



THE 9 INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE
ON BIOSCIENCE AND BIOTECHNOLOGY



BOOK OF ABSTRACTS



Bioscience And Biotechnology for Sustainable Development
Bali, September 20th - 22nd , 2018



Organized By Agriculture Faculty
of Udayana University

THE 9TH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON BIOSCIENCE AND BIOTECHNOLOGY

Biosciences and Biotechnology
for Sustainable Development

BALI, SEPTEMBER 20th – 22nd, 2018

Book of Abstracts



ORGANIZED BY FACULTY OF AGRICULTURE UDAYANA UNIVERSITY

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TIME SCHEDULE
9th INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON BIOSCIENCE
AND BIOTECHNOLOGY

Venue: Post Graduate Building (3rd floor), PB. Sudirman Street, Denpasar – Bali
September 20th – 22nd

First Day: ICBB Conference (September 20th, 2018)

No	Time (local time)	Activities	Committee
1	08.00-09.00	Registration	
2	09.00-09.40	Opening Ceremony:	MC
		a. Opening Dance b. Speech by Chairperson of Organizing Committee c. Direction Note d. Speech by Dean of Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University e. Speech by Rector of Udayana University and also Open the Conference	I G.A.A.Rai Asmiwyati, Ph.D Prof. Dr. Wirawan Prof. Dr. N. Rai Prof. Dr. A.A. Raka Sudewi
3	09.40-10.50	Keynote Speakers a. Prof Dewa Ngurah Suprpta, Ph.D b. Mutsuaki Suzuki, Ph.D	Moderator : Prof. I Gusti Agung Ayu Ambarawati, Ph.D
4	10.50-11.00	Break	
5	11.00-12.30	Invited Speakers a. Prof. Dr. Ryota Sakamoto b. Prof. I Komang Damar Jaya, Ph.D. c. Prof. Dr. A. Priyatmojo d. Q & A	Moderator : Naniek Kohdrata, SP. M.LA
6	12.30-13.30	Lunch Break and Pray Time	
7	13.30-15.00	Invited Speakers a. Kota Katayama, Ph.D b. Daichi Yamada, Ph.D c. I Putu Sudiarta, Ph.D. d. Q & A	Moderator : Wijaya Ph.D
8	15.00-15.30	Break and parallel session preparation	
9	15.30-17.30	Paralel Session	Comittee

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Agriculture 1 Plant Disease b. Agriculture 2 Agronomy and Horticulture c. Agriculture 3 Landscape architecture and agribusiness d. Veterinary and Animal Husbandry 	
10	19.00-21.00	AOBBC meeting and Dinner	Alit Hotel

Second Day: ICBB Conference (September 21st, 2018)

No	Time (local time)	Activities	Committee
1	9.00-10.50	Invited Speakers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Prof. Hee-Wan Kan, Ph.D b. Prof. Dr. Deuk-Hwan Lee c. Prof. Koki Homma d. Dr. Ramona Maggini e. Q & A 	Moderator : Dr. I Wayan Budiasa
2	10.50-11.00	Break	
3	11.00-12.50	Invited Speakers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Prof. Masahiro Nogawa, Ph.D. b. Ria Ramadhani (Sales and marketing manager PT. Pandu Biosains). e. Q & A 	Moderator : I Putu Sudiarta, Ph.D
4	12.50-14.00	Lunch Break and Pray Time	
5	14.00-17.00	Joint seminar Nagoya Institute of Technology	Committee : Wijaya Ph.D
6	14.00-17.00	Workshop Metagenome (Safitri-Field application scientist PT. Pandu Biosains)	Moderators : Putu Sudiarta, Ph.D
7	14.00-17.00	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Agriculture 4 Plant Pest b. Agriculture 5 Soil Science c. Agriculture 6 Biotechnology 	Committee
7	17.00-18.00	Closing Ceremony Closing Speech by Dean of Faculty of Agriculture	MC Prof. N. Rai

Third Day : ICBB Conference (September 22nd, 2018)

Scientific field trip

SCHEDULE OF PARALLEL PRESENTATION

AGRICULTURE 1 PLANT DISEASE

No	Name Presenter	Title	Institution	Time	Moderator
1	Wiwik susanah rita	Antifungal activity of phenolic compounds from samanea saman (jacq.) Merr) leaves against fusarium solani, pathogenic fungi causing stem rot disease on dragon fruits	Departement of chemistry-faculty of science and maths udayana university	15.30-15.40	I Ketut Suada
2	I made sudarma	The first report: rotten fruit sugar-apple in bali	Agroecotechnology study program, faculty of agriculture, udayana university	15.40-15.50	
3	I ketut sumiartha	Influence of some packages of technology to disease development on cayenne chili plant (capsicum frutescens L.) And long chili (capsicum annum L.) In the highlands	Agroecotechnology study program, faculty of agriculture, udayana university	15.50-16.00	
4	I wayan suanda	The identification of wilt disease pathogen in tomato plants and the biological control	Prodi pendidikan biologi fpmipa ikip pgri bali	16.00-16.10	
	Discussion			16.10-16.30	
5	I ketut suada	Combination application of trichoderma spp. And lignohumate product to control clubroot disease	Agroecotechnology study program, faculty of agriculture, udayana university	16.30-16.40	I Ketut Sumiartha

		and promote the growth of brassicae plant			
6	Wayan adiartayasa	Variation of symptoms and genetic cause of the cvpd disease on citrus plants in bali	Agroecotechnology study program, faculty of agriculture, udayana university	16.40-16.50	
7	Cokorda javandira	Sustainability of subak farming in denpasar city with use botanical pesticides	Agrotechnology department, agriculture faculty, university of maharaswati denpasar	16.50-17.00	
8	Rai, I N.	Identification of endomychorrhizal variability in rooting area of snake fruit morphologically and genetically	Agrotechnology Department, Agriculture Faculty, University of Maharaswati Denpasar	17.00-17.10	
	Discussion			17.10-17.30	

AGRICULTURE 2 AGRONOMY AND HORTICULTURE

No	Name Presenter	Title	Institution	Time	Moderator
1	Iga. M.s. agung	Panicle removal increased stalk ethanol production of sweet sorghum [sorghum bicolor (L.) Moench]	Faculty of agriculture udayana university	15.30-15.40	Prof. Dr. Ridang Dwiyani
2	Ni luh made pradnyawathi	Influence of temperature on the quality of cacao beans (theobroma cacao L.) On various fermentation methods conducted by local farmers	Faculty of agriculture udayana university	15.40-15.50	
3	Rahman hairuddin	increased plant growth of orchid vanda species using some concentrations of auksin and giberelin in in vivo	Universitas cokroaminoto palopo	15.50-16.00	
4	Taufiq hidayat	Increased roselle seed germination (hibiscus sabdariffa L.) Through various dormancy breaking techniques	Balai penelitian tanaman industri dan serat	16.00-16.10	
	Discussion			16.10-16.30	
5	Mayasari yamin	Sugarcane callus morphology on multiple concentrations of 2,4 dichlorophenoxy acetic acid) and indole acetic acid in-vitro	Universitas cokroaminoto palopo	16.30-16.40	

6	I m. Mahaputra wijaya	Isolation and identification of high-potential alcohol producing yeast in lau from karangasem-bali using uv-visible spectroscopy	Department of agro-industrial technology udayana university,	16.40-16.50	
7	Ni kadek dwipayani lestari	Development of leaf culture lilium longiflorum thunb. With combination treatment naa and bap plant growth regulator	Dhyana pura university	16.50-17.00	
8	I made sukadana	Ethanol extract of onion (allium cepa l.) For wound burns treatment	Departement of chemistry-faculty of science and maths udayana university	17.00-17.10	
	Discussion			17.10-17.30	

AGRICULTURE 3 LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE AND AGRIBUSINESS

No	Name Presenter	Title	Institution	Time	Moderator
1	Fabiola Baby	Challenge to Integrating Biodiversity Management in Landscape Planning and Design	Universitas Sam Ratulangi	14.00-14.10	Prof. I Gusti Agung Ayu Ambarawati, Ph.D
2	Naniek Kohdrata	Park Functionality on Service distance range: Case Study Lapangan Puputan Badung I Gusti Ngurah Made Agung, Denpasar	Landscape Architecture Study Program, Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana Universty	14.10-14.20	
3	Anak Agung Keswari Krisnandika	Landscape character identification of settlement at three development region of badung regency	Landscape Architecture Study Program, Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University	14.20-14.30	
4	I Dewa Putu Oka Suardi	Productive business development in efforts to strengthen Subak as agribusiness institution in badung regency	Agribusiness Study Program, Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University	14.30-14.40	
	Discussion			14.40-15.00	
5	I Gusti Agung Ayu Ambarawati	Improvement of Cocoa Farmer's Bargaining Position through Institutional Strengthening	Agribusiness Study Program, Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University	15.00-15.10	Anak Agung Keswari Krisnandika SP. M.Si

6	Made Antara	Economic perspective of bioscience and biotechnology	Agroecotechnology Study Program, Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University	15.10-15.20	
7	Gede Mekse Korri Arisena	Area mapping and implementation of agriculture insurance for the subak organization in bali province	Agroecotechnology Study Program, Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University	15.20-15.30	
	Discussion			15.30-15.50	

VETERINARY AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

No	Name Presenter	Title	Institution	Time	Moderator
1	I Ketut Berata	Lead heavy metal contamination in spinal bone marrow of bali cattle slaughtered at traditional slaughter house	Veterinary Faculty of Udayana University	15.30-15.40	Ni Wayan Febriyana Utami, SP, M.Si
2	Kadek Karang Agustina	Soil-transmitted helminth infection on free-roam dogs in bali	Departmen of Veterinary Public Health, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Udayana University	15.40-15.50	
3	Anak Agung Ayu Mirah Adi	Molecular characterization of virulent NDV Genotype VII from layer chicken in Tabanan Bali	Veterinary Faculty of Udayana University	15.50-16.00	
	Discussion			16.10-16.30	
4	I Wayan Sudira	The Potential of Temulawak Capsule to Increase Antibody Titer in Kintamani's Puppies After Rabies Vaccination	Veterinary Faculty of Udayana University	16.30-16.40	Prof. Dr. Anak Agung Ayu Mirah Adi
5	Made Sriasih	Gastrointestinal parasite infection on Bali cattle raised in semi-intensive farming system in Dompu, Sumbawa Island: a preliminary study	Fakultas Peternakan Universitas Mataram	16.40-16.50	

6	Gusti Ayu Mayani Kristina Dewi	Quality of egg lohmann brown gaves ration flour skin dragon fruit (hylocereus polyrhizus) fermentasion	Fakultas Peternakan Universitas Udayana	16.50-17.00	
	Discussion			17.00-17.20	

AGRICULTURE 4 PLANT PEST

No	Name Presenter	Title	Institution	Time	Moderator
1	I wayan supartha	The emergence phenomenon of new pests species, <i>liriomyza</i> spp. (diptera: agromyzidae) and their local parasitoid readiness in vegetable crops in bali	Agroecotechnology study program, faculty of agriculture, udayana university	15.30-15.40	Dr. G. K. Susrama
2	I nyoman wijaya	The contagion of disease cvpd (citrus vein of phloem degeneration) by <i>diaphorina citri</i> kuwayama (homoptera: psyllidae) in plants siam citrus	Agroecotechnology study program, faculty of agriculture, udayana university	15.40-15.50	
3	I wayan susila	Fruit flies species and its parasitoid associated on star fruit plant (<i>averrhoa carambola</i> L.) In gianyar regency.	Agroecotechnology study program, faculty of agriculture, udayana university	15.50-16.00	
	Discussion			16.00-16.20	
4	Ni putu eka pratiwi	Population development and preference of thrips <i>parvispinus</i> karny (thysanoptera: thripidae) on parts of the large chili plant (<i>capsicum annum</i> L.)	Students of the dry land agriculture master program, faculty of agriculture, udayana university	16.20-16.30	Prof. Dr. I Wayan Supartha
5	Latizio Beni da Costa Cruz	Factors Affecting the Incidence of Color Polymorphism in Beet Armyworm, <i>Spodoptera exigua</i>	Students of the Dry Land Agriculture Master Program,	16.30-16.40	

		(Hubner)(Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) on Onion	Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University		
6	Hamid	Response of <i>Liriomyza chinensis</i> Kato (Diptera: Agromyzidae) on Biophysical and Biochemical Characteristics of Onion Varieties (<i>Allium cepa</i> L.)	Doctoral Program (S3) of Agricultural Science	16.40-16.50	
	Discussion			16.50-17.10	

AGRICULTURE 5 SOIL SCIENCE

No	Name Presenter	Title	Institution	Time	Moderator
1	Nengah Netera Subadiyasa	Bali plus mineral fertilization for improving production, quality and farm income gumitir flower	Agroecotechnology study program, faculty of agriculture, udayana university	14.00-14.10	Dr. Anak Agung Istri Kesumadewi
2	I Made Mega	Application of Gaharu-C Fertilizer Formulation in Agarwood Plant (<i>Gyrinops versteegii</i>) on Specific Location in Tabanan Regency	Agroecotechnology Study Program, Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University	14.10-14.20	
3	Ni Made Trigunasih	Agroecosystems of land suitability in kuta selatan district area for commodity development hortikultura fruits, in badung district, bali	Agroecotechnology study program, faculty of agriculture, udayana university	14.20-14.30	
4	Indayati Lanya	Ertilizer and fertilizer residues on kailan production (brassica oleracea l) and beetroot (beta vulgaris l) in andisol soil, baturiti, tabanan bali	Agroecotechnology study program, faculty of agriculture, udayana university	14.30-14.40	
	Discussion			14.40-15.00	
	Break			15.00-15.10	
5	Ni Luh Kartini	Organic Integrated Agriculture Systems Sabicaitaa Increases Soil Fertilizer And Farmer Income	Agroecotechnology Study Program, Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University	15.10-15.20	

		In Banjar Yeh Mampeh Desa Batur Selatan			
6	Baso Amir	Combination of Sago Pulp and Fertilizer of Cow Manure on Nodule Root Effectiveness of Generative Phase Related to Peanut Yield on Acid Soil	Cokroaminoto Palopo University	15.20-15.30	
7	Ida Ayu Putu Suryanti	The Macro Nutrient Level and Number of Bacteria in Liquid Organic Fertilizer Combination From Banana Stems and Coconut Fibers with Local Microorganism MA-11 as Bioactivator	Ganesha University of Education	15.30-15.40	
8	Ni Nengah Soniari	Isolation and Identification of Azotobacter of some type of land use in Jegu Vilages, Penebel District, Tabanan	Agroecotechnology Study Program, Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University	15.40-15.50	
	Discussion			15.50-16.10	

AGRICULTURE 6 BIOTECHNOLOGY

No	Name Presenter	Title	Institution	Time	Moderator
1	I Made Siaka	Speciation and bioavailability of pb and cd in sediment of badung river estuary	Chemistry Department of Maths and Sciences Faculty, Udayana University	14.00-14.10	Vederis Leunardus
2	Dewi Syahidah	Does interferon (IFN) exist in <i>C. quadricarinatus</i> ?	IMRAFE, Gondol, Bali	14.10-14.20	
3	I Gusti Ngurah Santosa	The waste water potential of lagoon itdc nusa dua as a renewable water source	Agroecotechnology Study Program, Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University	14.20-14.30	
4	I Ketut Budaraga	Study of Organoleptic Quality of Fresh Corens Drinks with the Use of Various Types of Citrus	Universitas Ekasakti	14.30-14.40	
	Discussion			14.40-15.00	
	Break			15.00-15.10	
5	Betty Indriati Sagala	Propagation of Seedless Lime (<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i>) with Terminal Shoot Explants and Lateral Buds.	Agroecotechnology Study Program, Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University	15.10-15.20	Prof. Dr. I Gusti Ngurah Santosa
6	Vederis Leunardus	The DNA Mutations of Some Citrus Plants in Bali that Harboring CVPD r DNA Fragment Indicating Some Different Characters	Agroecotechnology Study Program, Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University	15.20-15.30	

7	Trian Wangsa Purwanto	Histopathology Structure of Siam Citrus Petiole (Citrus Nobilis L. Var. Microcarpa) Infected by (Citrus Vein Phloem Degeneration) (CVPD) at Mild and Severe Attack Rates.	Agroecotechnology Study Program, Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University	15.30-15.40	
8	Whisnu Ida Bagus	The Alignment between CVPD r Gene from Resistant and non-Resistant Citrus Plants in Bali and its Homology with Gene from NCBI Gene Bank	Agroecotechnology Study Program, Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University	15.40-15.50	
	Discussion			15.50-16.10	Discussion

POSTER PRESENTER

No	Name	Title	Institution
1	Desak Nyoman Dewi Indira Laksmi	Comparison of head index and body morphometric between white, black, brown and mixed colored fur male kintamani dogs	Veterinary Faculty, Udayana University
2	Anak Agung Ngurah Badung Sarmuda Dinata	In vitro study – addition of moladef in ration to rumen fermentation, dry matter and organic matter digestibility	Balai Pengkajian Teknologi Pertanian
3	Luh Gde Sri Surya Heryani	Study of morphology and morfometry of kintamani dog duodenum	Fakultas Kedokteran Hewan, Unud
4	Anak Agung Ngurah Badung Sarmuda Dinata	Nutrient content of coffee berries husk fermented with different types of inoculant	BPTP Balitbangtan Bali
5	Made Pharmawati	Potency of enhalus acoroides as source of chlorophyll	Biology Department, Faculty of Mathematics and Natural Sciences, Udayana University, Kampus Bukit Jimbaran, Bali
6	Ida Ayu Pasti Apsari	Isolation type of contamination Parasites in Soil	Veterinary Medicine
7	Ni Kadek Yunita Sari	Antifungi activities of white frangipani leaf extract (plumeria acuminata) on the growth of candida albicans	Dhyana Pura University
8	Putu Udayani Wijayanti	Comparative Study of Ritual Implementation in Farming Related to Subak Sustainability in Subak Anggabaya Denpasar and Subak Gde Sukawati Gianyar	Departement of Agribusiness, Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University

9	Devi Ulinuha	Relation of carbon, nitrogen and bacteria in sediment of badek and mewek river, malang, indonesia	Brawijaya University / Udayana University
10	Ni Luh Utari Sumadewi	The Application of a Substance Natural Colors of An Extract Banana Excrescence Ketip (<i>Musa paradisiaca</i> L.) As on Cloth Cotton Textile Dye	Prodi Kesehatan Masyarakat Universitas Dhyana Pura
11	I Nyoman Puja	Study of soil fertility status to determine specific location fertilizer recommendation of paddy	Faculty of Agriculture Udayana University
12	I Putu Sudiarta	Influence of Some Packages of Technology on Pests Development on Chili Plants in Highland Area	Faculty of Agriculture Udayana University
13	Ketut Ayu Yuliadhi	The potential of diadegma semiclausum Hellen as the natural enemy of <i>Plutella xylostella</i> l. on cruciferae plants	Udayana University
14	Ni Made Susun Parwanayoni	Synergistic effectivity of <i>mansoa alliacea</i> and <i>allamanda cathartica</i> leaf extracts controlling stem rot disease in peanut plants (<i>Arachis hypogaea</i>) at the greenhouse	Udayana University
15	Made Sritamin	Homology of specific protein 16 kda isolated from infected siam bangli citrus leaf and spesific protein isolated from invective insect vector <i>diaphorona citri</i> by western blot	Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University
16	Alfi Hermawati Waskita Sari	Prevalence and Intensity <i>Trichodina</i> sp. On Nile Tilapia (<i>Oreochromis niloticus</i>) in the Badung River, Bali Province for the Biomonitoring of Ecosystem	Department of Aquatic Resource Management, Faculty of Marine Science and

			Fisheries, Udayana University, Bali, Indonesia
17	Widhiantini	The Role of Indigeneous Institution of Subak in Retarding Farm Land Conversion	Faculty of Agricultural, Udayana University, Bali
18	I Wayan Widyantara	Economies of Scale Use of Red Chilli Farming Production Factors	Faculty of Agricultural, Udayana University, Bali
19	Ni Nengah Darmiati	Population Dynamics of Pests and Natural Enemies of Rice Plants (<i>oryza sativa</i> L.) In Kertalangu Village, East Denpasar	Faculty of Agricultural, Udayana University, Bali
20	A.A. Ayu Agung Sri Sunari,	Parasitoid Competition Power of <i>Neochrysocharis formosa</i> and <i>Neochrysocharis okazakii</i> in utilizing the host <i>Liriomyza</i> spp.	Faculty of Agricultural, Udayana University, Bali
21	Hishar Mirsam	The role of cabbage waste filtrate as biological control of <i>phytophthora palmivora</i> and bio-decomposer of cocoa pod waste	Universitas Cokroaminoto Palopo
22	I Gusti Alit Gunadi	The effect of composition and content of water media plants to high growth of grape seeds (<i>vitis vinifera</i> L.) Var. Pb-89	PS.Agroekoteknologi
23	Eka Sudartik	Utilization (<i>trichoderma</i> sp) as a biological agent fusarium screen disease in diamond plants luwu district	Universitas Cokroaminoto Palopo
24	Nining Triani Thamrin	The population and intensity of the pest on several rice varieties in sub district turikale regency of maros	Universitas Cokroaminoto Palopo

25	Sumantri	Effect of Characteristics of Cocoa Farmers on Farmers Group Dynamics in Pengkendekan Village, Sabbang District, North Luwu Regency	Universitas Cokroaminoto Palopo
26	Sang Ayu Made Intan Putri Rahayu	Distribution, Population and Damage Percentage of <i>Citripestis sagittiferella</i> Moore (Lepidoptera: Pyralidae) at Bali Citrus cultivation Center	Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University
27	Kadek Adi Marthana	The Distribution, Population and Damage Percentage of <i>Citripestis Sagittiferella</i> Moore (Lepidoptera:Pyralidae) on Large Citrus Fruits in Bangli and Gianyar Regencies.	Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University
28	Wakifatul Hisani	Optimization of tambak land use and poc application in improving growth and production of rice plant (<i>oryza sativa</i> l.) In bone district	Universitas Cokroaminoto Palopo
29	I Nyoman Gede Ustriyana	Analysis of Farmers Attitude towards Developing Agricultural Cooperative in Subak Jatiluwih	Faculty of Agriculture Udayana University
30	I Made Mega Adnyana	Utilization extract of <i>chromolaena odorata</i> and <i>imperata cylindrika</i> to control thrips <i>parvispinus</i> karny (hemiptera: aphididae) on the chili plants (<i>capsicum annum</i> l.)	Agroecotechnology Study Program, Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University
31	I Dewa Putu Singarsa	Treatment of plant powder treatment (root, rod and flower) <i>tuba</i> (<i>derris elliptica</i>) on nematoda attack of roots on greenhouse	Agroecotechnology Study Program, Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University

32	Anak Agung Istri Mirah Dharmadewi	Effect of adding mushrooms <i>Trichoderma</i> sp. To aronan rice as organic fertilizer to the vegetative growth of tomato plants	FPMIPA IKIP PGRI BALI
33	Nyoman Febriani	Population Density and Presentage of damage Red Mite <i>Tetranychus urticae</i> Koch (Acarina : Tetranychidae) on Siam Citrus (<i>Citrus nobilis</i> Lour) treated with Acaricide Pyridaben 135 g/l	Agroecotechnology Studies Program, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Udayana
34	Ni Wayan Suniti	Diversity of rizospher micoflorm of healthy and wilt diseases of chili plants (<i>Capsicum frutescens</i> L.) At kortalangu village east denpasar	Agroecotechnology Studies Program, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Udayana
35	Dwi Widaningsih	Range of Alternative Hosts for Kebul Flea Bemisia tabaci (Gennadius) in Planting Chili Rawit (<i>Capsicum frutescent</i>) in Kerta Village, Payanagan District, Gianyar Regency	Agroecotechnology Studies Program, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Udayana
36	M.S Sumarniasih	Prediction of erosion and planning of conservation using vegetative method in bangli regency bali province	Agroecotechnology Studies Program, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Udayana
37	Regina I.M. Banoet	Isolation and molecular identification of local yeast isolated from the mur red laru used for bread making with cassava flour substitute	Artha Wacana Christian University, Kupang, Jl.Adi Sucipto, Oesapa Kupang
38	Dharma Fidyansari	The factors that influence consumer behaviour towards processed products purchase decision sago (kapurung) in the town of palopo	Universitas Cokroaminoto Palopo
39	Trisna Agung Phabiola	Insident of yellow disease in yard long bean plants caused by vektor kutu kebul (<i>bemicia tabbaci</i>) in Bali	Faculty of Agriculture Udayana Universty

40	Ratna Komala Dewi	Risk analysis of rice production in subak natak tiyis, kedewatan irrigation area, bali	Agribusiness Departement Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University
41	Rindang Dwiyani	Callus induction on the explant of banana's flower using 2,4 dichlorophenoxyacetic (2,4-d)	Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University
42	Ms. Nyoman Putri Sumaryani	Utilizing of banana corm local mikroorganism (MOL) to accelerate composting cow dung	IKIP PGRI BALI
43	I Nengah Suka Widana	Identification of Escherichia coli on Black grass jelly at Abiansema District Traditional Market	Prodi Pendidikan Biologi FPMIPA IKIP PGRI Bali
44	Made Wirapartha	Quality of eggs duct to store at room temperature	Fakultas Peternakan Universitas Udayana
45	I Kadek Surya Adi Putra	Part of carcass broiler chicken which gave the ration with flour skin dragon fruit (Hylocereus polyrhizus) fermentation	Fakultas Peternakan Universitas Udayana
46	Daniar Kusumawati	Effect of carotenoid for growth, total caroten, vitality, and plasma lipid in coral trout grouper (Plectropomus leopardus)	Balai Besar Riset Budidaya Laut dan Penyuluhan Perikanan
47	Anak Agung Gede Sugianthara	Identification and morfometri garden cemetery on district ubud	Study Program of Landscape Architecture, Agriculture Faculty of Udayana University
48	Eko H.A. Juwaningsih,	Substitution of wood powder media with cardboard on the growth and result of white oyster mushroom	Technology of Horticultural Industry Department of Crop and Horticulture

			Politeknik Pertanian Negeri Kupang
49	I Gusti Agung Ayu Rai Asmiwyati	Detection of vegetation density in denpasar using sentinel 2a	Study Program of Landscape Architecture, Agriculture Faculty of Udayana University
50	Wiraatmaja, I W.	Efforts to produce off season production of guava (psidium guajava cv. kristal) and improvement of fruit quality through fertilization and pruning	Department of Agroecotechnology Faculty of Agriculture, Udayana University;
51	I Made Agus Dharmadiatmika	Planing and design concept of pinge tourism village with the approach to community participation in Tabanan district, Bali province	Study Program of Landscape Architecture, Agriculture Faculty of Udayana University

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TIME SCHEDULE	i
SCHEDULE OF PARALLEL PRESENTATION	iv
Parallel Session Agriculture 1 Plant Disease	iv
Parallel Session Agriculture 2 Agronomy and Horticulture	vi
Parallel Session Agriculture 3 Landscape Architecture and Agribusiness	viii
Parallel Session Veterinary and Animal Husbandry	x
Parallel Session Agriculture 4 Plant Pest	xii
Parallel Session Agriculture 5 Soil Science	xiv
Parallel Session Agriculture 6 Biotechnology	xvi
Poster Presenter	xviii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xxv
Bioscience and Biotechnology; From a Farm to a Table and Human Health, from the Gene Diagnosis to the Gene Therapy <i>I Gede Putu Wirawan</i>	38
Linkage between Biodiversity, Bioscience, and Bio-Business <i>Dewa Ngurah Suprpta</i>	39
Nagoya Protocol Implementation and Strategy of Bioeconomy in Japan <i>Mutsuaki Suzuki</i>	41
Legionella in Our Living Environments <i>Ryota Sakamoto</i>	42
Climate Change Adaptation Strategies for Maize Farmers in Dryland Areas (A Lombok Experience) <i>I Komang Damar Jaya</i>	43
Current Status of Anastomosis Group Classification in <i>Rhizoctonia solani</i> <i>Achmadi Priyatmojo</i>	44
Molecular Mechanism of Spectral Tuning in Color Vision <i>Kota Katayama</i>	45

Functional Conversion Study of Photolyases/Cryptochrome Family Proteins	46
<i>Daichi Yamada</i>	
The Possible Role of Cell Wall Lytic Enzymes (Cwlp) Related With Phage Infection in <i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	47
<i>I Putu Sudiarta, Tatsuya Fukushima, and Junichi Sekiguchi</i>	
PCR Fingerprinting of Diverse Genomes by Universal Rice Primer (URP) Generated from Repetitive Sequence of Korean Weedy Rice	48
<i>Hee Wan Kang</i>	
Improvement in Accuracy of Genomic Prediction for Carcass Traits Using ssGBLUP in Hanwoo Beef Cattle	50
<i>Hossein Mehrban, Deuk Hwan Lee, Mohammad Hossein Moradi, Masoumeh Naserkheil and Noelia Ibáñez-Escriche</i>	
Evaluation of genotypic difference in phenotypes in relation to productivity of rice	51
<i>Koki Homma</i>	
Optimizing Actions and Prioritizing Areas to Support Climate Adaptation for Threatened Species in Australia	52
<i>Ramona Maggini, Heini Kujala, Martin F.J. Taylor, Brendan A. Wintle, Hugh P. Possingham, Federico Montesino Pouzols, Atte Moilanen, Richard A. Fuller</i>	
Artificial Cultivation of Chinese Medicinal Mushroom, <i>Cordyceps Militaris</i>	54
<i>Masahiro Nogawa</i>	
Antifungal Activity of Phenolic Compounds From <i>Samanea saman</i> (Jacq.) Merr) Leaves Against <i>Fusarium Solani</i>, Pathogenic Fungi Causing Stem Rot Disease On Dragon Fruits	55
<i>Wiwik Susanah Rita, Dewa Ngurah Suprpta, Made Dira Swantara, I Made Sudana</i>	
The First Report: Rotten Fruit Sugar-Apple In Bali	56
<i>I Made Sudarma, Ni Wayan Suniti, Ni Nengah Darmiati and I Gusti Ngurah Bagus</i>	

Influence of Some Packages of Technology to Disease Development on Cayenne Chili Plant (<i>Capsicum frutescens</i> L.) and Long Chili (<i>Capsicum annuum</i> L.) in the Highlands <i>I Ketut Sumiartha, I Wayan Rusman, Ni Wayan Suniti, Gusti Ngurah Alit Susanta Wirya, I Made Supartha Utama and I Putu Sudiarta</i>	57
The Identification Of Wilt Disease Pathogen In Tomato Plants and The Biological Control <i>I Wayan Suanda</i>	58
Combination Application of <i>Trichoderma</i> spp. and Lignohumate Product to Control Clubroot Disease and Promote the Growth of Brassicae Plant <i>I Ketut Suada and Anak Agung Ngurah Gede Suwastika</i>	59
Variation of Symptoms and Genetic Cause of the CVPD Disease on Citrus Plants in Bali <i>Wayan Adiantayasa, I Nyomsn Wijaya and I Gusti Ngurah Bagus</i>	60
Sustainability Of Subak Farming In Denpasar City With Use Botanical Pesticides <i>Cokorda Javandira, I Dewa Nyoman Raka and Agus Wahyudi Salasa Gam</i>	61
Identification of Endomycorrhizal Variability in Rooting Area of Snake Fruit Morphologically and Genetically <i>Rai, I N, K. Suada, M. Praborini, and I W. Wiraatmaja</i>	62
Panicle Removal Increased Stalk Ethanol Production Of Sweetsorghum [<i>Sorghum Bicolor</i> (L.) Moench] <i>Agung, I.G.A.M.S, Sardiana, I.K., Diara, I.W.</i>	64
Influence of Temperature on The Quality of Cacao Beans (<i>Theobroma cacao</i> L.) on Various Fermentation Methods Conducted By Local Farmers <i>Ni Luh Made Pradnyawathi, I Ketut Arsa Wijaya, I Nyoman Sutedja</i>	65
Increased Plant Growth of Orchid Vanda species Using Some Concentrations of Auksin and Giberelin In In Vivo	66

Rahman Hairuddin, Mayasari Yamin, lin Darista

**Increased Roselle Seed Germination (*Hibiscus sabdariffa* L.)
Through Various Dormancy Breaking Techniques** 67

Taufiq Hidayat RS, and Mayasari Yamin

**Sugarcane Callus Morphology On Multiple concentrations of
2,4 Dichlorophenoxy Acetic Acid) and Indole Acetic Acid In-
Vitro** 68

Mayasari Yamin, Rahman Hairuddin and Eviani

**Isolation and Identification of High-Potential Alcohol
Producing Yeast in Lau From Karangasem-Bali Using
Uv-Visible Spectroscopy** 69

*I M. Mahaputra Wijaya, I W. Wisma P. Putra, Nebay C. Simbolon,
Yeni V. Simatupang*

**Development of Leaf Culture *Lilium longiflorum* thunb.
with Combination Treatment NAA and BAP Plant Growth
Regulator** 70

*Ni Kadek Dwipayani Lestari, Ni Wayan Deswiniyanti, Ida Ayu
Astarini, and Luh Made Arpiwi*

**Ethanol Extract of Onion (*allium cepa* l.)
For Wound Burns Treatment** 71

I Made Sukadana and Sri Rahayu Santi

**Challenge to Integrating Biodiversity
Conservation/management in Landscape Planning and
Design** 72

Fabiola Baby

**Park Functionality on Service distance range:
Case Study Lapangan Puputan Badung** 73

I Gusti Ngurah Made Agung, Denpasar
*Naniek Kohdrata, Cokorda Gede Alit Semarajaya and
A.A. Keswari Krisnandika*

**Landscape Character Identification of Settlement At Three
Development Region of Badung Regency** 74

*Anak Agung Keswari Krisnandika, Lury Sevita Yusiana and
I Made Agus Dharmadiatmika*

Productive Business Development in Efforts to Strengthen Subak as Agribusiness Institution in Badung Regency <i>I Dewa Putu Oka Suardi</i>	75
Improvement of Cocoa Farmer's Bargaining Position Through Institutional Strengthening <i>I Gusti Agung Ayu Ambarawati and Anak Agung Sagung Putri Komaladara</i>	77
Economic Perspective of Bioscience And Biotechnology <i>Made Antara and Made Sri Sumarniasih</i>	78
Area Mapping and Implementation of Agriculture Insurance for The Subak Organization In Bali Province <i>Gede Mekse Korri Arisena, Dwi Putra Darmawan, Wayan Febriana Utami and Gusti Alit Gunadi³</i>	79
Lead Heavy Metal Contamination In Spinal Bone Marrow Of Bali Cattle Slaughtered At Traditional Slaughter House <i>I Ketut Berata, I Wayan Sudira, Ni Nyoman Werdi Susari, and I Made Kardena</i>	80
Soil-Transmitted Helminth Infection On Free-Roam Dogs In Bali <i>Kadek Karang Agustina</i>	81
Molecular Characterization Of Virulent Ndv Genotype Vii From Layer Chicken In Tabanan Bali <i>Anak Agung Ayu Mirah Adi, I Gusti Agung Arta Putra, Nyoman MantikAstawa, I Made Kardena, Ida Bagus Oka Winaya, Anak Agung Gede Oka Wijaya and I Gede Hendra Prasetya⁴</i>	82
The Potential of Temulawak Capsule to Increase Antibody Titer in Kintamani's Puppies After Rabies Vaccination <i>I Wayan Sudira, Putu Ayu Purbani Novia Dewi, Ida Bagus Kade Suardana and I Made Merdana</i>	83
Gastrointestinal Parasite Infection on Bali Cattle Raised in Semi-Intensive Farming System in DOMPU, Sumbawa Island: a Preliminary Study	84

*Sriasih Made, Yanuarianto Oscar, Dahlanuddin and Pomroy
William Ernest*

- Quality Of Egg Lohmann Brown Gaves Ration Flour Skin
Dragon Fruit (*Hylocereuspolyrhizus*) Fermentasion** 85
*Gusti A.M. Kristina Dewi, I K. A. Wiyana, Made Wirapartha.
And I P. Made Suartiningasih*
- The Emergence Phenomenon of New Pests Species,
Liriomyza spp. (Diptera: Agromyzidae) and Their Local
Parasitoid Readiness in Vegetable Crops in Bali** 86
I Wayan Supartha
- The Contagion Of Disease Cvpd (Citrus Vein Of Phloem
Degeneration) By *Diaphorina Citri* Kuwayama (Homoptera:
Psyllidae) In Plants Siam Citrus** 88
I Nyoman Wijaya And Wayan Adiartayasa
- Fruit Flies Species and its Parasitoid Associated on Star
Fruit Plant (*Averrhoa carambola* L.) in Gianyar Regency** 89
I Wayan Susila, I Gst, Ngr. Bagus and I Nyoman Widnyana Putra
- Population Development and Preference of Thrips
parvispinus Karny (Thysanoptera: Thripidae) on parts of the
Large Chili Plant (*Capsicum annum* L.)** 90
Ni Putu Eka Pratiwi, I Wayan Supartha, and Ketut Ayu Yuliadhi
- Factors Affecting the Incidence of Color Polymorphism in
Beet Armyworm, *Spodoptera exigua* (Hubner)(Lepidoptera:
Noctuidae) on Onion** 91
*Latizio Beni da Costa Cruz, I Wayan Supartha, and
I Wayan Susila*
- Response of *Liriomyza chinensis* Kato (Diptera:
Agromyzidae) on Biophysical and Biochemical
Characteristics of Onion Varieties (*Allium cepa* L.)** 92
Hamid, I Wayan Supartha, I Wayan Susila and I Putu Sudiarta
- Bali Plus Mineral Fertilization For Improving Production,
Quality and Farm Income Gumitir Flower** 93
N.Netera.Subadiyasa and Indayati Lanya

Application of Gaharu-C Fertilizer Formulation in Agarwood Plant (<i>Gyrinops versteegii</i>) on Specific Location in Tabanan Regency <i>I Made Mega</i>	94
Agroecosystems of Land Suitability in Kuta Selatan District Area for Commodity Development Hortikultura Fruits, in Badung District, Bali <i>Ni Made Trigunasih* and I Nyoman Dibia</i>	95
Fertilizer And Fertilizer Residues On Kailan Production (<i>Brassica Oleracea L</i>) And Beetroot (<i>Beta Vulgaris L</i>) In Andisol Soil, Baturiti, Tabanan Bali <i>Indayati Lanya and N.Netera Subadiyasa</i>	97
Organic Integrated Agriculture Systems Sabicaitaa Increases Soil Fertilizer and Farmer Income in Banjar Yeh Mampéh Desa Batur Selatan <i>Ni Luh Karttini</i>	98
Combination of Sago Pulp and Fertilizer of Cow Manure on Nodule Root Effectiveness of Generative Phase Related to Peanut Yield on Acid Soil <i>Baso Amir and Yuyun Wahyuni</i>	100
The Macro Nutrients Level And Number Of Bacteria In Liquid Organic Fertilizer Combination From Banana Stems And Coconut Fibers With Local Microorganism Ma-11 As Bioactivator <i>Ida Ayu Putu Suryanti and I Made Pasek Anton Santiasa</i>	101
Isolation And Identification Of Azotobacter Of Some Type Of Land Use In Jegu Villages <i>Ni Nengah Soniari and I Wayan Dana Atmaja</i>	102
Speciation And Bioavailability Of Pb And Cd In Sediment Of Badung River Estuary <i>I Made Siaka, Iryanti Eka Suprihatin, Ni Kadek Diah Sri Widari, and Emmy Sahara</i>	103
Does An Interferon (Ifn) Pathway Exist In Crayfish (<i>Cherax Quadricarinatus</i>)?	104

Dewi Syahidah and Leigh Owens

**The Waste Water Potential Of Lagoon ITDC Nusa Dua
As A Renewable Water Source** 105

I Gusti Ngurah Santosa and I Wayan Budiasa

**Study of Organoleptic Quality of Fresh Corens Drinks with
the Use of Various Types of Citrus** 106

I Ketut Budaraga, Yossi Oktavia, and Leffy Hermalena

**Propagation of Seedless Lime (*Citrus aurantifolia*) with
Terminal Shoot Explants and Lateral Buds** 107

*Betty Indriati Sagala, I Gede Putu Wirawan, and I Gede Ketut
Susrama*

**The DNA Mutations of Some Citrus Plants in Bali that
Harboring CVPD^r DNA Fragment Indicating Some Different
Characters** 108

Vederis Leunardus, I Gede Putu Wirawan and I Ketut Suada

**Histopathology Structure of Siam Citrus Petiole (*Citrus
Nobilis* L. Var. *Microcarpa*) Infected by (*Citrus* Vein Phloem
Degeneration) (CVPD) at Mild and Severe Attack Rates** 109

*Trian Wangsa Purwanto, Made Sritamin and Ni Luh Made
Pradnyawathi*

**The Alignment between CVPD^r Gene from Resistant and non-
Resistant Citrus Plants in Bali and its Homology with Gene
from NCBI Gene Bank** 110

Whisnu Ida Bagus, I Gede Putu Wirawan and Made Sritamin

**Comparison Of Head Index And Body Morphometric Between
White, Black, Brown And Mixed Colored Fur Male Kintamani
Dogs** 111

*Desak Nyoman Dewi Indira Laksmi, I Wayan Nico Fajar Gunawan
and Luh Gde Sri Surya Heryani*

**In Vitro Study – Addition Of Moladef In Ration To Rumen
Fermentation, Dry Matter And Organic Matter Digestibility** 112

Anak Agung Ngurah Badung Sarmuda Dinata and Yusti Pujiawati

Study of Morphology and Morfometry of Kintamani Dog Duodenum	113
<i>Luh Gde Sri Surya Heryani, Ni Luh Eka Setiasih and Andika Diko Septiyatma</i>	
Nutrient Content Of Coffee Berries Husk Fermented With Different Types of Inoculant	114
<i>Anak Agung Ngurah Badung Sarmuda Dinata</i>	
Potency Of <i>Enhalus acoroides</i> As Source Of Chlorophyll	115
<i>Made Pharmawati, Luh Putu Wrasiaty, Chandra Yowani and Ni Nyoman Sri Yulianthi</i>	
Isolation Type of Contamination Parasites In Soil	116
<i>Ida Ayu Pasti Apsari, Ida Bagus Ngurah Swacita and Ida bagus Made Oka</i>	
Antifungi Activities of White Frangipani Leaf Extract (<i>Plumeria acuminata</i>) On The Growth Of <i>Candida albicans</i>	117
<i>Ni Kadek Yunita Sari, Anak Agung Ayu Putri Permatasari and Ni Luh Utari Sumadewi</i>	
Comparative Study of Ritual Implementation in Farming Related to Subak Sustainability in Subak Anggabaya Denpasar and Subak Gde Sukawati Gianyar	118
<i>Putu Udayani Wijayanti</i>	
Relation Of Carbon, Nitrogen And Bacteria In Sediment Of Badek And Mewek River, Malang, Indonesia	119
<i>Devi Ulinuha, Sri Andayani, Asus Maizar Hertika, Yuni Kilawati and Ima Yudha Perwira</i>	
The Application of a Substance Natural Colors of An Extract Banana Excrescence Ketip (<i>Musa paradisiaca</i> L.) As on Cloth Cotton Textile Dye	120
<i>N.L.U Sumadewi and D.H.D Puspaningrum</i>	
Study of Soil Fertility Status To Determine Specific Location Fertilizer Recommendation Of Paddy	121
<i>I Nyoman Puja</i>	

Influence of Some Packages of Technology on Pests Development on Chili Plants in Highland Area <i>I Putu Sudiarta, Luciana Delavega, Ni Nengah Darmiati, Gusti Ngurah Alit Susanta Wirya, I Ketut Sumiartha, and I Made Supartha Utama</i>	122
The Potential of <i>Diadegma semiclausum</i> Hellen As The Natural Enemy of <i>Plutella xylostella</i> L. On Cruciferae Plants <i>Ketut Ayu Yuliadhi and Trisna Agung Phabiola</i>	123
Synergistic Effectivity Of <i>Mansoa Alliacea</i> And <i>Allamanda Cathartica</i> Leaf Extracts Controlling Stem Rot Disease In Peanut Plants (<i>Arachis Hypogaea</i>) At The Greenhouse <i>Ni Made Susun Parwanayoni</i>	124
Homology Of Specific Protein 16 kda Isolated From Infected Siam Bangli Citrus Leaf And Spesific Protein Isolated From Invective Insect Vector <i>Diaphorona citri</i> By Western Blot <i>Made Sritamin</i>	125
Prevalence And Intensity Ectoparasite <i>Trichodina</i> sp. On Nile Tilapia (<i>Oreochromis niloticus</i>) In Badung River, Bali Province For Biomonitoring Of Ecosystem <i>Alfi Hermawati Waskita Sari</i>	126
The Role of Indigeneous Institution of Subak in Retarding Farm Land Conversion <i>Widhianthini and A.A.A Wulandira Sawitri Djelantik</i>	127
Economies of Scale Use of Red Chilli Farming Production Factors <i>I Wayan Widyantara</i>	128
Population Dynamics of Pests and Natural Enemies of Rice Plants (<i>oryza sativa</i> L.) In Kertalangu Village, East Denpasar <i>Ni Nengah Darmiati, Dwi Widanningsih and I Made Sudarma</i>	129
Parasitoid Competition Power of <i>Neochrysocharis formosa</i> and <i>Neochrysocharis okazakii</i> in utilizing the host <i>Liriomyza</i> spp <i>A.A.Ayu Agung Sri Sunari, I Wayan Supartha, I Nyoman Wijaya and I Wayan Laba</i>	130

The Role Of Cabbage Waste Filtrate As Biological Control of <i>Phytophthora palmivora</i> and Bio-Decomposer of Cocoa Pod Waste	131
<i>Hishar Mirsam and Sartia Hama</i>	
The Effect of Composition And Content of Water Media Plants To High Growth of Grape Seeds (<i>Vitis vinifera</i> L.) Var. PB-89	132
<i>I Gusti Alit Gunadi and Ketut Sumiarta</i>	
Utilization (<i>Trichoderma</i> sp) as a Biological Agent Fusarium Screen Disease in Diamond Plants Luwu District	133
<i>Eka Sudartik and Wakifatul Hisani</i>	
The Population And Intensity Of The Pest On Several Rice Varieties In Sub District Turikale Regency Of Maros	134
<i>Nining Triani Thamrin and Muhammad Naim</i>	
Effect of Characteristics of Cocoa Farmers on Farmers Group Dynamics in Pengkendekan Village, Sabbang District, North Luwu Regency	135
<i>Sumantri and Sri Hastuty, S</i>	
Distribution, Population and Damage Percentage of <i>Citripestis sagittiferella</i> Moore (Lepidoptera: Pyralidae) at Bali Citrus cultivation Center	136
<i>Sang Ayu Made Intan Putri Rahayu, I Wayan Susila and Ketut Ayu Yuliadhi</i>	
The Distribution, Population and Damage Percentage of <i>Citripestis Sagittiferella</i> Moore (Lepidoptera:Pyralidae) on Large Citrus Fruits in Bangli and Gianyar Regencies. Supervised	137
<i>Kadek Adi Marthana, I Wayan Susila and I Gusti Ngurah Bagus</i>	
Optimization Of Tambak Land Use And Poc Application In Improving Growth And Production Of Rice Plant (<i>Oryza Sativa</i> L.) In Bone District	138
<i>Wakifatul hisani</i>	

<p>Analysis of Farmers Attitude towards Developing Agricultural Cooperative in Subak Jatiluwih <i>I G Ustriyana, I W Budiassa and I G A Lies Anggreni</i></p>	139
<p>Utilization Extract Of <i>Chromolaena odorata</i> and <i>Imperata cylindrika</i> to Control <i>Thrips parvispinus</i> Karny (Hemiptera: Aphididae) On The Chili Plants (<i>Capsicum annuum</i> L.) <i>I Made Mega Adnyana dan Anak Agung Ayu Agung Sri Sunari</i></p>	140
<p>Treatment Of Plant Powder Treatment (Root, Rod And Flower) Tuba (<i>Derris Elliptica</i>) On Nematoda Attack Of Roots On Greenhouse <i>I Dewa Putu Singarsa and Made Sritamin</i></p>	141
<p>Effect of Adding Mushrooms <i>Trichoderma</i> sp. to Aronan Rice as Organic Fertilizer to The Vegetative Growth of Tomato Plants <i>I Gusti Ayu Rai., A.A. Istri Mirah Dharmadewi, and Kadek Suardana</i></p>	142
<p>Population Density and Presentage of Damage Red Mite <i>Tetranychus urticae</i> Koch (Acarina : Tetranychidae) on Siam Citrus (<i>Citrus nobilis</i> Lour) Treated with Acaricide Pyridaben 135 g/l <i>Ni Nyoman Pebriani, Dwi Widaningsih and Ni Nengah Darmiati</i></p>	143
<p>Diversity Of Rizosphere Micoflorm Of Healthy And Wilt Diseases Of Chili Plants (<i>Capsicum frutescens</i> L.) At Kertalangu Village East Denpasar <i>Ni Wayan Suniti and I Made Sudarma</i></p>	144
<p>Range of Alternative Hosts for Kebul Flea Bemisia tabaci (Gennadius) in Planting Chili Rawit (<i>Capsicum frutescens</i>) in Kerta Village, Payanagan District, Gianyar Regency <i>Dwi Widaningsih and I Made Mega Adnyana</i></p>	145
<p>Prediction Of Erosion And Planning Of Conservation Using Vegetative Method In Bangli Regency Bali Province <i>M.S Sumarniasih</i></p>	146

<p>Isolation and Molecular Identification Of Local Yeast Isolated From The Mur Red Laru Used For Bread Making With Cassava Flour Substitute</p> <p><i>Regina I.M. BanoEt, I Made Sudana, G.N. Alit Susanta Wirya A.I.Medah, Mesry and Manafe</i></p>	147
<p>The Factors That Influence Consumer Behaviour Towards Processed Products Purchase Decision Sago (Kapurung) In The Town Of Palopo</p> <p><i>Dharma Fidyansari and Sri Nur Aini Aprilia</i></p>	148
<p>Insident of Yellow Disease in Yard Long Bean Plants Caused by Vector Kutu Kebul (<i>Bemicia tabacci</i>) in Bali</p> <p><i>T.A. Phabiola and K. A. Yuliadhi</i></p>	149
<p>Risk Analysis Of Rice Production In Subak Natak Tiyis, Kedewatan Irrigation Area, Bali</p> <p><i>Ratna Komala Dewi and Nyoman Parining</i></p>	150
<p>Callus Induction On The Explant Of Banana's Flower Using 2,4 Dichlorophenoxyacetic (2,4-D)</p> <p><i>Rindang Dwiyani and Hestin Yuswanti</i></p>	151
<p>Utilizing Of Banana Corm Local Microorganism (MOL) To Accelerate Composting Cow Dung</p> <p><i>N Putri Sumaryani, Kadek Yuniari Suryatini, and Kadek Peri Saputra</i></p>	152
<p>Identification of <i>Escherichia coli</i> on Black grass jelly at Abiansema District Traditional Market</p> <p><i>I Nengah Suka Widana</i></p>	153
<p>Quality Of Eggs Duct to Store At Room Temperature</p> <p><i>Made Wirapart*, Kadek Anom Wiyana, G. A.M. Kristina Dewi, I Wayan Wijana And AANG KUNAEFI</i></p>	154
<p>Part of Carcass Broiler Chicken Which Gave The Ration with Flour Skin Dragon Fruit (<i>Hylocereus polyrhizus</i>) Fermentasion</p> <p><i>I Kadek Surya Adi Putra, Gusti A.M. Kristina Dewi And Ida Ayu Putri Utami</i></p>	155

Effect of Carotenoid for Growth, Total Caroten, Vitality, and Plasma Lipid in Coral Trout Grouper (<i>Plectropomus leopardus</i>)	156
<i>Daniar Kusumawati, Ketut Mahardika, and Ketut Maha Setiawati</i>	
Identification and Morfometri Garden Cemetery on District Ubud	157
<i>Anak Agung Gede Sugianthara</i>	
Substitution of Wood Powder Media with Cardboard on The Growth and Result of White Oyster Mushroom	158
<i>Eko H.A. Juwaningsih, Nova D. Lussy, Maria Elisabeth, and Roosna M.O. Adjam</i>	
Detection of Vegetation Density In Denpasar Using Sentinel-2 Satelite Imagery	159
<i>I Gusti Agung Ayu Rai Asmiwyati</i>	
Efforts to Produce Off Season Production of Guava (<i>Psidium Guajava</i> cv. Kristal) and Improvement of Fruit Quality Through Fertilization and Prunning	160
<i>Wiraatmaja, I W and I N. Rai</i>	
Planing and Design Concept of Pinge Tourism Village With The Approach to Community Participation in Tabanan District, Bali Province	161
<i>I.M.D.A. Dharmadiatmika, Purna Bawa, Andika Wicaksana and Yunanistya Rahmadhiani</i>	

Isolation and Identification of High-Potential Alcohol Producing Yeast in Lau From Karangasem-Bali Using Uv-Visible Spectroscopy

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ABSTRACT

The people of Karangasem regency traditionally produces alcoholic Balinese drink called arak using ingredients that come from nature and without the use commercial dry yeast. To produce Balinese arak and to trigger the alcohol fermentation, they add starter called "lau" into the coconut sap because it was thought that it contained microorganisms that could convert sugar into alcohol during fermentation. Lau usually derived from dry coconut fiber or from the bark of the Bayur tree (*Pterospermum javanicum*). The alcohol content produced when applied to 2-stage distillation could be greater than 90%, which is potentially used as biofuel. The existence of microorganisms in this lau is interesting to be isolated and identified because of its superiority in producing high levels of ethanol at room temperature fermentation. We aimed to isolate and identify one type of micro-organism, namely the potential yeast from the area of the arak industry in Karangasem Bali from the lau. The potential yeasts was selected by the use of anti-bacterial agent, and then the level of alcohol produces by each promising candidates was determined by UV-visible spectroscopy. The most potential isolate was found to be having greater alcohol production level than control experiment from commercial yeast. The morphological and biochemical properties, the optimum alcohol production, and also the species identity was then identified.

Keywords: arak, lau, alcohol, biofuel, uv-visible spectroscopy.

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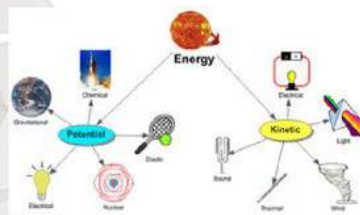
Isolation and Identification of High-Potential Alcohol Producing Yeast in Lau From Karangasem Bali Using UV-Visible Spectroscopy



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PENDAHULUAN (1)



Kebutuhan energi meningkat,
tidak sesuai dengan
ketersediaan energi



Bioenergi:

- Bioetanol
- Biogas
- Biodiesel



Bioetanol dapat diperoleh
dengan fermentasi bahan-bahan
yang mengandung glukosa dan
dibantu *Saccharomyces*

PENDAHULUAN (2)



Kabupaten Karangasem dikenal menjadi penghasil arak



Karena besarnya kandungan alkohol pada arak yang dihasilkan, kemungkinan besar terdapat species *saccharomyces* unggul di daerah tersebut.

PENDAHULUAN (3)

Pada saat fermentasi, petani arak menambahkan *lau* sebagai *starter*.

Lau terdiri dari dua jenis yaitu serabut kelapa dan kulit pohon bayur.



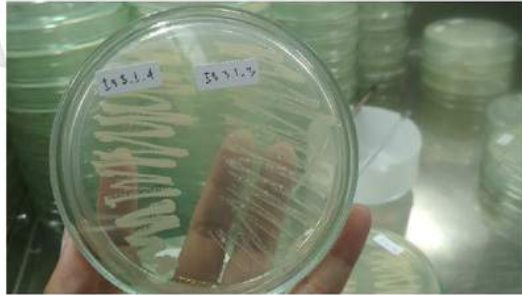
Serabut kelapa (*Cocos nucifera*)



Kulit pohon bayur (*Pterospermum javanicum*)

HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN

Hasil isolasi dan pemurnian isolat



- Dari 95 isolate, yang memenuhi kriteria khamir sebanyak 71 isolat.
- Ciri-ciri koloni khamir, berwarna putih susu atau putih kekuningan, memiliki spora dan tidak berlendir (Pelczar, 1988).
- Khamir dapat menghasilkan bau tape (alkohol).

HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN

Screening

1. Produksi gas



Dari 71 isolat yang diuji ada 66 isolat yang menghasilkan gas CO₂ hasil dari proses fermentasi glukosa, selain etanol.

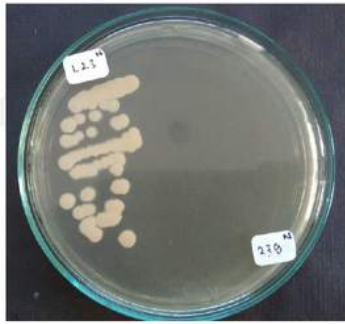
Hasil produksi gas yang diamati selama 3 hari dikelompokkan menjadi 4 yaitu:

- kelompok isolat gas banyak
- kelompok isolat gas sedang
- kelompok isolat gas sedikit
- kelompok isolat gas sangat sedikit

HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN

Screening

2. Hasil penambahan antibakteri dan pengamatan makroskopis

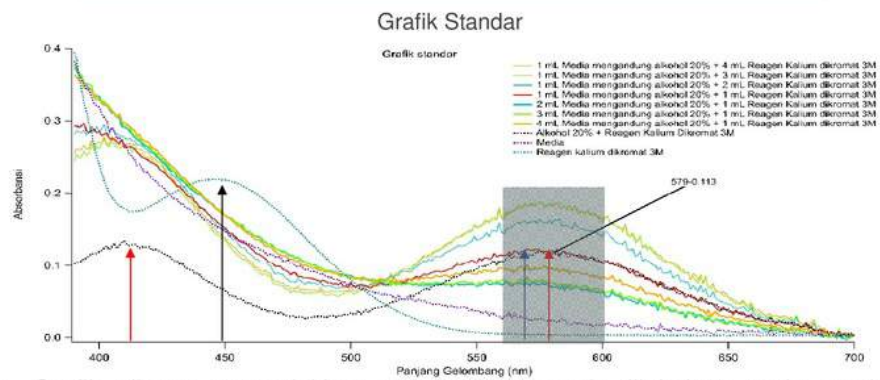


- Pada uji ini, ada 2 isolat yang mati dari 66 isolat yang ditumbuhkan.
- Isolat memiliki bentuk circular (bundar), dengan diameter 1 mm, berwarna putih susu, tepiannya entire (rata atau halus), dan sudut elevasi cembung seperti tetesan air (convex).
- ----> *Saccharomyces* sp.

HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN

Screening

3. Hasil uji kuantitatif (1)

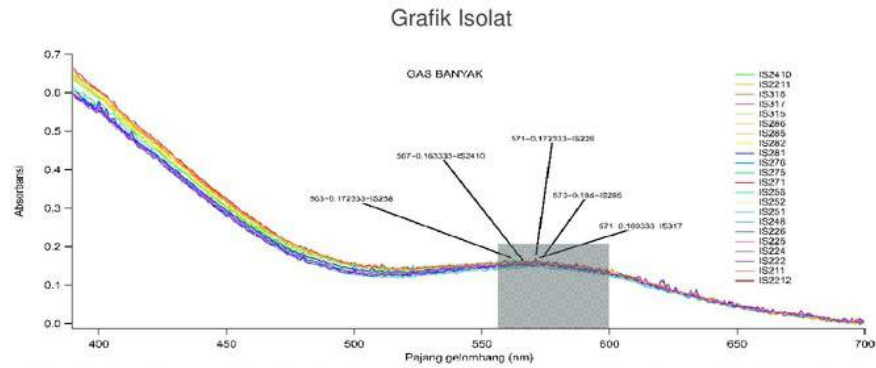


- Grafik diatas menunjukkan pembacaan *peak* dilakukan pada panjang gelombang 560–600 nm.

HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN

Screening

3. Hasil uji kuantitatif (2)



- Grafik hasil scanning isolat (panjang gelombang-absorbansi-kode isolat)
- IS 285 memiliki peak tertinggi pada panjang gelombang 573 nm dengan nilai absorbansi 0,184.

HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN

Tabel isolat potensial

Kode Isolat	Panjang gelombang (nm)	Absorbansi	Keterangan
IS2410	567	0.163	Produksi gas banyak
IS317	571	0.169	Produksi gas banyak
IS258	563	0.172	Produksi gas banyak
IS226	571	0.172	Produksi gas banyak
IS285	573	0.184	Produksi gas banyak
IS253	574	0.177	Produksi gas sedang
IS274	574	0.207	Produksi gas sedang
IS123	562	0.179	Produksi gas sangat sedikit
IS244	582	0.192	Produksi gas sangat sedikit

- Hasil produksi gas tidak linier dengan absorbansi yang didapatkan, dimana IS 274 (0,207) dengan absorbansi tertinggi berasal dari kelompok produksi gas sedang.

HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN

Total etanol

Kode Isolat	Total padatan terlarut awal (%brix)	Total padatan terlarut akhir (%brix)	Δ Total padatan terlarut (% brix)	Total etanol (mL)
IS 258	18.93 ± 0.06	6.53 ± 0.90	12.4	86.85 ± 2.74
Alcotec	18.97 ± 0.06	10.40 ± 0.40	8.57	60.73 ± 4.55
IS 317	18.00 ± 0.35	16.87 ± 0.12	1.13	7.21 ± 1.95
IS 253	17.93 ± 0.23	16.07 ± 1.81	1.86	6.29 ± 0.11
IS 274	18.47 ± 0.12	17.33 ± 0.50	1.14	4.50 ± 0.77
IS 285	19.80 ± 0.10	18.17 ± 0.49	1.63	3.26 ± 0.96
IS 2410	18.33 ± 0.12	17.47 ± 0.31	0.86	2.63 ± 0.99
IS 123	18.47 ± 0.12	16.87 ± 0.12	1.6	2.37 ± 0.95
IS 244	17.90 ± 0.10	17.53 ± 0.42	0.37	1.82 ± 1.58
IS 226	18.13 ± 0.12	17.67 ± 0.23	0.46	0.98 ± 0.19

- Total etanol tertinggi dihasilkan dari isolat IS 258 (86,85/900 mL volume fermentasi). Lebih tinggi dari *control experiment* menggunakan dry yeast Alcotec (60,73/900 mL volume fermentasi).
- IS 285 mengalami penurunan total padatan terlarut cukup tinggi sebesar 12,4% brix hal linier dengan total etanol yang diperoleh.

O3 HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN

Tabel isolat potensial

Kode Isolat	Panjang gelombang (nm)	Absorbansi	Keterangan
IS2410	567	0.163	Produksi gas banyak
IS317	571	0.169	Produksi gas banyak
IS258	563	0.172	Produksi gas banyak
IS226	571	0.172	Produksi gas banyak
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IS123	562	0.179	Produksi gas sangat sedikit
IS244	582	0.192	Produksi gas sangat sedikit

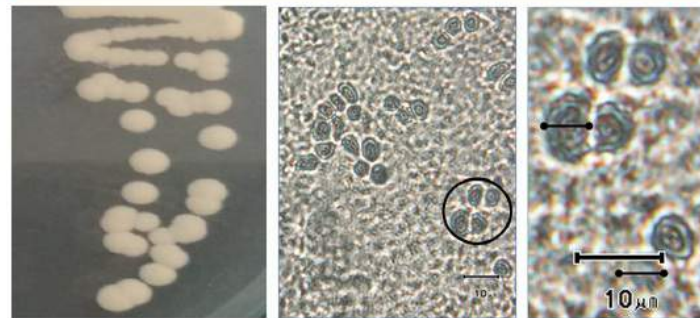
- Isolat potensial IS 258 berasal dari kelompok gas banyak

Slide 12

O3 **tambahkan katanya**
Owner, 9/14/2018

HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN

Identifikasi Morfologi



(a) Morfologi makroskopis

(b) morfologi mikroskopis perbesaran 100x dan 200x

- Secara makroskopis, koloni terbaik IS 258 memiliki bentuk bulat, dengan tepian rata, dan sudut elevasi koloni cembung seperti tetesan air.
- Secara mikroskopis ukuran sel diperkirakan 3-5 μ m, berbentuk oval, dan tidak memiliki hifa, mirip dengan *Saccharomyces* penelitian Nurhariyati *et al.*, 2004.

KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

Kesimpulan

1. Isolat yang telah diisolasi dapat memproduksi etanol yang dengan kemampuan berbeda-beda dan diperoleh satu yang paling isolat potensial.
2. Isolat IS 258 menjadi isolat paling potensial dalam memproduksi etanol yaitu 86.85 mL setelah fermentasi 10 hari dari 900 mL volume awal fermentasi.
3. Isolat IS 258 diperkirakan adalah khamir genus *Saccharomyces* sp.

Saran

1. Perlu dilakukan identifikasi sekuensing DNA isolat IS 258 untuk mengetahui spesies dari khamir potensial penghasil bioetanol.
2. Perlu dilakukan penelitian lebih lanjut untuk mengetahui pH, suhu, dan jumlah starter optimum untuk produksi bioetanol yang lebih optimal menunggakan IS 258.

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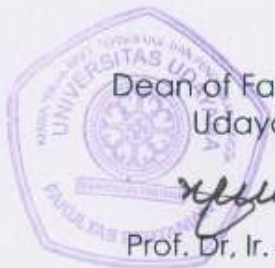
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