Geography, The Ancient World, Medieval Times to Today, Europe and Russia, Africa, Latin America, The United States and Canada, & Asia and the Pacific

Correlated to:

Connecticut Social Studies Curriculum Framework, (Grades 5-8)

Connecticut Social Studies Framework & Content Standards, Grades 5-8

PAGES WHERE TAUGHT

(If submission is not a book, cite appropriate location(s))

CONTENT STANDARD 1: Historical Thinking

Students will develop historical thinking skills, including chronological thinking and recognizing change over time; contextualizing, comprehending and analyzing historical literature; researching historical sources; understanding the concept of historical causation; understanding competing narratives and interpretation; and constructing narratives and interpretation.

 Formulate historical questions based on primary and secondary sources, including documents, eyewitness accounts, letters and diaries, artifacts, real or simulated historical sites, charts, graphs, diagrams and written texts

Geography

SE/TE: Section 1: The Five Themes of Geography, 9; Section 2: The Geographer's Tools, 14; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Expressing Problems Clearly, 20; Chapter 1: Activity Shop Lab: A Five-Theme Tour, 24; Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Using Special Geography Graphs, 48; Chapter 2: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: The Earth's Seasons, 52; Chapter 3: My Side of the Mountain by Jean Craighead George, 74; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Locating Information, 98; Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Writing for a Purpose, 122

The Ancient World

SE/TE: Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using a Timeline, 24; Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Identifying Central Issues, 56; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Reading Route Maps, 90; Chapter 4: "The Envious Buffalo", a Jataka story from the Fables of India, retold by Joseph Gaer, 120; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Reading Tables, 116; Chapter 5: Skills Activity Organizing Information, 146; Chapter 5: Activity Shop Lab: Rivers That Flood, 150; Chapter 6: "The Sirens" adapted from the Greek epic the Odyssey retold by Bernard Euslin, 186; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Drawing Conclusions, 180; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Visit Ancient Greece, 184; Chapter 7: Skills Activity: Reading Actively, 218

Medieval Times to Today

SE/TE: Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Reading Tables, 26; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Recognizing Cause and Effect, 76; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Assessing Your Understanding, 100; Chapter 5: "Of Swords and Sorcerers" by Margaret Hodges and Margery Evernden, 132;

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| Formulate historical questions based on primary and secondary sources, including documents, eyewitness accounts, letters and diaries, artifacts, real or simulated historical sites, charts, graphs, diagrams and written texts | Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Distinguishing Fact From Opinion, 162; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Compass, 166; Chapter 7: Skills Activity: Interpreting Line Graphs, 180; Chapter 8: Skills Activity: Expressing Problems Clearly, 216; Chapter 8: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: History Quiz Wizards, 220 The United States and Canada SE/TE: Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Interpreting Diagrams, 62; Chapter 2: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Transportation, 66; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Organizing Information, 80; Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Writing for a Purpose, 136 Latin America SE/TE: Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Using a Time Line, 48; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Distinguishing Facts From Opinions, 78; Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Locating Information, 118; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Rain Forest Resources, 156 Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Interpreting Diagrams and Illustrations, 46; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Summarizing Information, 80; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Using the Writing Process, 112; Chapter 4: Activity Shop Lab: Tracking the Midnight Sun, 136; Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Recognizing Cause and Effect, 152; Chapter 5: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Plan a New Railroad Line, 170. Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Reading Actively, 22; Chapter 1: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Crossing the Great Gobi, 26; Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Reading Route Maps, 54; Chapter 2: Literature Poems from South Korea and Japan, 58; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Using Isolines to Show Precipitation, 76; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Identifying the Central Issue, 106; Chapter 4: Literature From The Clay Marble by Minfong Ho, 110; Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Interpreting Graphs, 128; |

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| (Continued) • Formulate historical questions based on primary and secondary sources, including documents, eyewitness accounts, letters and diaries, artifacts, real or simulated historical sites, charts, graphs, diagrams and written texts | Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Locating Information, 158; Chapter 7: Skills Activity: Drawing Conclusions, 182; Chapter 7: Activity Shop Lab: Building a Seismograph, 186; Project Possibilities, 188; Exploring Technology: Paper As We Know It, 33; Drilling for Oil, 124 Africa SE/TE: Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Interpreting Diagrams, 26; Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Recognizing Bias, 58; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Assessing Your Understanding, 86; Chapter 3: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: The Language of Music, 90; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps, 104; Chapter 4: Review and Activities, 106; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Using Distribution Maps, 126; Chapter 5: Activity Shop Lab: Desertification, 130; Chapter 5: Literature The Distant Talking Drum by Isaac Olaleye, 132; Chapter 6: Exploring East Africa, 134; Section 1: (Culture) Ethiopia: Churches and Mosques, 135; Section 2: Government Tanzania: When People Cooperate, 140; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Using Isolines to Show Elevation, 146; Section 3: (Economics) Kenya: Skyscrapers in the Savanna, 148; Chapter 6: Literature A Promise to the Sun by Tololwa M. Mollel, 156; Chapter 7: Exploring Central and Southern Africa, 160; Chapter 7: Skills Activity: Organizing Your Time, 166; Exploring Technology: A South African Gold Mine, 54; The Churches of Lalibela, 138; Project Possibilities, 176 |

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| Gather information from multiple sources, including archives or electronic databases, to have experience with historical sources and to appreciate the need for multiple perspectives Distinguish between primary and secondary sources Interpret data in historical maps, photographs, art works and other artifacts | Geography SE/TE: Section 2: The Geographer's Tools, 14; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Expressing Problems Clearly, 20; Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Using Special Geography Graphs, 48; Chapter 3: My Side of the Mountain by Jean Craighead George, 74; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Using Distribution Maps, 70; Chapter 4: Rough Country by Dana Gioia, 102; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Locating Information, 98; Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Writing for a Purpose, 122 The Ancient World SE/TE: Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Identifying Central Issues, 56; Chapter 4: "The Envious Buffalo", a Jataka story from the Fables of India, retold by Joseph Gaer, 120; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Reading Tables, 116; Chapter 5: Skills Activity Organizing Information, 146; Chapter 5: Review and Activities, 148; Chapter 6: "The Sirens" adapted from the Greek epic the Odyssey retold by Bernard Euslin, 186; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Drawing Conclusions, 180; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Visit Ancient Greece, 184; Chapter 7: Skills Activity: Reading Actively, 218 Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Organizing Your Time, 54; Chapter 3: From "The Americas in 1492" by Jamake Highwater, 80; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Recognizing Cause and Effect, 76; Chapter 4: Skills Activity Assessing Your Understanding, 100; Chapter 5: "Of Swords and Sorcerers" by Margaret Hodges and Margery Evernden, 132; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Distinguishing Fact From Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Opinion, 162; Chapter 8: Skills Activity Expressing Problems Clearly, 216; Chapter 8: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: History Quiz Wizards, 220 |

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Correlated to:

| Gather information from multiple sources, including archives or electronic databases, to have experience with historical sources and to appreciate the need for multiple perspectives Distinguish between primary and secondary sources Interpret data in historical maps, photographs, art works and other artifacts Litterpret data in historical maps, photographs, art works and other artifacts Latin America SETE: Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Organizing Information, 80; Chapter 4: From Childtimes by Eloise Greenfield et al., 114; Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Locating Information, 118 Latin America SETE: Chapter 1: The Surveyor by Alma Flor Ada, 30; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Distinguishing Facts From Opinions, 78; Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Locating Information, 118 Europe and Russia SETE: Chapter 1: The Surveyor by Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Surmarizing Information, 80; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Surmarizing Information, 80; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Surmarizing Information, 80; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Stop Interdisciplinary: Crossing the Great Gobi, 26; Chapter 2: Literature Poems from South Korea and Japan, 58; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Locating Information, 158; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Drawing Conclusions, 182; Project Possibilities, 188; Shop Interdisciplinary: The Language of — Africa SETE: Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Recognizing Bias, 58; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Drawing Conclusions, 182; Project Possibilities, 188; Shop Interdisciplinary: The Language of — Africa SETE: Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Recognizing Bias, 58; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Assessing Your Understanding, 86; Chapter 3: Activity Assessing Your Understanding, 86; Chapter 7: Skills Activity: Organizing Your Time, 166; Project Possibilities, 176 | Connecticut Social Studies Framework & Content Standards, Grades 5-8 | PAGES WHERE TAUGHT (If submission is not a book, cite appropriate location(s)) |
|--|---|---|
| | Gather information from multiple sources, including archives or electronic databases, to have experience with historical sources and to appreciate the need for multiple perspectives Distinguish between primary and secondary sources Interpret data in historical maps, photographs, | The United States and Canada SE/TE: Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Interpreting Diagrams, 62; Chapter 2: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Transportation, 66; Chapter 3: Western Wagons by Steven Vincent Benét, 84; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Organizing Information, 80; Chapter 4: From Childtimes by Eloise Greenfield et al., 114; Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Writing for a Purpose, 136 Latin America SE/TE: Chapter 1: The Surveyor by Alma Flor Ada, 30; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Distinguishing Facts From Opinions, 78; Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Locating Information, 118 Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 2: from Pearl in the Egg by Dorothy Van Woerkom, 196; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Summarizing Information, 80; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Using the Writing Process, 112; Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Recognizing Cause and Effect, 152 Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Reading Actively, 22; Chapter 1: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Crossing the Great Gobi, 26; Chapter 2: Literature Poems from South Korea and Japan, 58; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Identifying the Central Issue, 106; Chapter 4: Literature From The Clay Marble by Minfong Ho, 110; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Locating Information, 158; Chapter 7: Skills Activity: Drawing Conclusions, 182; Project Possibilities, 188; Shop Interdisciplinary: The Language of — Africa SE/TE: Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Recognizing Bias, 58; Chapter 3: Skills Activity Assessing Your Understanding, 86; Chapter 3: Activity Music, 90; Chapter 5: Literature The Distant Talking Drum by Isaac Olaleye, 132; Chapter 6: Literature A Promise to the Sun by Tololwa M. Mollel, 156; Chapter 7: Skills Activity: Organizing Your Time, 166; Project |

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Correlated to:

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|--|--|
| Analyze data in order to see persons and events in their historical context, understand causal factors and appreciate change over time | Geography SE/TE: Chapter 4: Cultures of the World, 76; Section 1: What Is Culture?, 77; Section 2: Social Groups, Language, and Religion, 82; Section 3: Economic and Political Systems, 87; The Ancient World SE/TE: Section 1: Geography and History, 9; Section 4: The Culture of the Ancient Egyptians, 79; Section 5: The Resource-Rich Cultures of Nubia, 85; Chapter 4: "The Envious Buffalo", a Jataka story from the Fables of India, retold by Joseph Gaer, 120; Section 3: Daily Life of the Ancient Greeks, 165; Section 5: The Spread of Greek Culture, 175; Chapter 6: "The Sirens" adapted from the Greek epic the Odyssey retold by Bernard Euslin, 186; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Drawing Conclusions, 180; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Visit Ancient Greece, 184; Section 4: Cultural Change, 93 Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Section 2: The Rise and Spread of Islam, 15; Section 3: Cultures of Middle America, 59; Section 3: Cultures of North America, 71; Chapter 3: From "The Americas in 1492" by Jamake Highwater, 80; Section 1: Feudalism: A System for Living, 105; Chapter 5: "Of Swords and Sorcerers" by Margaret Hodges and Margery Evernden, 132; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Distinguishing Fact From Opinion, 162; Chapter 8: A Century of Turmoil, 196; Section 1: World Wars and Revolution, 197; Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Section 2: Breaking Colonial Ties, 204; Section 3: Our Shrinking Globe, 210; Chapter 8: Review and Activities, 218 The United States and Canada SE/TE: Chapter 2: The United States and Canada: Shaped by History, 32; Chapter 2: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Transportation, 66; Chapter 3: Cultures of the United States and Canada, 68; Chapter 3: Western Wagons by Steven Vincent Benét, 84; Section 1: (Culture) The Northeast: Land of Big Cities, 87; Section 2: (Economics) The South: A Changing Landscape, 93; Section 3: (Economics) The Midwest: Moving From the Farm, 99; Section 4: (Economics) The West: Using Resources Wisely, 105; |

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| (Continued) • Analyze data in order to see persons and events in their historical context, understand causal factors and appreciate change over time | (Continued) The United States and Canada SE/TE: Chapter 5: Exploring Canada, 118; Section 1: (Culture) Quebec: Preserving a Culture, 119; Section 2: (Culture) The Canadian Plains: Canada's Breadbasket, 125; Section 3: (Culture) British Columbia: Ties to the Pacific Rim, 130 Latin America SE/TE: Chapter 1: Latin America: Physical Geography, 8; Chapter 2: Latin America: Shaped by Its History, 34; Chapter 3: Cultures of Latin America, 62; Section 1: The Cultures of Mexico and Central America, 63; Section 2: The Cultures of South America, 63; Section 3: The Cultures of South America, 73; Chapter 4: Exploring Mexico and Central America, 82; Section 1: Government Mexico: One Family's Move to the City, 8; Section 2: (Culture) Guatemala: Descendants of an Ancient People, 89; Section 3: Government Panama: Where Two Oceans Meet, 96; Chapter 5: Exploring the Caribbean, 106; Section 3: (Culture) Puerto Rico: Cultural Identity of a People, 120; Chapter 6: Exploring South America, 128; Section 1: (Economics) Brazil: Resources of the Rain Forest, 129; Section 2: (Culture) Peru: Life in Latin America SE/TE: the Altiplano, 135; Chapter 6: From the Question Book by Pablo Neruda, 158 Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 2: Europe and Russia: Shaped by History, 32; Chapter 2: from Pearl in the Egg by Dorothy Van Woerkom, 196; Chapter 3: Cultures of Europe and Russia, 2; Section 1: The Cultures of Western Europe, 73; Section 2: (Culture) France: Preserving a Culture, 104; Section 3: Government Sweden: A Welfare State, 114; Section 4: (Culture) Italy: Two Ways of Life, 121; Section 5: Government Germany: A Nation Reunited, 127; Chapter 5: Exploring Eastern Europe and Russia, 138; Section 1: (Economics) Poland: Tradition and Change, 139; |
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| (Continued) Analyze data in order to see persons and events in their historical context, understand causal factors and appreciate change over time | (Continued) Europe and Russia SE/TE: Section 2: (Culture) Bosnia-Herzegovina: A Tragic Conflict, 146; Section 3: (Economics) Ukraine: People Working Together, 154; Section 4: (Culture) Russia: A Large and Diverse Country, 161 |
| | Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 2: East Asia: Cultures and History, 28; Section 1: Historic Traditions, 29; Section 2: People and Cultures, 35; Chapter 2: Literature Poems from South Korea and Japan, 58; Chapter 4: South and Southeast Asia: Cultures and History, 80; Section 1: The Cultures of South Asia, 81; Section 2: The Cultures of Southeast Asia, 87; Section 3: (Culture) India: In the Midst of Change, 92; Chapter 4: Literature From The Clay Marble by Minfong Ho, 110; Chapter 6: Southwest and Central Asia: Cultures and History, 132; Section 1: The Cultures of Southwest Asia, 133; Section 2: The Cultures of Central Asia, 138; Section 4: (Culture) Saudi Arabia: Oil and Islam, 148; Chapter 7: Section 3: Cultures of Australia, New Zealand, and the Pacific Islands, 172; Citizen Heroes: Carlos Filipe Asia and the Pacific |
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| Examine current concepts, issues, events and themes from historical perspectives and identify principle conflicting ideas between competing narratives or interpretations of historical events and | Geography SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 1: The Five Themes of Geography, 9; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Expressing Problems Clearly, 20; Chapter 1: Activity Shop Lab: A Five-Theme Tour, 24; Chapter 3: Earth's Human Geography, 54; Section 3: Why People Migrate, 64; Chapter 4: Section 1: What Is Culture?, 77; Chapter 5: Section 3: People's Effect on the Environment, 117 The Ancient World SE/TE: Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Identifying Central Issues, 56; Chapter 4: Section 1: The Indus and Ganges River Valleys, 95; Section 2: The Beginnings of Hinduism, 101; Section 3: The Beginnings of Buddhism, 106; Chapter 5: Section 2: Confucius and His Teachings, 129; Chapter 5: Activity Shop Lab: Rivers The Ancient World SE/TE: That Flood, 150; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Drawing Conclusions, 180; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Visit Ancient The Ancient World SE/TE: Chapter 7: Skills Activity —Reading Actively, 218; Exploring Technology: Tombs for the Pharaohs, 76; Roman Building Project, 201; Greece, 184 Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Recognizing Cause and Effect, 76; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Distinguishing Fact From Opinion, 162; Chapter 8: A Century of Turmoil, 196; Section 1: World Wars and Revolution, 197; Section 2: Breaking Colonial Ties, 204; Section 2: Breaking Colonial Ties, 204; Section 3: Our Shrinking Globe, 210; Chapter 8: Skills Activity: Expressing Problems Clearly, 216; Chapter 8: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: History Quiz Wizards, 220; Exploring Technology: A Medieval Manor, 109; The First Computer, 211 The United States and Canada SE/TE: Chapter 2: The United States and Canada: Shaped by History, 32; Section 1: The First Americans and the Arrival of the Europeans, 33; Section 2: Growth, Settlement, and Civil War in the United States, 38; Section 3: The United States Becomes a World Power, 44; Section 4: Growth, Settlement, and Independence in Canada, 50; |

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| (Continued) Examine current concepts, issues, events and themes from historical perspectives and identify principle conflicting ideas between competing narratives or interpretations of historical events and | The United States and Canada SE/TE: Section 5: Partners and Friends: The United States and Canada Today, 56; Exploring Technology: A Southwestern Pueblo, 34; The Brooklyn Bridge, 90 Latin America SE/TE: Chapter 2: Latin America: Shaped by Its History, 34; Section 1: Early Civilizations of Middle America, 35; Section 2: The Incas: People of the Sun, 39; Section 3: European Conquest, 43; Section 4: Independence, 50; Section 5: Issues in Latin America Today, 55; Latin America SE/TE: Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Distinguishing Facts From Opinions, 78; Chapter 4: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Model Canal Lock, 104; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Rain Forest Resources, 156; Exploring Technology: Tenochtitlan, 37; Brasilia, 76 Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Recognizing Cause and Effect, 152; Chapter 2: Europe and Russia: Shaped by History, 32; Section 1: From Ancient Greece to Feudal Europe, 33; Section 2: Renaissance and Revolution, 40; Section 3: Industrial Revolution and Nationalism, 48; Section 4: Imperial Russia, 54; Section 5: The Rise and Fall of the Soviet Union, 60; Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Interpreting Diagrams and Illustrations, 46; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Summarizing Information, 80; Chapter 4: Activity Shop Lab: Tracking the Midnight Sun, 136; Exploring Technology: A Fabergé Egg, 91; Building Chartres Cathedral, 107 Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 2: East Asia: Cultures and History, 28; Section 1: Historic Traditions, 29; Section 2: People and Cultures, 35; Section 3: Government China: Transforming Itself, 40; Section 4: (Economics) Japan: Tradition and Change, 45; Section 5: Government The Koreas: A Divided Land, 50; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Identifying the Central Issue, 106; Chapter 7: Skills Activity: Drawing Conclusions, 182; Exploring Technology: Paper As We Know It, 33; Drilling for Oil, 124 |

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| Examine current concepts, issues, events and themes from historical perspectives and identify principle conflicting ideas between competing narratives or interpretations of historical events and | Africa SE/TE: Chapter 2: Africa: Shaped by Its History, 30; Section 1: Africa's First People, 31; Section 2: Kingdoms and Empires, 35; Section 3: The Conquest of Africa, 41; Section 4: Independence and Its Challenges, 47; Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Recognizing Bias, 58; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Assessing Your Understanding, 86; Chapter 5: Activity Shop Lab: Desertification, 130; Exploring Technology: A South African Gold Mine, 54; The Churches of Lalibela, 138 |
| Develop written narratives and short interpretative essays, as well as other appropriate presentations from investigations of source materials. | SE/TE: Chapter 3: My Side of the Mountain by Jean Craighead George, 74; Chapter 4: Rough Country by Dana Gioia, 102; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Locating Information, 98 The Ancient World SE/TE: Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Identifying Central Issues, 56; Chapter 4: "The Envious Buffalo", a Jataka story from the Fables of India, retold by Joseph Gaer, 120; Chapter 5: Skills Activity Organizing Information, 146; Chapter 5: Review and Activities, 148; Chapter 6: "The Sirens" adapted from the Greek epic the Odyssey retold by Bernard Euslin, 186; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Drawing Conclusions, 180 Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Chapter 3: From "The Americas in 1492" by Jamake Highwater, 80; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Recognizing Cause and Effect, 76; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Assessing Your Understanding, 100; Chapter 5: "Of Swords and Sorcerers" by Margaret Hodges and Margery Evernden, 132 The United States and Canada SE/TE: Chapter 3: Western Wagons by Steven Vincent Benét, 84; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Organizing Information, 80; Chapter 4: From Childtimes by Eloise Greenfield et al., 114; Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Writing for a Purpose, 136 |

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| Develop written narratives and short interpretative essays, as well as other appropriate presentations from investigations of source materials. Continued October 1997 Continued October 2019 October 2019 | SE/TE: Chapter 1: The Surveyor by Alma Flor Ada, 30; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Distinguishing Facts From Opinions, 78; Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Locating Information, 118; Chapter 6: From the Question Book by Pablo Neruda, 158 Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 2: from Pearl in the Egg by Dorothy Van Woerkom, 196; Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Interpreting Diagrams and Illustrations, 46; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Summarizing Information, 80; Chapter 5: from Zlata's Diary by Zlata Filipovic, 300 Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Reading Actively, 22; Chapter 2: Literature Poems from South Korea and Japan, 58; Chapter 4: Literature From The Clay Marble by Minfong Ho, 110; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Locating Information, 158 Africa SE/TE: Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Recognizing Bias, 58; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Assessing Your Understanding, 86; Chapter 5: Literature The Distant Talking Drum by Isaac Olaleye, 132; Chapter 6: Literature A Promise to the Sun by Tololwa M. Mollel, 156 |

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CONTENT STANDARD 2: Local, United States and World History

Students will develop historical thinking skills to develop an understanding of the major historical periods, issues and trends in United States history, world history, and Connecticut and local history.

- Demonstrate an in-depth understanding of major events and trends of United States history (e.g., the American Revolution, the Civil War, industrialization, the Great Depression, the cold war)
- Demonstrate an in-depth understanding of major events and trends in local history (e.g., the Pequot war, establishment of selfgovernment, disestablishment of the Puritan church, industrialization, waves of in-and-out migration, suburbanization, racial tensions)

The United States and Canada

SE/TE: Chapter 2: The United States and Canada: Shaped by History, 32; Section 1: The First Americans and the Arrival of the Europeans, 33; Section 2: Growth, Settlement, and Civil War in the United States, 38; Section 3: The United States Becomes a World Power, 44; Chapter 3: Cultures of the United States and Canada, 68; Section 1: The United States: A Nation of Immigrants, 69; Chapter 4: Exploring the United States, 86; Section 1: (Culture) The Northeast: Land of Big Cities, 87; Section 2: (Economics) The South: A Changing Landscape, 93; Section 3: (Economics) The Midwest: Moving From the Farm, 99; Section 4: (Economics) The West: Using Resources Wisely, 105; Chapter 4: From Childtimes by Eloise Greenfield et al., 114

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SE/TE: Chapter 1: The World of Geography, 8; Section 1: The Five Themes of Geography, 9; Section 2: The Geographer's Tools, 14; Chapter 3: Earth's Human Geography, 54; Section 1: Where Do People Live?, 55; Section 2: A Growing Population, 60; Section 3: Why People Migrate, 64

Geography

SE/TE: Chapter 4 Cultures of the World, 76; Section 1: What Is Culture?, 77; Section 2: Social Groups, Language, and Religion, 82; Section 3: Economic and Political Systems, 87

The Ancient World

SE/TE: Chapter 1: The Beginnings of Human Society, 8; Section 1: Geography and History, 9; Section 2: Prehistory, 14; Section 3: The Beginnings of Civilization, 19; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using a Timeline, 24

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- Demonstrate an in-depth understanding of major events and trends of United States history (e.g., the American Revolution, the Civil War, industrialization, the Great Depression, the cold war)
- Demonstrate an in-depth understanding of major events and trends in local history (e.g., the Pequot war, establishment of selfgovernment, disestablishment of the Puritan church, industrialization, waves of in-and-out migration, suburbanization, racial tensions)

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SE/TE: Chapter 2: Latin America: Shaped by Its
History, 34; Section 1: Early Civilizations of
Middle America, 35; Section 2: The Incas:
People of the Sun, 39; Section 3: European
Conquest, 43; Section 4: Independence, 50;
Section 5: Issues in Latin America Today, 55;
Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Using a Time Line,

Europe and Russia

SE/TE: Chapter 2: Europe and Russia: Shaped by History, 32; Section 1: From Ancient Greece to Feudal Europe, 33; Section 2: Renaissance and Revolution, 40; Section 3: Industrial Revolution and Nationalism, 48; Section 4: Imperial Russia, 54; Section 5: The Rise and Fall of the Soviet Union, 60

Asia and the Pacific

SE/TE: Chapter 2: East Asia: Cultures and History, 28; Section 1: Historic Traditions, 29; Section 2: People and Cultures, 35; Section 3: Government China: Transforming Itself, 40; Section 4:

Asia and the Pacific

SE/TE: (Economics) Japan: Tradition and Change, 45; Section 5: Government The Koreas: A Divided Land, 50; Chapter 4: South and Southeast Asia: Cultures and History, 80; Citizen Heroes: Carlos Filipe Ximenes Belo, 90; Jose Ramos-Horta, 90; Red Adair, 125

Africa

SE/TE: Chapter 2: Africa: Shaped by Its History, 30;
Section 1: Africa's First People, 31; Section 2:
Kingdoms and Empires, 35; Section 3: The
Conquest of Africa, 41; Section 4:
Independence and Its Challenges, 47; Section
5: Issues for Africa Today, 53; Chapter 7:
Exploring Central and Southern Africa, 160;
Section 1: Government Democratic Republic
of Congo: Rich But Poor, 161; Section 2:
Government South Africa: The End of
Apartheid, 168;

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|---|--|
| (Continued) Demonstrate an in-depth understanding of major events and trends of United States history (e.g., the American Revolution, the Civil War, industrialization, the Great Depression, the cold war) Demonstrate an in-depth understanding of major events and trends in local history (e.g., the Pequot war, establishment of selfgovernment, disestablishment of the Puritan church, industrialization, waves of in-and-out migration, suburbanization, racial tensions) | Africa SE/TE: Citizen Heroes: Agatha Mbogo, 78; Queen Yaa Asantewa, 117; Amri Abedi, 141; Ivy Nonqayi, 171 |
| Demonstrate an in-depth understanding of selected events representing major trends of world history (e.g., emergence of new centers of agrarian society in the 3rd and 2nd millennia BCE, the Black Death, the Columbian voyages, the French Revolution, World War II) | Geography SE/TE: Chapter 3: Earth's Human Geography, 54; Section 1: Where Do People Live?, 55; Section 2: A Growing Population, 60; Section 3: Why People Migrate, 64; Chapter 4: Section 2: Social Groups, Language, and Religion, 82; Section 3: Economic and Political Systems, 87; Section 4: Cultural Change, 93; Chapter 5: Earth's Natural Resources, 104; Section 1: What Are Natural Resources?, 105; Section 2: How People Use the Land, 111; Section 3: People's Effect on the Environment, 117; Citizen Heroes: Michael Stewartt, 45; Bonifacia Quispe and Oswaldo Rivera, 79; Exploring Technology: Technology and Weather Forecasting, 80; A Sun-Powered |
| | The Ancient World SE/TE: Chapter 1: The Beginnings of Human Society, 8; Section 1: Geography and History, 9; Section 2: Prehistory, 14; Section 3: The Beginnings of Civilization, 19; Chapter 2: Section 3: The House, 120 Legacy of Mesopotamia, 40; Chapter 3: Section 2: Egypt's Powerful Kings and Queens, 67; Chapter 4 —Section 1: The Indus and Ganges River Valleys, 95; Section 2: The Beginnings of Hinduism, 101; Section 3: The Beginnings of Buddhism, 106; The Ancient World SE/TE: Chapter 5: Section 3: Strong Rulers Unite Warring Kingdoms, 134; Section 4: Achievements of Ancient China, 140; |

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| (Continued) Demonstrate an in-depth understanding of selected events representing major trends of world history (e.g., emergence of new centers of agrarian society in the 3rd and 2nd millennia BCE, the Black Death, the Columbian voyages, the French Revolution, World War II) | The Ancient World SE/TE: Chapter 6: Ancient Greece, 152; Section 1: The Rise of Greek Civilization, 153; Section 2: Greek Religion, Philosophy, and Literature, 159; Section 4: Athens and Sparta: Two Cities in Conflict, 170; Section 5: The Spread of Greek Culture, 175; Chapter 7: Section 1: The Roman Republic, 191; Section 2: The Roman Empire, 197; Section 3: Daily Life Among the Romans, 203; Section 4: A New Religion: Christianity, 208; Citizen Heroes: Nekhebu, 68; Greek citizens, 172; Fabiola, 212 Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 2: The Rise and Spread of Islam, 15; Section 3: The Religion of Islam, 21; Chapter 2: Section 1: The Bantu Migrations, 37; Section 2: Kingdoms of West Africa, 43; Section 3: Trading States of East Africa, 49; Chapter 3: The Ancient Americas, 58; Section 1: Cultures of Middle America, 59; Section 1: Cultures of Middle America, 59; Section 2: The Incas, 65; Section 3: Cultures of North America, 71; Chapter 3: Review and Activities, 78; Chapter 4: Civilizations of Asia, 82; Section 2: Feudalism in Japan; Section 3: The Great Mughal Empire in India, 94; Chapter 5: Europe in the Middle Ages, 104; Section 1: Feudalism: A System for Living, 105; Section 2: The Rise of Cities, 111; Section 3: The Crusades, 117; Section 4: Kings and Popes, 124; Chapter 6 A New Age in Europe, 136; Section 1: The Renaissance and Reformation, 137; Section 2: The Age of Exploration, 143; Section 3: The Age of Powerful Kings, 150; Section 4: Conquests in the Americas and Africa, 156; Chapter 7 Changes in the Western World, 168; Section 1: Limits on Monarchs, 169; Section 2: The Enlightenment, 174; Section 3: The Industrial Revolution, 182; Section 4: Revolution and Imperialism, 188; Chapter 8: A Century of Turmoil, 196; Section 1: World Wars and Revolution, 197; Section 2: Breaking Colonial Ties, 204; Section 3: Our Shrinking Globe, 210; Chapter 8: Review and Activities, 218; Citizen Heroes: Sundiata, 46; Toyotomi Hideyoshi, 91; Queen Nzingha, 160; Exploring Technology: A Medieval Manor, 109 |

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PAGES WHERE TAUGHT

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(Continued)

 Demonstrate an in-depth understanding of selected events representing major trends of world history (e.g., emergence of new centers of agrarian society in the 3rd and 2nd millennia BCE, the Black Death, the Columbian voyages, the French Revolution, World War II)

The United States and Canada

SE/TE: Chapter 2: The United States and Canada: Shaped by History, 32; Section 1: The First Americans and the Arrival of the Europeans, 33; Section 2: Growth, Settlement, and Civil War in the United States, 38; Section 3: The United States Becomes a World Power, 44; Section 4: Growth, Settlement, and Independence in Canada, 50; Section 5: Partners and Friends: The United States and Canada Today, 56; Citizen Heroes: Clara Barton, 42; Louis Kiel, 53; Terry Fox, 79; Cesar Chavez, 109

Latin America

SE/TE: Chapter 2: Latin America: Shaped by Its
History, 34; Section 1: Early Civilizations of
Middle America, 35; Section 2: The Incas:
People of the Sun, 39; Section 3: European
Conquest, 43; Section 4: Independence, 50;
Section 5: Issues in Latin America Today, 55;
Chapter 2: Review and Activities, 60; Chapter
2: Skills Activity: Using a Time Line, 48;
Citizen Heroes: Sor Juana Inez de la Cruz, 65;
Mothers and Grandmothers of Argentina, 77;
Justina Tzoc, 92; Jose Marti, 109; Hector
Turrini, 133

Europe and Russia

SE/TE: Chapter 2: Europe and Russia: Shaped by History, 32; Section 1: From Ancient Greece to Feudal Europe, 33; Section 2: Renaissance and Revolution, 40; Section 3: Industrial Revolution and Nationalism, 48; Section 4: Imperial Russia, 54; Section 5: The Rise and Fall of the Soviet Union, 60; Chapter 2: Review and Activities, 66; Chapter 2: from *Pearl in the Egg* by Dorothy Van Woerkom, 196; Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Interpreting Diagrams and Illustrations, 46; Citizen Heroes: Jeannine Picabia, 52; Andrei Sakharov, 64; Boris Yeltsin, 166

Asia and the Pacific

SE/TE: Chapter 2: East Asia: Cultures and History, 28; Section 1: Historic Traditions, 29; Section 2: People and Cultures, 35; Section 3: Government China: Transforming Itself, 40; Section 4: (Economics) Japan: Tradition and Change, 45;

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| (Continued) • Demonstrate an in-depth understanding of selected events representing major trends of world history (e.g., emergence of new centers of agrarian society in the 3rd and 2nd millennia BCE, the Black Death, the Columbian voyages, the French Revolution, World War II) | Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Section 5: Government The Koreas: A Divided Land, 50; Citizen Heroes: Carlos Filipe Ximenes Belo, 90; Jose Ramos-Horta, 90; Red Adair, 125 Africa SE/TE: Chapter 2: Africa: Shaped by Its History, 30; Section 1: Africa's First People, 31; Section 2: Kingdoms and Empires, 35; Section 3: The Conquest of Africa, 41; Section 4: Independence and Its Challenges, 47; Section 5: Issues for Africa Today, 53; Citizen Heroes: Agatha Mbogo, 78; Queen Yaa Asantewa, 117; Amri Abedi, 141; Ivy Nonqayi, 171 |
| Locate the events, peoples and places they have studied in time and place (e.g., on a time line and map) relative to their own location and Explain the relationships among the events and trends studied in local, state, national and world history | Geography SE/TE: Citizen Heroes: Michael Stewartt, 45; Bonifacia Quispe and Oswaldo Rivera, 79; Chapter 1: The World of Geography, 8; Section 1: The Five Themes of Geography, 9; Section 2: The Geographer's Tools, 14; Chapter 1: Activity Shop Lab: A Five-Theme Tour, 24; Chapter 2: Earth's Physical Geography, 26; Section 1: Our Planet, the Earth, 27; Section 2: Land, Air, and Water, 31; Section 3: Climate and What Influences It, 37; Section 4: How Climate Affects Vegetation, 43; Chapter 2: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: The Earth's Seasons, 52; Chapter 3: Earth's Human Geography, 54; Section 1: Where Do People Live?, 55; Section 2: A Growing Population, 60; Section 3: Why People Migrate, 64; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Using Distribution Maps, 70; Chapter 4: Cultures of the World, 76; Section 1: What Is Culture?, 77; Section 2: Social Groups, Language, and Religion, 82; Section 3: Economic and Political Systems, 87; Section 4: Cultural Change, 93; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Locating Information, 98; Chapter 5: Earth's Natural Resources, 104; Section 1: What Are Natural Resources?, 105; Section 2: How People Use the Land, 111; Section 3: People's Effect on the Environment, 117; Exploring Technology: Technology and Weather Forecasting, 80; A Sun-Powered House, 120 |

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| Continued) Locate the events, peoples and places they have studied in time and place (e.g., on a time line and map) relative to their own location and Explain the relationships among the events and trends studied in local, state, national and world history. | The Ancient World SE/TE: Citizen Heroes: Nekhebu, 68; Greek citizens, 172; Fabiola, 212; Chapter 1: Section 1: Geography and History, 9; Chapter 2: The Fertile Crescent, 28; Section 1: Land Between Two Rivers, 29; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Reading Route Maps, 90; Chapter 4: Ancient India, 94; Section 1: The Indus and Ganges River Valleys, 95; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Reading Tables, 116; Chapter 5— The Ancient World SE/TE: Section 1: The Geography of China's River Valleys, 123; Chapter 5: Activity Shop Lab: Rivers That Flood, 150; Chapter 6: Ancient Greece, 152; Section 4: Athens and Sparta: Two Cities in Conflict, 170; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Visit Ancient Greece, 184; Chapter 7: Section 3: Daily Life Among the Romans, 203; Section 4: A New Religion: Christianity, 208; Section 5: The Fall of Rome, 213 Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Citizen Heroes: Sundiata, 46; Toyotomi Hideyoshi, 91; Queen Nzingha, 160; Chapter 1: The Byzantium: Rome's Eastern Empire, 9; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Reading Tables, 26; Chapter 2: Civilizations of Africa, 36; Section 1: The Bantu Migrations, 37; Section 2: Kingdoms of West Africa, 43; Section 3: Trading States of East Africa, 49; Chapter 3: The Ancient Americas, 58; Section 1: Cultures of Middle America, 59; Section 3: Cultures of North America, 71; Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Using Route Maps, 122; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: History Quiz Wizards, 220 The United States and Canada SE/TE: Citizen Heroes: Clara Barton, 42; Louis Kiel, 53; Terry Fox, 79; Cesar Chavez, 109; Chapter 1: The United States and Canada: Physical Geography, 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; |

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| | (If submission is not a book, cite appropriate location(s)) (Continued) The United States and Canada SE/TE: Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 15; Section 3: Natural Resources, 21; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Distribution Maps, 26; Chapter 1: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Model River, 30; Chapter 2: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Transportation, 66; Chapter 3: Section 1: The United States: A Nation of Immigrants, 69; Section 2: Canada: A Mosaic, 75; Chapter 4: Exploring the United States, 86; Section 1: (Culture) The Northeast: Land of Big Cities, 87; Section 2: (Economics) The South: A Changing Landscape, 93; Section 3: (Economics) The Midwest: Moving From the Farm, 99; Section 4: (Economics) The West: Using Resources Wisely, 105; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Understanding Circle Graphs, 110; Chapter 5: Exploring Canada, 118; Section 1: (Culture) Quebec: Preserving a Culture, 119 Section 2: (Culture)The Canadian Plains: Canada's Breadbasket, 125; Section 3: (Culture) British Columbia: Ties to the Pacific Rim, 130 Latin America SE/TE: Citizen Heroes: Sor Juana Inez de la Cruz, 65; Mothers and Grandmothers of Argentina, 77; Justina Tzoc, 92; Jose Marti, 109; Hector Turrini, 133; Chapter 1: Latin America: Physical Geography, 8; Section 1: Land and |
| | 110; Chapter 5: Exploring Canada, 118; Section 1: (Culture) Quebec: Preserving a Culture, 119 Section 2: (Culture)The Canadian Plains: Canada's Breadbasket, 125; Section 3: (Culture) British Columbia: Ties to the Pacific Rim, 130 Latin America SE/TE: Citizen Heroes: Sor Juana Inez de la Cruz, 65: Mothers and Grandmothers of Argentina, 77; Justina Tzoc, 92; Jose Marti, 109; Hector Turrini, 133; Chapter 1: Latin America: Physical Geography, 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 14; Section 3: Natural Resources, 22; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps to |
| | Show Climate, 20; Chapter 3: Cultures of Latin America, 62; Chapter 4: Section 1: Government Mexico: One Family's Move to the City, 83; Section 2: (Culture) Guatemala: Descendants of an Ancient People, 89; Section 3: Government Panama: Where Two Oceans Meet, 96; Chapter 5: Exploring the Caribbean, 106; Chapter 6: Exploring South America, 128; Section 1: (Economics) Brazil: Resources of the Rain Forest, 129; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Using Isolines to Show Elevation, 140; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Rain Forest Resources, 156; Map and Globe Handbook, 163; Regional Data Bank, 180; Atlas, 190; World View, 206 |

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| Continued) Locate the events, peoples and places they have studied in time and place (e.g., on a time line and map) relative to their own location and Explain the relationships among the events and trends studied in local, state, national and world history. | Europe and Russia SE/TE: Citizen Heroes: Jeannine Picabia, 52; Andrei Sakharov, 64; Boris Yeltsin, 166; Chapter 1: Europe and Russia: Physical Geography, 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 16; Section 3: Natural Resources, 24; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps, 22; Chapter 4: Exploring Western Europe, 96; Section 5: Government Germany: A Nation Reunited, 127; Chapter 4: Activity Shop Lab: Tracking the Midnight Sun, 136; Chapter 5: Section 4: (Culture) Russia: A Large and Diverse Country, 161; Chapter 5: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Plan a New Railroad Line, 170 Asia and the Pacific |
| | SE/TE: Citizen Heroes: Carlos Filipe Ximenes Belo, 90; Jose Ramos-Horta, 90; Red Adair, 125; Chapter 1: East Asia: Physical Geography, 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 13; Section 3: Natural Resources, 17; Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Reading Route Maps, 54; Chapter 3: South and Southeast Asia: Physical Geography, 60; Section 1: Land and Water, 61; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 65; Section 3: Natural Resources, 70; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Using Isolines to Show Precipitation, 76; Chapter 5: Southwest and Central Asia: Physical Geography, 114; Section 1: Land and Water, 115; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 119; Section 3: Natural Resources, 123; Chapter 7: The Pacific Region, 162; Section 1: Physical Geography of Australia and New Zealand, 163; Section 2: Physical Geography of the Pacific Islands, 168; Chapter 7: Activity Shop Lab: Building a Seismograph, 186; Map and Globe Handbook, 191; Regional Data Bank, 208; Atlas, 220; World View, 236 Africa SE/TE: Citizen Heroes: Agatha Mbogo, 78; Queen Yaa Asantewa, 117; Amri Abedi, 141; Ivy Nonqayi, 171; Chapter 1: Africa: Physical Geography 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 15; |

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| Locate the events, peoples and places they have studied in time and place (e.g., on a time line and map) relative to their own location and Explain the relationships among the events and trends studied in local, state, national and world history. | Africa SE/TE: Section 3: Natural Resources, 21; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Interpreting Diagrams, 26; Chapter 5: Activity Shop Lab: Desertification, 130; Chapter 5: Literature The Distant Talking Drum by Isaac Olaleye, 132; Chapter 6: Exploring East Africa, 134; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Using Isolines to Show Elevation, 146; Section 3: (Economics) Kenya: Skyscrapers in the Savanna, 148; Chapter 7: Exploring Central and Southern Africa, 160; Section 1: Government Democratic Republic of Congo: Rich But Poor, 161 Section 2 Government South Africa: The End of Apartheid, 168; Map and Globe Handbook, 179; Regional Data Bank, 196; Atlas, 206; World View, 222 |

CONTENT STANDARD 3: Historical Themes

Students will apply their understanding of historical periods, issues, and trends to examine such historical themes as ideals, beliefs, and institutions; conflict and conflict resolution; human movement and interaction; and science and technology in order to understand how the world came to be the way it is.

| • | Explain the origins of American religious | |
|---|---|--|
| | diversity, showing knowledge of some of the | |
| | beliefs of native Americans and migrants to | |
| | the new world and give examples of ways | |
| | those beliefs have changed over time | |

The Ancient World

SE/TE: Chapter 2: The Fertile Crescent, 28; Section 5: Judaism, 51; Chapter 3: Ancient Egypt and Nubia, 60; Section 3: Egyptian Religion, 73; Chapter 4: Ancient India, 94; Section 1: The Indus and Ganges River Valleys, 95; Section 2: The Beginnings of Hinduism, 101; Section 3: The Beginnings of Buddhism, 106; Section 4: The Golden Age of Maurya India, 111; Chapter 5: Ancient China, 122; Section 2: Confucius and His Teachings, 129; Chapter 6: Ancient Greece, 152; Section 2: Greek Religion, Philosophy, and Literature, 159; Chapter 7: Ancient Rome, 190; Section 4: A New Religion: Christianity, 208 Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Chapter 1: The Byzantine and Muslim Empires, 8; Section 2: The Rise and Spread of Islam, 15; Section 3: The Religion of Islam, 21; Section 4: Islam's Golden Age, 28;

Chapter 3: The Ancient Americas, 58; Section 1: Cultures of Middle America, 59; Section 2: The Incas, 65; Section 3: Cultures of North

America, 71:

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| (Continued) Explain the origins of American religious diversity, showing knowledge of some of the beliefs of native Americans and migrants to the new world and give examples of ways those beliefs have changed over time | (Continued) Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Chapter 4: Civilizations of Asia, 82; Chapter 5: Europe in the Middle Ages, 104; Section 4: Kings and Popes, 124; Chapter 6: A New Age in Europe, 136; Section 1: The Renaissance and Reformation, 137; Chapter 7: Changes in the Western World, 168; Section 2: The Enlightenment, 174 Latin America SE/TE: Chapter 2: Latin America: Shaped by Its History, 34; Section 1: Early Civilizations of Middle America, 35; Section 2: The Incas: People of the Sun, 39 Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 2: Europe and Russia: Shaped by History, 32; Section 2: Renaissance and Revolution, 40 Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 2: East Asia: Cultures and History, 28; Section 1: Historic Traditions, 29; Section 2: People and Cultures, 35; Chapter 2: Literature Poems from South Korea and Japan, 58; Chapter 4: South and Southeast Asia: Cultures of South Asia, 81; Section 1: The Cultures of South Asia, 81; Section 2: The Cultures of Southeast Asia, 87; Section 3: (Culture) India: In the Midst of Change, 92; Chapter 6: Southwest and Central Asia: Cultures and History, 132; Section 1: The Cultures of Southwest Asia, 133; Section 2: The Cultures of Southwest Asia, 133; Section 2: The Cultures of Central Asia, 138; Section 2: The Cultures of Central Asia, 138; Section 2: The Cultures of Central Asia, 138; Section 3: (Culture) Saudi Arabia: Oil and Islam, 148; Chapter 7: Section 3: Cultures of Australia, New Zealand, and the Pacific Islands, 172 Africa SE/TE: Chapter 2: Africa: Shaped by Its History, 30; Section 2: Kingdoms and Empires, 35; Chapter 3: Cultures of North Africa, 62; Section 1: The Cultures of West Africa, 69; Section 3: The Cultures of West Africa, 69; Section 4: The Cultures of Post Africa, 69; Section 4: The Cultures of Post Africa, 69; Section 4: The Cultures of Post Africa, 69; Section 4: The Cultures of |
| | |

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Correlated to:

| Connecticut Social Studies Framework & Content Standards, Grades 5-8 | PAGES WHERE TAUGHT (If submission is not a book, cite appropriate location(s)) |
|--|---|
| (Continued) Explain the origins of American religious diversity, showing knowledge of some of the beliefs of native Americans and migrants to the new world and give examples of ways those beliefs have changed over time | (Continued) Africa SE/TE: Chapter 5: Exploring West Africa, 100; Section 1: (Culture) Nigeria: One Country, Many Identities, 109; Chapter 6: Exploring East Africa, 134; Section 1: (Culture) Ethiopia: Churches and Mosques, 135 |
| Describe examples of how societies throughout history have used various forms of visual arts, dance, theater, myths, literature and music to express their beliefs, sense of identity and philosophical ideas Output Describe examples of how societies throughout history have used various forms of visual arts, dance, theater, myths, literature and music to express their beliefs, sense of identity and philosophical ideas Output Describe examples of how societies throughout history have used various forms of visual arts, dance, theater, myths, literature and music to express their beliefs, sense of identity and philosophical ideas Output Describe examples of how societies throughout history have used various forms of visual arts, dance, theater, myths, literature and music to express their beliefs, sense of identity and philosophical ideas Output Describe examples of how societies throughout history have used to be a sense of identity and philosophical ideas. | Geography SE/TE: Section 1: Where Do People Live?, 55; Section 2: A Growing Population, 60; Chapter 3: My Side of the Mountain by Jean Craighead George, 74; Chapter 4: Cultures of the World, 76; Section 1: What Is Culture?, 77; Section 2: How People Use the Land, 111; Section 3: People's Effect on the Environment, 117; Exploring Technology: Technology and Weather Forecasting, 80; A Sun-Powered The Ancient World SE/TE: Chapter 1: The Beginnings of Human Society, 8; Chapter 3: Ancient Egypt and Nubia, 60; Section 2: Egypt's Powerful Kings and Queens, 67; Section 3: Egyptian Religion, 73; Section 4: The Culture of the Ancient Egyptians, 79; Section 5: The Resource-Rich Cultures of Nubia, 85; Chapter 4: Ancient India, 94; Section 2: The Beginnings of Hinduism, 106; Section 4: The Golden Age of Maurya India, 111; Chapter 4: "The Envious Buffalo", a Jataka story from the Fables of India, retold by Joseph Gaer, 120; Chapter 5: Ancient China, 122; Section 4: Achievements of Ancient China, 140; Chapter 6: Ancient Greece, 152; Section 1: The Rise of Greek Civilization, 153; Section 2: Greek Religion, Philosophy, and Literature, 159; Section 5: The Spread of Greek Culture, 175; Chapter 6: "The Sirens" adapted from the Greek epic the Odyssey retold by Bernard House, 120 Euslin, 186; Chapter 7 Ancient Rome, 190; Section 2: The Roman Empire, 197; Section 3: Daily Life Among the Romans, 203; Exploring Technology: Tombs for the Pharaohs, 76; Roman Building Project, 201 |

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|--|--|
| Connecticut Social Studies Framework & Content Standards, Grades 5-8 (Continued) • Describe examples of how societies throughout history have used various forms of visual arts, dance, theater, myths, literature and music to express their beliefs, sense of identity and philosophical ideas | |
| | Egg, 91; Building Chartres Cathedral, 107 |

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| Describe examples of how societies throughout history have used various forms of visual arts, dance, theater, myths, literature and music to express their beliefs, sense of identity and philosophical ideas | Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 2: Literature Poems from South Korea and Japan, 58; Chapter 4: Literature From The Clay Marble by Minfong Ho, 110 Africa SE/TE: Chapter 2: Africa: Shaped by Its History, 30; Section 2: Kingdoms and Empires, 35; Chapter 3: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: The Language of Music, 90; Section 2: (Culture) Algeria: The Casbah and the Countryside, 99; Chapter 5: Literature The Distant Talking Drum by Isaac Olaleye, 132; Section 1: (Culture) Ethiopia: Churches and Mosques, 135; Chapter 6: Literature A Promise to the Sun by Tololwa M. Mollel, 156; Exploring Technology: A South African Gold Mine, 54; The Churches of Lalibela, 138 |
| Explain how roles and status of people have differed and changed throughout history based on gender, age, class, racial and ethnic identity, wealth, and/or social position | Geography SE/TE: Chapter 3: Earth's Human Geography, 54; Section 1: Where Do People Live?, 55; Section 2: A Growing Population, 60; Section 3: Why People Migrate, 64; Chapter 4: Cultures of the World, 76; Section 1: What Is Culture?, 77; Section 2: Social Groups, Language, and Religion, 82; Section 3: Economic and Political Systems, 87; Section 4: Cultural Change, 93; Chapter 5: Earth's Natural Resources, 104; Section 2: How People Use the Land, 111; Section 3: People's Effect on the Environment, 117; Citizen Heroes: Michael Stewartt, 45; Bonifacia Quispe and Oswaldo Rivera, 79 The Ancient World SE/TE: Chapter 1: The Beginnings of Human Society, 8; Section 1: Geography and History, 9; Chapter 2: The Fertile Crescent, 28; Section 4: Mediterranean Civilizations, 45; Chapter 3: Ancient Egypt and Nubia, 60; Section 4: The Culture of the Ancient Egyptians, 79; Section 5: The Resource-Rich Cultures of Nubia, 85; Chapter 4: Ancient India, 94; Section 1: The Indus and Ganges River Valleys, 95; Section 4: The Golden Age of Maurya India, 111; Chapter 5: Ancient China, 122; Section 3: Strong Rulers Unite Warring Kingdoms, 134; |

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| Explain how roles and status of people have differed and changed throughout history based on gender, age, class, racial and ethnic identity, wealth, and/or social position The people have differed and changed throughout history based on gender, age, class, racial and ethnic identity, wealth, and/or social position Output Description: | The Ancient World SE/TE: Chapter 6: Ancient Greece, 152; Section 4: Athens and Sparta: Two Cities in Conflict, 170 Section 5: The Spread of Greek Culture, 175; Chapter 7 Ancient Rome, 190; Section 4: A New Religion: Christianity, 208; Section 5: The Fall of Rome, 213; Citizen Heroes: Nekhebu, 68; Greek citizens, 172; Fabiola, 212 Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Chapter 1: The Byzantine and Muslim Empires, 8; Section 2: The Rise and Spread of Islam, 15; Section 3: The Religion of Islam, 21; Chapter 2: Civilizations of Africa, 36; Section 1: The Bantu Migrations, 37; Section 2: Kingdoms of West Africa, 49; Chapter 3: Trading States of East Africa, 49; Chapter 3: The Ancient Americas, 58; Section 1: Cultures of Middle America, 59; Section 3: Cultures of North America, 71; Chapter 3: From "The Americas in 1492" by Jamake Highwater, 80; Chapter 4: Civilizations of Asia, 82; Chapter 5: Europe in the Middle Ages, 104; Section 1: Feudalism: A System for Living, 105; Section 2: The Rise of Cities, 111; Section 3: The Crusades, 117; Chapter 6: A New Age in Europe, 136; Section 1: The Renaissance and Reformation, 137; Section 2: The Age of Exploration, 143; Section 3: The Age of Powerful Kings, 150; Section 4: Conquests in the Americas and Africa, 156; Chapter 7: Changes in the Western World, 168; Section 4: Revolution and Imperialism, 188; Chapter 8: A Century of Turmoil, 196; Citizen Heroes: Sundiata, 46; Toyotomi Hideyoshi, 91; Queen Nzingha, 160 The United States and Canada SE/TE: Chapter 2 The United States and Canada: Shaped by History, 32; Section 1: The First Americans and the Arrival of the Europeans, 33; Section 2: Growth, Settlement, and Civil War in the United States, 38; Section 3: The United States Becomes a World Power, 44; Section 4: Growth, Settlement, and Independence in Canada, 50; Section 5: Partners and Friends: The United States and Cana |

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| Describe the emergence of select governmental systems, principles and institutions Describe some of the more common forms of government found in the past, giving examples of societies that have practiced them (e.g., monarchy, oligarchy, clan/tribal, autocracy, dynasty, theocracy, republic, democracy) | The Ancient World SE/TE: Chapter 1: The Beginnings of Human Society, 8; Section 1: Geography and History, 9; Chapter 3: Ancient Egypt and Nubia, 60; Section 2: Egypt's Powerful Kings and Queens, 67; Chapter 4: Ancient India, 94; Section 4: The Golden Age of Maurya India, 111; Chapter 5: Ancient China, 122; Section 3: Strong Rulers Unite Warring Kingdoms, 134; Chapter 6: Ancient Greece, 152; Section 4: Athens and Sparta: Two Cities in Conflict, 170; Section 5: The Spread of Greek Culture, 175; Chapter 7: Ancient Rome, 190; Section 1: The Roman Republic, 191; Section 2: The Roman Empire, 197; Citizen Heroes: Nekhebu, 68; Greek citizens, 172; Fabiola, 212; Exploring Technology: Tombs for the Pharaohs, 76; Roman Building Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Chapter 1: The Byzantine and Muslim Empires, 8; Section 1: Byzantium: Rome's Eastern Empire, 9; Chapter 2: Civilizations of Africa, 36; Section 2: Kingdoms of West Africa, 49; Chapter 3: The Ancient Americas, 58; Section 1: Cultures of Middle America, 59; Chapter 3: From "The Americas in 1492" by Jamake Highwater, 80; Chapter 4: Civilizations of Asia, 82; Section 2: Feudalism in Japan; Section 3: The Great Mughal Empire in India, 94; Chapter 5: Europe in the Middle Ages, 104; Section 1: Feudalism: A System for Living, 105; Section 2: The Rise of Cities, 111; Section 3: The Crusades, 117; Section 4: Kings and Popes, 124; Chapter 6: A New Age in Europe, 136; Section 3: The Age of Powerful Kings, 150; Chapter 7: Changes in the Western World, 168; Section 1: Limits on Monarchs, 169; Section 4: Revolution and Imperialism, 188; Chapter 8: A Century of Turmoil, 196; Section 1: World Wars and Revolution, 197; Section 2: Breaking Colonial Ties, 204; Section 3: Our Shrinking Globe, 210; Citizen Heroes: Sundiata, 46; Toyotomi Hideyoshi, 91; Queen Nzingha, 160 |

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| Explain the significance of the achievements of selected individual scientists and inventors from around the world and from various periods The second selected individual scientists and inventors from around the world and from various periods The second selected individual scientists and inventors from around the world and from various periods The second selected individual scientists and inventors from around the world and from various periods The second selected individual scientists and inventors from around the world and from various periods The second selected individual scientists and inventors from around the world and from various periods The second selected individual scientists and inventors from around the world and from various periods. | Geography SE/TE: Chapter 4: Cultures of the World, 76; Section 2: Social Groups, Language, and Religion, 82; Section 3: Economic and Political Systems, 87; Citizen Heroes: Michael Stewartt, 45; Bonifacia Quispe and Oswaldo Rivera, 79 The Ancient World SE/TE: Chapter 1: The Beginnings of Human Society, 8; Chapter 3: Ancient Egypt and Nubia, 60; Section 2: Egypt's Powerful Kings and Queens, 67; Chapter 5: Ancient China, 122; Section 3: Strong Rulers Unite Warring Kingdoms, 134; Chapter 6: Ancient Greece, 152; Section 3: Daily Life of the Ancient Greeks, 165; Section 4: Athens and Sparta: Two Cities in Conflict, 170; Chapter 7: Ancient Rome, 190; Section 1: The Roman Republic, 191; Section 2: The Roman Empire, 197; Section 3: Daily Life Among the Romans, 203; Citizen Heroes: Nekhebu, 68; Greek citizens, 172; Fabiola, 212 Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Chapter 1: The Byzantine and Muslim Empires, 8; Section 1: Byzantium: Rome's Eastern Empire, 9; Section 2: The Rise and Spread of Islam, 15; Section 3: The Religion of Islam, 21; Chapter 2: Civilizations of Africa, 43; Section 2: Kingdoms of West Africa, 43; Section 3: Trading States of East Africa, 49; Chapter 3: The Ancient Americas, 58; Section 1: Cultures of Middle America, 59; Section 3: Cultures of North America, 71; Chapter 3: From "The Americas in 1492" by Jamake Highwater, 80; Chapter 4: Civilizations of Asia, 82; Section 2: Feudalism in Japan; Chapter 5: Europe in the Middle Ages, 104; Section 1: Feudalism: A System for Living, 105; Section 2: The Rise of Cities, 111; Section 3: The Crusades, 117; Section 4: Kings and Popes, 124; Chapter 6: A New Age in Europe, 136; Section 1: The Renaissance and Reformation, 137; Section 2: The Age of Powerful Kings, 150; Section 4: Conquests in the Americas and Africa, 156; Chapter 7: Changes in the Western World, 168; Section 1: Limits on Monarchs, 169; Section 2: The Enlightenment, 174; |

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| (Continued) • Explain how economic factors influenced historical events in the United States and other regions of the world and | The United States and Canada SE/TE: Chapter 2: The United States and Canada: Shaped by History, 32; Section 1: The First Americans and the Arrival of the Europeans, 33; Section 2: Growth, Settlement, and Civil War in the United States, 38; Section 3: The United States Becomes a World Power, 44; Section 4: Growth, Settlement, and Independence in Canada, 50; Chapter 3: Cultures of the United States and Canada, 68; Section 1: The United States: A Nation of Immigrants, 69; Chapter 5: Exploring Canada, 118; Section 3: (Culture) British Columbia: Ties to the Pacific Rim, 130 Latin America SE/TE: Chapter 2: Latin America: Shaped by Its History, 34; Section 3: European Conquest, 43; Chapter 4: Exploring Mexico and Central America, 82; Section 1: Government Mexico: One Family's Move to the City, 83; Section 3: Government Panama: Where Two Oceans Meet, 96; Chapter 4: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Model Canal Lock, 104; Chapter 5: Exploring the Caribbean, 106; Chapter 6: Exploring South America, 128; Section 3: (Economics) Chile: A Growing Economy Based on Agriculture, 142 |
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CONTENT STANDARD 4: Applying History

Students will recognize the continuing importance of historical thinking and historical knowledge in their own lives and in the world in which they live.

• Initiate questions and hypotheses about historic events being studied

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| (Continued) • Be active learners at cultural institutions such as museums and historical exhibitions | The Ancient World SE/TE: Chapter 6: "The Sirens" adapted from the Greek epic the Odyssey retold by Bernard Euslin, 186; Chapter 7: Ancient Rome, 190; Section 2: The Roman Empire, 197; Section 3: Daily Life Among the Romans, 203; Exploring Technology: Tombs for the Pharaohs, 76; Roman Building Project, 201 Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Chapter 3: The Ancient Americas, 58; Section 1: Cultures of Middle America, 59; Section 2: The Incas, 65; Chapter 3: From "The Americas in 1492" by Jamake Highwater, 80; Chapter 5: "Of Swords and Sorcerers" by Margaret Hodges and Margery Evernden, 132; Chapter 6: A New Age in Europe, 136; Section 2: The Age of Exploration, 143; Exploring Technology: A Medieval Manor, 109; The First Computer, 211 The United States and Canada |
| | SE/TE: Chapter 3: Western Wagons by Steven Vincent Benét, 84; Chapter 4: Exploring the United States, 86; Section 1: (Culture) The Northeast: Land of Big Cities, 87; Section 4: (Economics) The West: Using Resources Wisely, 105; Chapter 4: From Childtimes by Eloise Greenfield et al., 114; Exploring Technology: A Southwestern Pueblo, 34; The Brooklyn Bridge, 90 |
| | Latin America |
| | SE/TE: Chapter 2: Latin America: Shaped by Its History, 34; Section 1: Early Civilizations of Middle America, 35; Section 2: The Incas: People of the Sun, 39; Chapter 4: Exploring Mexico and Central America, 82; Section 3: Government Panama: Where Two Oceans Meet, 96; Chapter 4: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Model Canal Lock, 104; Section 4: (Economics) Venezuela: Oil Powers the Economy, 148; Chapter 6: From the Question Book by Pablo Neruda, 158; Exploring Technology: Tenochtitlan, 37; Brasilia, 76 Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 4: Exploring Western Europe, 96; Section 2: (Culture) France: Preserving a Culture, 104; Chapter 5: from Zlata's Diary |
| | Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 4: Exploring Western Europe, 96; Section 2: (Culture) France: Preserving a |

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| Be active learners at cultural institutions such as museums and historical exhibitions | (Continued) Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 5: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Plan a New Railroad Line, 170; Exploring Technology: A Fabergé Egg, 91; Building Chartres Cathedral, 107 Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 2: Literature Poems from South Korea and Japan, 58; Chapter 4: Literature From The Clay Marble by Minfong Ho, 110 |
| Display empathy for people who have lived in the past and Describe relationships between historical subject matter and other subjects they study, current issues and personal concerns. | SE/TE: Chapter 4: Cultures of the World, 76; Section 1: What Is Culture?, 77; Section 2: Social Groups, Language, and Religion, 82; Section 3: Economic and Political Systems, 87; Section 4: Cultural Change, 93 The Ancient World SE/TE: Section 1: Geography and History, 9; Section 4: The Culture of the Ancient Egyptians, 79; Section 5: The Resource-Rich Cultures of Nubia, 85; Chapter 4: "The Envious Buffalo", a Jataka story from the Fables of India, retold by Joseph Gaer, 120; Section 3: Daily Life of the Ancient Greeks, 165; Section 5: The Spread of Greek Culture, 175; Chapter 6: "The Sirens" adapted from the Greek epic the Odyssey retold by Bernard Euslin, 186; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Drawing Conclusions, 180; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Visit Ancient Greece, 184 Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Section 2: The Rise and Spread of Islam, 15; Section 1: Cultures of Middle America, 59; Section 3: Cultures of North America, 71; Chapter 3: From "The Americas in 1492" by Jamake Highwater, 80; Section 1: Feudalism: A System for Living, 105; Chapter 5: "Of Swords and Sorcerers" by Margaret Hodges and Margery Evernden, 132; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Distinguishing Fact From Opinion 162; Chapter 8: A Century of Turmoil, 196 Section 1: World Wars and Revolution, 197; Section 2: Breaking Colonial Ties, 204; Section 3: Our Shrinking Globe, 210; Chapter 8: Review and Activities, 218; |

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| (Continued) Display empathy for people who have lived in the past and Describe relationships between historical subject matter and other subjects they study, current issues and personal concerns. | The United States and Canada SE/TE: Chapter 2: The United States and Canada: Shaped by History, 32; Chapter 2: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Transportation, 66; Chapter 3: Cultures of the United States and Canada, 68; Chapter 3: Western Wagons by Steven Vincent Benét, 84; Section 1: (Culture) The Northeast: Land of Big Cities, 87; Section 2: (Economics) The South: A Changing Landscape, 93; Section 3: (Economics) The Midwest: Moving From the Farm, 99; Section 4: (Economics) The West: Using Resources Wisely, 105; Chapter 5: Exploring Canada, 118; Section 1: (Culture) Quebec: Preserving a Culture, 119; Section 2: (Culture) The Canadian Plains: Canada's Breadbasket, 125; Section 3: (Culture) British Columbia: Ties to the Pacific Rim, 130 Latin America SE/TE: Chapter 1: Latin America: Physical Geography, 8; Chapter 2: Latin America: Shaped by Its History, 34; Chapter 3: Cultures of Latin America, 62; Section 1: The Cultures of Mexico and Central America, 63; Section 2: The Cultures of the Caribbean, 68; Section 3: The Cultures of South America, 73; Chapter 4: Exploring Mexico and Central America, 82; Section 1: Government Mexico: One Family's Move to the City, 8; Section 2: (Culture) Guatemala: Descendants of an Ancient People, 89; Section 3: Government Panama: Where Two Oceans Meet, 96; Chapter 5: Exploring the Caribbean, 106; Section 3: (Culture) Puerto Rico: Cultural Identity of a People, 120; Chapter 6: Exploring South America, 128; Section 1: (Economics) Brazil: Resources of the Rain Forest, 129; Section 2: (Culture) Peru: Life in the Altiplano, 135 Chapter 6: From the Question Book by Pablo Neruda, 158 Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 2: Europe and Russia: Shaped by History, 32; Chapter 2: from Pearl in the Egg by Dorothy Van Woerkom, 196; Chapter 3: Cultures of Europe and Russia, 2; Section 1: The Cultures of Western Europe, 73; Section 2: The Cultures of Eastern Europe, 73; Section |

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| (Continued) Display empathy for people who have lived in the past and Describe relationships between historical subject matter and other subjects they study, current issues and personal concerns. | (Continued) Europe and Russia SE/TE: Section 3: The Cultures of Russia, 88; Chapter 4: Exploring Western Europe, 96; Section 2: (Culture) France: Preserving a Culture, 104; Section 3: Government Sweden: A Welfare State, 114; Section 4: (Culture) Italy: Two Ways of Life, 121; Section 5: Government Germany: A Nation Reunited, 127; Chapter 5: Exploring Eastern Europe and Russia, 138; Section 1: (Economics) Poland: Tradition and Change, 139; Section 2: (Culture) Bosnia-Herzegovina: A Tragic Conflict, 146; Section 3: (Economics) Ukraine: People Working Together, 154; Section 4: (Culture) Russia: A Large and Diverse Country, 161 Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 2: East Asia: Cultures and History, 28; Section 1: Historic Traditions, 29; Section 2: People and Cultures, 35; Chapter 2: Literature Poems from South Korea and Japan, 58; Chapter 4: South and Southeast Asia: Cultures and History, 80; Section 1: The Cultures of South Asia, 81; Section 2: The Cultures of South Asia, 81; Section 3: (Culture) India: In the Midst of Change, 92; Chapter 4: Literature From The Clay Marble by Minfong Ho, 110; Chapter 6: Southwest a d Central Asia: Cultures and History, 132; Section 1: The Cultures of Southwest Asia, 133; Section 2: The Cultures of Southwest Asia, 133; Section 1: The Cultures of Asia, 125 Africa SE/TE: Chapter 2: Africa: Shaped by Its History, 30; Section 1: Africa's First People, 31; Section 2: Kingdoms and Empires, 35; Section 3: The Conquest of Africa, 41; Section 4: Independence and Its C |
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| Display empathy for people who have lived in the past and Describe relationships between historical subject matter and other subjects they study, current issues and personal concerns. SE/TE: Section 4: The Cultures of Central and Southern Africa, 81; Chapter 5: Section 1: (Culture) Nigeria: One Country, Many Identities, 109; Chapter 5: Literature The Distant Talking Drum by Isaac Olaleye, 132; Chapter 6: Section 1: (Culture) Ethiopia: Churches and Mosques, 135; Chapter 6: Literature A Promise to the Sun by Tololwa M. Mollel, 156; Citizen Heroes: Agatha Mbogo, 78; Queen Yaa Asantewa, 117; Amri Abedi, 141; Ivy Nonqayi, 171 | Connecticut Social Studies Framework & Content Standards, Grades 5-8 | PAGES WHERE TAUGHT (If submission is not a book, cite appropriate location(s)) |
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| | Display empathy for people who have lived in the past and Describe relationships between historical subject matter and other subjects they study, | SE/TE: Section 4: The Cultures of Central and Southern Africa, 81; Chapter 5: Section 1: (Culture) Nigeria: One Country, Many Identities, 109; Chapter 5: Literature <i>The Distant Talking Drum</i> by Isaac Olaleye, 132; Chapter 6: Section 1: (Culture) Ethiopia: Churches and Mosques, 135; Chapter 6: Literature <i>A Promise to the Sun</i> by Tololwa M. Mollel, 156; Citizen Heroes: Agatha Mbogo, 78; Queen Yaa Asantewa, 117; Amri |

CONTENT STANDARD 5: United States Constitution and Government

Students will apply knowledge of the US Constitution, how the US system of government works and how the rule of law and the values of liberty and equality have an impact on individual, local, state and national decisions.

- Demonstrate an understanding of the historical background of the Declaration of Independence
- Explain how the Constitution divides the power of government among the executive, legislative and judicial branches, and how each branch can check the power of another
- Explain how and why powers are distributed among the national, state and local governments
- Identify their representatives in national and state legislatures, and the heads of the executive branch at the national, state and local levels
- Understand the process of how a bill becomes a law
- Explain how an individual's rights to life, liberty and property are protected by the Constitution and criminal and civil laws

The United States and Canada

SE/TE: Chapter 2: The United States and Canada: Shaped by History, 32; Section 1: The First Americans and the Arrival of the Europeans, 33; Section 2: Growth, Settlement, and Civil War in the United States, 38; Section 3: The United States Becomes a World Power, 44; Section 4: Growth, Settlement, and Independence in Canada, 50; Section 5: Partners and Friends: The United States and Canada Today, 56; Chapter 3: Cultures of the United States and Canada, 68; Section 1: The United States: A Nation of Immigrants, 69; Section 2: Canada: A Mosaic, 75; Chapter 3: Review and Activities, 82; Chapter 3: Western Wagons by Steven Vincent Benét, 84; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Organizing Information, 80; Chapter 4 —Exploring the United States 86; Section 1: (Culture) The Northeast: Land of Big Cities, 87; Section 2: (Economics) The South: A Changing Landscape, 93; Section 3: (Economics) The Midwest: Moving From the Farm, 99: Section 4: (Economics) The West: Using Resources Wisely, 105; Citizen Heroes: Clara Barton, 42; Cesar Chavez, 109

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| Independence Explain how the Constitution divides the power of government among the executive, legislative and judicial branches, and how each branch can check the power of another Explain how and why powers are distributed | Note: Information relating to this standard can be found in Prentice Hall programs focusing on Civics and the history of American Government, such as Civics: Participating in Government ©2001, The American Nation ©2001, America: Pathways to the Present ©2001, and Magruder's American Government, which can be previewed at www.phschool.com. |

CONTENT STANDARD 6: Rights and Responsibilities of Citizens

Students will demonstrate knowledge of the rights and responsibilities of citizens to participate in and shape public policy, and contribute to the maintenance of our democratic way of life.

- Describe how one becomes a citizen of the United States
- Explain the meaning of political rights (e.g., right to vote, right to assemble) as distinguished from personal rights (e.g., freedom of speech, freedom of movement)
- Evaluate situations involving conflicts between rights and propose solutions to these conflicts
- Identify significant characteristics of an effective citizen and know how to influence public policy by participating in the government of their school
- Research an issue of interest and be able to take and defend a position on that issue and
- Identify and apply criteria useful in selecting political leaders at the local, state

The United States and Canada

SE/TE: Chapter 2: The United States and Canada: Shaped by History, 32; Section 1: The First Americans and the Arrival of the Europeans, 33; Section 2: Growth, Settlement, and Civil War in the United States, 38; Section 3: The United States Becomes a World Power, 44; Section 4: Growth, Settlement, and Independence in Canada, 50; Section 5: Partners and Friends: The United States and Canada Today, 56; Chapter 3: Cultures of the United States and Canada, 68; Section 1: The United States: A Nation of Immigrants, 69; Section 2: Canada: A Mosaic, 75; Chapter 3: Review and Activities, 82; Chapter 3: Western Wagons by Steven Vincent Benét, 84; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Organizing Information, 80; Chapter 4: Exploring the United States, 86; Section 1: (Culture) The Northeast: Land of Big Cities, 87; Section 2: (Economics) The South: A Changing Landscape, 93; Section 3: (Economics) The Midwest: Moving From the Farm, 99;

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|---|--|
| (Continued) Describe how one becomes a citizen of the United States Explain the meaning of political rights (e.g., right to vote, right to assemble) as distinguished from personal rights (e.g., freedom of speech, freedom of movement) Evaluate situations involving conflicts between rights and propose solutions to these conflicts Identify significant characteristics of an effective citizen and know how to influence public policy by participating in the government of their school Research an issue of interest and be able to take and defend a position on that issue and Identify and apply criteria useful in selecting political leaders at the local, state | (Continued) The United States and Canada SE/TE: Section 4: (Economics) The West: Using Resources Wisely, 105; Citizen Heroes: Clara Barton, 42; Cesar Chavez, 109 Note: Information relating to this standard can be found in Prentice Hall programs focusing on Civics and the history of American Government, such as Civics: Participating in Government ©2001, The American Nation ©2001, America: Pathways to the Present ©2001, and Magruder's American Government, which can be previewed at www.phschool.com. |
| CONTENT OF AND ADD 7. Dollar of Contents | |

CONTENT STANDARD 7: Political Systems

Students will explain that political systems emanate from the need of humans for order, leading to compromise and the establishment of authority.

- Describe and compare unlimited and limited government
- Explain the meaning of civic life, politics and government
- Compare and evaluate forms of government found outside the United States and
- Describe the role of the U. S. Constitution in the limitation of government powers.

The Ancient World

SE/TE: Chapter 6: Ancient Greece, 152; Section 1: The Rise of Greek Civilization, 153; Section 2: Greek Religion, Philosophy, and Literature, 159; Section 3: Daily Life of the Ancient Greeks, 165; Section 4: Athens and Sparta: Two Cities in Conflict, 170; Section 5: The Spread of Greek Culture, 175; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Visit Ancient Greece, 184; Chapter 7: Ancient Rome, 190; Section 1: The Roman Republic, 191; Section 2: The Roman Empire, 197; Section 3: Daily Life Among the Romans, 203; Section 4: A New Religion: Christianity, 208; Section 5: The Fall of Rome, 213; Citizen Heroes: Nekhebu, 68; Greek citizens, 172; Fabiola, 212

Medieval Times to Today

SE/TE: Chapter 1: The Byzantine and Muslim
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Europe, 136; Section 1: The Renaissance and
Reformation, 137; Chapter 7: Changes in the
Western World, 168; Section 1: Limits on
Monarchs, 169; Section 2: The
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| Describe and compare unlimited and limited government Explain the meaning of civic life, politics and government Compare and evaluate forms of government found outside the United States and Describe the role of the U. S. Constitution in the limitation of government powers. | Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Section 4: Revolution and Imperialism, 188; Chapter 8: A Century of Turmoil, 196; Section 1: World Wars and Revolution, 197; Section 2: Breaking Colonial Ties, 204; Section 3: Our Shrinking Globe, 210; Chapter 8: Review and Activities, 218; Citizen Heroes: Sundiata, 46; Toyotomi Hideyoshi, 91; Queen Nzingha, 160; The First Computer, 211 The United States and Canada SE/TE: Chapter 2: The United States and Canada: Shaped by History, 32; Section 1: The First Americans and the Arrival of the Europeans, 33; Section 2: Growth, Settlement, and Civil War in the United States, 38; Section 3: The United States Becomes a World Power, 44; Section 4: Growth, Settlement, and Independence in Canada, 50; Chapter 3: Cultures of the United States and Canada, 68; Section 1: The United States A Nation of Immigrants, 69; Section 2: Canada: A Mosaic, 75; Citizen Heroes: Clara Barton, 42; Louis Kiel, 53; Terry Fox, 79; Cesar Chavez, 109 Latin America SE/TE: Chapter 4: Exploring Mexico and Central America, 82; Section 1: Government Mexico: One Family's Move to the City, 83; Section 3: Government Panama: Where Two Oceans Meet, 96; Chapter 5: Exploring the Caribbean, 106; Section 1: Government Cuba: Clinging to Communism, 107; Section 2: Government Haiti: The Road to Democracy, 113; Section 3: (Culture) Puerto Rico: Cultural Identity of a People, 120; Chapter 6: Exploring South America, 128; Citizen Heroes: Sor Juana Inez de la Cruz, 65; Mothers and Grandmothers of Argentina, 77; Justina Tzoc, 92; Jose Marti, 109; Hector Turrini, 133 Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 2: Europe and Russia: Shaped by History, 32; Section 1: From Ancient Greece to Feudal Europe, 33; Section 2: Renaissance and Revolution, 40; Section 3: Industrial Revolution and Nationalism, 48; Chapter—4 Exploring Western Europe, 96; Section 1: Government Great Britain: A Democratic Tradition, 97; |

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|--|---|
| Continued) Describe and compare unlimited and limited government Explain the meaning of civic life, politics and government Compare and evaluate forms of government found outside the United States and Describe the role of the U. S. Constitution in the limitation of government powers. | (Continued Europe and Russia SE/TE: Section 2: (Culture) France: Preserving a Culture, 104; Section 3: Government Sweden: A Welfare State, 114; Section 4: (Culture) Italy: Two Ways of Life, 121; Chapter 5— Exploring Eastern Europe and Russia, 138; Citizen Heroes: Jeannine Picabia, 52; Andrei Sakharov, 64; Boris Yeltsin, 166 |

Students will demonstrate an understanding of how the major elements of international relations and world affairs affect their lives and the security and well being of their community, state and nation.

- Describe the organization of the world into nation-states and describe some ways that nation-states interact with one another
- Explain what foreign policy is and give examples of United States foreign policy
- Describe the influence of U. S. political, economic and cultural ideas on other nations and the influence of other nations' ideas on the United States
- Evaluate the impact of significant international events on the United States and on other nations
- Describe the roles of the three branches of U.
 S. government in developing and conducting foreign policy
- Describe how foreign policy decisions may affect domestic groups and organizations
- Describe how domestic groups and organizations seek to influence foreign policy decisions.

The United States and Canada

SE/TE: Chapter 2: The United States and Canada: Shaped by History, 32; Section 1: The First Americans and the Arrival of the Europeans, 33; Section 2: Growth, Settlement, and Civil War in the United States, 38: Section 3: The United States Becomes a World Power, 44; Section 4: Growth, Settlement, and Independence in Canada, 50; Section 5: Partners and Friends: The United States and Canada Today, 56; Chapter 3: Cultures of the United States and Canada, 68; Section 1: The United States: A Nation of Immigrants, 69; Section 2: Canada: A Mosaic, 75; Chapter 3: Review and Activities, 82; Chapter 3: Western Wagons by Steven Vincent Benét, 84; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Organizing Information, 80; Chapter 4: Exploring the United States, 86; Section 1: (Culture) The Northeast: Land of Big Cities, 87; Section 2: (Economics) The South: A Changing Landscape, 93; Section 3: (Economics) The Midwest: Moving From the Farm, 99; Section 4: (Economics) The West: Using Resources Wisely, 105; Citizen Heroes: Clara Barton, 42; Cesar Chavez, 109

Note: Information relating to this standard can be found in Prentice Hall programs focusing on Civics and the history of American Government, such as Civics: Participating in Government ©2001, The American Nation ©2001, America: Pathways to the Present ©2001, and Magruder's American Government, which can be previewed at www.phschool.com.

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| Standards, Grades 5-8 |

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CONTENT STANDARD 9: Places and Regions

Students will use spatial perspective to identify and analyze the significance of physical and cultural characteristics of places and world regions.

• Describe human and natural characteristics of places and how they shape or place identity

Geography

SE/TE: Chapter 2: Earth's Physical Geography, 26; Section 1: Our Planet, the Earth, 27; Section 2: Land, Air, and Water, 31; Section 3: Climate and What Influences It, 37; Section 4: How Climate Affects Vegetation, 43; Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Using Special Geography Graphs, 48; Chapter 2: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: The Earth's Seasons, 52; Chapter 3: Earth's Human Geography, 54; Section 1: Where Do People Live?, 55; Chapter 5: Earth's Natural Resources, 104; Section 1: What Are Natural Resources?, 105; Section 2: How People Use the Land, 111; Section 3: People's Effect on the Environment, 117; Exploring Technology: Technology and Weather Forecasting, 80; A Sun-Powered House, 120

The Ancient World

SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 1: Geography and History, 9; Chapter 2: The Fertile Crescent, 28; Section 1: Land Between Two Rivers, 29; Chapter 3: Section 1: The Geography of the Nile, 61; Section 5: The Resource-Rich Cultures of Nubia, 85; Chapter 4: Section 1: The Indus and Ganges River Valleys, 95; Chapter 5: Section 1: The Geography of China's River Valleys, 123

Medieval Times to Today

SE/TE: Chapter 5: Section 2: The Rise of Cities, 111; Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Using Route Maps, 122; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Compass, 166; Chapter 7: Changes in the Western World, 168; Section 3: The Industrial Revolution, 182; Chapter 7: Skills Activity: Interpreting Line Graphs, 180; Chapter 8: Section 3: Our Shrinking Globe, 210

The United States and Canada

SE/TE: Chapter 1: The United States and Canada:
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15; Section 3: Natural Resources, 21; Chapter
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| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 1 |
| Describe human and natural characteristics of | (Continued) |
| places and how they shape or place identity | The United States and Canada SE/TE: Chapter 2: Section 2: Growth, Settlement, and Civil War in the United States, 38; Chapter 2: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Transportation, 66; Chapter 4: Exploring the United States, 86; Section 1: (Culture) The Northeast: Land of Big Cities, 87; Section 2: (Economics) The South: A Changing Landscape, 93; Section 3: (Economics) The Midwest: Moving From the Farm, 99; Section 4: (Economics) The West: Using Resources Wisely; Chapter 5: Section 2: (Culture) The Canadian Plains: Canada's Breadbasket, 125; Section 3: (Culture) British Columbia: Ties to the Pacific Rim, 130; Exploring Technology: A Southwestern Pueblo, 34 Latin America SE/TE: The Brooklyn Bridge, 90 Chapter 1: Latin America: Physical Geography, 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 14; Section 3: Natural Resources, 22; Chapter 1: The Surveyor by Alma Flor Ada, 30; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps to Show Climate, 20; Chapter 3: Cultures of Latin America, 62; Chapter 4: Section 3: Government Panama: Where Two Oceans Meet, 96; Chapter 4: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Model Canal Lock, 104; Chapter 6: Exploring South America, 128; Section 1: (Economics) Brazil: Resources of the Rain Forest, 129; Section 2: (Culture) Peru: Life in the Altiplano, 135; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Rain Forest Resources, 156; Exploring Technology: Tenochtitlan, 37; Brasilia, 76 Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 1: Europe and Russia: Physical Geography, 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 16; Section 3: Natural Resources, 24; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps, 22; Chapter 5: Section 4: (Culture) Russia: A Large and Diverse Country, 161; Chapter 5: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Plan a New Railroad Line, 170 |
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| (Continued) Describe human and natural characteristics of places and how they shape or place identity (Continued) Describe human and natural characteristics of places and how they shape or place identity | Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 1: East Asia: Physical Geography, 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 13; Section 3: Natural Resources, 17; Chapter 1: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Crossing the Great Gobi, 26; Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Reading Route Maps, 54; Chapter 3: South and Southeast Asia: Physical Geography, 60; Section 1: Land and Water, 61; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 65; Section 3: Natural Resources, 70; Chapter 5: Southwest and Central Asia: Physical Geography, 114; Section 1: Land and Water, 115; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 119; Section 3: Natural Resources, 123 Pacific Region, 162; Section 1: Physical Geography of Australia and New Zealand, 163; Section 2: Physical Geography of the Pacific Islands, 168; Exploring Technology: Paper As We Know It, 33; Drilling for Oil, 124 Africa SE/TE: Chapter 1: Africa: Physical Geography 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 15; Section 3: Natural Resources, 21; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Interpreting Diagrams, 26; Chapter 3: Cultures of Africa, 62; Section 1: The Cultures of North Africa, 63; Section 2: The Cultures of West Africa, 69; Section 3: The Cultures of Central and Southern Africa, 91; Chapter 4: Exploring North Africa, 92; Chapter 4: Exploring North Africa, 92; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps, 104; Chapter 4: Review and Activities, 106; Chapter 5: Section 3: (Economics) Mali: The Desert Is Coming, 121; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Using Distribution Maps, 126; Chapter 5: Activity Shop Lab: Desertification, 130; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Using Isolines to Show Elevation, 146; Section 3: (Economics) Kenya: Skyscrapers in the Savanna, 148; Exploring Technology: A South African Gold Mine, 54; The Churches of Lalibela, 138 |

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| Describe the process and impact of regional change Examine ways in which regions are interconnected Identify and evaluate various perspectives associated with places and regions Explain and assess how culture affects perception of places and regions Demonstrate how personal knowledge and experiences influence an individual's perception of places. | Geography SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 1: The Five Themes of Geography, 9; Chapter 2: Section 3: Climate and What Influences It, 37; Section 4: How Climate Affects Vegetation, 43; Chapter 2: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: The Earth's Seasons, 52; Chapter 3: Section 3: Why People Migrate, 64; Chapter 3: My Side of the Mountain by Jean Craighead George, 74; Chapter 4: Rough Country by Dana Gioia, 102; Chapter 5: Section 1: What Are Natural Resources?, 105; Section 2: How People Use the Land, 111 Section 3: People's Effect on the Environment, 117; Exploring Technology: Technology and Weather Forecasting, 80; A Sun-Powered House, 120 The Ancient World SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 1: Geography and History, 9; Chapter 2: Section 2: Babylonia and Assyria, 35; Section 4: Mediterranean Civilizations, 45; Chapter 3: Section 1: The Geography of the Nile, 61; Section 5: The Resource-Rich Cultures of Nubia, 85; Chapter 4: Section 1: The Indus and Ganges River Valleys, 95; Chapter 4: "The Envious Buffalo", a Jataka story from the Fables of India, retold by Joseph Gaer, 120; Chapter 5: Section 1: The Geography of China's River Valleys, 123; Chapter 6: Section 4: Athens and Sparta: Two Cities in Conflict, 170; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Visit Ancient Greece, 184 Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Chapter 2: Section 1: The Bantu Migrations, 37; Section 3: Trading States of East Africa, 49; Chapter 3: From "The Americas in 1492" by Jamake Highwater, 80; Chapter 5: Section 2: The Rise of Cities, 111; Chapter 5: Section 2: The Rise of Cities, 111; Chapter 5: Section 4: Chapter 6: Section 4: Onquests in the Americas and Africa, 156; Chapter 8: Section 3: Our Shrinking Globe, 210 |

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| Describe the process and impact of regional change Examine ways in which regions are interconnected Identify and evaluate various perspectives associated with places and regions Explain and assess how culture affects perception of places and regions Demonstrate how personal knowledge and experiences influence an individual's perception of places. | (Continued) The United States and Canada SE/TE: Chapter 1: The United States and Canada: Physical Geography, 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 15; Section 3: Natural Resources, 21; Chapter 1: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Model River, 30; Chapter 2: Section 1: The First Americans and the Arrival of the Europeans, 33; Chapter 2: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Transportation, 66; Chapter 3: Western Wagons by Steven Vincent Benét, 84; Chapter 4: From Childtimes by Eloise Greenfield et al., 114; Chapter 5: Section 3: (Culture) British Columbia: Ties to the Pacific Rim, 130; Exploring Technology: A Southwestern Pueblo, 34; The Brooklyn Bridge, 90 Latin America SE/TE: Chapter 1: The Surveyor by Alma Flor Ada, 30; Chapter 4: Section 2: (Culture) Guatemala: Descendants of an Ancient People, 89; Section 3: Government Panama: Where Two Oceans Meet, 96; Chapter 4: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Model Canal Lock, 104; Chapter 6: From the Question Book by Pablo Neruda, 158; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Rain Forest Resources, 156 Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 2: from Pearl in the Egg by Dorothy Van Woerkom, 196; Chapter 3: Cultures of Europe and Russia, 2; Section 1: The Cultures of Western Europe, 73; Section 2: The Cultures of Eastern Europe, 82; Section 3: The Cultures of Russia, 88; Section 2: (Culture) France: Preserving a Culture, 104; Section 3: Government Sweden: A Welfare State, 114; Section 4: (Culture) Italy: Two Ways of Life, 121; Chapter 4: Activity Shop Lab: Tracking the Midnight Sun, 136; Chapter 5: Exploring Eastern Europe and Russia, 138; Section 1: (Economics) Poland: Tradition and Change, 139; Section 2: (Culture) Bosnia-Herzegovina: A Tragic Conflict, 146; Section 3: (Economics) Ukraine: People Working Together, 154; Section 4: (Culture) Russia: A Large and Diverse Country, 161; Chapter 5: |

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| Describe the process and impact of regional change Examine ways in which regions are interconnected Identify and evaluate various perspectives associated with places and regions Explain and assess how culture affects perception of places and regions Demonstrate how personal knowledge and experiences influence an individual's perception of places. | Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 1: East Asia: Physical Geography, 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 13; Section 3: Natural Resources, 17; Chapter 2: East Asia: Cultures and History, 28; Section 2: People and Cultures, 35; Section 4: (Economics) Japan: Tradition and Change, 45; Section 5: Government The Koreas: A Divided Land, 50; Chapter 3: South and Southeast Asia: Physical Geography, 60; Section 1: Land and Water, 61; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 65; Section 3: Natural Resources, 70; Chapter 4: South and Southeast Asia: Cultures and History, 80; Chapter 4: Literature From The Clay Marble by Minfong Ho, 110; Chapter 5: Southwest and Central Asia: Physical Geography, 114; Section 1: Land and Water, 115; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 119; Section 3: Natural Resources, 123; Chapter 6: Southwest and Central Asia: Cultures and History, 132; Section 1: The Cultures of Southwest Asia, 133; Section 2: The Cultures of Central Asia, 133; Section 2: The Pacific Region, 162; Section 1: Physical Geography of Australia and New Zealand, 163; Section 2: Physical Geography of the Pacific Islands, 168; Section 3: Cultures of Australia, New Zealand, and the Pacific Islands, 172 Africa SE/TE: Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps, 104; Chapter 1: Africa: Physical Geography 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 15; Section 3: Natural Resources, 21; Chapter 3: Cultures of Morth Africa, 63; Section 2: The Cultures of West Africa, 69; Section 3: The Cultures of West Africa, 69; Section 3: The Cultures of Central and Southern Africa, 81; Chapter 3: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: The Language of Music, 90; Chapter 5: Exploring West Africa, 100; Section 1: (Culture) Nigeria: One Country, Many Identities, 109; Section 2: Government Ghana: First in Independence, 115; Section 3: (Economics) Mali: The Desert Is Coming, 121; |

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|---|---|
| (Continued) Describe the process and impact of regional change Examine ways in which regions are interconnected Identify and evaluate various perspectives associated with places and regions Explain and assess how culture affects perception of places and regions Demonstrate how personal knowledge and experiences influence an individual's perception of places. | Africa SE/TE: Chapter 5: Literature <i>The Distant Talking Drum</i> by Isaac Olaleye, 132; Chapter 6: Exploring East Africa, 134; Section 2: Government Tanzania: When People Cooperate, 140; Chapter 6: Literature <i>A Promise to the Sun</i> by Tololwa M. Mollel, 156 |
| Use latitude and longitude to locate places and calculate differences between places | SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 2: The Geographer's Tools, 14; Chapter 1: Activity Shop Lab: A Five-Theme Tour, 24; Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Using Special Geography Graphs, 48; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Using Distribution Maps, 70; Atlas, 130; World View, 146 The Ancient World SE/TE: Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Reading Route Maps, 90; Map and Globe Handbook, 225; Atlas, 242; World View, 258; Glossary of Geographic Terms, 266 Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Using Route Maps, 122; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Compass, 166; Chapter 8: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: History Quiz Wizards, 220; Map and Globe Handbook, 225; Atlas, 242; World View, 258 The United States and Canada SE/TE: Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Distribution Maps, 26; Map and Globe Handbook, 143; Regional Data Bank, 160; Atlas, 172; World View, 188 Latin America SE/TE: Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps to Show Climate, 20; Map and Globe Handbook, 163; Regional Data Bank, 180; Atlas, 190; World View, 206 Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps, 22; Map and Globe Handbook, 177; Regional Data Bank, 194; Atlas, 204; World View, 220 |

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| Use latitude and longitude to locate places and calculate differences between places | Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Reading Route Maps, 54; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Using Isolines to Show Precipitation, 76; Map and Globe Handbook, 191; Regional Data Bank, 208; Atlas, 220; World View, 236 Africa SE/TE: Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps, 104; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Using Distribution Maps, 126; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Using Isolines to Show Elevation, 146; Map and Globe Handbook, 179; Regional Data Bank, 196; Atlas, 206; World View, 222 |
| Locate natural and cultural features in their own and nearby communities, in the United States and in other regions of the world, as needed, to answer geographic questions and | The United States and Canada SE/TE: Chapter 1: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Model River, 30; Chapter 2: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Transportation, 66; Chapter 1: The United States and Canada: Physical Geography, 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 15; Section 3: Natural Resources, 21; Chapter 1: Review and Activities, 28; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Distribution Maps, 26; Chapter 3: Cultures of the United States and Canada, 68; Section 1: The United States: A Nation of Immigrants, 69; Section 2: Canada: A Mosaic, 75; Chapter 4: Exploring the United States, 86; Section 1: (Culture) The Northeast: Land of Big Cities, 87; Section 2: (Economics) The South: A Changing Landscape, 93; Section 3: (Economics) The Midwest: Moving From the Farm, 99; Section 4: (Economics) The West: Using Resources Wisely, 105; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Understanding Circle Graphs, 110; Chapter 5: Exploring Canada, 118; Section 1: (Culture) Quebec: Preserving a Culture, 119; Section 2: (Culture) The Canadian Plains: Canada's Breadbasket, 125; Section 3: (Culture) British Columbia: Ties to the Pacific Rim, 130; Exploring Technology: A Southwestern Pueblo, 34; The Brooklyn Bridge, 90; Project Possibilities, 140; |

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| Continued) Locate natural and cultural features in their own and nearby communities, in the United States and in other regions of the world, as needed, to answer geographic questions and | Geography SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 2: The Geographer's Tools, 14; Chapter 1: Review and Activities, 22; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Expressing Problems Clearly, 20; Chapter 1: Activity Shop Lab: A Five-Theme Tour, 24; Chapter 2: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: The Earth's Seasons, 52; Chapter 5: Section 3: People's Effect on the Environment, 117; Chapter 5: Review and Activities, 124; Project Possibilities, 126 Latin America SE/TE: Chapter 3: Cultures of Latin America, 62; Section 1: The Cultures of Mexico and Central America, 63; Section 2: The Cultures of the Caribbean, 68; Section 3: The Cultures of South America, 73; Chapter 4: Exploring Mexico and Central America, 82; Section 1: Government Mexico: One Family's Move to the City, 83; Section 2: (Culture) Guatemala: Descendants of an Ancient People, 89; Chapter 5: Exploring the Caribbean, 106; Section 1: Government Cuba: Clinging to Communism, 107; Section 2: Government Haiti: The Road to Democracy, 113; Section 3: (Culture) Puerto Rico: Cultural Identity of a People, 120; Chapter 6: Exploring South America, 128; Section 1: (Economics) Brazil: Resources of the Rain Forest, 129; Section 2: (Culture) Peru: Life in the Altiplano, 135; Section 3: (Economics) Chile: A Growing Economy Based on Agriculture, 142; Section 4: (Economics) Venezuela: Oil Powers the Economy, 148; Project Possibilities, 160 Africa SE/TE: Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Recognizing Bias, 58; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps, 104; Project Possibilities, 176 |

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| Connecticut Social Studies Framework & Content | |
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| Standards, Grades 5-8 | (If submis |

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CONTENT STANDARD 10: Physical

Students will use spatial perspective to explain the physical processes that shape the Earth's surface and its ecosystems.

 Understand how concepts of physical geography can be applied to explain natural processes

Geography

SE/TE: Chapter 2: Earth's Physical Geography, 26; Section 1: Our Planet, the Earth, 27; Section 2: Land, Air, and Water, 31; Section 3: Climate and What Influences It, 37; Section 4: How Climate Affects Vegetation, 43; Chapter 5: Earth's Natural Resources, 104; Section 1: What Are Natural Resources?, 105; Section 2: How People Use the Land, 111; Section 3:

The United States and Canada

SE/TE: Chapter 1: The United States and Canada:
Physical Geography, 8; Section 1: Land and
Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation,
15; Section 3: Natural Resources, 21 People's
Effect on the Environment, 117

Latin America

SE/TE: Chapter 1: Latin America: Physical Geography, 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 14; Section 3: Natural Resources, 22; Chapter 1: Review and Activities, 28; Chapter 1: *The* Surveyor by Alma Flor Ada, 30; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps to Show Climate, 20

Europe and Russia

SE/TE: Chapter 1: Europe and Russia: Physical Geography, 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 16; Section 3: Natural Resources, 24; Chapter 1: Review and Activities, 30; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps, 22

Asia and the Pacific

SE/TE: Chapter 1: East Asia: Physical Geography, 8;
Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2:
Climate and Vegetation, 13; Section 3:
Natural Resources, 17; Chapter 1: Skills
Activity: Reading Actively, 22; Chapter 3:
South and Southeast Asia: Physical
Geography, 60; Section 1: Land and Water,
61; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 65;
Section 3: Natural Resources, 70; Chapter 3:
Skills Activity: Using Isolines to Show
Precipitation, 76; Chapter 5: Southwest and
Central Asia: Physical Geography, 114;
Section 1: Land and Water, 115

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|--|--|
| Understand how concepts of physical geography can be applied to explain natural processes | (Continued) Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 119; Section 3: Natural Resources, 123; Chapter 7: Section 1: Physical Geography of Australia and New Zealand, 163; Section 2: Physical Geography of the Pacific Islands, 168 Africa SE/TE: Chapter 1: Africa: Physical Geography 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 15; Section 3: Natural Resources, 21 |
| Understand and apply how natural processes influence the formation and location of resources | SE/TE: Chapter 5: Earth's Natural Resources, 104; Section 1: What Are Natural Resources?, 105; Section 2: How People Use the Land, 111; Section 3: People's Effect on the Environment, 117; Exploring Technology: Technology and Weather Forecasting, 80; A Sun-Powered House, 120 The Ancient World SE/TE: Chapter 3: Section 5: The Resource-Rich Cultures of Nubia, 85 The United States and Canada SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 3: Natural Resources, 21; Chapter 4: Section 4: (Economics) The West: Using Resources Wisely, 105 Latin America SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 3: Natural Resources, 22; Chapter 6: Exploring South America, 128; Section 1: (Economics) Brazil: Resources of the Rain Forest, 129; Section 3: (Economics) Chile: A Growing Economy Based on Agriculture, 142; Section 4: (Economics) Venezuela: Oil Powers the Economy, 148 Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 3: Natural Resources, 24 Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 3: Natural Resources, 70; Chapter 5: Section 3: Natural Resources, 70; Chapter 6: Section 4: (Culture) Saudi Arabia: Oil and Islam, 148; Exploring Technology: Paper As We Know It, 33; Drilling for Oil, 124 Africa SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 3: Natural Resources, 21 |

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| Use basic climatic and other physical data to understand how natural processes shape environmental patterns and Explain local and world patterns of ecosystem distribution. | Geography SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 3: Climate and What Influences It, 37; Section 4: How Climate Affects Vegetation, 43; Chapter 2: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: The Earth's Seasons, 52; Chapter 5: Section 3: People's Effect on the Environment, 117 The United States and Canada SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 15; Chapter 1: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Model River, 30; Chapter 4: Section 2: (Economics) The South: A Changing Landscape, 93 Latin America SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 14; Section 3: Natural Resources, 22; Chapter 1: The Surveyor by Alma Flor Ada, 30; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps to Show Climate, 20 Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 16; Chapter 4: Activity Shop Lab: Tracking the Midnight Sun, 136 Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 13; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Using Isolines to Show Precipitation, 76; Chapter 5: Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 186 Africa SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 15; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps, 104; Chapter 5: Activity Shop Lab: Desertification, 130; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps, 104; Chapter 5: Activity Shop Lab: Desertification, 130; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Using Isolines to Show Elevation, 146 |

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CONTENT STANDARD 11: Human Systems

Students will interpret spatial patterns of human migration, economic activities and political units in Connecticut, the nation and the world.

- Explain the patterns and characteristics of human migrations at various levels
- Explain how patterns of international trade change technology, transportation and communication, and affect economic activities and human migration

Geography

SE/TE: Chapter 3: Earth's Human Geography, 54; Section 1: Where Do People Live?, 55; Section 2: A Growing Population, 60; Section 3: Why People Migrate, 64

The Ancient World

SE/TE: Chapter 1: The Beginnings of Human Society, 8; Section 1: Geography and History, 9; Section 2: Prehistory, 14; Chapter 6: Section 5: The Spread of Greek Culture, 175

Medieval Times to Today

SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 2: The Rise and Spread of Islam, 15; Chapter 2: Section 1: The Bantu Migrations, 37; Section 3: Trading States of East Africa, 49; Chapter 6: Section 2: The Age of Exploration, 143; Section 4: Conquests in the Americas and Africa, 156; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Compass, 166; Chapter 8: Section 3: Our Shrinking Globe, 210

The United States and Canada

SE/TE: Chapter 2: The United States and Canada:
Shaped by History, 32; Section 1: The First
Americans and the Arrival of the Europeans,
33; Section 2: Growth, Settlement, and Civil
War in the United States, 38; Chapter 3—
Section 1: The United States: A Nation of
Immigrants, 69; Section 2: Canada: A Mosaic,
75; Chapter 3: Western Wagons by Steven
Vincent Benét, 84; Chapter 4: Section 2:
(Economics) The South: A Changing
Landscape, 93; Section 3: (Economics) The
Midwest: Moving From the Farm, 99

Latin America

SE/TE: Chapter 2: Latin America: Shaped by Its History, 34; Section 1: Early Civilizations of Middle America, 35; Section 3: European Conquest, 43; Chapter 4: Section 1: Government Mexico: One Family's Move to the City, 83

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|---|---|
| Analyze the formation, characteristics and functions of urban, suburban and rural settlements and | Se/TE: Chapter 3: Earth's Human Geography, 54; Section 1: Where Do People Live?, 55; Section 2: A Growing Population, 60; Section 3: Why People Migrate, 64; Chapter 4: Cultures of the World, 76; Section 1: What Is Culture?, 77; Section 2: Social Groups, Language, and Religion, 82; Section 3: Economic and Political Systems, 87; Section 4: Cultural Change, 93 The Ancient World SE/TE: Chapter 1: The Beginnings of Human Society, 8; Section 1: Geography and History, 9; Section 2: Prehistory, 14; Section 3: The Beginnings of Civilization, 19; Chapter 2: The Fertile Crescent, 28; Chapter 3: Ancient Egypt and Nubia, 60; Section 1: The Geography of the Nile, 61; Section 5: The Resource-Rich Cultures of Nubia, 85; Chapter 4—Section 1: The Indus and Ganges River Valleys, 95; Chapter 5: Section 1: The Geography of China's River Valleys, 123; Chapter 6: Section 1: The Rise of Greek Civilization, 153; Chapter 7: Ancient Rome, 190; Section 1: The Roman Republic, 191; Section 2: The Roman Empire, 197 Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Chapter 1: The Byzantine and Muslim Empires, 8; Section 1: Byzantium: Rome's Eastern Empire, 9; Chapter 2: Civilizations of Africa, 36; Section 2: Kingdoms of West Africa, 49; Chapter 4: Civilizations of Asia, 82; Section 3: Trading States of East Africa, 49; Chapter 4: Civilizations of Asia, 82; Section 3: The Great Mughal Empire in India, 94; Chapter 5: Section 2: The Rise of Cities, 111 The United States and Canada SE/TE: Chapter 2: The United States and Canada: Shaped by History, 32; Section 1: The First Americans and the Arrival of the Europeans, 33; Section 2: Growth, Settlement, and Civil War in the United States, 38; Section 4: Growth, Settlement, and Independence in Canada, 50; Chapter 3: Section 1: The United States: A Nation of Immigrants, 69; Chapter 4: Exploring the United States, 86; Section 1: (Culture) The Northeast: Land of Big Cities, |

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| • Analyze the formation, characteristics and functions of urban, suburban and rural settlements and **The United States and Canada** **SETE: Section 2: (Economics) The South: A Changing Landscape, 93; Section 3: (Economics) The Midwest: Moving From the Farm, 99 **Latin America** **SETE: Chapter 2: Section 1: Early Civilizations of Middle America, 35; Section 3: The Incas: People of the Sun, 39; Section 3: Teuropean Conquest, 43: Chapter 4: Section 1: Government Mexico: One Family's Move to the City, 83: Chapter 6: Section 2: (Culture) Peru: Life in the Altiplano, 135; Section 3: (Economics) Chile: A Growing Economy Based on Agriculture, 142; Section 4: (Economics) Chile: A Growing Economy Based on Agriculture, 142; Section 4: (Economics) Thire: A Democratic Tradition, 97; Section 3: 33: Chapter 4: Section 1: Government Great Britain: A Democratic Tradition, 97; Section 3: Government Great Britain: A Democratic Tradition, 97; Section 3: Government Gereat Preserving a Culture, 104; Section 3: Government Gereat A Nelfare State, 114; Section 4: (Culture) Italy: Two Ways of Life, 121; Section 5: Government Germany A Nation Reunited, 127; Chapter 5 — Section 1: (Economics) Poland: Tradition and Change, 139; Section 3: (Culture) Bosnia-Herzegovina: A Tragic Conflict, 146; Section 3: (Economics) Poland: Tradition and Change, 139; Section 3: (Culture) Bosnia-Herzegovina: A Tragic Conflict, 146; Section 3: (Economics) Poland: Tradition and Change, 139; Section 3: (Culture) Bosnia-Herzegovina: A Large and Diverse Country, 161 **Asia and the Pacific** **SETE: Chapter 2: Section 2: People Working Together, 154; Section 3: Government The Koreas: A Divided Land, 50; Chapter 4: Section 1: The Culture India: In the Midst of Change, 92; Section 4: (Culture) India: In the Midst of Change, 92; Section 4: (Culture) India: In the Midst of Change, 92; Section 4: Culture of Southwest Asia, 133; Section 2: The Cultures of Southwest Asia, 133; Section 2: The Cultures of Southwest Asia, 133; Section 2: The Cultures of Central Asia, | Connecticut Social Studies Framework & Content Standards, Grades 5-8 | PAGES WHERE TAUGHT (If submission is not a book, cite appropriate location(s)) |
|--|---|--|
| | Analyze the formation, characteristics and functions of urban, suburban and rural | The United States and Canada SE/TE: Section 2: (Economics) The South: A Changing Landscape, 93; Section 3: (Economics) The Midwest: Moving From the Farm, 99 Latin America SE/TE: Chapter 2: Section 1: Early Civilizations of Middle America, 35; Section 2: The Incas: People of the Sun, 39; Section 3: European Conquest, 43; Chapter 4: Section 1: Government Mexico: One Family's Move to the City, 83; Chapter 6: Section 2: (Culture) Peru: Life in the Altiplano, 135; Section 3: (Economics) Chile: A Growing Economy Based on Agriculture, 142; Section 4: (Economics) Venezuela: Oil Powers the Economy, 148 Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 2 —Section 1: From Ancient Greece to Feudal Europe, 33; Chapter 4: Section 1: Government Great Britain: A Democratic Tradition, 97; Section 2: (Culture) France: Preserving a Culture, 104; Section 3: Government Sweden: A Welfare State, 114; Section 4: (Culture) Italy: Two Ways of Life, 121; Section 5: Government Germany: A Nation Reunited, 127; Chapter 5 —Section 1: (Economics) Poland: Tradition and Change, 139; Section 2: (Culture) Bosnia-Herzegovina: A Tragic Conflict, 146; Section 3: (Economics) Ukraine: People Working Together, 154; Section 4: (Culture) Russia: A Large and Diverse Country, 161 Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 2: Section 2: People and Cultures, 35; Section 3: Government China: Transforming Itself, 40; Section 5: Government The Koreas: A Divided Land, 50; Chapter 4: Section 3: (Culture) India: In the Midst of Change, 92; Section 4: (Economics) Pakistan: Economic Progress, 96; Chapter 6: Section 1: The Cultures of Southwest Asia, 133; Section 2: The Cultures of Central Asia, 138; Chapter 7: |

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| (Continued) Analyze the formation, characteristics and functions of urban, suburban and rural settlements and | Africa SE/TE: Chapter 2: Section 1: Africa's First People, 31; Section 2: Kingdoms and Empires, 35; Chapter 4: Section 1: (Culture) Egypt: Hearing the Call of Islam, 93; Section 2: (Culture) Algeria: The Casbah and the Countryside, 99; Chapter 5: Section 1: (Culture) Nigeria: One Country, Many Identities, 109; Section 2: Government Ghana: First in Independence, 115; Chapter 6: Section 1: (Culture) Ethiopia: Churches and Mosques, 135; Section 2: Government Tanzania: When People Cooperate, 140 |
| Identify processes that divide Earth's surface into different political and economic units from local to international levels. | Geography SE/TE: Chapter 4: Cultures of the World, 76; Section 3: Economic and Political Systems, 87; Citizen Heroes: Michael Stewartt, 45; Bonifacia Quispe and Oswaldo Rivera, 79 The Ancient World SE/TE: Chapter 1: The Beginnings of Human Society, 8; Section 1: Geography and History, 9; Chapter 3: Ancient Egypt and Nubia, 60; Section 2: Egypt's Powerful Kings and Queens, 67; Chapter 4: Ancient India, 94; Section 4: The Golden Age of Maurya India, 111; Chapter 5: Ancient China, 122; Section 3: Strong Rulers Unite Warring Kingdoms, 134; Chapter 6: Ancient Greece, 152; Section 4: Athens and Sparta: Two Cities in Conflict, 170; Section 5: The Spread of Greek Culture, 175; Chapter 7: Ancient Rome, 190; Section 1: The Roman Republic, 191; Section 2: The Roman Empire, 197; Citizen Heroes: Nekhebu, 68; Greek citizens, 172; Fabiola, 212; Exploring Technology: Tombs for the Pharaohs, 76; Roman Building Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Chapter 1: The Byzantine and Muslim Empires, 8; Section 1: Byzantium: Rome's Eastern Empire, 9; Chapter 2: Civilizations of Africa, 36; Section 2: Kingdoms of West Africa, 43; Section 3: Trading States of East Africa, 49; Chapter 3: The Ancient Americas, 58; Section 1: Cultures of Middle America, 59; Chapter 3: From "The Americas in 1492" by Jamake Highwater, 80; |

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| (Continued) Identify processes that divide Earth's surface into different political and economic units from local to international levels. | Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Chapter 4: Civilizations of Asia, 82; Section 2: Feudalism in Japan; Section 3: The Great Mughal Empire in India, 94; Chapter 5: Europe in the Middle Ages, 104; Section 1: Feudalism: A System for Living, 105; Section 2: The Rise of Cities, 111; Section 3: The Crusades, 117; Section 4: Kings and Popes, 124; Chapter 6: A New Age in Europe, 136; Section 3: The Age of Powerful Kings, 150; Chapter 7: Changes in the Western World, 168; Section 1: Limits on Monarchs, 169; Section 4: Revolution and Imperialism, 188; Chapter 8: A Century of Turmoil, 196; Section 1: World Wars and Revolution, 197; Section 2: Breaking Colonial Ties, 204; Section 3: Our Shrinking Globe, 210; Citizen Heroes: Sundiata, 46; Toyotomi Hideyoshi, 91; Queen Nzingha, 160 The United States and Canada SE/TE: Chapter 2: The United States and Canada: Shaped by History, 32; Section 2: Growth, Settlement, and Civil War in the United States, 38; Section 3: The United States Becomes a World Power, 44; Citizen Heroes: Clara Barton, 42; Louis Kiel, 53; Terry Fox, 79; Cesar Chavez, 109; Exploring Technology: A Southwestern Pueblo, 34; The Brooklyn Bridge, 90 Latin America SE/TE: Chapter 2: Latin America: Shaped by Its History, 34; Section 4: Independence, 50; Chapter 4: Exploring Mexico and Central America, 82; Section 1: Government Mexico: One Family's Move to the City, 8; Section 3: Government Panama: Where Two Oceans Meet, 96; Chapter 5: Exploring the Caribbean, 106; Section 1: Government Cuba: Clinging to Communism, 107; Section 2: Government Haiti: The Road to Democracy, 113; Citizen Heroes: Sor Juana Inez de la Cruz, 65; Mothers and Grandmothers of Argentina, 77; Justina Tzoc, 92; Jose Marti, 109; Hector Turrini, 133 |
| | |

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Correlated to:

| (Continued) • Identify processes that divide Earth's surface into different political and economic units from local to international levels. Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 2: Europe and Russia: Shaped by History, 32; Section 1: From Ancient Greece to Feudal Europe, 33; Section 2: Renaissance and Revolution, 40; Section 3: Industrial Revolution and Nationalism, 48; Section 4: Imperial Russia, 54; Section 5: The Rise and Fall of the Soviet Union, 60; Chapter 4: Exploring Western Europe, 96; Section 1: Government Great Britain: A Democratic Tradition, 97; Section 3: Government Sweden: A Welfare State, 114; Section 5: Government Germany: A Nation Reunited, 127; Citizen Heroes: Jeannine Picabia, 52; Andrei Sakharov, 64; Boris Yeltsin, 166 Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 2: East Asia: Cultures and History, 28; Section 3: Government China: Transforming Itself, 40; Section 5: Government The Koreas: A Divided Land, 50; Chapter 4: South and Southeast Asia: Cultures and History, 80; Section 5: Government Vietnam: A Reunited Nation, 101; Chapter 6: Southwest and Central Asia: Cultures and History, 132; Section 5: Government Kazakhstan: Beyond Independence, 153; Chapter 7: The Pacific Region, 162 Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 2: Africa: Shaped by the History, 30; Section 2: Kingdoms and Empires, 35; Section 3: The Conquest of Africa, 41; Section 4: Revolution and Southeast Africa, 100; | Connecticut Social Studies Framework & Content Standards, Grades 5-8 | PAGES WHERE TAUGHT (If submission is not a book, cite appropriate location(s)) |
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| Section 2: Government Ghana: First in Independence, 115; Chapter 6: Exploring East Africa, 134; Section 2: Government Tanzania: When People Cooperate, 140; Chapter 7: Exploring Central and Southern Africa, 160; Section 1: Government Democratic Republic of Congo: Rich But Poor, 161; Section 2: Government South Africa: The End of Apartheid, 168; Citizen Heroes: Agatha Mbogo, 78; Queen Yaa Asantewa, 117; Amri Abedi, 141; Ivy Nonqayi, 171 | Identify processes that divide Earth's surface into different political and economic units | Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 2: Europe and Russia: Shaped by History, 32; Section 1: From Ancient Greece to Feudal Europe, 33; Section 2: Renaissance and Revolution, 40; Section 3: Industrial Revolution and Nationalism, 48; Section 4: Imperial Russia, 54; Section 5: The Rise and Fall of the Soviet Union, 60; Chapter 4: Exploring Western Europe, 96; Section 1: Government Great Britain: A Democratic Tradition, 97; Section 3: Government Sweden: A Welfare State, 114; Section 5: Government Germany: A Nation Reunited, 127; Citizen Heroes: Jeannine Picabia, 52; Andrei Sakharov, 64; Boris Yeltsin, 166 Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 2: East Asia: Cultures and History, 28; Section 3: Government China: Transforming Itself, 40; Section 5: Government The Koreas: A Divided Land, 50; Chapter 4: South and Southeast Asia: Cultures and History, 80; Section 5: Government Vietnam: A Reunited Nation, 101; Chapter 6: Southwest and Central Asia: Cultures and History, 132; Section 5: Government Kazakhstan: Beyond Independence, 153; Chapter 7: The Pacific Region, 162 Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 2: Africa: Shaped by Its History, 30; Section 2: Kingdoms and Empires, 35; Section 4: Independence and Its Challenges, 47; Chapter 5: Exploring West Africa, 41; Section 4: Independence and Its Challenges, 47; Chapter 5: Exploring West Africa, 100; Section 2: Government Ghana: First in Independence, 115; Chapter 6: Exploring East Africa, 134; Section 2: Government Tanzania: When People Cooperate, 140; Chapter 7: Exploring Central and Southern Africa, 160; Section 1: Government Democratic Republic of Congo: Rich But Poor, 161; Section 2: Government South Africa: The End of Apartheid, 168; Citizen Heroes: Agatha Mbogo, 78; Queen Yaa Asantewa, 117; Amri |

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CONTENT STANDARD 12: Human and Environment Interaction

Students will use geographic tools and technology to explain the interaction of humans and the larger environment, and the evolving consequences of those interactions.

- Explain the essential features and functions of maps, globes, photographs, geographic models and satellite images
- Make maps, globes, models, charts and geographic databases
- Compare and contrast differences among maps, globes, photographs, models and satellite images for solving geographic problems
- Use maps, globes, models, graphs, charts and databases to analyze distributions and patterns

Geography

SE/TE: Chapter 1: The World of Geography, 8; Section 1: The Five Themes of Geography, 9; Section 2: The Geographer's Tools, 14; Chapter 1: Activity Shop Lab: A Five-Theme Tour, 24; Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Using Special Geography Graphs, 48; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Using Distribution Maps, 70; Atlas, 130; World View, 146; Glossary of Geographic Terms, 154; Gazetteer, 156; Glossary, 160

The Ancient World

SE/TE: Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Reading Route Maps, 90; Project Possibilities, 222; Map and Globe Handbook, 225; Atlas, 242; World View, 258; Glossary of Geographic Terms, 266

Medieval Times to Today

SE/TE: Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Using Route Maps, 122; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Compass, 166; Project Possibilities, 222; Map and Globe Handbook, 225; Atlas, 242; World View, 258; Glossary of Geographic Terms, 266

The United States and Canada

SE/TE: Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Distribution Maps, 26; Chapter 1: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Model River, 30; Project Possibilities, 140; Map and Globe Handbook, 143; Regional Data Bank, 160; Atlas, 172; World View, 188; Glossary of Geographic Terms, 196; Gazetteer, 198; Glossary, 200

Latin America

SE/TE: Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps to Show Climate, 20; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Using Isolines to Show Elevation, 140; Project Possibilities, 160; Map and Globe Handbook, 163; Regional Data Bank, 180; Atlas, 190; World View, 206

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|--|--|
| Explain the essential features and functions of maps, globes, photographs, geographic models and satellite images Make maps, globes, models, charts and geographic databases Compare and contrast differences among maps, globes, photographs, models and satellite images for solving geographic problems Use maps, globes, models, graphs, charts and databases to analyze distributions and patterns | Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps, 22; Project Possibilities, 174; Reference, 176; Map and Globe Handbook, 177; Regional Data Bank, 194; Atlas, 204; World View, 220 Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Reading Route Maps, 54; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Using Isolines to Show Precipitation, 76; Project Possibilities, 188; Map and Globe Handbook, 191; Regional Data Bank, 208; Atlas, 220; World View, 236 Africa SE/TE: Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps, 104; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Using Distribution Maps, 126; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Using Isolines to Show Elevation, 146; Project Possibilities, 176; Reference, 178; Map and Globe Handbook, 179; Regional Data Bank, 196; Atlas, 206 |
| Describe human and natural characteristics of places and how they shape or place identity. | Geography SE/TE: Chapter 2: Earth's Physical Geography, 26; Section 1: Our Planet, the Earth, 27; Section 2: Land, Air, and Water, 31; Section 3: Climate and What Influences It, 37; Section 4: How Climate Affects Vegetation, 43; Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Using Special Geography Graphs, 48; Chapter 2: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: The Earth's Seasons, 52; Chapter 3: Earth's Human Geography, 54; Section 1: Where Do People Live?, 55; Chapter 5: Earth's Natural Resources, 104; Section 1: What Are Natural Resources?, 105; Section 2: How People Use the Land, 111; Section 3: People's Effect on the Environment, 117; Exploring Technology: Technology and Weather Forecasting, 80; A Sun-Powered House, 120 The Ancient World SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 1: Geography and History, 9; Chapter 2: The Fertile Crescent, 28; Section 1: Land Between Two Rivers, 29; Chapter 3: Section 1: The Geography of the Nile, 61; Section 5: The Resource-Rich Cultures of Nubia, 85; |

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Correlated to:

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|--|--|
| Describe human and natural characteristics of places and how they shape or place identity. Continued) Describe human and natural characteristics of places and how they shape or place identity. | The Ancient World SE/TE: Chapter 4: Section 1: The Indus and Ganges River Valleys, 95; Chapter 5: Section 1: The Geography of China's River Valleys, 123 Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Chapter 5: Section 2: The Rise of Cities, 111; Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Using Route Maps, 122; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Compass, 166; Chapter 7: Changes in the Western World, 168; Section 3: The Industrial Revolution, 182; Chapter 7: Skills Activity: Interpreting Line Graphs, 180; Chapter 8: Section 3: Our Shrinking Globe, 210 The United States and Canada SE/TE: Chapter 1: The United States and Canada: Physical Geography, 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 15; Section 3: Natural Resources, 21; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Distribution Maps, 26; Chapter 1: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Model River, 30; Chapter 2: Section 2: Growth, Settlement, and Civil War in the United States, 38; Chapter 2: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Transportation, 66; Chapter 4: Exploring the United States, 86; Section 1: (Culture) The Northeast: Land of Big Cities, 87; Section 2: (Economics) The South: A Changing Landscape, 93; Section 3: (Economics) The Midwest: Moving From the Farm, 99; Section 4: (Economics) The West: Using Resources Wisely,; Chapter 5: Section 2: (Culture) The Canadian Plains: Canada's Breadbasket, 125; Section 3: (Culture) British Columbia: Ties to the Pacific Rim, 130; Exploring Technology: A Southwestern |
| | Pueblo, 34; The Brooklyn Latin America SE/TE: Chapter 1: Latin America: Physical Geography, 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 14; Section 3: Natural Resources, 22; Chapter 1: The Surveyor by Alma Flor Ada, 30; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps to Show Climate, 20; Chapter 3: Cultures of Latin America, 62; Chapter 4: Section 3: Government Panama: Where Two Oceans Meet, 96; Chapter 4: Activity Shop Lab: Bridge, 90 Making a Model Canal Lock, 104; |

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|--|---|
| Describe human and natural characteristics of places and how they shape or place identity. (Continued) Place identity. | Africa SE/TE: Section 2: The Cultures of West Africa, 69; Section 3: The Cultures of East Africa, 75; Section 4: The Cultures of Central and Southern Africa, 81; Chapter 4: Exploring North Africa, 92; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps, 104; Chapter 4: Review and Activities, 106; Chapter 5: Section 3: (Economics) Mali: The Desert Is Coming, 121; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Using Distribution Maps, 126; Chapter 5: Activity Shop Lab: Desertification, 130; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Using Isolines to Show Elevation, 146; Section 3: (Economics) Kenya: Skyscrapers in the Savanna, 148; Exploring Technology: A South African Gold Mine, 54; The Churches of Lalibela, 138 |
| Draw a freehand map from memory of increasing and appropriate complexity to display geographic information and answer geographic questions | Geography SE/TE: Chapter 1: The World of Geography, 8; Section 1: The Five Themes of Geography, 9; Section 2: The Geographer's Tools, 14; Chapter 1: Activity Shop Lab: A Five-Theme Tour, 24; Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Using Special Geography Graphs, 48; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Using Distribution Maps, 70; Atlas, 130; World View, 146; Glossary of Geographic Terms, 154; Gazetteer, 156; Glossary, 160 The Ancient World SE/TE: Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Reading Route Maps, 90; Project Possibilities, 222; Map and Globe Handbook, 225; Atlas, 242; World View, 258; Glossary of Geographic Terms, 266 Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Using Route Maps, 122; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Compass, 166; Project Possibilities, 222; Map and Globe Handbook, 225; Atlas, 242; World View, 258; Glossary of Geographic Terms, 266 The United States and Canada SE/TE: Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Distribution Maps, 26; Chapter 1: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Model River, 30; Project Possibilities, 140; Map and Globe Handbook, 143; |

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Correlated to:

| Connecticut Social Studies Framework & Content Standards, Grades 5-8 | PAGES WHERE TAUGHT (If submission is not a book, cite appropriate location(s)) |
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| Draw a freehand map from memory of increasing and appropriate complexity to display geographic information and answer geographic questions | The United States and Canada SE/TE: Regional Data Bank, 160; Atlas, 172; World View, 188; Glossary of Geographic Terms, 196; Gazetteer, 198; Glossary, 200 Latin America SE/TE: Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps to Show Climate, 20; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Using Isolines to Show Elevation, 140; Project Possibilities, 160; Map and Globe Handbook, 163; Regional Data Bank, 180; Atlas, 190; World View, 206 Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps, 22; Project Possibilities, 174; Reference, 176; Map and Globe Handbook, 177; Regional Data Bank, 194; Atlas, 204; World View, 220 Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Reading Route Maps, 54; Chapter 3: Skills Activity: Using Isolines to Show Precipitation, 76; Project Possibilities, 188; Map and Globe Handbook, 191; Regional Data Bank, 208; Atlas, 220; World View, 236 Africa SE/TE: Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps, 104; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Using Distribution Maps, 126; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Using Isolines to Show Elevation, 146; Project Possibilities, 176; Reference, 178; Map and Globe Handbook, 179; |
| Demonstrate and explain ways that humans depend on, adapt to and alter the physical environment and Identify the ways ecosystems are transformed through physical and human activities, and can predict the consequences of these activities. | Regional Data Bank, 196; Atlas, 206 Geography SE/TE: Chapter 2: Earth's Physical Geography, 26; Section 1: Our Planet, the Earth, 27; Section 2: Land, Air, and Water, 31; Section 3: Climate and What Influences It, 37; Section 4: How Climate Affects Vegetation, 43; Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Using Special Geography Graphs, 48; Chapter 2: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: The Earth's Seasons, 52; Chapter 3: Earth's Human Geography, 54; Section 1: Where Do People Live?, 55; Chapter 5: Earth's Natural Resources, 104; Section 1: What Are Natural Resources?, 105; Section 2: How People Use the Land, 111; Section 3: People's Effect on the Environment, 117; |

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| Demonstrate and explain ways that humans depend on, adapt to and alter the physical environment and Identify the ways ecosystems are transformed through physical and human activities, and can predict the consequences of these activities. | Geography SE/TE: Exploring Technology: Technology and Weather Forecasting, 80; A Sun-Powered House, 120 The Ancient World SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 1: Geography and History, 9; Chapter 2: The Fertile Crescent, 28; Section 1: Land Between Two Rivers, 29; Chapter 3: Section 1: The Geography of the Nile, 61; Section 5: The Resource-Rich Cultures of Nubia, 85; Chapter 4: Section 1: The Indus and Ganges River Valleys, 95; Chapter 5: Section 1: The Geography of China's River Valleys, 123 Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Chapter 5: Section 2: The Rise of Cities, 111; Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Using Route Maps, 122; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Compass, 166; Chapter 7: Changes in the Western World, 168; Section 3: The Industrial Revolution, 182; Chapter 7: Skills Activity: Interpreting Line Graphs, 180; Chapter 8: Section 3: Our Shrinking Globe, 210 The United States and Canada SE/TE: Chapter 1: The United States and Canada: Physical Geography, 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 15; Section 3: Natural Resources, 21; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Distribution Maps, 26; Chapter 1: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Model River, 30 Chapter 2: Section 2: Growth, Settlement, and Civil War in the United States, 38; Chapter 2: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Transportation, 66; Chapter 4: Exploring the United States, 86; Section 1: (Culture) The Northeast: Land of Big Cities, 87; Section 2: (Economics) The South: A Changing Landscape, 93; Section 3: (Economics) The West: Using Resources Wisely,; Chapter 5: Section 2: (Culture) The Canadian Plains: Canada's Breadbasket, 125; Section 3: (Culture) British Columbia: Ties to the Pacific Rim, 130; Exploring Technology: A Southwestern Pueblo, 34; The Brooklyn Bridge, 90 |

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| (Continued) Demonstrate and explain ways that humans depend on, adapt to and alter the physical environment and Identify the ways ecosystems are transformed through physical and human activities, and can predict the consequences of these activities. | Latin America SE/TE: Chapter 1: Latin America: Physical Geography, 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 14; Section 3: Natural Resources, 22; Chapter 1: The Surveyor by Alma Flor Ada, 30; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps to Show Climate, 20; Chapter 3: Cultures of Latin America, 62; Chapter 4: Section 3: Government Panama: Where Two Oceans Meet, 96; Chapter 4: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Model Canal Lock, 104; Chapter 6: Exploring South America, 128; Section 1: (Economics) Brazil: Resources of the Rain Forest, 129; Section 2: (Culture) Peru: Life in the Altiplano, 135; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Rain Forest Resources, 156; Exploring Technology: Tenochtitlan, 37; Brasilia, 76 Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 1: Europe and Russia: Physical Geography, 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 16; Section 3: Natural Resources, 24; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps, 22; Chapter 5: Section 4: (Culture) Russia: A Large and Diverse Country, 161 Chapter 5: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Plan a New Railroad Line, 170 Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 1: East Asia: Physical Geography, 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 13; Section 3: Natural Resources, 17; Chapter 1: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Crossing the Great Gobi, 26; Chapter 2: Skills Activity: Reading Route Maps, 54; Chapter 3: South and Southeast Asia: Physical Geography, 60; Section 1: Land and Water, 61; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 65; Section 3: Natural Resources, 70; Chapter 5: Southwest and Central Asia: Physical Geography, 114; Section 1: Land and Water, 115; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 19; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 19; Section 1: Physical Geography of Australia and New Zealand, 163; |

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| Demonstrate and explain ways that humans depend on, adapt to and alter the physical environment and Identify the ways ecosystems are transformed through physical and human activities, and can predict the consequences of these activities. | Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Section 2: Physical Geography of the Pacific Islands, 168; Exploring Technology: Paper As We Know It, 33; Drilling for Oil, 124 Africa SE/TE: Chapter 1: Africa: Physical Geography 8; Section 1: Land and Water, 9; Section 2: Climate and Vegetation, 15; Section 3: Natural Resources, 21; Chapter 1: Skills Activity: Interpreting Diagrams, 26; Chapter 3: Cultures of Africa, 62; Section 1: The Cultures of West Africa, 63; Section 2: The Cultures of West Africa, 69; Section 3: The Cultures of East Africa, 75; Section 4: The Cultures of Central and Southern Africa, 81; Chapter 4 — Exploring North Africa, 92; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Using Regional Maps, 104; Chapter 4: Review and Activities, 106; Chapter 5: Section 3: (Economics) Mali: The Desert Is Coming, 121; Chapter 4: Skills Activity: Using Distribution Maps, 126; Chapter 5: Activity Shop Lab: Desertification, 130; Chapter 6: Skills Activity: Using Isolines to Show Elevation, 146; Section 3: (Economics) Kenya: Skyscrapers in the Savanna, 148; Exploring Technology: A South African Gold Mine, 54; The Churches of Lalibela, 138 |

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CONTENT STANDARD 13: Limited Resources

Students will demonstrate that because human, natural and capital resources are limited, individuals, households, businesses and governments must make choices.

- Compare the resources used by various cultures, countries and/or regions throughout the world
- Explain that households, businesses, governments and societies face scarcity just as individuals do
- Define opportunity and cost, giving examples
- Present historical and current controversies about the use of resources
- Illustrate how resources can be used in a variety of ways
- Explain economic growth as a sustained increase in the production of goods and services, and that Gross Domestic Product is the basic measure of economic output and
- Explain how technological change and innovation improves a society's productivity and economic growth.

The United States and Canada

SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 3: Natural Resources, 21; Chapter 2: Section 3: The United States Becomes a World Power, 44; Chapter 4: Section 2: (Economics) The South: A Changing Landscape, 93; Section 3: (Economics) The Midwest: Moving From the Farm, 99; Section 4: (Economics) The West: Using Resources Wisely, 105

Latin America

SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 3: Natural Resources, 22; Chapter 6: Section 1: (Economics) Brazil: Resources of the Rain Forest, 129; Section 3: (Economics) Chile: A Growing Economy Based on Agriculture, 142; Section 4: (Economics) Venezuela: Oil Powers the Economy, 148; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Interdisciplinary: Rain Forest Resources, 156

Europe and Russia

SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 3: Natural Resources, 24; Chapter 5: Section 1: (Economics) Poland: Tradition and Change, 139; Section 3: (Economics) Ukraine: People Working Together, 154

Asia and the Pacific

SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 3: Natural Resources, 17;
Chapter 2: Section 4: (Economics) Japan:
Tradition and Change, 45; Chapter 4 —
Section 4: (Economics) Pakistan: Economic
Progress, 96; Section 5: Government Vietnam:
A Reunited Nation, 101; Chapter 6: Section 3:
(Economics) Israel: Building Its Economy,
143; Chapter 7: Section 4: (Economics)
Australia: Three Ways of Life, 178

Africa

SE/TE: Chapter 1: Section 3: Natural Resources, 21; Chapter 5: Section 3: (Economics) Mali: The Desert Is Coming, 121; Chapter 6: Section 3: (Economics) Kenya: Skyscrapers in the Savanna, 148

Geography

SE/TE: Chapter 5: Earth's Natural Resources, 104; Section 1: What Are Natural Resources?, 105; Section 2: How People Use the Land, 111;

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(Continued)

Geography

(Continued)

Compare the resources used by various cultures, countries and/or regions throughout the world

Explain that households, businesses, governments and societies face scarcity just as individuals do

Define opportunity and cost, giving examples

Present historical and current controversies about the use of resources

Illustrate how resources can be used in a variety of ways

Explain economic growth as a sustained increase in the production of goods and services, and that Gross Domestic Product is the basic measure of economic output and

Explain how technological change and innovation improves a society's productivity and economic growth.

SE/TE: Section 3: People's Effect on the Environment, 117; Chapter 5: Review and Activities, 124; Chapter 5: Skills Activity: Writing for a Purpose, 122; Exploring Technology: Technology and Weather Forecasting, 80; A Sun-Powered House, 120

The Ancient World

SE/TE: Chapter 3: Section 5: The Resource-Rich Cultures of Nubia, 85

Medieval Times to Today

SE/TE: Chapter 2: Section 3: Trading States of East Africa, 49; Chapter 4: Section 3: The Great Mughal Empire in India, 94; Chapter 5: Section 1: Feudalism: A System for Living, 105; Chapter 7: Section 3: The Industrial Revolution, 182

Note: Information relating to this standard can be found in the Prentice Hall Program: Economics: Principles in Action © 2001, which can be previewed at www.phschool.com.

CONTENT STANDARD 14: Economic Systems

Students will demonstrate that various economic systems coexist, and that economic decisions are made by individuals and/or governments, influenced by markets, cultural traditions, individuals and governments in the allocation of goods and services.

- Explain how different economic systems (traditional, market and command) use different means to produce, distribute and exchange goods and services
- Explain that all countries' economies reflect a mix of market, command and traditional elements
- Describe the relationships among demand, supply and price and their roles in a market system
- Identify how fundamental characteristics of a market system (e.g., private property, profits and competition, businesses, labor, banks and government) influence decision making
- Identify governmental activities that affect the local, state, national and international economy

The United States and Canada

SE/TE: Chapter 4: Section 2: (Economics) The South: A Changing Landscape, 93; Section 3: (Economics) The Midwest: Moving From the Farm, 99; Section 4: (Economics) The West: Using Resources Wisely, 105

Latin America

SE/TE: Chapter 6: Section 1: (Economics) Brazil: Resources of the Rain Forest, 129; Section 3: (Economics) Chile: A Growing Economy Based on Agriculture, 142; Section 4: (Economics) Venezuela: Oil Powers the Economy, 148

Europe and Russia

SE/TE: Chapter 5: Section 1: (Economics) Poland: Tradition and Change, 139; Section 3: (Economics) Ukraine: People Working Together, 154

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| Connecticut Social Studies Framework & Content Standards, Grades 5-8 PAGES WHERE TAUGHT (If submission is not a book, cite appropriate location) | s)) |
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| Explain how different economic systems (traditional, market and command) use different means to produce, distribute and exchange goods and services Explain that all countries' economies reflect a mix of market, command and traditional elements Describe the relationships among demand, supply and price and their roles in a market system Identify how fundamental characteristics of a market system (e.g., private property, profits and competition, businesses, labor, banks and government) influence decision making Identify governmental activities that affect the local, state, national and international economy Describe how, in a market system, government enforces property rights and provides for standardized systems (e.g., weights and measures, and money) and Analyze the impact of government taxing and spending decisions on specific individuals, businesses, organizations and groups. (Continue) Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 2: Section 4: (Economics) Pakistan: Economic Progress, 96; Chapter 6: Section 3: (Economics) Israel: Building Its Economy, 143; Chapter 7: Section 4: (Economics) Australia: Three Ways of Life, 178 Africa SE/TE: Chapter 5: Section 3: (Economics) Mali: The Desert Is Coming, 121; Chapter 6: Section 3: (Economics) Kenya: Skyscrapers in the Savanna, 148 Note: Information relating to this standard can be found in the Prentice Hall Program: Economics: Principles in Action © 2001, which can be previewed at www.phschool.com. | ne ae 3: |

CONTENT STANDARD 15: Economic Interdependence

Students will demonstrate how the exchange of goods and services by individuals, groups and nations creates economic interdependence and how trade results in change.

- Explain how specialization leads to more efficient use of economic resources and economic growth
- Explain why trade encourages specialization
- Explain how specialization increases interdependence among producers, consumers and nations and consequently leads to a higher standard of living.

The United States and Canada

SE/TE: Chapter 2: The United States and Canada: Shaped by History, 32; Section 1: The First Americans and the Arrival of the Europeans, 33; Section 2: Growth, Settlement, and Civil War in the United States, 38; Chapter 3: Section 1: The United States: A Nation of Immigrants, 69; Section 2: Canada: A Mosaic, 75; Chapter 3: Western Wagons by Steven Vincent Benét, 84; Chapter 4: Section 2: (Economics) The South: A Changing Landscape, 93; Section 3: (Economics) The Midwest: Moving From the Farm, 99; Section 4: (Economics) The West: Using Resources Wisely, 105; Chapter 4: Section 2: (Economics) The South: A Changing Landscape, 93; Section 3: (Economics) The Midwest: Moving From the Farm, 99

Geography, The Ancient World, Medieval Times to Today, Europe and Russia, Africa, Latin America, The United States and Canada, & Asia and the Pacific

Correlated to:

| Connecticut Social Studies Framework & Content Standards, Grades 5-8 | PAGES WHERE TAUGHT (If submission is not a book, cite appropriate location(s)) |
|---|--|
| Explain how specialization leads to more efficient use of economic resources and economic growth Explain why trade encourages specialization and Explain how specialization increases interdependence among producers, consumers and nations and consequently leads to a higher standard of living. | Latin America SE/TE: Chapter 2: Latin America: Shaped by Its History, 34; Section 1: Early Civilizations of Middle America, 35; Section 3: European Conquest, 43; Chapter 4: Section 1: Government Mexico: One Family's Move to the City, 83; Chapter 6: Section 1: (Economics) Brazil: Resources of the Rain Forest, 129; Section 3: (Economics) Chile: A Growing Economy Based on Agriculture, 142; Section 4: (Economics) Venezuela: Oil Powers the Economy, 148 Europe and Russia SE/TE: Chapter 5: Section 1: (Economics) Poland: Tradition and Change, 139; Section 3: (Economics) Ukraine: People Working Together, 154 Asia and the Pacific SE/TE: Chapter 2: Section 4: (Economics) Japan: Tradition and Change, 45; Chapter 4 — Section 4: (Economics) Pakistan: Economic Progress, 96; Chapter 6: Section 3: (Economics) Israel: Building Its Economy, 143 Chapter 7: Section 4: (Economics) Australia: Three Ways of Life, 178 Africa SE/TE: Chapter 5: Section 3: (Economics) Mali: The Desert Is Coming, 121; Chapter 6: Section 3: (Economics) Kenya: Skyscrapers in the Savanna, 148 Geography SE/TE: Chapter 3: Earth's Human Geography, 54; Section 1: Where Do People Live?, 55; Section 2: A Growing Population, 60; Section 3: Why People Migrate, 64 Medieval Times to Today SE/TE: Chapter 2 — Section 3: Trading States of East Africa, 49; Chapter 6: Section 2: The Age of Exploration, 143; Section 4: Conquests in the Americas and Africa, 156; Chapter 6: Activity Shop Lab: Making a Compass, 166; Chapter 8: Section 3: Our Shrinking Globe, 210 Note: Information relating to this standard can be found in the Prentice Hall Program: Economics: Principles in Action © 2001, which can be previewed at www.phschool.com. |