

# DHANALAKSHMI SRINIVASAN

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# DEPARTMENT OF COMUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

#### **COURSE PLAN**

Subject code: CS8492

Branch/Year/Sem: CSE/II/IV

Subject Name: DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMSBatch:2018-2022Staff Name: R.PADMAVATHIAcademic year:2019-2020(EVEN)

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

- 1. To learn the fundamentals of data models and to represent a database system using ER diagrams.
- 2. To study SQL and relational database design.
- 3. To understand the internal storage structures using different file and indexing techniques which will help in physical DB design.
- 4. To understand the fundamental concepts of transaction processing- concurrency control techniques and recovery procedures.
- 5. To have an introductory knowledge about the Storage and Query processing Techniques

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

**T1**:Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F. Korth, S. Sudharshan, —Database System Concepts<sup>II</sup>, Sixth Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2011.

T2:Ramez Elmasri, Shamkant B. Navathe, —Fundamentals of Database Systems, Sixth Edition, Pearson Education, 2011.

#### **REFERENCES:**

**R1**:C.J.Date, A.Kannan, S.Swamynathan, —An Introduction to Database Systems<sup>II</sup>, Eighth Edition, Pearson Education, 2006.

R2:Raghu Ramakrishnan, —Database Management Systems, Fourth Edition, McGraw-Hill College Publications, 2015.

R3:G.K.Gupta,"Database Management Systems, Tata McGraw Hill, 2011

#### WEB RESOURCES

W1::https://www.brainkart.com/subject/Database-Management-Systems\_380/

W2:https://www.slideshare.net/OECLIBOdishaElectron/database-management-system-ppt

#### **TEACHING METHODOLOGIES:**

- BB BLACK BOARD
- > PPT POWER POINT PRESENTATION



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### DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

# CS8492 DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS L T P C 3 0 0 3

#### UNIT I RELATIONAL DATABASES

Purpose of Database System – Views of data – Data Models – Database System Architecture – Introduction to relational databases – Relational Model – Keys – Relational Algebra – SQL fundamentals – Advanced SQL features – Embedded SQL– Dynamic SQL

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#### UNIT II DATABASE DESIGN

Entity-Relationship model – E-R Diagrams – Enhanced-ER Model – ER-to-Relational Mapping – Functional Dependencies – Non-loss Decomposition – First, Second, Third Normal Forms, Dependency Preservation – Boyce/Codd Normal Form – Multi-valued Dependencies and Fourth Normal Form – Join Dependencies and Fifth Normal Form

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#### UNIT III TRANSACTIONS

Transaction Concepts – ACID Properties – Schedules – Serializability – Concurrency Control – Need for Concurrency – Locking Protocols – Two Phase Locking – Deadlock – Transaction Recovery – Save Points – Isolation Levels – SQL Facilities for Concurrency and Recovery.

9

#### UNIT IV IMPLEMENTATION TECHNIQUES

RAID – File Organization – Organization of Records in Files – Indexing and Hashing –Ordered Indices – B+ tree Index Files – B tree Index Files – Static Hashing – Dynamic Hashing – Query Processing Overview – Algorithms for SELECT and JOIN operations – Query optimization using Heuristics and Cost Estimation.

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#### UNIT V ADVANCED TOPICS

Distributed Databases: Architecture, Data Storage, Transaction Processing – Object-based Databases: Object Database Concepts, Object-Relational features, ODMG Object Model, ODL, OQL – XML Databases: XML Hierarchical Model, DTD, XML Schema, XQuery – Information Retrieval: IR Concepts, Retrieval Models, Queries in IR systems.

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# **TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

Topic No	Topic Name	Books For reference	Page No	Teaching Methodology	No of periods required	Cumulativ e periods
UNIT I		INTRODUCTION				(10)
1.	Purpose of Database System – Views of data	T1	3-9	BB	1	1
2.	Data Models	T1		BB	1	2
3.	Database System Architecture	T1	23-25	BB	1	3
4.	Introduction to relational databases – Relational Model	T1	39-42	BB	1	4
5.	Keys – Relational Algebra	T1/W1	45-48	<b>BB/PPT</b>	2	6
6.	SQL fundamentals	T1/W1	57-63	BB/PPT	2	8
7.	Advanced SQL features	T1	63-65	BB	1	9
8.	Embedded SQL– Dynamic SQL	T1	65-72	BB	1	10
At the end • C • III • D	<ul> <li>At the end of unit, the students will be able to</li> <li>Classify the modern and futuristic database applications based on size and complexity</li> <li>Illustrate the features of relational databases</li> <li>Demonstrate SQL fundamentals</li> </ul>					(8)
	UNIT II DATABASE DESIGN (8)					(8)
8.	Entity-Relationship model	T1	262-274	BB	1	11
9.	E-R Diagrams	T1	274-283	BB/PPT	1	12
10,	0, Enhanced-ER Model – ER-to- Relational Mapping		295-304	BB	1	13
11.	11.Functional Dependencies – Non-lossT1338-348BBDecompositionT1338-348T1		1	14		
12.	First, Second, Third Normal Forms	T1/W1	327-329	BB/PPT	1	15
13.	Dependency Preservation – Boyce/Codd Normal Form	T1	329-338	BB	1	16
14.	Multi-valued Dependencies and Fourth Normal Form	T1	355-360	BB	1	17
15.Join Dependencies and Fifth NormalT1355-360BB118				18		
<ul> <li>LEARNING OUTCOME:</li> <li>At the end of unit , the students will be able to <ul> <li>Map ER model to Relational model to perform database design effectively</li> <li>Outline SQL fundamentals</li> <li>Demonstrate different normal forms</li> </ul> </li> </ul>						
UNIT – III		TRANSA	CTIONS			(9)
16.	Transaction Concepts – ACID Properties	T1	627-629	BB	1	19
17.	Schedules	T1	635-641	BB	1	20

18.	Serializability	T1/W2	641-646	BB/PPT	2	22	
19.	Concurrency Control – Need for Concurrency	T1	661-674	BB	1	23	
20.	Locking Protocols – Two Phase Locking	T1	620-625	BB	BB 1 2		
21.	Deadlock – Transaction Recovery	T1/W2	679-682	BB/PPT	1 25		
22.	Save Points – Isolation Levels	T1	682-685	BB	1	26	
23.	SQL Facilities for Concurrency and Recovery.	T1	685-691	BB	3 1 27		
LEARNI At the en • W • D • E UNIT	<ul> <li>LEARNING OUTCOME:</li> <li>At the end of unit , the students will be able to <ul> <li>Write queries using normalization criteria and optimize queries</li> <li>Demonstrate the uses of schedule and serializability.</li> <li>Explain about deadlock transaction</li> </ul> </li> </ul>						
24.		T1		BB	(-)	20	
2.0	RAID		441-449	22	1	28	
25.	File Organization – Organization of Records in Files	TI	451-457	BB	1	29	
26.	Indexing and Hashing –Ordered Indices	T1	475-476	BB	1	30	
27.	B+ tree Index Files	T1/W1	485-500	BB/PPT	2	32	
28.	B tree Index Files	T1	500-506	BB	1	33	
29.	Static Hashing – Dynamic Hashing	T1	509-518	BB	1	34	
30.	Query Processing Overview – Algorithms for SELECT and JOIN	T1	537-541	41 BB 1		35	
31.	Query optimization using HeuristicsT1541-542BB1and Cost Estimation.1		36				
LEARNI	NG OUTCOME:						
At the en	ompare and contrast various indexing str	ategies in di	ifferent databas	se systems			
• 0	Putline the concepts of B+ tree and B-Tre	e index files	5				
UNIT V ADVANCED TOPIC							
32.	Distributed Databases: Architecture	T1	825-826	BB	1	37	
33.	Data Storage, Transaction Processing	T1	826-830	BB	1	38	
34.	Object-based Databases: Object Database Concepts	T1/W1	946-949	BB/PPT	1	39	
35.	Object-Relational features, ODMG Object Model	T1	963-964	BB	1	40	
36.	ODL, OQL	T1	964-973	BB	1	41	
37.	XML Databases: XML Hierarchical Model, DTD	T1	981-990	BB	1	42	
38.	XML Schema, XQuery	T1/W2	998-1008	BB/PPT	1	43	

39.	Information Retrieval: IR Concepts, Retrieval Models, Queries in IR systems.	T1	915-927	BB	2	45
LEARNI	LEARNING OUTCOME:					
At the end	At the end of unit , the students will be able to					
Appraise how advanced databases differ from traditional databases.						
<ul> <li>Design Object-based Databases -ODL,OQL</li> </ul>						
D						

• Demonstrate XML database with XML query.

#### **COURSE OUTCOME**

#### At the end of the course, the student should be able to:

- Classify the modern and futuristic database applications based on size and complexity
- Map ER model to Relational model to perform database design effectively
- Write queries using normalization criteria and optimize queries
- Compare and contrast various indexing strategies in different database systems
- Appraise how advanced databases differ from traditional databases

#### . CONTENT BEYOND THE SYLLABUS

JDBC connectivity using databases.

#### CONTINUES INTERNAL ASSESSMENT DETAILS

ASSESMENT NUMBER	Ι	II	MODEL
TOPIC NO.(UNIT)	$1-15 (1^{st} \& 2^{nd} units)$	$16-31(3^{rd} \& 4^{th} units)$	1-39 (units 1-5)

#### ASSIGNMENT DETAILS

ASSIGNMENT NUMBER	Ι	II	III
TOPIC NUMBER FOR REFERENCE	1-15 (1 <sup>st</sup> & 2 <sup>nd</sup> units)	16-31(3 <sup>rd</sup> & 4 <sup>th</sup> units)	1-39 (units 1-5)
DEAD LINE			

ASSIGNMENT	ВАТСН	DESCRIPTIVE QUESTIONS/TOPIC		
NUMBER		(Minimum of 8 Pages)		
	81511710001-	1. Explain in detail about Database system architecture.		
I	815117104302	2. Discuss in detail about SQL commands.		
		3. Illustrate the E-R model with an example		
п	81511710001-	1. Discuss in detail about the Serializability.		
11	815117104302	2. Explain in detail about the deadlock transactions.		
		3. Outline the process of RAID levels.		
тп	81511710001-	1. Explain in detail about B-Tree		
111	815117104302	2. Explain in detail about distributed system architecture.		

#### PREPARED BY

#### **R.PADMAVATHI, AP/CSE**

#### **APPROVED BY**

# PRINCIPAL

**VERIFIED BY** 

HOD/CSE