasm of uncertain malignant potential: proposal for a new diagnostic category-reply. Hum Pathol. 2014 ;45(3):660-1.
- 78. Kakar S, Grenert JP, Paradis V, Jakate S, Ferrell LD. Hepatocellular carcinoma arising in adenoma: similar immunohistochemical and cytogenetic characteristics in the adenoma and carcinoma portions. Mod Pathol. 2014; 27(11):1499-509.
- 79. Shafizadeh N, Genrich G, Kakar S. Hepatocellular adenoma in a large community population: impact of 2014 WHO classification. Hum Pathol. 2014;45(5):976-83.
- 80. Kakar S, Torbenson MS, Jain D, Wu TT, Yeh MM, Ferrell LD. Immunohistochemical pitfalls in the diagnosis of hepatocellular adenomas and focal nodular hyperplasia: accurate

understanding of diverse staining patterns is essential for diagnosis and risk assessment. Mod Pathol. 2015;28(1):159-60.

- Balabaud C, Bioulac-Sage P, Ferrell LD, Kakar S, Paradis V, Quaglia A, Sempoux C, Thung S. Zucman-Rossi J. Well-differentiated hepatocellular neoplasm of uncertain malignant potential-letter. Hum Pathol. 2015;46(4):634-5.
- 82. Hameed M, Corless CL, Hornick JL, Kakar S, Lazar A, Reynolds G, Tang L. Template for reporting results of biomarker testing of specimens from patients with gastrointestinal stromal tumors. Arch Path Lab Med. 2015; 139(10):1271-5.
- 83. Bartley AN, Christ J, Fitzgibbons PL, Hamilton SR, Kakar S, Shah MA, Tang LH, Troxell ML. Template for reporting results of HER2 (ERBB2) biomarker testing of specimens from patients with adenocarcinoma of the stomach or esophagogastric junction. Arch Pathol Lab Med. 2015;139(5):618-20.
- 84. Shahid M, Mubeen A, Tse J, Kakar S, Bateman AC, Borger D, Rivera MN, Ting DT, Deshpande V. Branched chain in situ hybridization for albumin as a marker of hepatocellular differentiation: evaluation of manual and automated in situ hybridization platforms. Am J Surg Pathol. 2015;39(1):25-34.
- 85. Nguyen T, Phillips D, Jain D, Torbenson M, Wu TT, Yeh MM, Kakar S. Comparison of 5 immunohistochemical markers of hepatocellular differentiation for the diagnosis of hepatocellular carcinoma. Arch Pathol Lab Med. 2015;139(8):1028-34.
- 86. Bautista MC, Jiang SF, Armstrong MA, Kakar S, Postlethwaite D, Li D. Significant Racial Disparities Exist in Noncardia Gastric Cancer Outcomes Among Kaiser Permanente's Patient Population. Dig Dis Sci. 2015;60(4):984-95.
- 87. Asare EA, Compton CC, Hanna NN, Kosinski LA, Washington MK, Kakar S, Weiser MR, Overman MJ. The impact of stage, grade, and mucinous histology on the efficacy of systemic chemotherapy in adenocarcinomas of the appendix: Analysis of the National Cancer Data Base. Cancer. 2015. [Epub ahead of print].
- 88. Nguyen TB, Roncalli M, Di Tommaso L, Kakar S. Combined use of heat shock protein 70 and glutamine synthetase is useful in the distinction of typical hepatocellular adenoma from atypical hepatocellular neoplasms and well-differentiated hepatocellular carcinoma. Mod Pathol. 2016;29(3):283-92.
- 89. Hale G, Liu X, Hu J, Xu Z, Solomon D, Tsokos C, Shafizadeh N, Chen X, Gill R, Kakar S. Correlation of exon 3 β-catenin mutations with glutamine synthetase staining patterns in hepatocellular adenoma and hepatocellular carcinoma. Mod Pathol. 2016 (in press).

## **BOOKS AND CHAPTERS**

- 1. Kakar S, Burgart LJ. Adenocarcinoma of the distal esophagus and gastric cardia. Pathology Case Review 2002 Jan-Feb; 7 (1): 43-47.
- 2. Kakar S, Ferrell L. Tumors of the liver, gallbladder and biliary tract. In: Histopathology of Tumors, Fletcher C (ed.), 3rd ed. 2005.
- 3. Kakar S, Burgart LJ. "Tumors of the Biliary Tract" Current Diagnostic Pathology 2005; 11:34-43.

- Ghosh L, Dahut W, Kakar S, Posadas EM, Torres CG, Cancel-Santiago R, Ghosh B.
   "Management of patients with metastatic cancer of unknown primary". Curr Probl Surg 2005; 42 (1): 1-66.
- 5. Kakar S. Meningeal hemangiopericytoma metastatic to the liver. Performance Improvement in Pathology Program, College of American Pathologists, case 05-37, 2005.
- 6. Kakar S. Herpes simplex virus hepatitis. Performance Improvement in Pathology Program, College of American Pathologists, case 06-27, 2006.
- 7. Kakar S. Intraepithelial lymphocytosis with normal villous architecture. Digital Slide Program, College of American Pathologists, case DSPW-D16, 2006.
- 8. Kakar S. Intestinal cryptosporidiosis. Digital Slide Program, College of American Pathologists, case DSPW-D18, 2006.
- 9. Kakar S. Inverted papilloma of the urinary bladder. Digital Slide Program, College of American Pathologists, case DSPW-D1, 2007.
- 10. Kakar S. Pseudosarcomatous myofibroblastic proliferation of the urinary bladder. Digital Slide Program, College of American Pathologists, case DSPW-D4, 2007.
- 11. Shafizadeh N, Kakar S. Metastatic renal cell carcinoma to the colon. Performance Improvement in Pathology Program, College of American Pathologists, case 07-17, 2007.
- 12. Kakar S. Small cell carcinoma of the lung. Performance Improvement in Pathology Program, College of American Pathologists, case 08-05, 2008.
- 13. Jen K, Kakar S. Gastrointestinal stromal tumor. Performance Improvement in Pathology Program, College of American Pathologists, case 08-23, 2007.
- 14. Kakar S. Steatohepatitis. Virtual Biopsy Program, College of American Pathologists, case VBP-A2,2008
- 15. Kakar S, Smyrk T. Autoimmune pancreatitis. Current Diagnostic Pathology, 2008.
- 16. Kakar S. Collagenous colitis. Virtual Biopsy Program, College of American Pathologists, case VBP-A2, 2009.
- 17. Kakar S. Herpes simplex virus hepatitis. Performance Improvement in Pathology Program, College of American Pathologists, case 09-03, 2009.
- 18. Kakar S. Clear cell hepatocellular carcinoma. Performance Improvement in Pathology Program, College of American Pathologists, case 09-21, 2009.
- 19. Kakar S. Sessile serrated adenoma. Virtual Biopsy Program, College of American Pathologists, case VBP-A5, 2009.
- 20. Kakar S. Fibrolamellar Carcinoma. In: Molecular Pathology of Liver Diseases, 2010, Editor: Monga, SP.
- Kakar S. Pancreatic endocrine tumors. Performance Improvement in Pathology Program, College of American Pathologists, case 10-05, 2010.
- 22. Kakar S. Fibrolamellar carcinoma. Performance Improvement in Pathology Program, College of American Pathologists, case 10-27, 2010.

- 23. Kakar S. Hepatic amyloidosis. In: Diagnostic Pathology: hepatobiliary and pancreatic. Ed: Lamps L, 2011.
- 24. Kakar S. Herpes simplex virus hepatitis. In: Diagnostic Pathology: hepatobiliary and pancreatic. Ed: Lamps L, 2011.
- 25. Kakar S. Drug-related acute liver failure. In: Diagnostic Pathology: hepatobiliary and pancreatic. Ed: Lamps L, 2011.
- 26. Kakar S. Drug-related acute hepatitis. In: Diagnostic Pathology: hepatobiliary and pancreatic. Ed: Lamps L, 2011.
- 27. Kakar S. Venous outflow obstruction. In: Diagnostic Pathology: hepatobiliary and pancreatic. Ed:Lamps L, 2011.
- 28. Kakar S. Veno-occlusive disease. In: Diagnostic Pathology: hepatobiliary and pancreatic. Ed: Lamps L, 2011.
- 29. Kakar S. Nodular regenerative hyperplasia. In: Diagnostic Pathology: hepatobiliary and pancreatic. Ed: Lamps L, 2011.
- 30. Kakar S. Regenerative and dysplastic nodules of the liver. In: Diagnostic Pathology : hepatobiliary and pancreatic. Ed: Lamps L, 2011.
- 31. Kakar S. Epithelioid hemangioendothelioma. In: Diagnostic Pathology: hepatobiliary and pancreatic. Ed: Lamps L, 2011.
- 32. Kakar S. Bile duct adenoma and hamartoma. In: Diagnostic Pathology: hepatobiliary and pancreatic. Ed: Lamps L, 2011.
- 33. Kakar S, Ferrell L: editors, Consultant Pathology Series: liver pathology (Demos Publishing), 2011.
- 34. Kakar S. Acute hepatitis. In: Consultant Pathology Series: liver pathology. Editors: Kakar S, Ferrell L, 2011.
- 35. Ramachandran R, Kakar S. Acute liver failure. In: Consultant Pathology Series: liver pathology. Editors: Kakar S, Ferrell L, 2011.
- 36. Ramachandran R, Kakar S. Immunohistochemical diagnosis of hepatocellular carcinoma. In: Consultant Pathology Series: liver pathology. Editors: Kakar S, Ferrell L, 2011.
- 37. Gill R, Kakar S. Liver in storage diseases. In: Consultant Pathology Series: liver pathology. Editors:Kakar S, Ferrell L, 2011.
- 38. Kakar S. Clear cell hepatocellular carcinoma. In: Consultant Pathology Series: liver pathology. Editors: Kakar S, Ferrell L, 2011.
- Kakar S. Glycogen storage diseases. Performance Improvement in Pathology Program, College of American Pathologists, case 11-17, 2011.
- 40. Kakar S. Hepatoblastoma. Performance Improvement in Pathology Program, College of American Pathologists, case 11-38, 2011.
- 41. Kakar S. Primary biliary cirrhosis. In: Practical Hepatic Pathology. Ed: Saxena R, 2011.
- 42. Kakar S, Dhanpat J: editors, Surgical Pathology Clinics: liver edition, 2013.

- 43. Shafizadeh N, Kakar S. Histologic variants of hepatocellular carcinoma. In: Surgical Pathology Clinics: liver edition, 2013.
- 44. Gill R, Kakar S. Steatohepatitis: challenges in diagnosis. In: Surgical Pathology Clinics: liver edition, 2013.
- 45. Shafizadeh N, Kakar S. Hepatocellular carcinoma with stem cell features. Pathology Case Reviews, 2014.
- 46. Gill R, Kakar S. Pathology of non-neoplastic liver diseases. In: Sternberg Textbook of Pathology, 2015.
- 47. Kakar S. Veno-occlusive disease. In: Diagnostic Pathology: Nonneoplastic Pediatrics. Ed: Putnam AR, Thompson KS (Amirsys publishing), 2014.
- 48. Kakar S. Drug-related acute hepatitis. In: Diagnostic Pathology: Nonneoplastic Pediatrics. Ed: Putnam AR, Thompson KS (Amirsys publishing), 2014.
- 49. Lamps L, Kakar S: editors. Diagnostic Pathology: Hepatobiliary and Pancreatic, 2nd edition (Amirsys publishing), 2016 (scheduled).
- 50. Kakar S, Wee A, Terriciano L, Ferrell L. Hepatocellular carcinoma (MacSween' s Pathology of the Liver, 7th Edition, scheduled).

#### SIGNIFICANT PUBLICATIONS

 Kakar S, Grenert JP, Paradis V, Jakate S, Ferrell LD. Hepatocellular carcinoma arising in adenoma: similar immunohistochemical and cytogenetic characteristics in the adenoma and carcinoma portions. Mod Pathol. 2014 Apr 18. doi: 10.1038/modpathol.2014.50. [Epub ahead of print].

<u>Description</u>: The distinction of adenoma and hepatocellular carcinoma is challenging on biopsy and the concept of hepatocellular carcinoma arising in adenoma remains controversial. This international collaborative study analyzes these cases using histochemistry, immunohistochemistry and cytogenetic analysis by fluorescence in situ hybridization. The immunohistochemical and cytogenetic features of the adenoma portions show that these represent an extremely well-differentiated variant of hepatocellular carcinoma rather than true adenomas.

Role: Research design, retrieval of archival cases, review of slides, interpretation of immunohistochemistry, data analysis, writing the manuscript.

2. Joseph NM, Ferrell LD, Jain D, Torbenson MS, Wu TT, Yeh MM, **Kakar S**. Diagnostic utility and limitations of glutamine synthetase and serum amyloid-associated protein immunohistochemistry in the distinction of focal nodular hyperplasia and inflammatory hepatocellular adenoma. Mod Pathol. 2014; 27(1):62-72.

<u>Description</u>: The distinction of FNH and inflammatory adenoma is challenging on morphology, but is crucial to ensure proper treatment. Immunohistochemistry can help in this distinction, but the spectrum and diversity staining patterns leads to overlapping results. This study is a detailed description of staining patterns observed in these two hepatocellular lesions. The proper use of each stain and the potential pitfalls in interpretation are demonstrated.

Role: Research design, retrieval of archival cases, review of slides, interpretation of immunohistochemistry, data analysis, writing the manuscript.

3. Gregor K, Jain D, Wu TT, Yeh MM, Torbenson M, **Kakar S**. Immunohistochemical pitfalls in the diagnosis of scirrhous hepatocellular carcinoma. Mod Pathol. 2013;26(6):782-91.

<u>Description</u>: The scirrhous variant of hepatocellular carcinoma shows abundant fibrosis and is often mistaken for cholangiocarcinoma. There is limited data on this variant in the literature. This study describes the clinicopathologic features of a cohort of scirrhous HCCC cases and highlights the pitfalls in diagnosis by immunohistochemistry as commonly used markers such as Hep Par 1 and CK19 show aberrant features resembling cholangiocaricnoma. The results show that more specific hepatocellular markers like arginase-1 are necessary for accurate identification of this variant.

Role: Research design, retrieval of archival cases, review of slides, interpretation of immunohistochemistry, data analysis, writing the manuscript.

4. Evason KJ, Grenert JP, Ferrell LD, **Kakar S**. Atypical hepatocellular adenoma-like neoplasms with β-catenin activation show cytogenetic alterations similar to well-differentiated hepatocellular carcinomas. Hum Pathol. 2013;44(5):750-8.

<u>Description</u>: The recent WHO classification of adenomas describes a variant with betacatenin activation. This important study highlights the drawbacks of this classification and shows that cases with beta-catenin activation show morphologic, immunohisotchemical and cytogenetic features similar to hepatocellular carcinoma. These tumors should not be classified as adenomas, but should be placed in a borderline category or hepatocellular carcinoma category. This has important implications on treatment and outcome as these tumors can recur and metastasize, and should not be regarded as benign tumors.

Role: Research design, retrieval of archival cases, review of slides, interpretation of immunohistochemistry, data analysis, writing the manuscript.

 Batts KP, Ketover S, Kakar S, Krasinskas AM, Mitchell KA, Wilcox R, Westerhoff M, Rank J, Gibson J, Mattia AR, Cummings OW, Davison JM, Naini BV, Dry SM, Yantiss RK. Appropriate use of special stains for identifying Helicobacter pylori: recommendations from the Rodger C. Haggitt Gastrointestinal Pathology Society. Am J Surg Pathol. 2013;37(11):e12-22.

<u>Description</u>: This publication is the first guidelines paper published by the United States Gastrointestinal Pathology Society. I was the president of the society at that time and played an important role to steer the society to start the process of writing guidelines for best practices in GI pathology. This paper discusses in detail the various aspects of detecting Helicobacter pylori in gastric biopsies. The recommendations are evidence-based and are supported by a published body of literature.

Role: Guideline discussion, review of manuscript, response to feedback during public comment phase.

6. Consultant Pathology Series: liver pathology, 2011 Editors: Ferrell LD, Kakar S.

Role: Concept of the book, outline of chapters, selection of contributors, authored 5 chapters, co-edited the entire text.

7. Surgical Pathology Clinics: liver edition, 2013. Editors: Sanjay Kakar, Dhanpat Jain

Role: Concept of the book, outline of chapters, selection of contributors, authored 2 chapters, co-edited the entire text.

8. Diagnostic Pathology: hepatobiliary and pancreatic, 2016 (in progress). Editors: Sanjay Kakar, Laura Lamps.

Role: Review of 20 chapters for online edition, review of the entire text for the upcoming new edition.