D&T Primary Planning Links





Essential and supportive resources that link to Projects on a Page for delivery in the primary classroom



Planning resources

This document lists and has links to the main resources you need for planning and delivering primary design and technology in your school.

The resources on these pages, many of which are free to download, are tied to the project planners in Projects on a Page and provide additional support and guidance. Some offer alternative ways of delivering units in new ways that may be more suitable and stimulating to your children's needs.

Click the links to find out more about each resource.

General planning guidance

Projects on a Page

An innovative scheme of work for Primary developed by the D&T Association's Primary Working Group comprising 21 project planners covering Mechanisms, Structures, Food, Textiles and Electrical Systems.

Are you really teaching D&T? and D&T Principles guidance

To help you decide whether the projects you are teaching are really D&T and help you evaluate your planning in relation to each of the 'D&T principles': User, Purpose, Functionality, Design Decisions, Innovation and Authenticity.

<u>Annotated Programme of Study – Key messages, advice and explanatory</u> notes for schools

The Association's detailed advice and support to help members implement the new NC requirements.

Designer's Toolkit for Children

A guide to applying designing tools and prompting pupils to ask the right questions during the creative process of designing.

Example Long-Term Plan

An editable version of an example D&T long-term plan. It suggests both the aspect to be taught and the age-related focus for pupils' learning.

Minimum requirements for effective practice in KS1 and KS2

A set of twelve minimum requirements for KS1 and KS2 which schools may wish to consider when they are reviewing and developing their provision in D&T.

Formative Assessment – Initial Guidance

Includes commentary from DfE and some guiding principles to inform the development of schools' individual approaches to assessment.

Primary Subject Leaders File 2016

A comprehensive set of materials addressing all the major aspects which subject leaders are expected to address in their work.

Primary D&T Food Guidance

Produced in association with the British Nutrition Foundation to help primary schools implement the requirements for food within the National Curriculum.

Are you Teaching Food in Primary D&T?

Two presentations that explain the skills and teaching tips for those working with children aged 7-11 years and how to teach a selection of food skills.

Primary D&T National Curriculum 2014 – Myths and Facts

A useful set of FAQs to dispel any myths and misunderstandings that teachers may have about the NC's content and implementation.

A to Z of D&T

A pictorial dictionary of D&T terminology presented as PowerPoint presentations which may also be printed as classroom display cards.

Working with Materials

A guide to a wide range of tools and materials in use in primary schools.

Butterflies in My Tummy

Helps children develop the skills and attitudes needed for risk taking and innovation.

Applying Computing in D&T at KS2 and KS3

Explains how computing and design and technology are related and focuses on programming and control of physical systems in KS2 and KS3.

Key Stage 1 project planners and additional resources Years 1/2



Mechanisms Wheels and axles

Key learning

- Generate ideas and simple design criteria.
- Develop and communicate ideas through drawings and mock-ups.
- Select a range of tools and equipment and materials to perform practical tasks.
- Explore wheels and axles and evaluate their ideas and products against original criteria.

Resources

Wheels - working with wheels and axles

Step by step approach to creating moving vehicles involving fixed and moving axles and wheels; for Y5 but contains useful guidance.



EYFS Resources

Let's Look at Vehicles

PowerPoints with a range of wheels with discussion prompts and 'design a vehicle for an alien' activity and lesson planning.



Activities and goals for teaching about toys, including building a toy collection and practical skills.



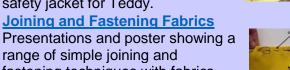
Textiles Templates and joining techniques

Key learning

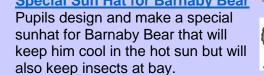
- Design a functional, appealing product for a chosen user and purpose.
- Generate, develop, and communicate ideas.
- Use a range of textiles, tools and equipment to perform practical tasks.
- Explore and evaluate existing textile products and their own ideas and products.
- Understand how 3-D textile products are made, using joining, templates and finishing to create two identical shapes.

Resources

Teddy's Safety Jacket Eight PowerPoints that look at safety clothing and materials leading to designing and making a safety jacket for Teddy.



Presentations and poster showing a range of simple joining and fastening techniques with fabrics. Special Sun Hat for Barnaby Bear







Puppets

This involves marking out, cutting and joining pieces of fabric to design and make a puppet.



Bendy Bags

Pupils make a small bag with a selfclosing top using flexible plastic strips.



EYFS Resources

Three Bears Picnic Blanket Joining fabrics to make a blanket for teddy bears' picnic.



Opportunities for developing D&T in the EYFS framework

The statutory framework for Early Years Foundation Stage clearly identified and strengthened the role of design and technology, enabling



pupils to 'safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function' and 'use what they have learnt about media and materials in original ways, thinking about uses and purposes'.

This includes four charts developed to help identify opportunities for D&T: what pupils might learn, what adults could do and notes on effective practice.

Also included is a presentation 'D&T in the new EY framework' which acts as a guide to how the framework operates and how D&T fits and can be effective within it.

Mechanisms Sliders and levers **Key learning**



- Generating, modelling and communicating
- finishing techniques. Exploring books and products; evaluating own

Planning making, selecting tools and using

product against original criteria. Exploring sliders and levers; understanding types of movement; technical vocabulary.

Resources

Working with sliders and levers

Teacher and pupil PowerPoints with a step by step approach to creating mechanisms involving sliders, levers and linkages.

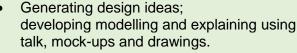


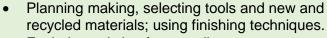
Moving pictures (links to Literacy) Teacher planning (including literacy), helpsheet, PowerPoint, worksheets, photographs of literacy and D&T learning walls and examples of pupils' work.



Structures

Freestanding structures **Key learning**





- Exploring existing freestanding structures; evaluating their own products against original
- Know about strengthening structures; knowledge of vocabulary.

Resources

Garden Party

Focus on movement and structures with strong links to science and ICT. Includes a garden seat design booklet,



wind spinner instructions, unit of work adapted from Playgrounds, science and ICT links, helpsheet, homework activities and PowerPoint.

EYFS Resources

Chairs for Three Bears

Four PowerPoint presentations: Chairs for Three Bears, Investigating Chairs, Three Bears Beds and Three Bears



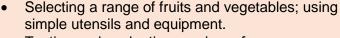
Breakfast; a vocabulary and full details of how the activities might be realised and fitted into themes.

Food

Preparing fruit and vegetables



Designing appealing products for a user; investigating fruit and vegetables and generating ideas; communicating through talk and drawings.



- Tasting and evaluating user's preference; evaluating ideas and finished products against original criteria.
- Understand where ingredients come from and the basis of a healthy and varied diet.

Resources

Fantastic Fruit

Three PowerPoint presentations, scheme and outline of the unit of work, helpsheet, worksheets, fruit bingo activity, vocabulary sheet and two posters.



LGP! Are you Teaching Food in Primary D&T Teacher and pupil PowerPoints and a

practical food progression chart with guidance on food skills and equipment.



Food Safety Made Easy - Level 2 Contains important food safety principles and has all the information you need for your Level 2 Food safety accreditation.





Early Key Stage 2 project planners and additional resources Years 3/4

Structures Shell structures

Key learning Generate and develop realistic

- ideas and design criteria collaboratively and through analysis of existing products.
- Order the stages of making; selecting tools and using with some accuracy.
- Investigate and evaluate shell structures, and construct strong, stiff shell structures.
- Test and evaluate own products against design criteria and intended user and purpose.

Resources

Banish broken biscuits! Box them brilliantly! Design and make packaging for a fragile food product exploring the

relationship between the shape and

strength of shell structures.



Desk Tidy

Pupils learn about structures and stability, 3D shapes and nets, sustainability, joining materials and how containers are used for different purposes.



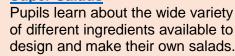
Food Healthy and varied diet

Key learning

- Generate ideas and develop design criteria for an appealing product for a user and purpose.
- Plan the main stages of a recipe, listing ingredients, utensils and equipment.
- Select from a range of ingredients to make appropriate food products.
- Carry out and record evaluations of a variety of ingredients and products.
- Know a range of appropriate ingredients, and whether they are grown, reared or caught.

Resources

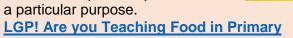
Super Salads





Sandwich Snacks adapted for SEN

Basic food preparation techniques and ways of combining ingredients to create simple food products for a particular purpose.



Teacher and pupil PowerPoints and a practical food progression chart with guidance on food skills and equipment.



Dips and Dippers

Pupils investigate healthy eating and ways of processing food when designing and making healthy dips and dippers for a party.



claw grip

Textiles

2-D shape to 3-D product **Key learning**



- Generate design criteria for an appealing, functional product for specific users.
- Produce annotated sketches, prototypes, final product sketches and pattern pieces.
- Select fabrics and fastenings according to their functional characteristics.
- Investigate a range of 3-D textile products.
- Test their product against the original criteria and with the intended user.

Resources

Aprons

A PowerPoint and videos showing sourcing materials, including recycled, classroom management, fastenings, cutting out and stitching and joining methods.



Bendy Bags

Pupils make a small bag with a selfclosing top using flexible plastic strips. Fancy a bag?



Pupils design and make a bag of their own creation for a specific user and purpose.

Designing with textiles

This will help pupils with some experience of textiles to generate and develop practical, functional ideas and make models and mock ups to test their design thinking.

Mechanical Systems Levers and linkages

- annotated sketches and prototypes to develop, model and communicate ideas.
- Select and use tools with some accuracy to cut, shape and join paper and card.
- Investigate and analyse their own and others'
- Understand and use lever and linkages, and fixed and loose pivots.

Key learning Generate realistic ideas and use

- products with lever and linkage mechanisms.

Resources

Moving history book - levers and linkages

Uses one of the Projects on a Page planners and inspiration from the visit to the Black Country Museum to devise a scheme on levers and linkages linking History, D&T and English.

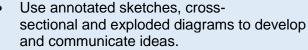


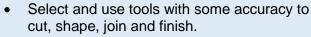
Levers and linkages Poster and Support **Pack**

Includes five templates and full instructions on making the teaching aids and the effect each will have.



Electrical Systems Simple circuits and switches **Key learning**





- Use construction materials and electrical components according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities.
- Understand and use electrical systems in their products, such as series circuits incorporating switches, bulbs and buzzers.

Resources

Developing handmade switches

Presentations and a poster showing techniques for constructing switches.

Night lights (links to Literacy) Pupils design a battery-powered night light which incorporates a fully working circuit plus a choice of



Alarming vehicles

This encourages pupils to develop understanding of electrical systems through protecting vehicles using electrical alarms.















NEW - Projects on a Page

There are now six new **Projects on a Page** planners covering CAD/CAM, computing and programming and mechanical systems across KS2. Available as the set of six or included in the updated Projects on a Page 21 units.



See the following page for links associated with these six new planners.

Primary Subject Leaders' File

This invaluable guide comes in ring-binder format and contains essential guidance on:

- Leading and managing Design and Technology
- Curriculum planning
- Resources and Health & Safetv
- Subject knowledge and its application



See the website for further details.



Early Key Stage 2 project planners and additional resources Years 3/4

NEW Mechanical Systems Pneumatics

Key learning

- Generate their own realistic ideas and use annotated sketches and prototypes to develop, model and communicate ideas.
- Select and use tools with some accuracy, cut and join materials and components such as tubing, syringes and balloons.
- Investigate and find information on and products with pneumatic mechanisms and evaluate their own products and ideas against criteria and user needs.
- Understand and use pneumatic mechanisms.

Resources

Mighty Mascots

Children use pneumatics to design and make a mascot suitable for an opening celebration of an event such as a schoolbased version of the Olympics.



This project can be taught as an alternative to the original Projects on a Page 'Levers and Linkages'.

NEW Electrical Systems Simple programming and control

Key learning

- Gather information and develop and communicate realistic design ideas using annotated sketches and prototypes.
- Connect simple electrical components in a series circuit and program an interface to enhance the way the product works.
- Investigate and analyse a range of powered products, including programmed, and evaluate their own products and design criteria.
- Understand and use computing to program and control products with electrical systems.

Resources

- **Developing handmade switches** Presentations and a poster showing techniques for constructing switches.
- **Night lights (links to Literacy)** Pupils design a battery-powered night light which incorporates a fully working circuit plus a choice of switch.



This encourages pupils to develop understanding of electrical systems through protecting vehicles using electrical alarms.



A Class Pack is also available. **Applying Computing in D&T**

Explains the application of computing in design and technology to program and control physical systems in KS2 and KS3.



NEW Structures Shell structures using computer-aided design (CAD)



- Generate ideas and designs, developing them through analysis of shell structures and use CAD to model and communicate ideas.
- Plan the making and use appropriate tools and software, explaining their choices. Use computer-generated finishing techniques.
- Evaluate shell structures and their own products.
- Develop knowledge of nets of cubes and cuboids and more complex 3D shapes and how to construct strong, stiff shell structures.

Resources

Key learning

- Banish broken biscuits! Box them brilliantly! Design and make packaging for a fragile food product exploring the relationship between the shape and strength of shell structures.
- **Desk Tidy**
- Pupils learn about structures and stability, 3D shapes and nets, sustainability, joining materials and how containers are used for different purposes.





Late Key Stage 2 project planners and additional resources Years 5/6

NEW Mechanical Systems Cams

Key learning

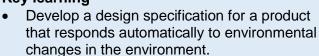
- Generate a design from research; develop a specification, model and communicate ideas.
- Produce lists of tools and materials and plans to make accurately assembled and well finished products within constraints.
- Compare final product to the original specification; test products with the intended user and critically evaluate the product, considering the views of others.
- Investigate famous manufacturing and engineering companies relevant to the project.

- **Mechanisms with a Message** Making a moving message operated by a cam mechanism.
- **Gears and Pulleys**
 - Includes the technical vocabulary and key principles including the equipment needed for related focused tasks.
- **Working with Wheels and Axles** A step by step approach to creating moving vehicles involving fixed and moving axles and wheels.



This can be taught as an alternative to the original Projects on a Page 'Pulleys or Gears'.

NEW Electrical Systems Monitoring and control **Key learning**



- Generate and communicate ideas through annotated sketches and representations of electrical circuits or circuit diagrams.
- Using a step-by-step plan, select and accurately assemble materials, electrical components, to produce a functional product.
- Create and modify a computer control program to enable their electrical product to respond to changes in the environment.

- **Crumble Controller Starter Pack** A Crumble controller pack to get you
 - A Class Pack is also available.
- **Developing handmade switches** Presentations and a poster showing techniques for constructing switches.
- **Alarming vehicles**

Pupils develop understanding of electrical systems through protecting vehicles using electrical alarms.

Applying Computing in D&T Explains the application of computing in design and technology to program and control physical systems in KS2 and KS3.













NEW Textiles

Using computer-aided design (CAD) in textiles

Key learning

- Generate innovative ideas through research and develop these using mock-ups and prototypes including using computer-aided design.
- Design functional, appealing products for the intended user that are fit for purpose based on a simple design specification.
- Select and use a range of tools and equipment, including CAD, to make products that are accurately assembled and well finished.
- Work within the constraints of time, resources and cost.

Resources

Fancy a bag?

Pupils design and make a bag of their own creation for a specific user and purpose.



Designing with textiles Two PowerPoints aimed at pupils who

users and purposes.

already have experience of working with fabrics.







Late Key Stage 2 project planners and additional resources Years 5/6

Structures

Frame structures

Key learning

Research user needs and existing products and develop and model innovative ideas into a design specification.



- Formulate a plan with a step-by-step list of tasks and resources.
- Use tools to accurately measure, mark out, cut, shape and join materials to make frameworks.
- Use finishing techniques suitable for the product and critically evaluate their products against a range of criteria.
- Research key events and individuals relevant to frame structures.

Resources

Bird hides

This explores and extends pupils' knowledge of structures through the brief of designing and making a small scale bird hide.



Working with paper straws

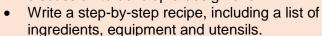
A classroom display poster contains information about using paper straws in a range of activities and structures.



Food

Celebrating culture and seasonality **Key learning**

Generate and explore innovative ideas through research and discussion to develop a design brief.



- Using appropriate utensils and equipment accurately, make, decorate and present a food product for the intended user and purpose.
- Evaluate a range of relevant products and ingredients and the final product with reference to the design brief and specification.
- Understand seasonality and the source of different food products.

Resources

Soups - Celebrating culture and seasonality Includes a highlighted planning sheet, lesson plans, worksheets and PowerPoint presentations.



Willy Wonka's Fair Trade Cookies Contains a PowerPoint, unit of work, helpsheet, worksheets on ideas generation, design criteria, product analysis, planning and evaluation.



Christmas Ginger Biscuits Two PowerPoints providing a detailed guide to making Christmas ginger biscuits and presenting them in an advent calendar.



Are you Teaching Food in Primary D&T Teacher and pupil PowerPoints and a food progression chart with guidance on food skills and equipment.



Making Bread using the Six Essentials A PowerPoint that gives an example of a school using the 'six essentials' in a food project.



Caribbean Fruit Cocktails Based on a topic about St. Lucia; pupils research the fruits available and the importance of a balanced diet.

Generate ideas through research and

equipment to make products that that are

accurately assembled and well finished within

Compare the final product to the original design

specification and test the quality of the design,

engineering companies relevant to the project.

manufacture and functionality with the user.

Investigate famous manufacturing and

the constraints of time, resources and cost.

develop and communicate a simple

Select use a range of tools and

Mechanical Systems

design specification.

Gears and Pulleys

Pulleys or gears

Key learning



Electrical Systems More complex switches and circuits **Key learning**

Develop a design specification for a functional product that responds automatically to changes in the environment.



- Formulate a step-by-step plan to making, listing tools, equipment, materials and components.
- Use a computer control program to enable an electrical product to work automatically in response to changes in the environment.
- Test and evaluate the system to demonstrate its effectiveness for the intended user and purpose.
- Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project.

Resources

Alarming vehicles

This encourages pupils to develop understanding of electrical systems through protecting vehicles using electrical alarms.



Developing handmade switches Presentations and a poster showing techniques for constructing switches. **Designing and making alarm**



circuits using inputs with computer control A PowerPoint presentation which introduces a range of switches and sensors and using computer control when designing and making alarms.



Textiles

Combining different fabric shapes

Key learning

- Generate and communicate innovative ideas through research.
- Produce detailed lists of equipment and fabrics and formulate step-by-step plans for making.
- Investigate and analyse textile products linked to their final product and compare the final product to the original design specification.
- Know that a 3-D textile product can be made from a combination of pattern pieces, fabric shapes and different fabrics and that fabrics can be strengthened, stiffened and reinforced.

Resources

Designer bags

Two posters and PowerPoints looking at designing bags for a variety of users and purposes. **Designing with textiles**



Two PowerPoints aimed at pupils who already have experience of working with



Resources

Two PowerPoint presentations to help develop understanding of how to use gears and pulleys.



Developing handmade switches Presentations and a poster showing techniques for constructing switches. **Fairgrounds**

Pupils develop their understanding of how motors, gears and pulleys can be used to create and control movement.

Motorised Frameworks

This PowerPoint includes a step-bystep guide through making a framework to house a motor that can be adapted for a range of uses.

Join the D&T Association today

If you or your school are not already members you can join today and get discounted rates on resources, courses and much more.

Join as an individual or school, and receive your termly D&T Primary magazine and access to the website both of which offer a range of advice and up-to-date news. You'll also get multiple website logins, personalised membership pages and curriculum credits to spend in the shop.







All the latest Understand what D&T news and updates constitutes best practice in D&T



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