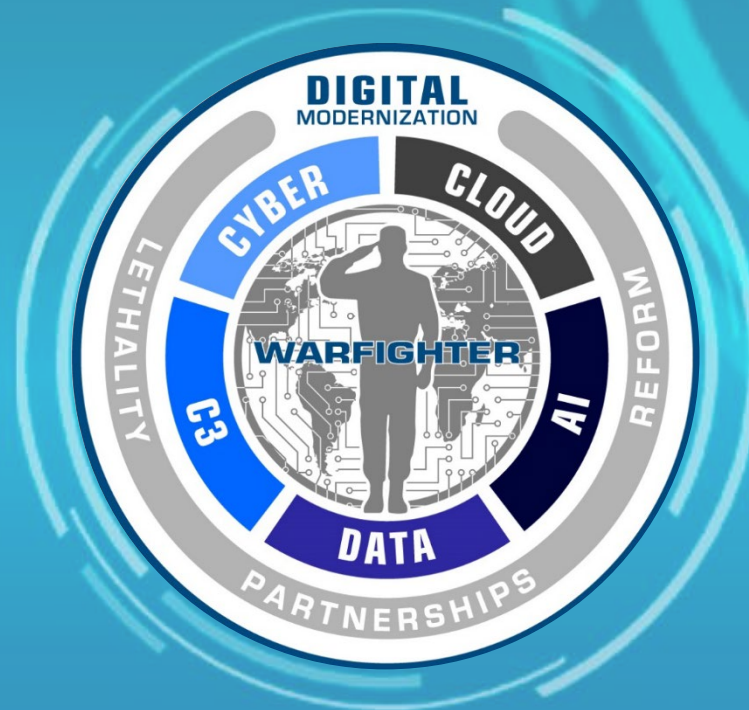
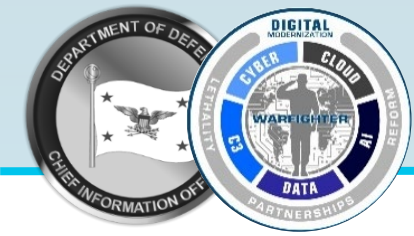


DoD Enterprise DevSecOps Community of Practice

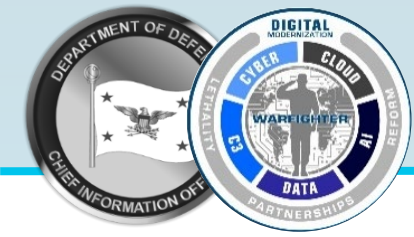
March 11, 2021





Agenda

- Opening Remarks
- Digital Engineering as a Service
 - Air Force
- Platform One Update
 - Air Force
- Overview of PEO Roadshow for Software Modernization
 - OUSD(A&S)
- Closing Remarks



Opening Remarks

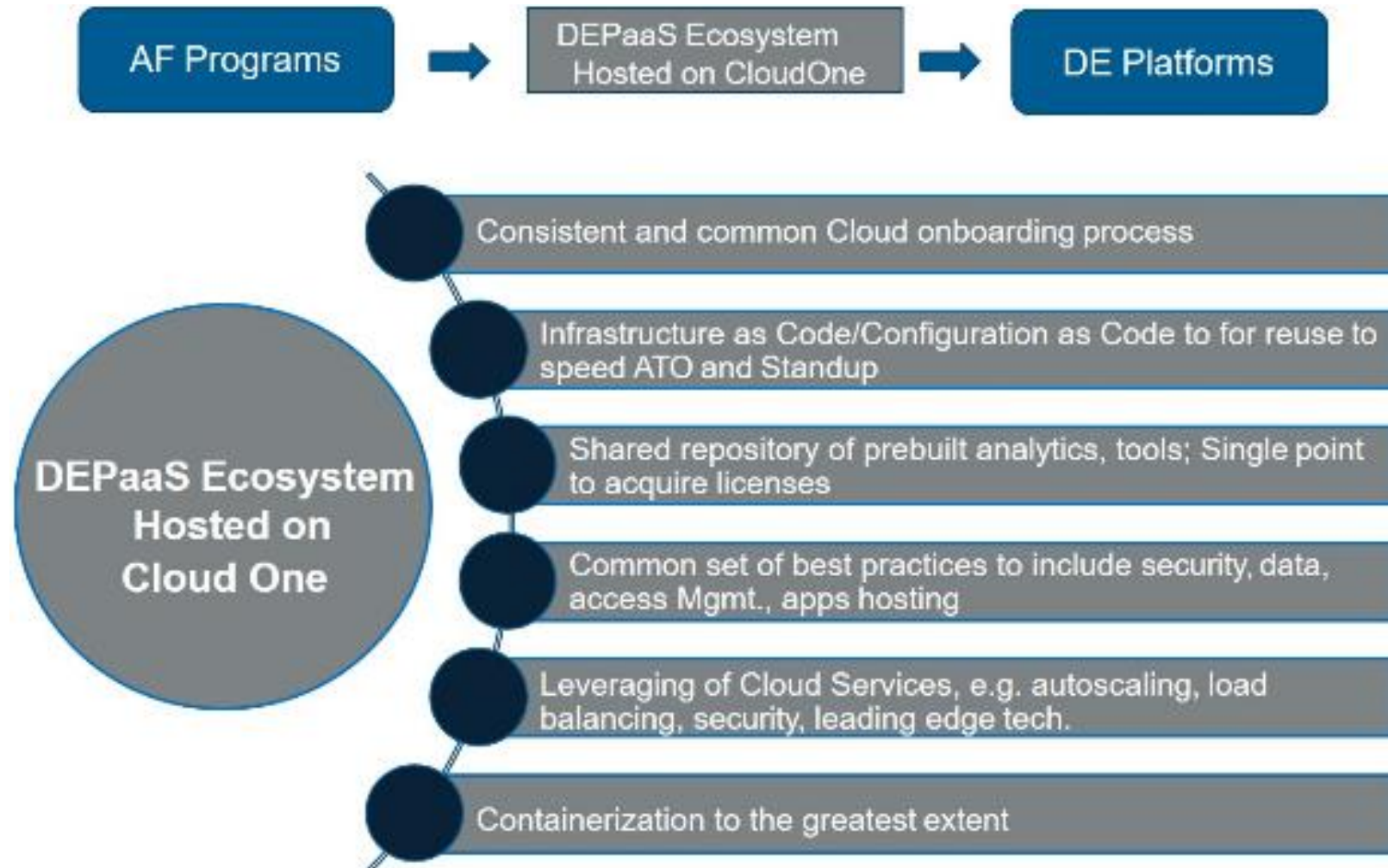
An aerial photograph of a large body of water, likely a bay or a wide river, with a coastline visible on the right side. The water is a deep blue, and the sky is a lighter blue with some white clouds. A bridge is visible in the distance on the right side of the image.

PEO C3I&N Digital Engineering Platform

Brian Kropa
Chief Engineer
AFLCMC/HNI
Enterprise IT
& Cyber Infrastructure
11 MAR 2021

Digital Engineering Platform MVP

Cross-Cutting effort between AFLCMC/XA, ABMS, USSF SMC, GBSD, MITRE and HN



Digital Engineering Platform MVP

Tools

Cameo

- Architecture Management
- Model Based System Engineering

Teamwork Cloud Server

- Cameo Model Repository

DOORS

- Requirements Management
- Concurrent Users

AFSIM

- Modeling and Simulation (M&S) of Operational Scenarios

Collaboration Tools

- P1 – Confluence/Jira*

Onboarding / New Requirements

- Work with Customer on digital requirements
- Pipeline for agile development and incremental updates
- DE Cyber Reference Architecture

Infrastructure

- VDI for DE Tool Utilization*
- CAC enabled SSO
- Migrating to leverage CNAP

Account Provisioning

- Customer will register users
- C1/SAIC will create the accounts inside of the DE environment

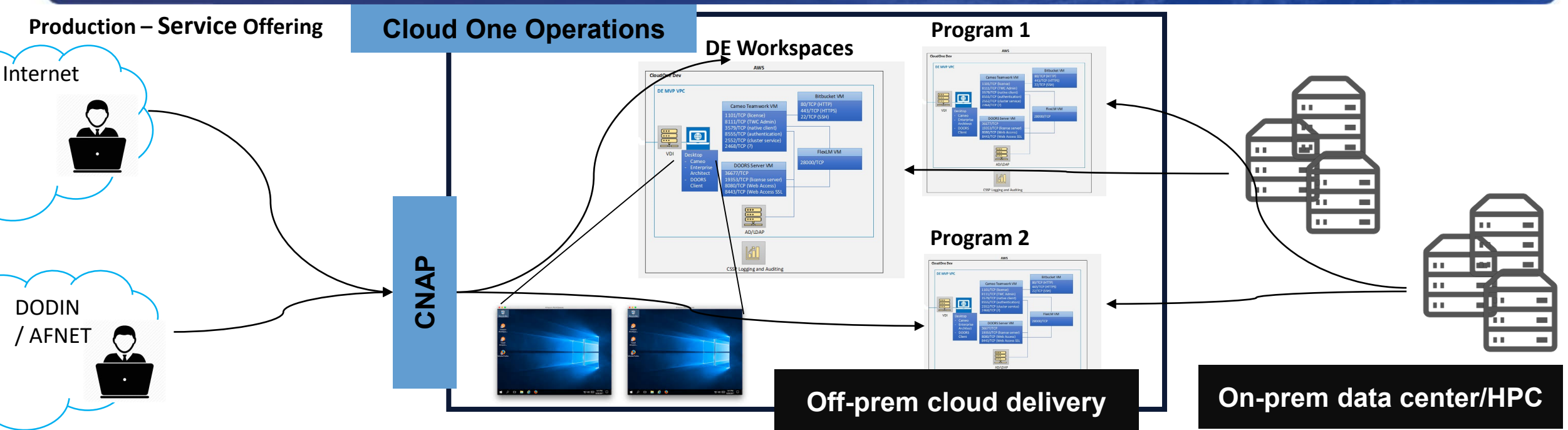
Sustainment of Tools and Infrastructure

- Patching, Upgrades, and Maintaining Cybersecurity Posture
- Software License Management (e.g. renewals)

Service Desk Support

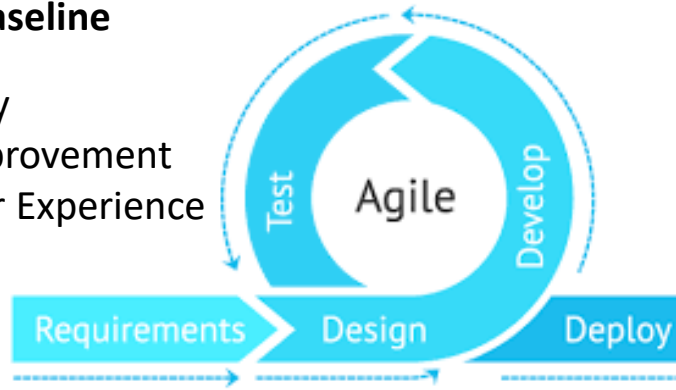
- Tier 1, Tier 2, Tier 3
- DE Tool Support

DE Service Concept Evolution



Development Baseline

- Agile Delivery
- Constant Improvement
- Focused User Experience



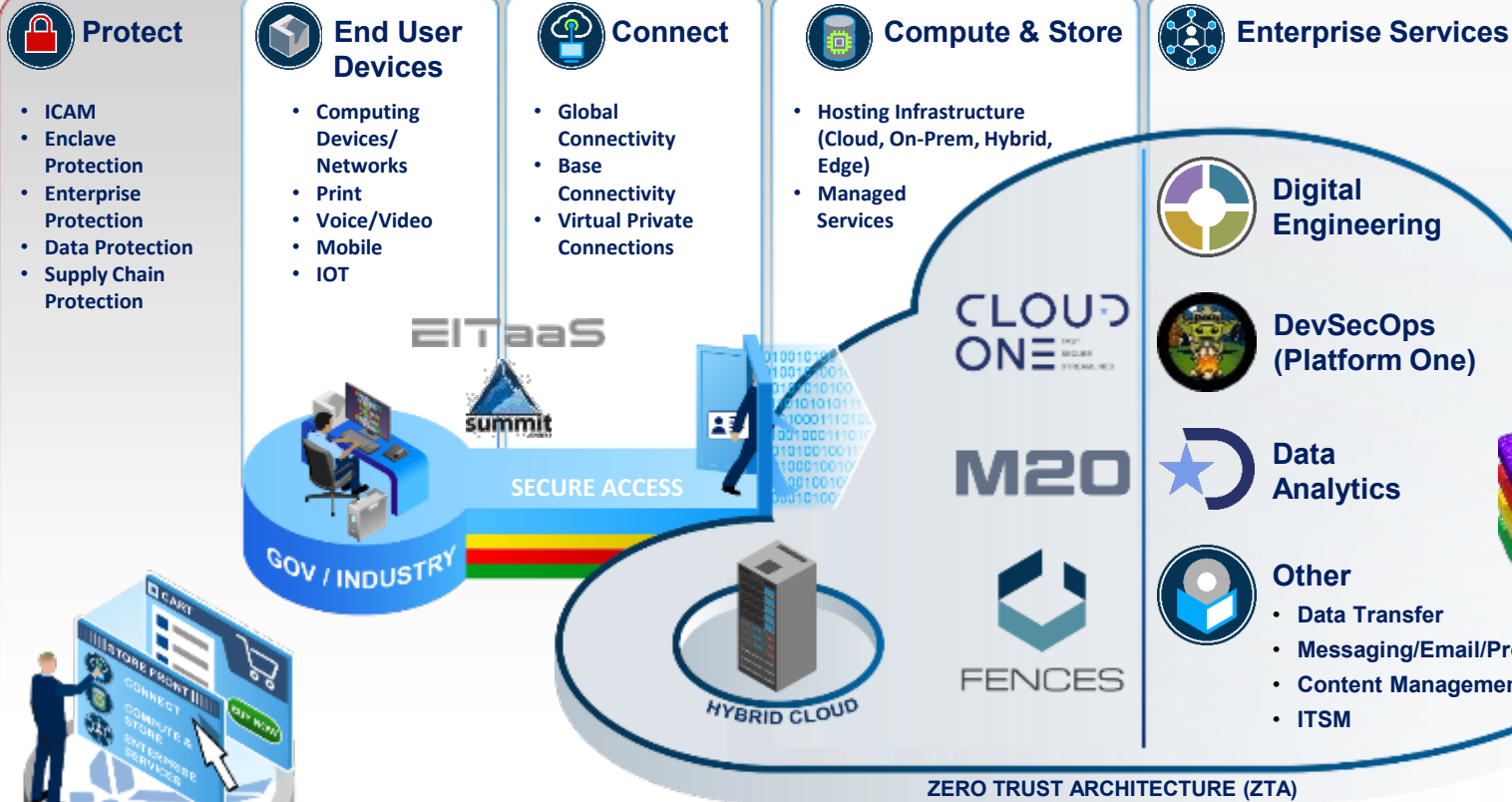
Containerize or Automate New Tools/Applications

DE Cyber Reference Model

Tool integration and Automation

Enterprise IT Services for the AF Digital Transformation

Enterprise IT Service Portfolios

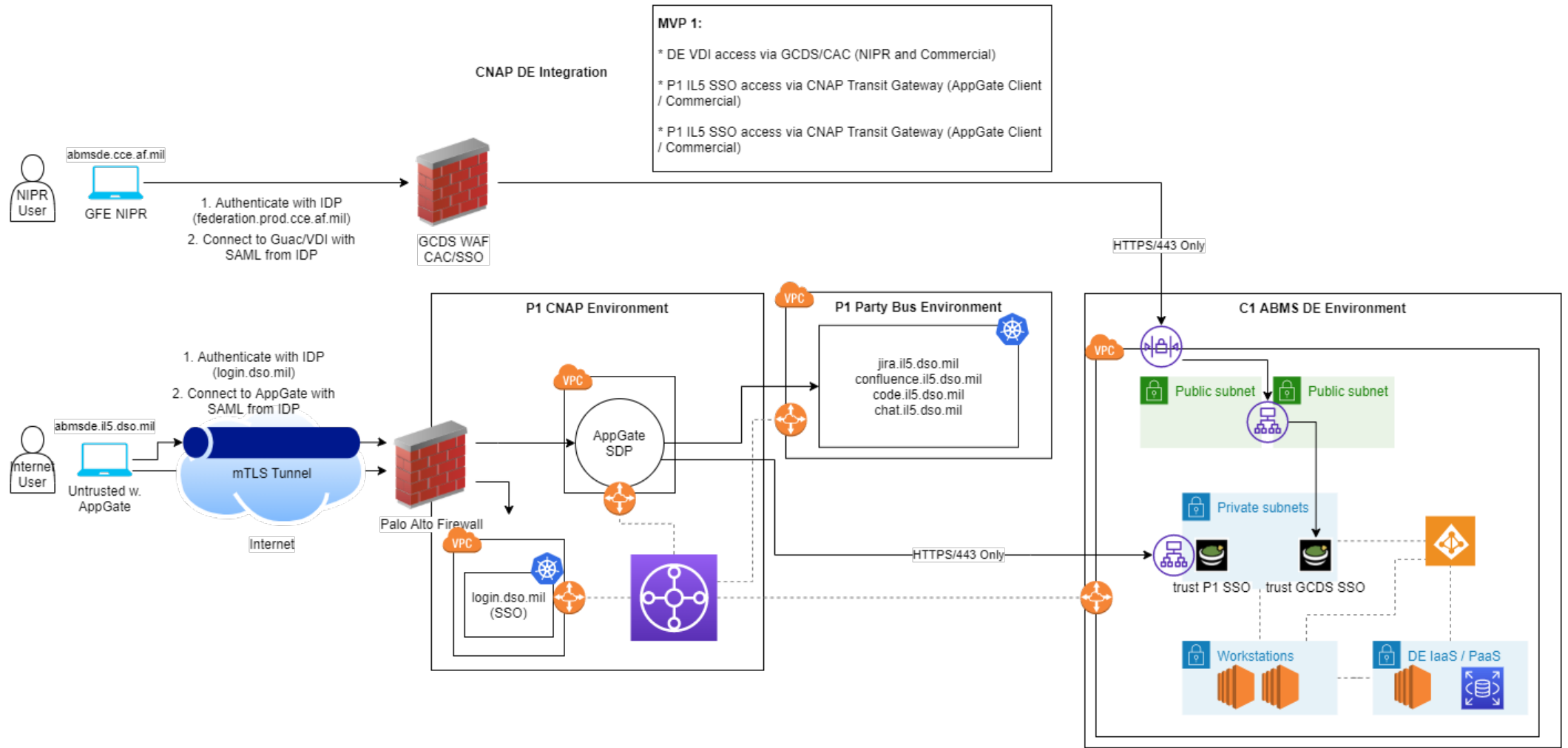


- Single Front Door
- Common customer service experience at all security levels

The 21st Century Storefront delivers a furnished tech stack across the DAF to enable truly digital forces



Integration



Department of the Air Force

Integrity - Service - Excellence



DoD Enterprise DevSecOps Initiative & Platform One CoP Presentation

Mr. Nicolas Chaillan
DAF Chief Software Officer
Co-Lead, DoD Enterprise DevSecOps Initiative
Chair, DSAWG DevSecOps Subgroup

V1.0 – UNCLASSIFIED



CSO Website – Continuously Updated!

- Want to find information about the DevSecOps initiative and the CSO?
 - **Our latest documents/videos:** <https://software.af.mil/dsop/documents/>
 - **Our latest training videos/content at:** <https://software.af.mil/training/>
 - **Platform One Services:** <https://software.af.mil/dsop/services/>
 - More information about :
 - Platform One: <https://p1.dso.mil>
 - Cloud One: <https://software.af.mil/team/cloud-one/>
 - Repo One: <https://repo1.dso.mil>
 - Iron Bank: <https://ironbank.dso.mil>
 - Registry One: <https://registry1.dso.mil>
 - DevStar: <https://software.af.mil/dsop/dsop-devstar/>
 - Our Events/News: <https://software.af.mil/events/>



PLATFORM ONE | METRICS

ORGANIZATION

- 4 MILITARY
- 14 CIVILIAN
- 225+ CONTRACTORS
- 25+ COMPANIES
- 34 TOTAL CONTRACTS



BIG BANG

DEPLOYMENT PACKAGES

- GBSD
- F-35
- ARMY INSCOM
- CYBER COMMAND
- GPS OCX
- EDGEONE
- 76TH SWEG

IRON BANK

454 CONTAINERS



PARTY BUS

3,210
PRODUCT DEVELOPERS

2,557
MICROSERVICES

41
APPS IN PRODUCTION

209
PRODUCT TEAMS

CNAP

20,200
AVG. UNIQUE
ALLOWED IPS



DORA

20.8 COMMITS PER DAY

- <2 DAYS FOR LEAD TIME
- 15 MIN TO RESTORE
- <5% CHANGE FAILURE RATE



COLLABORATION TOOLS

ACTIVE USERS

11,196

DAILY

19,329

MONTHLY



Platform One Multi Tenant DevSecOps Managed Service

- **Party Bus - ABMS All-Domain Common Environment**
 - Platform One Shared Enterprise DevSecOps Environments (Multi-Tenant)—for Development, Test, and Production
 - Multi-Cloud/Multi-Classification: Cloud One, SC2S, C2S, and FENCES
 - These are DevSecOps environments that benefit from the Platform One cATO managed by the Platform One team as multi-tenant environments
 - Provides Continuous Integration / Continuous Delivery (CI/CD) and various development and project management tools/capabilities
 - Impact Level (IL)-2 to IL-6 and TS/SCI / SAP environments exist or being built for ADCE
 - Designed to be environment agnostic (including clouds and edge/datacenter deployments)—supports AI/ML use cases and elasticity
 - CNAP allows for internet-facing access with its “baked-in” Zero Trust security/architecture



Platform One Anywhere!

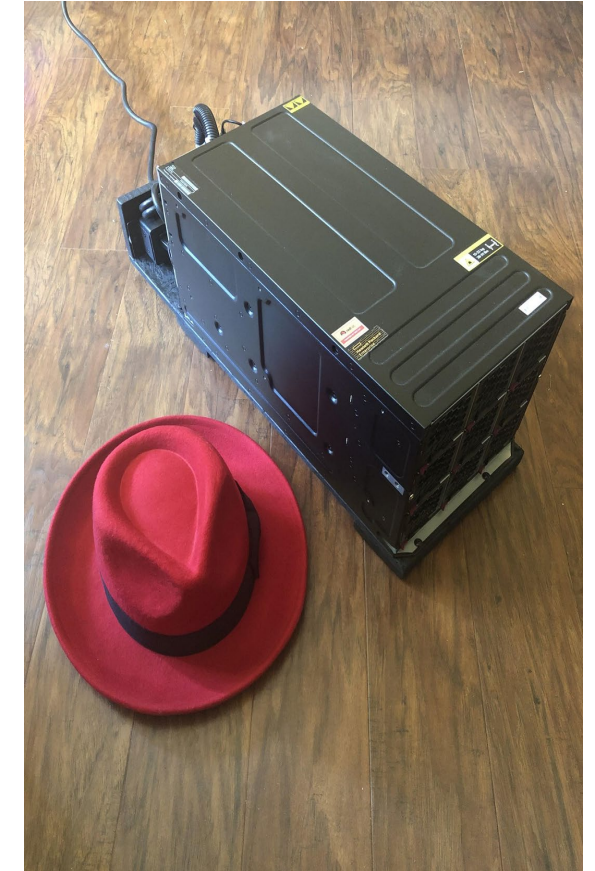
■ **Big Bang - Platform One Dedicated DevSecOps Environments**

- Instantiate a dedicated DevSecOps environment—on air-gapped environments, edge, embedded systems or cloud environments—with a push-button deployment using GitOps/Infrastructure as Code to ensure scalability and no drift between environments/classifications
- Could be instantiated on CMCC to enable CI/CD and Kubernetes/containerized workload on the existing RCO capability
- Build, deliver and operate custom Infrastructure as Code and Configuration as Code with the deployment of a dedicated DevSecOps environment at any classification level with CI/CD pipelines and c-ATO
- Can be deployed anywhere (edge, cloud, air-gapped etc.) including for hardware in the loop testing.
- Check it out: <https://repo1.dso.mil/platform-one/big-bang>



Platform One Enables Edge Use Cases

- Platform One Big Bang can be deployed on any environment. We have ongoing pilots with RTOS.
- Big Bang has been deployed successfully for On-Ramp 4 (NIPRNet) in Germany and ShOC (Shadow Operations Center) near Nellis AFB (Hughes Center) incl SIPR.
- Big Bang is elastic and can adapt to CPU/memory/storage hardware availability.
- Multiple hardware options from HPE EdgeLine 8000 to Dell to Azure Stack and AWS Snowball/Outpost.
- HP EdgeLine EL8000, example:
 - Four blades
 - CPU: 24 core 2.4 GHz Intel processor
 - RAM: 192 GB
 - GPU: NVIDIA T4
 - SSD: 2x 256GB SSD
 - NVME: 4x 2TB NVME





Platform One Enables Cross Domain with Baked-In Security

■ **Stargate: Diode/CDS**

- Provided as a managed service by Platform One (Launch in April 2021).
- Bring a “pre” and “post” landing zone compliant with NSA requirements to push artifacts to the high side including containers
- Approved for use with AWS Diode
- Assesses cybersecurity risk and analyzes Bill of Material (BOM) and enforces provenance (cert based) and integrity (checksum)

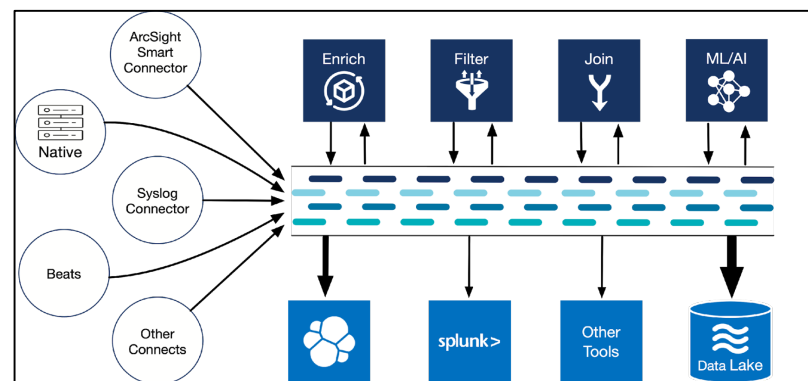
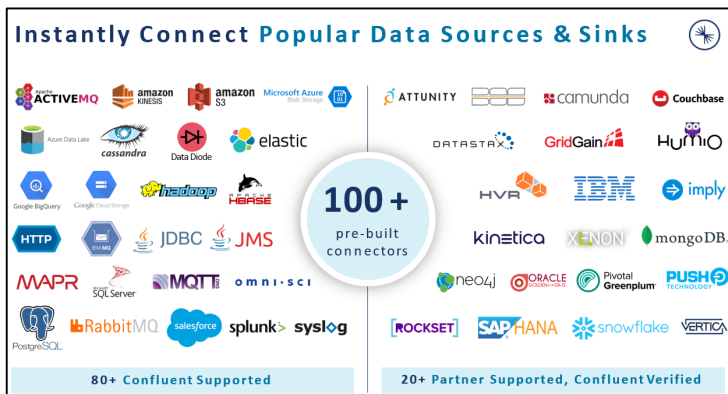
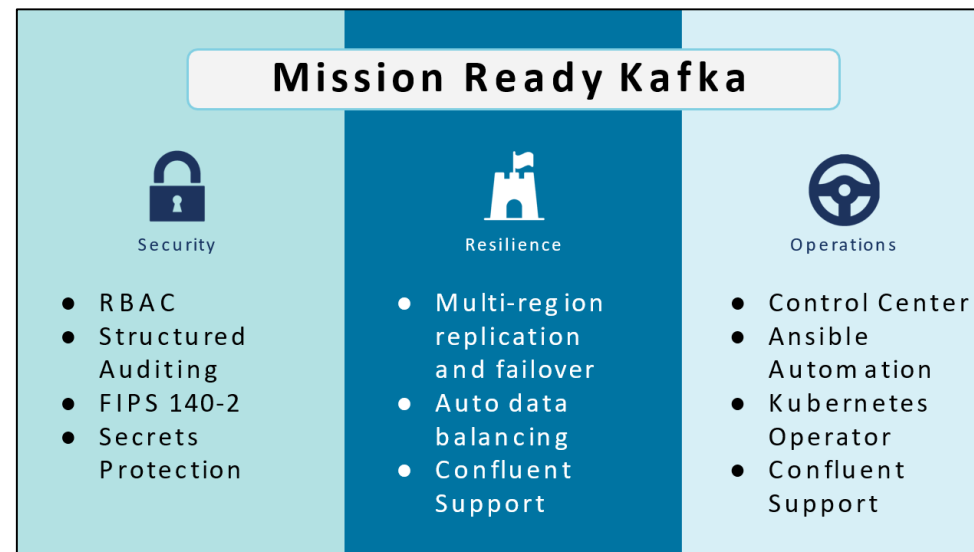
■ **vSOC: Virtual Security Operations Center**

- Brings Data Lake/Warehouse capability with Elasticsearch, Fluentd, Kibana (EFK)
- Cloud agnostic, Kubernetes native
- Brings Security Information and Event Management (SIEM)
- Brings Security Orchestration, Automation and Response (SOAR) capabilities
- Leverages behavior detection and not just CVEs/signature scanning



Platform One Data Feeding/Streaming Capabilities

- Leverages Kafka (Confluent) with FIPS compliant crypto to bring a streaming capability for data ingestion, ETL, Pub/Sub.
- Leverages KSQL for micro-services level databases
- Connects to CNAP and P1 SSO/PKI

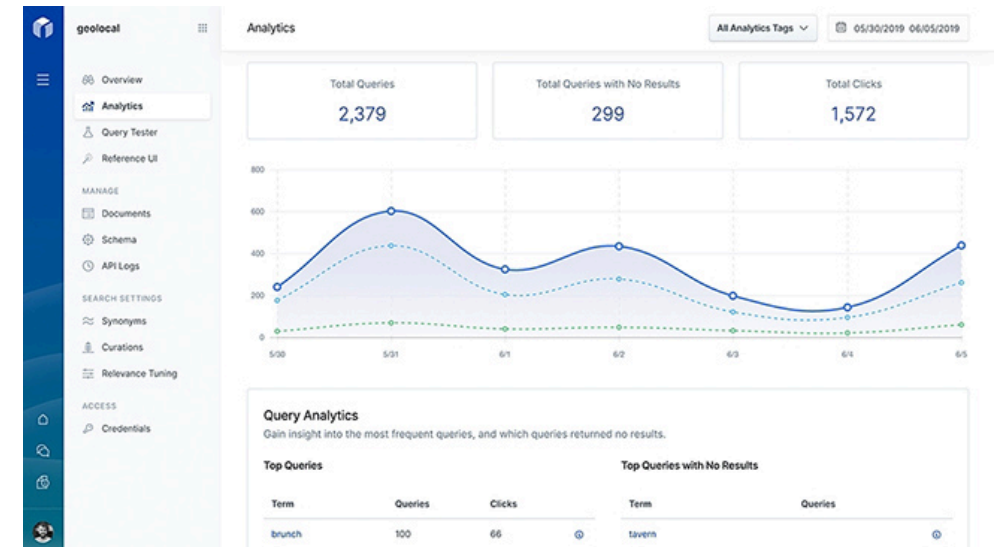
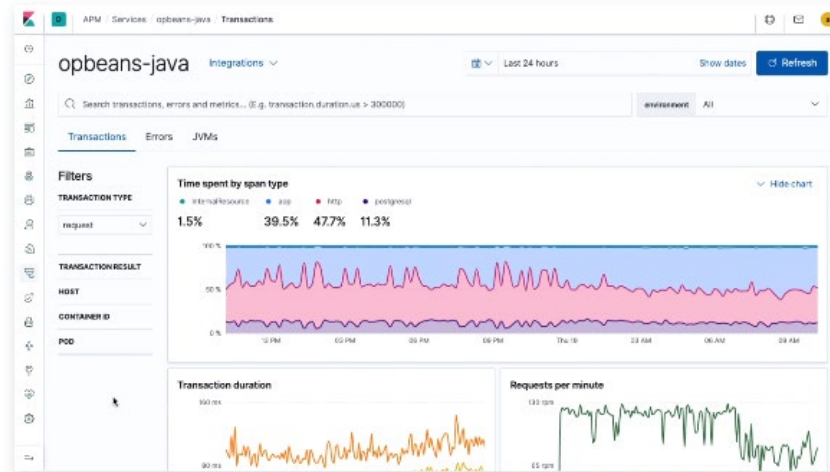


- Cloud agnostic, air-gapped capable, elastic
- 100+ pre-built connectors
- Launched On-Ramp 4.



Platform One Data Capabilities

- Leverages Elastic with FIPS compliant crypto to bring a data lake/warehouse and ETL capabilities
- Brings visualization, observability, federation, aggregation etc.
- Used as a centralized logs/telemetry stack and SIEM capability.



- Cloud agnostic, air-gapped capable, elastic
- Customized dashboards and connectors



Platform One Critical Core Infrastructure Services

- Full details at: <https://software.af.mil/dsop/services/>
- **Identity Management / SSO / PKI**
 - Provided as a managed service by Platform One.
 - Brings Single Sign On with various DoD PKI options and MFA options.
 - Brings Person Entity (PE) and Non Person Entity (NPE) x509 certificate based authentication
 - Connects to existing AF, DoD and DIB PKI capabilities
 - Provide secure and cloud native, agnostic and elastic capability
 - Leverages VAULT capability and provides automated certificate generation, Kubernetes native and allows for automated certificate rotation
 - Can be used for code signing, container signing and NPE/PE auth
 - Centralizes/Aggregates logs and pushes to CSSP and vSOC



Platform One Critical Core Infrastructure Services

■ Registry One - DoD Container Registry

- 300+ containers available.
- Registry One is the DoD registry of digitally signed, binary container images (both FOSS and COTS) that have been hardened by Iron Bank. Containers accredited have DoD-wide reciprocity across classifications.
- Registry One is currently operated at <https://registry1.dso.mil/>.

■ Cloud Native DNS

- Provided as a managed service by Platform One.
- Cloud-native, agnostic and elastic DNS capability with .MIL and non .MIL capabilities
- Fully managed by configuration as code and Git mergers
- Runs on Kubernetes using coreDNS.



Platform One Enables Connectivity With Zero Trust Architecture

- **Cloud Native Access Point (CNAP): Zero Trust Architecture**
 - Provided as a managed service by Platform One
 - Brings a full Zero Trust stack enforcing device state, user RBAC and Software Defined Perimeter/Networks based on Google BeyondCorp concepts
 - Can be deployed air-gapped and on classified environments
 - Allows access to Cloud One (AWS GovCloud and Azure Government) and Platform One without having to go through the DISN/DoDIN/CAP/IAP
 - Allows access from thick clients on BYOD, government owned devices (both mobile and desktop) while enforcing their device states by using AppGate as a zero trust client
 - Allows for VDI options for zero / thin clients
 - Brings DMZ/Perimeter stack with break and inspect, IDS/IPS, WAF capability, full packet capture as an elastic Cloud based stack
 - Brings Single Sign On with various DoD PKI options and MFA options
 - Centralizes/Aggregates logs and pushes to CSSP and vSOC



Thank You!

Nicolas Chaillan

Chief Software Officer, U.S. Air Force

af.cso@us.af.mil – <https://software.af.mil>

Integrity - Service - Excellence

PEO Roadshows

Software Acquisition Pathway and SW Modernization

Scaling DoD's Software Transformation

Sean Brady

DoD Senior Lead for SW Acq

USD(A&S)/Acq Enablers



<https://aaf.dau.edu/aaf/software/>



PEO Roadshows for 5000.87 & SW Modernization


- Acquisition Enablers & SW Modernization SSG Outreach Campaign
 - directly interface with the field
 - listen to learn
 - remove their impediments/red-tape
 - enable their adoption of 5000.87 SW Pathway & DevSecOps
- Preliminary set of PEOs lined up
 - cloud-native
 - cyber-physical weapons
- PEOs: please offer this opportunity to your PEO network
 - We'll partner on tailored events for their needs (e.g., Cloud/cATO adoption)

5000.87 & DevSecOps together, provide the modern framework that prioritizes speed and adaptability for digital product delivery across all Warfighting domains.
Let's enable the transformation.



Example Agenda



- WHO:
 - **Army PEO STRI** (in partnership with PEO AVN): ~150+ members
 - A&S/Acquisition Enablers and the SW Modernization SSG
- WHAT:
 - 5000.87 SWP: 60 minutes
 - SW Mod Topics that enable .87 (DevSecOps; Cloud; cATO): 30 minutes
- WHY:
 - PEO STRI wants to modernize & navigate the AAF/Software Acq Pathway
- WHEN:
 - Tuesday 23 Feb
 - **90 minutes**
- WHERE:
 -  MSFT Teams

Example of real-world roadshow already conducted



Potential Future PEOs



- WHO:
 - Army **PEO Aviation** and **PEO Missiles & Space**
 - A&S/Acquisition Enablers and the SW Modernization SSG
- WHAT:
 - AAF: 30 min
 - 5000.87 SWP: 60 min
 - Dev*Ops and Embedded Weapon Systems: 30 min
- WHY:
 - PEOs want to understand AAF and the .87 SWP and
 - how .87's attendant processes can work in their embedded and safety-critical domain
- WHEN:
 - Apr 2020
 - 120 min

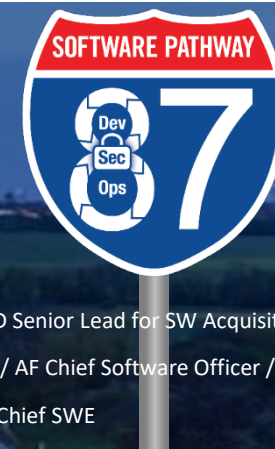
Example of planned roadshows

Establish guidelines appropriate for embedded and real-time safety critical software development; will target PEO AVN

PEO Roadshows

Software Acquisition Pathway and SW Modernization

Optimizing .87 for Weapons and Dev*Ops

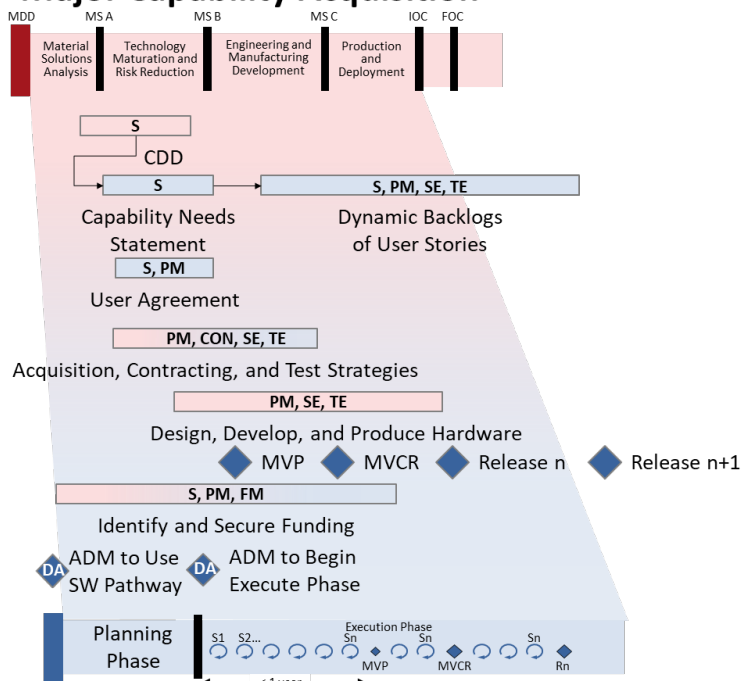


Sean Brady / DoD Senior Lead for SW Acquisition

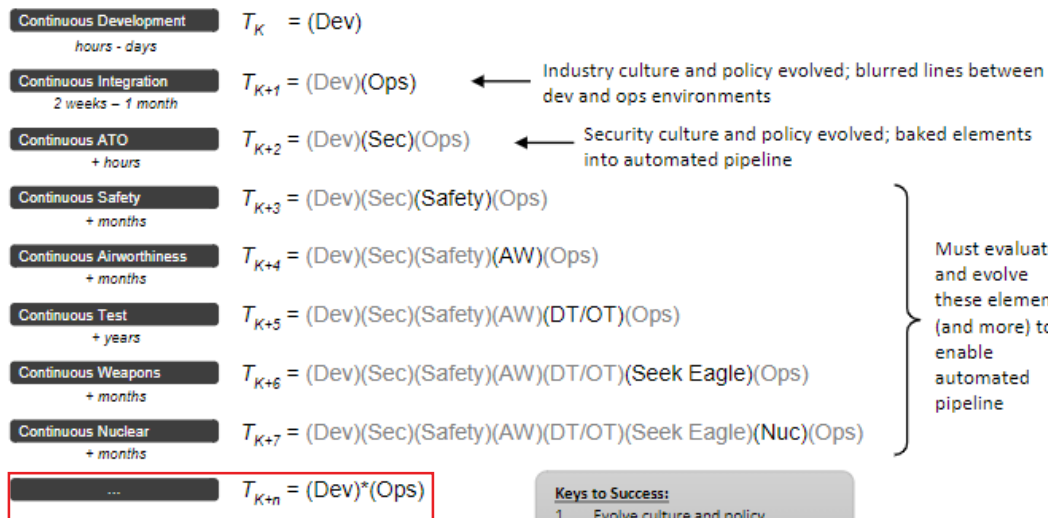
Nicolas Chaillan / AF Chief Software Officer / Dev*Ops Lead

Kyle Fox / GBSD Chief SWE

Major Capability Acquisition



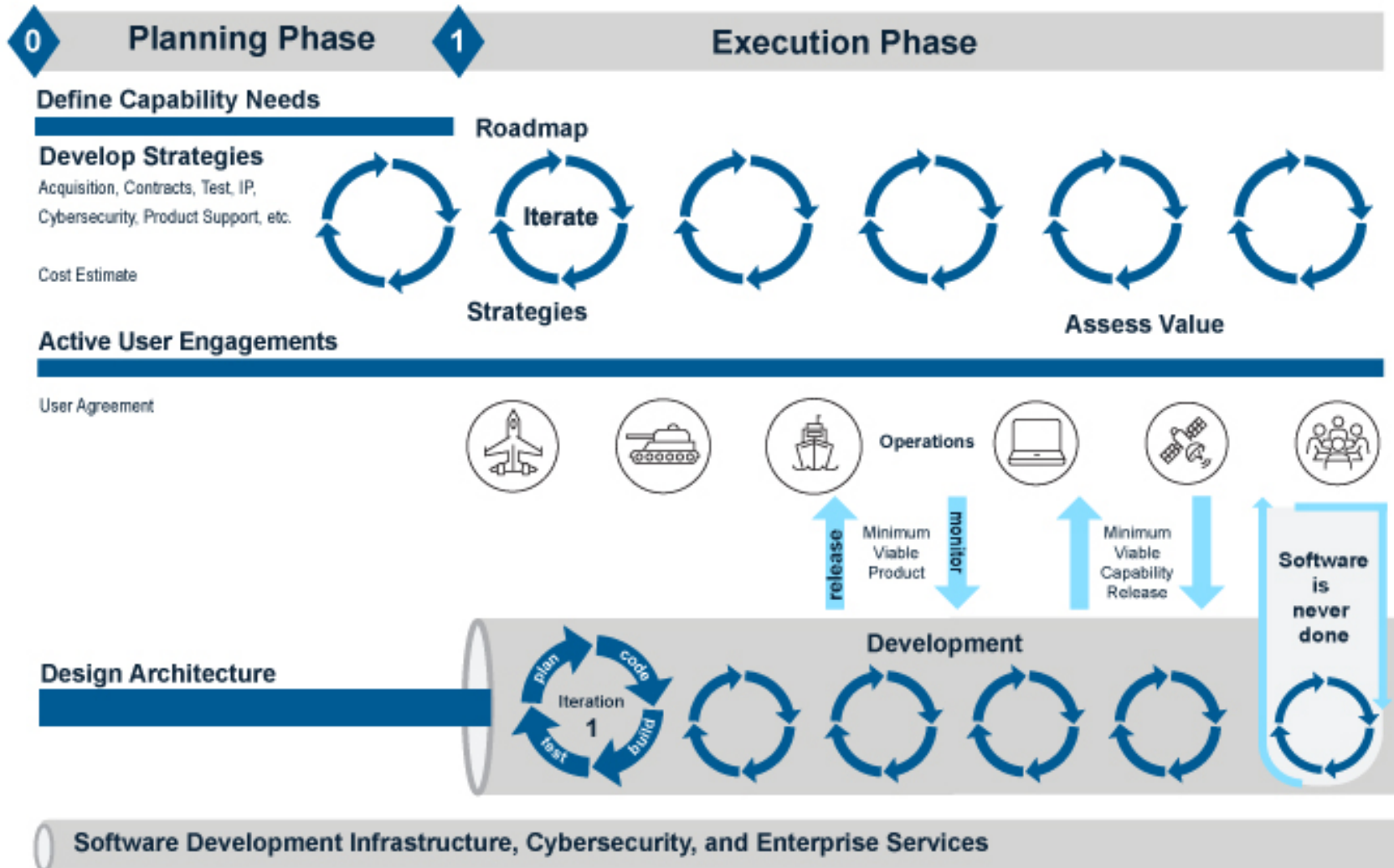
Software Acquisition



- Keys to Success:**
1. Evolve culture and policy
 2. Early stakeholder involvement
 3. Automated vs. manual processes



Software Acquisition Pathway





Ignite Innovation and



Execution



Partner with Services and Joint Staff to streamline and tailor requirements processes for software



Partner with Services and CAPE to streamline and iterate on software cost estimation



Partner with Services and DOT&E, DT&E to modernize, integrate, and automate software T&E

DoD Services/Agencies Empowered and Directed to Align and Streamline Processes



How can YOU make .87 an effective tool for your PEO?

Policies	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• DODI 5000.87 signed Oct 2020• Most Functional DODIs signed• Working with Services to update their SWP policies
Program Support	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• A&S/SWP Team advising programs on navigating SWP• Identifying systemic issues & working WITH them:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• AE consulting getting results; request 1 v 1 consulting w/ us• breaking down barriers; crafting innovative strategies• Need more SAE and PEO staff involvement
Awareness Training	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Train your workforce: adopt PEO roadshows, webinars, training, and AMAs for all members of enterprise (REQ/TEST/COST/FM/PM/et al.)<ul style="list-style-type: none">• We offer tailored .87 training (e.g. JS, PMOs, DAU, NDU, JAIC)• DAU Agile/Cloud/DevSecOps Academy offerings• Developing Digital DNA course for novel SW training
Guidance & Templates	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Evolving SWP guidance on AAF website• Evolving and adding SWP templates• Contribute breakthroughs & real-world vignettes especially in key areas: requirements/estimation/T&E and “Ignite” reform projects



How can YOU make .87 an effective tool for your PEO?

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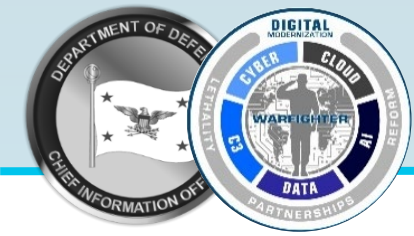


Cultural Barriers for DoD Software

Risk aversion a huge risk in DoD acquisition.

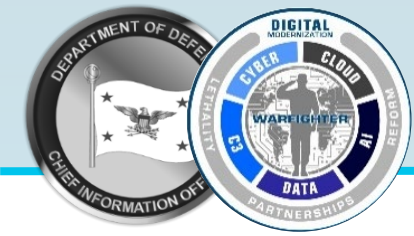
Getting key functional stakeholders onboard early is critical to adopt Agile/DevSecOps via radical new ways than traditional acquisition.

How can you **overcome cultural roadblocks** in your organization to enable rapid software delivery?



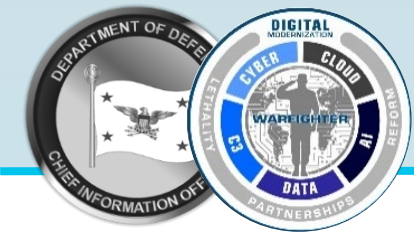
Question to the CoP

- Q1: Is anyone aware of a business case analysis we can show programs as an example of the cost/time savings of using Cloud One/Platform One as enterprise services vs the cost/time to build cloud/platform infrastructure for an individual program?
- Q2: Has anyone done an analysis of enterprise service vs on-prem?



Next DevSecOps CoP Meeting

- Date/Time: Thursday, April 8th, 2021 from 1:00 PM until 4:00 PM ET
- Tentative Agenda:
 - Software Modernization Strategy – DoD CIO
 - Testing Automation – Army ISEC
 - Cyber.mil – DISA



Closing Remarks

Contact Information



DevSecOps Mailbox

osd.devsecops@mail.mil

MilSuite Site

<https://www.milsuite.mil/book/groups/dod-enterprise-devsecops>

Air Force Site

<https://software.af.mil/>

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DoD CIO

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Ana Kreiensieck

DoD CIO

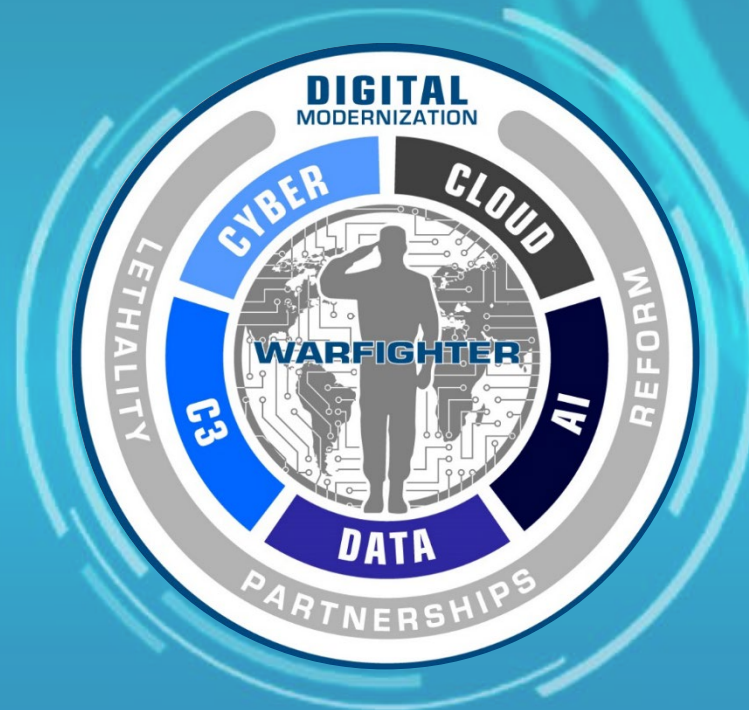
ana.i.kreiensteck.ctr@mail.mil

Michael Savage

DISA

michael.s.savage2.civ@mail.mil

QUESTIONS?



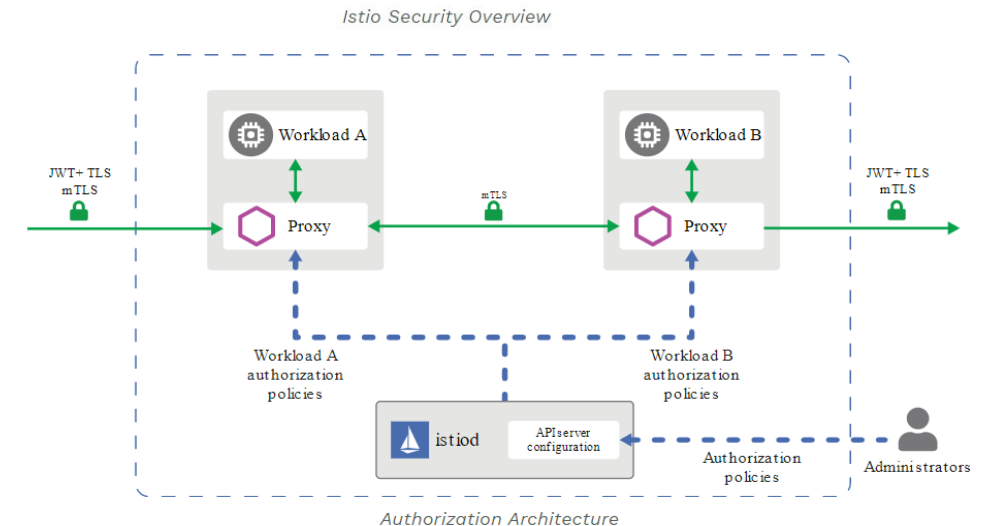
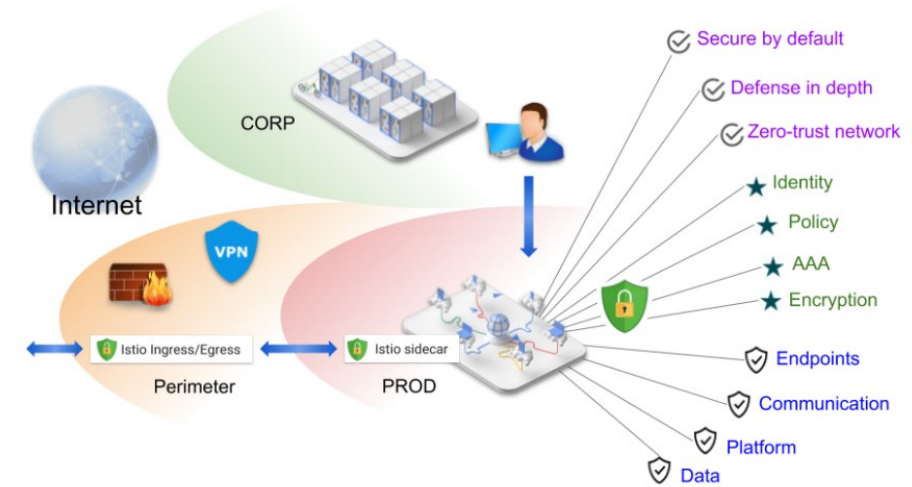


Backup Slides



Zero Trust: Service Mesh (ISTIO)

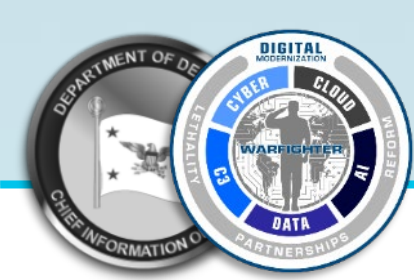
- Brings Zero Trust for East/West traffic across systems using NPE cert-based authentication.
- ISTIO sidecar proxy, baked-in security, with visibility across containers, by default, without any code change
- Benefits:
 - Zero Trust model: East/West Traffic Whitelisting, ACL, RBAC...
 - mTLS encryption by default, Key management, signing...
 - API Management, service discovery, authentication...
 - Dynamic request routing for A/B testing, gradual rollouts, canary releases, resilience, observability, retries, circuit breakers and fault injection
 - Layer 7 Load balancing





Platform One Critical Core Infrastructure Services

- **Repo One - DoD Centralized Container Source Code Repository (DCCSCR)**
 - Container source code, Infrastructure as Code, K8S distributions, etc.
 - Repo One is the central repository for the source code to create hardened and evaluated containers for the Department of Defense. It also includes various source code open-source products and infrastructure as code used to harden Kubernetes distributions.
 - Repo One is currently operated at <https://repo1.dso.mil/dsop/>.
- **Iron Bank - DoD Centralized Artifacts Repository (DCAR)**
 - 300+ containers available.
 - Iron Bank is the DoD repository of digitally signed, binary container images (both FOSS and COTS) that have been hardened according to the Container Hardening Guide. Containers accredited in Iron Bank have DoD-wide reciprocity across classifications.
 - Iron Bank is currently operated at <https://ironbank.dso.mil/>.



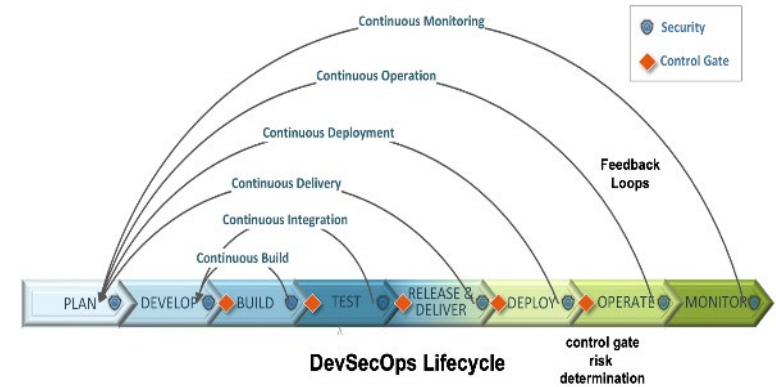
Continuous Risk Monitoring Continuous Risk Determination

- Key points:

- Move away from snapshot in time towards auto-generated content displayed in a dashboard showing risk posture in real-time
- Extensive utilization of SW reuse, reciprocity, & inheritance from underlying infrastructure, platform, SW Factory, and authorized-to-use functional components
- CI/CD security findings that exceed the risk threshold trigger an event to involve ISSM, assessor or AO then put on the backlog for remediation scheduling in future sprint
- Continuous validation of security configuration hardening and implementation of controls
- Use of IaC to create a consistent, secure, and repeatable instance of application support infrastructure
- Execution of SW Product within a secure authorized Platform based on the DoD CIO Enterprise DevSecOps Reference Design

Through the execution of these practices, the SW Product has been through an automatic risk determination based on the AO's prescribed risk tolerance resulting in the SW Product **automatically authorized for use**

control gates risk tolerance checks



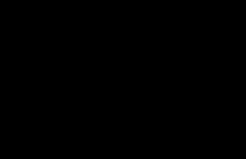
Security Posture Visualization



Result: continuous risk analysis, risk determination, and authorization



Backup Slides





Software Requirements

- FY20 NDAA Exempted SWP programs from JCIDS
 - Until VCJCS, USD(A&S), and SAEs agree on new process
- Further codified in DODI 5000.87
 - Use Capability Needs Statement (CNS), roadmaps, backlogs
- Services responsible for new, streamlined processes
- Joint Staff updating JCIDS Manual this month



Services, A&S, and JS need to collaborate on a new, streamlined model for SW requirements



Software Independent Cost Estimates

- DODI 5000.73 requires CAPE ICE for SW > ACAT II
 - 210 days for an ICE is too long for SW timelines
- Lifecycle estimates (IOC + x) vs Software is never done
- Need to streamline cost artifacts like CARD for SWP
- Full Funding requirement constraints
- Need to modernize cost estimating for SW practices



Service Cost Agencies, A&S, and CAPE need to collaborate on a new cost models for software



Software T&E

- T&E and ATO timelines do not support modern SW
 - Accelerate to days or hours to enable continuous delivery
- Software T&E Strategies, TEMPs – content, approvals
- Increasing automation and user engagements
- Rethinking, integrating contractor test, DT, OT
 - Shifting T&E left and shifting OT right
- T&E in DevSecOps and cloud-native environments



**Services, A&S, R&E, DOT&E need to collaborate
on a new T&E models for software**



Strengthening DoD Software Acquisition



BETTER

- High Mission Value
- Cyber Secure
- Enable Efficiencies

FASTER

- Lead Time – Need to Delivery
- Frequency of Releases
- Rapid Response to Operations/Cyber

CULTURE

Human-centered design, speed of delivery, and continuous improvement

POLICY

OSD, Joint Staff, and Service policies to provide flexible structure for modern software

PROCESS

Streamline and transform cost, requirements, T&E, cyber, and sustainment for software

TRAINING

Transform software training for DoD's acquisition and operational workforces

GUIDANCE

Provide how-to insights and resources to shape program strategies and execution

TOOLS

Leverage software factories, DevSecOps pipelines, enterprise platforms, services



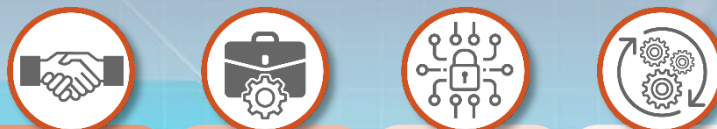
DOD SOFTWARE MODERNIZATION

Better Software Faster

TECHNICAL COMPONENTS



PROCESS COMPONENTS



Acquisition

Must adapt to the unique needs and capabilities of modern software development

Business Operations

Must enable internal "services economy" for reusable software within DoD

Cyber Risk Management

Must automate cyber testing and authorization to keep pace with software delivery

Test and Evaluation

Must bridge operational testing with software development

CHALLENGES

Workforce

Must evolve the workforce to address changes in process and technology

OUTCOMES



DEVELOPMENT SPECTRUM

Development Spectrum of DoD Software Projects

Development Maturity Determines Entry Point

IMMATURE
Legacy

MATURE
Cloud-Ready

