

SECTION 1: Identification

1.1. Identification

Product form : Mixtures
Product name : Formalin, 10% v/v, Neutral Buffered
Product code : VT450

1.2. Recommended use and restrictions on use

Use of the substance/mixture : For laboratory and manufacturing use only.
Recommended use : Laboratory chemicals
Restrictions on use : Not for food, drug or household use

1.3. Supplier

Val Tech Diagnostics, A Division of LabChem Inc
Jackson's Pointe Commerce Park Building 1000
1010 Jackson's Pointe Court
Zelienople, PA 16063
T 412-826-5230
F 724-473-0647

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300 or +1-703-741-5970

SECTION 2: Hazard(s) identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS US classification

Skin corrosion/irritation Category 2	H315 Causes skin irritation
Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 1	H318 Causes serious eye damage
Skin sensitization, Category 1	H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction
Carcinogenicity Category 1B	H350 May cause cancer (Inhalation)
Hazardous to the aquatic environment - Acute Hazard Category 3	H402 Harmful to aquatic life

Full text of H statements : see section 16

2.2. GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

GHS US labeling

Hazard pictograms (GHS US) :



Signal word (GHS US) : Danger

Hazard statements (GHS US) :

- H315 - Causes skin irritation
- H317 - May cause an allergic skin reaction
- H318 - Causes serious eye damage
- H350 - May cause cancer (Inhalation)
- H402 - Harmful to aquatic life

Precautionary statements (GHS US) :

- P201 - Obtain special instructions before use.
- P202 - Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
- P261 - Avoid breathing gas, mist, vapors, spray.
- P264 - Wash exposed skin thoroughly after handling.
- P272 - Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.
- P273 - Avoid release to the environment.
- P280 - Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection, face protection.
- P302+P352 - IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
- P305+P351+P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
- P308+P313 - IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
- P310 - Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.
- P333+P313 - If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
- P362+P364 - Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

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P405 - Store locked up.

P501 - Dispose of contents/container to comply with local, state and federal regulations.

2.3. Other hazards which do not result in classification

Other hazards not contributing to the classification : None.

2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS US)

Not applicable

SECTION 3: Composition/Information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Not applicable

3.2. Mixtures

Name	Product identifier	%	GHS US classification
Water	(CAS-No.) 7732-18-5	93.66	Not classified
Formaldehyde	(CAS-No.) 50-00-0	3.7	Acute Tox. 1 (Inhalation:gas), H330 Carc. 1A, H350
Methanol	(CAS-No.) 67-56-1	1.5	Flam. Liq. 2, H225 Acute Tox. 3 (Oral), H301 Acute Tox. 3 (Dermal), H311 Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation), H331 STOT SE 1, H370
Sodium Phosphate, Dibasic, Anhydrous	(CAS-No.) 7558-79-4	0.77	Eye Irrit. 2B, H320
Sodium Phosphate, Monobasic, Anhydrous	(CAS-No.) 7558-80-7	0.35	Not classified
Sodium Hydroxide	(CAS-No.) 1310-73-2	0.02	Skin Corr. 1A, H314 Eye Dam. 1, H318 Aquatic Acute 3, H402

Full text of hazard classes and H-statements : see section 16

SECTION 4: First-aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general : Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible).

First-aid measures after inhalation : Allow affected person to breathe fresh air. Allow the victim to rest.

First-aid measures after skin contact : Wash with plenty of soap and water. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

First-aid measures after eye contact : Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.

First-aid measures after ingestion : Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Obtain emergency medical attention.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects (acute and delayed)

Potential Adverse human health effects and symptoms : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Symptoms/effects : May cause cancer (Inhalation).

Symptoms/effects after inhalation : May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Symptoms/effects after skin contact : Causes skin irritation.

Symptoms/effects after eye contact : Causes serious eye damage.

4.3. Immediate medical attention and special treatment, if necessary

Obtain medical assistance.

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

5.1. Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Foam. Dry powder. Carbon dioxide. Water spray. Sand.

Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use a heavy water stream.

5.2. Specific hazards arising from the chemical

No additional information available

5.3. Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Firefighting instructions : Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers. Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire. Prevent fire-fighting water from entering environment.

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Protection during firefighting : Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Protective equipment : Safety glasses. Protective clothing. Gloves. Combined gas/dust mask with filter type A/P3.
Emergency procedures : Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Equip cleanup crew with proper protection.
Emergency procedures : Ventilate area.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Notify authorities if liquid enters sewers or public waters. Avoid release to the environment.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : Soak up spills with inert solids, such as clay or diatomaceous earth as soon as possible. Collect spillage. Store away from other materials.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See Heading 8. Exposure controls and personal protection.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling : Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work. Provide good ventilation in process area to prevent formation of vapor. Avoid breathing mist, vapors, spray. Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
Hygiene measures : Wash exposed skin thoroughly after handling. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions : Keep container closed when not in use.
Incompatible products : Strong bases. Strong acids. Strong oxidizers.
Incompatible materials : Sources of ignition. Direct sunlight.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Water (7732-18-5)

Not applicable

Sodium Hydroxide (1310-73-2)

ACGIH	ACGIH Ceiling (mg/m ³)	2 mg/m ³
NIOSH	NIOSH REL (ceiling) (mg/m ³)	2 mg/m ³

Sodium Phosphate, Monobasic, Anhydrous (7558-80-7)

Not applicable

Sodium Phosphate, Dibasic, Anhydrous (7558-79-4)

Not applicable

Methanol (67-56-1)

ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	200 ppm
ACGIH	ACGIH STEL (ppm)	250 ppm
NIOSH	NIOSH REL (TWA) (mg/m ³)	250 mg/m ³
NIOSH	NIOSH REL (TWA) (ppm)	200 ppm
NIOSH	NIOSH REL (STEL) (mg/m ³)	325 mg/m ³
NIOSH	NIOSH REL (STEL) (ppm)	250 ppm
NIOSH	Remark (NIOSH)	Skin

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Formaldehyde (50-00-0)		
ACGIH	ACGIH Ceiling (mg/m ³)	0.37 mg/m ³
ACGIH	ACGIH Ceiling (ppm)	0.3 ppm
NIOSH	NIOSH REL (TWA) (ppm)	0.016 ppm
NIOSH	NIOSH REL (ceiling) (ppm)	0.1 ppm 15 min.

8.2. Appropriate engineering controls

Appropriate engineering controls : Emergency eye wash fountains and safety showers should be available in the immediate vicinity of any potential exposure. Provide adequate general and local exhaust ventilation.

8.3. Individual protection measures/Personal protective equipment

Personal protective equipment:

Safety glasses. Gloves. Chemical resistant apron. Gas mask with filter type B.

Hand protection:

Wear protective gloves.

Eye protection:

Chemical goggles or safety glasses

Skin and body protection:

Chemical resistant apron

Respiratory protection:

Gas mask with filter type B

Personal protective equipment symbol(s):



Other information:

Do not eat, drink or smoke during use.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Liquid
Color	: Colorless
Odor	: characteristic
Odor threshold	: No data available
pH	: 7
Melting point	: No data available
Freezing point	: No data available
Boiling point	: No data available
Flash point	: No data available
Relative evaporation rate (butyl acetate=1)	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Non flammable.
Vapor pressure	: No data available
Relative vapor density at 20 °C	: No data available
Relative density	: No data available
Solubility	: Soluble in water.
Log Pow	: No data available
Auto-ignition temperature	: No data available

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Decomposition temperature	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available
Viscosity, dynamic	: No data available
Explosion limits	: No data available
Explosive properties	: No data available.
Oxidizing properties	: No data available.

9.2. Other information

No additional information available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

No additional information available

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Not established.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Direct sunlight. Extremely high or low temperatures.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong acids. Strong bases. Strong oxidizers.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Phosphorus oxides. Carbon monoxide. Carbon dioxide.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity (oral)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation)	: Not classified

Water (7732-18-5)

LD50 oral rat	≥ 90000 mg/kg
ATE US (oral)	90000 mg/kg body weight

Sodium Phosphate, Monobasic, Anhydrous (7558-80-7)

LD50 oral rat	8290 mg/kg
ATE US (oral)	8290 mg/kg body weight

Sodium Phosphate, Dibasic, Anhydrous (7558-79-4)

LD50 oral rat	5950 mg/kg
LD50 dermal rabbit	≥ 7940 mg/kg
ATE US (oral)	5950 mg/kg body weight
ATE US (dermal)	7940 mg/kg body weight

Methanol (67-56-1)

LD50 oral rat	1187 – 2769 mg/kg body weight (BASF test, Rat, Male / female, Weight of evidence, Aqueous solution, Oral, 7 day(s))
LD50 dermal rabbit	17100 mg/kg (Rabbit, Inconclusive, insufficient data, Dermal)
LC50 inhalation rat (mg/l)	128.2 mg/l air (BASF test, 4 h, Rat, Male / female, Experimental value, Inhalation (vapours))
ATE US (oral)	100 mg/kg body weight
ATE US (dermal)	300 mg/kg body weight
ATE US (gases)	700 ppmV/4h
ATE US (vapors)	3 mg/l/4h
ATE US (dust, mist)	0.5 mg/l/4h

Formaldehyde (50-00-0)

LD50 oral rat	500 mg/kg
LC50 inhalation rat (ppm)	0.579 ppm/4h

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Formaldehyde (50-00-0)	
ATE US (oral)	500 mg/kg body weight
ATE US (gases)	0.579 ppmV/4h

Skin corrosion/irritation	: Causes skin irritation. pH: 7
Serious eye damage/irritation	: Causes serious eye damage. pH: 7
Respiratory or skin sensitization	: May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Germ cell mutagenicity	: Not classified
Carcinogenicity	: May cause cancer (Inhalation).

Formaldehyde (50-00-0)	
IARC group	1 - Carcinogenic to humans
National Toxicology Program (NTP) Status	Known Human Carcinogens

Reproductive toxicity	: Not classified
STOT-single exposure	: Not classified

Methanol (67-56-1)	
STOT-single exposure	Causes damage to organs (liver, kidneys, central nervous system, optic nerve) (Dermal, oral).

STOT-repeated exposure	: Not classified
Aspiration hazard	: Not classified
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available
Likely routes of exposure	: Skin and eye contact. Inhalation.
Potential Adverse human health effects and symptoms	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Symptoms/effects	: May cause cancer (Inhalation).
Symptoms/effects after inhalation	: May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Symptoms/effects after skin contact	: Causes skin irritation.
Symptoms/effects after eye contact	: Causes serious eye damage.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - water	: Harmful to aquatic life.
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Formalin, 10% v/v, Neutral Buffered	
EC50 Daphnia 1	54 mg/l

Sodium Hydroxide (1310-73-2)	
LC50 fish 1	45.4 mg/l (96 h, Salmo gairdneri, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, Solution >=50%)
EC50 Daphnia 1	40.4 mg/l (48 h, Ceriodaphnia sp., Experimental value, Nominal concentration)

Sodium Phosphate, Dibasic, Anhydrous (7558-79-4)	
LC50 fish 1	≥ 100 mg/l
EC50 Daphnia 1	≥ 100 mg/l

Methanol (67-56-1)	
LC50 fish 1	15400 mg/l (EPA 660/3 - 75/009, 96 h, Lepomis macrochirus, Flow-through system, Fresh water, Experimental value, Lethal)
EC50 Daphnia 1	18260 mg/l (OECD 202: Daphnia sp. Acute Immobilisation Test, 96 h, Daphnia magna, Semi-static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, Locomotor effect)
ErC50 (algae)	22000 mg/l (OECD 201: Alga, Growth Inhibition Test, 96 h, Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value)

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12.2. Persistence and degradability

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Persistence and degradability	Not established.
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Water (7732-18-5)

Persistence and degradability	Not established.
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Sodium Hydroxide (1310-73-2)

Persistence and degradability	Biodegradability: not applicable.
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Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	Not applicable (inorganic)
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ThOD	Not applicable (inorganic)
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Sodium Phosphate, Monobasic, Anhydrous (7558-80-7)

Persistence and degradability	Not established.
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Sodium Phosphate, Dibasic, Anhydrous (7558-79-4)

Persistence and degradability	Not established.
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Methanol (67-56-1)

Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable in the soil. Readily biodegradable in water.
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Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)	0.6 – 1.12 g O ₂ /g substance
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Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	1.42 g O ₂ /g substance
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ThOD	1.5 g O ₂ /g substance
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12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Formalin, 10% v/v, Neutral Buffered

Bioaccumulative potential	Not established.
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Water (7732-18-5)

Bioaccumulative potential	Not established.
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Sodium Hydroxide (1310-73-2)

Bioaccumulative potential	Not bioaccumulative.
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Sodium Phosphate, Monobasic, Anhydrous (7558-80-7)

Bioaccumulative potential	Not established.
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Sodium Phosphate, Dibasic, Anhydrous (7558-79-4)

Bioaccumulative potential	Not established.
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Methanol (67-56-1)

BCF fish 1	1 – 4.5 (72 h, Cyprinus carpio, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value)
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Log Pow	-0.77 (Experimental value)
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Bioaccumulative potential	Low potential for bioaccumulation (BCF < 500).
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Formaldehyde (50-00-0)

Log Pow	0.35
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12.4. Mobility in soil

Sodium Hydroxide (1310-73-2)

Ecology - soil	No (test)data on mobility of the substance available.
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Methanol (67-56-1)

Surface tension	0.023 N/m (20 °C)
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Log Koc	0.088 (log Koc, SRC PCKOCWIN v2.0, Calculated value)
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Ecology - soil	Highly mobile in soil.
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12.5. Other adverse effects

Other information : Avoid release to the environment.

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SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Disposal methods

- Waste disposal recommendations : Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local/national regulations. Dispose of contents/container to comply with local, state and federal regulations.
- Ecology - waste materials : Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 14: Transport information

Department of Transportation (DOT)

In accordance with DOT

Not regulated

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. US Federal regulations

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SARA Section 311/312 Hazard Classes	Health hazard - Serious eye damage or eye irritation Health hazard - Skin corrosion or Irritation Health hazard - Respiratory or skin sensitization Health hazard - Carcinogenicity
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All components of this product are listed, or excluded from listing, on the United States Environmental Protection Agency Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) inventory

Chemical(s) subject to the reporting requirements of Section 313 or Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) of 1986 and 40 CFR Part 372.

Methanol	CAS-No. 67-56-1	1.5%
Formaldehyde	CAS-No. 50-00-0	3.7%

Sodium Hydroxide (1310-73-2)

RQ (Reportable quantity, section 304 of EPA's List of Lists)	1000 lb
SARA Section 311/312 Hazard Classes	Immediate (acute) health hazard

Sodium Phosphate, Dibasic, Anhydrous (7558-79-4)

RQ (Reportable quantity, section 304 of EPA's List of Lists)	5000 lb
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Methanol (67-56-1)

RQ (Reportable quantity, section 304 of EPA's List of Lists)	5000 lb
SARA Section 311/312 Hazard Classes	Physical hazard - Flammable (gases, aerosols, liquids, or solids) Health hazard - Acute toxicity (any route of exposure) Health hazard - Specific target organ toxicity (single or repeated exposure)

Formaldehyde (50-00-0)

RQ (Reportable quantity, section 304 of EPA's List of Lists)	100 lb
SARA Section 302 Threshold Planning Quantity (TPQ)	500 lb
SARA Section 311/312 Hazard Classes	Immediate (acute) health hazard Delayed (chronic) health hazard

15.2. International regulations

CANADA

Water (7732-18-5)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

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Sodium Hydroxide (1310-73-2)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

Sodium Phosphate, Monobasic, Anhydrous (7558-80-7)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

Sodium Phosphate, Dibasic, Anhydrous (7558-79-4)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

Methanol (67-56-1)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

EU-Regulations

No additional information available

National regulations

Formaldehyde (50-00-0)

Listed on IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

Listed as carcinogen on NTP (National Toxicology Program)

15.3. US State regulations

⚠ WARNING:

This product can expose you to Formaldehyde, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer, and Methanol, which is known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

SECTION 16: Other information

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Revision date : 04/21/2020

Other information : None.

Full text of H-phrases: see section 16:

H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour
H301	Toxic if swallowed
H311	Toxic in contact with skin
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
H315	Causes skin irritation
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction
H318	Causes serious eye damage
H320	Causes eye irritation
H330	Fatal if inhaled
H331	Toxic if inhaled
H350	May cause cancer
H370	Causes damage to organs
H402	Harmful to aquatic life

NFPA health hazard

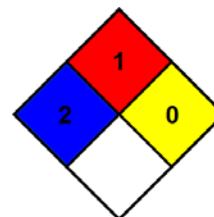
: 2 - Materials that, under emergency conditions, can cause temporary incapacitation or residual injury.

NFPA fire hazard

: 1 - Materials that must be preheated before ignition can occur.

NFPA reactivity

: 0 - Material that in themselves are normally stable, even under fire conditions.



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Hazard Rating	
Health	: 2 Moderate Hazard - Temporary or minor injury may occur
Flammability	: 1 Slight Hazard - Materials that must be preheated before ignition will occur. Includes liquids, solids and semi solids having a flash point above 200 F. (Class IIIB)
Physical	: 0 Minimal Hazard - Materials that are normally stable, even under fire conditions, and will NOT react with water, polymerize, decompose, condense, or self-react. Non-Explosives.
Personal protection	: H H - Splash goggles, Gloves, Synthetic apron, Vapor respirator

SDS US ValTech

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