



if-Clauses

	<u>If-clause</u>	<u>main clause</u>
Type 1	simple present	will-future
Type 2	simple past	would + infinitive
Type 3	past perfect	would have + participle

Decide which type of if-clauses it is.

1. If you are not there, we'll wait outside the café.
2. We would go on holiday if we had enough money.
3. we'll see you at Anne's party if we go.
4. If you had practice more, you would have done better.
5. If Mr Moore was friendly, he would get more customers.
6. The Indians wouldn't have attacked the settlers if the settlers hadn't stolen their land.
7. Columbus said, "If we sail to the West, we will find land."
8. If I'm there first, I'll get a table near the band.

Exercise if-clauses type 3

7. I'm sure that Mr Turner _____
_____ ((give) Brian a job if he
_____ (be) more polite to
him.
8. If the white settlers _____
(keep) their promises, the Indians
_____ (leave) them
alone.
9. We _____ (win) the
match if we _____
(practice) harder

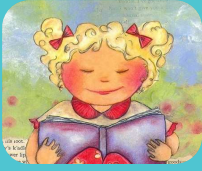
Exercise if-clauses type 1

1. If the weather _____ (be) good,
we _____ (go camping) at
the weekend.
2. If I _____ (get) a holiday job,
I _____ (earn) some
money.
3. The Indians said, "We
_____ nothing to eat if
you _____ (kill all the buffaloes.)"

Exercise if-clauses type 2

4. If the taxi driver _____
(drive) faster, we _____
(arrive) at the station on time.
5. A lot of pupils _____
(do) better at school if they
_____ (listen) to the
teacher.
6. If the settlers _____
(try) to understand the Indians,
they _____ (live) together
peacefully.





First and second conditionals

Fill in the gaps with the type 1 conditional sentences.

1. If you _____ (squeeze) an orange, you _____ (get) orange juice.
2. You _____ (put) on some more weight if you _____ (eat) too much sugar.
3. If I _____ (study) a lot, I _____ (pass) the year.
4. If you _____ (press) that button, the machine _____ (stop) functioning.
5. If you _____ (not / apologise), she _____ (not / forgive) you.
6. If you _____ (wash) the dishes today, I _____ (dust) the house.
7. What _____ (happen) if I _____ (press) this button?
8. If there _____ (not / be) enough water in the next few years, many people _____ (die).
9. If we _____ (not / recycle), we _____ (put) our own survival at risk.
10. It _____ (be) damaged if you _____ (press) it too much.
11. If you _____ (touch) the dog, it _____ (bite) you.
12. Students _____ (get) good marks if they _____ (study) regularly.

Fill in the gaps so as to build correct type 2 conditional sentences.

1. If I _____ (be) you, I _____ (study) for the final exam.
2. If my parents _____ (be) rich, I _____ (not / need) to work so much.
3. If Sara _____ (have) a good handwriting, I could understand her texts!
4. If my computer _____ (function) properly, I _____ (use) it more often.
5. You _____ (be) healthier if you _____ (eat) less red meat.
6. If we _____ (eat) more vegetables, our body _____ (be) healthier.
7. If you _____ (tidy) up your bedroom every day, it _____ (not / be) in a mess.
8. I _____ (not / do) the chores myself if I _____ (have) more money.
9. We could stay in Tom's house, if he _____ (live) in a big house.
10. There _____ (be) confrontation if the two opposite cheerleaders _____ (appear).
- 11.
12. If they _____ (know) more vocabulary, they _____ (be) able to understand more easily.

Fill in the blanks with either zero or first conditional.

1. There _____ (be) difficulties in the traffic if it snows.
2. You will see London Eye if you _____ (visit) London.
3. If you _____ (go) to the disco tomorrow, you will dance a lot.
4. If you _____ (not / go) out, please be sure to rent some up-dated films.
5. I won't go to the party if it _____ (rain).
6. If you _____ (sit) in the sun, you get burned.
7. If I _____ (be) even 5 minutes late for work, my boss shouts at me.
8. If you _____ (speak) too loud, I am able to hear you.
9. If babies _____ (not / sleep), they become too easily upset.
10. My friend Laura will be too disappointed if she _____ (fail) the driving test.
11. What will you do if she _____ (refuse) to go out with you?
12. I will give you a candy if you _____ (behave) yourself.
13. I always _____ (feel) miserable when it rains.
14. You will feel healthier if you _____ (exercise) regularly.



Second and third conditionals

Fill in the gaps with the type 2 conditional sentences.

1. If my children _____ (like) raw fruit, I _____ (not / need) to boil it.
2. The road traffic _____ (flow) if there _____ (be) some policemen.
3. Communication _____ (not / be) so easy if there _____ (not / be) for the Internet.
4. If the cardigan _____ (not / be) so expensive, I _____ (buy) it.
5. If I _____ (not / have) a computer, I _____ (borrow) one.
6. If the dress _____ (not / be) so tight, I _____ (wear) it tonight.
7. If I _____ (not / like) chocolate so much, I _____ (give) you this piece.
8. If you _____ (be) more understanding, we could have a better relationship.
9. If you _____ (turn) the TV on, we _____ (wake up) our neighbours.
10. We _____ (visit) the Eiffel Tower if we _____ (go) to Paris.
11. If I _____ (be) you, I _____ (apply) for the job.
12. If Ann _____ (apply) for the job, she _____ (get) it.

Fill in the gaps so as to build correct type 3 conditional sentences.

1. If you _____ (have) some protection, you _____ (damage) your eyes.
2. It _____ (be) impossible to enter the building if the porter _____ (not / be) there.
3. If the flight hadn't been delayed, my boss _____ (arrive) on time to the meeting.
4. If the driver _____ (stop) at the red sign, I _____ (not / have) the accident.
5. I _____ (eat) the soup if it _____ (not / be) so salty.
6. If the thieves _____ (rob) the whole jewellery store, the owners would have been ruined.
7. If you _____ (take) your umbrella, you _____ (not / catch) a cold.
8. I _____ (manage) to escape the storm if I _____ (be) more cautious.
9. The burglars _____ (escape) to a foreign country if the police _____ (not / catch) them.
10. If you _____ (learn) to play the piano, you could have participated in the contest.
11. If you _____ (study) more, you _____ (get) a better mark.
12. There _____ (be) a fight if the police _____ (not / arrive) in time.

Fill in the blanks with either second or third conditional.

1. You _____ (notice) my new haircut if you had been more attentive.
2. If you _____ (enjoy) modern art, we could visit the new exhibition.
3. If you had eaten at lunch, you _____ (not / be) so hungry now.
4. If there were an ashtray in the house, we _____ (not / need) to go to the balcony to smoke a cigarette.
5. I would apply for the job if I _____ (know) how to write an application letter.
6. If I _____ (go) to the job interview, I might have got the job.
7. You would need to find another job if you _____ (move) to a new town.
8. I would exercise twice a day if I _____ (have) more time.
9. If the T-shirt _____ (not / be) so loose, I would wear it.
10. If the factory _____ (not / close), many workers wouldn't be unemployed.
11. If there hadn't been for the snow, most European airports _____ (not / close) during Christmas time.
12. If there wasn't for the fire, we _____ (freeze) to death.
13. I would eat your adorable meatloaf if I _____ (not / be) a vegetarian.
14. If you _____ (teach) me how to dance, I would learn it fast.

IF-CLAUSES TYPE 3

use

To talk about situations that are hypothetical and impossible in the past and which we can't change now – and we often regret this.

Example

If I had studied more, I would have passed my exams. (but I didn't and so I failed them)

form

IF-CLAUSE + PAST PERFECT
had + past participle

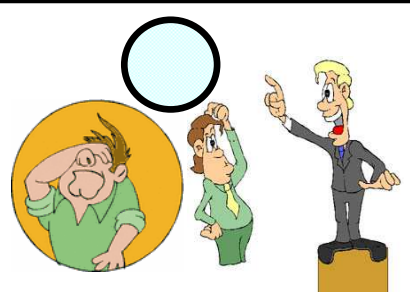
MAIN CLAUSE + PERFECT CONDITIONAL
would have + past participle

TASK 2

Rephrase the following as in the example.
Then match the sentences with the pictures.

She forgot to lock the door and so a thief broke into her house.

If she **hadn't forgotten** to lock the door, a thief **wouldn't have broken** into her house.



1. The phone was broken so I didn't call you.

2. They laughed. Jim didn't know how to reboot the pc.

3. I felt so ashamed since I didn't speak his language.

4. She didn't take an umbrella with her and got wet.

5. I wasn't careful enough and so I hurt myself.

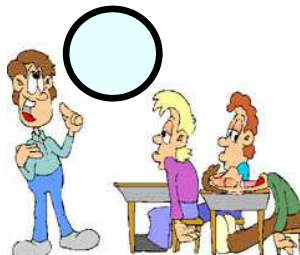
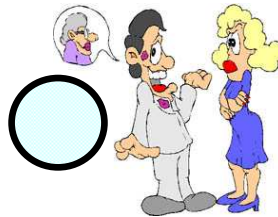
6. I made up a silly excuse because she saw the lipstick.

7. He proposed to her and they got married.

8. We didn't go out. Tom was watching the game.

9. He didn't show up. I had dinner alone.

10. I fell asleep because the lesson was so boring.



TASK 1

Complete the blanks with the verbs in brackets:

- It would have been better if you _____ (wait) for me.
- I _____ (not be) late if I hadn't overslept.
- If I _____ (not be) so tired, I _____ (not make) such mistake.
- He would have understood it if you _____ (explain) it to him.
- _____ (you marry) him if you had known he was poor?
- If Paul _____ (pay) attention in class, he _____ (know) what to do.
- If you _____ (tell) me earlier, I _____ (be able to) to help you.
- _____ (you speak) to him if he _____ (apologise)?
- If she'd given me her number, I _____ (phone) her.
- What _____ (you do) if you _____ (see) the car accident?

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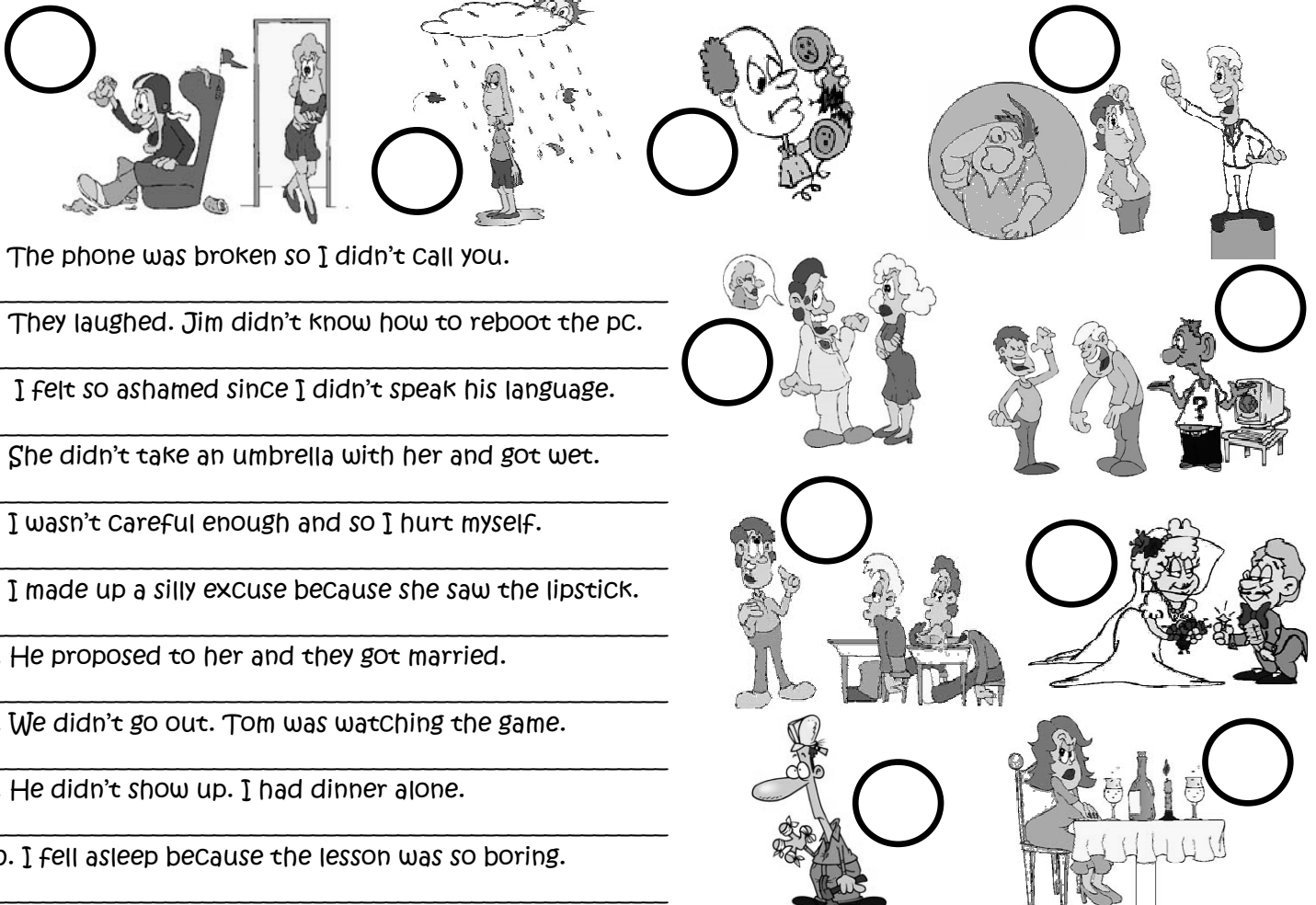
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Rephrase the following as in the example.
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She forgot to lock the door and so a thief broke into her house.

If she hadn't forgotten to lock the door, a thief wouldn't have broken into her house.



- The phone was broken so I didn't call you.

- They laughed. Jim didn't know how to reboot the pc.

- I felt so ashamed since I didn't speak his language.

- She didn't take an umbrella with her and got wet.

- I wasn't careful enough and so I hurt myself.

- I made up a silly excuse because she saw the lipstick.

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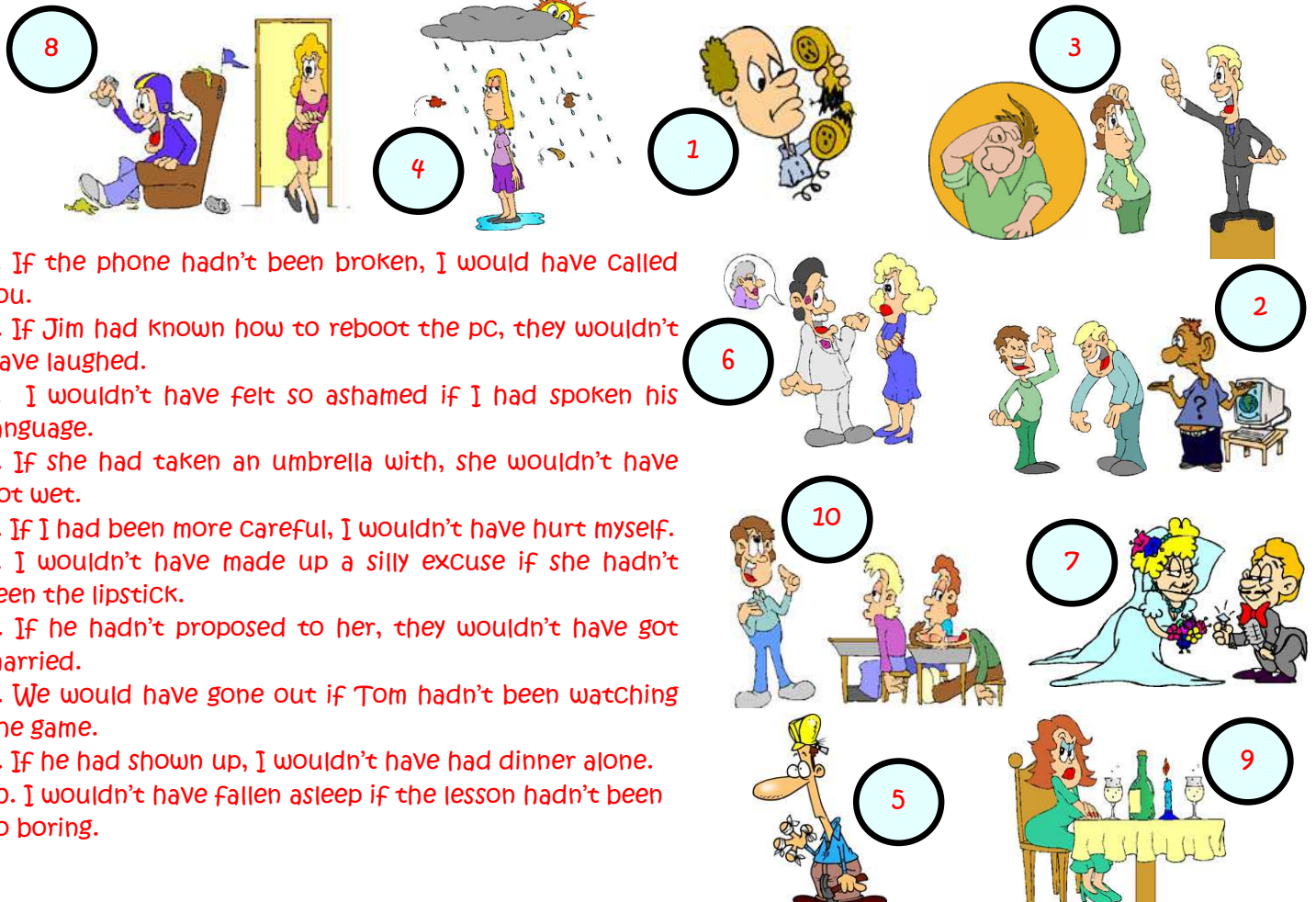
MAIN CLAUSE + PERFECT CONDITIONAL
would have + past participle

TASK 2

Rephrase the following as in the example.
Then match the sentences with the pictures.

She forgot to lock the door and so a thief broke into her house.

If she *hadn't forgotten* to lock the door, a thief *wouldn't have broken* into her house.



1. If the phone hadn't been broken, I would have called you.
2. If Jim had known how to reboot the pc, they wouldn't have laughed.
3. I wouldn't have felt so ashamed if I had spoken his language.
4. If she had taken an umbrella with, she wouldn't have got wet.
5. If I had been more careful, I wouldn't have hurt myself.
6. I wouldn't have made up a silly excuse if she hadn't seen the lipstick.
7. If he hadn't proposed to her, they wouldn't have got married.
8. We would have gone out if Tom hadn't been watching the game.
9. If he had shown up, I wouldn't have had dinner alone.
10. I wouldn't have fallen asleep if the lesson hadn't been so boring.

TASK 1

Complete the blanks with the verbs in brackets:

1. It would have been better if you **HAD WAITED** for me.
2. I **WOULDN'T HAVE BEEN** late if I hadn't overslept.
3. If I **HADN'T BEEN** so tired, I **WOULDN'T HAVE MADE** such mistake.
4. He would have understood it if you **HAD EXPLAINED** it to him.
5. **WOULD YOU HAVE MARRIED** him if you had known he was poor?
6. If Paul **HAD PAID** attention in class, he **WOULD HAVE KNOWN** what to do.
7. If you **HAD TOLD** me earlier, I **WOULD HAVE BEEN ABLE TO** to help you.
8. **WOULD YOU HAVE SPOKEN** to him if he **HAD APOLOGISED**?
9. If she'd given me her number, I **WOULD HAVE PHONED** her.
10. What **WOULD YOU HAVE DONE** if you **HAD SEEN** (see) the car accident?

Exercise on If Clauses

Complete the sentences.

1. If your conditions are competitive, we(place) an order.
2. If I had more time, I(do) a course in business English.
3. If we had known more about their culture, negotiating(be) easier.
4. If you(customize) your CV, your chances of getting a job will be better.
5. We(cancel) our order if you don't deliver the goods by Friday.
6. If Brittany(speak) better English, she would apply for a job abroad.
7. If you(tell) me about the problem, I would have helped you.
8. I(let) you know if I weren't satisfied.
9. If you execute the order carelessly, they(place / not) another order with you in the future.
10. If I were you, I(worry / not) about the presentation.

1. If I had a typewriter I (type) the letter myself.
2. If I (know) his address I'd give it to you.
3. He (look) a lot better if he shaved more often .
4. If you (play) for lower stakes you wouldn't lose so much.
5. If he worked more slowly he (not make) so many mistakes.
6. I shouldn't drink that wine if I (be) you.
7. More tourists would come to this country if it (have) a better climate.
8. If I were sent to prison (you/visit) me?
9. If someone (give) you a helicopter what would you do with it?
10. I (buy) shares in that company if I had some money.

LOGO
OF THE
SCHOOL

NAME OF THE SCHOOL
ENGLISH GRAMMAR WORKSHEET
11TH FORM



CONDITIONALS



A - Supply the correct tense of the verb in brackets:

FIRST CONDITIONAL: IF + PRESENT SIMPLE - FUTURE/ MODAL + INFINITIVE

- 1- If we _____ (not do) something to reduce the amount of CO₂ in the atmosphere, the temperature will go on rising.
- 2- If you put engine oil in water, you _____ (pollute) it.
- 3- If people don't protect rainforests, many important animal and plant species _____ (not survive).
- 4- If you _____ (talk) to him, he will understand your decision.
- 5- If the weather is fine tomorrow, we _____ (go) to the beach.
- 6- You will cut off the electricity if you _____ (pull out) that plug.
- 7- Unpredictable ecological disasters _____ (fall) upon our heads if the forest is destroyed.
- 8- The world _____ (reach) an era of peace and liberty if they manage to ban nuclear weapons.

SECOND CONDITIONAL: IF + PAST SIMPLE - CONDITIONAL / MODAL+INFINITIVE

- 1- If the rainforest was destroyed, _____ (there be) a terrible drought.
- 2- If I _____ (be) you, I would join a green organization.
- 3- The river wouldn't be so polluted if factories _____ (not dump) waste into it.
- 4- If the beaches were declared unhealthy, we _____ (not use) them.
- 5- We _____ (have) cheap energy if the house had a solar panel.
- 6- They _____ (destroy) considerable tracts of the precious rainforest if they insisted on building a power plant.
- 7- If Sharon _____ (not care) about the environment, she wouldn't separate her garbage.
- 8- We _____ (not waste) so much water if we took showers instead of baths.

THIRD CONDITIONAL: If + PAST PERFECT – CONDITIONAL PERFECT / MODAL+HAVE+PAST PARTICIPLE

- 1- If Peter _____ (come) with me, I would have gone to the demonstration.
- 2- We _____ (not get) lost in the Amazon if we had taken the map.
- 3- If Pauline hadn't been interested, the project _____ (abandon – passive).
- 4- If Dorothy had known how difficult the job at Greenpeace was, she _____ (not take) it.
- 5- We would have bought the book about The Amazon if we _____ (have) any money with us.
- 6- If they _____ (offer) me a voluntary job, I would have accepted it.
- 7- The environment _____ (improve) if the United States had reduced the emissions of CO2 into the atmosphere.
- 8- People _____ (not damage) the environment so much if they had been given more information about the consequences of their actions.

B - Rewrite the following sentences starting them as suggested.



- 1- Tom and Helen didn't arrive on time. They missed the demonstration.
If _____
- 2- Animals and birds live in small cages, so their behaviour is not natural.
If _____
- 3- Preserve natural resources to save the environment.
You _____
- 4- They didn't look after the animal. The animal died.
The animal _____
- 5- What about separating the garbage so that it can be recycled?
If _____
- 6- Visitors come to zoos to see the animals. They can't sleep quietly by day.
If _____
- 7- The water is polluted; therefore fish die.
Fish _____
- 8- He didn't invite me to the conference, so I didn't go with him.
I _____
- 9- Come to the zoo! You can see rare species there.
If _____
- 10- Look for new and interesting animals. You can learn from them.
If _____



GOOD WORK!

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If clause → present simple (but also present continuous, present perfect simple & continuous, can, should)

- If John is still calling you every night,, Dad will be very angry.
- If Jane has received your message, she will respond shortly.
- If it has been snowing all night, the cars will slide in the snow.
- If I can finish homework earlier, I'll go out and play.
- If you should see Jim, tell him all the truth.

Main clause → future with will/shall (but also "be going to", future continuous, future perfect, imperative, can/could, may/might, should/ought to, must.

- If Ann gets another bad mark, I'm going to punish her.
- If we go on this trip, I'll be climbing the Bucegi in three weeks' time.
- If you think I can help you, just tell me.
- If you eat junk food all the time, you might put some weight pretty soon.
- If Allan keeps being a rude. you should let his parents know.



If clause → past simple (but we can also use the past continuous, could, were/was to)

- If you were eating less, you'd feel much better.
- If she could cook, she would make her husband very happy.
- If you were to ask him for help, he wouldn't say "no".

Main clause → would + infinitive (but we can also use could, might, and the infinitive in the continuous form)

- If he could afford it, he wouldn't be staying here.
- If you really wanted to know the answer, you might do a little investigation on your own.



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If clause → **past perfect simple** (but we can also use past perfect continuous or could + perfect infinitive)

- If he had been waiting for us, we would have given him a lift.**
- If we could have arrived earlier, we would have caught the train.**

Main clause → would + perfect infinitive (but we can also use could or might before the perfect infinitive)

- If I had known there was no hope, I could have made less effort.**
- If the doctor had arrived sooner, he might have had a chance.**



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The zero conditional → to describe something that is generally true.

If has similar meaning with when.

- If I get up early, I can eat my breakfast.
- When I get up early, I can eat my breakfast.

We can use the past simple in both clauses.

- If I got up early, I could eat my breakfast.



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Put the verbs in brackets in the appropriate form:

- 1) Oh, no! If the show already (start), we won't be allowed to go in.
- 2) Come on, Jim (look at) you if she didn't like you!!!
- 3) If you (think of) cheating in your English exam, I would advise you against it.
- 4) She (work) a lot harder if she wanted to, but she is very indolent.
- 5) You (accompany) me to the ball, if you have no partner.
- 6) If I (phone) you earlier, I would have warned you not to elope with Tim.
- 7) If you need my help, just (call) me.
- 8) We (get) there in time if you had told us about the meeting.
- 9) If Sean (disturb) you again, tell me about it immediately.
- 10) If you (cook) all day long, how come there is no food?
- 11) If they (take) measures, we would all suffer the consequences of his mistakes.
- 12) If I keep working on my project, I (finish) it by 9 p.m.
- 13) If I (find) some money in my mother's wallet, I would definitely give it to you.
- 14) I (help) you if I had understood what the problem was.
- 15) If you (read) the lesson more carefully, you might have got a better mark.
- 16) If I get a loan, I (buy) a new car.

Answers:

1) has already started, 2) wouldn't be looking at, 3) were thinking of, 4) could be working, 5) can accompany, 6) could have phoned, 7) call, 8) could have got, 9) should disturb, 10) have been cooking, 11) were to take, 12) will have finished, 13) could find, 14) might have helped, 15) had been reading, 16) am going to buy.

CONDITIONAL CLAUSES

TYPE 0 (zero conditional)
FORM

IF CLAUSE	MAIN CLAUSE
Simple present	Simple present

USAGE

It is used to talk about habits or facts that never change

EXAMPLES

If it's sunny, I take the dogs to the park.

If you heat ice, it melts.

TYPE 1 (first conditional)
FORM

IF CLAUSE	MAIN CLAUSE
Simple present	Will future
	May+infinitive without TO

USAGE

It is used to talk about situations that are likely to happen

EXAMPLES

I'll join you if I finish this work in time.

If it's sunny, will you take the dogs to the park?

TYPE 2 (second conditional)
FORM

IF CLAUSE	MAIN CLAUSE
Simple past	Would+ infinitive without TO
	Might+ infinitive without TO
	Could+ infinitive without TO

REMEMBER: in the if clause, the form of the verb BE is were

USAGE

It is used to talk about situations that are not likely to happen or impossible

EXAMPLES

You would feel better if you didn't eat so much chocolate.

If I were a cat, I would sleep all day.

TYPE 3 (third conditional)
FORM

IF CLAUSE	MAIN CLAUSE
Past perfect (Had+past participle)	Would+have+past participle
	Might+ have+past participle
	Could+ have+past participle

USAGE

It is used to talk about situations that did not happen in the past or to express regret.

EXAMPLES

If I had had more time, I would have visited all the museums.

What would you have done if you had known?

NOW ANSWER THE QUESTIONS BELOW

What do you do if you feel depressed?

What happens if you drop a glass vase?

If your parents give you some money for your birthday, how will you use it?

If you met Queen Elizabeth, what would you ask her?

If you were a book, what story would you tell?

If you had been a cow, how many stomachs would you have had?

THERE IS A MISTAKE IN EACH OF THE SENTENCES BELOW. CORRECT IT:

1. If you take more exercise, you'd feel better.

2. If she will lend me the money, I'll buy a new TV set.

3. If did I ask you for help, would you lend me a hand?

4. I'd felt very angry if you told me lies.

5. If I had seen you, I would had said hello.

6. If I were you, I won't buy that coat.

7. If you burnt wood, it will turn to ash.

If clauses - type 1

Fill in the gaps with the correct verb tense of the verbs in brackets. Make sure you the sentence is a first type conditional sentence.

1. If you _____ (help) me, I _____ (help) you.
2. If they _____ (catch) the bus, they _____ (arrive) on time.
3. If my parents _____ (support) me, I _____ (be) a better person.
4. If it _____ (rain), I _____ (get) wet.
5. Sally and Elizabeth _____ (go) out tonight if their parents _____ (allow) it.
6. They _____ (visit) Eiffel Tower if they _____ (go) to France.
7. If I _____ (pass) the year, my parents _____ (give) me a gift.
8. If I _____ (not/pass) the year, my parents _____ (be) very disappointed.
9. If the cable TV _____ (not/work), we _____ (rent) a DVD.
10. If the baby _____ (not/eat), we _____ (see) the doctor.
11. If the T-shirt _____ (suit) me, I _____ (buy) it.
12. If you _____ (continue) on a diet, you _____ (get) sick.
13. If you _____ (be) a good listener, you _____ (have) many friends.
14. If you _____ (not/be) careful, you _____ (spoil) the machine.
15. If she _____ (not / be) careful, she _____ (not/have) enough money left.
16. If you _____ (get) enough sleep, you _____ (feel) healthier.
17. My parents _____ (give) me a hug, if I _____ (arrive) home early.
18. If you _____ (not/be) careful, you _____ (fall).
19. If she _____ (eat) that mayonnaise, she _____ (be) sick.
20. If they _____ (not/behave), their parents _____ (punish) them.
21. She _____ (go) on a trip if she _____ (have got) holidays in August.
22. I _____ (get) dehydrated if you _____ (not/drink) more water.
23. If it _____ (be) too much heat, I _____ (turn off) the air conditioning.
24. You _____ (understand) conditional sentences if you _____ (practise) carefully.



If clauses



(?)

1. If you come in time, I won't punish you.
2. If you *came* in time, I *wouldn't punish* you.
3. If you *had come* in time, I *wouldn't have punished* you.

1. If she eats so much, she will get fat.
2. If she, she
3. If she, she

It's SCHOOL Time!



1. If it snows on Friday, we will stay at home.
2. If it, we
3. If it, we

1. If I scold your daughter, you will be angry with me.
2. If I, you
3. If I, you



1. If I tell him the truth, he won't believe me.
2. If I, he
3. If I, he

1. If you wait a little, you will meet her.
2. If you, you
3. If you, you



welcome back!

1. If you join us, you will have a great time.
2. If you, you
3. If you, you

1. If you give him a lift, he'll get home sooner.
2. If you, he
3. If you, he



1. If you take a nap, you'll feel better.
2. If you, you
3. If you, you

1. If you spend all his money, he won't forgive you.
2. If you, he
3. If you, he

Good luck!

back to school

ANSWERS

If she ate so much, she would get fat.
If she had eaten so much, she would have got fat.

If it snowed on Friday, we would stay at home.
If it had snowed on Friday, we would have stayed at home.

If I scolded your daughter, you would be angry with me.
If I had scolded your daughter, you would have been angry with me.

If I told him the truth, he wouldn't believe me.
If I had told him the truth, he wouldn't have believed me.

If you waited a little, you would meet her.
If you had waited a little, you would have met her.

If you joined us, you would have a great time.
If you had joined us, you would have had a great time.

If you gave him a lift, he would get home sooner.
If you had given him a lift, he would have got home sooner.

If you took a nap, you felt better.
If you had taken a nap, you would have felt better.

If you spent all his money, he wouldn't forgive you.
If you had spent all his money, he wouldn't have forgiven you.



CONDITIONAL SENTENCES TYPE 2

1

Complete the 2nd half of the sentences with the PAST SIMPLE and match them with the pictures.
MY PARENTS WOULD BE VERY HAPPY ...

1) ...if I _____
 (find) a real girl.

6) ...if I _____
 (have) a part-time job.

2) ...if I _____
 (study) more.

7) ...if I _____
 (do) more exercise.

3) ...if I _____
 (win) a medal.

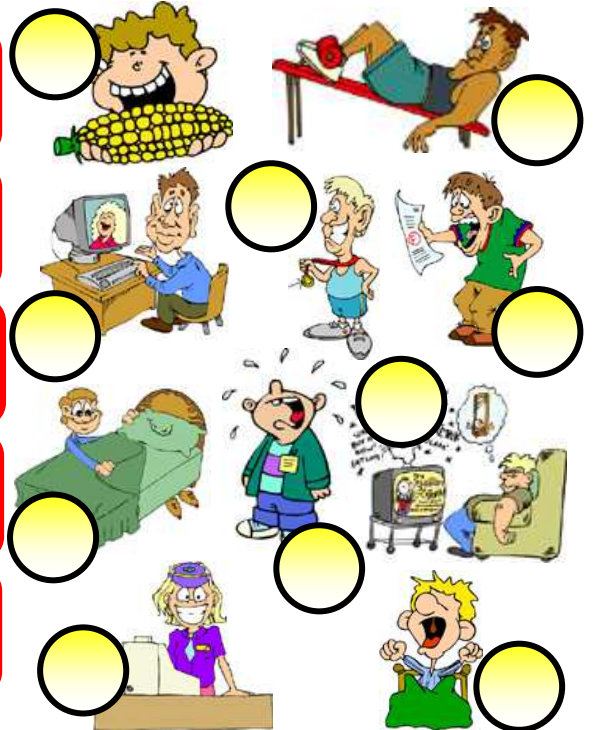
8) ...if I _____
 (not watch) so much

4) ...if I _____
 (not cry) all the time.

9) ...if I _____
 (wake) up early for

5) ...if I _____
 (eat) healthy food.

10) ...if I _____
 (make) my bed.



2

Look at the pictures and complete the sentences. Use the words from the boxes.

1. If I _____ (be) 18, I _____.



6. If someone _____ me, I _____ (go) to the police.



2. If I _____ (need) some money, I _____.



7. He _____ (not be) scared if he _____ how to fly.



3. If I _____, I _____ (run) away.



8. If I _____, I _____ (ask) her for an autograph.

4. My clothes _____ (fit), if I _____.



9. What _____ (happen) if he _____ off the cliff?

5. If I _____ (have) time, I _____ in the morning.



10. If I _____ while working, I _____ (lose) my job.



rob

see a monster

drink

know

sell my car

fall

meet a famous star

not be so fat

drive a car

have breakfast

WARM UP : Talk about the topics you are given below.

- a) Is football a kind of addiction? Why? Why not?
- b) Which team would you like to play as a footballer?

WORLD CUP 2014 BRAZIL

*Sport programme about Brazil 2014 : On the following part you are going to read about scripts of a sport programme. While reading pay your attention to the **bold** parts.*

TV Announcer : Good evening and we are here again to talk about Brazil 2014. Firstly , I want to introduce our guests ; Fatih Terim , Turkish National Football Team Coach , and Sergen Yalçın , star footballer. Welcome Mr. Terim and Mr. Yalçın

F.Terim : Thank you. It is great pleasure to be here. Football Show is going on in Brazil.

S.Yalçın : Thanks you. Today's match Brazil – Colombia. There are lots of things to talk about this match.

TV Announcer : Mr. Terim , what **would have happened** if Brazil **had lost** against Colombia?

F.Terim : There **would have been** lots of problems. Probably , Scolari **would have resigned** if his team **had lost**. Also there are protests , because of the economical problems. The protests **would have broken out** on the the streets and it **would not have been** good for Brazil and Brazilian Governors.

S.Yalçın : By the way , **if** Neymar **hadn't scored** the last goal , he **would have criticized** by his own media. I talked Brazilian reporters before the match and they were already criticizing Neymar.

TV Announcer : We will go on talking about them but firstly we need a short break.

(After a minute)

TV Announcer : After a while we are here again and now; Sergen What about Colombians?

S.Yalçın : In fact they played better than Brazil but, they lost the game.

F.Terim : I agree with Sergen. Also **if** Rodriguez , their star, **had scored** the goal in the last minute position , everything **would have been** different now **and we would have been talking** about different things.

GRAMMAR : 'if clauses type III'

Pay your attention to the bold phrases, in our previous classes we have studied if clauses 'type1 and type2.' If you look at the phrases how we produce clauses in type3?

GRAMMAR : 'if clauses type III' Type III refer to situations in the past. An action could have happened in the past if a certain condition had been fulfilled. Things were different then, however. We just imagine, what would have happened if the situation had been fulfilled.

*what **would have happened** if Brazil **had lost** against Colombia?

Type 1: if I get high scores , my father will buy me an i-pad	Type 3 : <i>if</i> + Past Perfect, main clause with Conditional II Scolari would have resigned if his team had lost .
Type 2 : if he came here on time , he would eat dinner with us.	
Type 3 : if Neymar hadn't scored the last goal , he would have criticized by his own media.	

EXERCISE : Complete the Conditional Sentences (Type III) by putting the verbs into the correct form.

1. If you (*study*) for the test, you (pass) it.
2. If you (ask) me, I (help) you.
3. If we (go) to the cinema, we (see) my friend Jacob.
4. If you (speak) English, she (understand)
5. If they (listen) to me, we (be) home earlier.
6. I (write) you a postcard if I (have) your address.
7. If I (not / break) my leg, I (take part) in the contest.
8. If it (not/ start) to rain, we (walk) to the museum.
9. We (swim) in the sea if there (not / be) so many sharks there.
10. If she (take) the bus, she (not / arrive) on time.

SPEAKING/ WRITING : Try to complete the the following phrases by using if clauses type 2 and type 3. Also write down your own clauses (use type3) and ask your partner to complete it.

1. If I went to New York,
2. If I forgot my best friend's birthday,
3. If I met somebody famous,
4. If I had been BJK footballer ,
5.
6.
7.

CONDITIONALS

When in time	if	This is the condition (if clause)	result /consequence / effect (main clause)	type	
always	If/ When	Verb tense: <u>SIMPLE PRESENT/CONTINUOUS</u> you heat ice I play tennis with John I am studying	Verb tense: <u>SIMPLE PRESENT</u> it melts and turns into water. I <u>always</u> win. I <u>never</u> answer the phone.	'0'	SCIENTIFIC TRUTH PERSONAL TRUTH
Present / future	If	Verb tense: <u>SIMPLE PRESENT</u> you don't leave it rains tomorrow you think she is ill he is interested in the idea you want to lose weight you see Mary	Verb tense: <u>SIMPLE FUTURE (WILL + base verb of verb) or MODAL + BASE FORM</u> I will/shall call the police. the match will be cancelled. you should call the doctor. he might ask us to do a demonstration. you must/should exercise more. could you ask her to call me?	'1'	Certain / Probable / Possible
Present / future	If	Verb tense: <u>SIMPLE PAST</u> (subjunctive - one step back in time) I had time John were here I were you he had a work permit I knew Mary's number	Verb tense: <u>MODAL (usually would) + BASE FORM OF VERB</u> I would call Mary. he would help us. I would tell him the truth. He could get a job here. I could phone and ask her to come.	'2'	Improbable hypothetical
past	If	Verb tense: <u>PAST PERFECT SIMPLE/CONTINUOUS</u> I'd known about your party we hadn't eaten so much John had found her earlier John had found her earlier I hadn't been driving so fast I hadn't been wearing a seatbelt	Verb tense: <u>MODAL (usually would) + PERFECT INFINITIVE</u> I would have come. we wouldn't have been so ill. he could have saved her life. (ability) he might have saved her life. (possibility) I wouldn't have had the accident. I would (certainty) / could (probability) / might (possibility) have been seriously injured when I crashed into the wall.	'3'	Impossible hypothetical

This table does not take into account all verb constructions in the conditional. However, it covers more possibilities than usually found in worksheets of this type.