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Present continuous for future arrangements



GRAMMAR

LEVEL Beginner NUMBER A2_2033G_EN LANGUAGE English



- Review future tenses
- Practice using the present continuous to talk about future arrangements







Present continuous for future arrangements

What do you know already about future tenses in English? Do you already know anything about usng the **present continuous** for **future** arrangements?



Joe and Isabelle **are leaving** next week. They're going on a round the world tour!



Review forming the present continuous tense

■ We form the present continuous with **to be** in the present and an **-ing** verb.

pronoun	to be in the present	-ing verb
T	am	eating
you, we, they	are	eating
she, he, it	is	eating



Using the present continuous tense

- There are three primary uses for the present continuous tense:
 - happening right now for a short time
 - happening for a longer time but still temporary
 - talking about future arrangements

right now	temporary	future arrangements	
I am taking the bus right now.	I am taking the bus while my car is getting fixed.	I am taking the bus with Sarah to work tomorrow.	
I am eating sushi in a restaurant right now.	I am eating sushi in restaurants until I move out of the hotel and into a new apartment.	I am eating sushi with my host family every day when I go to Japan next summer.	
We are visiting China right now. We're at the Great Wall!	We are visiting China often because we're opening a new store there. We won't be visiting China any more once the store is ready.	We are visiting China in June for our holiday.	



Are these sentences talking about the present or future arrangements?

	PRESENT	FUTURE
1. My boss is in a meeting right now, so he can't talk you.	to	
2. My boss is hiring a new assistant next month when James retires.	n	
3. David is washing the dishes right now.		
4. Martha's daughter is starting university next week		
5. William's moving to Hawaii next year!		



Our plans for visiting New York City

I'm so excited about visiting New York City with my sister, Jane, in December! We're flying out on December 15 and we're returning on December 22. We're ______ two Broadway shows that week and we're ______ at The Hard Rock Café on Wednesday. We're _____ at Rockefeller Center and we're the Staten Island Ferry past the Statue of Liberty. On our last day, Jane's _____ a friend for lunch but I'm _____ the subway out to Coney Island because Jane doesn't care if she sees that amusement park or not.









taking eating riding seeing meeting ice skating



Fill in the gaps with the correct form of to be





Do you know where you going on holidathis year Dave?	ıy
Where you staying in Italy?	
What you doing in Sicily?	

res, we	$_$ going to Italy and $_{ m I}$	my sister
stayin	g in our house while	we are away.
My wife	_ staying the first fe	w days with her
cousin who lives in Ro	ome. I	visiting my friend
Rudolph in Florence.	Then we are meeting	g in Sicily
Oh, definitely just rela	aing! We	hoping to
spend most of our tin	ne reading, eating gr	reat food and

sleeping!.



Practice time!

What about you? What are you doing this evening? Tomorrow? At the weekend? Next month? Tell your plans to your teacher using the present continuous tense.



tomorrow

at the weekend

this evening

next month



Review future structures

■ We use **will** or **to be going to** with a base verb to talk about the future.

Optional table title row	You can get rid of it	if you don't need it
T	will	work on Monday.
You	will	work on Tuesday.
1	am going to	ride the bus.
You	are going to	take a taxi.
Не	is going to	drive his car.



Compare the uses of different future structures

- We use **will** to make general statements of fact about the future and to make predictions.
- We use **to be going to** for future intentions we have already thought about ourselves.
- We use the present continuous for future arrangements we have already talked about with someone else.

structure and use	example
will – future statement of fact	My wife will be in Japan next week.
will – prediction	In 50 years, cars will drive themselves.
to be going to – future intentions	I' m going to look for a better job.
present continuous – future arrangements	Meg and I are eating at the Mexican restaurant before the movie tonight.



Match the pictures to the predictions, intentions, and arrangements

- 1. I'm going to study for the test tonight.
- 2. They will have a lot of fun baking cookies.
- 3. We're taking a cruise next week.

- 4. She's running the race on Saturday with me.
- 5. Matthew will win the game of chess.
- 6. He's going to the USA for one month with just one suitcase.



























Match the sentences to the uses of the future structures

That restaurant will close soon because the food is terrible.

She's meeting me at the restaurant at five o'clock.

I'm going to leave work early today.

My son will make a great lawyer because he argues a lot.

I'm going to make spaghetti for dinner.

We're hiring a new receptionist from Malaysia.

University graduates will be able to get better jobs.

She's going to exercise more so she get in shape.

He's driving on Saturday and I'm driving on Sunday. Singapore will be the most important financial centre.

He's going to find out how much it costs to stay at that hotel.

We're watching a movie after dinner.

future predictions

future intentions

future arrangements



Use the present continuous to talk about future arrangements

1.	<u>Last</u> Monday I <u>made spaghetti</u> for dinner.	→	Next Monday I'm making tacos for dinner.
2.	<u>Last</u> Tuesday we <u>ate</u> at a <u>Chinese</u> restaurant.	→	
3.	Last Wednesday they went skiing.	→	
4.	<u>Last</u> Thursday my boss <u>left</u> work <u>late</u> .	→	
5.	<u>Last</u> Friday we <u>saw</u> a <u>romance</u> movie.	→	
6.	<u>Last</u> Saturday we <u>bought</u> new <u>summer</u> clothes.	→	
7.	<u>Last</u> Sunday we <u>drove</u> to the <u>beach</u> .	→	
8.	On our <u>last</u> holiday, we <u>went</u> to <u>France</u> .	→	



We're having a holiday!

Pretend you have already made plans for a holiday next week with a friend. Talk about your future arrangements and plans for your trip.



Where are you going?

How are you getting there?

When are you leaving?

When are you returning?

Where are you staying there?

Where are you eating there?

What are you doing while you're there?

What are you seeing while you're there?

Are you staying together the whole time?



Do you keep a diary? Tell your teacher about your plans for the next week.



The Queen's diary

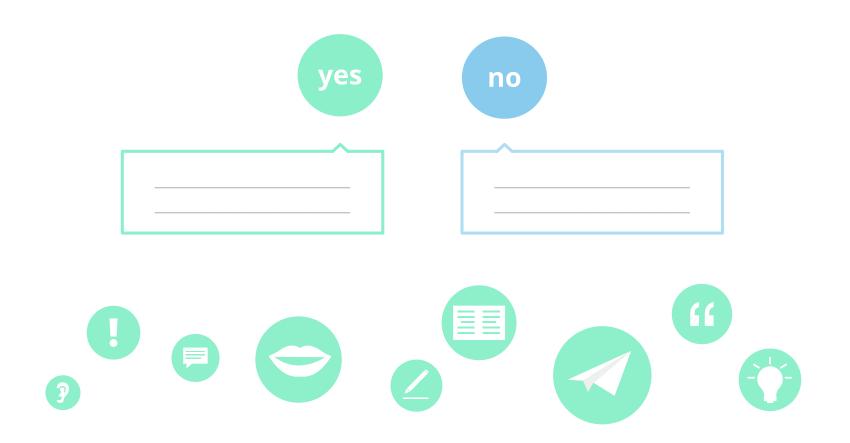
You already practiced telling your teacher your plans for the next week but imagine what the Queen of England's plans are! She must have a very busy life. Imagine you are the Queen of England, now tell your teacher your plans, be as creative as you can!





Reflect on the goals

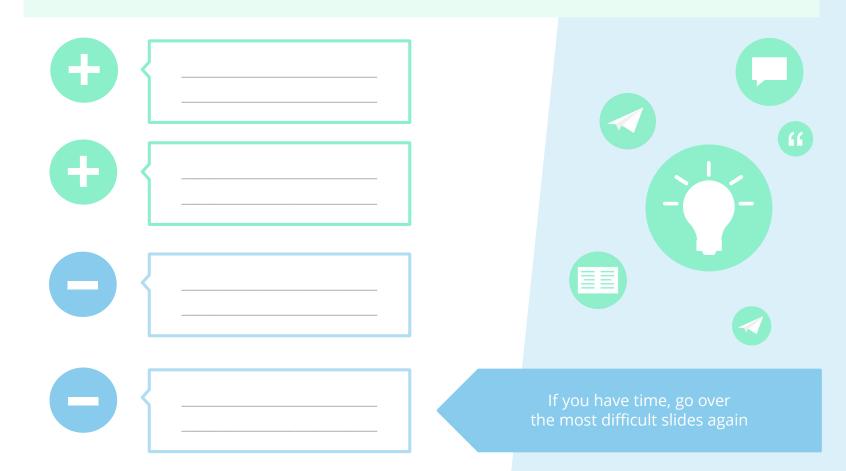
Go back to the second slide of the lesson and check if you have achieved all the goals of the lesson.





Reflect on this lesson

Think about everything you have seen in this lesson. What were the most difficult activities or words? The easiest?





Answer key

Exercise p. 8: are, are, is, are, is, am, is, are Exercise p. 7: seeing, eating, ice skating, riding/taking, meeting, taking/riding EXERCISE p. 6: 1. Present 2. Future 3. Present 4. Future 5. Future

Exercise p. 11: 1. C 2. F 3. E 4. B 5. A 6. D

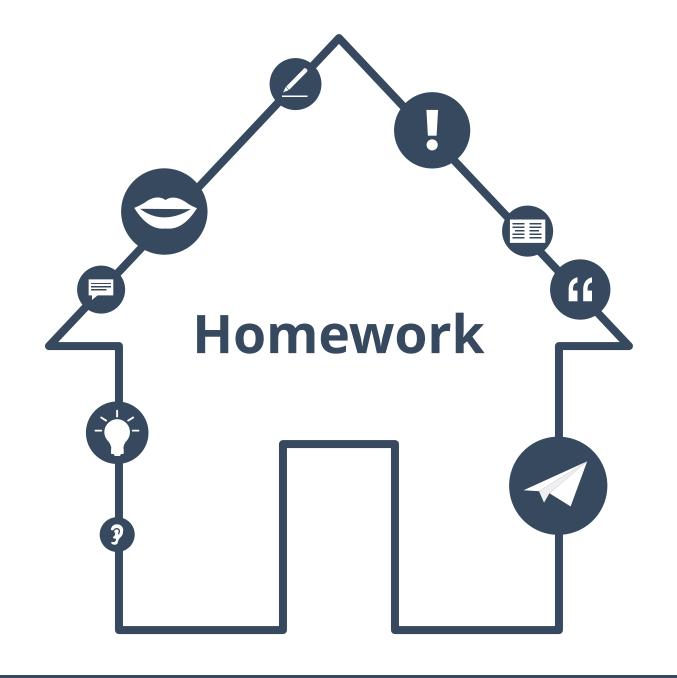
Exercise p. 12: predictions: will, intentions: going to, arrangements: is meeting, are

hiring, is driving, are watching (present continuous)

(winter) clothes. 7. Mext Sunday we're driving to the (mountains). 8. On our next 5. Mext Friday we're seeing a (horror) movie. 6. Mext Saturday we're buying new Wednesday they're going (bowling). 4. Next Thursday my boss is leaving work early. Exercise p. 13: 2. Mext Tuesday we're eating at a (Japanese) restaurant. 3. Mext

holiday, we're going to (Spain).

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Make a schedule for the week

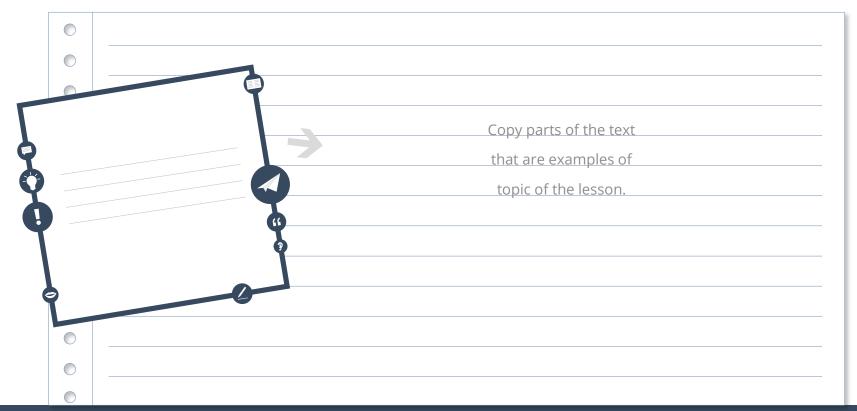
Write what you are doing every day next week. For example: On Monday I'm cleaning the house.

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Text at the beginning

Go back to the text on page 3 and find examples of the grammar topic of this lesson in it. Write them down.





Sentences in the first person plural

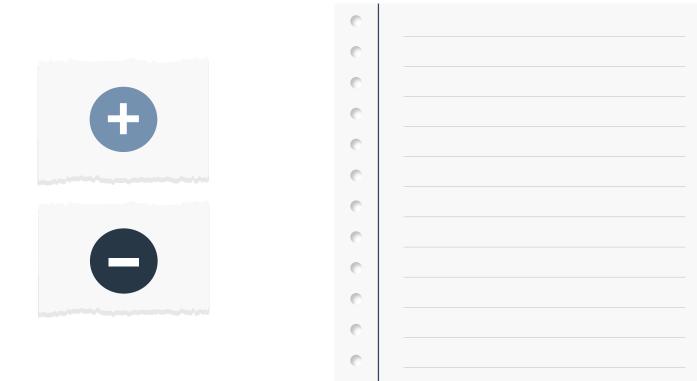
Choose five sentences from this lesson. Copy them and write them about you and a friend.

Examples:
I'm flying to Paris next week.
→ My friend Maria and I are flying to Paris next week.
Next Wednesday they are going skiing.
→ Next Wednesday my friend Raul and I are going skiing.



Easy or difficult?

Is the grammar topic of this lesson... easy or difficult? Write down what is difficult for you and what is easy.





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