DR. SHEIKH A. AKBAR

Professor, Department of Materials Science and Engineering Founder, NSF Center for Industrial Sensors and Measurements (CISM) The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH 43210, USA

Telephone: (614) 292-6725 Fax: (614) 292-1537 e-mail: akbar.1@osu.edu

Education

1981-1985: Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, USA

Ph.D. in Materials Engineering (1985)

Topic: Demixing of Materials under a Temperature Gradient, Advisor: Prof. H. Sato

1980-1981: University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH, USA

Ph.D. Student (transferred to Purdue), Research Area: Solid State Physics

1975-1980: University of Sofia, Sofia, Bulgaria

B.S. & M.S. in Solid State Physics (1980)

Thesis: Superionic Conductors, Advisor: Prof. Ivan Z. Kostadinov

1973-1975: University of Dhaka, Dhaka, Bangladesh

B.S.(hons) Student (continued at University of Sofia), Major: Physics

Employment

1999-present: **Professor of Materials Science and Engineering**, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH. Responsibilities include teaching and research in the areas of thermodynamics, kinetics, modeling electrical behavior of ceramics, solid electrolytes, ceramic sensors, thin-films and nano-structures.

1996-1999: **Director, Center for Industrial Sensors and Measurements (CISM)**. Founding Director of a \$1 million/year Center funded by the National Science Foundation (NSF), State of Ohio and a consortium of industries.

1993-1999: Associate Professor of Materials Science and Engineering, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH.

1988-1993: Assistant Professor of Materials Science and Engineering, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH.

Honors and Awards

2018 - Editor, Sensors and Actuators B, Elsevier, Switzerland

2018 Fellow, The Electrochemical Society (ECS), USA

2017 Distinguished Lecturer, Zhi-Hong International Summer School of Advanced Materials (ISS-AM), Shanghai Jiao Tong University (SJTU), Shanghai, China

2017 Mars G. Fontana Outstanding Teaching Award in MSE, OSU, Columbus, OH

2016 Invited Speaker, NANO KOREA 2016, July 13-15, Ilshan, Korea

2016 Invited Speaker, IMCS 2016, July 10-13, Jeju Island, Korea

2016 Mars G. Fontana Outstanding Teaching Award in MSE, OSU, Columbus, OH

2013-present, Member, International Advisory Board (IAB) of NANOSMAT

2012-14, ICON Professor, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

2012 Outstanding Achievement Award (*international award*), Sensor Division, The Electrochemical Society, USA

2011 Plenary Speaker, ISOEN 2011, Rockefeller Center, New York City, USA

2011 Invited Speaker, Korea University, Seoul, Korea

2011 Visiting Professor, Dalian University of Technology, Dalian, China

- 2011 Invited Speaker, Saudi Aramco, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia
- **2010-present, External Advisory Board Member,** Center for Nanotechnology, KFUPM, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia
- 2010 Invited Speaker, University of Western Australia, Perth, Australia
- **2010 Invited Speaker,** Institute of Superconductivity and Electronics Materials, University of Wollongong, Australia
- **2010 Visiting Consultant,** University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- **2010 Keynote Speaker,** The 5th Annual Meeting of the Saudi Physical Society, Abha, KSA
- 2009 Keynote Speaker, ISFM 2009, Jinju, Korea
- 2008 Keynote Speaker, NIMS Annual Symposium, Tsukuba, Japan
- **2009 Visiting Professor,** Chonnam National University, Gwangju, Korea
- **2009 Visiting Professor,** Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Korea
- 2008 Visiting Professor, King Saud University, Riyadh, KSA
- 2007 R&D 100 Award on NOx sensor, National Award
- **2006-2008, Chair,** 12th International Meeting on Chemical Sensors (IMCS-12)
- 2007 Visiting Professor, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- 2007 Visiting Professor, Korea University, Seoul, Korea
- **2006 Visiting Professor,** King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals, Dahran, KSA
- 2006 Visiting Professor, Harbin Institute of Technology, Harbin, China
- 2006 "Our Pride Award", BAFI, USA
- **2005-2010, Steering Committee Member,** 11th IMCS (Italy); 12th IMCS (USA) and 13th IMCS (Australia).
- 2005, two (2) R&D 100 Awards on O2 sensor, and CO and CO2 sensors for fire detection
- 2005, NASA TGIR (Turning Goal into Reality) Award for fire detection sensors
- **2004-2005, Steering Committee Member,** US-Japan Conference on Sensor Systems
- 2004, Visiting Professor, KAIST, Daejon, Korea
- International Organizing Committee Member, CMCEE (Vancouver, Canada 2015),
- ICC3 (Japan- 2010), IMCS-13 (Australia-2009-2010), ICMAT (Singapore 2007),
- IMCS-11 (2006 Italy), AMEC-4 (China 2005), AMEC-3/ICMAT (Singapore 2003). **Guest Editor, "Energy and Environment: Role of Advanced Materials,"** a special issue

published in the Journal of Nanoengineering and Nanomanufacturing (2014)

Guest Editor, "Sensing at the Nano-scale: Chemical and Bio-sensing," a special issue published in Sensors (2012)

Guest Editor, "Nano-structured Ceramics: Opportunities and Challenges," a special issue published by American Scientific Publishers (2011)

Guest Editor, "Chemical Sensors for Pollution Monitoring and Control," Journal of Materials Science, (November, 2003)

Guest Editor, "Chemical and Bio-Ceramics," Journal of Materials Science, (Dec., 2003)

- 2002 W.E. Cramer Award, American Ceramic Society Central Ohio Section
- 2002 Tan Chin Tuan Faculty Fellow, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore
- **2001 Fulrath Award** (national award), American Ceramic Society, USA
- 2001 Fellow (national award), American Ceramic Society, USA
- **2000 Invited Speaker, Gordon Conference** on Chemical Sensors and Interfacial Design, Ventura Beach, California, Jan. 23-28, 2000
- 2000 UNDP Consultant, BCSIR, Dhaka, Bangladesh
- 1999 Outstanding Materials Engineer Award, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, USA
- 1999 Visiting Scholar, Suzuka National College of Engineering, Suzuka, Japan.

1996 Lumley Award, College of Engineering, OSU, USA

1995 UNDP Consultant, BUET, Dhaka, Bangladesh

1993 BFGoodrich Collegiate Inventors Award (one of three national awards), USA

Other Professional Activities

Member of OSU Senate (2015-2018)

Member of OSU Senate, Honorary Degrees Selection Committee (2015-17)

Member of University Tenure and Promotion Committee, OSU (2015-18)

Member of Technical Steering Committee, Sensors and Controls, US Department of Energy (2000-2008)

Program Committee Chair, US-Japan Conference of Sensors for the 21st Century (2006) **Executive Committee Member,** International conference on Chemical Sensors (IMCS) (2006-current)

Member of Steering Committee, International Conference on Engineering Education (ICEE)

Member of International Advisory Board of CIMTEC, World Ceramic Congress and Forum on New Materials

Member of the International Advisory Board, Encyclopedia of Sensors

Member of Technical Steering Committee, Sensors & Controls, Office of Industrial Technology, Department of Energy, USA

Member of International Advisory Board of SPPM 1997, International Conference on Structure, Processing and Properties of Materials, Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology, Dhaka, Bangladesh.

Editor, Sensors and Actuators B

Editor, Functional Ceramics, Frontiers in Materials

Member of Editorial Board

Ceramics International

Sensor Letters

Journal of Nanoengineering and Nanomanufacturing

Journal of Nanomaterials

Materials Focus

Sensors

Summer Faculty Fellow: NASA Lewis Research Center, Cleveland, OH (1990)

Collateral Faculty: Ohio Aerospace Institute, Cleveland, OH (1990-1994)

Tutorial Speaker: "High-Temperature Superconductors," 41st National Aeronautics and

Electronics Conference, Dayton, OH (1989)

Guest Scientist: International Center for Theoretical Physics, Trieste, Italy (1980)

Visiting Professor/Consultant

Nanyang Technological University, Singapore

King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals (KFUPM), Dahran, Saudi Arabia

King Saud University, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

Korean Advanced Institute of Science and Technology (KAIST), Daejon, Korea

University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Korea University, Seoul, Korea

Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Korea

Chonnam National University, Gwangju, Korea

Harbin Institute of Technology, Harbin, China

Dalian University of Technology, Dalian, China

BUET, Dhaka, Bangladesh

BCSIR, Dhaka, Bangladesh

Member: Materials Research Society (MRS), American Ceramic Society (ACerS), Electrochemical Society (ECS), ECS Sensor Division, Bangladesh Ceramic Society (BCerS)

Symposia Co-organizer:

American Ceramic Society (ACerS), 1996, 1999, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005 and 2007 Electrochemical Society, 2005

TMS/ASM/ACerS, MST 2006

MRS-Singapore, 2006, 2007

AMEC -3 (Singapore – 2003); AMEC -4 (China – 2005)

ICMAT (Singapore – 2007)

IMCS – Chair (2008, USA) Member – Italy (2006), Australia (2010), Korea (2016), Austria (2018), Canada (2020); ICC3 (Japan, 2010); 11th CMCEE (Vancouver, Canada, 2015); ICC8 (Seoul, Korea, 2020)

Invited Talks at International Meetings: France (1989), Bangladesh (1995, 2000, 2006), India (1999), Italy (1998, 2006), Brazil (1998), Singapore (1998, 2001, 2002, 2007), Czech Republic (1999), Japan (1999, 2002, 2005, 2008), Taiwan (2000), Korea (2000, 2002, 2004, 2007, 2009, 2010, 2011), Norway (2001), China (2005, 2006, 2011, 2017), KFUPM, SA (2002, 2004, 2006), KSU, SA (2007, 2008), Malaysia (2005, 2007, 2010-2014), Australia (2010), Austria (2018)

Popular Media: Columbus Dispatch (December, 1995); WOSU (April, 1996); OSU Research (December 1, 2003); The Hindu (December, 2003); Sensors (January, 2004); Business Week (January 19, 2004); Frost & Sullivan (January, 2004); Ceramic Bulletin (March and August, 2004); Ceramic Industry (August, 2005); Voice of America (May 14, 2006); cover page - Journal of Applied Ceramic Technology (IJACT), 3[3],177-192 (2006); OSU Research (July 31, 2013); OSU Today (August 7, 2013); Ceramic Tech (August, 2013); OnCampus (August 22, 2013); Columbus Dispatch (September 29, 2013); Ceramic Bulletin (October, 2013); IMR Newsletter (May, 2014), MSE (OSU) web-page (December, 2016)

Publications (Total papers: 230+; total citation – 9,300+; h-index - 46)

A. Books and Journals Edited

- 1. Chemical Sensors for Hostile Environments, G.M. Kale, S.A. Akbar and M. Liu, Eds., Ceramic Transactions, vol. 130, American Ceramic Society (2002).
- 2. Chemical Sensors for Pollution Monitoring (special section), S.A. Akbar and C.O. Park, Guest Editors, J. Mater. Sci., vol. 38, No. 21 (2003).
- 3. Chemical and Bio-ceramics (special section), **S.A. Akbar** and C.O. Park, Guest Editors, J. Mater. Sci., vol. 38, No. 23 (2003).
- 4. *Chemical Sensors 7 and MEMS/NEMS 7*, P. Hasketh, G. Hunter, **S.A. Akbar**, et al., Eds., ECS Transactions, vol. 3, No. 10 (2006).
- 5. **S.A. Akbar**, A.M. Azad, J.H. Lee and G.M. Kale, "Nano-structured Oxides: Challenges and Opportunities," Sci. Adv. Mater., 3, 735-738 (2011).

6. **S.A. Akbar**, Sensing at the Nano-scale: Chemical and Biosensing, Sensors **2012**, 12, doi:10.3390/s120404962

- 7. **S.A. Akbar**, A.M. Azad and N. Ali, *A Special Issue on Energy and Environment: Role of Advanced Materials*, J. Nanoeng. Nanomanuf. 4, 77-79 (2014)
- 8. A. Khosla, S.A. Akbar, J.E. Koehne, P.J. Hesketh, et al., Wearable Sensors and Systems, ECS Transactions, vol. 86, Issues 16 (2018)
- 9. S.A. Akbar, Q. Drmosh and X. Li, "Editorial: Nano-hetero-structures for Chemical Sensing: Opportunities and Challenges," https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/materials#editorial-board; https://doi.org/10.3389/fmats.2019.00332 (2019).

B. Refereed Journals

- 10. T. Ishikawa, H. Sato, R. Kikuchi and **S.A. Akbar**, "Demixing of Materials under Chemical Potential Gradients," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 68, 1-6 (1985).
- 11. H. Sato, K. Wada, A. Suzuki and **S.A. Akbar**, "Percolation Efficiency and Mixed Alkali Effect," Solid State Ionics, 18&19, 178-182 (1986).
- 12. **S.A. Akbar**, M. Kaburagi, H. Sato and R. Kikuchi, "Demixing of Oxides under a Temperature Gradient," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 70, 246-253 (1987).
- 13. **S.A. Akbar**, M. Kaburagi and H. Sato, "Soret Effect in Solid, II," J. Phys. Chem. Solids, 48, 579-586 (1987).
- 14. **S.A. Akbar** and I.Z. Kostadinov, "Hopping Conduction in Na-β-Alumina," J. Phys. Chem. Solids, 48, 657-659 (1987).
- 15. **S.A. Akbar**, "Hopping Conduction in Na-β-Alumina: Temperature Dependence (Technical Note)," J. Phys. Chem. Solids, 49, 585-586 (1988).
- 16. T. Ishikawa, **S.A. Akbar**, W. Zhu and H. Sato, "Time Evolution of Demixing in Oxides under an Oxygen Potential Gradient," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 71, 513-521 (1988).
- 17. H. Sato, **S.A. Akbar** and T. Ishii, "Frequency Dependence of Hopping Conductivity and Mixed Alkali Effect," Solid State Ionics, 28-30, 138-141 (1988).
- 18. **S.A. Akbar** and H. Sato, "Demixing: a Source of Material Deterioration," J. Phys. Chem. Solids, 50, 729-733 (1989).
- 19. C.C. Wang, K.S. Goto and **S. A. Akbar**, "Demixing of (Ni,Co)O Under an Oxygen Potential Gradient Using YSZ-Based Galvanic Cell," J. Electrochem. Soc., 138[12], 3673-3677 (1991).
- 20. S. Mhaisalkar, D.W. Readey and **S.A. Akbar**, "Microwave Dielectric Properties of Doped BaTi₄O₉," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 74 [8], 1894-1898 (1991).
- 21. S. Mhaisalkar, D.W. Readey, **S.A. Akbar**, P. Dutta, M. Sumner and R. Rokhlin, "Infrared Reflectance Spectra of Doped BaTi₄O₉," J. Solid State Chem., 95[2], 275-282 (1991).
- 22. M. Sturm, Z.A. Chaudhury and **S.A. Akbar**, "Joining of 123 Superconductor," Matrls. Letters, 12, 316-320 (1991).
- 23. J. Subramanian, **S. A.Akbar** and K. Goto, "Preparation and Properties of Two-Phase Mixed Conductors of β-Alumina and Iron Oxide," J. Electrochem. Soc., 139, 2562-2566 (1992).

24. C.C. Wang and **S.A. Akbar**, "Decomposition of YBa₂Cu₃O_X Superconductor Under Oxygen Potential Gradients Using a YSZ Galvanic Cell," Matrls. Letters, 13 [4&5] 254-260 (1992).

- 25. **S.A. Akbar**, "The Path Probability Method: An Atomistic Technique of Diffusion," J. Matls. Sci., 27, 3125-3132 (1992).
- 26. C.C. Wang and **S.A. Akbar**, "Demixing of (Ni,Co)O Under an Oxygen Potential Gradient (II)," J. Electrochem. Soc., 139[9], L77-L78 (1992).
- 27. A. Azad, S. Mhaisalkar, L. Birkefeld, **S.A. Akbar** and K. Goto, "Behavior of a New ZrO₂-MoO₃ Sensor for CO Detection," J. Electrochem. Soc., 139, 2913-2920 (1992).
- 28. A.M. Azad, **S.A. Akbar**, S.G. Mhaisalkar L. D. Birkefeld and K.S. Goto, "Solid-State Gas Sensors: A Review," J. Electrochem. Soc., 139[12], 3690-3704 (1992).
- 29. L.D. Birkefeld, A.M. Azad and **S.A. Akbar**, "Carbon Monoxide and Hydrogen Detection by Anatase Modification of Titanium Dioxide," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 75, 2964 2968 (1992).
- 30. W. Zhu and **S. A. Akbar**, "Mixed Conduction in β-Alumina Type Materials: A Critical Review," J. Matls. Proc. Tech., 38, 15-27 (1993).
- 31. A.M. Azad, L.D. Birkefeld, **S.A. Akbar** and M.A. Alim, "Characterization of TiO₂-Based Sensor Materials by Immitance Spectroscopy," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 77, 481 (1994).
- 32. C.C. Wang and **S.A. Akbar**, "Diffusion in Ordered Alloys and Intermetallic Compounds," Acta Metall., 41[10], 2807-2813 (1993).
- 33. **S.A. Akbar**, "A Generalized View of the Correlation Factor in Solid-State Diffusion," J. Appl. Phys., 75[6], 2851-2856 (1994).
- 34. A.M. Azad, **S.A. Akbar**, L.B. Younkman and M.A. Alim, "High-Temperature Immittance Response in Anatase-Based Gas Sensors," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 77[12], 3145-3152 (1994).
- 35. A.M. Azad, S. LaRose and **S.A. Akbar**, "Bismuth Oxide-Based Solid Electrolytes for Fuel Cells," J. Mater. Sci., 29, 4135-4151 (1994).
- 36. P.K. Dutta, R. Asiaie, **S.A. Akbar** and W. Zhu, "Hydrothermal Synthesis and Dielectric Properties of Tetragonal BaTiO₃," Chem. Matter., 6, 1542-1548 (1994).
- 37. A. M. Azad, **S.A. Akbar** and L.B. Younkman, "Ceramic Sensors for Carbon monoxide and Hydrogen," Interface, 31-34 (December, 1994).
- 38. C.C. Wang and **S.A. Akbar**, "Determination of Atomistic Parameters and Transport Properties Combining Theory and Experiments of Demixing in (Co,Mg)O," J. Phys. D: Appl. Phys., 28, 120-128 (1995).
- 39. C.C. Wang, W. H. Chen, V.D. Patton and **S.A. Akbar**, "A Review on Electrical Properties of High-Temperature Materials: Oxides, Borides, Carbides and Nitrides," J. Mater. Sci., 30[7], 1627-1641 (1995).
- 40. M. Rahman, C.C. Wang, W. Chen, **S.A. Akbar** and C. Mroz, "Electrical Resistivity of Titanium Diboride and Zirconium Diboride," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 78[5], 1380-82 (1995).
- 41. V.D. Patton, C.C. Wang, **S.A. Akbar** and M.A. Alim, "The ac Electrical Behavior of Polycrystalline Yttria," J. Appl. Phys., 78[3], 1757-62 (1995).

42. C.C. Wang, V.D. Patton, **S.A. Akbar** and M.A. Alim, "Effect of Zirconia Doping to the Electrical Behavior of Yttria," J. Mater. Res., 11[2], 422-429 (1996).

- 43. R. Asiaie, W. Zhu, **S.A. Akbar** and P.K. Dutta, "Characterization of Submicron Particles of Tetragonal BaTiO₃," Chem. Mater., 8, 226-234 (1996).
- 44. W. Zhu, C.C. Wang, **S.A. Akbar** and M.A. Alim, "AC Eelectrical Behavior of Hydrothermally Synthesized BaTiO₃ Ceramics," Jpn. J. Appl. Phys., 35, 6145-52 (1996).
- 45. **S.A.** Akbar and C.C. Wang, "High Temperature Sensor Materials," Interface, 41-43, Dec. (1996).
- 46. C.C. Wang, W.H. Chen, **S.A. Akbar** and M.A. Alim, "High-Temperature ac Electrical Behavior of Polycrystalline Calcium Zirconate," J. Mater. Sci., 32[9] 2305-2312 (1997).
- 47. W. Zhu, **S.A. Akbar**, R. Asiaie and P.K. Dutta, "Sintering and Dielectric Properties of Hydrothermally Synthesized Cubic and Tetargonal BaTiO₃ Powders," Jpn. J. Appl. Phys., 36, 214-221 (1997).
- 48. **S.A. Akbar** and L.B. Younkman, "Sensing Mechanism of a Titania-Based CO Sensor," J. Electrochem. Soc., 144, 1750-53 (1997).
- 49. W. Zhu, C.C. Wang and **S.A. Akbar**, "Fast Sintering of Hydrothermally Synthesized BaTiO₃ Powders and Their Dielectric Properties," J. Mater. Sci., 32, 4303-4307 (1997).
- 50. C.C. Wang, **S.A. Akbar**, W. Chen and R.J. Schorr, "High-Temperature Thermistors Based on yttria and calcium zirconate," Sensors and Actuators A, 58, 237-243 (1997).
- 51. Z.A. Chaudhury, T. Ahmed, G. Newaz, L. Wang and **S.A. Akbar**, "Evaluation of Bond Integrity of a TiO₂-Al₂O₃ Sensor Using Thermal Wave Image Technique," Mater. Lett., 34, 76-80 (1998).
- 52. W. Zhu, R. Asiaie, P.K. Dutta and **S.A. Akbar**, "Synthesis, Microstructure and Electrical Properties of Hydrothermally Prepared Ferroelectric BaTiO₃ Thin Films," J. Electroceramics, 2[1], 21-31 (1998).
- 53. Y. Chiang, C.C. Wang and **S.A. Akbar**, "Calcium Zirconate for the Monitoring of Hydrocarbons," Sensors and Actuators B, 46[3], 208-212 (1998).
- 54. C.C. Wang, **S.A. Akbar** and M.J. Madou, "Ceramic Based Resistive Sensors," J. Electroceramics, 2[4], 273-282 (1998).
- 55. P.I. Gouma, **S.A. Akbar** and M.J. Mills, "Microstructural Characterization of Sensors Based on Electronic Ceramic Materials, JOM, 50[11] (1998).
- 56. A. Kohli, C.C. Wang and **S.A. Akbar**, "Niobium Pentoxide as a Lean-Range Oxygen Sensor," Sensors and Actuators B, **56**, 121-128 (1999).
- 57. A. Holt, M. Rahman, **S.A. Akbar**, P. Bulusu and C.C. Wang, "Electrode Attachment, Aging and Thermal-Cycling Characteristics of Yttria-Based Thermistors," Matls. Letter **40**, 213-221 (1999).
- 58. P.K. Dutta, A. Ginwalla, B. Hogg, B. Patton, B. Chwieroth, Z. Liang, P. Gouma, M. Mills and **S.A. Akbar**, "Interaction of Carbon Monoxide with Anatase Surfaces at High Temperatures: Optimization of a Carbon Monoxide Sensor," J. Phys. Chem. B, **103**, 4412-22 (1999).

59. J.S. Park, S.W. Kim, E.G. Lee, J.Y. Kim, H.G. Lee and **S.A. Akbar**, "CO₂ Gas Sensor Based on Li₂ZrO₃ System," Korean Journal of Mater. Res., **9**, 896-899 (1999).

- 60. J.S. Park, J.W. Hong, E.G. Lee, J.Y. Kim and **S.A. Akbar**, "High Temperature Electrical Behaviors of Li₂ZrO₃ Thick Films," Jpn. J. Appl. Phys. Let., **39**, L474 L475 (2000).
- 61. A. Banerjee and **S.A. Akbar**, "A New Method for Fabrication of Stable and Reproducible Yttria-Based Thermistors," Sensors and Actuators A, **87**, 60-66 (2000).
- 62. B. Lakshminarayanan, C.C. Wang, **S.A. Akbar** and M.A. Alim, "An In-House Built Thermally Stimulated Current (TSC) Measurement Setup: Strontium Titanate as a Test System," Jpn. J. Appl. Phys., **39**, 4830-4834 (2000).
- 63. A.K.M.S. Chowdhury, **S.A. Akbar**, S. Kapileshwar and J.R. Schorr, "A Rugged Oxygen Gas Sensor with Solid Reference for High Temperature Applications," J. Electrochem. Soc., **148**, G91-G94 (2001).
- 64. N. Savage, **S.A. Akbar** and P.K. Dutta, "Titanium Dioxide Based High Temperature Carbon Monoxide Selective Sensor," Sensors and Actuators B, **72**, 239-248 (2001).
- 65. N. Savage, B. Chwieroth, A. Ginwalla, B.R. Patton, **S.A. Akbar** and P.K. Dutta, "Composite n-p Semiconducting Titanium Oxides as Gas Sensors," Sensors and Actuators B, **79**, 17-27 (2001).
- 66. C.H. Lee, **S.A. Akbar** and C.O. Park, "Potentiometric CO₂ Gas Sensor with Lithium Phosphorous Oxynitride Electrolyte," Sensors and Actuators B, **80**, 234-242 (2001).
- 67. A. Singh, J. Jayaram, M. Madou and **S.A. Akbar**, "Pyrolysis of Negative Photoresists to Fabricate Carbon Structures for MEMS and Electrochemical Applications," J. Electrochem. Soc., **149**[3], E78-E83 (2002).
- 68. C. Park, **S.A. Akbar** and J. Hwang, "Selective Gas Detection with Catalytic Filter" Materials Chemistry & Physics, **75** (1-3), 56-60 (2002).
- 69. N. Szabo, H. Du, **S.A. Akbar**, A. Soliman and P.K. Dutta, "Microporous Zeolite Modified Yttria Stabilized Zirconia (YSZ) Sensors for Nitric Oxide (NO) Determination in Harsh Environments," Sensors and Actuators B, **82**, 142-149 (2002).
- 70. W. Noh, Y. Shin, J. Kim, W. Lee, K. Hong, **S.A. Akbar** and J. Park, "Effects of NiO addition in WO₃-based gas sensors prepared by thick film process," Solid State Ionics, **152-153**, 827-832 (2002).
- 71. B. Narayanan, **S.A. Akbar** and P.K. Dutta, "A Phosphate-based Proton Conducting Solid Electrolyte Hydrocarbon Gas Sensor," Sensors and Actuators B, **87**, 480-486 (2002).
- 72. S. Lim, X. Chen, W. Lu, W. Zhu and **S.A. Akbar**, "Structural and Thermal Analyses on Phase Evolution of Sol-gel (Ba,Sr)TiO₃ Thin Films," Surface and Coatings Technology, **167**, 203-206 (2003).
- 73. C.O. Park, C. Lee, **S.A. Akbar** and J. Hwang, "The origin of oxygen Dependence in a potentiometric CO₂ sensor with Li-ion conducting electrolytes," Sensors and Actuators B, 88, 53-59 (2003).
- 74. C. Reddy, P.K. Dutta and **S.A. Akbar**, "Detection of CO in a reducing, hydrous environment using CuBr as electrolyte," Sensors and Actuators B, **92**, 351-355 (2003).
- 75. C. Reddy, X. Cao, O. Tan, W. Zhu and **S.A. Akbar**, "Selective detection of ethanol vapor using xTiO₂-(1-x)WO₃-based sensors," Sensors and Actuators B, **94**, 99-102 (2003).

76. **S.A. Akbar**, P.K. Dutta, B.R. Patton and H. Verweij, "A Research Driven Multidisciplinary Program with Industrial Partnership," World Transactions on Engineering and Technology Education, 2[2], 241-244 (2003).

- 77. G.Choi, H. Ryu, Y. Seo, W. Lee, K. Hong, D. Shin, J. Park and **S. Akbar**, "Cauliflower Hillock Formation Through Crystallite Migration of SnO₂ Thin Film Prepared on Alumina Substrates by Using MOCVD," J. Korean Phys. Soc., 43(6), L967-L971 (2003).
- 78. N. Szabo, C. Lee, J. Trimboli, O. Figueroa, R. Ramamoorthy, H. Verweij, P. Dutta, S. Midlam-Mohler, A. Soliman, and **S. Akbar**, "Ceramic-based Chemical Sensors, Probes and Field-tests in Automotive Engines," J. Matls. Sci., **38**, 4239-4245 (2003).
- 79. R. Ramamoorthy, P. Dutta and **S. Akbar**, "Oxygen Sensors: Materials, Methods, Designs and Applications," J. Matls. Sci., **38**, 4271-4282 (2003).
- 80. C.O. Park and **S.A. Akbar**, "Ceramics for chemical sensing," special issue on "Chemical and Bio-Ceramics," J. Matls. Sci., **38**, 4611-4637 (2003).
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- 57. S.A. Akbar, Series of Lectures on Ceramic Materials and Nano-structures for Chemical Sensing and Catalysis, Visiting Professor, Korea Advanced Institute Science and Technology (KAIST), Taejon, **Korea**, July 15-30, 2004
- 58. S.A. Akbar, Workshop on Ceramic Materials and Nano-structures for Chemical Sensing and Catalysis, Visiting Professor, King Fahd University of Minerals and Petroleum, Dhahran, **Saudi Arabia**, December 18-23, 2004.
- 59. S.A. Akbar. S. Yoo and C. Carney, "Ceramic Nano-structures: Platform for Sensing," Cocoa Beach Meeting, Florida, January 23-28, 2005.

60. S.A. Akbar, "Chemical Sensor Technologies," US-Japan Bilateral Conference Sensor Systems for 21st Century, Tsukuba, **Japan**, Feb 28 – March 3, 2005.

- 61. S.A. Akbar, "Ceramic Nano-structures; Platforms for Chemical Sensing and Catalysis," Colloquium Speaker, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington, March 10, 2005.
- 62. S.A. Akbar, "Nano-carving of Ceramics via Gas Phase Reaction," AMEC-4, Hangzhou, China (2005).
- 63. S.A. Akbar, "Gas-phase driven ceramic nano-structures: mechanism and applications," Jiao Tong University, Shanghai, **China** (2006).
- 64. S.A. Akbar, Lecture series on "Ceramic Materials and Nano-structures for Chemical Sensing and Catalysis", Harbin Institute of Technology, Harbin, **China** (2006).
- 65. S.A. Akbar and H. Lee "TiO₂ thin-films for chemical sensing," IMCS-11, **Italy** (2006).
- 66. S.A. Akbar, Workshop on Nano-technology, Visiting Professor, King Fahd University of Minerals and Petroleum, Dhahran, **Saudi Arabia**, December 10-20, 2006.
- 67. S.A. Akbar, "Nanofication of Ceramic Surfaces by Gas-phase Reaction," ICMAT-07, **Singapore**, July 1-6, 2007.
- 68. S.A. Akbar, "Ceramic Nano-structures: Platform for Sensing," University of Malaya, **Malaysia**, July 13, 2007.
- 69. S.A. Akbar, "Ceramic Nano-structures without lithography," Korea University, **Korea**, July 25, 2007.
- 70. S.A. Akbar, "Ceramic Nano-structures without lithography: platforms for chemical sensing," EACCS-07, **Singapore**, December 3-5, 2007.
- 71. S.A. Akbar, "Ceramic Nano-structures by surface modification: platforms for chemical sensing," Symposium on sensor materials and technologies for safe and secure society, Tokyo, **Japan**, **Keynote**, March 11-13, 2008.
- 72. S.A. Akbar, "Ceramic nano-structures by gas-phase reaction: processing, characterization and mechanism," International Symposium on Functional Materials (ISFM2009), **Plenary**, Jinju, **Korea**, June 15-18, 2009.
- 73. S.A. Akbar, "One dimensional nanostructures of oxides," KAIST, Daejon, Korea (2009).
- 74. S.A. Akbar, "Non-lithographic routes for ceramic nano-structures," KITECH, Korea (2009).
- 75. S.A. Akbar, "Oxide nano-structures for sensing and biomedical applications," Chosun University, Gwangju, **Korea** (2009).
- 76. S.A. Akbar, "Chemically Active Ceramics and Nano-structures," Chonnam National University, Gwangju, **Korea** (2009)
- 77. S.A. Akbar, "Nano-structured oxides for Novel Applications," University of Western Australia, Perth, **Australia** (2010)
- 78. S.A. Akbar, "Ceramic Oxides and Nano-structures," University of Wollongong, **Australia** (2010)
- 79. S.A. Akbar, "Novel Nano-structured Oxides by Surface Modification and Their Applications," 5th Annual Meeting of the Saudi Physical Society, Abha, **KSA**, Keynote, October (2010)

80. S.A. Akbar, "Poor Man's Nanotechnology: A Materials Approach," University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, **Malaysia** (2010)

- 81. S.A. Akbar, "Nano-structured Oxides by Surface Modification: Platforms for Chemical Sensing and Beyond," ISOEN 2011, Rockefeller Center, New York City, **USA** (2011).
- 82. S.A. Akbar, "Nano-technology by Materials Design," University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, **Malaysia** (2011)
- 83. S.A. Akbar, "How to Write a Technical Paper?" University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, **Malaysia** (2011)
- 84. S.A. Akbar, "Nano-structures for Chemical Sensing," Chonnam National University, Gwangju, **Korea** (2011)
- 85. S.A. Akbar, "Nano-structured Oxide Platforms for Chemical Sensing and Beyond: a Materials Design," Korea University, Seoul, **Korea** (2011)
- 86. S.A. Akbar, "Ceramic Nano-structures and Chemical Sensors," Dalian University of Technology, Dalian, **China** (2011)
- 87. S.A. Akbar, "Ceramic-based CO₂ Sensor and Oxide Nano-structures," Saudi Aramco, Dhahran, **Saudi Arabia** (2011).
- 88. S.A. Akbar, "Nano-structured Oxide Platforms: a Materials Design," Korea UniversityNanyang Technological University (NTU), **Singapore** (2012)
- 89. S.A. Akbar, "From Ceramic Sensors to Oxide Nano-structures," ECS Sensor Division Outstanding Achievement Award presentation, Honolulu, HI, October (2012).
- 90. S.A. Akbar, "Nano-structures by Materials Design: Platforms for Chemical Sensing and Beyond," keynote speaker at a workshop at University of Malaya, July 17 & 18, 2013, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia (2013).
- 91. S.A. Akbar, "Nano-structured Oxide Platforms for Chemical Sensing and Beyond: A Materials Design," NANOSMAT 2014 USA, May 19-22, Houston, TX (2014).
- 92. S.A. Akbar, "Nano-materials and Nano-structures: Opportunities and Challenges," UM, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, June 26, 2014.
- 93. S.A. Akbar, "Materials Design of Nano-structured Oxides: Platforms for Chemical Sensing and Biomedical Applications," UM, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, June 27, 2014.
- 94. S.A. Akbar, "Nano-structured Ceramics: Platforms for Chemical Sensing and Biomedical Applications," UKM, Bangi, Malaysia, July 3, 2014.
- 95. S.A. Akbar, "Mentoring Post-graduate Students: Research Design and Fundamental Basis," UM, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, July 14, 2014.
- 96. S.A. Akbar, "Ceramic Gas Sensors to Oxide Nano-heterostructures: A Materials Design," IMCS 2016, Jeju, Korea (2016).
- 97. S.A. Akbar, "Ceramic Gas Sensors to Oxide Nano-heterostructures: A Materials Design," NANO CERAMICS 2016, Korea (2016).
- 98. S.A. Akbar and Derek R. Miller, "Ceramic Gas Sensors to Oxide Nano-heterostructures," ICACC, Daytona Beach, FL, USA (2017).
- 99. S.A. Akbar, "Nano-structures by Surface Patterning: a Materials Design," Dalian University of Technology, **Dalian, China** (2017).

100. S.A. Akbar, et al., "Nano-heterostructure sensors: opportunities and challenges," IMCS 2018, Vienna, Austria (2018).

101. S.A. Akbar, "Ceramic Nano-heterostructures: a Materials Design – Platform for sensing, catalysis and biomedical applications," West Virginia University (2019).

Current Research Group

Janine Walker	Ph.D.	Synergistic effect in nano-hetero-structured oxide sensors
Priyanka Karnati	Ph.D.	Core-shell nano-structured sensors
Alex Vaeth	M.S.	Synthesis of nano-heterostructured oxide platform for gas sensing
Nur Izatti (with Prof. Murphy at UM)*	Ph.D.	Self-patterned Ceramic Nano-islands and Biological Cell Tests*
Soon Ginny (with Prof. Murphy at UM)*	Ph.D.	Ceramic nano-structures on miscut substrates and biological cell tests*
Norita Binti Mohd Zain (with Prof. Murphy at UM)*	Ph.D.	Biological cell tests on nanofiber TiO ₂ grown on CP Ti by thermal oxidation*
Daniel Lim and Young- gun Lee	Undergrad researcher	ODORS code development
Alex Bonafis, Nick Gerdes and Tyler Weber	Senior Design	Self-assembled nanostructures on Si and Ge
Joshua Argo and Jack Canady	Senior Design	Self Assembly by Surface Diffusion in The Si-Ge System
Nicole Sturgeon	Researcher	High-temperature electrode for sensing in harsh environments

Students Graduated

<u>Name</u>	<u>Degree</u>	<u>Year</u>	Thesis Title
1. S. G. Mhaisalkar	Ph.D.	1990	Dielectric Properties and Characterization of Doped-
			BaTi ₄ O ₉
2. J. S. Subramanian	M.S.	1990	Preparation and Properties of Two-Phase Mixed
			Conductors of β-Alumina and Iron Oxide
3. Ching C. Wang	Ph.D.	1993	Degradation of Multicomponent Oxides Under
			Oxygen Potential Gradients
4. Virginia Patton	M.S.	1994	Yttria as a Potential High-Temperature Thermistor
			Material
5. Lora Younkman	Ph.D.	1995	Development and Characterization of
			Ceramic-Based Carbon Monoxide Sensors
6. AKM Rahman	M.S.	1995	Potential Electrode/Lead Wire Materials and
			Associated Joining for High-Temperature Thermistor
7. Weidong Zhu	Ph.D.	1995	Characterization of Chemically Synthesized BaTiO ₃ in
			the Forms: Powder, Bulk and Thin Film Ceramics

8. Sylvain LaRose	Ph.D.	1996	Synthesis and Characterization of Bi ₂ Al ₄ O ₉
9. Masataka Yahagi	Ph.D.	1996	Infrared Sensors Based on PbO-doped PZT Ceramics
10. Chris Holt	M.S.	1997	High-Temperature Thermistors for Aerospace Applications
11. Yuh-min Chiang	M.S.	1997	Development of Hydrocarbon Sensors
12. Bala Lakshmi	M.S.	1997	Characterization of Sensor Materials by TSC
13. Liming Wang	Ph.D.	1998	Gas Sensors for Automotive Applications
14. Aseem Kohli	M.S.	1998	Development of O ₂ Sensors for Ceramic Kilns
15. P. Thamboon	M.S.	1998	Solid Electrolyte Based NOx Sensors
16. Surya Bulusu	M.S.	1998	Insulation Materials and Lead Wire Attachment
10. Sarya Barasa	141.5.	1770	Methods for High temperature Thermistors
17. Srabani Banerjee	M.S.	1998	Plan A (non-thesis)
18. Liang Zheng	M.S.	1998	Plan A (non-thesis)
19. Ayan Banerjee	M.S.	1999	Aging Behavior and Lead Wire Attachment Methods
			for Yttria-based High Temperature Thermistors
20. Badri Narayanan	M.S.	2000	A Novel High Temperature Hydrocarbon Gas Sensor
			Based on a Proton Conducting Solid Electrolyte
21 Chong-Hoon Lee	M.S.	2000	Potentiometric Type CO ₂ Gas Sensor with Lithium
			Phosphorous Oxynitride Electrolyte
22. Yumin Lu	M.S.	2001	Centrifugal Microfluidic Device and Sharp Electrode
00 1 1 11 1) / C	2001	Array Based on Novel Hybrid Fabrication Methods
23. John Florkey	M.S.	2001	Fabrication and Characterization of Suspended
24. Kunal Vaed	M.S.	2001	Transmission Lines Fabrication of Miniaturized Ceramic Structures
25. S. Kapileshwar	M.S.	2001	Oxygen Sensor for Ceramic Kiln Monitoring
26. Adnan Merhaba	M.S.	2001	Adhesion and Durability Related Issues in Planar
20. Hanan Wemada	141.5.	2001	Ceramic Gas Sensors
27. Amit Singh	M.S.	2001	Characterization of Carbon Derived from Pyrolysis of
			Photoresists
28. Samuel Shian	M.S.	2003	The Preparation of Near-net-shaped MgCr ₂ O ₄ -TiO ₂
(with K. Sandhage)			Ceramics via Displacement Reaction Processing and
			Associated Humidity Sensing Properties
29. Mohammad Hadi	M.S.	2004	Fabrication of LTCC Based RF Module for the
(with Prof. Roblin)			Measurement of Dielectric Properties of Thin Layer
20 01 1 1	DI D	2004	Substrates
30. Chong-hoon Lee	Ph.D.	2004	Study of Reversible Electrode Reaction and Mixed
			Ionic & Electronic Conduction of Lithium Phosphate Electrolyte for an Electrochemical CO ₂ Gas Sensor
31. Sehoon Yoo	Ph.D.	2005	Oriented Arrays of Single Crystal TiO ₂ Nanofibers by
31. Schooli 100	1 11.15.	2003	Gas-phase Etching: Processing & Characterization
32. Carmen Carney	Ph.D.	2006	Nano-structures by Gas-phase Reaction: Growth and
			Applications
33. Michael Rauscher	Ph.D.	2007	Self-Assembly of Pseudo-Periodic Arrays of Nano-
			islands on YSZ-(001)
34. Inhee Lee	Ph.D.	2008	Li-Electrolyte Based CO ₂ Sensors for a Wide

			Temperature Range
35. Huyong Lee	Ph.D.	2009	1-D TiO ₂ nano-fibers on Ti and Ti alloys by
(with Dregia)			oxidation under limited supply of oxygen
36. Benjamin Dinan	Ph.D.	2012	Growth of Titania Nanowires by Thermal Oxidation
(with Dregia)			·
37. Mark Andio	Ph.D.	2012	Gas Sensing Based on Nano-structured Oxides
(with Morris)			
38. Haris Ansari	Ph.D.	2012	Self-assembled Nano-structures on Ceramic Oxides
(with Dregia)			
39. Junro Yoon	Ph.D.	2012	A Study of Interface Reaction and Its Effect on
(with Dutta)			Li _{0.35} La _{0.55} TiO ₃ -Li ₂ CO ₃ Potentiometric CO ₂ Gas
			Sensors
40. Aiwen Tan (with	Ph.D.	2015	TiO ₂ nanofibers by thermal oxidation and biological
Murphy at UM)*			cell tests*
41. Tharsika	Ph.D.	2015	Synthesis and Characterization of Nano-structured
Thabothanayakam			Oxides*
(with Haseeb at UM)*			
42. Arafat Mahmood	Ph.D.	2016	TiO ₂ nanofibers grown by oxidation and gas sensing*
(with Haseeb at UM)*			
43. Zhiyuan Niu	Ph.D.	2016	Nanoscale Self Patterning and Engineering of YSZ
(with Dregia)			Surfaces
44. Ge Chen	M.S.	2016	Nanopatterning on metallic/ceramic systems via self-
(with S. Dregia)			assembly and polymer system via replica molding
45. Derek Miller	Ph.D.	2017	Advancing electronic structure characterization of
(with Morris)			semiconductor oxide nano-heterostructures for gas
			sensing
46. Mohamad Al-	M.S.	2019	Plan A (non-thesis)
Hashem			
(with Morris)			
47. BuYu Yeh	M.S.	2019	Plan A (non-thesis)
(with Gouma)			
48. Travis Peters	M.S.	2019	Solid-State Yttria-Stabilized Zirconia Electrochemical
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^{*}Co-advised students at University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia