



KENTUCKY DERBY  
FESTIVAL

# Ford Motor Company SPELLING BEE



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Monthly

**Ford Motor Company**

# **SUGGESTED LOCAL SPELLING BEE RULES**

1. Students will draw a number when they register, and this will determine “the order of spelling”. Words will be given in the order that they appear in the Kentucky Pronouncer’s Guide for the spelling bee.
2. Late arrivals must be registered before round two begins, or they will not be admitted into the spelling bee.
3. Words will be pronounced according to the diacritical markings in the fourth edition of the American Heritage Dictionary.
4. In competition, after the pronouncer gives the contestant a word, the contestant will be encouraged to pronounce the word before spelling it and after spelling it.
5. The contestant may ask the pronouncer to say the word again, define it and/or use it in a sentence. Language of origin is also available for some of the words upon request.
6. Having started to spell a word, a contestant may stop and start over, retracing the spelling from the beginning, but in retracing there can be no change of letters or their sequence from those first pronounced. If letters or their sequence are changed in the respelling, the speller will be eliminated.
7. The contest shall be conducted in rounds. Each contestant remaining in the spelling bee at the start of a round shall spell one word in the round.
8. Upon missing the spelling of a word, a contestant immediately drops out of the contest, except as provided in Rule 9. The next word is given to the next contestant.
9. This rule addresses the procedures that should be followed at the end of a spelling bee. This may not be the same as the procedure followed at your local school bee.
  - A. If none of the contestants remaining in the bee at the start of a round spells a word correctly during the round, all shall remain in the competition.
  - B. If only one of the contestants remaining in the bee at the start of a round spells a word correctly during that round, that contestant shall be declared the winner. Once the winner has been declared, a “spell down” will be conducted among the contestants in that round to determine the other place winners.
10. Any question relating to the spelling of a word should be referred to the designated official immediately in writing on the official appeal form. Appeals may be filed by a parent, legal guardian, or teacher of the speller who is seeking reinstatement into the contest. No appeals may be filed to try to eliminate another speller from the competition.
11. The judges are in complete control of the spelling bee. Their decision shall be final on all questions.

**Learning to spell can be very difficult, but there are some basic rules that can help you. Just remember, there are exceptions to rules!**

**Learn the *i* before *e* rhyme:**

Put **i** before **e** (examples: belief, yield, frieze)

Except after **c** (examples: receive, conceit)

Or when it sounds like **a** (examples: eight, freight, weight)

As in **neighbor** or **neigh**

**If there is a final *e* when adding a suffix or verb ending:**

If the suffix or verb ending begins with a vowel, drop the final **e**.

**Examples:**     change + ing = changing

                 festive + ity = festivity

If the suffix or verb ending begins with a consonant, keep the final **e**.

**Examples:**     measure + ment = measurement

                 definite + ly = definitely

                 use + ful = useful

**To add a suffix or verb ending when a word ends in *y*:**

If the word has a consonant before the **y**, change the **y** to **i**.

**Examples:**     mercy + less = merciless

                 carry + ed = carried

If the word has a vowel before the **y**, keep the **y**.

**Example:**     employ + ed = employed

**The letter *q* in a word is followed by a *u*.**

**Examples:**     relinquish

                 equation

                 quality

## Double final consonants when adding suffixes:

The final consonant of a word is often doubled when adding **-ed, -ing, -er, -est**. Double final **b, d, g, l, m, n, p, r** and **t** at the end of words.

**Examples:**

<b>sob - sobbing</b>	<b>mad - madder</b>	<b>big - biggest</b>
<b>swim - swimming</b>	<b>win - winner</b>	<b>hop - hopping</b>
<b>pot - potted</b>	<b>transfer - transferred</b>	

## Words of more than one syllable have their consonants doubled only when the final syllable is stressed:

If the word is one syllable or is stressed on the last syllable and has a single final consonant, and that single final consonant is preceded by a single vowel and the suffix begins with a vowel, then double the final consonant.

**Example:      patrol + ing**

The stress is on the last syllable. - **trol**

There is a single final consonant. - **l**

The final consonant has a vowel before it. - **o**

The suffix, **ing**, begins with a vowel.

Therefore, you double the **l** before adding the suffix.

**patrolling**

**Example:      market + ed**

The stress is on the first syllable - **mar** - not the last.

Therefore, you do not double the final consonant.

**marketed**

**The spelling of a word does not change when you add a prefix to it even when the first letter of the word and the last letter of the prefix are the same.**

**Examples:**

<b>mis + step = misstep</b>
<b>pre + eminent = preeminent</b>
<b>un + necessary = unnecessary</b>

## Plural nouns:

Most words simply add **s** for the plural. In words that end in **ss**, **sh**, **ch** or **x**, add **es**.

**Example:**      **switch = switches**

In words that have a consonant before a final **y**, change the **y** to **i** before adding **es**.

**Example:**      **summary = summaries**

Most nouns ending in **f** or **fe** add **s**. However, some change the **f** to **v** and add **s** or **es**. **There is no rule to follow here.**

**Examples:**      **belief = beliefs**  
                     **half = halves**

Some nouns ending in **o** add **s**. However, some add **es**. **There is no rule to follow here.**

**Examples:**      **studio = studios; potato = potatoes; echo = echoes;**  
                     **hero = heroes; cargo = cargoes; piano = pianos;**  
                     **kangaroo = kangaroos**

## Sometimes words have silent letters.

**Examples:**      **gn, pn, kn = n**  
                     **gnome                      pneumonia                      knife**

**Examples:**      **rh, wr = r**  
                     **rhyme                      wrestle**

**Examples:**      **pt, ght = t**  
                     **ptomaine                      height**

**Examples:**      **ps, sc = s**  
                     **psalm                      science**

**Example:**      **wh = h**  
                     **whole**

## Memorizing rules is nice, but there are other good ways to learn spelling.

There are exceptions to most rules, so it's important to learn other strategies too. Try to break words into syllables. Look for prefixes, suffixes, and roots. Practice each short part and then the whole word. Break the word apart, then compare it to other words you know. Find patterns among words to help you learn spelling.

### Examples:

un·ac·com·mo·dat·ed

pol·y·gen·e·sis

col·lo·qui·al·ism

chro·ma·tog·ra·phy

*Incidentally* and *coincidentally* have similar spellings.

*February* and *library* both have a hard-to-hear *r* after the *b*.

**Mnemonics** (pronounced with a silent **m** at the beginning) are little memory aids you can use to remember how to spell words. For example, you can remember that *dessert* is richer, so it has the double s. A *desert* is vast and empty, so only ones. You can remember that there are three **e**'s in *cemetery* because cemeteries are "ee"rie. Does it help you to spell *separate* by remembering there is "a rat" in the middle? Try to think of mnemonic devices for words you have trouble remembering how to spell.

## Now you are ready to begin studying words for your spelling bee.

**IMPORTANT:** Start with the words in this book, but **use other sources as well, such as the dictionary**, to find words to learn. Remember, **the words for the county and state spelling bees are taken from the dictionary** and are not limited to those in this booklet.

Grouping words by word origin can help you recognize and memorize certain spelling patterns.

## **Spanish**

adios  
anchovy  
bongo  
burrito  
cabana  
cafeteria  
canasta  
castanets  
chalupa  
chihuahua  
chinchilla  
cilantro  
enchilada  
fandango  
filibuster  
flamenco  
flotilla  
gaspacho  
hacienda  
junco  
lariat  
machismo  
mantilla  
mariachi  
mesa  
oregano  
peccadillo  
punctilio  
quesadilla  
sarsaparilla  
sassafras  
sombrero

tornado  
tortilla  
vigilante

## **Japanese**

futon  
geisha  
haiku  
hibachi  
kamikaze  
karaoke  
karate  
kudzu  
ninja  
origami  
ramen  
samurai  
sayonara  
shogun  
sushi  
tempura  
teriyaki  
tofu  
tsunami  
wasabi

## **Slavic**

Bolshevik  
commissar  
cravat  
glasnost

gulag  
kielbasa  
paprika  
parka  
polka  
robot  
sable  
samovar  
slave  
Soviet  
sputnik  
troika  
vampire

## **Arabic**

admiral  
albatross  
alchemy  
alcohol  
alcove  
alfalfa  
algebra  
arsenal  
artichoke  
azure  
borax  
camphor  
carafe  
cotton  
crimson  
elixir  
gazelle

giraffe	barrage	genre
hazard	barricade	gorgeous
henna	beige	layette
iguana	boudoir	limousine
julep	buccaneer	mascot
lemon	bureau	matinee
magazine	bureaucracy	mayonnaise
marzipan	cachet	meringue
minaret	camouflage	motif
mohair	chagrin	musketeer
monsoon	chassis	mystique
mosque	chauvinism	neologism
mummy	collage	nitrogen
Muslin	couplet	nougat
orange	crayon	oxidant
safari	croquet	pacifism
saffron	debacle	parachute
sequins	deluxe	parfait
sugar	détente	passport
sultan	diorama	physique
talc	diplomat	poach
tamarind	dressage	potpourri
tariff	egalitarian	prairie
tarragon	entourage	raconteur
tuna	escargot	rapport
zero	essay	rehearse
	evaluate	renaissance
	expertise	repertoire
	foyer	ricochet
	fuselage	roisserie
	fusillade	rouge
	garage	saboteur
	gauche	silhouette

## **French Origin**

abate  
allowance  
altruism  
amenable

garage  
gauche



sobriquet  
solitaire  
somersault  
stethoscope  
suave  
suede  
surveillance  
tableau  
tambourine  
taupe  
tragedienne  
tragicomedy  
traipse  
triage  
tutu  
vichyssoise  
toboggan

## **Dutch Origin**

beleaguer  
bowery  
brackish  
buckwheat  
cockatoo  
cruller  
decoy  
easel  
freebooter  
furlough  
harpoon  
holster  
howitzer

hustle  
keelhaul  
keeshond  
landscape  
maelstrom  
slurp  
trawl  
uproar  
waffle  
walrus  
wiseacre  
yacht

## **Latin Origin**

abdicate  
abolition  
abscissa  
accent  
accentuate  
access  
accommodate  
acquisition  
acquisitively  
adequate  
adjacent  
affinity  
agile  
alien  
alleviate  
alliteration  
ambiguity  
ambivalent

ameliorate  
amicable  
applaud  
arboreal  
bellicose  
belligerent  
benefactor  
beneficiary  
benevolent  
bugle  
candidate  
capitulation  
carnivore  
cartilage  
census  
chemical  
colloquial  
colloquialism  
commensurate  
condolences  
conjecture  
consensus  
controversy  
corporal  
crescent  
curriculum  
December  
decimal  
dejected  
delicate  
diminutive  
dinosaur  
discern

discipline	infinitesimal	obsequious
dissect	ingenious	obstinate
efficacy	innate	ominous
egregious	innocuous	omnipotent
erudite	insidious	ostentatious
exacerbate	interject	patina
exuberant	interrupt	peninsula
facetious	intractable	percolate
fastidious	italicize	percussion
fiscal	judicator	perdition
formidable	juvenile	plausible
fossil	laboratory	postmortem
fury	legitimacy	precipitation
gratitude	lubricate	precocious
gregarious	lucid	predicate
gubernatorial	ludicrous	prerogative
gymnasium	lunatic	prodigal
habitat	luxuriate	pugilism
herbivore	magnanimous	ramification
hilarity	mediocre	recalcitrant
identical	memorabilia	recant
igneous	mercurial	reciprocal
ignorant	meticulous	referendum
imperative	millennium	retrospective
impetuous	miscellaneous	ridiculous
implement	murmur	sculptor
implemented	narrate	secession
inane	natatorium	sedentary
incredulous	nebulous	significant
incriminate	necessary	simile
indigenous	nefarious	simultaneous
indiscriminate	negotiable	solarium
infectious	nuclei	soliloquy

stipulate  
subterfuge  
susceptible  
syllabus  
tertiary  
tincture  
trajectory  
truculent  
ubiquitous  
vernacular  
veteran  
veterinarian  
vulnerable

## **German**

angst  
autobahn  
blitzkrieg  
bratwurst  
cobalt  
dreidel  
edelweiss  
eiderdown  
einkorn  
ersatz  
feldspar  
gestalt  
Gestapo  
glockenspiel  
hamster  
haversack  
hinterland

kitsch  
lederhosen  
liverwurst  
Meistersinger  
noodle  
nosh  
poltergeist  
pumpernickel  
rottweiler  
rucksack  
sauerbraten  
schnauzer  
schottische  
seltzer  
spareribs  
streusel  
strudel  
umlaut  
verboten  
waltz  
wanderlust  
weimaraner

## **Old English**

acre  
alderman  
anvil  
aspen  
barrow  
behest  
behoove  
belay

blithe  
bower  
bristle  
dearth  
dreary  
dross  
earwig  
farthing  
fennel  
fickle  
forlorn  
furlong  
gospel  
gristle  
hassock  
hawthorn  
hearth  
heifer  
hypocrisy  
keen  
kith  
linseed  
lithe  
mistletoe  
mongrel  
nestle  
nether  
nightingale  
nostril  
paddock  
quell  
sallow  
salve

slaughter  
threshold  
tithe

## **Greek**

academy  
acme  
acronym  
adamant  
agnostic  
allegory  
amnesia  
analysis  
android  
antibiotic  
apathy  
apostrophe  
arachnid  
asteroid  
automaton  
biography  
biopsy  
calypso  
ceramics  
chronology  
cosmetic  
cosmos  
cryptic  
cynical  
democracy  
diagnosis  
diphthong

dogma  
dynamic  
eclectic  
endemic  
enthusiasm  
ephemeral  
epiphany  
eulogy  
euphemism  
eureka  
geothermal  
geranium  
graph  
hierarchy  
hippopotamus  
homogeneous  
homonym  
hygiene  
hyperbole  
lethargy  
melancholy  
metamorphosis  
misanthropy  
mnemonic  
narcissism  
odyssey  
Olympian  
orthodox  
ostracize  
oxymoron  
panic  
paradigm  
paradox

patriarch  
philanthropy  
platypus  
polygon  
pragmatic  
protocol  
rhinoceros  
rhyme  
rhythmic  
sarcasm  
scheme  
semantics  
sophomore  
spherical  
strategy  
symbiosis  
synchronous  
tetrahedron  
thermodynamics  
thesaurus  
topical  
topography  
tragic  
trauma  
zephyr  
anomaly  
aristocracy  
asterisk  
diatribe  
ergonomics  
etymology  
hedonism  
isobar

## **Often Misspelled Words**

across  
address  
again  
agreeable  
allot  
already  
answer  
apparent  
appearance  
athlete  
believable  
bureau  
business  
college  
commitment  
concede  
conscientious  
cousin  
debt  
definite  
different  
does  
eligible  
embarrass  
exceed  
exhilarate  
familiar  
February  
foreign  
forty

grammar  
half  
independence  
interesting  
its  
knowledge  
laboratory  
laugh  
league  
maintenance  
minute  
misspell  
noticeable  
occurrence  
often  
pastime  
possess  
privilege  
probably  
ready  
receipt  
recommend  
said  
satellite  
schedule  
secretary  
separate  
sheriff  
sincerely  
succeed  
sure  
trouble  
truly

usually  
vegetable  
villain  
visible  
Wednesday  
weird

## **Often Misused Homonyms**

accept – except  
aisle – isle  
bare – bear  
born – borne  
capital – capitol  
cash – cache  
ceiling – sealing  
cellar – seller  
censor – censer  
senser – sensor  
cereal – serial  
coarse – course  
council – counsel  
forth – fourth  
herd – heard  
hole – whole  
horse – hoarse  
led – lead (n)  
lean – lien  
naval – navel  
ought – aught  
principal –  
principle

recede – reseed  
yore – your  
weather – whether  
ware – wear – where  
right – rite  
rote – wrote  
sight – site – cite  
stationary – stationery  
their – there  
colonel – kernel  
complement –  
compliment  
straight – strait

## **Words to Learn**

### **Beginner Words**

denim  
waltz  
yardstick  
fossil  
ballot  
grotto  
puppet  
nickel  
prefix  
value  
alligator  
candlelight  
thermal  
trite  
topical

zombie  
revised  
sequins  
mammoth  
sheriff  
density  
reign  
atom  
annoy  
bewildered  
geography  
fierce  
pelvis  
bassinet  
regatta  
squall  
mesa  
toothbrush  
comet  
bureau  
pastor  
sleight  
sidekick  
polygon  
database  
conglomeration  
arcade  
pressure  
spreadsheet  
uproar  
scarecrow  
diary  
coffee

Wednesday  
apricot  
wraparound  
undergarment  
pretzel  
bagel  
embargo  
staff  
semicircle  
ivory  
anvil  
turtleneck  
bishop  
shutter  
parka  
slave  
island  
storyboard  
walrus  
tango  
senate  
vowel  
waffle  
tidemark  
radius  
schedule  
catalog  
polka  
hayloft  
woofer  
disk  
cranberry  
silverback

## **Beginner Words**

*(continued)*

method	storage	pellets
temperature	location	soapstone
gearshift	vegetable	bonanza
Slav	joint	harpoon
number	salsa	privilege
carousel	hazard	hockey
abbey	cosmetic	crayon
guitar	wildfire	element
noodle	tofu	panic
revival	property	adobe
wheelbarrow	problem	dragnet
tablet	vampire	speech
watercolor	rouge	soundboard
denture	Arctic	futon
percent	prophet	tradition
magazine	sight	tundra
stockholder	timeline	acre
oddball	watershed	gallon
rabbi	bangle	quart
pioneer	gong	ounce
veteran	kitchen	jigsaw
ringmaster	sultan	fable
storyteller	academy	mural
candidate	phrase	skyscraper
seller	hurricane	seascape
settler	essay	tornado
feminist	bobtail	tycoon
secretary	tutu	villain
graph	nosegay	monsoon
napkin	hamster	ballerina
poetry	canary	waitress
	spatula	sentence
	nacho	stagehand

package	diamond	religion
receipt	toadstool	commodity
symbol	rookie	where
deference	wound	canonical
youngster	telephone	warrant
calculator	warning	upright
lavender	passport	surplus
sharply	censure	miniature
tutored	volcano	prompt
snobbishly	multiply	corrosive
whole	mirage	fickle
said	image	positive
belligerence	brainchild	unhealthy
torment	alien	creative
pastime	ozone	panicky
smallpox	vessel	unfortunately
rabies	relief	zany
tiebreaker	robot	utterly
tissue	lizard	vacantly
underage	pewter	spicy
totem	plaid	crumbly
buckwheat	radar	needlepoint
telescope	aspen	weakly
ware	egret	widescreen
league	vein	eligible
theory	reptile	dreary
veto	tumblebug	sourly
treadmill	vitamin	scattering
landscape	salmon	nostril
question	lilac	kidney
irony	vanilla	tempted
fraction	woodpecker	causal
plains	petunia	awful



## Beginner Words

*(continued)*

deafening	sordidly	their
remote	saltily	yours
despondent	sweetly	serial
principal	watchfully	nasal
right	worshipfully	universal
melba	touchdown	skeletal
timberland	kosher	centimeter
colorful	yonder	season
glamorous	umpire	namesake
tunefully	Newton	champion
taught	apathy	burglar
sparkling	unwisely	coward
westbound	purring	zookeeper
severe	foreign	tattletale
vivid	boredom	toddler
wireless	profit	trustee
sure	probably	dejection
sapphire	stiffly	earache
tragic	sincere	wrote
screeching	loose	snooker
equality	vainly	visible
woozily	yearly	pottery
sullenly	puce	ready
worriedly	weird	taboo
voicelessly	auspicious	nonfiction
urgently	puny	abiding
usually	ordinary	apparent
eerily	atomic	cognate
reliably	spinal	ratio
zestily	trendy	ashamed
toothily	plural	Spartan
	negative	raspy
	sensory	ticklish

separate	buffalo	import
truly	subject	wear
tweezers	captain	succeed
loam	palace	follow
phantom	peach	memorize
pollutant	twelfth	signal
testament	eclipse	shear
twist	hologram	spawn
piloted	site	slurp
sugar	triangle	debate
enough	rite	thrilled
there	gospel	intersect
omega	offspring	yield
union	massage	possess
volume	ditto	worship
choreography	tiniest	dubbing
fresco	commitment	snuggle
quarterback	slavery	thaw
television	weather	wager
trillion	knowledge	zoom
vacancy	unity	recede
poverty	grammar	unfold
assimilation	economy	gather
twilight	script	reseed
shoreline	warfare	recommend
ocean	spelling	shelter
shogun	maintenance	demolish
zero	sparsely	argue
future	cotton	confiscate
caboose	yore	assign
border	unamiably	telegraph
gravity	measure	unfasten
chivalry	sealing	nestle

## **Beginner Words**

*(continued)*

shadowing  
quiver  
understate  
narrate  
poach  
wriggle  
bellow  
sincerely  
whether  
vastly  
fury  
remainder  
russet  
amber  
bronze  
candid  
geologic  
calm  
beautiful  
grieving  
immense  
jealous  
acidly  
aloud  
amply  
avidly  
barely  
explosively  
fatally  
grossly  
handily

hoarsely  
honestly  
jerkily  
information  
bumblebee  
basement  
artwork  
charcoal  
gallery  
galaxy  
industry  
inflation  
labor  
cakewalk  
clogging

satellite  
curio  
demographic  
scaffolding  
filibuster  
seltzer  
alliteration  
sluice  
sobriety  
drowsiness  
spaghetti  
spelunker  
recreation  
extravaganza  
quarry  
abbreviation  
advertisement

## **Intermediate Words**

umbilical  
unabridged  
urbane  
urinary  
ursine  
vaudeville  
vector  
drought  
dynasty  
edict  
electron  
revision  
rhombus  
sacrilege  
salvation

glacier  
allegro  
caldera  
capillary  
capitalization  
nitrogen  
notation  
numeral  
oceanography  
ohm  
orchestra  
vocabulary  
wholly  
zenith  
zygote  
vertebrae

emphasized	ultraviolet	scalene
excommunicate	velveteen	benefactor
fabricated	unscramble	statue
harmonize	vacuum	sphinx
heightened	volunteered	shovelful
hustle	weighed	prefix
refraction	advisory	abolition
resonance	altitude	rupture
salinity	gastrointestinal	fiscal
secant	guava	hilarity
sidereal	guerrilla	toboggan
subjunctive	hectometer	algebra
calculus	helix	amnesia
carbohydrates	iambic	snorkel
virtue	authoress	preamble
vocalist	avatar	measles
volleyball	implemented	stoic
wardrobe	mediated	ordinary
warehouse	orchestrated	sequins
wavelength	processing	crevice
synthesized	recommended	agile
transmitted	rehabilitated	chronic
unified	idiom	foyer
amino	simile	access
ampere	stimulant	betroth
composition	cranial	strudel
compound	scarab	multiplication
condensation	cafeteria	murmur
cubism	spherical	strategy
cynicism	transparent	haiku
demonstration	barricade	altimeter
turmeric	tapestry	altruism
typhoid	tantamount	moraine

## Intermediate Words

*(continued)*

muscular	colossal	proportion
Neapolitan	wretchedly	radioactivity
nominative	yearningly	superlative
pancreas	abstinence	fathom
parallel	dauntlessly	stucco
transect	ricochet	parachute
secluded	illustration	acceleration
spigot	ghetto	aggression
education	longitude	discreetly
electoral	paraffin	pugilism
susceptible	tolerance	shalom
benign	abdicate	saxophone
mukluk	stallion	solarium
quarrel	biopsy	fragrant
alfalfa	laboratory	knapsack
fugue	licorice	soluble
couplet	fidgeted	corporal
procedure	lumberjack	allowance
gauge	character	collage
gaseous	lubricate	alliance
gondola	postmortem	analysis
conversation	isobar	scabbard
spumoni	sombrero	orchard
lariat	hydraulic	miniature
straitjacket	gallant	arsenal
crescent	carnivore	cavalry
referee	majority	smocking
thenceforth	trajectory	cantata
defiant	tumult	napoleon
naturalization	turbulence	graffiti
diplomat	verbose	laceration
	vertices	inferno
	probability	campaign

dynamic	contraband	qualm
tableau	fiddlesticks	binoculars
rhythmic	jalopy	nectarine
chemical	ridiculous	coincidence
scheme	leotard	pumice
chinchilla	channel	hustle
tithe	sarcasm	multicolored
consensus	biography	obedience
symphony	knavishly	habitat
lethargy	lyrically	adequate
controversy	quaintly	bizarre
amendment	resplendently	cauliflower
analogy	tranquilly	trawl
conjecture	unctuously	mediocre
pursuit	vertically	slaughter
nuisance	vicariously	pillar
quell	agriculture	tectonics
recant	complementary	theorem
executive	governor	totalitarian
chalice	guilt	victimology
evaluate	guru	videography
prodigal	havoc	projection
protocol	heredity	
distributive	heresy	
documentary	reservoir	
electrolytes	resistance	<b>Challenge Words</b>
endocrine	respiration	tempestuous
sacrifice	satire	gesundheit
jovial	scientist	hyperbole
chocolate	sculpture	soufflé
singe	lucid	mariachi
glossary	decimal	julep
creative	limelight	contingency
		impetus

## Challenge Words

*(continued)*

suede  
anachronism  
rabbinical  
triceratops  
stethoscope  
salvageable  
tranquilizer  
transcendental  
terrestrial  
genre  
thesaurus  
lycanthrope  
pedagogy  
aardvark  
pertussis  
homonym  
italicize  
witticism  
clientele  
sudoku  
cartilage  
juvenile  
vichyssoise  
miscellaneous  
sophistication  
platypus  
ingenious  
vehement  
yacht  
entrepreneur  
limousine

metamorphosis  
silhouette  
traipse  
tragedienne  
ramshackle  
scherzo  
outmaneuver  
curmudgeon  
dichotomy  
jodhpurs  
somersault  
discipline  
meringue  
embroidery  
patriarch  
nickelodeon  
luxuriate  
mnemonic  
microcosm  
efficacy  
blitzkrieg  
prairie  
truculent  
mayonnaise  
sympathize  
synchronize  
diminutive  
alchemy  
subconscious  
solecism  
algorithm  
prerogative  
criminology

loathe  
masquerade  
disciple  
roisserie  
bicentennial  
infectious  
narcolepsy  
rhinoceros  
mistletoe  
sedentary  
lieutenant  
commensurate  
chauvinism  
agoraphobia  
hypothesize  
lithe  
rapport  
statistician  
meritocracy  
rosacea  
synthesizer  
philanthropy  
testimonial  
bibliophile  
gubernatorial  
ramekin  
narcissism  
dreidel  
suffragette  
antihistamine  
archipelago  
oxymoron  
nefarious

soliloquy	arachnid	quarantine
marzipan	sienna	periphery
anecdote	belligerent	indigenous
stomachache	synopsis	charlatan
pernicious	riboflavin	smithereens
elixir	cabriolet	egregious
odyssey	calypso	spurious
sanctimonious	boatswain	repertoire
innocuous	precocious	embezzlement
beneficiary	paparazzo	surveillance
pistachio	stalagmite	mechanism
jambalaya	natatorium	outmaneuver
euphemism	liaison	karaoke
primavera	indiscriminate	stereotype
perdition	gauche	tambourine
sobriquet	hierarchy	raconteur
apostrophe	homogeneous	madrigal
indelible	numismatic	hippopotamus
sabbatical	thermodynamics	accommodate
rhapsody	accentuate	judicator
memorabilia	segue	stratosphere
reciprocate	hypocrisy	kamikaze
ambivalent	isthmus	arboreal
facetious	stenographer	lackadaisical
saguaro	crocus	legitimacy
somnambulism	vulnerable	vengeance
tertiary	significant	ludicrous
provolone	stealthy	mackinaw
potpourri	chandelier	luminance
melancholy	incognito	machination
tamarind	reconciliation	acquisition
adagio	jaundiced	peninsula
anonymity	antibiotic	maraschino



## Challenge Words

*(continued)*

bureaucracy	chartreuse	tabernacle
ostracize	Ellipsoidal	ramification
negotiable	ersatz	recalcitrant
impropriety	fuchsia	referendum
nonchalant	igneous	recidivism
austere	ulcerous	exacerbate
crescendo	acerbically	saccharin
halitosis	acquiescently	rudimentary
quadratic	acquisitively	nebulous
staccato	ubiquitous	saboteur
nuclei	judicial	scandalous
salve	capitalism	camphor
diphthong	tetrahedron	pearlescent
physique	veterinarian	secession
orthodox	carafe	boutique
pachyderm	renaissance	laryngitis
omnipotent	synonym	infinitesimal
succinct	tarantula	tardigrade
acrimoniously	zucchini	fusillade
aesthetically	epithet	camouflage
asymmetrically	quadruple	poltergeist
atrociously	tsunami	spasmodic
brusquely	macrobiotics	millennium
equivocally	glockenspiel	simultaneous
zoophobia	tonsillectomy	standoffish
muesli	minaret	Tasmanian
statuesque	triage	plagiarize
vernacular	trachea	maelstrom
macabre	debacle	symbiosis
cardiovascular	heifer	Mikado
cerise	sassafras	edelweiss
	syllabus	kaleidoscope
	tincture	tragicomedy

traitorous  
misdemeanor  
chassis  
phenomenon

## **Commonly Confused Words**

allusion – illusion  
affect(v) – effect(n)  
breath – breathe  
choose – chose  
conscience –  
conscious  
desert – dessert  
emigrate –  
immigrate  
proceed – precede  
than – then  
quiet – quite  
liable – libel  
loose – lose  
nauseated –  
nauseous  
later – latter

## **WORDS LISTED BY CATEGORY**

*For the next  
several pages, the  
words have been  
broken down into  
categories.*

### **Geometry Words**

circumference  
complementary  
congruent  
diameter  
endpoint  
equilateral  
geometry  
globular  
hypotenuse  
intersect  
isosceles  
parallel  
parallelogram  
pentagonal  
perpendicular  
polygon  
radius  
rhombus  
scalene  
secant

semicircle  
spherical  
supplementary  
tangent  
tetrahedron  
transect  
triangle  
vertices

### **Verbs**

socialize  
stipulate  
sympathize  
synchronize  
traipse  
wager  
zoom  
loathe  
luxuriate  
murmur  
nestle  
ostracize  
overindulge  
persuade  
poach  
pressure  
quell  
reciprocate  
remember  
romanticize  
segue  
sing

slaughter  
snuggle  
accentuate  
accommodate  
ameliorate  
argue  
assign  
bellow  
betroth  
bristle  
diminish  
dwindle  
evaluate  
exacerbate  
follow  
forfeit  
gather  
hustle  
interfere  
interrupt

## **Religion and Beliefs**

abbey  
abstinence  
agnostic  
altar  
altruism  
Amish  
apocalypse  
apostle  
assumption

atonement  
avatar  
baptism  
bar mitzvah  
belief  
bishop  
blasphemy  
Brahma  
Buddhism  
catechism  
cathedral  
chalice  
communion  
consecrate  
contrition  
creationism  
crucifix  
cynicism  
disciple  
dogma  
dreidel  
evangelical  
excommunicate  
faith  
fundamentalism  
gentile  
gospel  
guru  
heresy  
hymn  
ideology  
idol  
immaculate

inquisition  
karma  
kosher  
limbo  
Madonna  
mantra  
martyr  
Mecca  
minaret  
miracle  
miraculous  
missionary  
monastery  
monk  
myth  
naturalism  
omen  
omnipotent  
orthodox  
pacifism  
paganism  
pastor  
penance  
piety  
prophet  
protestant  
purgatory  
rabbi  
rabbinical  
redemption  
religion  
ritual  
sacrifice

sacrilege  
salvation  
sanctify  
shalom  
synagogue  
tabernacle  
taboo  
Taoism  
testament  
tithe  
totem  
tradition  
vespers  
vestments  
vicar  
virtue  
worship  
zealot  
ziggurat

## **Medicine/ Health**

ambulance  
antigen  
antihistamine  
bacteria  
benign  
biopsy  
bloodstream  
calcium  
calorie  
carbohydrates

chemotherapy  
chronic  
circulatory  
communicable  
disease  
earache  
elixir  
exercise  
halitosis  
hygiene  
immune  
infectious  
influenza  
jaundiced  
laceration  
laryngitis  
lobotomy  
macrobiotics  
malaria  
measles  
metabolism  
migraine  
narcolepsy  
nasal  
nearsighted  
penicillin  
pharmacy  
physical  
physique  
pneumonia  
prescription  
protein  
quarantine

rabies  
rosacea  
salve  
smallpox  
stomachache  
tendonitis  
therapeutic  
trauma  
triage  
typhoid  
ulcerous  
vitamin  
whiplash  
wound

## **Human Body**

abdominal  
appendix  
artery  
artery  
capillary  
cardiovascular  
cartilage  
cellular  
chromosome  
clavicle  
connective  
contractibility  
cranial  
digestive  
electrolytes  
embryo

endocrine  
fluid  
gastrointestinal  
gland  
homeostasis  
hormone  
internal  
joint  
kidney  
kneecap  
knuckle  
ligament  
marrow  
metabolism  
microscopic  
muscles  
muscular  
nostril  
nutrient  
organ  
pancreas  
pelvis  
physiology  
platelets  
receptors  
retina  
sebaceous  
secretion  
sensory  
skeletal  
spinal  
sternum  
tissue

tongue  
tonsillectomy  
trachea  
umbilical  
urinary  
vascular  
vein  
vein  
vertebrae  
vessels  
vitamin

## **Geography Words**

aphelion  
aquifer  
archipelago  
arroyo  
atlas  
atoll  
axis  
biodiversity  
caldera  
cartographer  
climatology  
continental  
coriolis  
demographic  
equatorial  
estuary  
fauna  
geography

geologic  
geology  
globe  
hemisphere  
island  
karst  
lithification  
loess  
megalopolis  
Mercator  
moraine  
occidental  
parallel  
perihelion  
permafrost  
quaternary  
reservoir  
tectonics  
tertiary  
topography  
urbanization  
zenith

## **Food and Cooking Words**

appetite  
apricot  
avocado  
bagel  
banquet  
cafeteria  
carafe

cheddar  
chocolate  
cranberry  
gelato  
glassware  
hibachi  
jambalaya  
julep  
kitchen  
licorice  
maraschino  
marzipan  
mayonnaise  
melba  
meringue  
molasses  
muesli  
nacho  
napoleon  
nectarine  
noodle  
pretzel  
primavera  
provolone  
ramekin  
recipe  
roisserie  
saccharin  
seltzer  
sieve  
soufflé  
spaghetti  
spatula

spumoni  
stollen  
strudel  
tabbouleh  
tangelo  
tempura  
tofu  
tortilla  
utensil  
vanilla  
vegetarian  
vermicelli  
vichyssoise  
waffle  
waitress  
zucchini

cinematographer  
clapperboard  
continuity  
costumer  
crew  
daguerreotype  
darkroom  
dialogue  
diffraction  
diffuser  
digital  
director  
documentary  
dubbing  
editing  
editor  
Electrotachyscope  
Ellipsoidal  
exposure  
gaffer  
iris  
location  
matte  
monochrome  
montage  
negative  
nickelodeon  
photography  
photojournalism  
processing  
production  
projection  
projector

## **Film and Photography Words**

actor  
actress  
ambient  
anamorphic  
animation  
aperture  
assistant  
boom  
cameo  
camera  
candid  
character

script  
sequel  
shutter  
stereoscopy  
storyboard  
technician  
technique  
viewfinder  
widescreen

## **Physics Words**

acceleration  
ampere  
amplitude  
atom  
atomic  
centrifugal  
concave  
convex  
density  
energy  
frequency  
friction  
fulcrum  
gravity  
hologram  
inertia  
lumen  
luminance  
magnetic  
mirage

ohm  
pendulum  
prism  
radioactivity  
refraction  
resonance  
spectrum  
thermal  
thermodynamics  
trajectory  
transistor  
transparent  
ultraviolet  
velocity  
vibration  
wavelength

## **Plants**

aspen  
buckwheat  
cauliflower  
crocus  
edelweiss  
geranium  
guava  
hawthorn  
lilac  
magnolia  
mistletoe  
monocot  
petunia  
photosynthesis

pistachio  
saguaro  
sassafras  
shamrock  
yucca  
zinnia  
zucchini

## **Disaster Words**

alert  
avalanche  
blizzard  
cyclone  
disease  
drought  
earthquake  
emergency  
epidemic  
eruption  
famine  
flood  
hurricane  
landslide  
maelstrom  
mudslide  
relief  
shelter  
tornado  
tsunami  
typhoon  
volcano

warning  
wildfire

## **Words with the Prefix Un-**

unaccompanied  
unaffordable  
unappetizing  
unassembled  
unblemished  
uncanny  
uncluttered  
uncoordinated  
undependable  
undisturbed  
unfold  
unhealthy  
unmanageable  
unoccupied  
unorthodox  
unresponsive  
unruly  
unscramble  
unsusceptible  
untouchable  
unworkable

## **Dance Words**

adagio  
agile  
arabesque

ballerina  
cakewalk  
clogging  
cotillion  
disco  
fandango  
foxtrot  
hustle  
jitterbug  
limbo  
lithe  
mambo  
minuet  
polka  
reggae  
salsa  
tango  
tutu  
twist  
waltz

## **Feeling Words**

angst  
annoy  
apathy  
ashamed  
austere  
awful  
belligerent  
boredom  
chagrin  
defiant

dejected  
disgust  
drowsiness  
embarrassed  
enmity  
ennui  
enthusiasm  
euphoria  
facetious  
fury  
gratitude  
guilt  
impatience  
inadequacy  
jovial  
lethargy  
melancholy  
modesty  
panic  
regret  
shame  
standoffish  
stoic  
suspense  
thrilled  
torment  
vulnerability  
vulnerable  
wretched  
yearning



## **Chemistry Words**

element  
catalyst  
chemical  
compound  
covalent  
electron  
molecule  
nitrogen  
oxygen  
soluble  
solution  
uranium

## **Color Words**

aquamarine  
amber  
amethyst  
auburn  
bronze  
turquoise  
cerise  
chartreuse  
cyan  
khaki  
fuchsia  
ivory  
lavender  
mauve  
taupe  
ochre

peach  
periwinkle  
persimmon  
puce  
russet  
salmon  
sapphire  
vermilion

## **Business Words**

catalog  
embargo  
import  
labor  
profit  
stockholder  
union  
boutique  
clientele  
embezzlement  
entrepreneur  
advertisement  
bookkeeper  
boycott  
career  
clearance  
cubicle  
insurance  
surplus  
warehouse  
depression

economy  
industrialize  
industry  
inflation  
trustee  
unemployment

## **Apparel Words**

taffeta  
textile  
toboggan  
jodhpurs  
tunic  
turtleneck  
undergarment  
denim  
mackinaw  
suede  
moccasin  
mukluk  
muslin  
plaid  
sequins  
sombrero

## **Animals**

nightingale  
poodle  
silverback  
stallion  
terrier

tortoise  
wolverine  
arachnid  
rottweiler  
bumblebee  
reptile  
unicorn  
alligator  
buffalo  
egret  
lizard  
woodpecker  
aardvark  
Heifer  
pachyderm  
Platypus  
rhinoceros  
tarantula  
chinchilla  
iguana  
mongrel

## **Furniture Words**

armoire  
cabinet  
credenza  
cupboard  
curio  
futon  
ottoman  
settee

tuffet  
upholstery  
wardrobe

## **School Words**

information  
question  
academy  
assignment  
curriculum  
education  
graduation  
query  
sophomore  
tuition  
undergraduate  
university

## **Architecture Words**

stucco  
threshold  
architecture  
basement  
gargoyle  
mausoleum  
skyscraper  
staircase  
wainscoting  
balcony  
natatorium

belvedere  
foyer  
miniature  
pillar  
rotunda  
scaffolding  
solarium

## **Biology Words**

spawn  
arboreal  
symbiosis  
biology  
carnivore  
dissect  
habitat  
metamorphosis  
amoeba  
arthropod  
enzyme  
heredity  
hibernation  
meiosis  
microbe  
mitosis  
mutation  
offspring  
organelle  
organism  
osmosis  
parasite  
protozoa

species  
venomous  
vertebrate

## **Games and Sports**

archery  
canoeing  
javelin  
karate  
mahjong  
peloton  
pentathlon  
pugilism  
recreation  
referee  
skiing  
snorkel  
solitaire  
somersault  
spelunker  
steeplechase  
trawl  
unsportsmanlike  
volleyball  
weightlifter

## **Art Words**

artwork  
colorful  
crayon

drawing  
fresco  
image  
mural  
pottery  
seascape  
totem  
watercolor  
sienna  
technique  
ceramics  
collage  
easel  
graffiti  
landscape  
origami  
patina  
portfolio  
realism  
sculptor  
statue  
tempera  
silhouette  
abstract  
charcoal  
cubism  
gallery  
rococo  
sculpture  
shadowing  
texture  
turpentine

## **Government**

alderman  
bureaucracy  
commonwealth  
congress  
democracy  
dictatorship  
dynasty  
executive  
government  
governor  
gubernatorial  
legislative  
legislature  
monarch  
politician  
republic  
senate  
sovereignty  
theocracy  
totalitarian

## **Astronomy**

ablation  
accretion  
achondrite  
albedo  
antimatter  
apastron  
aphelion  
apogee  
asteroid

aurora  
azimuth  
binary  
catena  
celestial  
circumpolar  
constellation  
corona  
debris  
declination  
ecliptic  
ephemeris  
equilibrium  
equinox  
extragalactic  
extraterrestrial  
galaxy  
geosynchronous  
heliopause  
interplanetary  
lunation  
magnitude  
meridian  
meteorite  
nebula  
neutrino  
obliquity  
occultation  
parallax  
penumbra  
perigee  
perihelion  
quasar

radiation  
retrograde  
sidereal  
solstice  
spectroscopy  
tektite

## **Crime and Law Words**

abatement  
abductor  
abeyance  
abidance  
abrogate  
accessory  
accomplice  
acquittal  
adjudication  
admissible  
amendment  
arraignment  
assault  
bailiff  
bequeath  
caveat  
censure  
certiorari  
chattel  
constitution  
disbarment  
edict  
escheat

fiduciary  
grievance  
inadmissible  
incarceration  
incriminate  
indictment  
innocent  
inspector  
interlocutory  
judicator  
judicial  
preamble  
ratify  
referendum  
venire

## **Music Words**

allegro  
balalaika  
bassoon  
calypso  
cantata  
castanets  
crescendo  
glockenspiel  
harmonica  
harmonize  
harpichord  
instrumental  
karaoke  
lyrics  
madrigal

maestro  
mariachi  
minstrel  
oratorio  
orchestra  
pianoforte  
polka  
rhythmic  
rockabilly  
saxophone  
scherzo  
sonata  
soprano  
sousaphone  
staccato  
symphony  
syncopation  
timpani  
ukulele  
virtuoso  
vocalist  
xylophone

## **Kentucky Derby Festival**

endurance  
gondola  
meister  
tradition  
grand marshal  
aviation  
pyrotechnics  
parachute  
gyros  
equestrians  
maritime  
elevation  
aeronautics  
aileron  
dirigible  
hydration  
concessions  
solemnity  
commemorative



KENTUCKY DERBY  
FESTIVAL



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