Edison grew most since 1980 census

By KELLY-JANE COTTER Hn 8/25/90 Home News staff writer

Preliminary census figures reveal that in the past 10 years, Edison's population grew more than that of any other municipality in Middlesex County.

Edison increased by 18,376 people, or 26.2 percent, for a new total of 88,569 resi-

Counties and municipalities in New Jersey and 25 other states yesterday received from the U.S. Census Bureau preliminary,

from the U.S. Census Bureau preliminary, unofficial population figures for review.

Edison Mayor Thomas Paterniti attributed his township's population boom to Edison's school system, municipal services, infrastructure and low tax rate.

"We provide more services than any municipality in the area," Paterniti said.

"We have a paid and volunteer fire department, an excellent library system and, up until recently, even our own landfill. Our until recently, even our own landfill. Our

industrial tax base kept our tax rate low for

"And as much as people talk about growth and congestion," he said, "we have a whole series of highways and railroads getting people in and out of Edison every day."

Plainsboro showed the largest percentage increase — a 153 percent jump — probably because of its location along the Princeton corridor and the large crop of condominiums that has sprung up in the rural community. Plainsboro has 14,179 residents this year, compared with the 1980 figure of 5 505 figure of 5,605.

Other municipalities in the southern part of the county also showed a significant jump in population. Monroe, home to four planned retirement communities, added 6,094 people to its ranks since 1980, a 38.4 percent increase, for a total of 21,952. South Brunswick received 8,519 new residents

See CENSUS, Page A2

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Our preliminary census data

| Act Block | 1980 | 1990 | CHANGE | % |
|------------------|-------------------|--------|----------|---------|
| Carteret | 20,598 | 18,736 | -1,862 | -9% |
| Cranbury | 1,927 | 2,462 | +535 | 27.8% |
| Dunellen | 6,593 | 6,433 | +160 | 0.2% |
| East Brunswick | 37,711 | 43,333 | +5,622 | 14.9% |
| Edison | 70,193 | 88,569 | +18,376 | 26.2% |
| Helmetta | 955 | NA NA | NA NA | NA |
| Highland Park | 13,396 | 13,120 | 276 | - 42.1% |
| Jamesburg | 4,114 | 5,210 | +1,096 | 26.6% |
| Metuchen | 13,762 | 12,830 | 932 | -6.8% |
| Middlesex | 13,480 | 13,000 | -480 | -3.6% |
| Milltown | 7,136 | 6,960 | -176 | -2.5% |
| Monroe | 15,858 | 21,952 | +6,094 | 38.4% |
| New Brunswick | 41,442 | 41,627 | +185 | 0.5% |
| North Brunswick | 22,220 | 30,391 | £ +8,171 | 36.8% |
| Old Bridge | 51,515 | 56,803 | +5,288 | 10.3% |
| Perth Amboy | 38,951 | 41,179 | +2,228 | 5.7% |
| Piscataway | 42,223 | 1/2000 | +4,075 | 9.7% |
| Plainsboro | 5,605 | 14,179 | 48,574 | 153% |
| Sayreville | 29,969 | 35,197 | +5,228 | 17.5% |
| South Amboy | 8,322 | 7,545 | -777 | 9.3% |
| South Brunswick | 17,127 | 25,646 | +8,519 | 49.7% |
| South Plainfield | 20,521 | 20,434 | -87 | -0.4% |
| South River | 4,361 | 13,736 | -625 | -4.4% |
| Spotswood | 7,840 | 7,974 | +134 | 1.7% |
| Woodbridge | Kartha K. Charles | | | 40.00 |
| Middlesex County | 90,074 | 92,857 | +2,783 | 3.1% |

Edison grows by 15,307 people

Population down in Metuchen

No municipality in the state has grown by as many people as Edison has during the 1980s.

According to figures released recently by the state Department of Labor, Edison's resident population grew by 15,307, from 70,193 in the 1980 census to 85,500 in July 1988 estimates — an increase of 21.8 percent.

Metuchen's resident population, on the other hand, fell by 904 between 1980 and 1988 — a decrease of 6.6 percent. It now stands at 12,858.

Edison is one of six municipalities in the state — all of them townships —to gain more than 10,000 people in the first nine years of the decade, according to the Labor Department.

The others are Mount Laurel, Burlington County, which grew by 13,212; Berkeley, Ocean County, 12,172; Howell, Monmouth County, 11,481; Marlboro, Monmouth County,

10,726; and Evesham, Burlington County, 10,299.

While Edison remains the second largest municipality in Middlesex County behind Woodbridge, which has a population estimated to be 93,236, it is now the eighth largest in the state, up from 11th in 1980. Its population now exceeds that of Camden, which is estimated at 81,896; East Orange, 77,204; and Clifton, 76,190.

Newark remains the state's largest city with 313,639 people, followed by Jersey City, 217,380; Paterson, 138,791; Elizabeth, 105,102; Woodbridge; Trenton, 90,990; Hamilton Township, 87,740; and Edison.

Edison's 15,307 new residents accounted for nearly 27 percent of Middlesex County's total increase in population.

The county, according to the Labor Department, now has 653,218 residents, an increase of 9.6 percent over the 1980 census figure. It remains the third largest in the state.

Municipalities in the county that experienced the most rapid growth

between 1980 and 1988 are Plainsboro, up 136.1 percent to 13,236; South Brunswick, up 48.5 percent to 25,441; Monroe, up 36.6 percent to 21,665; and Helmetta, up 33.3 percent to 1,273.

After Woodbridge and Edison, the county's largest municipalities are Old Bridge with 56,908 residents; East Brunswick, 44,674; Piscataway, 44,126; New Brunswick, 39,459; Perth Amboy, 36,767; and Sayreville, 35,881.

"Most of the municipalities in the central and seashore counties reflected their counties' fast-growing trends in the 1980s," said Charles Serraino, labor commissioner.

At the same time, population declines in the state's older industrial cities have slowed, according to Labor Department officials.

"For example, while Newark still leads the state in population decline, losing an estimated 15,600 persons from 1980 to 1988, this represents a far lower annual average rate — 0.6 percent — than occurred during the 1970s," said Arthur J. O'Neal, assistant commissioner. "In the previous decade, Newark fell by 52,862 persons, or 1.5 percent annually."

And a few suburban knownships which had experienced population declines in the 1970s, such as Woodbridge, have turned to positive population changes in the 1980s, the department noted.

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Edison:

Statistics

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ASK AT DESK

CENSUS: 16 Middlesex towns grew, 8 shrank

Continued from Page A1

and now boasts a population of 25,646, a 49.7 percent increase. Cranbury increased 27.8 percent and now is home to 2,462 people.

Ten years ago, the southern end of the county was largely undeveloped.

Established suburban municipalities kept growing, too. East Brunswick, Old Bridge and Sayreville each showed increases of at least 5,000 residents. Piscataway grew by 4,075 residents since 1980.

In Somerset County, Franklin Township added 11,189 new residents, for a 1990 total

of 42,547.
Sixteen municipalities in Middlesex
County saw increases in population; eight
municipalities saw decreases.

The sharpest loss was 9 percent in Carteret, which lost 1,862 residents, for a new

total of 18,736. Population decreased by less than 1,000 people in the remaining seven — Highland Park, Metuchen, Middlesex Borough, Milltown, South Amboy, South Plainfield and South River.

The Middlesex County Census Committee computed the average household size in the county as 2.76 people, down from 2.93 in 1980 and 3.40 in 1970.

The preliminary census figures for New Jersey show a population gain that lags behind estimates and may cost the state one of its 14 congressional seats.

The rough tallies, which could increase, place New Jersey's population at more than 7.61 million, a gain of more than 252,000 people since 1980. However, state officials said that figure is about 100,000 less than what was estimated by the U.S. Census Bureau earlier this year.

Landa Super Charles William Charles and March and Charles

"It's not particularly good news for states such as New Jersey," said Alex DeSherbinin, a spokesman for the Population Reference Bureau, a Washington research firm. "But these are very preliminary figures."

The U.S. Census Bureau has released preliminary figures for 26 states. The numbers have been sent to local governments to allow them to double-check for a possible undercount. Officials say it is impossible to say exactly how New Jersey stands because the figures of all 50 states are not in.

"Based on early projections, New Jersey was going to lose one (congressional) seat," said Dean Plotnick, spokesman for Election Data Services, a research firm.

The Associated Press contributed to this story.

SCHOOLS & LIBRARIES

Edison:

SCHOOLS 14/89

Elementary (K-6)

No. 8, Lincoln, Brookville Road, 287-2320.

No. 9, Washington, Winthrop and Cambridge Roads, 985-1102.

No. 10, James Madison, New Dover Road, 549-9440.

No. 11, Benjamin Franklin, 2485 Woodbridge Ave., 985-7330.

No. 13, John Marshall, Cornell Street, 985-3377.

No. 14, Menlo Park, Monroe Avenue, 548-3903.

No. 15, James Monroe, Sharp Road, 225-3170.

No. 16, Lindeneau, Blossom Street, 985-7011.

No. 17, Woodbrook, Robin

Road, 548-3875.

No. 18, Martin Luther King, Tingley Lane and Inman Avenue, 754-4289.

No. 20, James Madison, New Dover Road, 549-4852. Cerebral Palsy Center School, Roosevelt Park, 225-3060.

Junior high schools

John Adams, New Dover Road, 549-9257.

Thomas Jefferson, Division Street, 985-2500.

Herbert Hoover, Jackson Avenue, 225-9390.

Woodrow Wilson, Woodrow Wilson Drive, 548-2550.

High schools Edison High School, Boulevard of the Eagles, 985-2900.

John P. Stevens High School, Grove Avenue, 549-5543.

LIBRARIES

Main Library, 340 Plainfield Ave., 287-2298.

North Edison Branch, Library Place and Grove Avenue, 548-3045.

Clara Barton Branch, Hoover and Pleasant Aves., 738-0096.

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ASK AT DESK

In Edison, a Crossroads of Diversity

EDISON, N.J. -- The racial and ethnic mix achieved here and in the sur-rounding towns of Middlesex County in the 1980's suggests to many ex-perts the direction in which the counties around New York City are head-

dian immigrants sell not only saris and jewelry but also videos and base ball cards, Middlesex is aggressively addressing issues like racial harmo-ny, school curriculums for immi-

grants and new voting blocs

At the crossroads of the Garden State Parkway, the New Jersey Turnpike, Interstate 287 and Route 1, the county underwent a boom in new offices, housing and jobs in the 1980's and grew by about 76,000 people to nearly 596,000, one of the largest increases for any county in the region

But Middlesex's population also stood at a crossroads. Counties closer to New York lost population or did not grow, as a decline in the number of whites of European or Middle East-

Immigrants sell saris, and baseball cards.

ern background outweighed an increase in black, Hispanic and Asian 4/17/91 residents. The counties farther out had large population increases, fueled mainly by an increase in whites. Middlesex, in between, grew by attracting people of every race.

Half of Newcomers Are Asian

Of its total increase of 76,000 people, 72,000 were Asian, Hispanic or black, the 1990 census found. The county's population is 8.9 percent Hispanic, 7.4 percent black, 6.5 percent Asian and 76.9 percent white.

Edison, a centerless community

Edison, a centerless community laced with highways, grew in the last decade by 18,000 people to nearly 89,000. Half the newcomers were

Ripples of change are everywhere. Young Indian and Chinese mothers struggling with English now flock with their preschool children to reading programs in the library in the north end of town, the area of greatest growth. The library has done such brisk business that it plans to double

In the schools, 22 extra classrooms were built in mid-decade and 26 more are to be finished by fall, partly to provide more space for bilingual and English remedial classes for newly arriving Indians, Chinese, Koreans, Filipinos and Nicaraguans, as well as Hungarians and Poles.

Sari Shops and Card Store

"We have 70 different languages in our schools," said Charles A. Boyle,

the Superintendent.

On Oak Tree Road in Edison, Indian businessmen now own gas stajewelry and sari shops, electronics stores, groceries and restaurants. There is even a baseball card Nicky's Sports Collectibles, owned by Naresh Kapadia, who says he never touched a baseball until he came to the United States seven

Indian residents in Edison are raising money to convert an old ware-house into a temple. And they have formed a business association to press their political agenda and a cultural group to celebrate traditional Indian holidays as well as Christmas, Thanksgiving and the Fourth of July.

"Our kids are brought up here and we want to mix in all the cultures and know more about them," said Pradip Kothari, a travel agent on Oak Tree Road and a leader of the Indian com-munity. "We want to be identified as a mainstream group."

The growth of the Indian business

community has heartened Bharti Patel, who opened a grocery store 13 years ago. "Before, I was alone here and I was a little bit scared," she said. "Now I can leave the door

Perfecting New Language

In the 80's, Middlesex County College in Edison increased its English classes for newcomers to 75 from 10. Students perfecting their new lan-guage in the English labs one recent day were a snapshot of the new diversity. There were Allies Yeh and Kuei-Mei Yang, young mothers from Taiwan; Gloria Zuluaga, a Nicaraguan studying business; Nalini Patel, an Indian whose family moved here. Indian whose family moved here from Jersey City after thugs beat her brother; Yun Sook, wife of a Korean clothier, and Tung Trang, who fled Vietnam on a boat with 75 people four years ago and now drives a forklift at

a chewing-gum factory.
"Everybody here feels like family, even if we're not from the same coun-try or the same continent," said Hector Rodriguez, a 21-year-old who came from the Dominican Republic a year ago. "We're all together, trying to help each other."

Martin Spritzer, a lawyer in Edison, has created a countywide human relations commission, with Indian, black, Chinese, Hispanic and Jewish members. He plans to add Hungarian and Polish members soon and to urge all municipalities in the county to create similar commissions at the local level.

Edison: Statistics

TABLE II

GROWTH OF POPULATION IN EDISON TOWNSHIP, NEW JERSEY

| YEAR | POPULATION | Percent of Increase or Decrease |
|---|---|------------------------------------|
| | | |
| 1673* | 97 | |
| 1870** | 3160 | |
| 1875 | 3647 | +15 |
| 1880 | 3789 | + 4 |
| 1885 | 3656 | - 4 |
| 1890*** | 3018 | -17 |
| 1895**** | 3914 | +30 |
| 1900 | 2801 | -28 |
| 1905 | 2612 | - 7 |
| 1910 | 2707 | + 4 |
| 1915 | 3412 | +26 |
| 1920 | 5419 | +59 |
| 1930 | 10025 | +85. |
| 1940 | 11470 | +14 |
| 1950 | 16348 | +43 |
| 1960 1970 1978 | 45578 63120 (HN 2/28/81) | +179 |
| - PTHINK, 729 \$2 (2010) A 150 (40) (2010) A 140 (10) A 150 | 70,193 (HN 3/14/81) 82,190 (HN 3/14/89) ay, 43 men; Woodbridge, 54 men. | |

** Raritan Township formed.

***Loss of Metuchen

****Loss of Highland Park

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⁶⁹Information for this table was obtained from (1) Clayton, op. cit., p. 841; (2) New Jersey, Department of State, Census Bureau, Compendium of Censuses 1726-1905 Together With The Tabulated Returns of 1905 (Trenton: The John L. Murphy Publishing Company, 1906), 71 pp.; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, op. cit., pp. 7 and 523.

Oldest building....St. James Episcopal Church
Tallest building....Mid-Atlantic Bank, Metro Park--14 stories
Newest completed building.....Plaza Center 1, 2 & 3,
Rte. 27

FDISON TWSP FREE PUBLIC LIBRARY

1985...79,331 (estimate)

Per Town Hall, April, 1986:

Increase of 3,200 from July 1984--July 1985 1986-81,934 (NT 1016/81) (from Home News 10/11/86

Statistics (Edison History)

STATISTICS -- Edison

| AltitudeAppro | ximately 90 feet above sea level. |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Area32 sq | uare miles |
| Distance to New | |
| York CityAppro | ximately 35 miles |
| IncorporatedMarch | 17, 1870 (as Raritan Township) |
| Latitude40° | 44' N. |
| Longitude740 | 10' W. |
| Name changed to | |
| Edison Township. 1954 | -Population - 26,000 |
| Population: | |
| 19205,419 | 196045,578 |
| 193010,025 | 197067,120 |
| 194011,470 | 198070,193 |
| 195016,342 | July 198476,132 (estimate) |
| | |
| | |

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Per Town Hall, April, 1986:

Oldest building....St. James Episcopal Church
Tallest building....Mid-Atlantic Bank, Metro Park14 stories
Newest completed building....Plaza Center 1, 2 & 3,
Rte. 27

POPULATION:

1985...79,331 (estimate)

Increase of 3,200 from July 1984--July 1985
1986-81,934-NT 10/16/87
(from Home News 10/11/86

PUBLIC LIBRARY



ANTHONY M. YELENCSICS
Edison mayor 3 1+ 8 3/1+/89

DISO Edison:

Population: 82,190 Area: 32 square miles Mayor: Anthony M.

elencsics (D) Council: Henry Cackowski (D), presi-

Dorothy Drwal (D) Sidney Frankel (D) Angelo Orlando Jr. (D)

John Hogan (D) George Asprocolas (D)

Thomas J. McGotty (D) **Municipal complex:** 100 Municipal Blvd., off

Route 27; 287-0900 **Business adminis**trator: Lawrence P.

ollex Clerk: Adelaide Searfoss

Police chief: Richard Kermes

Fire department: Richard Latham, chief

REPORTING FIRES: B7-0100. First aid

First aid squads: Emergencies: 287-0700 1989 Municipal budget: \$57, 131,307 1999 tax rate: Eeti-mate: \$1.42 per \$100 of

assessed property value

including School portion: 84 1

cents **Municipal portion: 12**

cents

County portion: 37 cents

Garbage service: 9 cents

Planning Board: Valentine S. Meszaros

Charles Kavcsak **Zoltan Oros**

əjia **Richard Kermes** John R. Fox Jr.

Zoning Board of Ad justment: **David Annien Helen Gottlieb**

Salvatore Pizzi Lawrence Cimminio **Edward Williams** ŀ R **Charles Searfoss**

Thomas Swales II

Marjorie L. Szebeni

SCHOOLS **Budget: \$43,783,286** S

Board of Education: 287-4400 John White, president

Ralph Bayard John L. T Paul Wilf . Tudor Nancy Levin

Charles Andreaser Claire Minnig Superintendent of chools: Charles A.

Boyle Post office

Edison: 2101 Route 27 287-4311 enio Park: Route 1

and Parsonage Road, 48-4603 Nixon: 2079 Wood-

bridge Avenue, 3442 ZIP code

s: South Edion 08817

Clara Barton 08837 North Edison 08820 Edison P.O. Boxes 08818