Database and Knowledge Base developments at IAEA A+M Unit

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June 22nd 2010 2nd RCM on Characterization of size, composition and origins of dust in fusion devices



IACA International Atomic Energy Agency

International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) http://www.iaea.org/

- Founded in 1957
- Vienna, Austria
- 151 Member States (As of December 2009)
- 6 Departments
- 2200 Staff
- Regular Budget of US\$275M



- Additional ~ US\$80M for Technical Cooperation
- <u>assists its Member States</u>, in the context of social and economic goals, in <u>planning for and using nuclear science and technology</u> for various peaceful purposes, including the generation of electricity, and <u>facilitates the transfer of</u> <u>such technology and knowledge</u> in a sustainable manner to developing Member States;





Data Generation and Exchange

CRP: Coordinated Research Project

- Main mechanism by which the AMD Unit encourages new research
- Unique Opportunity for Comprehensive and Synergistic Collaboration

Joint research on A+M/PMI Data for fusion:

- Representatives from 10 to 15 institutes world-wide
- Duration 3-4 years; 3 Research Coordination Meetings

Objectives:

- Generation, compilation and evaluation of data
- Establishment of databases
- Development of new techniques

Outputs:

- Publications, Meeting Presentations and Reports
- <u>Final Reports</u> in "Atomic and Plasma-Material Interaction Data for Fusion" (APID)
 - Data and Results in ALADDIN Numerical Database and Knowledge Base



AEA

Past, Present and Future CRPs http://www-amdis.iaea.org/CRP

2002-2006: Tritium Inventory in Fusion Reactors

- 2004-2008: Atomic and Molecular Data for Plasma Modelling
- 2005-2009: Atomic Data for Heavy Element Impurities in Fusion Reactors
- 2007-2011: Data for Surface Composition Dynamics Relevant to Erosion Processes
- 2008-2012: Characterization of Size, Composition and Origins of Dust in Fusion Devices
- 2009-2013: Light Element Atom, Molecule and Radical Behaviour in the Divertor and Edge Plasma Regions
- 2010-2014: Spectroscopic and Collisional Data for W from 1 eV to 20 keV
- <u>2011-2015</u> (tentative): Data for kinetic modelling of molecules of H and He and their isotopes in fusion plasma
- <u>2012-2016</u> (tentative): Erosion and Tritium Retention for <u>Beryllium</u> Plasma-Facing Materials <u>2013-2017</u> (tentative) Plasma-Wall Interaction of <u>Tungsten</u> and its Alloys in Fusion Devices (More tentative) Data for kinetic modelling of hydrocarbon ions in fusion plasma



Meetings in 2010

http://www-amdis.iaea.org/meetings

- CM on "XML Schema for Atomic and Molecular Data" (March 2010, NIFS)
- TM of the 17th IFRC Sub-committee on "Atomic and Molecular Data for Fusion Research" (April 2010)
- 2nd RCM on "Characterization of size, composition and origins of dust in fusion devices" (June 2010)
- 3rd RCM on "Data for Surface Composition Dynamics Relevant to Erosion Processes" (Sept. 2010)
- TM on "International Code Centres Network" (Sept. 2010)
- CM on "Database needs for plasma modelling " (Sept. 2010)
- CM on "XML Schema for Atomic and Molecular Data"(Nov. 2010)
- 1st RCM on "Spectroscopic and Collisional Data for Tungsten from 1 eV to 20 keV" (Dec. 2010)



Publications

http://www-amdis.iaea.org/publications/

- IAEA-INDC(NDS) Reports
 - Reports are published for every meeting and Consultant's visit
- International Bulletin on Atomic and Molecular Data for Fusion
 - Bibliographic Information on Atomic, Molecular and Plasma-Surface Interaction Data
 - Published once a year
 - Volume 67, December 2008
 - Volume 68, December 2009

• Atomic and Plasma-Material Interaction Data for Fusion (APID Series)

- Data and papers related to results produced by CRPs and Consultants groups
- Edition in preparation
 - Volume 15: CRP on "Tritium Inventory in Fusion Machines"
 - Volume 16: CRP on "Atomic and Molecular Data for Plasma Modelling"
 - Volume 17: CRP on "Atomic Data For Heavy Element Impurities in Fusion Reactors



Online Activities: Data Transfer



Atomic Molecular Data Information Services

http://www-amdis.iaea.org



Data Centre Network (DCN) Activities

http://www-amdis.iaea.org/DCN

Domain : atomic and molecular (A+M), particle surface interaction (PSI) and bulk material properties (plasma-material interaction - PMI) data <u>for fusion and</u> <u>other applications</u>.

Established Program: Collection, Dissemination, Critical assessment (evaluation) and generation of A+M, PSI (PMI) data

- ALADDIN: Numerical Database
- AMBDAS: Bibliographic database
- OPEN-ADAS: Numerical Database
- GENIE: Search Engine on Numerical Databases



ALADDIN: Numerical Database

Data Dissemination http://www-amdis.iaea.org/ALADDIN

Atomic and Molecular Collisional Database

- Heavy Particle Collisions / Electron Collisions / Photon Collisions
- Search by Reactants, Products, Process, Data Types, Authors, Publication

Plasma Surface Interaction Database

- Reflection / Sputtering / Radiation Enhanced Sublimation / Penetration
- Search by Projectile, Surface, Chemical Component, Data Type, Author, Publication
- Data developed through CRPs, TMs and CMs recommended by IFRC A+M
 - List of Publications (<u>http://www-amdis.iaea.org/ALADDIN/datalist.php</u>)





AMBDAS:Bibliographic database

Data Dissemination http://www-amdis.iaea.org/AMBDAS

- Data Source
 - Spectroscopic data from NIST (A. Kramida & J. Fuhr)
 - Collisional data from ORNL
 - Data entries relevant to fusion
 - Published in the International Bulletins #67 and #68 (in press)
- Version 3.1 (April 2010)
 - Search by Reactants, Process, Authors, Keywords, Year
 - Results with Author, Title, Reference and DOI (Digital Object Identifier) Link
 - CrossRef Query (<u>http://doi.crossref.org</u>) at \$500 / year fee
 Out of 46878 reference data, 34420 data are linked to the full text of the electronic journal and 5115 data are linked to the abstract by the DOI link.
- All data in the International Bulletin available on Atomic and Molecular Data for Fusion through AMBDAS



AMBDAS Screen Shot

AMBDAS

Atomic and Molecular Bibliographical Database

Available Reactant/Surface	Reactant Code		Ion Charge
 ? Reactant	H, Na, H2O, HF		2, 26, -1
Reactant	H, Na, H2O, HF		
? Isoelectr. Sequence	e H, Be, Ca		
? Surfac	e W Mg, Ag2O, Metal		
? Surfac	 W Mg, Ag2O, Metal Attention: the codes are case Fluorine 	e-sensitive, i.e., 'Hf' is I	Hafnium and 'HF' is Hydrogen-
2 Surfac xamples are given in green Categ	W Mg, Ag2O, Metal Attention: the codes are case Fluorine	e-sensitive, i.e., 'Hf' is I	Hafnium and 'HF' is Hydrogen- Process
2 Surfac xamples are given in green Categ Structure and Spectra Photon Collisions Electron Collisions	e W Mg, Ag2O, Metal Attention: the codes are case Fluorine	e-sensitive, i.e., 'Hf' is A Inelastic Energy Los Surface Interactio Accomodation	Hafnium and 'HF' is Hydrogen- Process Ses ons

Bibliography		
? Author's name	Mott, N*Mott, *stein*	2 nd author's name
? Keywords/Patterns		res*nance, "electron impact"
Years	- 98, 1998, 02, 2002	Reference Type
Sort by Yea	r: 🗹 Abstract/Comment: 🗹 Search Case Sensitive: 🗌	The maximal allowed number of references is 200.

OPEN-ADAS

Data Dissemination http://open.adas.ac.uk/

• ADAS is an interconnected set of computer codes and data collections for modelling

- Radiating properties of ions and atoms in plasmas for fusion and astrophysical application
- Analysis and interpretation of spectral measurements

OPEN-ADAS is a free web access to ADAS data

- A joint development between the ADAS Project and the IAEA to provide access to fundamental and derived atomic data from the <u>ADAS project</u> and its related databases.
- 124 registered users (89 from non-ADAS sites) as of 01/08/09

OPEN-ADAS Atomic Data and Analysis Structure	OPEN-ADAS Version 1.0 <u>Report Error Create Account Log In</u> Search
Freeform search	OPEN-ADAS Freeform Search
Search by wavelength Search by ion	
Search by data class	Search
Documentation	
Download code	
Terminology	
Statistics	
About ADAS	
About OPEN-ADAS	
For comments and questions see: Contact Details	© Copyright 1995-2010 The ADAS Project

GENIE Data Exchange & Dissemination http://www-amdis.iaea.org/GENIE

Web search engine for atomic data

Radiative properties – search on 8 databases Collisional databases – search on 4 databases





Electron Impact Cross Sections and/or Rate Coefficients

Ion: C 3+			
 Excitation Ionization Dielectronic recombination 	<mark>?</mark> Cross sections √ Rate coefficients √		
IAFA AI ADDIN Database			
NIFS AMDIS Database	☑ ?		
CAMBD Collisional Processes	_ ☑ ?		
NIST Atomic Cross Sections	☑ ?		
Go for sigma/R	Reset		

Code Centre Network (CCN) Activities

http://www-amdis.iaea.org/CCN

Joint effort to gather and provide access to any information relevant for modellers in fusion plasma science

- Online computing
- Downloadable codes
- Direct contacts with the CCN for any expertise
- Online codes on <u>Heavy Particles collisions</u>
- Online codes on <u>Average Approximation</u>
- Online codes on <u>Rate coefficients</u>
- Results and Link to Los Alamos atomic physics codes
- Results and Link to FLYCHK code



IAEA Online Calculation Capabilities

- Average Approximation http://www-amdis.iaea.org/AAEXCITE/
 - J. Peek provided code for electron impact excitation cross sections of ions
 - For any ion and configuration in real time
- Heavy particle collisions http://www-amdis.iaea.org/HEAVY/
 - A. Dubois, JP Hansen and P. Vainstein provided code for calculation of cross sections for excitation, ionization and charge exchange for bare nucleus on hydrogenic target
 - Registration required
- Effective Ionization/Recombination Rates <u>http://www-amdis.iaea.org/RATES/</u>
 - Results from collisional radiative calculations of plasmas are available, as carried out with the Los Alamos modeling codes
 - Level population distributions and Radiative Power rates are obtained.



Interface to Remote Online Capabilities

LANL http://www-amdis.iaea.org/LANL/

- An interface to run Los Alamos atomic physics codes to calculate atomic structure and electron impact excitation and ionization cross sections
- Complete data sets of for <u>Argon, Chlorine and Silicon</u> atoms (~ 2GB)
 - CRP for "Atomic Data For Heavy Element Impurities in Fusion Reactors"
 - Level energies and statistical weights of the ground and excited levels
 - Oscillator strengths and electron-impact excitation cross-sections, photo-ionization and electron-impact ionization cross-sections

FLYCHK http://www-amdis.iaea.org/FLYCHK/

- An interface to run a Collisional-Radiative code <u>FLYCHK at NIST</u> to calculate ionization distributions and spectral properties of elements from Hydrogen to Gold.
- Average Charge State of elements from Hydrogen to Gold in a wide range of plasma conditions of $0.5 \text{ eV} \le T_e \le 100 \text{ keV}$ and $10^{12} \text{ cm}^{-3} \le N_e \le 10^{24} \text{ cm}^{-3}$.



New Knowledge Base Development



Knowledge Base Motivation

- <u>Background</u>: Limitations of Databases in Data Collection & Dissemination
 - Modeling requires an Extensive Set of Data (LANL data ~ 2GB)
 - Limited Description on Data Sources, Quality and Validity
 - "Lost In Translation" of Comprehensive Knowledge by Numerical Representation (Particularly CRP Results on Plasma-Matter Interaction)
 - Web 2.0 Technology facilitate interactive information sharing, interoperability, user-centered design and collaboration on the web. A Web 2.0 site allows its users to interact with each other as contributors to the website's content in contrast to websites where users are limited to the passive viewing of information that is provided to them.

Organization

- Use of Wiki pages --- A+M Data Unit in a Coordinator role
- Community Ownership: Voluntary Content Contribution and Peer Review
- Central location Direct Data Storage or Link to Data Sources
- More information on Data and their Applications in a Context
- Closer Community Network \rightarrow Foster Collaboration on a Focused Topic



Knowledge Base Overview

http://www-amdis.iaea.org/w

page



knowledge base

- Main Page
- Data Needs
- Data Sources
- Data Exchange
- Special Topics
- Fusion Research

navigation

- IAEA AMD WEB
- Community portal
- Current events
- Recent changes
- Random page
- Help

search

Go Search

toolbox

- What links here
- Related changes
- Upload file
- Special pages
- Printable version
- Permanent link

	edit	history	move	watch
-				

Knowledge Base for Atomic, Molecular and Plasma-Material Interaction Data For Fusion

Introduction

discussion

[edit]

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[edit]

Atomic, molecular and plasma-material interaction processes play an important role in the energy balance, confinement and stability of a thermonuclear plasma. The primary goal of this Knowledge base is to identify the needs in the atomic, molecular and plasma-surface interaction data sets for fusion research, both magnetic and inertial confinement fusion studies, to provide a direct link to the relevant data sources and present more information on the available data sets.

Data Needs
Magnetic Confinement Fusion
Introduction
Spectroscopic Data
Collisional Data for Edge Studies
Collisional Data for Neutral-Beam Heating
Radiative Plasma Cooling
Plasma-Wall Interaction
Material Properties

Inertial Confinement Fusion

[edit]

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1 Ir	troduction
2 D	ata Needs
	2.1 Magnetic Confinement Fusion
	2.2 Inertial Confinement Fusion
	2.3 Atomic Data
	2.4 Molecular Data
	2.5 Plasma-Material Interaction Data
3 D	ata Sources
	3.1 Online Databases
	3.2 Data Centers
	3.3 Code Centers
4 D	ata Exchange
	4.1 Data Producers Directory
	4.2 Data Requests
	4.3 Data Exchange Forum
5 S	pecial Topics
	5.1 IAEA Coordinated Research Projects (CRP)
	5.2 IAEA Workshops
	5.3 NLTE Kinetics Code Comparison Workshops
6 F	usion Research
	6.1 Magnetic Confinement Fusion Research
	6.2 Inertial Confinement Fusion Research

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Knowledge Base Status

• Plasma-Matter Interaction Data Needs

- APID Volumes http://www-amdis.iaea.org/publications/APID/
- INDC Reports and Consultant's Reports
 http://www-amdis.iaea.org/publications/INDC/

CRP Activities

- Participants Presentation http://www-amdis.iaea.org/CRP/
- APID Volume and INDC Reports
- Contributed Papers from CRP Participant
- CRP on Characterization of Size, Composition and Origins of Dust in Fusion Devices
 - Summary of Participants Presentations at the 1st RCM
 - Reviews on the Wiki pages are highly appreciated



Knowledge Base Future Work

- Improvement Needed:
 - Place Holders for Wiki Pages
 - Citations and References
 - More Linking of Contents for Comprehensive Overview
 - Search Option on Words
 <u>http://nds121.iaea.org/alberto/mediawiki-1.6.10/index.php</u>
 - Migration to MySQL
- Contributing to the Knowledge Base
 - Help available at the Knowledge Base
 - Registration Provided for CRP Participants and Consultants



Conclusions

IAEA AMD Unit Activities

Coordinated Research Projects (CRP) Meetings and Workshops Publications Data Centre Network (DCN) Activities Code Centre Network (CCN) Activities Knowledge Base for A+M/PSI data for fusion

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