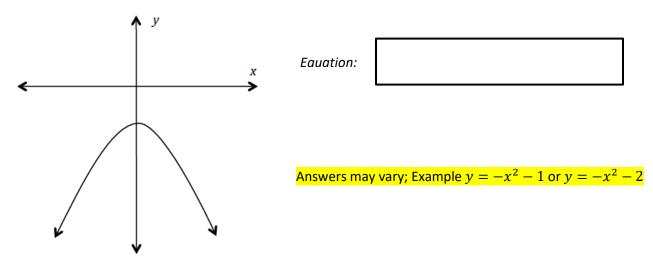
FSA Algebra I End-of-Course Review Packet Functions and Modeling

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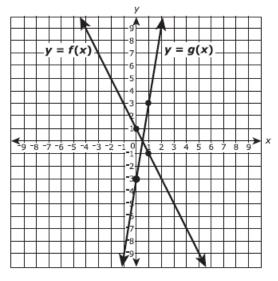
MAFS.912.F-BF.2.3 EOC Practice

Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
identifies the graph, the	identifies the graph of a linear or	identifies the graph of an	determines the value of k
equation, or ordered	quadratic function with a vertical or	exponential function with a	when given a set of ordered
pairs of a linear,	horizontal stretch or shrink; determines	vertical or horizontal stretch	pairs for two functions or a
quadratic, or	the value of k given a graph and its	or shrink; completes a table	table of values for two
exponential function	transformation; completes a table of	of values for a function with	functions; identifies
with a vertical or	values for a function that has a vertical	a horizontal or vertical	differences and similarities
horizontal shift	or horizontal shift; graphs a function	stretch or shrink	between a function and its
	with a vertical or horizontal shift		transformation

1. Write an equation that could represent the graph below. Justify why your equation is appropriate for this graph.



2. The figure shows the graphs of the functions y = f(x) and y = g(x). The four indicated points all have integer coordinates.

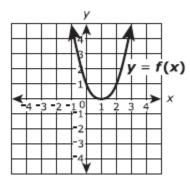


If $g(x) = k \cdot f(x)$, what is the value of k?

Enter your answer in the box.



3. Consider the function f(x), shown in the xy –coordinate plane, as the parent function.



Part A

The graph of a transformation of the function f(x) is shown.

Which expression defines the transformation shown?

<mark>A.</mark>	<i>f</i> (<i>x</i>	+	0)	<u> </u>
Β.	f(x	+	0)	+ 1

- C. f(x 1) + 0
- D. f(x + 1) + 0

Part B

The graph of a transformation of the function f(x) is shown.

Which expression defines the transformation shown?

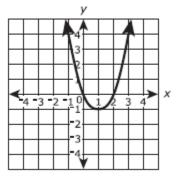
A. $\frac{1}{2}f(x + 0) + 0$ B. 2f(x + 0) + 0C. $\frac{1}{2}f(x - 1) - 1$ D. 2f(x + 1) - 0

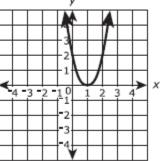
Part C

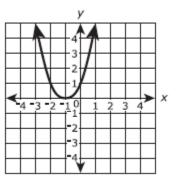
The graph of a transformation of the function f(x) is shown.

Which expression defines the transformation shown?

- A. f(x) 2B. f(x - 2) + 0C. f(x) + 2
- D. f(x + 2) + 0

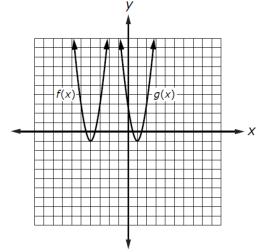






ction f(x) is shown.

- 4. When the function $f(x) = x^2$ is multiplied by the value *a*, where a > 1, the graph of the new function, $g(x) = ax^2$.
 - A. opens upward and is wider
 - B. opens upward and is narrower
 - C. opens downward and is wider
 - D. opens downward and is narrower
- 5. Use the graph to answer the question.



Which equation relates f(x) with g(x)?

- A. g(x) = f(x) + 5
- B. g(x) = f(x) 5
- C. g(x) = f(x+5)D. g(x) = f(x-5)

MAFS.912.F-IF.1.2 EOC Practice

Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
evaluates simple	evaluates quadratic, polynomial of degree 3,	uses function notation to	writes and evaluates
functions in their	absolute value, square root, and exponential	evaluate functions for	functions when the
domains; evaluates	functions for inputs in their domain;	inputs in their domain	function is described in a
functions for a simple	interprets statements that use function	and interprets	real-world context
quadratic, simple square	notation in terms of a real-world context for	statements that use	
root, and simple	simple quadratic, simple square root, and	function notation in	
exponential	simple exponential	terms of context	

- 1. What is the value of f(16) f(0) when f(x) = 4x 8?
- A. 16
- B. 48
- C. 56
- <mark>D. 64</mark>
- 2. The height, h, in feet, of an object thrown upward from a height of 144 feet is a function of time, t, in seconds. The height can be determined by the function $h(t) = -16t^2 + 128t + 144$. What is the height of the object at 3 seconds?
- A. 144 feet
- B. 384 feet
- C. 432 feet
- D. 672 feet
- 3. In 1997 there were 31 laptop computers at Grove High School. Starting in 1998 the school bought 20 more laptop computers at the end of each year. The equation T = 20x + 31 can be used to determine T, the total number of laptop computers at the school x years after 1997. What was the total number of laptop computers at the end of 2005?
- A. 160
- B. 171
- <mark>C. 191</mark>
- D. 268
- 4. The number of miles a car can be driven depends on the number of gallons of gas in its tank. The function m = 25g models a situation in which a car gets 25 miles per gallon. If the gas tank holds 20 gallons of gas, which inequality represents its range?
- A. $0 \le g \le 20$ B. $0 \le m \le 500$ C. $m \le 500$
- D. $g \leq 20$

5. Which equation could best be used to determine the value of f(3) for the function f(x) = 2x + 4?

A. f(3) = 23 + 4B. f(3) = 2(3) + 4C. f(3) = 3(2x) + 4

D. f(3) = 3(3x + 4)

6. Vincent goes to the gym for 30 minutes every day. He starts a new exercise routine on a Monday and uses a function to model the amount of calories he has used, f(d), as a function of the number of days, d, he has exercised with the new routine. Which statement represents a correct interpretation of f(d)?

A. f(5) = 150 means Vincent has exercised for a total of 150 minutes after the fifth day of exercising with his new routine

- B. f(10) = 3,500 means Vincent will use 3,500 calories on day 10 of exercising with his new routine.
- C. f(15) = 5,250 means after 15 days of exercising with his new routine, Vincent has used 5,250 calories.
- D. f(30) = 10,500 means the number of calories Vincent has used times 30 is equal to 10,500.

MAFS.912.F-IF.1.1 EOC Practice

Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
uses the definition of a function to	demonstrates understanding that a	applies and extends knowledge of	[intentionally
identify whether a relation represented by a graph, a table, mapping, diagrams, or sets of ordered pairs is a function	function's domain is assigned to exactly one element of the range in function notation	domain and range to real world situations and contexts; justifies that a relation is a function using the definition of a function	left blank]

- 1. Collin noticed that various combinations of nickels and dimes could add up to \$0.65.
- Let x equal the number of nickels.
- Let y equal the number of dimes.

What is the domain where y is a function of x and the total value is \$0.65?

- A. {0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13}
 B. {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13}
 C. {0, 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13}
 D. {1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13}
- 2. Let f be a function such that f(x) = 2x 4 is defined on the domain $2 \le x \le 6$. The range of this function is
- A. $-\infty \le y \le \infty$ B. $0 \le y \le 8$ C. $0 \le y \le \infty$ D. $2 \le y \le 6$
- 3. Given that y is a function of x, which of the following tables best represents a function?

x	у
-7	12
-3	8.5
0	-1
-3	-8.5
7	-12
	A CONTRACTOR OF THE OWNER
x	y
<i>x</i> -2	y -14
1000	y
-2	y -14
-2 -2	y -14 -8

	x	y
t	5	-17
Ť	-2	-11
t	1	-5
Ī	2	-3
t	5	3
L		
ſ	x	y
Ī	- <mark>8</mark>	-7
Ī	-5	-2
Ī	0	1
t	-5	4
t	-8	12

- 4. Which of the following could be a function?
- A. The height of a student in your school related to the shoe size of that student.
- B. The hair length of a student in your school related to the height of that student.
- C. The color of hair of a student in your school related to the age of that student.
- D. The student ID number of a student in your school related to the full name of that student.
- 5. Which statement below is correct for the following set of ordered pairs?

 $\{(0, 1.2), (3, 2), (-1.2, 3), (4, -2), (1, -1.2), (1, 2, 4)\}$

- A. The set is a function since each element in the domain has a different element in the range.
- B. The set is a function since each element in the range has a different element in the domain.
- C. The set is a not a function since each element in the domain has a different element in the range.
- D. The set is a not function since each element in the range has a different element in the domain.
- 6. The domain of the function f(x) = -3x is restricted to the negative integers. Which values are elements of the range?
- □ -12
- □ -3
- □ 0
- □ 7
- <mark>□ 9</mark>
- □ 12
- 21
- 7. A function, f, has domain $-10 \le x \le 20$ and range $-40 \le f(x) \le -10$. Select each statement that **must** be false about f(x).

$$f(1) = -13$$

 $f(-10) = -40$

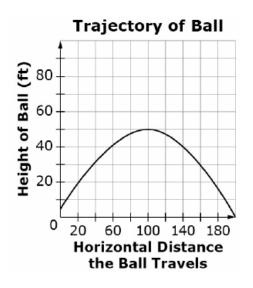
f(1) = 13 f(-9) = 88 f(5) = -40 f(0) = 0 f(-15) = -20

MAFS.912.F-IF.2.5 EOC Practice

Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
interprets and identifies	interprets and identifies domains of	relates the domains of	interprets and identifies
domains of linear	quadratic or exponential functions	linear, quadratic, or	domains of linear, quadratic,
functions when	(with no translation) when presented	exponential functions to a	or exponential functions when
presented with a graph	with a graph; interprets and identifies	graph when the function is	presented a function
in a real-world context	the domain of a linear function from a	described within the context	described within the context
	context		

- 1. A local theater sells admission tickets for \$9.00 on Thursday nights. At capacity, the theater holds 100 customers. The function M(n) = 9n represents the amount of money the theater takes in on Thursday nights, where n is the number of customers. What is the domain of M(n) in this context? Select the correct answer.
- A. all whole numbers
- B. all non-negative rational numbers
- C. all non-negative integers that are multiples of 9
- D. all non-negative integers less than or equal to 100
- 2. If the function f(x) represents the number of hours that it takes a person to catch x fish in a lake. What domain makes sense for the function?
- A. $-\infty \le x \le \infty$
- $\mathsf{B.} \quad 0 < x < \infty$
- C. $x \leq 0$
- D. $x \ge +\infty$
- 3. Officials in a town use a function, C, to analyze traffic patterns. C(n) represents the rate of traffic through an intersection where n is the number of observed vehicles in a specified time interval. What would be the most appropriate domain for the function?
- A. {... 2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, ...} B. {-2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3} C. { $0, \frac{1}{2}, 1, 1, \frac{1}{2}, 2, 2, \frac{1}{2}$ } D. {0, 1, 2, 3, ...}
- 4. The function $h(t) = -16t^2 + 144$ represents the height, h(t), in feet, of an object from the ground at t seconds after it is dropped. A realistic domain for this function is
- A. $-3 \le t \le 3$ B. $0 \le h(t) \le 144$ C. $0 \le t \le 3$ D. all real numbners

5. Sue hits a ball from a height of 4 feet. The height of the ball above the ground is a function of the horizontal distance the ball travels until it comes to rest on the ground. Consider this complete graph of the function.



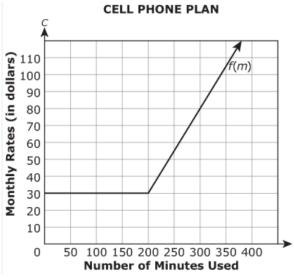
Select all values that are in the domain of the function as shown in the graph.

- □ −5 feet
- 0 feet
- 60 feet
- 200 feet
- 220 feet
- 6. The daily cost of production in a factory is calculated using c(x) = 200 + 16x, where x is the number of complete products manufactured. Which set of numbers best defines the domain of c(x)?
- A. Integers
- B. positive real numbers
- C. positive rational numbers
- D. whole numbers

MAFS.912.F-IF.2.4 EOC Practice

Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
identifies the key features (as	interprets the key features (as listed in the	interprets key	interprets key
listed in the standard, excluding	standard, excluding periodicity) when given	features of a	features of an
periodicity) when given a linear,	a table of a linear, quadratic, or	quadratic function	exponential function
quadratic, or exponential graph in	exponential; interprets key features of a	given as a verbal	given as a verbal
a real- world context	linear function given as a verbal description	description	description

1. Corinne has a cell phone plan that includes 200 minutes for phone calls and unlimited texting. An additional fee is charged for using more than 200 minutes for phone calls. The figure below is the graph of C = f(m), where C is the monthly cost after m minutes used.



Part A

What is the minimum monthly cost for Corinne's cell phone plan? Show or explain your work.

\$30. Check student work.

Part B

What is the value of f(150). Explain its meaning in terms of the cell phone plan.

\$30. Check student work.

Part C

For what *m* is f(m) = 55? Explain its meaning in terms of the cell phone plan.

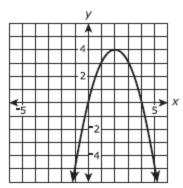
\$250. Check student work.

Part D

What is the cost per minute after Corinne uses her monthly allowance of 200 minutes? Show or explain your work.

\$.50 Check student work.

2. The function $f(x) = 4x - x^2$ is graphed in the *xy*-coordinate plane as shown.



Part A

Based on the graph of the function, which statements are true? Select **ALL** that apply.

f is increasing on the interval x < 0. **f** is decreasing on the interval x < 0. **f** is increasing on the interval 0 < x < 2. **f** is decreasing on the interval 0 < x < 2. **f** is increasing on the interval 2 < x < 4. **f** is decreasing on the interval 2 < x < 4. \Box f is increasing on the interval x > 4. **f** is decreasing on the interval x > 4.

Part B

Based on the graph of the function, which statements are true? Select all that apply.

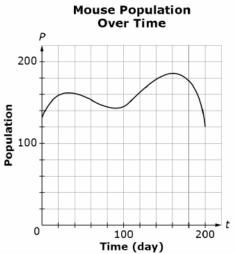
f(x) < 0 on the interval x < 0. f(x) > 0 on the interval x < 0. f(x) < 0 on the interval 0 < x < 2. f(x) > 0 on the interval 0 < x < 2. f(x) < 0 on the interval 2 < x < 4. f(x) > 0 on the interval 2 < x < 4. f(x) < 0 on the interval x > 4. f(x) > 0 on the interval x > 4.

- 3. A computer technician charges a one-time fee of \$50 plus an additional \$20 per hour of labor. If an equation is created to determine the technician's total charge, what does the \$50 represent?
- A. slope
- B. coefficient
- C. *x*-intercept
- D. y-intercept
- 4. Given two equations of lines:

$$y = -\frac{1}{4}x + 2$$
 and $-2y = \frac{1}{2}x - 4$

How do the lines compare?

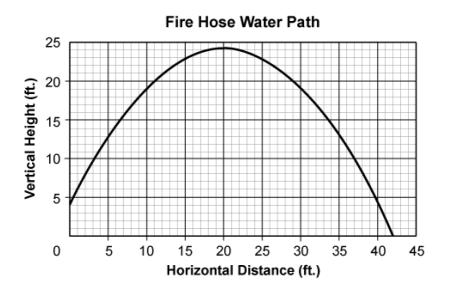
- A. They are different lines with the same slope.
- B. They are different lines with the same y-intercept.
- C. They are the same line, both with a slope of 1/2 and a y- intercept of -4
- D. They are the same line, both with a slope of 1/4 and a y- intercept of 2.
- 5. This graph shows the population of mice in a study, modeled as a function of time. The study begins on day 0 and ends on day 200.



Determine whether each statement is true according to the graph. Select True or False for each statement.

Statement	TRUE	FALSE
The mouse population was decreasing between day 40 and day 80.	T	
The least number of mice during the study was 130.		F
The mouse population was at its greatest around day 160.	T	
There are two intervals of time where the mouse population is decreasing.	T	

6. Use the graph to answer the questions.



Part A

Explain what the maximum value of this represents in this situation. Make sure to identify the maximum and include information about the x-value and y-value in your explanation.

The maximum is (20, 24). This means that the maximum height the water spray will reach is 24 feet above the ground which is 20 feet from the base of the hose<mark>.</mark>

Part B

What does the x-intercept of the graph represent in terms of the water spray? Use specific information about the coordinates of the x-intercept in your answer.

The water spray will reach the ground 42 feet from the base of the fire hose.

Part C

Describe characteristics of the rate of change of the function over the interval $0 \le x \le 20$.

The overall rate of change for the interval is positive over the interval. However, as the x-value increases over the interval, the rate of change value actually decreases or slows down as it reaches x = 20, or the maximum height.

7. A grasshopper jumps off of a tree stump. The height, in feet, of the grasshopper above the ground after t seconds is modeled by the function shown.

$$h(t) = -t^2 + \frac{4}{3}t + \frac{1}{4}$$

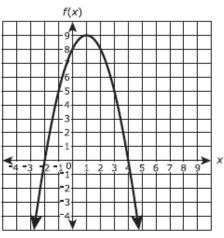
After how many seconds will the grasshopper land on the ground?

			5	1.	1
--	--	--	---	----	---

MAFS.912.F-IF.3.9 EOC Practice

Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
compares	compares the properties of two	compares properties of two functions	compares properties of
properties of two	functions of the same type with	(linear, quadratic, or exponential),	two functions (linear,
linear functions,	different representations (such as a	each represented in a different way	quadratic, or exponential)
each represented	quadratic to a quadratic but using a	(algebraically, graphically, numerically	when at least one function
a different way in	table and an equation); differentiates	in tables, or by verbal descriptions);	is described verbally;
a real-world or	between linear and quadratic	differentiates between exponential	differentiates between
mathematical	functions that are represented using	and quadratic functions that are	two functions (linear,
context	different representations (table,	represented using different	quadratic, or exponential)
	graph, or algebraic)	representations (table, graph, or	when at least one is
		algebraic)	described verbally

1. The figure shows a graph of the function of f(x) in the *xy*-coordinate plane, with the vertex at (1, 9) and the zeros at -2 and 4.



The function g is defined by g(x) = -3x + 2. Which statements are true? Select **ALL** that apply.

- $f\{-2\}$ is greater than g(-2).
- $f\{-1\} is less than g(-1).$
- $f{0) is greater than g(0).$
- f(1) is less than g(1).

f(2) is greater than g(2).

2. Which table shows the same rate of change of y with respect to x as $y = 4 - \frac{5}{8}x$?

Α.

x	У
-3	-12
-1	-4
2	8
5	20

x	Y
-4	6.5
2	2.75
4	1.5
8	-1

C.

x	y
-4	10.4
2	0.8
4	-2.4
8	-8.8

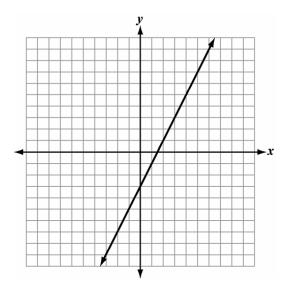
D.

B

x	y
-3	12
-1	4
2	-8
5	-20

3. Two linear functions are represented by the set of ordered pairs and the graph below.

$$\{(-4, -6), (-2, -2), (2, 6), (4, 10)\}$$



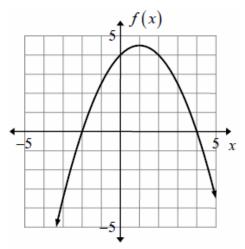
Which statement is true about the functions?

- A. The two functions are the same.
- B. The two functions have the same y-intercept
- C. The two functions have the same x-intercept
- D. The two functions have the same rate of change

4. Which function is different from the others?

A. $f(x) = 3x + 1$	B. y
C. x y -5 -14 4 12 12 36	D. x y y 10 19

5. Look at the graph of the quadratic f(x) below.

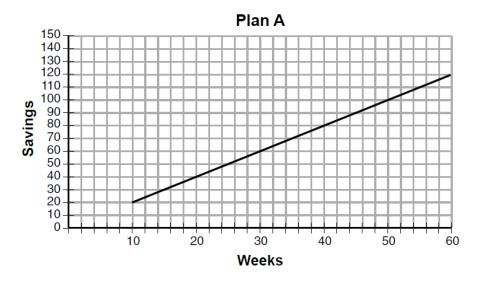


The graph of $g(x) = 3x^2 + bx - 24$ has the same x – intercepts. What is the value of b?

A.	-6
•	2

- B. -2 C. 1
- D. 14

8. Nancy works for a company that offers two types of savings plans. Plan A is represented on the graph below.



Plan B is represented by the function $f(x) = 0.01 + 0.05x^2$, where x is the number of weeks. Nancy wants to have the highest savings possible after a year. Nancy picks Plan B.

Her decision is

- A. correct, because Plan B is an exponential function and will increase at a faster rate
- B. correct, because Plan B is a quadratic function and will increase at a faster rate
- C. incorrect, because Plan A will have a higher value after 1 year
- D. incorrect, because Plan B is a quadratic function and will increase at a slower rate

MAFS.912.F-IF.2.6 EOC Practice

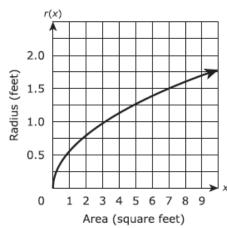
Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
calculates the average rate of	interprets the average rate of change of a	determines the units	explains the
change of a function	function represented by a graph, table of	of a rate of change for	interpretation, using
represented by a graph, table	values, or set of data or a linear regression	a function presented	units, of the rate of
of values, or set of data in a	equation; calculates the average rate of	algebraically; uses an	change and/or the y-
real-world context (which may	change when given a quadratic or exponential	interpretation to	intercept within the
or may not be linear)	function presented algebraically; interprets	identify the graph	context
	the y-intercept of a linear regression equation		

1. The function r(x) represents the radius of a circle for a given area x. A graph of the function is shown in the figure.

According to the graph what is the approximate average rate of change in the radius of the circle as the area increases from 3 square feet to 7 square feet?

A. 0.125 foot per square foot

- B. 0.25 foot per square foot
- C. 0.5 foot per square foot
- D. 8 feet per square foot



2. Which of the following best describes the relationship between the math class grade and number of days absent represented by the table?

Days Absent	0	3	6	9	12	15
Math Grade	95%	88%	81%	74%	67%	60%

- A. The math class grade is not affected by the number of days absent.
- B. The math class grade decreases steadily as the number of days absent decreases.
- C. The math class grade increases steadily as the number of days absent increases.
- D. The math class grade decreases steadily as the number of days absent increases.

3. Use the table to answer the question.

Gulf Water Temperature, Gulfport (data collected on the fifteenth of the month)

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
Water Temperature (°F)	63.9	64.4	66.8	73.1	78.1	82.4	85.2	86.7	84.5

A scientist measures the water temperature in the Gulf at Gulfport on the fifteenth of each month. Her data is shown in the table.

What is the average rate of change between March 15 and June 15?

- A. 2.6°F per month
- B. 3.9°F per month
- C. 5.2°F per month
- D. 7.8°F per month
- 4. During the first years of growth the height of a tree can be modeled with the function

$$h = -t^2 + 12t + 10$$

where *t* is the time in years since being planted and h is the height in inches.

Enter the average rate of change, in inches per year, from year 1 to year 5.

<mark>6</mark>

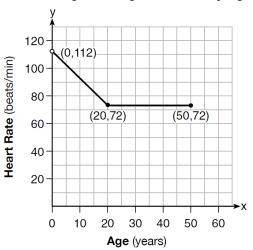
5. The table below is of a quadratic function, g(x), where x is measured in seconds and g(x) is measured in meters.

x	0	1	2	3	4
g(x)	2.3	-1.0	1.7	10.4	25.1

What is the approximate rate of change over the interval $0 \le x \le 4$?

- A. 22.8 m/s
- B. 8.7 m/s
- C. 6.3 m/s
- D. 5.7 m/s

6. A graph of average resting heart rates is shown below. The average resting heart rate for adults is 72 beats per minute, but doctors consider resting rates from 60-100 beats per minute within normal range.



Average Resting Heart Rate by Age

Which statement about average resting heart rates is not supported by the graph?

- A. A 10-year-old has the same average resting heart rate as a 20-year-old.
- B. A 20-year-old has the same average resting heart rate as a 30-year-old.
- C. A 40-year-old may have the same average resting heart rate for ten years.
- D. The average resting heart rate for teenagers steadily decreases.
- 7. An equation of a function y(t) is shown.

$$y(t) = -t^2 + 14t - 40$$

Select All of the statements that are true about the graph of y(t) for $6 \le t \le 8$.

- The value of y(t) increases over the interval $6 \le t \le 8$
- The value of y(t) increases over the interval $7 \le t \le 8$
- The average rate of change over the interval $6 \le t \le 8$ is 0
- The value of y(t) is constant over the interval $6 \le t \le 8$

The average rate of change over the interval $6 \le t \le 7$ is the same as the average rate of change over the interval $7 \le t \le 8$

MAFS.912.S-ID.3.7 EOC Practice

Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
calculates the average rate of	interprets the average rate of change of a	determines the units	explains the
change of a function	function represented by a graph, table of	of a rate of change for	interpretation, using
represented by a graph, table	values, or set of data or a linear regression	a function presented	units, of the rate of
of values, or set of data in a	equation; calculates the average rate of	algebraically; uses an	change and/or the y-
real-world context (which may	change when given a quadratic or exponential	interpretation to	intercept within the
or may not be linear)	function presented algebraically; interprets	identify the graph	context
	the y-intercept of a linear regression equation		

- 1. The distance in miles, y, a bicyclist is from home after riding x hours is represented by the equation y = 8x + 7. What does the slope represent in this situation?
- A. the number of hours it takes the bicyclist to ride 15 miles
- B. the distance the bicyclist is from home when x = 0
- C. the steepness of the hill the bicyclist is climbing
- D. the speed of the bicyclist
- 2. One type of redwood tree has an average height of 65 feet when it is 20 years old. If the tree is more than 20 years old, the average height, h, can be modeled by the function h = 1.95(a 20) + 65, where a is the age of the tree in years. Which statement about this situation is true?
- A. Every additional 1.95 ft of length over 20 ft adds 45 years to the age of this type of redwood tree.
- B. For this type of redwood tree, the average height increases by 1.95 ft per year throughout its lifetime.
- C. Each additional year of age over 20 years adds 1.95 ft to the average height of this type of redwood tree.
- D. For this type of redwood tree, the average height increases by 65 ft for every 20 years of growth.
- 3. The table shows the playing time in minutes of high-definition videos and the file size of these videos in megabytes (MB).

Videos

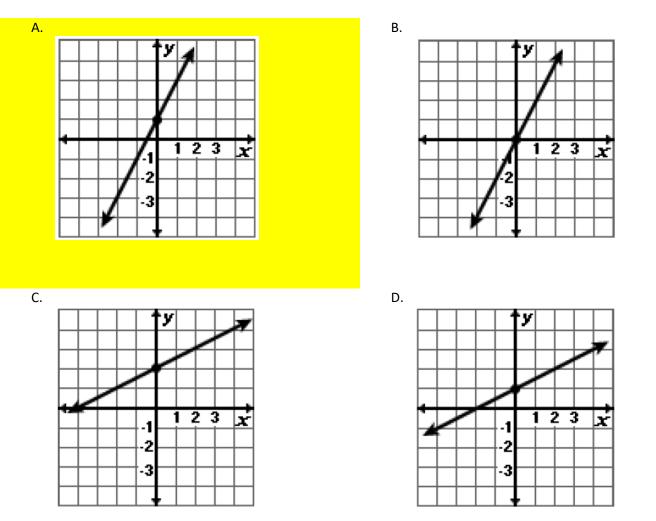
Playing Time, <i>x</i> (min)	File Size, y (MB)
0.5	60
1.5	180
2	240
4.5	540
5	600

What does the slope of the graph of this situation represent?

A. The increase in the file size of the video per minute of playing time

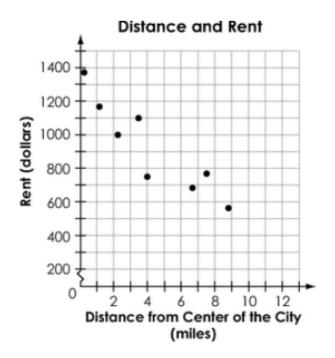
- B. The file size of each video
- C. The playing time of each video
- D. The increase in the playing time per MB of video

4. Which is the graph of a linear function with a slope of 2 and a y-intercept at (0, 1)?



- 5. A scatterplot is made of a city's population over time. The equation of the line of best fit is p = 629t + 150,000 where p is the city's predicted population size and t is the number of years since 2000. What is the meaning of the slope of this line?
 - A. In 2000, the city's population was about 629 people.
 - B. In 2000, the city's population was about 150,000 people.
 - C. The city's population increases by about 629 people each year.
 - D. The city's population increases by about 150,000 people each year.

6. Juan wants to rent a house. He gathers data on many similar houses. The distance from the center of the city, *x*, and the monthly rent for each house, *y*, are shown in the scatter plot. Juan models the data with a linear equation.



What could the number 1275 represent in this situation?

A. The estimated rent for a house in the center of the city.

- B. The estimated minimum rent for a house far from the center of the city.
- C. The estimated change in rent for each additional mile from the center of the city.
- D. The estimated change in distance from the center of the city for each dollar change in rent.

MAFS.912.F-IF.3.8 EOC Practice

Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
finds zeros of quadratics of	factors the difference of two squares	factors quadratics with a common	interprets the axis of
the form $ax_2 + b = c$, where	with a degree of 2, and trinomials	integral factor and a leading	symmetry
a, b, and c are integers;	with a degree of 2 whose leading	coefficient with more than four	
interprets the zero	coefficient has up to 4 factors and	factors and interprets the zeros;	
contextually; real-world or	interprets the zeros; completes the	completes the square when the	
mathematical contexts	square when the leading coefficient is	leading coefficient is greater than	
	1; interprets the extreme values	1 and b/(2a) is an integer;	
		interprets the extreme values	
uses properties of	uses the properties of exponents and	transforms exponential functions	compares and
exponents (one operation)	interprets the new base, in terms of a	that have more than one	contrasts different
and identifies the new base	rate	operation and explains the	forms of exponential
of an exponential function;		properties of the expressions	functions using a
interprets the a in $y = ab^x$		within a real-world context	real-world context

- 1. Write the function $y 3 = \frac{2}{3}(x 4)$ in the equivalent form most appropriate for identifying the slope and *y*-intercept of the function.
- 2. The area, A, in square feet, of a rectangular storage bin in a warehouse is given by the function $A(x) = -2x^2 + 36x$, where x is the width, in feet, of the storage bin.

Part A

If the function is graphed in a coordinate plane, which statement would be true?

- A. The x-intercepts of the function are 0 and 8, which are a lower bound and an upper bound for the possible values of the length of the storage bin.
- B. The x-intercepts of the function are 0 and 8, which are a lower bound and an upper bound for the possible values of the width of the storage bin.
- C. The x-intercepts of the function are 0 and 18, which are a lower bound and an upper bound for the possible values of the length of the storage bin.
- D. The x-intercepts of the function are 0 and 18, which are a lower bound and an upper bound for the possible values of the width of the storage bin.

Part B

The process of completing the square can be used to calculate the width, in feet, of the storage bin that gives a maximum area. What is the missing value?

$$A = -2x^2 + 36x$$

$$A = -2(x - 9)^2 + ?$$

Enter your answer in the box.

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- 3. A cliff diver's height above the water, in meters, is modeled by the function $h(d) = -d^2 + 2d + 24$, where d represents how far the diver is from the cliff. How far from the cliff will the diver be when she reaches the water?
- A. 0 meters
- B. 4 meters
- C. 6 meters
- D. 24 meters
- 4. Given the function $f(x) = -x^2 + 8x + 9$,

Part A

State whether the vertex represents a maximum or minimum point for the function. Explain your answer.

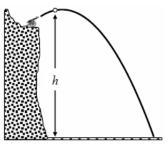
Possible answer: The vertex will represent the maximum point of the function because A is less than zero.

Part B

Rewrite f(x) in vertex form by completing the square.

 $f(x) = (x-4)^2 + 25$

5. A cannonball is shot from the top of an ocean cliff as shown. The height (in meters) of the cannonball above the water is given by $h(t) = -5t^2 + 15t + 8$, where t is the number of seconds after the shot.



Determine whether each statement is true according to the graph. Select True or False for each statement.

Statement	TR	UE	FALSE
The cannon is 8 meters above the water.	-	Г	
The cannonball reaches its maximum height at 1.5 seconds after it is shot.	-	Г	
The cannonball hits the water 8 seconds after it is shot.			F

6. The graph of a quadratic function f(x) intersects the x –axis at -3 and 5. What is a possible equation for f(x)?

f(x) = (x+3)(x-5) or equivalent

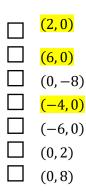
MAFS.912.A-APR.2.3 EOC Practice

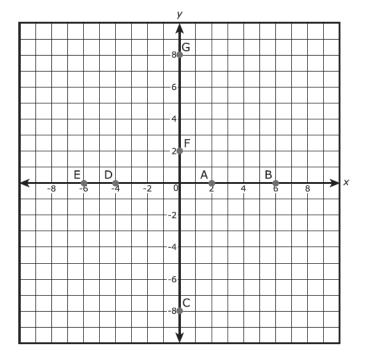
Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
identifies the zeros of a	identifies the graph of a function	creates a rough graph given a	uses the x-intercepts of a
function from a graph	given in factored form for a polynomial whose leading coefficient is a positive integer	polynomial function in factored form whose leading coefficient is an integer in a real-world or mathematical context	polynomial function and end behavior to graph the function in a real-world or mathematical context

 Several points are plotted on the graph. Select the plotted points on the graph that represent the zeros of the function:

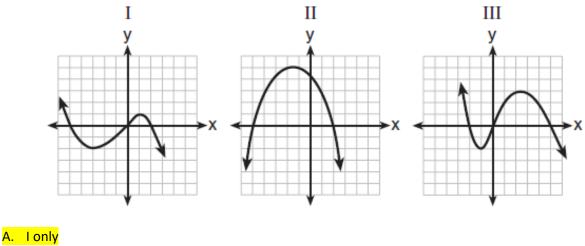
$$f(x) = (x^2 + 2x - 8)(x - 6)?$$

Select ALL that apply.





2. A polynomial function contains the factors x, x - 2, and x + 5. Which graph(s) below could represent the graph of this function?

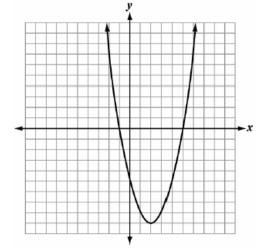


- B. II only
- C. I and III
- D. I, II, and III

MAFS.912.F-IF.3.7 EOC Practice

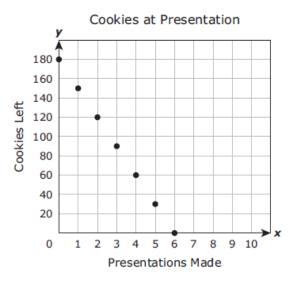
Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
identifies the graph of a	constructs the graph of a	constructs the graph of a	constructs the graph of an
linear, simple quadratic, or	linear function, quadratic, or	quadratic function given the x-	exponential function given the
simple exponential function	exponential given its	and y-intercepts or vertex and end	x- and y-intercepts and end
given its equation	equation; constructs a linear	behavior; key features can be	behavior
	function using x- and y-	presented in both a mathematical	
	intercepts	and a real-world context	

1. What are the x –intercepts of the parabola?



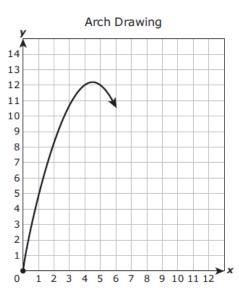
- A. (0, -1) and (0, 5)
- B. (2,0) and (-9,0)
- C. (-1, 0) and (5, 0)
- D. (0, -5) and (-5, 0)
- 2. In the *xy*-coordinate plane, the graph of the equation $y = 3x^2 12x 36$ has zeros at x = a and x = b, where a < b. The graph has a minimum at (c, -48). What are the values of a, b, and c?
- A. a = 2, b = 4, c = 2B. a = -2, b = 6, c = 2C. a = -31, b = 31, c = 0D. a = 3, b = 6, c = 2
- 3. What are the intercepts of the line with equation 2x 3y = 30?
- A. (-10, 0) and (0, 15)
- B. (6, 0) and (0, –6)
- C. (15, 0) and (0, –10)
- D. (30, 0) and (0, –30)

4. The graph shows the relationship between the number of cookies a presenter at a convention had left to give away and the number of presentations she had made.



What does the x -intercept of the graph represent?

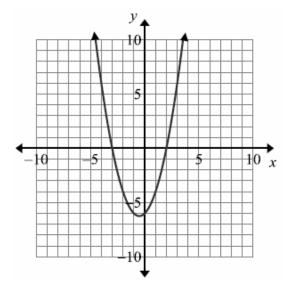
- A. The number of cookies the presenter had before making any presentations
- B. The maximum number of cookies the presenter gave away during every presentation
- C. The number of presentations the presenter made per hour
- D. The maximum number of presentations the presenter made before running out of cookies
- 5. An architecture student is drawing a graph of an arch. As shown below, the arch has the shape of a parabola that begins at the origin and has a vertex at (4.6, 12.2).



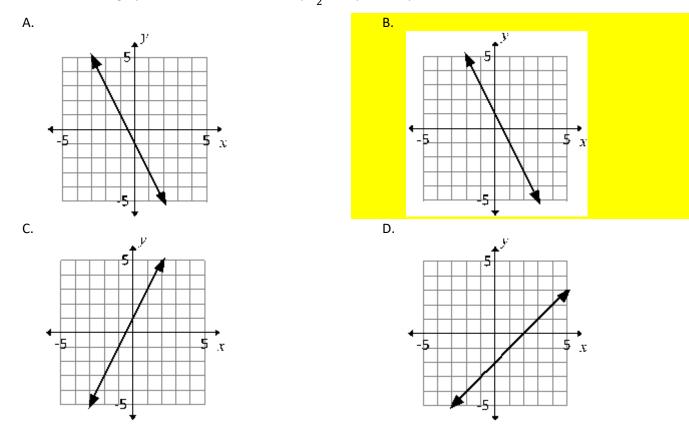
Other than the origin, at which point will the graph intersect the x-axis?

- A. (12.2,0) B. (9.2,0) C. (4.6,0)
- D. (10.6,0)

6. Which equation is represented in the graph below?



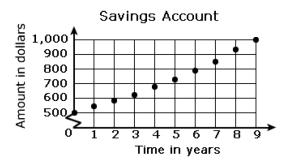
- A. $y = x^{2} x 6$ B. $y = x^{2} - x + 6$ C. $y = x^{2} + x - 6$ D. $y = x^{2} + x + 6$
- 7. Which is the graph of the line with x-intercept $\frac{1}{2}$ and y-intercept 1?



MAFS.912.F-LE.1.1 EOC Practice

Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
identifies relationships in	proves that linear functions grow by equal	identifies situations given as a	[intentionally
tables and graphs that can be	differences over equal intervals; proves that	written description in a real-	left blank]
modeled with linear functions	exponential functions grow by equal factors	world context in which one	
(constant rate of change) and	over equal intervals; identifies the constant rate	quantity changes at a constant	
with exponential functions	or rate of growth or decay; chooses an	rate per unit interval relative to	
(exponential rate of change)	explanation as to why a context may be	another or grows by equal	
	modeled by a linear or exponential function	factors over equal intervals	

- 1. Christy and Derron set goals for improving their recorded times for the mile. Which statement best describes these goals?
 - Christy: Complete each new run in 5 fewer seconds than the previously recorded run.
 - Derron: Complete each new run in 5% less time than the previously recorded run.
- A. Christy's goal can be modeled with an exponential function, while Derron's goal can be modeled with a linear function.
- B. Christy's goal can be modeled with a linear function, while Derron's goal can be modeled with an exponential function.
- C. Both goals can be modeled with exponential functions.
- D. Both goals can be modeled with linear functions.
- 2. Given that y = ax + b, $x_0 = -2$, and $x_1 = 3$, what is the difference between the value of y corresponding to x_1 and the value of y corresponding to x_0 ?
- A. -5a
- В. -а
- C.a
- D. 5a
- 3. Which situation best describes the graph?



- A. 8% per year increase in value of a \$1,000 deposit over 9 years.
- B. 8% per year increase in value of a \$500 deposit over 9 years.
- C. 8% per year decrease in value of a \$1,000 deposit over 9 years.
- D. 8% per year decrease in value of a \$500 deposit over 9 years.

- 4. Which equation represents a linear function?
 - A. y = x + 1B. xy = 1C. $y = x^{2}$ D. $x = \frac{1}{y}$
- 5. Rachel and Marc were given the information shown below about the bacteria growing in a Petri dish in their biology class.

Number of Hours, <i>x</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Number of Bacteria, B(x)	220	280	350	440	550	690	860	1070	1340	1680

Rachel wants to model this information with a linear function. Marc wants to use an exponential function. Which model is the better choice? Explain why you chose this model.

<mark>Exponential</mark>

- 6. Which scenario represents exponential growth?
 - A. A water tank is filled at a rate of 2 gallons/minute.
 - B. A vine grows 6 inches every week.

C. A species of fly doubles its population every month during the summer.

D. A car increases its distance from a garage as it travels at a constant speed of 25 miles per hour.

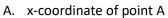
MAFS.912.F-LE.2.5 EOC Practice

Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
identifies which values are	interprets the slope and x- and y-intercepts in	interprets the base value and initial	[intentionally
constant from a given	a linear function; interprets the base value	value in an exponential function of	left blank]
context	and vertical shifts in an exponential function	the form $f(x) = ab^x$, where b is an	
	of the form $f(x) = b^x + k$, where b is an	integer and can be any positive	
	integer and k can equal zero; in a real-world	integer	
	context		

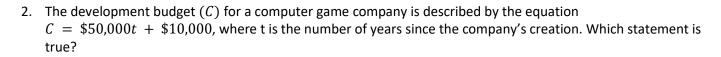
Distance

Time

1. Point A on the graph represents the distance and time that Cat traveled on her trip. Which of the following represents her average speed?



- B. y-coordinate of point A
- C. slope of line through A and (0, 0)
- D. distance from the origin to point A



- A. Each year development expenses increase by \$50,000.
- B. Each year development expenses increase by \$60,000.
- C. Each year development expenses are \$50,000.
- D. Each year development expenses are \$60,000.
- 3. Roy opened a savings account and made a deposit. Assuming he makes no deductions or additional deposits, his balance can be calculated using the function $f(t) = 850(1.065)^t$ where t represents the number of years since the initial deposit. What does the number 850 represent?

What does the number 850 represent?

A. the amount of Roy's initial deposit

- B. the amount of interest Roy will earn each year
- C. the number of years it will take for Roy's money to double
- D. the maximum amount of interest Roy can earn with the account
- 4. Population growth of a country is modeled by the function below, where *t* is time in years. Based on the model, which is true about the country?

$$P = 10^7 (1.04)^t$$

- A. Since reaching 10 million people, the population was growing by 0.04% each year.
- B. Since reaching 10 million people, the population was growing by 4% each year.
- C. Since reaching 100 million people, the population was growing by 0.04% each year.
- D. Since reaching 100 million people, the population was growing by 4% each year.

5. Laniqua trains for the long jump each week. She writes this function to model the relationship between the number of weeks, w, she trains and the distance, f(w), in inches, she can jump.

$$f(w) = 2w + 180$$

What does the slope of this function represent?

- A. the number of inches Laniqua can jump when she begins training
- B. the number of weeks it takes Laniqua to improve her jumping
- C. the number of weeks it takes Laniqua to increase her jump distance by 1 inch
- D. the number of inches Laniqua's jump distance increases per week of training
- 6. The 2014 winner of the Boston Marathon runs as many as 120 miles per week. During the last few weeks of his training for an event, his mileage can be modeled by $M(w) = 120(.90)^{w-1}$, where w represents the number of weeks since training began. Which statement is true about the model M(w)?
- A. The number of miles he runs will increase by 90% each week.
- B. The number of miles he runs will be 10% of the previous week.
- C. M(w) represents the total mileage run in a given week.
- D. *w* represents the number of weeks left until his marathon.

MAFS.912.F-LE.1.2 EOC Practice

Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
constructs linear functions of	constructs linear functions,	constructs linear functions and	constructs linear and
arithmetic sequences when	including arithmetic sequences,	exponential functions,	exponential functions,
given a graph in a real-world	given a graph or input-output	including arithmetic sequences	including arithmetic and
context	pairs; constructs exponential	and geometric sequences,	geometric sequences, given
	functions, including geometric	given input- output pairs,	the description of a
	sequences given a graph	including those in a table	relationship

1. What is the equation of the function represented by this table of values?

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
у	<u>3</u> 25	<u> </u>	3	15	75

- A. y = 5x + 3
- B. y = 12x + 3
- C. $y = 3 \cdot 5^x$
- D. $y = 5 \cdot 3^x$

2. Which expression represents the output of the nth term?

Input	1	2	3	4	5	п
Output	1	3	5	7	9	

- A. *n* + 2
- B. *n* + 11
- C. 2n + 1
- D. 2*n* − 1
- 3. If x and y are defined as indicated by the accompanying table, which equation correctly represents the relationship between x and y?

x	у
2	1
3	3
5	7
7	11

A. y = x + 2

- B. y = 2x + 2
- C. y = 2x + 3
- D. y = 2x 3

4. A certain type of lily plant is growing in a pond in such a way that the number of plants is growing exponentially. The number of plants N in the pond at time tis modeled by the function $N(t) = ab^t$, where a and b are constants and t is measured in months. The table shows two values of the function.

t	N(t)
0	150
1	450

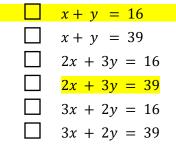
Which equation can be used to find the number of plants in the pond at time *t*?

- A. $N(t) = 150(1)^t$
- B. $N(t) = 450(1)^t$
- C. $N(t) = 150(3)^t$ D. $N(t) = 450(3)^t$
- 5. In a basketball game, Marlene made 16 field goals. Each of the field goals were worth either 2 points or 3 points, and Marlene scored a total of 39 points from field goals.

Part A

Let x represent the number of two-point field goals and y represent the number of three-point field goals. Which equations can be used as a system to model the situation?

Select ALL that apply.

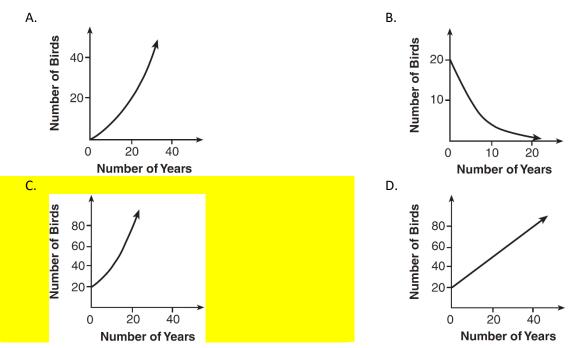


Part B

How many three-point field goals did Marlene make in the game? Enter your answer in the box.

|--|

6. A population that initially has 20 birds approximately doubles every 10 years. Which graph represents this population growth?



MAFS.912.F-BF.1.1 EOC Practice

Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
recognizes an explicit expression	writes an explicit function for arithmetic	writes a recursive	writes a recursive
that is linear for arithmetic	sequences and geometric sequences; writes a	formula for a	formula for a
sequences whose common	recursive formula for an arithmetic sequence;	geometric sequence	sequence that is not
difference is an integer in a real-	completes a table of calculations		arithmetic or
world context			geometric
combines standard function	combines standard function types using	writes a composition	writes a new function
types using addition and	addition, subtract x ion, and multiplication	of functions that	that uses both a
subtraction when the functions	when the functions are given within the	involve linear and	composition of
are given within a real-world	context; writes a composition of functions that	quadratic functions	functions and
context	involve two linear functions in a real-world		operations
	context		

1. Every day commuting to and from work, Jay drives his car a total of 45 miles. His car already has 2,700 miles on it.

Which function shows the total number of miles Jay's car will have been driven after n more days?

- A. d(n) = 60
- B. d(n) = 60n
- C. d(n) = 45 + 2,700n
- D. d(n) = 2,700 + 45n
- 2. If the first Now = 5, what formula can be used to find the terms of this pattern?

5, -10, 20, -40, 80 ...

- A. Next = Now 15
- B. $Next = (-2) \cdot Now$
- C. $Next = 2 \cdot Now$
- D. $Next = (-4) \cdot Now + 10$
- 3. The first five terms in a pattern are shown below.

If the pattern continues, which expression can be used to find the nth term?

- A. 0.75*n* − 1.25
- B. -0.25n 0.25
- C. 0.25*n* 0.75
- D. -0.50n + 0.25

- 4. Jalea has a camera that automatically takes pictures of hummingbirds visiting her hummingbird feeder. The camera takes 4 pictures on the first day and 10 pictures every day after that. Which function models the total number of hummingbird pictures, f(d), the camera has taken after d days?
- A. f(d) = 4d + 10B. f(d) = 4(d + 1) + 10C. f(d) = 10d + 4D. f(d) = 10(d - 1) + 4
- 5. Andy has \$310 in his account. Each week, *w*, he withdraws \$30 for his expenses. Which expression could be used if he wanted to find out how much money he had left after 8 weeks?
- A. 310 8w
 B. 280 + 30(w 1)
 C. 310w 30
 D. 280 30(w 1)

MAFS.912.F-IF.1.3 EOC Practice

Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
identifies an arithmetic	identifies an arithmetic sequence as a linear	identifies non-	identifies non-arithmetic and
sequence as a linear	function when the sequence is presented as a	arithmetic and non-	non-geometric sequences as
function when the	graph or table; identifies that a geometric	geometric sequences	a function when given as a
sequence is presented	sequence is a function when the sequence is	as a function when	graph or table; explains why
as a sequence	presented as a sequence, graph, or table;	given as a sequence	the domain of sequences are
	recognizes the domain of a sequence as a set of		a set or a subset of integers
	integers or a subset of integers		

1. For the function below, which set produces the sequence -11, 0, 5?

$$k(n) = 8n - 3n^2$$

- A. k(-1), k(0), k(1)
- B. k(1), k(2), k(3)
- C. k(-3), k(-2), k(-1)
- D. k(-11), k(0), k(5)
- 2. If a sequence is defined recursively by f(0) = 2 and f(n + 1) = -2f(n) + 3 for $n \ge 0$, then f(2) is equal to
- A. -11
- B. 1
- C. 5
- D. 17
- 3. The third term in an arithmetic sequence is 10 and the fifth term is 26. If the first term is a_1 , which is an equation for the *nth* term of this sequence?
- A. $a_n = 8n + 10$ B. $a_n = 8n - 14$
- C. $a_n = 16n + 10$
- D. $a_n = 16n 38$
- 4. If f(1) = 3 and f(n) = -2f(n-1) + 1, then f(5) =

A. -5

- B. 11
- C. 21
- D. 43

- 5. A sequence is created from the function k(n) = 3n + 1, where n represents the position of the term in the sequence. The sequence does not begin at 0. Which list represents the first five terms of the sequence?
- A. 5, 6, 7, 8, 9
- B. 4, 7, 10, 13, 16
- C. 4, 7, 11, 18, 29
- D. 6,9,12,15,18
- 6. Use the number sequences to answer the question.

	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 5	Term 6
Sequence I	2	4	8	16	32	64
Sequence II	10	20	30	40	50	60
Sequence III	1	5	1	5	1	5

The table shows the first 6 terms for three different number sequences.

Which statement describes all number sequences?

- A. Sequences are functions, with the previous term as the domain and the following terms as the range.
- B. Sequences are not functions because the same number can appear more than once in a sequence.
- C. Sequences are functions, with the term number as the domain and the terms of the sequence as the range.
- D. Sequences are not functions because functions relate two sets of numbers, the inputs and the outputs, and sequences have only one set of numbers
- 7. In 2014, the cost to mail a letter was 49¢ for up to one ounce. Every additional ounce cost 21¢. Which recursive function could be used to determine the cost of a 3-ounce letter, in cents?
- A. $a_1 = 49; a_n = a_{n-1} + 21$
- B. $a_1 = 0$; $a_n = 49a_{n-1} + 21$
- C. $a_1 = 21; a_n = a_{n-1} + 49$
- D. $a_1 = 0$; $a_n = 21a_{n-1} + 49$

MAFS.912.F-LE.1.3 EOC Practice

Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
given graphs or a linear and	identifies that an	identifies that a quantity	describes and compares the
exponential function on the	exponential growth	increasing exponentially	changes of behavior between a
same coordinate plane,	function will eventually	eventually exceeds a quantity	linear and an exponential function
describes how the graphs	increase faster than a	increasing linearly using graphs	including the approximate point(s)
compare; identifies which	linear function or a	and tables; explains that an	of intersection; justifies that an
function is a linear function, an	quadratic function	exponential growth function will	exponential function will eventually
exponential function, or a	given in a real-world	eventually increase faster than	increase faster than a linear
quadratic function given in a	context by interpreting	a linear function or a quadratic	function or a quadratic function
real-world context by	the functions' tables	function given in a real-world	given in a real-world context by
interpreting the functions'		context by interpreting the	interpreting the functions' graphs or
graphs or tables		functions' graphs or tables	tables using rates

1. Graph $f(x) = x^2$ and $g(x) = 2^x$ for $x \ge 0$ on the set of axes below.

State which function, f(x) or g(x), has a greater value when x = 20. Justify your reasoning.

g(x) has a greater value: $2^{20} > 20^2$

2. During the 1st day of a canned-goods drive, Jasmine's homeroom teacher collected 2 cans. During the 3rd day, the teacher collected 8 cans. Let D represent each collection day, and let N represent the number of canned goods collected on that day.

Part A

Based on the situation, Jasmine claims that the number of canned goods collected can be modeled by an exponential function. What is the number of canned goods collected on the 6th day based on an exponential model? Enter your answer in the box.

64

Part B

Ramon disagrees with Jasmine and claims that the number of canned goods collected can be modeled by a linear function.

Which statement is true about the number of cans predicted to be collected on the 6th day based on the two models?

- A. The number of cans predicted to be collected on the 6th day using a linear model is greater than that predicted using an exponential model.
- B. The number of cans predicted to be collected on the 6th day using a linear model is less than that predicted using an exponential model.
- C. The number of cans predicted to be collected on the 6th day using a linear model is equal to that predicted using an exponential model.
- D. There is not enough information to determine the relationship between the number of cans predicted to be collected on the 6th day using a linear model and that predicted using an exponential model.
- 3. Alicia has invented a new app for smart phones that two companies are interested in purchasing for a 2-year contract.

Company A is offering her \$10,000 for the first month and will increase the amount each month by \$5000.

Company B is offering \$500 for the first month and will double their payment each month from the previous month.

Monthly payments are made at the end of each month. For which monthly payment will company B's payment first exceed company A's payment?

- A. 6
 B. 7
 C. 8
- D. 9