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Flora survey : Peats Ridge clay/shale mine - Austral Brick Co.
Pty Ltd. Mining lease application 62 comprising lot 2 DP 610603
and lot 78 DP 660900 Calga-Peats Ridge Road, near Peats
Ridge



L01/0070

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Flora survey:

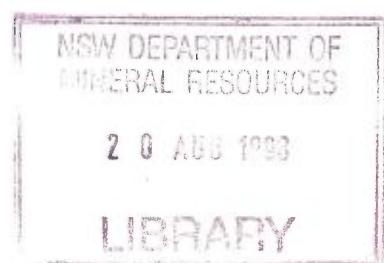
Peats Ridge Clay/Shale Mine - Austral Brick Co. Pty Ltd.
Mining Lease Application 62 comprising Lot 2 DP 610603 and Lot 78 DP
660900 Calga-Peats Ridge Road, near Peats Ridge

Prepared by:

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R.W. Corkery & Co. Pty Ltd.
on behalf of Austral Brick Co. Pty Ltd.



4152 6925

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- 1. Species of particular conservation importance within the Gosford and Lake Macquarie vegetation map sheet (Benson 1986)**

The proposed clay/shale mine is located within Mining Lease Application 62 comprising Lot 2 DP 610603 and Lot 78 DP 660900 Calga-Peats Ridge Road, near Peats Ridge (Figure 1). The survey area consists of the project site and the site access road (Figure 2). The flora of an approximately 250 m x 300 m area surrounding the proposed clay/shale mine, and the site access road (approximately 1 km east of the Calga-Peats Ridge Road) were surveyed on the 30 October 1996 by A.N. Rodd and Rosalind Moore, and subsequently inspected by Dr AnneMarie Clements on 13 November 1996. Potential floral constraints along the site access road to the south of the project site were assessed.

1.0 Biological setting

1.1 Climate

The closest climatic station to the survey area site is Waratah Road, Peats Ridge (meteorological station #61351). It is approximately 6 km NNW of the project site. This station has recorded rainfall and temperature for the past 15 years (Bureau of Meteorology 1996).

The mean annual rainfall recorded is 1299 mm. Mean monthly rainfall is lower in winter (June to August total: 245 mm) and higher in summer (December to February total: 365 mm); with similar rainfall and lower evaporation to that of summer in Autumn (March to May total: 393 mm) (Bureau of Meteorology 1996).

The mean annual daily maximum temperature is 22 °C and the mean annual daily minimum temperature is 11 °C. January has the highest monthly mean daily temperature with 27 °C and July the lowest monthly mean daily temperature with 16 °C (Bureau of Meteorology 1996).

1.2 Geology and Soils

The area of and surrounding the survey area consists of Triassic Hawkesbury Sandstone. These sandstones are composed of fine to medium-grained, medium to poorly sorted, fluvial sands interbedded with numerous, discontinuous claystone lenses (Percover 1984). The sandstone is relatively soft and friable (Brink & Co. Pty Ltd 1991).

The eastern half of the project site consists of sandy soils with shallow topsoils. The western half of the project site have a thicker topsoil and support intensive agricultural activities (R.W. Corkery & Co. Pty Ltd 1996).

1.3 Land use

Approximately two thirds of the project site has been cleared of native vegetation. The remaining third supports relatively undisturbed remnant native vegetation (Figure 2).

Paddocks of pasture grasses in the NW corner occupy approximately one third of the project site. The paddocks appear not to have been grazed recently.

Four former clay quarries cover between a quarter and a third of the project site. Two of the quarries were relatively full of water in October/November 1996. The periphery of the four former quarries is highly disturbed.

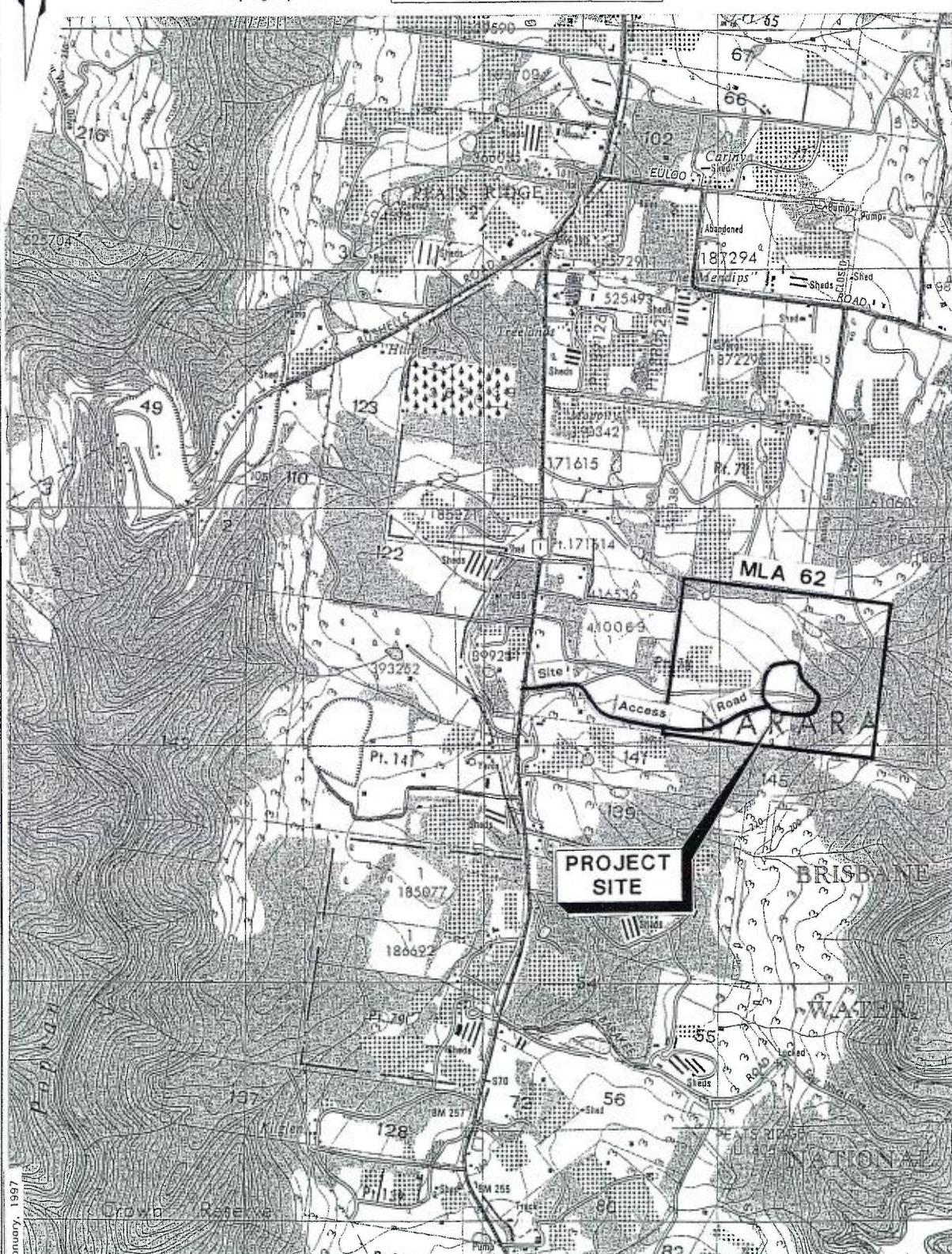
TN

MN

Source:
MANGROVE 9131-3-N
1:25000 Topographic

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COURTESY LAND INFORMATION CENTRE
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424 / 2 - 9th January, 1997

SCALE 1:25 000

250 0 250 500 750 1000 1250 m

Figure 1
PROJECT SITE SETTING

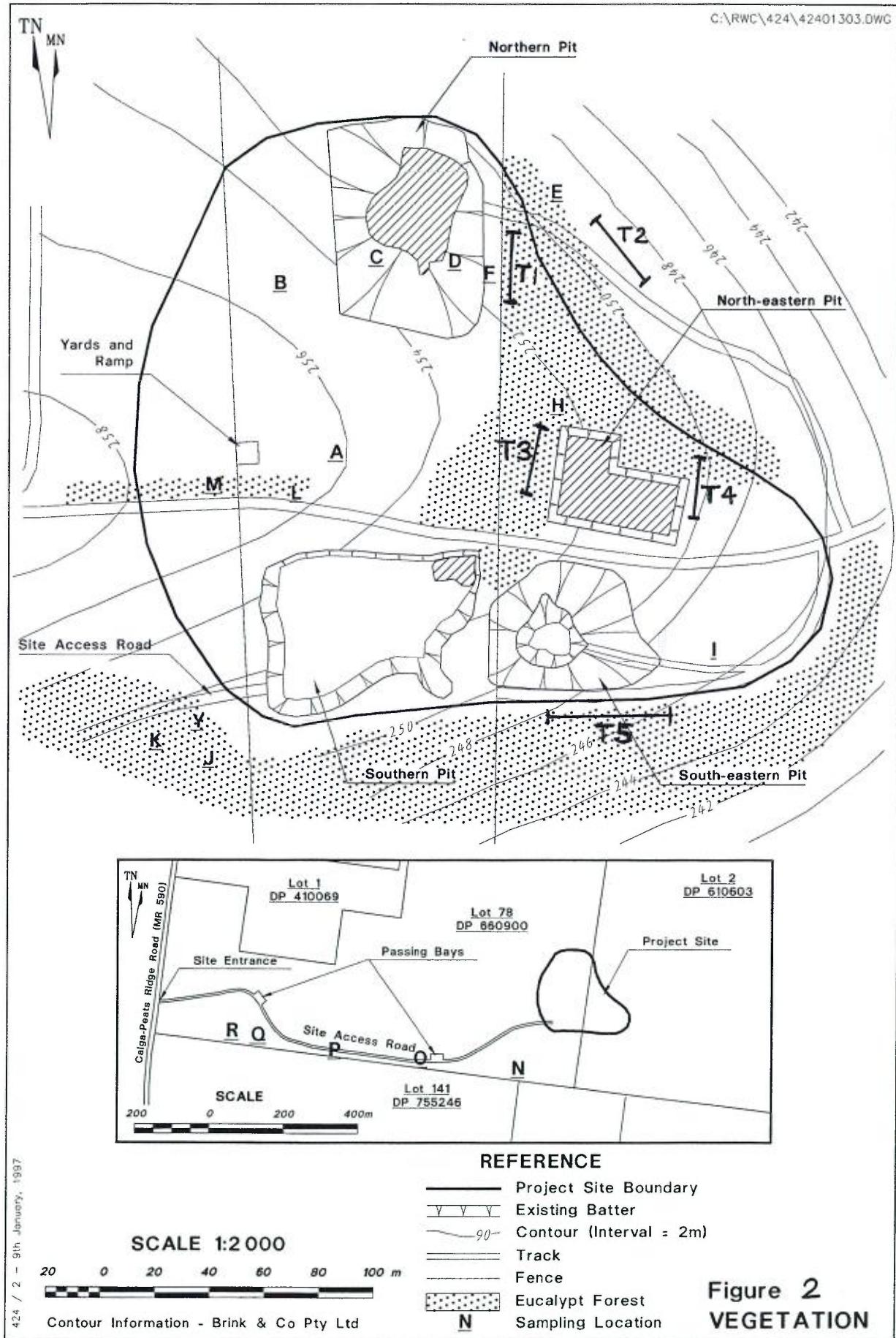


Figure 2
VEGETATION

Table 1 - Species recorded for Peats Ridge

Note: Asterisk preceding Bot. name code signifies species is not indigenous to site.

Bot. name code	Botanical name	Common name
1. Pteridophytes		
<i>Cyatheaceae</i>		
cyat coop	<i>Cyathea cooperi</i>	Straw Tree-fern, Scaly Tree-Fern
<i>Dennstaedtiaceae</i>		
hist inci	<i>Histiopteris incisa</i>	Batswing Fern, Oak Fern
hypole muel	<i>Hypolepis muelleri</i>	Harsh Ground Fern
pterid escu	<i>Pteridium esculentum</i>	Bracken
<i>Dicksoniaceae</i>		
calochl dubi	<i>Calochlaena dubia</i>	Rainbow Fern, False Bracken
<i>Gleicheniaceae</i>		
glei dica	<i>Gleichenia dicarpa</i>	Pouched Coral-fern
<i>Lindsaeaceae</i>		
lind line	<i>Lindsaea linearis</i>	Screw Fern
<i>Lycopodiaceae</i>		
lycopo cern	<i>Lycopodium cernuum</i>	Scrambling Clubmoss
<i>Selaginellaceae</i>		
selagi ulig	<i>Selaginella uliginosa</i>	
2. Gymnosperms		
<i>Pinaceae</i>		
* pinu radi	<i>Pinus radiata</i>	Monterey Pine, Radiata Pine
3. Dicotyledons		
<i>Acanthaceae</i>		
brunonie pumi	<i>Brunoniella pumilio</i>	Dwarf Blue Trumpet
<i>Apiaceae</i>		
actinot mino	<i>Actinotus minor</i>	Lesser Flannel Flower
cente asia	<i>Centella asiatica</i>	Heart-leaved Pennywort
platys line	<i>Platysace linearifolia</i>	
xanth pilo f C	<i>Xanthosia pilosa form C</i>	
xanthosi trid	<i>Xanthosia tridentata</i>	
<i>Apocynaceae</i>		
pars stra	<i>Parsonsia straminea</i>	Common Silkpod, Monkey Rope
<i>Araliaceae</i>		
polysc samb	<i>Polyscias sambucifolia</i>	Elderberry Panax
<i>Asteraceae</i>		
* agerati aden	<i>Ageratina adenophora</i>	Crofton Weed
* conyz albi	<i>Conyzza albida</i>	Tall Fleabane
* gnaph coar	<i>Gnaphalium coarctatum</i>	Cudweed
* hypoch radi	<i>Hypochoeris radicata</i>	Flatweed, Cat's-ears, False Dandelion
ozot dios	<i>Ozothamnus diosmifolius</i>	White Dogwood
* pseudogn lute	<i>Pseudognaphalium luteoalbum</i>	Jersey Cudweed
* sene mada	<i>Senecio madagascariensis</i>	Fireweed, Madagascar Ragwort
* soliv sess	<i>Soliva sessilis</i>	Bindii, Bindi-eye, Jo-Jo
* sonch oler	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Common Sow-thistle, Milk-thistle
<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>		
* ceras glom	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Mouse-ear Chickweed
* paron bras	<i>Paronychia brasiliiana</i>	Chilean Whitlow Wort
* stel medi	<i>Stellaria media</i>	Chickweed

Bot. name code	Botanical name	Common name
Casuarinaceae		
allo litt	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	Black She-Oak
casu glau	<i>Casuarina glauca</i>	Swamp Oak, Swamp She-oak
Clusiaceae		
hype gram	<i>Hypericum gramineum</i>	Small St Johns-wort
Cunoniaceae		
ceratop gumm	<i>Ceratopetalum gummiferum</i>	NSW Christmas Bush
Dilleniaceae		
hibb aspe	<i>Hibbertia aspera</i>	Rough Guinea-flower
hibb brac	<i>Hibbertia bracteata</i>	Guinea-flower
hibb empe	<i>Hibbertia empetrifolia</i>	Trailing Guinea-flower
hibb obtu	<i>Hibbertia obtusifolia</i>	Guinea-flower
hibb sp.	<i>Hibbertia</i> sp. (unidentified)	
Droseraceae		
dros spat	<i>Drosera spatulata</i>	Common Sundew
Epacridaceae		
epac pulc	<i>Epacris pulchella</i>	
melic proc	<i>Melichrus procumbens</i>	
monot scop	<i>Monotoca scoparia</i>	Prickly Broom-heath
Euphorbiaceae		
ampe xiph	<i>Amperea xiphoclada</i>	Broom Spurge
micran eric	<i>Micranthemum ericoides</i>	
phylla hirt	<i>Phyllanthus hirtellus</i>	Thyme Spurge
pora eric	<i>Poranthera ericifolia</i>	Heath-leaved Poranthera
Fabaceae Faboideae		
boss hete	<i>Bossiaea heterophylla</i>	
boss obco	<i>Bossiaea obcordata</i>	Spiny Bossiaea
davie cory	<i>Daviesia corymbosa</i>	
dill reto	<i>Dillwynia retorta</i>	Eggs-and-bacon Pea, Parrot Pea
gomphol gran	<i>Gompholobium grandiflorum</i>	Wedge-pea
gomphol lati	<i>Gompholobium latifolium</i>	Golden Glory Pea
hard viol	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	False Sarsaparilla
hove line	<i>Hovea linearis</i>	Narrow-leaf Hovea
kenn rubi	<i>Kennedia rubicunda</i>	Dusky Coral-pea
phyllot gran	<i>Phyllota grandiflora</i>	
pult elli	<i>Pultenaea elliptica</i>	
pult rosm	<i>Pultenaea rosmarinifolia</i>	
pult sp.	<i>Pultenaea</i> sp. (unidentified)	
* trif repe	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover
* vici sati angu	<i>Vicia sativa</i> subsp. <i>angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Vetch
Fabaceae Mimosoideae		
acac decu	<i>Acacia decurrens</i>	Black Wattle
acac lini	<i>Acacia linifolia</i>	Flax-leaved Wattle
acac myrt	<i>Acacia myrtifolia</i>	Red Stemmed Wattle
acac suav	<i>Acacia suaveolens</i>	Sweet Wattle
acac term	<i>Acacia terminalis</i>	Sunshine Wattle
acac ulic	<i>Acacia ulicifolia</i>	Prickly Moses, Prickly Wattle
Goodeniaceae		
damp stri	<i>Dampiera stricta</i>	Blue Dampiera
goode bell	<i>Goodenia bellidifolia</i>	
goode hete	<i>Goodenia heterophylla</i>	
scae ramo	<i>Scaevola ramosissima</i>	Purple Fan-flower
Haloragaceae		
gono micr	<i>Gonocarpus micranthus</i> subsp. <i>micranthus</i>	Creeping Raspwort

Bot. name code	Botanical name	Common name
Lauraceae		
cassy pube	Cassytha pubescens	Devil's Twine, Dodder-laurel
* cinn camp	Cinnamomum camphora	Camphor-laurel
Loranthaceae		
muel euca	Muellerina eucalyptoides	Mistletoe
Malvaceae		
* sida rhom	Sida rhombifolia	Paddy's Lucerne
Myrtaceae		
ango cost	Angophora costata	Angophora, Rusty Gum, Sydney Red Gum
ango hisp	Angophora hispida	Dwarf Apple
baec dios	Baeckea diosmifolia	
euca capi	Eucalyptus capitellata	Brown Stringybark
euca capi x sieb	Eucalyptus capitellata x sieberi	
euca globo	Eucalyptus globoidea	White Stringybark
euca gumm	Eucalyptus gummifera	Red Bloodwood
euca haem	Eucalyptus haemastoma	Broad-leaved Scribbly Gum
euca pipe	Eucalyptus piperita	Sydney Peppermint
euca sieb	Eucalyptus sieberi	Silvertop Ash
kunz ambi	Kunzea ambigua	Tick-bush
lept juni	Leptospermum juniperinum	Prickly Tea-tree
lept polyg	Leptospermum polygalifolium	Yellow Tea-tree, Tantoon Tea-Tree
lept trin	Leptospermum trinervium	Paperbark Tea-tree
Passifloraceae		
* pass edul	Passiflora edulis	Passionfruit
Phytolaccaceae		
* phyto octa	Phytolacca octandra	Inkweed
Pittosporaceae		
billa scan	Billardiera scandens	Dumplings, Apple-berry
pitt undu	Pittosporum undulatum	Pittosporum
rhyt proc	Rhytidosporum procumbens	
Plantaginaceae		
* plant lanc	Plantago lanceolata	Plantain, Ribwort
Polygalaceae		
come eric	Comesperma ericinum	Heath Milkwort
Polygonaceae		
* acet vulg	Acetosella vulgaris	Sorrel, Sheep Sorrel
persi deci	Persicaria decipiens	Slender Knotweed
Proteaceae		
bank oblo	Banksia oblongifolia	
bank serr	Banksia serrata	Saw Banksia, Old Man Banksia
bank spin coll	Banksia spinulosa var. collina	Hill Banksia
conosp long	Conospermum longifolium subsp. longifolium	Long-leaf Coneseeds
grev buxi buxi	Grevillea buxifolia subsp. buxifolia	Grey Spider-flower
grev spec	Grevillea speciosa	Red Spider-flower
hake dact	Hakea dactyloides	Broad-leaved Hakea
hake gibb	Hakea gibbosa	Needlebush
hake seri	Hakea sericea	Needlebush, Silky Hakea
hake tere	Hakea teretifolia	Needlebush, Dagger Hakea
isop anem	Isopogon anemonifolius	Broad-leaf Drumsticks
lamb form	Lambertia formosa	Mountain Devil, Honey-flower
lomat sila	Lomatia silaifolia	Native Parsley, Crinklebush
perso isop	Persoonia isophylla	
perso levi	Persoonia levii	Broad-leaved Geebung
perso line	Persoonia linearis	Narrow-leaf Geebung
petrop pulc	Petrophile pulchella	Conesticks

Bot. name code	Botanical name	Common name
telo spec	<i>Telopea speciosissima</i>	Waratah
xylo pyri	<i>Xylomelum pyriforme</i>	Woody Pear
Rosaceae		
* rubu disc	<i>Rubus discolor</i>	Blackberry
Rubiaceae		
oper vari	<i>Opercularia varia</i>	Stinkweed
pamax umbre	<i>Pomax umbellata</i>	Pamax
Rutaceae		
boro pinn	<i>Boronia pinnata</i>	Pinnate Boronia
erios hisp	<i>Eriostemon hispidulus</i>	Wax Plant
Santalaceae		
leptom acid	<i>Leptomeria acida</i>	Native Currant
Sapindaceae		
dodo triq	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	Native Hops
Stackhousiaceae		
stack vimi	<i>Stackhousia viminea</i>	Slender Stackhousia
Thymelaeaceae		
pime lini lini	<i>Pimelea linifolia</i> subsp. <i>linifolia</i>	Slender Rice-flower
Tremandraceae		
tetrat thym	<i>Tetratheca thymifolia</i>	Black-eyed Susan
Verbenaceae		
* lant cama	<i>Lantana camara</i>	Lantana
* verbe bona	<i>Verbena bonariensis</i>	Purpletop
* verbe offi	<i>Verbena officinalis</i>	European Vervain
4. Monocotyledons		
Anthericaceae		
caesi parv	<i>Caesia parviflora</i>	Pale Grass Lily
Asparagaceae		
* myrsip aspa	<i>Myrsiphyllum asparagoides</i>	Florists' Smilax
Colchicaceae		
burcha umbre	<i>Burchardia umbellata</i>	Milkmaids
Cyperaceae		
baum nuda	<i>Baumea nuda</i>	
caus flex	<i>Caustis flexuosa</i>	Old-man's Whiskers, Curly-wig
cyatho dian	<i>Cyathochaeta diandra</i>	
* cype erag	<i>Cyperus eragrostis</i>	Drain Flat-sedge, Umbrella Sedge
eleo sph	<i>Eleocharis sphacelata</i>	Tall Spike-rush
gahn sieb	<i>Gahnia sieberiana</i>	Red-fruited Saw-sedge
* isol prol	<i>Isolepis prolifera</i>	
lepidos later	<i>Lepidosperma laterale</i>	Variable Sword-sedge
ptiloth deus	<i>Ptilothrix deusta</i>	
schoenu sp.	<i>Schoenus</i> sp.	
Doryanthaceae		
dorya exce	<i>Doryanthes excelsa</i>	Gymea Lily
Hydrocharitaceae		
vall giga	<i>Vallisneria gigantea</i>	Ribbonweed, Eelweed
Iridaceae		
pate glab	<i>Patersonia glabrata</i>	Native Iris, Leafy Purple-flag
pate seri	<i>Patersonia sericea</i>	Native Iris, Silky Purple-flag
* sisyr irid	<i>Sisyrinchium iridifolium</i>	Blue Pigroot
Juncaceae		
* junc arti	<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Jointed Rush
* junc cogn	<i>Juncus cognatus</i>	

Bot. name code	Botanical name	Common name
junc cont	<i>Juncus continuus</i>	
junc plan	<i>Juncus planifolius</i>	
Lomandraceae		
loman cyli	<i>Lomandra cylindrica</i>	Needle Mat-rush
loman fili cori	<i>Lomandra filiformis</i> subsp. <i>coriacea</i>	Wattle Mat-rush
loman fili fili	<i>Lomandra filiformis</i> subsp. <i>filiformis</i>	Wattle Mat-rush
loman glau	<i>Lomandra glauca</i>	Pale Mat-rush
loman grac	<i>Lomandra gracilis</i>	
loman long	<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	Honey Reed, Spike Mat-rush
loman mult	<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	Many-flowered Mat-rush
loman obli	<i>Lomandra obliqua</i>	
Oreochidaceae		
microt unif	<i>Microtis unifolia</i>	Onion Orchid
thely sp.	<i>Thelymitra</i> sp.	Sun Orchid
Phormiaceae		
diane caer	<i>Dianella caerulea</i>	Blue Flax-lily
diane prun	<i>Dianella prunina</i>	Big Blue Flax-lily
diane revo	<i>Dianella revoluta</i>	Blue Flax-lily, Spreading Flax-lily
Poaceae		
agrosti aven	<i>Agrostis avenacea</i>	Blown Grass, Fairy Grass
* androp virg	<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Whisky Grass, Broomsedge
anis aven	<i>Anisopogon avenaceus</i>	Oat Spear Grass
aristi vaga	<i>Aristida vagans</i>	Wiregrass
* axon affi	<i>Axonopus affinis</i>	Narrow-leaved Carpet Grass
* briz maxi	<i>Briza maxima</i>	Quaking Grass
* brom cath	<i>Bromus catharticus</i>	Prairie Grass
chionoc pall	<i>Chionochloa pallida</i>	Red-anther Wallaby Grass
cynod dact	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Couch, Bermuda Grass
dant tenu	<i>Danthonia tenuior</i>	Wallaby Grass
diche crin	<i>Dichelachne crinita</i>	Long-haired Plume Grass
diche micr	<i>Dichelachne micrantha</i>	Short-haired Plume Grass
echinopo sp.	<i>Echinopogon</i> sp.	
entol stri	<i>Entolasia stricta</i>	Wiry Panic
erag brow	<i>Eragrostis brownii</i>	Brown's Lovegrass
impe cyli	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> var. <i>major</i>	Blady Grass
microl stip	<i>Microlaena stipoides</i>	Meadow Rice-grass, Weeping Grass
paspalu sp.	<i>Paspalum</i> sp.	
* paspalu urvi	<i>Paspalum urvillei</i>	Vasey Grass
* penn clan	<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i>	Kikuyu (Grass)
* sporob indi cape	<i>Sporobolus indicus</i> var. <i>capensis</i>	Parramatta Grass
stip pube	<i>Stipa pubescens</i>	Tall Speargrass
tetrar junc	<i>Tetrarrhena juncea</i>	Wiry Ricegrass
* vulp brom	<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	Squirrel-tail Fescue
Restionaceae		
lepy scar	<i>Lepyrodia scariosa</i>	Scale-rush
Xanthorrhoeaceae		
xant medi	<i>Xanthorrhoea media</i>	Grass Tree
Xyridaceae		
xyri grac laxa	<i>Xyris gracilis</i> subsp. <i>laxa</i>	Slender Yellow-eye

Table 2 - Species recorded in transects 1 to 5 and spot locations A to R

Notes: 1. asterisk before botanical name signifies non-native species

2. for full botanical and common names see Table 1

Bot. name code	1	2	3	4	5	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
1. Pteridophytes																							
Cyatheaceae																							
cyat coop										x													
Dennstaedtiaceae																							
hist inci									x														
hypole muel									x						x	x			x				
pterid escu	3	3	3	3													x	1			x		
Dicksoniaceae																							
calochl dubi			1		1																		
Gleicheniaceae																							
glei dica				1				x					x							x			
Lindsaeaceae																							
lind line				2	2										x				x	x			
Lycopodiaceae																							
lycopo cern							x																
Selaginellaceae																							
selagi ulig														x									
2. Gymnosperms																							
Pinaceae																							
* pinu radi																	x						
3. Dicotyledons																							
Acanthaceae																							
brunonie pumi			1													x							

Bot. name code	1	2	3	4	5	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Apiaceae													x						x	x	x	x	
actinot mino		1	3	2	3																		
cente asia													x	x									
platys line	1																	x					
xanth pilo f C				3																			
xanthosi trid			1		1								x					x		x			
Apocynaceae													x										
pars stra														x									
Araliaceae																							
polysc samb		1			2																		
Asteraceae																	x		x	x	x		
* agerati aden	3	2							x	x							x		x	x	x		
* cony albi						x	x		x								x		x	x	x		
* gnaph coar						x			x														
* hypoch radi	1	1	3	1	1	x		x	x				x				x	x	x	x	x		
ozot dios				2																			
* pseudogn lute						x																	
* sene mada	2	3	3			x	x		x							x		x	x	x	x		
* soliv sess						x																	
* sonc oler			1																				
Caryophyllaceae						x																	
* ceras glom						x																	
* paron bras						x		x															
* stel medi						x																	
Casuarinaceae								x									x						
allo litt							x																
casu glau								x															
Clusiaceae											x												
hype gram											x												

Bot. name code	1	2	3	4	5	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Cunoniaceae																							
ceratop gumm						1																	
Dilleniaceae																							
hibb aspe	2		1		3																		
hibb brac				2																			
hibb empe																							X
hibb obtu																							X
hibb sp.																							X
Droseraceae																							
dros spat																							X
Epacridaceae																							
epac pulc				2	1																		X
melic proc			1																				
monot scop			1		1																		
Euphorbiaceae																							
ampe xiph					1																		X
micran eric	1		3	3	2																		X
phylla hirt	1	3	2	1	1																		X
pora eric				2																			X
Fabaceae Faboideae																							
boss hete			1		1																		X
boss obco		3	3	3	3																		X
davie cory																							X
dill reto																							X
gomphol gran				1																			
gomphol lati		2	2		2																		
hard viol				2																			X
hove line			1																				
kenn rubi	2																						
phyllot gran				1																			

Bot. name code	1	2	3	4	5	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
pult elli	2																			X	X		
pult rosm														X							X	X	
pult sp.					1																		
* trif repe						X																	
* vici sati angu	1																						
Fabaceae Mimosoideae																							
acac decu				1						X						X							
acac lini			1	3	1	2				X							X		X				
acac myrt			1		1	1				X				X									
acac suav	1	1								X									X	X			
acac term																					X		
acac ulic				1	1														X				
Goodeniaceae																							
damp stri																			X	X	X		
goode bell				1																			
goode hete					2	1							X						X				
scae ramo				1									X						X				
Haloragaceae																							
gono micr							X																
Lauraceae																							
cassy pube						2												X		X			
* cinn camp																		X					
Loranthaceae																							
muel euca																			X				
Malvaceae																							
* sida rhom							X	X	X									X		X			
Myrtaceae																							
ango cost	3	3	2		3												X	X	X	X	X		
ango hisp																					X		
baec dios																						X	

Bot. name code	1	2	3	4	5	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
euca capi	2	1	1		2										X		X	X	X	X	X	X	
euca capi x sieb																						X	
euca globo					1																X		
euca gumm	2	3	3		3										X	X	X		X	X	X	X	
euca haem														X		X			X	X	X		
euca pipe	2	1	2		2			X							X	X		X				X	
euca sieb	2	2	3		1									X				X					
kunz ambi													X			X						X	
lept juni													X										
lept polyg	3	2		1	1								X				X		X	X			
lept trin			3		2								X							X	X		
Passifloraceae																							X
* pass edul																							
Phytolaccaceae							X			X			X										
* phyto octa							X			X			X										
Pittosporaceae																							
billa scan		3	2																	X		X	
pitt undu																			X	X		X	
rhyt proc																			X				
Plantaginaceae								X															
* plant lanc								X												X			
Polygalaceae																							
come eric					1							X											
Polygonaceae									X														
* acet vulg								X															
persi deci														X									
Proteaceae																							
bank oblo															X							X	
bank serr				2		1												X		X	X		
bank spin coll	3	2	2		3									X			X						

Bot. name code	1	2	3	4	5	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
conosp long			1	1		1														x			
grev buxi buxi				2		2															x		
grev spec	1	1	1																	x			
hake dact			1											x						x	x		
hake gibb																				x			
hake seri																		x		x			
hake tere								x						x				x		x			
isop anem																		x					
lamb form		2																x	x	x	x		
lomat sila			3	3		1												x					
perso isop											x							x					
perso levi	1				1	3												x		x			
perso line	2					1												x		x			
petrop pulc						1												x		x			
telo spec			1	1																			
xylo pyri				1																			
Rosaceae																							
* rubu disc				1						x													
Rubiaceae																		x					
oper vari			1		1													x					
pomax umbe																	x						
Rutaceae																			x		x		
boro pinn	1		3		3							x						x		x			
erios hisp					2												x		x				
Santalaceae																		x					
leptom acid											x						x						
Sapindaceae												x	x										
dodo triq					1						x	x											
Stackhousiaceae																	x						
stack vimi														x									

Bot. name code	1	2	3	4	5	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	
Thymelaeaceae																				X	X			
pime lini lini			3	2	1																			
Tremandraceae								2						X										
tetrat thym																								
Verbenaceae																								
* lant cama	2	2								X			X							X	X	X	X	
* verbe bona									X	X									X					
* verbe offi									X	X														
4. Monocotyledons																								
Anthericaceae							1	1						X					X		X			
caesi parv																								
Asparagaceae																				X				
* myrsip aspa																								
Colchicaceae																								
burcha umbe																					X			
Cyperaceae																								
baum nuda															X									
caus flex																				X				
cyatho dian	1	3	3	1	3									X						X	X	X		
* cype erag									X					X										
eleo spha									X					X										
gahn sieb														X										
* isol prol								X																
lepidos later		1	1	2	1										X						X			
ptiloth deus																					X			
schoenu sp.																					X			
Doryanthaceae							3	2	3											X				
dorya exce																								

Bot. name code	1	2	3	4	5	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Hydrocharitaceae																							
vall giga										X													
Iridaceae																							
pate glab					3									X	X						X		
pate seri			3		3										X					X			X
* sisyr irid										X	X												
Juncaceae																							
* junc arti											X												
* junc cogn						X	X	X	X							X							
junc cont										X					X								
junc plan									X					X	X								
Lomandraceae																							
loman cyli			3																	X			
loman fili cori		1			2									X						X			
loman fili fili	1																			X			
loman glau		1																		X			
loman grac	1	1	2																				
loman long																				X			
loman mult	1	2																					
loman obli	1			1															X			X	
Orchidaceae																							
microt unif								X	X										X		X		
thely sp.																				X			
Phormiaceae																							
diane caer																				X			
diane prun																				X			
diane revo		3	2	2																			
Poaceae																							
agrosti aven							X			X									X				
* androp virg	1	3	3	1	1			X	X					X	X				X	X	X	X	

Bot. name code	1	2	3	4	5	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
anis aven			1		1																		
aristi vaga								2															
* axon affi										X					X	X						X	
* briz maxi																						X	
* brom cath									X	X													
chionoc pall	1	3	3		3																		
cynod dact						X											X		X				
dant tenu																			X				
diche crin	1	1																					
diche micr																				X			
echinopo sp.																					X		
entol stri	1	3	3	2	2									X		X			X	X	X	X	
erag brow	1		1		1									X		X						X	
impe cyli	3				2														X	X			
microl stip		1																	X		X		
paspalu sp.						X																	
* paspalu urvi							X							X	X			X		X			
* penn clan							X	X	X					X	X			X		X			
* sporob indi cape						X																	
stip pube			3	2	2															X			
tetra junc					2										X						X	X	
* vulp brom							X																
Restionaceae																							
lepy scar														X	X						X		
Xanthorrhoeaceae																							
xant medi		2	2		1														X	X	X	X	
Xyridaceae																							
xyri grac laxa																				X			

Table 3
Tree and shrub (species > 2 m height) data

Transect 1

Species	Q1	Q2	Q3	Mean No. and height per 10 m x 10 m
<i>Angophora costata</i>	5 to 17m	8 to 10m	5 to 8m	6 to 11 m
<i>Banksia spinulosa</i> var. <i>collina</i>	-	2 to 2m	-	0.7 to 2 m
<i>Eucalyptus capitellata</i>	4 to 9m	2 to 7m	-	2 to 8 m
<i>Eucalyptus gummifera</i>	1 @ 9m	-	1 @ 10m	0.7 to 9.5 m
<i>Eucalyptus piperita</i>	1 @ 12m	-	2 to 9m	1 to 10 m
<i>Eucalyptus sieberi</i>	1 @ 7m	-	4 to 10m	1.7 to 9 m
<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	13 to 2.5m	8 to 3m	17 to 3m	12.7 to 2.8 m
<i>Persoonia levis</i>	1 @ 2m	-	-	0.3 to 2 m
<i>Persoonia linearis</i>	1 @ 2.5m	1 @ 2m	-	0.7 to 2.3 m

Transect 2

Species	Q1	Q2	Q3	Mean No. and height per 10 m x 10 m
<i>Acacia linifolia</i>	1 @ 4m	-	-	0.3 @ 4m
<i>Acacia suaveolens</i>	-	1 @ 2m	-	0.3 @ 2m
<i>Angophora costata</i>	1 @ 3m	1 @ 14m	1 @ 6m	1 to 7.7m
<i>Doryanthes excelsa</i>	6 to 2.5m	3 to 2.5m	6 to 2m	5 to 2.3m
<i>Eucalyptus capitellata</i>	3 to 10m	-	-	1 to 10m
<i>Eucalyptus gummifera</i>	6 to 9m	5 to 10m	3 to 12m	4.7 to 10 m
<i>Eucalyptus piperita</i>	-	-	1 @ 12m	0.3 @ 12 m
<i>Eucalyptus sieberi</i>	-	2 to 14m	1 @ 10m	1 to 13 m
<i>Hakea dactyloides</i>	-	-	2 to 3m	0.7 to 3 m
<i>Lambertia formosa</i>	1 @ 2m	2 to 2m	-	1 to 2 m
<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	-	13 to 3m	11 to 4m	8 to 3.5 m
<i>Telopea speciosissima</i>	-	-	1 @ 5m	0.3 to 5 m

Transect 3

Species	Q1	Q2	Q3	Mean No. and height per 10 m x 10 m
<i>Acacia decurrens</i>	-	-	1 @ 5m	0.3 to 5 m
<i>Acacia linifolia</i>	1 @ 2m	1 @ 3m	4 to 4m	2 @ 3.5 m
<i>Angophora costata</i>	2 to 13m	-	1 @ 5m	1 @ 10.3 m
<i>Banksia serrata</i>	1 @ 3.5m	4 to 4m	-	1.7 @ 3.9 m
<i>Conospermum</i>	1 @ 2m	-	-	0.3 @ 2m

longifolium

<i>Doryanthes excelsa</i>	4 to 2m	-	9 to 2m	4.3 @ 2 m
<i>Eucalyptus capitellata</i>	-	-	1 @ 12m	0.3 @ 12 m
<i>Eucalyptus gummifera</i>	3 to 4m	4 to 3m	1 @ 6m	2.7 @ 3.8 m
<i>Eucalyptus piperita</i>	-	4 to 3m	1 @ 15m	1.7 @ 5.4 m
<i>Eucalyptus sieberi</i>	4 to 8m	4 to 6m	1 @ 7m	3 @ 7 m
<i>Leptospermum trinervium</i>	1 @ 2.5m	1 @ 2m	1 @ 2m	1 @ 2.2 m
<i>Ozothamnus diosmifolius</i>	1 @ 2m	2 to 2m	-	1 @ 2m

Transect 4

No trees recorded

Transect 5

Species	Q1	Q2	Q3	Mean No. and height per 10 m x 10 m
<i>Angophora costata</i>	2 to 18m	2 to 6m	4 to 4m	2.7 @ 8 m
<i>Ceratopetalum gummiferum</i>	1 @ 3m	-	-	0.3 @ 3 m
<i>Doryanthes excelsa</i>	5 to 2m	7 to 2m	6 to 2m	6 @ 2 m
<i>Eucalyptus capitellata</i>	1 @ 14m	-	1 @ 2m	0.7 @ 8 m
<i>Eucalyptus globoidea</i>	-	-	2 to 8m	0.7 @ 4 m
<i>Eucalyptus gummifera</i>	1 @ 8m	2 to 2m	2 to 6m	1.7 @ 4.8 m
<i>Eucalyptus piperita</i>	-	6 to 11m	2 to 16m	2.7 @ 12.6 m
<i>Eucalyptus sieberi</i>	1 @ 7m	-	-	0.3 @ 7m
<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	2 to 12m	-	-	0.7 @ 12 m
<i>Leptospermum trinervium</i>	-	1 @ 2.5m	4 to 4m	1.7 @ 3.7 m
<i>Persoonia levis</i>	-	1 @ 2.5m	2 @ 2m	0.7 @ 2.2 m
<i>Petrophile pulchella</i>	1 @ 2m	-	-	0.3 @ 2 m

Relatively undisturbed areas of remnant vegetation are located to the NE corner and along the southern boundary of the project site.

The Brisbane Waters National Park boundary is about 150 m from SE boundary corner of the project area and approximately 500 m from the eastern boundary (Figure 1).

To the west of the project site, there are signs of a former large scale nursery operation. There appears to be no large dam to supply the water for operating a nursery.

The site access road passes through partly cleared native vegetation with some areas fully cleared and sown to pastures.

2.0 Flora

2.1 Previous studies in the region

Benson (1986) has mapped the vegetation of the survey area at a 1:100 000 scale as map units C and 10a. Unit C is cleared: "native vegetation has been largely removed for agricultural or suburban development but remnant vegetation of varying size and condition may remain". Unit 10a is a broad unit incorporating five structural formations, namely Open Forest/Woodland, Low Woodland, Open Scrub, Open Heath and Sedgeland. The dominant species of each of these communities are:

- Open Forest/ Woodland: *Eucalyptus piperita* (Sydney Peppermint) and *Angophora costata* (Angophora);
- Low Woodland: *Eucalyptus gummifera* (Red Bloodwood), *E. exima* (Yellow Bloodwood), *E. punctata* (Grey Gum), *E. haemastoma* (Scribbly Gum);
- Open scrub: *Banksia ericifolia* (Heath Banksia), *Hakea teretifolia* (Dagger Hakea);
- Open-heath: *Allocasuarina distylia*, *Baeckea* spp., *Darwinia* spp.; and
- Sedgeland: Cyperaceae and Restionaceae, *Banksia robur* (Swamp Banksia).

2.2 Current survey

A total of 194 species were recorded; 156 native and 38 exotic (Table 1). Species nomenclature is consistent with Harden (1990-1993).

2.2.1 Sample method

Vegetation data were collected from five 10 m wide transects in the areas of remnant native vegetation, supplemented by 18 spot locations (A-R) (Table 2, Figure 2). Spot locations N to R sampled the site access road.

The sampling area of each transect was 300 m², consisting of three contiguous 10 m x 10 m quadrats. The transects sampled homogeneous vegetation communities. Homogeneity was visually assessed.

The relative frequency of plant species in the native remnant bushland was assessed by recording the presence/absence of each species in three quadrats. The presence/absence of herb and shrub species recorded in 5 m x 5 m sub-quadrats were recorded. In the 10 m x 10 m quadrat, the numbers of individuals and the height of trees and shrubs (> 2 m height) recorded (Table 3) describe the vegetation structure.

2.2.2 Vegetation communities

2.2.2.1 Eucalypt forest

The remnant vegetation was predominantly an open eucalypt forest community (transects 1, 2, 3 and 5 and spot locations E and H) (Figure 2). Dominant canopy species were *Eucalyptus sieberi* (Silvertop Ash), *E. capitellata* (Brown Stringybark), *E. gummifera* and *Angophora costata* with a canopy height of about 12 m (Table 3). Members of the Fabaceae and Proteaceae families were well represented in the understorey, these included *Banksia spinulosa* var. *collina* (Hair-pin Banksia), *Lomatia silaifolia* (Crinklebush), *Telopea speciosissima* (Waratah), *Grevillea buxifolia* (Grey Spider Flower), *Persoonia levis* (Broad-leaved Geebung), *Bossiaea obcordata* (Spiny Bossiaeae), *Acacia myrtifolia* (Red-stemmed Wattle), *Gompholobium latifolium* (Golden Glory Pea) and *Pultenaea rosmarinifolia*. Other dominant understorey shrub species included *Boronia pinnata*, *Tetradymia thymifolia* (Black-eyed Susan) and *Leptospermum polygalifolium* (Yellow Tea-tree). Monocotyledons present included *Lomandra* spp. (Mat Rush), *Xanthorrhoea media* (Grass Tree), *Doryanthes excelsa* (Gymea Lily) and *Patersonia glabrata* (Leafy Purple-flag) (Table 2).

Relatively few exotic species were recorded in this community. Those observed included *Hypochaeris radicata* (Flatweed), *Andropogon virginicus* (Whisky Grass), *Ageratina adenophora* (Crofton Weed), *Lantana camara* (Lantana), *Rubus discolor* (Blackberry) and *Senecio madagascariensis* (Fireweed).

The SW section of the survey area supported a small area (approximately 10 m x 10 m) of eucalypt forest with wet heath understorey community, situated around a shallow water-filled depression (spot locations J and K). It appeared to be in a naturally occurring soak. Dominant canopy species included *Eucalyptus capitellata*, *E. haemastoma* and *E. sieberi*. Understorey species included *Banksia oblongifolia*, *Leptospermum polygalifolium* (to 7 m), *Kunzea ambigua* (Tick-bush), *Hakea dactyloides* (Broad-leaved Hakea) and *Hypolepis muelleri* (Harsh Ground Fern). The wetland species, *Persicaria decipiens* (Slender Knotweed) and *Eleocharis sphacelata* (Tall Spike-rush) were present in the depression.

2.2.2.2 Regeneration on former quarries

The former quarries (SE pit, NE pit and the northern pit) appear not to have been planned and no rehabilitation undertaken. The quarries appear to have been excavated relatively recently, probably 2-5 years ago as natural regeneration is not advanced. Both terrestrial and aquatic/wetland flora were sampled.

Terrestrial flora observed included *Acacia linifolia* (Flax-leaved Wattle), *A. myrtifolia*, *Patersonia glabrata*, *Bossiaea obcordata* and *Micranthemum ericoides*. The two quarries sampled on the eastern side of the project site (NE pit - transect 4 and SE pit - spot location I) were relatively weed free, both were observed to have only two exotic species, namely *Andropogon virginicus* (a common weed of open areas on low nutrient soils) and *Hypochaeris radicata*.

The third quarry (the northern pit - spot locations C and D) had a higher number of exotic species including *Pennisetum clandestinum* (Kikuyu), *Vulpia bromoides* (Squirrel-tail Fescue), *Conyza albida* (Tall Fleabane) and *Ageratina adenophora* (spot location D). The

cleared pasture grass paddocks are to the immediate west of this pit. Aquatic/wetland flora observed in the pit (spot location C) included *Eleocharis sphacelata*, *Juncus planifolius*, *Vallisneria gigantea* (Ribbonweed) and *Lycopodium cernuum* (Scrambling Clubmoss). These aquatic/wetland species in the pit are all native species and their growth should be encouraged in dams associated with the proposed clay/shale mine and associated rehabilitation.

2.2.2.3 Agricultural land

West of the project site has been cleared of native vegetation, with the exception of a narrow (single row) band of trees at the gate (Spot L and M), namely *Eucalyptus gummifera*, *E. piperita*, *E. haemastoma*, *E. capitellata* and *Angophora costata*.

The paddocks appeared unutilised and supported exotic species including *Senecio madagascariensis*, *Pennisetum clandestinum*, *Sida rhombifolium* (Paddy's Lucerne), *Verbena bonariensis* (Purple Top), *Conyza albida*, *Trifolium repens* (White Clover) and *Sporobolus indicus* var. *capensis* (Parramatta Grass).

Nutrient, exotic seeds and water runoff from the agricultural land need to be considered in the design of the post mining landform.

2.2.2.4 Site access road

The site access road is located to the SW of the project site and runs in a westerly direction for about 1 km to Calga-Peats Ridge Road. The survey (data from spot locations N, O, P, Q and R) assessed any likely flora constraints. The vegetation was eucalypt forest and small areas of paddocks. The eastern section of the site access road was in a drainage depression (spot N), bordered by cleared paddocks. Species recorded include *Eucalyptus piperita*, *E. capitellata* and *Angophora costata*, *Leptospermum polygalifolium* and *Kunzea ambigua* plus a groundcover dominated by exotics including *Pennisetum clandestinum*, *Andropogon virginicus* (dense) and *Senecio madagascariensis*.

Approximately 150 m west of the drainage line on the sandstone ridge with frequent sandstone outcropping, the weed frequency was low and a high diversity of local native species were recorded. The same canopy dominants (*Eucalyptus gummifera*, *E. capitellata*, *E. sieberi* and *Angophora costata*) as recorded in the bushland remnants occur in this area.

Approximately 300 m further west (spot P), the vegetation consisted of a few scattered remnant eucalypts with a cleared, weedy understorey. The dominant canopy species were *Eucalyptus globoidea* (White Stringybark), *E. gummifera*, *E. sieberi*, *E. capitellata* and *E. haemastoma*. *Muellerina eucalyptoides*, a native mistletoe, was observed on *E. haemastoma*. Two individuals of *Pinus radiata* (Monterey Pine) were noted. Natives recorded in the understorey included *Pittosporum undulatum* (Sweet Pittosporum), *Lambertia formosa* (Mountain Devil) and *Leptospermum polygalifolium*. Exotic species recorded included *Lantana camara*, *Andropogon virginicus* and *Pennisetum clandestinum*.

About 200 m further west (spot location Q) the vegetation was a eucalypt open forest with some clearing having occurred. Dominant canopy species included *Eucalyptus capitellata*, *E. gummifera* and *E. haemastoma*. The native component of the shrubby understorey

included *Acacia suaveolens* (Sweet Wattle), *Grevillea speciosa* (Red Spider Flower), *Dillwynia retorta* and *Petrophile pulchella* (Conesticks). Exotics were not well represented here. Those recorded included *Lantana camara*, *Conyza albida*, *Senecio madagascariensis* and *Andropogon virginicus*.

Further west, about 175 m east of the Calga-Peats Ridge Road and south of a small dam (spot location R), the vegetation was dense with a eucalypt canopy and a wet heath understorey. To the immediate north of this spot, though outside of the site access road, there was a patch of low swampy heath. Dominant canopy species recorded at spot location R were *Eucalyptus capitellata*, *E. piperita*, *E. gummiifera* and *E. haemastoma*. Understorey species included *Hakea gibbosa* (Needlebush), *Leptospermum trinervium* (Paperbark Tea-tree), *Banksia oblongifolia*, *Baeckea diosmifolia*, *Pittosporum undulatum*, *Lambertia formosa* and *Gleichenia dicarpa* (Pouched Coral-fern).

2.3 Weed species

Of the 38 exotic species recorded, two species (*Ageratina adenophora* and *Rubus discolor* (a member of the *Rubus fruticosus* aggregate)) are classified as noxious for the Gosford City Council region. The two weeds are in category W3 (Noxious Weeds Act 1993 Order No. 3). Gray *et al.* (1993) describes the W3 weed category as:

A weed which poses a threat to agriculture, the environment, or the community and has the potential to spread to other areas, but is so widespread that total suppression and destruction is impractical.

with the prescribed action:

Landholders must prevent the spread and reduce the numbers and distribution of W3 weeds to the satisfaction of the LCA.

2.4 Rare or threatened species

None of the species recorded appear on the CSIRO Rare or Threatened Australian Plants (ROTAP) (Briggs and Leigh 1996) nor Schedules 1 and 2 of the NSW Threatened Species Conservation Act 1995.

Benson (1986) lists 50 species as having conservation significance for the Gosford and Lake Macquarie 1:100 000 map sheet (Appendix 1). None of these species were recorded in the survey area.

3.0 Conclusions

There are no national, state, regional or local species of conservation significance recorded on the project site or along the site access road.

Unplanned mining has occurred on the project site in the recent past. Agricultural uses with massive clearing and sowing of exotic pasture species dominate the upper slopes and ridge top. These activities are not compatible with the conservation of native vegetation in the Brisbane Water National Park (approximately 150 m downslope of the SE corner of the project site).

Planning of the rehabilitation is essential to protect the National Park from the adverse impacts of the existing agricultural land use upslope and to ameliorate the impacts of the unplanned mining operations.

4.0 Recommendations

The proposed clay/shale mine provides an opportunity to buffer the National Park from the existing land uses.

If the current agricultural land use is to be retained on the western side of the project site, then construction of a dam with adjoining shallows and at least one island would intercept the nutrient, exotic seeds and water runoff. The dam would also act as a water supply for agricultural land use as well as providing avifauna habitat. The final landform should be in a swale. Trialing the growth of local native cut flowers such as *Doryanthes excelsa* and *Telopea speciosissima* on the agricultural land should be considered.

The area on the eastern side of the project site of the dam should be recontoured to form a "natural" landform and local native bushland species re-established using topsoil and biomass respread as well as some direct seeding and planting if required.

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Species of particular conservation importance within the Gosford and Lake Macquarie Vegetation map sheet

Species listed here are either rare or threatened (from Leigh *et al.*, 1981), or of significance in terms of geographic distribution, or localized populations disjunct from other occurrences.

pop.=population, Sth=southern, Nth=northern, NP=national park, SRA=state recreation area, NR=nature reserve.

Species	Locality/habitat	Significance (codings as in 2EC, 2V, 3V, 2RC, 3RC, Leigh <i>et al.</i> , 1981)
DICOTYLEDONS		
AIZOACEAE		
<i>Macarthuria neocambrica</i>	Munmorah SRA	Sth limit
ARALIACEAE		
<i>Astrotricha crassifolia</i>	Patonga	local pop., rare
ASTERACEAE		
<i>Olearia cordata</i>	Wisemans Ferry, Fernances Trig.	2V, local endemic, only 2 pop. known.
<i>O. nernstii</i>	Gosford	Sth limit
CONVOLVULACEAE		
<i>Wilsonia backhousei</i>	Saltmarsh, Wamberal Lagoon N.R.	Nth limit
CUNONIACEAE		
<i>Caldcluvia paniculosa</i>	Ourimbah, rainforest	Sth limit
ELAEOCARPACEAE		
<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>	Wyong, rainforest	Sth limit
EPACRIDACEAE		
<i>Leucopogon amplexicaulis</i>	Brisbane Water NP	3RC, Nth limit
<i>L. margarodes</i>	Brisbane Water NP	Sth limit
<i>L. pleiospermus</i>	Woy Woy	Sth limit
<i>Styphelia laeta</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>	Brisbane Water NP	local pop.
FABACEAE		
<i>Acacia bynoeana</i>	Dora Creek, Morisset, Kulnura	rare
<i>A. quadrilateralis</i>	Redhead district	rare
<i>A. prominens</i>	Gosford district	local pop.
GOODENIACEAE		
<i>Velleia perfoliata</i>	Hawkesbury district	3RC
HALORAGACEAE		
<i>Gonocarpus chinensis</i> subsp. <i>verrucosa</i>	Hawkesbury River	rare
LAMIACEAE		
<i>Prostanthera incisa</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	Kendall's Glen, Gosford	rare, possibly endemic taxon
LAURACEAE		
<i>Endiandra discolor</i>	Gosford district	Sth limit
MELIACEAE		
<i>Dysoxylum fraserianum</i>	rainforest	Sth limit
MYRSINACEAE		
<i>Embelia australiana</i>	Wyong District	Sth limit
MYRTACEAE		
<i>Darwinia glaucocephala</i>	Brisbane Water NP	2RC
<i>D. procera</i>	Brisbane Water NP	2RC
<i>Decaspermum paniculatum</i>	Ourimbah, rainforest	Sth limit

Species	Locality/habitat	Significance (codings as in 2EC. 2V, 3V, 2RC, 3RC, Leigh <i>et al.</i> . 1981)
<i>Eucalyptus multicaulis</i>	Brisbane Water NP	local pop.
<i>E. luehmanniana</i>	Brisbane Water NP	2RC Nth limit
<i>Melaleuca deanei</i>	Brisbane Water NP	3RC, Nth limit
<i>Rhodomyrtus psidioides</i>	rainforest	Sth limit
<i>Syzygium paniculatum</i>	littoral rainforest, Wamberal Lagoon NR	local pop.
PROTEACEAE		
<i>Banksia paludosa</i>	Doyalson	Nth limit
<i>Grevillea shireessii</i>	Brisbane Water NP	2EC
<i>Grevillea</i> sp. aff. <i>capitellata</i>	Brisbane Water NP	local pop.
<i>Grevillea</i> sp. nov.	sandstone scarp, Somersby-Narara	local endemic pop.
<i>Hakea bakerana</i>	Lake Macquarie district, Doyalson- Wyee, Dharug NP	uncommon
RUTACEAE		
<i>Acronychia wilcoxiana</i>	Gosford district	rare
<i>Boronia fraseri</i>	Brisbane Water NP	2RC
SAPINDACEAE		
<i>Dodonaea megazyga</i>	Olney State Forest	3RC, Sth limit
TREMANDRACEAE		
<i>Tetrapetra glandulosa</i>	Mangrove Mtn- Wisemans Ferry	2RC, local pop. Nth limit.
<i>Tetrapetra juncea</i>	Lake Macquarie district	3V, local pop. —
VITIDACEAE		
<i>Tetrastigma nitens</i>	rainforest	Sth limit
MONOCOTYLEDONS		
JUNCAGINACEAE		
<i>Maundia triglochinoides</i>	Swamp, Wyong	Sth limit
LILIACEAE		
<i>Allanetta endlicheri</i>	Brisbane Water NP	3RC, local pop.
<i>Blandfordia grandiflora</i>	Gosford northwards	Sth limit
POACEAE		
<i>Ancistrachne maidenii</i>	Hawkesbury River	2RC, rare
SMILACACEAE		
<i>Ripogonum sawcettianum</i>	rainforest	Sth limit
XANTHORRHOEACEAE		
<i>Xanthorrhoea resinosa</i> subsp. <i>fulva</i>	Coastal sand systems	Sth limit
ZINGIBERACEAE		
<i>Alpinia caerulea</i>	Martinsville	Sth limit
FERNS		
ASPLENIACEAE		
<i>Asplenium aethiopicum</i>	Watagan Mtns	rare
BLECHNACEAE		
<i>Blechnum ambiguum</i>	Brisbane Water NP	Nth limit
LINDSÆACEAE		
<i>Lindsaea dimorpha</i>	Brisbane Water NP	local pop., rare
OPHIOGLOSSACEAE		
<i>Botrychium australe</i>	Martinsville	uncommon