FACTS Terminator Analog Modules with T1H-EBC and ERM

The Host Engineering ERM (H2-ERM or H4-ERM) allows I/O in a T1H-EBC (or T1H-EBC100) base to act as remote I/O to the PLC that contains the ERM module. FACTS Analog module data in the T1H-EBC base is mapped to V-memory or Discrete I/O.

The ERM Workbench software will tell you what the mapping is for each I/O module in the T1H-EBC base. Once you have configured the ERM you will get a screen similar to this:

ERM Module [00 E0 62 60 0D 29] - ERM Wo	orkbench				- D ×
	9				
Ethernet Remote Master H4-ERM Ethern CPU PLC CPU: Last ERM no error PLC Mode Error: Read ERM Status Detailed ERM Status	8 het Address: 440 Program 12:37:09	00 E0 62 60 Slave S 9 Click to	0 0D 29	P: 192.168. 0.147 Module ID: 47 4 5 6 7 8 12 13 14 15 16 above Slave 1 - no error Error: Slave 1's Error List	1. Configure ERM 2. Select Slaves 3. Write to ERM
I/D Module I/D Points <reserved> Slave Status Bits ERM Status Word Disable Slave Comm Slave 1 T1H-EBC100 Slave 1/Slot 1 16 Double Word Input Slave 1/Slot 2 16 Double Word Out Slave 1/Slot 3 8 Double Word Input Slave 1/Slot 4 8 Double Word Input</reserved>	PLC Start X300 X320 Y300 V2100 V2100 V2040 V2040 V2140 Y330 V2060	PLC End X317 X337 Y317 V2037 V2137 V2037 V2057 V2057 V2147 Y337 V2077	V-Map V40414 V40415 V40514 V40515 V40515	Notes hotswap(auto);Ethernet Address[00 E0 62 32-bit Binary; 32-bit Binary; 32-bit Binary; 32-bit Binary; 32-bit Binary;	2 40 22 9F] on
Slave 1/Slot 5 8 Double Word Output 8 Discrete Output Slave 1/Slot 6 8 Discrete Input Slave 1/Slot 7 8 Discrete Output Ready	V2150 Y340 X340 Y350	V2167 Y347 X347 Y357	V40516 V40416 V40516	32-bit Binary; Read ERM Status : AUTO M	

The I/O Configuration for the above screen shot is: Slot 1 = T1F-14THM Slot 2 = T1F-16DA-2 Slot 3 = T1F-8AD2DA-2 Slot 4 = T1F-08AD-2 Slot 5 = T1F-08DA-2 Slot 6 = T1K-08NA-1 Slot 7 = T1K-08TR Use the addresses shown in Netedit3 'Show Base Contents' along with the following table to read/write your analog I/O with your Modbus TCP master.

DIAGNOSTICS NOTE:

Click on 'Slave 1's Error List' to see any errors associated with that slave. It should look something like this:

Slave Extended Errors					×
	Slave	e 1: Error(0) -	Module err	or;	
T1H-EBC1	00 22 9F		Eth	nernet Address using IPX at [00 E0 62 40 22 9F]	
I/O Reference Slot 1	Error	Warning	Other	Extended Error(s) [0] = 0x01 (1) [1] = 0x00 (0) [2] = 0x00 (0) [3] = 0x00 (0) [4] = 0x00 (0) [5] = 0x00 (0) [6] = 0x00 (0) [7] = 0x00 (0) [8] = 0x00 (0) [10] = 0x00 (0) [11] = 0x00 (0) [12] = 0x00 (0) [13] = 0x00 (0) [14] = 0x00 (0) [15] = 0x00 (0)	
Update Next	Slave	Previous	Slave	Error List Close	

Note that reading the error using ERM Workbench as shown above also clears the error if the error condition has been removed. In order to read and clear the error using ladder logic you would need to add logic as shown in Appendix B of the H24-ERM-M manual: http://www.automationdirect.com/static/manuals/h24ermm/appxb.pdf

Part Number	Channel Data	Configuration Data	Diagnostic Data
	Note: 'V' is the V- Memory Location listed under the 'PLC Start' column in ERM Workbench. The offset is in octal so if the 'PLC Start' address is V2000 then V+36=V2036.		See DIAGNOSTICS NOTE above
T1F-08AD-1	Input Data V+0 = Ch1 V+2 = Ch2	No Software Configuration	No Built-In Broken Transmitter Detection
	V+14 = Ch7 V+16 = Ch8	$\begin{array}{l} -20 \text{ to } 20\text{mA} = -8192 \text{ to } 8191 \\ 0 \text{ to } 20\text{mA} = 0 \text{ to } 8191 \\ 4 \text{ to } 20\text{mA} = 1638 \text{ to } 8191 \end{array}$	than 1638
T1F-08AD-2	Input Data V+0 = Ch1 V+2 = Ch2 V+14 = Ch7 V+16 = Ch8	No Software Configuration Input Range Depends on Input Signal 0 to 5V = 0 to 4095 0 to 10V = 0 to 8191 +/-5V = -4095 to 4095 +/-10V = -8192 to 8191	No Broken Transmitter Detection (N/A for Voltage)
T1F-16AD-1	Input Data V+0 = Ch1 V+2 = Ch2 V+34 = Ch15 V+36 = Ch16	No Software Configuration Input Range Depends on Input Signal -20 to 20mA = -8192 to 8191 0 to 20mA = 0 to 8191 4 to 20mA = 1638 to 8191	No Built-In Broken Transmitter Detection Monitor for counts less than 1638

T1F-16AD-2	Input Data V+0 = Ch1 V+2 = Ch2 V+34 = Ch15 V+36 = Ch16	No Software Configuration Input Range Depends on Input Signal 0 to 5V = 0 to 4095 0 to 10V = 0 to 8191 +/-5V = -4095 to 4095 +/-10V = -8192 to 8191	No Broken Transmitter Detection (N/A for Voltage)
T1F-14THM	Input Data V+0 = Ch1 V+2 = Ch2 V+30 = Ch13 V+32 = Ch14 V+34 = Status 1 V+36 = Status 2 Status info is only available if T1F- 14THM is date code 1205 or later. See Rev F Data Sheet for details.	No Software Configuration THM Type Set by Jumpers Status 1 Data Bit 0-3 Number of Channels Enabled (Inverted) 0001 = All Channels 1110 = One Channel Bit 4 T/C Type Jumper 0 0=installed, 1=removed Bit 5 T/C Type Jumper 1 Bit 6 T/C Type Jumper 2 Bit 7 T/C Type Jumper 3 Bit 8 Units 0 Jumper Bit 9 Units 1 Jumper Bit 10 Calibrate Enable Jumper Bit 11 CJC Installed 0=Yes, 1=No Bits Always ON 12,13 Bits Status 2 Data is the Temperature of the CJC with one implied decimal place.	Broken Thermocouple Indication. The channel data goes to zero and ERM Workbench 'Slave Error List' shows error in 'Extended Error' column.

T1F-16RTD	Input Data	No Software Configuration	Broken RTD Indication.
	V+2 = Ch2	RTD Type Set by Jumpers	to zero and ERM Workbench 'Slave
	V+34 = Ch15 V+36 = Ch16		Error List' shows error in 'Extended Error'
T1F-8AD4DA-1	Input Data V+0 = Ch1 V+2 = Ch2 V+14 = Ch7 V+16 = Ch8 Output Data V+0 = Ch1 V+2 = Ch2 V+10 = Ch2	8 Discrete Output Bits Analog Output Configuration Y+0 Output Enable 0 - Outputs OFF 1 - Outputs Enabled Y+1 N/A Y+2 N/A Y+3 0-20mA/4-20mA 0 - 0-20mA range 1 - 4-20mA range	No Built-In Broken Transmitter Detection Monitor for counts less than 1638
	V+4 = Ch3 V+6 = Ch4	Y+4 to Y+7ReservedInput Range Depends on Input Signal -20 to $20mA = -8192$ to 8191 0 to $20mA = 0$ to 8191 4 to $20mA = 1638$ to 8191	
T1F-8AD4DA-2	Input Data V+0 = Ch1 V+2 = Ch2 V+14 = Ch7 V+16 = Ch8 Output Data V+0 = Ch1 V+2 = Ch2 V+4 = Ch3 V+6 = Ch4	8 Discrete Output Bits Analog Output Configuration $ \begin{array}{r} Y+0 & Output Enable \\ 0 - Outputs OFF \\ 1 - Outputs Enabled \end{array} $ Y+1 Unipolar/Bipolar 0 - Unipolar 1 - Bipolar Y+2 5V/10V Range 0 - 5V Range 1 - 10V Range Y+3 N/A Y+4 to Reserved Y+7 Input Range Depends on Input Signal 0 to 5V = 0 to 8191 0 to 10V = 0 to 8191 -/+ 5V = -4095 to 4095 -/+ 10V = -8192 to 8191	No Broken Transmitter Detection (N/A for Voltage)

T1F-08DA-1	Output Data	8 Discrete Output Bits	None
	V+0 = Ch1	Analog Output	
	V+2 = 0112	Configuration	
	V+14 = Ch7	Y+0 Output Enable	
	V+16 = Ch8	0 – Outputs OFF	
		1 – Outputs Enabled	
		Y+1 N/A Y+2 N/A	
		Y+3 0-20mA/4-20mA	
		0 - 0-20mA range $1 - 4-20$ mA range	
		Y+4 to Reserved	
T1F-08DA-2	Output Data	8 Discrete Output Bits	None
	V+0 = Ch1	American October	
	V+2 = Ch2	Analog Output	
	 V.14 Ch7		
	V+14 = C17 V+16 = Ch8	0 – Outputs OFF	
	V+10 = C10	1 – Outputs Enabled	
		Y+1 Unipolar/Bipolar	
		0 – Unipolar 1 – Bipolar	
		Y+2 5V/10V Range	
		0 – 5V Range	
		1 – 10V Range	
		Y+4 to Reserved	
		Y+7	
T1F-16DA-1	Output Data	8 Discrete Output Bits	None
	V+0 = Ch1	Angler Output	
	v+2 = 0.02	Analog Output	
	1		
	V+34 = Ch16	0 – Outputs OFF	
		1 – Outputs Enabled	
		Y+1 N/A	
		Y+3 0-20mA/4-20mA	
		0 – 0-20mA range	
		1 – 4-20mA range	
		Y+7	
T1F-16DA-2	Output Data	8 Discrete Output Bits	None
	V+0 = Ch1		
	V+2 = Ch2	Analog Output	
	V+34 = Ch15	0 – Outputs OFF	
	v+30 = 01110	1 – Outputs Enabled	
		Y+1 Unipolar/Bipolar	
		U – Unipolar 1 – Bipolar	
		Y+2 5V/10V Range	
		0 – 5V Range	
		Y+3 N/A	
		Y+4 to Reserved	
		Y+7	
L			

Examples

All examples are based on this ERM configuration:

ERM Module [00 E0 62 60 0D 29] - ERM We	orkbench				<u>_ </u>
<u>File View H</u> elp					
🗅 🖙 🖬 🖕 🎎 🗚 🕪 😂 📰	?				
Ethernet Remote Master H4-ERM Ether CPU PLC CPU Last ERM no error PLC Mode Error: Hit [Read Detailed ERM Status	net Address: 440 Mun ERM Status] to refresh	00 E0 62 60 Slave S 9 Click to Clea	0 0D 29	P: 192.168. 0.147 - Module ID: 47 4 5 6 7 8 12 13 14 15 16 bove Slave 1 - no error Error: Slave 1's Error List	1. <u>C</u> onfigure ERM 2. <u>S</u> elect Slaves 3. <u>W</u> rite to ERM
V0 Module V0 Points	PLC Start	PLCEnd	V-Man	Notes	
<reserved> Slave Status Bits</reserved>	X300	X317	V40414	Thous	
ERM Status Word	X320	X337	V40415		
Disable Slave Comm	Y300	Y317	V40514		
Slave 1 T1H-EBC100				hotswap(auto);Ethernet Address[00 E0 62 4	10 22 9F] on
Slave 1/Slot 1 16 Double Word Input	V2000	V2037		32-bit Binary;	
Slave 1/Slot 2 16 Double Word Uut	V2100	V2137	VIODIC	32-bit Binary;	
8 Discrete Output	Y320	Y 327	V40515	22 FB Discours	
A Double Word Input	V2040 V2140	V2007 V2147		32-bit Binary;	
8 Discrete Output	Y330	Y337	V40515	oz ok olndiy,	
Slave 1/Slot 4 8 Double Word Input	V2060	V2077		32-bit Binary:	
Slave 1/Slot 5 8 Double Word Output	V2150	V2167		32-bit Binary;	
8 Discrete Output	Y340	Y347	V40516		
Slave 1/Slot 6 8 Discrete Input	×340	X347	V40416		
Slave 1/Slot 7. 8 Discrete Output	Y350	Y357	V40516		
Ready				Read ERM Status : MANUAL MOI	DIFIED NUM //

T1F-14THM Example

Example Setup

24VDC is applied to the T1F-14THM in Slave 1 Slot 1 and all channels are shorted CH+ to CH-.

The V-memory mapping is: V2000 = Channel 1 Temperature V2002 = Channel 2 Temperature V2004 = Channel 3 Temperature V2006 = Channel 4 Temperature V2010 = Channel 5 Temperature V2012 = Channel 6 Temperature V2014 = Channel 7 Temperature V2016 = Channel 8 Temperature V2020 = Channel 9 Temperature V2022 = Channel 10 Temperature V2024 = Channel 11 Temperature V2026 = Channel 12 Temperature V2030 = Channel 13 Temperature V2032 = Channel 14 Temperature V2034 = Status V2036 = CJC Temperature

Dat	al	
E	Decimal 💌 DWORD	
	Element	Status
1		
2	V2000	806
3	V2002	809
4	V2004	811
5	∨2006	815
6	V2010	811
7	V2012	819
8	V2014	821
9	V2016	813
10	V2020	799
11	√2022	803
12	√2024	805
13	V2026	809
14	∨2030	806
15	V2032	788
16	V2034	0011010000000001
17	V2036	272

All V-memory in this DirectSoft Data View is displayed as Decimal DWORD except V2034 which is displayed as Binary WORD.

All Channels read the terminal block ambient temperature when shorted (degrees F in this configuration).

V2034 Is	s the Status Word
Bit 0-3	All Channels Enabled (0001)
Bit 4	T/C Type Jumper 0 Installed (0)
Bit 5	T/C Type Jumper 1 Installed (0)
Bit 6	T/C Type Jumper 2 Installed (0)
Bit 7	T/C Type Jumper 3 Installed (0)
Bit 8	Units 0 Jumper Installed (0)
Bit 9	Units 1 Jumper Installed (0)
Bit 10	Calibrate Enable Jumper Removed (1)
Bit 11	CJC Installed Yes (0)
Bits	Always ON
12,13	
Bits	Always OFF
14-15	

V2036 is the CJC temperature reading in degrees C with one implied decimal place. So 27.2C = 80.9F.

T1F-14THM Example (continued)

Broken Thermocouple

24VDC is applied to the T1F-14THM and all channels are shorted CH+ to CH- except Channel 8 which is open.

Dat	a1	
E	Binary 💌 WORD	
	Element	Status
1		
2	∨2000	807
3	V2002	810
4	V2004	812
5	V2006	815
6	V2010	812
7	V2012	820
8	V2014	821
9	V2016	0
10	V2020	801
11	V2022	804
12	V2024	806
13	V2026	810
14	V2030	807
15	V2032	789
16	V2034	0011010000000001
17	V2036	272

All Channels read the terminal block ambient temperature when shorted (degrees F in this configuration) except the open channel 8 which reads 0.

ERM Workbench indicates an error on slave 1.

Ethemet Fiernole	Master H4ERM Et	ernet Address	00 ED 62 60	00 29 -1	P 192.16	8 0.147	Indule ID:	47 1 1	- Contraction
CPU Interface Last ERM Error	PLC EF	AU: 440 de Run ad ERM Status] conto retech e of 17:59:48 ad	Slava S 1 9 Cick a to Close	tetus 2 3 10 11 an alave \$ 4 ane its Last Last Events	A 12 barve Error:	IS 6 13 14 Slave 1 - Mr Slave 1	17 1 15 1 solule arror:	1 40 8 2 50 16 3 30	nligate EHM Nect Slaves Na la ERM
Ull Market	(A) Even	BITSIN	Bread	20adaes	Motor	-			
creaenvedb	Slave Status Bits ERM Stelus Word	×300 ×320	×317 ×337	V40414 V40415					
Slave 1 Slave 17Slot 1 Slave 17Slot 2	Disable Slave Conin T1H-EBC100 16 Double WordIng 16 Double WordIng	ut V2000	V2037 V2037	1040514	hotowapi 32-bit Bir 23-bit Bir	(auto):Ethern naiy:	et Address(0	0 E 0 6 2 4 0 22 9F) or	n
Slave 1/Slot 3	B Disciele Output B Double Word Input 4 Double Word Outp	Y320 V2040	Y327 V2057 V2147	V40515	32-bit Bir 32-bit Bir	nay: Tay:			
Slave 17Slot 4 Slave 17Slot 5	B Discrete Output B Double Word Input B Double Word Outp	Y330 V2060 v4 V2150	Y337 V2077 V2167	V40615,.	32-bit Bir 32-bit Bir	nany: nany:			
Slave 1/Slot 6	B Discrete Output B Discrete Input B Discrete Output	Y340 X340 Y350	Y347 X347 Y357	V40516 V40416 V40516					

T1H-EBC100 Ethernet Address using IPX at [00 E0 62 40 22 9F] erence Error Warning Other Extended Error(s) [0] = 0x00 (0) [1] = 0x00 (0) [2] = 0x00 (0) [3] = 0x00 (0) [3] = 0x00 (0) [4] = 0x00 (0) [5] = 0x00 (0) [6] = 0x00 (0) [6] = 0x00 (0) [7] = 0x01 (1) [8] = 0x00 (0) [9] = 0x00 (0) [10] = 0x00 (0) [10] = 0x00 (0) [10] = 0x00 (0)
erence Error Warning Other Extended Error(s) [0] = 0x00 (0) [1] = 0x00 (0) [2] = 0x00 (0) [3] = 0x00 (0) [4] = 0x00 (0) [5] = 0x00 (0) [6] = 0x00 (0) [7] = 0x01 (1) [8] = 0x00 (0) [9] = 0x00 (0) [10] = 0x00 (0) [10] = 0x00 (0)
[11] = UXUU [U]

'Slave 1's Error List' shows an extended error in the eighth entry (7).

After Channel 8 is reconnected, clicking on 'Update' will show the error has cleared.

	Slav	e 1: Error(0) ·	Module erro	or;	
T1H-EBC100 00 E0 62 40 22 9F			Ethernet Address using at [00 E0 62 40 22 5		sing IPX 22 9F]
/O Reference	Error	Warning	Other	Extended	Error(s)
o enors rouna					

T1F-16DA-2 Example

Example Setup

24VDC is applied to the T1F-16DA2 in Slave 1 Slot 2 and a multi-meter is used to measure the output. The outputs are enabled and configured for -5 to +5V range.

Data	1		
E	Decimal 💌 DWORD		sin iiii
	Element	Status	Edits
1			
2	V2100	0	0
3	V2102	270	270
4	V2104	525	525
5	V2106	780	780
6	V2110	1035	1035
7	V2112	1545	1545
8	V2114	1800	1800
9	V2116	2055	2055
10	V2120	2310	2310
11	V2122	2565	2565
12	V2124	2820	2820
13	V2126	3075	3075
14	V2130	3330	3330
15	V2132	3585	3585
16	V2134	3840	3840
17	V2136	4095	4095
18			
19	Y320	ON	ON OFF
20	Y321	ON	ON OFF
21	Y322	OFF	ON OFF
22	Y323	OFF	ON OFF
23	Y324	OFF	ON OFF
24	Y325	OFF	ON OFF
25	Y326	OFF	ON OFF
26	Y327	OFF	ON OFF

All V-memory in this DirectSoft Data View is displayed as Decimal DWORD.

Y320 = ON for Output Enable Y321 = ON selects Bipolar output Y322 = OFF selects 5V output range Y323 to Y327 = N/A

T1F-8AD2DA-2 Example

Example Setup

24VDC is applied to the T1F-8AD4DA-2 in Slave 1 Slot 3. Ch1 output is tied to Ch1 and 2 input, Ch2 output is tied to Ch3 and 4 input, Ch3 output is tied to Ch5 and 6 input, Ch4 output is tied to Ch7 and 8 input. The outputs are enabled and configured for -10 to +10V range.

Dat	a1		2	
E	BCD/Hex 🔽 DWOR		1	both Signed Decimal DWORD and
	Element	Status	Edits	BCD/Hex DWORD in this DirectSoft
1				Data View.
2	∨2040	-4096	0	V2044-V2056 are displayed as
3	∨2040	FFFFF000		Signed Decimal DWORD.
4	V2042	-4097	0	
5	V2042	FFFFEFFF		V2140-V2146 are displayed as
6	V2044	1	0	Decimal DWORD.
7	V2046	1	0	V2040 = Ch1 AI/ -4096 = -10V
8	V2050	4098	0	V2042 = Ch2 AI / -4096 = -10V
9	V2052	4099	0	V2044 = Ch3 AI / 1 = 0V
10	V2054	8191	0	V2040 = CH4 AI / I = 0V V2050 = Ch5 AI / 4098 = 5V
11	V2056	8191	0	V2052 = Ch6 AI / 4099 = 5V
12				V2054 = Ch7 AI / 8191 = 10V
13	V2140	1024	1024	V2056 = Ch8 AI / 8191 = 10V
14	V2142	2048	2048	V2140 = Ch1 AO / 1024 = -10V
15	V2144	3072	3072	V2142 = Ch2 AO / 2048 = 0V
16	V2146	4095	4095	V2144 = Ch3 AO / 3072 = 5V
17				V2146 = Ch4 AO / 4095 = 10V
18	Y330	ON	ON OFF	Y330 = ON for Output Enable
19	Y331	ON	ON OFF	Y331 = ON selects Bipolar output
20	Y332	ON	ON OFF	Y332 = ON selects 10V output range
21	Y333	OFF	ON OFF	Y333 to Y337 = N/A
22	Y334	OFF	ON OFF	
23	Y335	OFF	ON OFF	
24	Y336	OFF	ON OFF	
25	Y337	OFF	ON OFF	

output range

T1F-08AD-2 Example

Example Setup

24VDC is applied to the T1F-08AD-2 in Slave 1 Slot 4. Voltage is applied to all eight channels.

Dat	a3	
E	BCD/Hex 💌 DWORD 💌	
	Element	Status
1	V2060	-4097
2	V2060	FFFFEFFF
3	V2062	-4097
4	V2062	FFFFEFFF
5	V2064	1
6	V2066	1
7	V2070	4097
8	V2072	4097
9	V2074	8190
10	∨2076	8191

V2060 and V2062 are displayed as both Signed Decimal DWORD and BCD/Hex DWORD in this DirectSoft Data View.

V2064-V2076 are displayed as Signed Decimal DWORD.

V2060 = Ch1 AI/ -4097 = -10V V2062 = Ch2 AI / -4097 = -10V V2064 = Ch3 AI / 1 = 0V V2066 = Ch4 AI / 1 = 0V V2070 = Ch5 AI / 4097 = 5V V2072 = Ch6 AI / 4097 = 5V V2074 = Ch7 AI / 8190 = 10V V2076 = Ch8 AI / 8191 = 10V

T1F-08DA-2 Example

Example Setup

24VDC is applied to the T1F-08DA-2 in Slave 1 Slot 5 and a multi-meter is used to measure the output. The outputs are enabled and configured for 0 to 10V range.

Dat	a3		
E			
	Element	Status	Edits
1			
2	V2150	2048	2048
3	V2152	128	128
4	V2154	256	256
5	V2156	512	512
6	V2160	1024	1024
7	V2162	2048	2048
8	V2164	3072	3072
9	V2166	4095	4095
10			
11	Y340	DN	ON OFF
12	Y341	DFF	ON OFF
13	Y342	DN	ON OFF
14	Y343	DFF	ON OFF
15	Y344	DFF	ON OFF
16	Y345	DFF	ON OFF
17	Y346	DFF	ON OFF
18	Y347	DFF	ON OFF

All V-memory in this DirectSoft Data View is displayed as Decimal DWORD.

V2150 = Channel 1 / 2048 = 5V
V2152 = Channel 2 / 128 = 0.32V
V2154 = Channel 3 / 256 = 0.63V
V2156 = Channel 4 / 512 = 1.25V
V2160 = Channel 5 / 1024 = 2.5V
V2162 = Channel 6 / 2048 = 5V
V2164 = Channel 7 / 3072 = 7.5V
V2166 = Channel 8 / 4095 = 10V

Y340 = ON for Output Enable
Y341 = OFF selects Unipolar output
Y342 = ON selects 10V output range
Y343 to Y347 = N/A