



# Extra Concepts and Propounders

©Antara Chakrabarty  
UGC NTA-NET Sociology

## Extra Concepts

1. Teknonymy: E B Tyler
2. Anticipatory socialization: Kitt and Merton
3. Apollonian and Dionysius culture: Ruth Benedict
4. Axiate hypothesis of urban growth: Galpin
5. folkways: Sumner
6. In group/out group: Sumner
7. Ethnocentrism: Sumner
8. Gemeinschaft and Gesselschaft: F Tonnies
9. Group mind theory: Gustavo Le Bon
10. Primary and Secondary group: C H Cooley
11. Looking glass self: C H Cooley
12. Law of evolution: Herbert Spencer
13. Survival of the fittest, social Darwinism: Herbert Spencer
14. Organic analogy: Herbert Spencer
15. logical and non-logical action: Pareto
16. Circulation of elites: Pareto
17. Derivatives and residues: Pareto
18. Governing and non-governing Elites: Pareto
19. Little and great tradition: Robert Redfield
20. Solidarity: Durkheim
21. Contra-culture: Milton Yinger
22. Cultural determinism: Leslie White
23. Culturology: Leslie White
24. Clash of civilisation: Samuel P Huntington

1. Cultural Theme: Morris Opler
2. Conurbation: Patrick Geddes
3. Relational and non-relational roles: S F Nadel
4. Principle of Cumulation: Gunnar Myrdal
5. Circular causation: Gunnar Myrdal
6. Soft state: Gunnar Myrdal
7. Crescive and Enacted institutions: Sumner
8. Status and contract society: Henry maine
9. Cross cousin: E B Tyler
10. Concentric Zone theory: Burgess
11. Multiple nuclei theory: Hariss and Ullman
12. Sector model theory: Homer Hyot
13. Central place theory: Christaller
14. Cities (namelessness): Bogardus
15. Fetishism: Auguste Comte
16. Globalisation of something/nothing: George  
Ritzer
17. Liquid love/modernity: Zygmunt Bauman
18. Atomistic family: Zimmerman
19. Symmetrical family: Young and Wilmott
20. Dialectics: Hegel
21. Ideology: Marx
22. Diffused/cultural and Nucleated institutions:  
Chapin
23. Corporate class consciousness: Maclver
24. Competitive class feeling: Maclver
25. Role bargaining: William Goode
26. Role Strain: William Goode
27. Actor network theory: Bruno Latuor and  
Callon
28. Regime of dispossession: Michael Levian
29. Land wars: Michael Levian
30. Positivism: Comte, St Simon

1. Paradigm shift: Thomas Kuhn
2. Scientific revolution: Thomas Kuhn
3. Cultural relativism: Boas and Herskovitz
4. Relative deprivation: Samuel Stouffer, later Townsend and Merton
5. Modernisation: Daniel Lerner
6. Diffusion: E B Tyler
7. Norms: M Sheriff
8. Extrovert and introvert personality: Carl Jung
9. Collective unconsciousness: Carl Jung
10. Sensate, idealistic and ideational culture: Sorokin
11. Structural strain theory: Smelser
12. Power Elite: C W Mills
13. Sociological Imagination: C W Mills
14. Acquired motive pattern: Theodore Newcomb
15. Animism: E B Tyler
16. Casual crowd: Blumer
17. Reference group: Hyman and later Merton
18. Affluent worker: Goldthorpe and Lockwood
19. Animatism: R Marett
20. Naturism: Max Muller
21. Naturalism: James Frazer

1. Contagion theory: Gustavo Le Bon
2. Law of contact and similarity: Frazer
3. Barbarism: L H Morgan
4. Group mind: McDougal
5. Underdevelopment: A G Frank
6. Metropolis and Satellite: A G Frank
7. Unequal/uneven development: Samir Amin
8. World Systems theory: I Wallerstein
9. Classificatory and descriptive system: L H Morgan
10. Citizenship: T H Marshall
11. Invisible hand: Adam Smith
12. Embourgeoisement: first Marx, Goldthorpe and Lockwood
13. Cybernetics: N Weiner
14. Deschooling society: Ivan Illich
15. Universalisation and Parochialisation: Mckim Mariott
16. Little and Great tradition: Redfield and Milton Singer
17. Islamisation: Yogendra Singh
18. Conspicuous consumption: T Veblen
19. Leisure class: : T Veblen
20. Technological determinism: : T Veblen
21. Hyperreality: Baudrillard
22. Simulacra and simulation: Baudrillard
23. Hyperglobaliser: David Held
24. Hyper rationality: George Ritzer
25. McDonaldisation: George Ritzer

1. Discontinuities: Ruth Benedict
2. Marginal man: Robert E Park
3. Urbanism: Louis Wirth
4. Ghetto: Louis Wirth
5. Gentrification: Ruth Glass, later Niel Smith
6. Cumulative and dispersed systems: Andre Beteille
7. Bullock Capitalism: Rudolph & Rudolph
8. Post industrial: Daniel Bell and Alaine Touraine
9. Post capitalism: Peter Drucker
10. Sociation: Georg Simmel
11. Descartes: methodological skepticism
12. David Hume: Mitigated skepticism
13. John Locke: tabula rasa/clean slate
14. Falsification: Karl Popper
15. Pseudo science: Karl Popper
16. Critical rationalism: Karl Popper
17. Normal science: Thomas Kuhn
18. Extra ordinary science: Thomas Kuhn
19. Quixotic, diachronic and synchronic reliability: Kirk and Miller
20. Social statics and dynamics: Auguste Comte
21. Societies (simple, compound, doubly compound, trebly compound): Herbert Spencer
22. Dyad. Triad, Monad groups: Simmel
23. Public Sociology: Michael Burawoy
24. Global Village: McLuhan
25. Dialectic tension: Appadurai

1. Secularism: George Jacob Holyoake
2. Secularization: Bryan Wilson
3. Scared secular: Howard Becker
4. Church and Sect: E Troeltsch
5. Denomination: Niebuhr
6. Sociometry: J L Moreno
7. Sociobiology: E Wilson
8. Inverse deductive method: J S Mill
9. Participant and non participant observation: Lindeman
- 10. Case study as Social microscope: Burgess**
11. Rank correlation: Spearman
12. The hobo: Nels Anderson
13. Street corner society: W F Whyte
14. Taxi dance hall: Paul Cressey
15. Life history: Thomas and Znaniecki
16. Literary folklorist: Dolby Stahl
17. Social distance: Bogardas
18. Test of significance: Ronald Fisher
19. Little republic: Charles Metcalfe
20. Malik, kisan, mazdoor: Daniel Thorner
21. Bhoodan/gramdan: Vinoba Bhave
22. Depeasantization: V Lenin
23. Human ecology: Robert E Park

1. Critical race movement: DuBois
2. Development by dispossession: David Harvey
3. Growth Machine: Logan and Molotch
4. Dalit feminism: Sharmila Rege
5. Humiliation: Gopal Guru
6. Multiple modernity- S. N.Eisenstadt/ T K Oommen(India)
7. Interest groups: Mckenzie
8. Vote contractor- Rajni Kothari
9. Duality of space: Martina Low
10. Ghost religion: Spencer
11. Fear Theory of religion: David Hume
12. Cultural lag: Ogburn
13. Technological lag: Maclver
14. Glocalisation: Roland Robertson
15. Globalisation: Theodore Levitt
16. Second life: J Baudrillard
17. Demography: Guillard
18. Property is theft: Proudhon
19. Private and public patriarchy: Sylvia Walby
20. Deconstruction: Derrida
21. Undoubtability of knowledge: Kant
22. Sociology as super-organic: Herbert Spencer
23. Movement and counter movement: Alaine Touraine
24. Praxis as practical reflexive activity: Lee Harvey



1. Folk urban continuum: Redfield
2. Tribal-urban continuum: Redfield
3. Rural Urban continuum: Sorokin and Zimmerman
4. Step migration: Ravenstein
5. Right to the city: Henri Lefebvre
6. Spaces of Production: Henri Lefebvre
7. Pre-industrial and industrial: Sjoberg
8. Rurbanisation: Galpin, and Ghurye in India
9. Reification: Lukacs
10. Culture of poverty: Oscar Lewis
11. Iron Law of Oligarchy: Robert Michels
12. Social contract theory: Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau
13. Political socialization: H Hyman
14. Civic and ethnic nationalism: Hans Kohn and Greenfield
15. Political and civic culture: Almond & Verba
16. Cleavage theory: S M Lipset
17. Civil society: Gramsci
18. Traditional and Organic intellectual: Gramsci
19. Hegemony and subaltern: Gramsci
20. Counter hegemony: Gramsci
21. Resource mobilization: McCarthy and Zald
22. Substantivism: Karl Polanyi
23. Neo-liberalism: Hayek and Friedman
24. Dual sector/structural change model: Arthur Lewis

1. Housewifization: Maria Mies
2. Kinsey scale: Alfred Kinsey
3. Peripheral, sufficiently relevant and pivotal attributes of roles: S F Nadel
4. Etic and emic: Kenneth Pike
5. Gender performativity: Judith Butler
6. Peasant struggle and Agrarian struggle (difference)- A R Desai
7. Peasant insurgency- Ranajit Guha
8. Green revolution- S Swaminathan
9. White revolution- Verghese Kurien
10. Social structure and fertility- K Davis
11. Wealth flow theory- J C Caldwell
12. Social capillarity theory- Arsene Domont
13. Deinstitutionalisation- T Luckman
14. Interactional model- R Hill, K Back. MJ Styocs
15. Workers' participation in management- B R Virmani
16. Industrial democracy- Joseph Proudhon, later Beatrice and Webb
17. Culture conflict- S P Huntington
18. Pressure group in India- Rajni Kothari
19. Atomic pressure group- Powell
20. Broken Men theory: B R Ambedkar
21. Paul Feyaraband: Epistemological Anarchy

1. Arjun Appadurai : ethnoscaples, mediascaples, technoscaples, ideoscaples, financescaples
2. Saskia Sassen : Global City
3. Nietzsche: Nihilism
4. Core frame model: Ronald R. Boyce and Edgar M.Horwood
5. Paulo Freire: Critical Pedagogy
6. Hidden Curriculum : Philip W. Jackson, popularised by Ivan Illich
7. Time Space Compression: David Harvey
8. Time Space Distanciation: Anthony Giddens
9. Manufactured uncertainty/risks: Anthony Giddens
10. Industrial Revolution: Toynbee
11. Informal Sector: Keith Hart
12. Virtual Community: Gene Youngblood, polarised by H Rheingold
13. Flat World: Thomas L.Friedman
14. Ethos and Eidos of culture-A. L. Kroeber
15. Sociology of space- George Simmel
16. Status Crystallization and status inconsistency: Gerherd Lenski
17. Gender regime-Bob connell
18. Sacred –canopy- Peter Burger
19. Sacred-profane- durkheim
20. Sacred –secular-Howard Becker
21. Secular city-Harvey cox
22. Globalisation from below- Arjun Appadurai
23. Economic drain theory-Dadabhai Naoroji

1. Vote Bank- M N Srinivas
2. Ralph Linton field work- New Mexico and Mesa Verda
3. Harold Lasswell-Hypodermic Needle Theory
4. Pauperization- Marx and later M. Marriott
5. Franz Fanon-The Wretched of the Earth
6. Rudyard Kipling- White Man's Burden
7. Water Wars: Privatization, pollution and profit: Vandana Shiva
8. Greta Thunberg- Fridays for future
9. Doreen Massey- Space, place and gender
10. Adolph Quetlet- Average Man
11. John Hicks- Welfarism
12. Eskimos-practice Cannibalism
13. Kancha Ilaiah- Dalitization

14. Kancha Ilaiah- Post Hindu India
15. Kancha Ilaiah- ~~Bullock~~ **Buffalo** nationalism
16. Money economy: Simmel

### Origin of Caste:

1. Sevenfold origin of caste – Risley
2. Division of labour as origin of caste- Nesfield and Marx
3. Occupational origin of caste –Nesfield
4. Racial origin of caste – Risley
5. Tribal origin of caste – Ibbeston
6. Electoral of origin of caste-Crooke
7. Concept of DeSanskritization –Majumdar
8. Concept of tribalization – Kalia

1. Late capitalism –Werner Sombart
2. Neuromancer-William Gibson
3. Roland Barthes-Mythologies
4. Theory of Moral Sentiments- Adam Smith
5. Herskovits- Chuckchee tribe of Siberia
6. Foundation of Economic Sociology- Neil J Smelser
7. Father of Political Sociology- Weber
8. L . Rudolph- Modernity of tradition, Pursuit of Lakshmi
9. Globalisation and its discontents- Saskia Sassen and Joseph Stiglitz both
10. The New Industrial State: John Kenneth Galbraith
11. Disguised unemployment : Joan Robinson
12. Debunking motif: Peter Berger
13. Unitary coded substance: Mckim Marriott and Ronald Inden
14. Quasi group: Ginsberg
15. Culturalisation: Clyde Kluckhohn
16. Principal activity in cities – E E Muntz
17. Social form : Georg Simmel
18. Industrial society : St Simon
19. Primordial primary group: G Homans
20. Theory of scarcity, power: R Lynd
21. Internal colonialism: Lenin and Gramsci

1. Technological Evolution: Radovan Richta
2. Sociology of space: Simmel
3. Edward Hall: Proxemics
4. Production of space: Lefebvre
5. Rebel cities: David Harvey
6. Marginal Areas: Clark Wissler
7. **Phratry: ~~L H Morgan~~ E B Tylor**
8. Logocentrism: Derrida
9. Future shock: Alvin Toffler
10. Information overload: Alvin Toffler
11. Telegraph: Samuel Morse
12. Telephone: William Graham Bell
13. Television: John Logie Beard
14. Computer: Charles Babbage
15. Cyberspace: William Gibson
16. Liminality: Van Gennep and later Victor Turner
17. Moral Economy: E P Thompson and later James Scott
18. Magic as Pseudo science: E B Tyler
19. Politics of piety: Saba Mahmood
20. Established sects: Milton Yinger and Bryan Wilson
21. Cult: Von Wiese and Howard Becker
22. Housewifeization and colonization: Maria Mies
23. Panchsheela: J Nehru
24. New Left: C Wright Mills
25. Kenichi Ohmaye: Borderless world

1. Genetic and congregate group: Giddings
2. Vertical and horizontal group: Miller
3. Sanctioned and unsanctioned group: Ellwood
4. Involuntary, Voluntary, delegate group: D Sanderson
5. Personal is political: Carol Henisch
6. Pluralist theory: Robert Dahl
7. Polar status: Ralph Linton
8. Status inconsistency and crystallization: G Lenski
9. Structural theory of role conflict: R K Merton and Kahn
10. Land husbandry and underdog: Theodore Shanin
11. Sick role and patient role: Talcott Parsons
12. Polygamy as ethnographic curiosity: Murdock
13. Family as a universal institution: Murdock
14. Black and white magic: Malinowski
15. Cultural focus: Herskovitz
16. Cultural trait: Clark Wissler
17. Cultural Universals: Clark Wissler
18. Cultural relativism: Franz Boas and later Herskovitz
19. Enculturation: Herskovitz
20. Cultural theme, Apache tribe: Morris E Opler
21. Culture Personality: Ruth Benedict and Margaret Mead
22. Circuit of culture: Stuart hall
23. Ethnographic allegory: James Clifford
24. Culture shock: Kalervo Oberg

**Newly added**

1. Membership and non-membership group: R K Merton
2. Positive and negative groups: Newcomb
3. Standpoint Feminist Theory: Sandra Harding and later Patricia Hill Collins
4. Intersectionality: Kimberle Crenshaw
5. Pygmalion: George Bernard Shaw's Drama
6. Affluent society: Kenneth Galbraith
7. Technostructure: Kenneth Galbraith
8. Technocracy: William Henry Smyth
9. Glue together, super trader, despotic family: Amartya Sen
10. Phratry: E B Tylor
11. Couvade: E B Tylor
12. Moiety: Radcliffe Brown
13. Rebel cities: David Harvey
14. Political Man: S M Lipset
15. Americanization: George Ritzer
16. Brahminical Patriarchy: Uma Chakravarti
17. Multiple modernities in India: T K Oommen
18. Convergence media: Henri Jenkins
19. iatrogenesis: Ivan Illich
20. Skilled, semi skilled, unskilled labourers: Ralph Dahrendorf
21. Sexing the body: Anne Fausto Sterling
22. Hidden Poverty: Ruth Lister
23. Dual consciousness: Gramsci
24. Double consciousness: W E B Du Bois
25. Ideological and repressive state apparatus: Louis Althusser
26. Types of globalization (Hyperglobalizer, skeptics, Transformationalists): David Held and Anthony McGrew



1. Communitas: Victor Turner
2. Role summation: S F Nadel
3. Familistic, contractual and compulsory systems of interaction: P. Sorokin
4. Symbolic exchange and death: Baudrillard
5. Synthetic a-priori: Immanuel Kant
6. New Ecological paradigm: Riley Dunlop
7. Politics of untouchability: Owen Lynch
8. Religion as social and magic as individual behaviour: Emile Durkheim
9. Ashish Bose: Push Back factors
10. State as joint stock company: Spencer
11. Structural breakdown: Talcott Parsons
12. Religion as faith/religion as ideology: Ashish Nandy
13. Truth is God: M K Gandhi
14. Rehabilitation Role: Roschild
15. Social model of disability: Oliver
16. Absolute poverty: Seebohm Rowntree
17. Poverty as relative deprivation: Peter Townsend
18. Deprivation Index: Peter Townsend
19. Underclass: Charles Murray
20. New Reserve Army of Labour: David Byrne
21. Poverty of Patriarchy: Anna Pollert
22. Compulsory heterosexuality: Adrienne Rich
23. Print capitalism leading to nationalism: Benedict Anderson
24. Six types of patriarchy: Sylvia Walby
25. Heterosexual matrix: Judith Butler
26. Complementary filiation: Radcliffe Brown, later Meyer Fortes
27. Confluent love: Anthony Giddens

- 1) Plastic sexuality: Anthony Giddens
- 2) Hindutva: V D Savarkar
- 3) Prodigal son of India: V D Savarkar
- 4) Banking principle in Education: Paulo Friere
- 5) Divided social capital into bonding and bridging capital: Robert Putnam
- 6) Against Method: Paul Fayaraband
- 7) Epistemological Anarchy: Paul Fayaraband
- 8) Conjugal family: William J Goode
- 9) Montesquieu: Spirit of Law
- 10) Society as super-organic entity: Spencer
- 11) Key Status: E T Hiller
- 12) Master Status: Everett Hughes
- 13) Explicit and implicit culture: Clyde Kluckohn
- 14) Civilizing process: Norbert Elias
- 15) Cash nexus: Thomas Carlyle, later Karl Marx
- 16) Agrarian society as built in depressor: Daniel Thorner
- 17) De-proletarianization in agrarian society: Tom Brass

# Fathers and Founders

1. Father of Structural Anthropology: Levi Strauss
2. Father of Functional School of culture: Malinowski
3. Father of Symbolic Interactionism: G H Mead
4. Founder of deductive reasoning: Aristotle
5. Founder of Inductive reasoning: F Bacon
6. Founder of case study: Frederick Le Play
7. Father of urban sociology: Georg Simmel
8. Founder of Industrial Sociology: Elton Mayo
9. Father of Social/research survey – Paul Lazarsfeld
10. Father of scientific socialism- Karl Marx
11. Father of Hermeneutics- Schleiermacher

1. Father of Phenomenology: Alfred Schutz
2. Founder of Phenomenology: Edmund Husserl
3. Mother Of Sociology/First female sociologist: Harriett Martineau
4. First female sociologist in India: Irawati karve
5. Father of globalization: Robertson and Sutherland (both in mixed sources)
6. Father of multiculturalism : Paul Yuzyk
7. Father of Indian Sociology: G S Ghurye
8. Father of Sociology: Auguste Comte
9. Father of scientific survey: Charles Booth
10. Father of scientific management: Frederick Taylor