

FEEDING MANILA IN
PEACE AND WAR, 1850–1945

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THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN PRESS



BIBLIOGRAPHY

Following Philippine practice, relevant Hispanic names of Filipinos are alphabetized under *d* (e.g., de Jesus), while the names of Spaniards are alphabetized by the surname following *de* (e.g., de Comyn under *c*).

ABBREVIATIONS

- AAAG *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*
ABFMS *Agricultural Bulletin of the Federated Malay States*
ACCJ *American Chamber of Commerce Journal* (Manila)
AEH *Australian Economic History*
AHR *American Historical Review*
ARBAg Annual Report of the Bureau of Agriculture
ARBAl Annual Report of the Bureau of Animal Industry
ARBPI Annual Report of the Bureau of Plant Industry
ARCC Annual Report of the Collector of Customs
ARCIR Annual Report of the Collector of Internal Revenue
ARMB Annual Report of the Municipal Board, City of Manila
ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BAHC *Bulletin of the American Historical Collection* (Manila)
Balanza Title varies: *Islas Filipinas* [Hacienda], *Balanza General del Comercio de las Islas Filipinas*, *Balanza Mercantil del Comercio de las Islas Filipinas*, *Estadística Mercantil del Comercio Exterior de las Islas Filipinas*, *Estadística General del Comercio Exterior de las Islas Filipinas*
BIA United States, Bureau of Insular Affairs records, USNA II
Biba Bigabang Bayan (National Rice Granary, 1944)
BIES *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*
BNM Biblioteca Nacional, Madrid
BPS *Bulletin of Philippine Statistics* (continues PSR)
BR Blair, Emma H., and James A. Robertson, eds. *The Philippine Islands, 1493–1898*. 55 vols. Cleveland: A. H. Clark, 1903–7.
Bulletin Title varies: *Manila Daily Bulletin*, *Manila Bulletin*, *Bulletin Today*
CEA Civilian Emergency Administration
Census 1903 United States, Bureau of the Census. *Census of the Philippine Islands, 1903*. 4 vols. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1905.

- Census 1918* Philippine Islands, Census Office of the Philippine Islands. *Census of the Philippines, 1918*. Manila: Bureau of Printing, 1920.
- Census 1939* Philippines (Commonwealth), Commission of the Census. *Census of the Philippines, 1939*. Manila: Bureau of Printing, 1940.
- Chronicle* *Manila Chronicle*
- CIJ *Commerce and Industry Journal* (continued by PJC)
- CR *Commerce Reports*
- CRUSFC *Commercial Relations of the United States with Foreign Countries*
- CVB The Netherlands, *Consulaire en andere Verslagen en Berichten* [consular reports]
- DCTR United States, *Daily Consular and Trade Reports, 1912–14*
- ECA Emergency Control Administration
- EEH *Explorations in Economic History*
- ENSO El Niño southern oscillation
- FAO United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization
- Gaceta* *Gaceta de Manila*
- GR *Geographical Review*
- Herald* *Philippines Herald* (Manila)
- HRAF Human Relations Area Files
- HSBC Hong Kong and Shanghai Bank
- Hs. of Com. United Kingdom, House of Commons Papers, a.k.a. Parliamentary Papers (Commons) [consular reports]
- IJAS *International Journal of Asian Studies*
- Inquirer* *Philippine Daily Inquirer* (Manila)
- IR *Ilocos Review*
- JAAA *Journal of the American Asiatic Association*
- JAE *Journal of Asian Economics*
- JAMS *Journal of the Association of Military Surgeons of the United States*
- JAS *Journal of Asian Studies*
- JAVMA *Journal of the American Veterinary Medical Association*
- JCPT *Journal of Comparative Pathology and Therapeutics*
- JEH *Journal of Economic History*
- JH *Journal of History*
- JHG *Journal of Historical Geography*
- JIH *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*
- JNL *Journal of Northern Luzon*
- JPS *Journal of Philippine Statistics*
- JSEAH *Journal of Southeast Asian History*
- JSEAS *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies*
- JSS *Journal of the Siam Society*
- KITLV Koninklijk Instituut voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde
- MJTG *Malayan Journal of Tropical Geography*
- MS *Municipal Sanitation*
- MT *Manila Times*
- NARIC National Rice and Corn Corporation
- NHI *National Historical Institute*

- NYT *New York Times*
 PA *Philippine Agriculturist*
 PAgR *Philippine Agricultural Review*
 PC Philippines Constabulary
 PCAU Philippine Civil Affairs Unit
 PE potential evapotranspiration
 PEF *Progreso Economico de Filipinas*
 PFP *Philippines Free Press*
 PFR *Philippine Finance Review*
 PFY *Philippine Fisheries Yearbook*
Philippines Yearbook Title varies: *Philippines Yearbook*, *Philippines Herald Year Book*,
Philippine Yearbook (1933–34 to 1940–41)
 PICAU variation of PCAU
 PJAg *Philippine Journal of Agriculture*
 PJAI *Philippine Journal of Animal Industry*
 PJC *Philippine Journal of Commerce* (continues CIJ)
 PJS *Philippine Journal of Science*
 PMC Philippine Manufacturing Corporation
 PNA Philippine National Archives, Records Management and Archives Office
 PNHB *Peking Natural History Bulletin*
 PNL Philippine National Library
 PNR Philippine National Railroad
 PPG *Progress in Physical Geography*
 PQCS *Philippine Quarterly of Culture and Society*
 PR *Philippine Review*
 PRO United Kingdom, Public Records Office, Kew, London
 PRRA Philippine Relief and Rehabilitation Administration
 PS *Philippine Studies*
 PSacra *Philippiniana Sacra*
 PSR *Philippine Statistical Review* (continues SBPI)
 QBBPW *Quarterly Bulletin, Bureau of Public Works*
 RCUS United States, *Reports of the Consuls of the United States*
 RGGPI United States, War Department, Bureau of Insular Affairs, *Report of the Governor General of the Philippine Islands*
 RIMA *Review of Indonesian and Malaysian Affairs*
 RPC United States, War Department, Bureau of Insular Affairs, Philippine Commission, *Report of the Philippine Commission*
 SBPI Philippine Islands, Bureau of Commerce, *Statistical Bulletin of the Philippine Islands*
 SCR United States, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, *Supplement to Commerce Reports* (continues DCTR)
 SEAS *Southeast Asian Studies*
 TIBG *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*
 UMJEAS *University of Manila Journal of East Asiatic Studies*
 USNA II United States National Archives II, College Park, Maryland
 UST University of Santo Tomas

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1887		136–38	(on 1885), Hens
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1889	no. 90	3–6	(on 1888) Hens
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1891	no. 42	3–9	(on 1890) Meerkamp
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1900	no. 14	291–95	(on 1899) Meerkamp
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1902	no. 36	813–19	(on 1901) Meerkamp
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1905	no. 47	1149	(world's largest sand dredge) Meerkamp
1906	no. 30	763–65	(on 1905) Meerkamp

Hens, a Belgian tobacco trader and manufacturer, became consul for the Netherlands (1879–89). He started in Manila in the 1870s with the Dutch trading company G. Van Polanen Petel y Compañía. He died of cholera in 1889. Dutchman Meerkamp (1862–1931) made his business career in Manila in Hens y Compañía (1886), reorganized

several times and becoming Meerkamp y Cia. in 1893. A. C. Crebas, also Dutch, arrived in 1890 and worked for and with Meerkamp. He served as vice consul when Meerkamp was abroad. Otto van den Muijzenberg, *The Philippines through European Lenses* (Quezon City: Ateneo de Manila University Press, 2008).

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1856	57	C2078	25–27	Philippine Is. Trade 1854, Farren
1857 session 1	16	C2201	98	Iloilo Trade, Loney
1857 session 1	16	C2201	99–105	Sual Trade, de Bosch
1857 session 2	38	C2285	151–54	Philippines Is. Trade 1856, Farren
1857–58	55	C2435	185–88	Philippines Tobacco Trade, Bowring
1857–58	55	C2435	189–202	Iloilo Trade 1855–57, Loney
1859 session 2	30	C2579	375–76	Sual Trade 1857–59, de Bosch
1860 and 1861				(no consular report found)
1862	58	C3054	340–48	Iloilo Trade, Loney
1865	53	C3478	152–64	Iloilo-Cebu 1863, Loney
1866	69	C3582	914–17	Manila 1864, textile imports, Webb
1867–68	68	C3953	223	Sual Trade and Commerce 1866, de Bosch
1868–69	59	C4110	597–607	Phil. Is. Trade and Commerce 1867, Ricketts
1868–69	60	C4110-II	83–97	Phil. Is. Local and General Admin, Ricketts
1870	64	C115	207–21	Phil. Is. Trade and Commerce 1868, Ricketts
			218	Sual, de Bosch
1871	66	C402	749–56	Phil. Is. Trade and Commerce 1870, Ricketts
1872	60	C501	207–13	Philippine Islands, Ricketts
1872	58	C543	1320–27	Philippine Islands Trade 1871, Ricketts
1873 and 1877				(no consular report found)
1874	67	C1079	1489–96	Manila Trade and Commerce 1872 and 1873
1875	77	C1354	1635–41	Manila Trade and Commerce 1874, Ricketts
1876	74	C1421	129–31	Manila, Supplementary Report 1874, Ricketts

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|---------|-----|-------|---------|--|
| 1876 | 75 | C1486 | 889–95 | Manila Trade and Commerce 1875, Ricketts |
| 1878 | 73 | C1950 | 246–79 | Manila Trade and Commerce 1876, Palgrave |
| 1878–79 | 70 | C2285 | 574–90 | Manila Trade and Commerce 1878, Mackenzie |
| 1878–79 | 72 | C2421 | 1607–09 | Cebu Trade and Commerce 1878, Pickford |
| 1878–79 | 72 | C2421 | 1666–67 | Iloilo Trade and Commerce 1878, Gray |
| 1880 | 74 | C2632 | 1353–58 | Iloilo Trade and Commerce 1879, Gray |
| 1880 | 74 | C2632 | 1359–77 | Manila Trade and Commerce 1879, Pauli |
| 1880 | 75 | C2713 | 1834–58 | Manila Colonization and Admin, Pauli |
| 1881 | 89 | C2797 | 281–83 | Manila Trade and Commerce 1879, Mackenzie |
| 1881 | 90 | C2945 | 1055–60 | Manila Trade and Commerce 1880, Mackenzie |
| 1882 | 71 | C3347 | 1315–18 | Philippines Trade and Commerce 1881, Honey |
| 1883 | 72 | C3593 | 508–13 | Manila Trade 1882, Wilkinson |
| 1884 | 80 | C3964 | 562–65 | Iloilo Trade and Commerce 1883, McPherson |
| 1884 | 80 | C3964 | 566–70 | Manila Trade and Commerce 1883, Wilkinson |
| 1884–85 | 78 | C4524 | 939–40 | Iloilo Trade and Commerce 1884, Shelmerdine
(no report located) |
| 1886 | | | | |
| 1887 | 82 | C4924 | 1–4 | Native Manufactures, esp. Iloilo textiles |
| 1887 | 86 | 6A | 1–10 | Trade of Philippine Islands 1885, 1884, Gollan |
| | | | 7–10 | Iloilo, Shelmerdine and Cebu, Cadell |
| 1887 | 86 | 103A | 1–8 | Trade of Philippine Islands 1886, Gollan |
| | | | 3–6 | Iloilo, Shelmerdine and Cebu, Cadell |
| 1888 | 103 | 295A | 1–9 | Trade of Manila, 1887, Gollan |
| | | | 6–9 | Iloilo, Shelmerdine and Cebu, Cadell |
| 1889 | 80 | 494A | 1–8 | Manila Commercial Report 1888, Gollan |
| | | | 5–8 | Iloilo, Shelmerdine and Cebu, Cadell |
| 1890 | 77 | 678A | 1–8 | Manila Commercial Report 1889, Gollan |

1890–91	87	846A	1–9 +graphs 7–9	Manila Commercial Report 1890, Gollan Iloilo, Jones
1892	84	1032A	1–19 11–19	Manila Commercial Report 1891, Turner Iloilo, Shelmerdine and Cebu, Cadell
1893–94	96	1289A	1–31 19–21	Manila 1892, Stigand Iloilo, Shelmerdine and Cebu, Cadell
1895	—	1391A	—	“withdrawn” (not found)
1896	88	1664	1–4	Manila Report Trade Jan-Jun 1895, Loftus
1896	88	1697	1–13 6–13	Manila Commercial Report 1895, D Earnshaw Iloilo, Shelmerdine and Cebu, Sidebottom
1897	93	1932	1–16	Manila Trade & Comm. 1896, Rawson Walker
1898	98	2133	9–16 3–14	Iloilo, Fyfe and Cebu, Sidebottom Phil. Is. Trade & Comm. 1897, Rawson Walker
1899	101	2319	10–14 1–15	Iloilo, Duncan and Cebu, Kingcome Phil. Is. Trade & Commerce 1898, Harford
1900	97	2436	10–15 1–19	Iloilo, Fyfe and Cebu, Sidebottom U.S., Philippine Islands Trade 1899, Harford
1901	85	2638	12–19 1–16	Iloilo, Fyfe and Cebu, Sidebottom U.S., Philippine Islands Trade 1900, Sinclair
1902	111	2889	17–25 1–16	Iloilo, Lyle and Cebu, Sidebottom U.S., Philippine Islands Trade 1901, Sinclair
1903	79	3044	16–22 1–10 10–16	Iloilo, Jones and Cebu, Fulcher U.S., Philippine Islands Trade 1902, Firth Iloilo, Bethell Jones and Cebu, Fulcher

Cadell, Fulcher, Kingcome, Pickford, Shelmerdine, Sidebottom and Thompson were all agents and/or officers with Smith Bell & Company.

China

1877	84	C1857	1–18	China, Canton Commerce, 1876, Robertson
1883	75	C3730	117–28	China, Amoy Trade 1882, Forrest



1884–85	80	C4440	2–15	China, Amoy Trade 1884, Forrest
1887	—	C4923	1–13	China, Amoy Trade 1886, Allen
1895	97	1472	1–15	China, Canton Trade Report 1893, Brennan
1895	97	1578	1–15	China, Amoy Trade Report 1894, King
1899	98	2281	1–17	China, Amoy Trade Report 1898, Little
1899	98	2324	1–11	China, Canton Trade Report 1898, Mansfield
1900	92	2502	1–13	China, Amoy Trade Report 1899, Mansfield
1902	106	2862	1–15	China, Canton Trade Report 1901, Scott
1905	88	3344	1–14	Trade of Canton 1904, Scott
1905	88	3455		Trade of Swatow 1904, Willis
1905	88	3468	1–15	Trade of Amoy 1904, Hausser

Saigon-Cholon

1884–85	77	C4391	436–40	Saigon Trade and Commerce 1884, Tremlett
1899	99	2276	1–9	France, Saigon Trade Report 1898
1901	82	2618	1–26	French Indo-China Trade Rpt. 1900, Tremlett
1902	107	2834	1–9	French Indo-China Trade Rpt. 1901, Tremlett
1903	77	2966	1–8	Cochin-China Trade & Com. 1902, Tremlett
1904	98	3117	1–11	Indo-China Report 1902, Little
1904	98	3181	1–25	Cochin-China Trade & Com. 1903, O'Connell

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1867–68	68	3953-VI	312–336	U.S., California Trade 1867, Brooker
1875	75	C1132	172–94	Java Trade and Commerce 1873, McLean
1877	82	C1743	458–513	U.S., San Francisco Trade and Commerce
1884–85	78	C4524	1265–69	U.S., Port Townsend Trade 1884, Alexander
1886	28	C4657	295–302	Batavia Trade and Commerce, McNeill
1899	103	2295	1–48	U.S., Portland Trade Comm. and Ag., 1898



1904	101 pt. 2	3207	1-43	U.S., Portland District Trade Report., Laidlaw
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1881	4	12	48-49	Cotton Goods Trade of Philippine Islands
1882	5	16	282-83	Free Tobacco Culture in Phil. Is's., Madrid, Fairchild
1882	8	25½	299-304	American vs. European Trade in Phil. Islands, Klinck (vice c. 1882)
1882	8	26	465-66	Philippine Islands, Klinck
1883	9	28	382	Exports from the Philippines, Klinck
1883	9	30	561	Exports from the Philippines, Klinck
1884	12	41½	776	Fruit Culture in the Philippines, Voight (1883)
1888	26	94	412-13	Projected Railways in the Philippine Islands, Webb (1887)
1889	29	101	161-85	Philippine Islands, [Aug 1, 1888] Webb
1889	30	107½	678-82	Philippine Islands, tobacco, Webb
1889	31	109	260-62	Agriculture in the Philippine Islands, Webb
1889	31	109	275-78	Agricultural Products, [Aug. 16, 1888] Webb
1889	31	109	371-80	Sugar Industry in the Philippines, Webb
1890	32	113	302-04	Tobacco in the Philippines, Webb
1890	34	122	447-48	Beer in the Philippine Islands, Webb
1892	39	140	146-55	Commerce of the Philippine Islands, Webb
1893	43	159	574	Philippine Islands, Poultry Industry, Cowan (1892)
1894	45	165	308-09	Philippine Islands, Manila, American Flour, Cowan
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1895	48	177	205	Phil. Is's., Market for Dairy Prods. & Fruits, Elliott (1893)
1896	50	187	561	New Duties for Philippine Islands

1897	54		596	Industrial Conditions of Philippines, French report
1898	56	208	38–44	Present Condition of British Trade, textile depression
1898	56	208 supp.	41	Philippine Islands Exports to U.S.
1898	56	209	175–76	German Trade with Spanish Colonies, Weimar, Moore
1898	57	213	294–300	Philippine Islands, 1897, Williams (1898)
1898	57	214	414–23	Notes on the Philippine Islands, gold
1898	57	214	458–59	Swiss Goods in the Philippines, DuBois
1898	57	215	592–94	Spanish War and Civil Establishment in the Phil's, Pratt
1898	57	215	639–40	Railway in the Philippines
1898	58	216	1–10	Commerce with the Philippines, 1895–97, Gilbert
1898	58	216	10–11	Imports of Shoes into the Philippines, Gilbert
1898	58	217	313–15	Commercial and Industrial Conditions, French Reports
1898	58	218	446–47	Business Points for the Phil's., Swiss Report, Frankenthal
1898	58	219	559–60	Trade of the Philippines in 1897, Belgian Report, Morris
1899	59	222	451–52	Tobacco in the Philippines, Hong Kong, Wildman
1899	60	227	683–84	Cultivation of Tobacco in Phil's., Hong Kong, Wildman
1899	60	225	294–95	Health of Manila, Williams
1899	60	225	295–300	Markets of Manila, Hollmann and Co.
1899	60	226	520–21	Exports of Cheese . . . to the Phil's., Rotterdam, Listoe
1899	60	226	521–22	Manchester Exports to the Philippines
1899	61	228	186–87	Gold in the Philippines
1899	61	229	313–14	American Fruits in the Orient, Amoy, Johnson
1901	65	247	545–46	Trade in Manila

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1882	6	21	486–87	Agriculture and Agricultural Implements in the Straits Settlements, A. G. Studer
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1883	10	34	671–78	Trade and Commerce of Canton, Charles Seymour
1901	65	247	524–30	Flour in China, Miller

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1912 February 13	37	668–69	Philippine Trade Notes, George Anderson
1912 February 14	38	676–77	Investigations in the Philippines [fodder]
1913 August 5	181	712–15	Philippine Business Notes, J. F. Boomer
1913 August 16	191	954–55	Philippines, Municipal Improvements, George Anderson
1913 August 16	191	960	Cacao in the Philippines, George Anderson
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