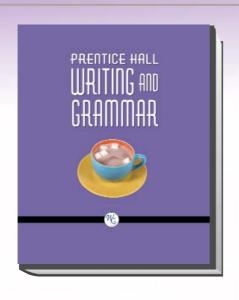
Grade 10

Prentice Hall

Writing and Grammar, Grade 10, 8th Edition © 2008





West Virginia Generic Evaluation Criteria for English Language Arts (Composition, Grammar, Handwriting, Journalism and Speech) and

Specific Evaluation Criteria for Composition and Grammar

Grade 10



INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS ADOPTION

PUBLISHER:	Pearson Prentice Hall	
SUBJECT:	Language Arts	
SPECIFIC GRADE:	10	
COURSE:	Composition and Grammar	
TITLE:	Prentice Hall Writing and Grammar, 8E	
COPYRIGHT DATE:	2008	
SE ISBN:	0132009641	
TE ISBN:	0132009749	

GENERIC EVALUATION CRITERIA GROUP II – 2008-2014

English Language Arts (Composition, Grammar, Handwriting, Journalism and Speech) K-12

R-E-S-P-O-N-S-E											
Yes	No	N/A CRITERIA NOTES									
			I. INTER-ETHNIC The instructional material meets the requirements of inter-ethnic: concepts, content and illustrations, as set by West Virginia Board of Education Policy (Adopted December 1970).	Models from literature are used to provide exemplars of writing genres for students as they begin their own papers. These literature models are by writers from a wide variety of backgrounds and deal with diverse themes. Titles include the following: "The Long Tale of Madonna the Iquana," by Linda Greenhouse, pp. 50–51 "Maud Martha Spares the Mouse," by Gwendolyn Brooks, pp. 78–79 From Letters Home from Vietnam, pp. 102–103 Two Views: "The State's Nose in Family Life" by Ellen Goodman and "The Littlest Defector Deserves Asylum" by George Will, pp. 129–129 "Two Writing Processes," by William Zinsser, pp. 174–175 "Growing Pains in China," by Cindy Lin, pp. 198–199 From "Caring for Whales, Dolphins, and Porpoises" by Mark Carwardine, pp. 222–223 From The Fugitive Tradition by Barbara A. Babcock and Guy and Doris Monthan, pp. 246–249 From the "Introduction to the Hunchback of Notre Dame" by							

	T - 111 - 11 - 11 - 11 - 11 - 11 - 11 -
	Paul Montazzoli, pp. 278–281
	Also see:
	Spotlight on the Humanities: analyzing culture as presented in media, 44, recognizing oral traditions, 96, making cultural connections, 120, appreciating cultural contributions, 192 See the images on pp. 2, 12, 71, and 94
II. EQUAL OPPORTUNITY The instructional material meets the requirements of equal opportunity: concept, content, illustration, heritage, roles contributions, experiences and achievements of males and females in American and other cultures, as set by West Virginia Board of Education Policy (Adopted May 1975).	Models from literature are used to provide exemplars of writing genres for students as they begin their own papers. These literature models are by writers from a wide variety of backgrounds and deal with diverse themes. Titles include the following: Two Views: "The State's Nose in Family Life" by Ellen Goodman and "The Littlest Defector Deserves Asylum" by George Will, pp. 129–129 "Growing Pains in China," by Cindy Lin, pp. 198–199 From "Caring for Whales, Dolphins, and Porpoises" by Mark Carwardine, pp. 222–223 From The Fugitive Tradition by Barbara A. Babcock and Guy and Doris Monthan, pp. 246–249 From the "Introduction to the Hunchback of Notre Dame" by Paul Montazzoli, pp. 278–281 Also see: Spotlight on the Humanities: dance descriptions, 120, comparing and contrasting dance, 192, recognizing musical achievements, 272, election laws, 318 For images depicting themes of opportunity, diversity, heritage, and achievement, see pp. 37, 43, 44, 116, 124, 166, 244, 270, 295, 318, 398, 399, 429, 440, 453, 454, and 457

(Vendor/Publisher)
SPECIFIC LOCATION OF
CONTENT WITHIN PRODUCT

(IMR Committee) Responses										
l=In-depth 80%	A=Adequate 80%	M=Minimal 60%	N=Nonexistent Less than 60%	I		Α		М		N

In addition to alignment of *Content Standards and Objectives* (CSOs), materials must also clearly connect to Learning for the 21st Century which includes opportunities for students to develop

A. Learning Skills

Onapier 23. Speaking,
Listening, Viewing, and
Representing (pp. 744-
763)
Chapter 31: Reading
Skills (pp. 790–809)
Chapter 32: Study,
Reference, and Test-
Taking Skills, (pp. 812-
831)
Chapter 33: Workplace
Skills and

Chanter 20: Speaking

Competencies (pp. 834–845)

Also see:

Rubric for Self-Assessment/Reflecting on Your Writing, 23, 67, 91, 115, 137, 164, 188, 212, 266, 294

Problem and Solution Essay, 220–221, 222– 223, 224–227, 228–229, 230–234, 235, 236–238

u	Thinking and Problem-Solving Skills.
	Information and Communication Skills.
	Interpersonal and Self-Direction Skills and use these
	21 Century Tools

Media and Technology Skills: recognizing varieties of media sources of information, 45, comparing media sources, 193, using technology to find answers, 241; Internet: printing information from, 203, sharing research writing on, 266, evaluating material on, 798, catalogs on, 816, finding and evaluating information on, 826-827, learning to use, 845; Electronic Bulletin Boards, 301; Electronic Indexes, 819; Electronic Dictionaries, 820, 821; Electronic Maps, 825, 827; Chapter 33: Workplace Skills and Competencies, 834-845; Internet Research Handbook: researching on. 887-889: also see: Reading Skills: Reading Nonfiction Critically, 798-803, Reading from Varied Sources, 808-809; Reference Skills, 815-828; Standardized Test Preparation Workshop: reading informational texts, 846-847

B. 21st Century Tools

- ☐ Problem-solving tools (such as spreadsheets, decision support, design tools)
- □ Communication, information processing and research tools (such as word processing, e-mail, groupware, presentation, Web development, Internet search tools)
- Personal development and productivity tools (such as e-learning, time management/calendar, collaboration tools)

INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS ADOPTION: GENERAL EVALUATION CRITERIA

The general evaluation criteria apply to each grade level and are to be evaluated for each grade level unless otherwise specified. These criteria consist of information critical to the development of all grade levels. In reading the general evaluation criteria and subsequent specific grade level criteria, **e.g. means "examples of" and i.e. means that "each of" those items must be addressed.** Eighty percent of the combined general and specific criteria must be met with I (In-depth) or A (Adequate) in order to be recommended.

GROUP II – 2008-2014 English Language Arts (Composition, Grammar, Handwriting, Journalism and Speech) K-12

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For student mastery of content standards and objectives, the instructional materials will provide students with the opportunity to

A. Multimedia

A wide range of technology resources support every aspect of the program. These include the following:

Interactive Textbook (available online or on CD-ROM, www.pearsonsu ccessnet.com) provides the same content as offer appropriate multimedia (e.g., software, audio, visual, internet access) materials. the textbook and in addition includes the following:

- PH Online
 Essay Scorer
 which provides
 instant holistic
 essay scoring
 along with
 revision
 opportunities
 and analytical
 feedback
- Interactive Writing and Grammar Exercises webcodes throughout the students edition allow students to quickly access online grammar exercises, reviews, writing tools, and tutorials
- Diagnostic Tests and Scoring Rubrics

Other multimedia resources include the following:

Teacher
 Express CD ROM which
 contains
 lesson

planning software, searchable and printable resources, and integrated teaching calendar for lesson organization

• Examview Test Bank CD-ROM

creates customizable tests, worksheets and study guides for print, LANbased, and Internet-based tests

• Writers at Work DVD

which includes in-depth interviews with authors who explain how they incorporate the writing process into their daily lives

See next standard for detailed explanation of Internet components of this program.

Interactive Textbook (available online or on CD-ROM

www.pearsonsu ccessnet.com) provides the same content as the textbook and in addition includes the following:

- Interactive
 Writing and
 Grammar
 Exercises
 webcodes
 throughout the
 student edition
 allow students
 to quickly
 access online
 grammar
 exercises,
 reviews,
 writing tools,
 and tutorials
- PH Online
 Essay Scorer
 which provides
 instant holistic
 essay scoring
 along with
 revision
 opportunities
 and analytical
 feedback
- Diagnostic Tests and Scoring Rubrics

In the Teacher's

provide a website which provides links to relevant sites as well 2. as lesson plans, student activities and parent resources.

Edition, links to the *Interactive* Textbook www.pearsonsu ccessnet.com can be found throughout the text, but for examples, please see pp. 76b, 152b, and 220b. Links can also be found in the student edition on pages 200, 228, and 550.

For examples of online support, see http://phschool.c om/atschool/writing_grammar/webcodes/program_page.html and following the links for each level of the program.

In addition, the Prentice Hall Online Essay Scorer provides instant scoring and feedback for all Writing Workshop assignments and can be found at www.phsuccess net.com as referenced in the

Teacher's Edition text on pp. 67, 143, and 266

A wide range of technology resources support every aspect of the program. These include the following:

Interactive

Textbook (available online or on CD-ROM, www.pearsonsu ccessnet.com) provides the same content as the textbook and in addition includes the

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- Interactive Writing and Grammar Exercises webcodes throughout the

3. integrate technology into the curriculum. student edition allow students to quickly access online grammar exercises, reviews, writing tools, and tutorials

 Diagnostic Tests and Scoring Rubrics

Other multimedia resources include the following:

Teacher
Express CDROM which
contains
lesson
planning
software,
searchable
and printable
resources, and
integrated
teaching
calendar for
lesson
organization

• Examview
Test Bank
CD-ROM
creates
customizable
tests,

worksheets and study guides for print, LAN- based, and Internet-based tests

• Writers at Work DVD

which includes in-depth interviews with authors who explain how they incorporate the writing process into their daily lives

See next standard for detailed explanation of Internet components of this program.

The program emphasizes student awareness of a variety of learning strategies. In Chapter 31: Reading Skills the first section provides instruction in the use of graphic organizers (pp. 796–797).

In addition,

B. Scientifically-Based Research Strategies

 provide explicit instructional strategies to present varied teaching models including but not limited to: webbing, mapping, Venn diagrams and inverted pyramids.

every writing lesson in the program introduces a variety of graphic organizers to reinforce the stages of the writing process. For examples please see Chapter 2: A Walk Through the Writing Process pages 16 and 17, as well as examples from other writing chapters such as those found on pages 56, 133, and 178.

A Walk Through the Writing Process, 12-23; Autobiographical Writing, 48–70; Short Story, 76– 93; Description, 100–117; Persuasive Essay, 124-143; Persuasion Advertisement, 152-165; Comparison-and Contrast Essay, 172-190; Cause-and-

2. promote writing skills and study techniques.

Effect Essay, 196–214; Problem and Solution Essay, 220-238; Research Writing, 244-269; Response to Literature, 276-297; Writing for Assessment, 304-315; Workplace Writing, 322-329; Please note: The Online Essay Scorer provides instant essay scoring and analytical feedback.

Also see, Chapter 32: Study, Reference, and Test-Taking Skills, pp. 812– 831

Varied teaching models and differentiated instruction can be found integrated throughout the text.

The Time and Resource Manager that introduces every chapter of the 3. present varied teaching models with emphasis on differentiated instruction in content, process and product.

program (see pp. 152a-b, 244a-b, and 410a-b) includes an overview of and page list for the following:

- In-depth Lesson Plan
- Accelerated Lesson Plan
- Options for Adapting Lesson Plans
- Integrated Skills Coverage
- Meeting
 Individual
 Needs
- Block Scheduling
- Assessment Support

Also see the **Customize for.**.. differentiated instruction teaching notes "integrated at point of use throughout the teacher's edition. Examples include the following:

- Customize for ESL Students (p. 250)
- Customize for

Bodily/ Kinesthetic Learners (p. 401)

- Customize for Intrapersonal Learners (p. 226)
- Customize for Less Advanced Students (p. 271)
- Customize for More Advanced Students (p. 243)
- Customize for Spatial Learners (p. 261)

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C. Critical Thinking

1.

Questioning models are taught to students in a number of sections of the program.

Chapter 31:

Emphasize questioning models to promote higher order thinking skills based on Bloom's Taxonomy.

Reading Skills
includes sections
on Using the
QAR and SQ4R
Method (pp.
793–794),
Reading
Nonfiction
Critically (pp.
798–803), and
Reading Literary
Writing (p. 804).

In addition, the teacher's edition includes a step-by-step developmental teaching guide for every chapter that includes notes/guides on each of the Bloom's Taxonomy competencies as follows:

- Knowledge: Activating Prior Knowledge (see p. 245)
- Comprehensio n: Teaching From the Model (see p. 248)
- Application: guide for steps of the writing process as students write (see p. 253)
- Analysis: Responding

to... notes (see p. 302)

• Synthesis: Publishing and Presenting (see p. 188)

• Evaluation:
Assess guide
with notes (see
p. 236)

Student generated responses are integrated throughout the program. All section lessons begin with an Activating Prior Knowledge activity (see pp. 197 and 245). The Step-by-Step teaching guide not only bases lessons on student generated responses, but also suggests cooperative learning activities such as those found on pp. 80 and 133.

In addition, all steps of the writing process include peer review and shared response activities such as 2. Promote student-generated responses. those found on pp. 113 and 186.

Students also generate reflective responses using the *Reflecting on Your Writing* and *Rubric for Self-Assessment* activities at the end of every one of the major writing activities such as those found on pp. 212 and 313.

Life skills are integrated throughout the program (see technology and writing references above), but there are two key chapters that exemplify this emphasis. The first is **Chapter** 33: Workplace Skills and Competencies (pp. 834-845) includes the following sections:

• Working With People

D. Life Skills

1. address life skills (e.g., reading road maps, using reference tools, researching, reading a newspaper, using want ads, completing an application, applying the interview process and goal setting).

- Learning to Communicate One on One
- Learning Teamwork
- Moving Toward Your Goals
- Solving Problems and Thinking Creatively
- Managing Time
- Managing Money
- Applying Math Skills
- Applying
 Computer Skills

In addition, Chapter 29:

Speaking, Listening, Viewing, and Representing

(pp. 744–763) includes the following sections:

- Speaking in a Group Discussion
- Giving a Speech
- Using Critical Listening
- Interpreting Maps and Graphs
- Viewing Information Media Critically

• Creating Visual Representation s

Habits of mind skills and metacognitive approaches are integrated throughout the program, but there are two key chapters that exemplify this emphasis. The first is **Chapter** 31: Reading **Skills** (pp. 790-809) includes the following sections:

- Reading Methods and Tools
- Reading Nonfiction Critically
- Reading from Varied Sources

In addition, Chapter 32: Study, Reference, and Test-Taking Skills (pp. 812– 831) includes the following sections:

• Basic Study Skills 2. address habits of mind activities (e.g., literacy skills, interpersonal communications, problem solving and self-directional skills).

- Reference
 Skills
- Test-Taking Skills

In addition, the varied teaching models mentioned above also serve to engage students in a variety of learning modalities and habits of thinking.

For example, the *Customize for*...differentiated instruction teaching notes include the following:

- Customize for ESL Students (p. 250)
- Customize for Bodily/ Kinesthetic Learners (p. 401)
- Customize for Intrapersonal Learners (p. 226)
- Customize for Less Advanced Students (p. 271)
- Customize for More Advanced Students (p. 243)

 Customize for Spatial Learners (p. 261)

Opportunities for students to work in a wide variety of cooperative groups as well as independently are integrated into every lesson.

The Step-by-Step teaching guide suggests cooperative learning activities such as those found on pp. 80 and 133.

In addition, all steps of the writing process include peer review and shared response activities such as those found on pp. 113 and 186.

Students also generate reflective responses using the *Reflecting on Your Writing* and *Rubric for Self-Assessment*

E. Classroom Management

1. include opportunities for large group, small group and independent learning.

activities at the end of every one of the major writing activities such as those found on pp. 212 and 313.

The *Customize for* . . . differentiated instruction notes offer both individualized and group learning activities such as those found on the following pages:

- Customize for ESL Students (p. 250)
- Customize for Intrapersonal Learners (p. 226)
- Customize for Less Advanced Students (p. 271)

In addition, the skills required for group work are covered in the following chapters:

Chapter 33: Workplace Skills and Competencies (pp. 834–845) includes the following sections:

- Working With People
- Learning to Communicate One on One
- Learning Teamwork
- Moving Toward Your Goals
- Solving Problems and Thinking Creatively

Chapter 29: Speaking, Listening, Viewing, and Representing (pp. 744–763) includes the following sections:

- Speaking in a Group Discussion
- Using Critical Listening

Independent learning opportunities appear throughout the book: See, for example, Spotlight on the Humanities: Activity, pp. 148, 216, and 272.

Classroom management suggestions can be found in Stepby-Step Teaching Guide notes, such as those found on pp. 60 (step 4), 87 (steps 2, 3), and 94 (step 4).

For professional support guidance and opportunities, see the Resources for Varying Instruction and Professional Development Support referenced under Block **Scheduling** in the Time and Resource Manager pages before each chapter of the teacher's edition (examples on pp. 220a-b and 542a-

Other classroom management suggestions listed in the Time and Resource Manager include:

b).

2. provide classroom management suggestions.

- In-depth Lesson Plan
- Accelerated Lesson Plan
- Options for Adapting Lesson Plans
- Integrated Skills Coverage
- Meeting
 Individual
 Needs
- Block Scheduling
- Assessment Support

These lesson plans and the Step-by-Step Teaching Guide in the teacher's edition are supported by ongoing assessment notes such as those found on pp. 358 and 582 which support the stages of the suggested lessons.

The Time and Resource Manager preceding each chapter (see pp. 220a-b and 542ab) references the 3. provide suggestions for differentiated instruction (e.g., practice activities, learning stations, assessment, lesson plans).

Customize for . .

- differentiated instruction teaching notes and assessment opportunities as follows:
- Meeting Individual Needs
- Assessment Support

The Customize for . . .

differentiated instruction teaching notes themselves are integrated at point of use throughout the teacher's edition. Examples include the following:

- Customize for ESL Students (p. 250)
- Customize for Bodily/ Kinesthetic Learners (p. 401)
- Customize for Intrapersonal Learners (p. 226)
- Customize for Less Advanced Students (p. 271)
- Customize for

More Advanced Students (p. 243)

 Customize for Spatial Learners (p. 261)

The Time and Resource Manager also contains both an *In-Depth* and an *Accelerated Lesson Plan* (see, for example, p. 48a).

Ongoing Assessment

support references follow the development of each lesson and provide differentiation and intervention guidance through Diagnose, Monitor and Reinforce and Assess Mastery (see pp. 518, 521, and 531).

Students also have a variety of self-assessment opportunities using the **Reflecting on Your Writing** and **Rubric for Self-Assessment**

activities at the end of each Writing Chapter from Chapter 4 through Chapter 13, including those found on pp. 143 and 313.

A variety of models and assignments give teachers and students a wealth of opportunities to explore writing, language, and reading skills using different styles and multiple intelligences.

Every writing chapter from Chapter 4 through Chapter 13 begins with a *Model from Literature* (see pp. 126–129 and 154), and then also includes a *Student Work in Progress* (see pp. 203, 205, and 213–214).

Connected Assignments (pp. 215 and

F. Instructional Materials

1. address varied learning styles and multiple intelligences of students by including models.

270–271) give students the opportunity to connect writing activities to other genres of expression.

Spotlight on the Humanities

activities such as those found on pp. 240 and 272 connect the written word to other artistic forms.

Media and Technology Skills give

skills give students the opportunity to see how a variety of media also reflect the thinking and learning skills they are developing in other areas of the program (see pp. 97 and 121).

The **Customize**

differentiated instruction teaching notes include options for supporting multiple intelligences as seen in the following

examples:

- Customize for ESL Students (p. 250)
- Customize for Bodily/ Kinesthetic Learners (p. 401)
- Customize for Intrapersonal Learners (p. 226)
- Customize for Less Advanced Students (p. 271)
- Customize for More Advanced Students (p. 243)
- Customize for Spatial Learners (p. 261)

The structure of the book is centered on students getting directly involved in all skills taught. For example, the first half of the book uses a series of writing assignments as lessons. Students are expected to develop skills as they create their

2.	provide extensive and varied opportunities to practice skills.		 	

own pieces of writing. See the following chapters as examples:

Persuasive Essay, 124–143; Comparison-and Contrast Essay, 172–190; Causeand-Effect Essay, 196–214

The next section of the book on Grammar, Usage, and Mechanics, provides students with practice skills throughout as well, including exercises after key concepts (appearing after every concept; see pp. 465 and 489), section review exercises (appearing after each section; see pp. 488 and 511), as well as Standardized **Test Preparation** Workshops (appearing after every chapter in the book; see, for example, pp. 515–515 and 540-541).

A variety of extension

activities provide additional practice and application of skills as follows:

- Connected
 Assignments
 (pp. 215 and
 270–271) give
 students the
 opportunity to
 connect writing
 activities to
 other genres of
 expression.
- Spotlight on the Humanities activities such as those found on pp. 240 and 272 connect the written word to other artistic forms.
- Media and Technology Skills give students the opportunity to see how a variety of media also reflect the thinking and learning skills they are developing in other areas of the program (see pp. 97 and 121).

Additional practice

opportunities can be found in these other program components:

- Grammar
 Exercise
 Workbook
- Daily Language Practice
- Vocabulary and Spelling Practice Book
- Academic and Workplace Skills Activity Book

Ongoing Assessment

support references follow the development of each lesson and provide intervention and reteaching guidance through Diagnose, Monitor and Reinforce and Assess Mastery (see, for example, pp. 518, 521, and 531).

The Time and Resource Manager (see pp. 220a-b and 542a-b) references the *Customize for . .*

3. provide intervention, practice and enrichment materials.

- differentiated instruction teaching notes and assessment opportunities as follows:
- Meeting Individual Needs
- Assessment Support

The *Customize for* . . . differentiated instruction teaching notes themselves are integrated at point of use throughout the teacher's edition. Examples include the following:

- Customize for ESL Students (p. 250)
- Customize for Bodily/ Kinesthetic Learners (p. 401)
- Customize for Intrapersonal Learners (p. 226)
- Customize for Less Advanced Students (p. 271)
- Customize for More Advanced

Students (p. 243)

 Customize for Spatial Learners (p. 261)

Additional practice opportunities can be found in these other program components:

- Grammar
 Exercise
 Workbook
- Daily Language Practice
- Vocabulary and Spelling Practice Book
- Academic and Workplace Skills Activity Book

Additional enrichment opportunities include the

Spotlight on the Humanities

feature; see, for example, pp. 8, 24, 44, 72, 96, 120. 148, 168, 192, 216, 240, 272, 300, 318, and 332.

Every writing chapter from Chapter 4

 provide exemplars of narrative, descriptive, informative and persuasive writing types. through Chapter 13 begins with a Model from Literature (see pp. 126–129 and 154), and then also includes a Student Work in Progress (see pp. 203, 205, and 213–214).

The writing chapters cover all the major genres of writing as follows:

A Walk Through the Writing Process, 12-23; Autobiographical Writing, 48-70; Short Story, 76-93; Description, 100–117; Persuasive Essay, 124-143; Persuasion Advertisement, 152-165; Comparison-and Contrast Essay, 172-190; Causeand-Effect Essay, 196-214; Problem and Solution Essay, 220-238; Research Writing, 244-269; Response to Literature, 276-297; Writing for

Assessment, 304–315; Workplace Writing, 322–329

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Every chapter from Chapter 4 through Chapter 14 includes one or more **Student** Work in **Progress** models showing how revision and editing strategies are applied (see, for example, pp. 87, 109, 110, 112137, 138, 140, 159, and 160).

In addition, all Writing chapters from Chapter 4 through Chapter 14 include peer review and shared response activities such as those found on pp. 141 and 186.

5. provide exemplars of editing/revision for writing.

This standard is

6. include a Handbook of English Language within the text for writing

addressed by the program as a whole, which functions as an interactive Handbook of the English Language. For example, in Part 2 of the program, entitled Grammar, Usage, and Mechanics, chapters include (but are not limited to) the following:

- Nouns, Pronouns, and Verbs (pp. 338–366)
- Basic Sentence Parts (pp. 410– 437)
- Miscellaneous Problems in Usage (pp. 606–625)

In addition, pages at the end of the program, starting on p. 880, include the following reference resources for students:

• Citing Sources and Preparing Manuscript support (grades 5-12) and a supplemental handbook for grades K-4.

- Commonly
 Overused
 Words
- Commonly Misspelled Words
- Abbreviations Guide
- Proofreading Symbols

Both the writing chapters and the language/ grammar chapters are structured developmentally and thus can be easily presented in both block and multi-day instructional plans.

Each chapter is structured to allow in-depth instruction in the major concepts. In the teacher's edition, *In-depth* **Lesson Plans** on the Time and Resources Manager pages for each chapter lay out a three to four day lesson plan for the chapter. See for

7. continue skill or strategy instruction across several instructional sessions to expand the applicability and utility of the skill or strategy.

example, pp. 48a, 338a, and 744a.

In addition, Teacher Express **CD-ROM** which contains lesson planning software, searchable and printable resources, and integrated teaching calendar for lesson organization can be used to save, edit, personalize, and schedule lesson plans.

As noted above, the teacher's edition includes a step-by-step developmental teaching guide for every chapter that includes notes/guides on each of the Bloom's Taxonomy competencies including prior knowledge:

• Knowledge: Activating Prior Knowledge (see p. 49)

Ongoing

8.	connect previously taught skills and strategies with new content and text.	

Assessment

support references follow the development of each lesson through Diagnose, Monitor and Reinforce and Assess Mastery (see pp. 518, 521, and 531) so that teachers can track the flow of previously taught skills and strategies.

In addition, each of the **Grammar**, Usage, and Mechanics chapters begins with a Diagnostic Test, the results of which guide the teacher through the sections of the chapter (see, for example, pp. 485, 565, and 607) through *Ongoing* Assessment charts in the teacher's edition (see teacher's wrap below the pages listed above).

Both the writing chapters and the

9. cumulatively build a repertoire of multiple strategies that are introduced, applied and integrated throughout the course of study.

language/ grammar chapters are structured developmentally.

Writing chapters focus on both general and specific strategies in several categories that repeat:

- **Prewriting** (see p. 224–227)
- **Drafting** (see p. 228–229)
- **Revising** (see p. 230–234)
- Editing (see p. 235)
- Publishing and Presenting (see p. 236)

Within these repeated writing process strategies, are more specific sub-categories that also repeat in every lesson, providing students with both structure and variety in their approach to mastering their own writing. These strategies include, but are not limited to the

following:

- Choosing Your Topic(see p. 250)
- Narrowing Your Topic (see p. 252)
- Gathering Information (see p. 253)
- Shaping Your Writing (see p. 256)
- Revising Overall Structure (see p. 259)

A range of learning strategies are also taught and summarized in several chapters that allow teachers to isolate specific approaches to learning and help students integrate them in other areas of the program and their lives. These chapters include:

- Chapter 2: A Walk Through the Writing (pp. 12–23)
- Chapter 29: Speaking, Listening,

Viewing, and Representing (pp. 744–763)

- Chapter 31: Reading Skills (pp. 790–811).
- Chapter 32: Study, Reference, and Test-Taking Skills (pp. 812– 831)
- Chapter 33: Workplace Skills and Competencies (pp. 834–845)

A wide range of print and technology resources support assessment in every aspect of the program. These include the following:

In the student edition:

• Standardized Test Preparation Workshops (appear at the end of every chapter; see, for example, pp. 274–275, 562–563, 626–627)

G. Assessment

1. provide assessment formats commensurate with WV assessment programs (e.g., WESTEST, NAEP, State Writing Assessment, informal assessments, PLAN, EXPLORE, ACT and SAT).

- Test Preparation Handbook: Preparing for the New SAT and ACT (see pp. 848–879)
- Rubric for Self-Assessment (appear at the end of every writing chapter from Chapter through Chapter 13; see, for example, pp. 91 and 188)
- Diagnostic
 Test (appear at the beginning of every
 Grammar,
 Usage, and
 Mechanics
 chapter; see,
 for example, pp.
 369 and 411)
- Section, Chapter, & Cumulative Review (appear in every Grammar, Usage, and Mechanics chapter; see, for example, pp. 511, 512–513, and 516–517)

In the teacher edition:

Ongoing Assessment

support references follow the development of each lesson through Diagnose, Monitor and Reinforce and Assess Mastery (see pp. 518, 521, and 531)

• Test-Taking
Tips (appear at
the end of every
chapter; see,
for example, pp.
367 and 406)

In technology and print resources:

- PH Online
 Essay Scorer
 in the
 Interactive
 Textbook (at
 www.pearsonsu
 ccessnet.com)
 which provides
 instant holistic
 essay scoring
 along with
 revision
 opportunities
 and analytical
 feedback
- Diagnostic Tests and Scoring Rubrics (also

in the
Interactive
Textbook at
www.pearsonsu
ccessnet.com)

• Teacher Express CD-**ROM** which contains the Examview Test Bank which allows teachers to create customizable tests, worksheets and study guides for print, LANbased, and Internet-based tests

In the student edition:

- Standardized Test Preparation Workshops (appear at the end of every chapter; see, for example, pp. 274–275, 562– 563, 626–627)
- Test Preparation Handbook: Preparing for the New SAT and ACT (see pp. 848–879)

2. provide preparation for standardized tests.

In the teacher edition:

• Test-Taking Tips (appear at the end of every chapter; see pp. 367 and 406)

In technology and print resources:

- PH Online
 Essay Scorer
 in the
 Interactive
 Textbook (at
 www.pearsonsu
 ccessnet.com)
 which provides
 instant holistic
 essay scoring
 along with
 revision
 opportunities
 and analytical
 feedback
- Diagnostic Tests and Scoring Rubrics (also in Interactive Textbook
- Teacher
 Express CDROM which
 contains the
 Examview Test
 Bank which
 allows teachers
 to create
 customizable
 tests,

worksheets and study guides for print, LANbased, and Internet-based tests

The program includes a wide range of performance-based assessment as follows:

• Rubric for Self-

Assessment

(appears at the end of every writing chapter, Chapters 4 through 13; see, for example, pp. 91 and 188)

• Building Your Portfolio

(appears at the end of every writing chapter, Chapters 4 through 13; see, for example, pp. 299 and 317)

• Section, Chapter, & Cumulative Review (appear throughout the Grammar, Usage, and 3. provide opportunities for assessment based on performance-based measures, open-ended questioning, portfolio evaluation, rubrics and multimedia simulations.

Mechanics chapters; see, for example, pp. 511, 512–513, and 516–517)

- Connected
 Assignments
 (pp. 215 and
 270–271) give
 students the
 opportunity to
 connect writing
 activities to
 other genres of
 expression.
- Spotlight on the Humanities activities such as those found on pp. 240 and 272 connect the written word to other artistic forms.
- Media and Technology Skills give students the opportunity to see how a variety of media also reflect the thinking and learning skills they are developing in other areas of the program (see pp. 97 and 121).

The Writing
Assessment and
Portfolio

Management booklet, as cited under **Assessment** on the Time and Resource Manager pages at the beginning of every chapter, (see, for example, teacher's edition p. 48b) includes scoring rubrics for each major genre covered in the student edition along with and guidelines for managing portfolios.

In addition, some chapters of the program emphasize assessment through performance. These include but are not limited to the following:

Chapter 33: Workplace Skills and Competencies (pp. 834–845)

◆ Chapter 29: Speaking, Listening, Viewing, and Representing (pp. 744–763) Diagnostic tests and on-going assessment monitoring can be found in the following places:

In the student edition:

- Standardized Test Preparation Workshops (appear at the end of every chapter; see, for example, pp. 274–275, 562– 563, 626–627)
- Test Preparation Handbook: Preparing for the New SAT and ACT (see pp. 848–879)
- Rubric for Self-Assessment (appear at the end of every chapter from Chapter 4 through Chapter 13; see, for example, pp. 91 and 188)
- Diagnostic
 Test (appears

4. provide benchmark and ongoing progress monitoring.

at the beginning of every Grammar, Usage, and Mechanics chapter; see, for example, pp. 369 and 411)

• Section, Chapter, & Cumulative Review (appear throughout every Grammar, Usage and Mechanics Chapter; see, for example, pp. 511, 512–513, and 516–517)

In the teacher edition:

Ongoing Assessment

support references follow the development of each lesson through Diagnose, Monitor and Reinforce and Assess Mastery (see, for example, pp. 518, 521, and 531)

 Test-Taking Tips (appear in the Teacher's Edition at the end of every chapter; see, for example, pp. 367 and 406)

In technology and print resources:

- PH Online
 Essay Scorer
 in the
 Interactive
 Textbook (at
 www.pearsonsu
 ccessnet.com)
 which provides
 instant holistic
 essay scoring
 along with
 revision
 opportunities
 and analytical
 feedback
- Diagnostic
 Tests and
 Scoring
 Rubrics (also
 in Interactive
 Textbook
- Teacher
 Express CDROM which
 contains the
 Examview Test
 Bank which
 allows teachers
 to create
 customizable
 tests,
 worksheets and
 study guides for
 print, LAN-

based, and Internet-based tests

Rubrics can be found in the student edition, in the teacher's edition, and in customizable form in the teaching resources and technology, as well as on-line:

• Rubric for Self-Assessment (appears at the end of every Writing chapter from Chapter 4 through Chapter 13; see, for

• PH Online Essay Scorer in the

example, pp. 91 and 188)

Interactive

Textbook
which provides
instant holistic
essay scoring
along with
revision
opportunities
and analytical
feedback

• Diagnostic Tests and 5. provide rubric-based differentiated assessment.

Scoring Rubrics (also in Interactive Textbook The Writing Assessment and Portfolio Management booklet, as cited under Assessment, on, for example. teacher's edition p. 48b, includes rubrics and scoring models for each major genre covered in the student edition along with and guidelines for managing portfolios.

TENTH GRADE ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS K-12 (COMPOSITION, GRAMMAR, HANDWRITING, JOURNALISM AND SPEECH) SPECIFIC CRITERIA FOR CONTENT AND SKILLS

Reading and English Language Arts tenth grade students will use written language for educational, occupational and self-direction endeavors. Preparation will include critiquing and evaluating oral presentations and using listening, speaking and media literacy. Instructional delivery will be enhanced by a wide variety of media. Frequent interaction with a broadened array of literature will encourage an increased appreciation and understanding for the power of the spoken and written word across the curriculum. Tenth graders will become more adept at making connections and transferring knowledge to new situations through research and writing. The West Virginia Standards for 21st Century Learning include the following components: 21st Century Content Standards and Objectives and 21st Century Learning Skills and Technology Tools. All West Virginia teachers are responsible for classroom instruction that integrates learning skills, technology tools and content standards and objectives.

Standard 2: Writing

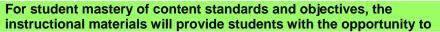
Students will apply writing skills and strategies to communicate effectively for different purposes. They will use the writing process by appropriately applying the organization of ideas, development of main ideas and supporting details, varied sentence structure, word choice and mechanics. Using a variety of print and media sources, students will select, organize and evaluate for research purposes.

Standard 3: Listening, Speaking, Media Literacy

In the twenty-first century, students will be required to communicate ideas clearly and efficiently. They will need to be able to use information technology proficiently to explore, research and express themselves for a variety of purposes. Applying listening, speaking and media literacy skills and strategies, they will connect with different audiences using media appropriate to the situation.

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Composition/Grammar

Autobiographical Writing, 48–49, 50-53, 54-57, 58-59, 60-65, 66.67-70. including Topic Bank prompts, p. 55; Short Story, 76-77, 78-79, 80-83. 84-85. 86-89, 90, 91-93, including Topic Bank prompts, p. 81; Description, 100-101. 102-103. 104-107, 108, 109-113, 114, 115–117, including Topic Bank prompts, p. 105; Persuasive Essay, 124-125, 126-129, 130-

 define topic from assigned subject/prompt and compose narrative, informative, descriptive and persuasive writing using the five-step writing process (pre-writing, drafting, revising, editing, publishing) for specific audiences by employing writing strategies that are modeled in various types of literature. 134, 135-136, 137-141, 142, 143, including Topic Bank prompts, p. 131; Persuasion Advertisement, 152-153, 154, 155-157, 158, 159-162, 163, 164-165, including Topic Bank prompts, p. 155; Comparison-and Contrast Essay, 172-173, 174-175, 176–179, 180-181, 182-186, 187, 188– 190, including Topic Bank prompts, p. 177; Cause-and-Effect Essay, 196-197, 198–199, 200– 203, 204-205, 206–210, 211, 212-214, including Topic Bank prompts, p. 201; Problem and Solution Essay, 220-221, 222-223, 224-227, 228-229, 230-234, 235, 236-238, including Topic Bank prompts, p. 225; Research Writing, 244-245, 246-249, 250-255, 256–258,

259-263, 264-265, 266–269, including Topic Bank prompts, p. 251; Response to Literature, 276-277, 278–281, 282-285, 286-287, 288–292, 293, 294-297, including Topic Bank prompts, p. 283; Writing for Assessment, 304-305, 306-307, 308–309, 310-311, 312, 313–315, including Topic Bank prompts, p. 306; Workplace Writing, 322–323, 324–325, 326– 327, 328–329, including Topic Bank prompts, p. 325

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Thesis Statements: examples of, 39, drafting, 286; Thesis: matching key words to, 307, developing, 310; also see: Prewriting, 14-17, 54–57, 80– 83, 104-107, 130-134, 155-157, 176-179, 200-203, 224-227, 250-255, 282-285, 306

2. construct a clearly worded and effectively placed thesis statement to develop a composition that addresses the assigned topic.

Reading Skills: Reading Nonfiction Critically, 798-803, Reading from Varied Sources, 808-809: Reference Skills, 815-828; Standardized Test Preparation Workshop: reading informational texts, 846-847; also see: Media and Technology

3. evaluate, analyze and synthesize into one's writing a variety of informational media using primary and secondary sources.

Skills: recognizing varieties of media sources of information, 45, comparing media sources, 193, Gathering Details, 179 using technology to find answers, 241; Internet: printing information from, 203, sharing research writing on, 266, evaluating material on, 798, catalogs on, 816, finding and evaluating information on, 826-827, learning to use, 845; Electronic Bulletin Boards, 301; Electronic Indexes, 819; Electronic Dictionaries, 820, 821; Electronic Maps, 825, 827; Internet Research Handbook: researching on, 887-889

Research Writing, 244–245, 246–249, 250– 255, 256–258, formulate a working research question and identify, organize and consider the relevance of known information to guide further research.

259-263, 264-265, 266–269; also see: Connected Assignment: Documentary, 215, Documented Essay, 270; Reference Skills, 815-827; Citing Sources and Preparing Manuscript, 880; Internet Research Handbook, 887-889

Outlines: for details, 109. problem-solution. 228, drafting from, 229, preparing, 256-257, modified, 814, punctuation in, 652, for reading material, 795; also see: Prewriting, 14-17, 54-57, 80-83, 104-107, 130-134, 155-157, 176-179, 200-203, 224-227, 250-255, 282-285, 306

Drafting, 18, 58-

59, 84-85, 108,

135-136, 158,

180–181, 204– 205, 228–229, 5. plan and incorporate varied note-taking skills to organize and synthesize information from print and electronic sources (e.g., Internet research, electronic databases for periodicals and newspapers, print reference materials) into an outline for a composition or research project (introduction, thesis/hypothesis, main points, supporting details/examples, conclusion).

6. classify and prioritize different drafting strategies for specific writing tasks to frame a clear, logical progression of ideas in argumentative writing, research writing, literary analysis, and creative and reflective writing.

256–258, 286– 287, 308–309; Revising, 19–21, 60–65, 86–89, 109–113, 137– 141, 159–162, 182–186, 206– 210, 230–234, 259–263, 288– 292, 310–311

Research Writing: Take Organized Notes, 254. Doing Investigative Research, 855, Elaborate on Notes, 258, Preparing a Reference List, 264, Citing Sources, 265; Reference Skills, 815-828; also see: Internet: printing information from, 203, evaluating material on, 798, catalogs on, 816, finding and evaluating information on, 826-827, learning to use, 845: Connected Assignment: Documented Essay, 270; Citing Sources and Preparing Manuscript, 880; Internet

7. summarize, paraphrase and use direct quotations correctly and effectively in writing/research project in order to avoid plagiarism; recognize media copyright laws and public/private domain. Provide examples of each.

Research Handbook, 887– 889

Transitions: connecting details with, 38, in functional paragraphs, 40, expressing relationships with, 186, clarifying relationships with, 208, connecting ideas with, 271, conjunctive adverbs as, 400; Transitional Phrases, 209: Transitional Expressions, 672 8. incorporate different transitional sentences to signal progression of ideas within and between paragraphs as well as appropriate phrases to signal organizational patterns. Include variety of commonly used transitional devices.

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Revising Sentences, Strategies for: bracketing sentence openers, 20, color-coding for variety, 62, colorcoding passive sentences, 87, adding modifiers, 110, color-coding clues, 140, colorcoding end marks, 160, extending ideas, 161, using conjunctions, 184, clarifying relationships, 208, naming verb tenses, 232, color-coding subject-verb patterns, 261, colorcoding subjects, 290, checking beginnings, 311; Structure and Style: Sentence Combining, 29-32; Effective Sentences: diagnostic test, 485, four functions of, 486-

- 9. revise sentences to create specific effects, variety and more precise and concise language:
 - gerund
 - participle phrase
 - infinitive phrase
 - clauses

487, section review, 488, sentence combining, 489-494, section review, 495, varying sentences, 496-498, section review, 499, avoiding sentence errors, 500-510, section review, 511, chapter review, 512-513: Standardized Test Preparation Workshop: Revising and Editing Sentences, 514-515

Revising, 19-21, 60-65, 86-89, 109-113, 137-141, 159-162, 182-186, 206-210, 230-234, 259-263, 288-292, 310-311; Grammar in Your Writing & Editing and Proofreading: pronoun cases, 64, punctuating dialogue, 66, active and passive voice, 88, formatting and punctuating

- select revision and editing strategies to correct errors in and improve organization, content, usage, mechanics and spelling. In the proofreading process, integrate the use of
 - dictionary
 - spell check
 - thesaurus
 - style sheet or guide

dialogue, 90, dangling and misplaced modifiers, 111, commas, 114, parallel clauses, 139, –ance, – ence words, 142, sentence functions, 161, homophones, 163, conjunctions, 185, compound sentences, 187, transitional phrases, 209, use of since, because, then, than, 211, verb tenses, 233, restrictive and nonrestrictive clauses, 235, agreement, 262, citing sources, 265, pronouns and antecedents, 291, styling titles, 293, use of ie, ei, 312

Research
Writing, 244–245,
246–249, 250–
255, 256–258,
259–263, 264–
265, 266–269;
also see:
Connected
Assignment:
Documentary,
215, Documented
Essay, 270;

- 11. develop a research topic, select approaches, write and publish a welldeveloped research project with documented and cited sources and computer-generated graphics, following a specified format:
 - APA
 - MLA
 - Chicago

Reference Skills, 815–827; Citing Sources and Preparing Manuscript, 880; Internet Research Handbook, 887– 889

Rubric for Self-Assessment/Refl ecting on Your Writing, 23, 67, 91, 115, 137, 164, 188, 212, 236, 266, 294 12. use a writing rubric which incorporates and evaluates organization, development, sentence structure, word choice and mechanics.

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Speaking Skills: speaking in a group discussion, 745, speaking in public, 746-748; Representing Skills: creating visual aids, 758-759, working with multimedia, 761, producing a video, 762; Workplace Skills: working with people, 835-836, learning teamwork, 837-838: also see: Peer review, 6, 25, 64, 88, 111, 117, 145, 166, 190, 216, 240, 267, 297, 774; Media and Technology Skills: creating a video postcard, 71, producing short-story video, 97, producing documentary video, 277

- 13. plan, research background of topic and communicate in different settings (e.g., interpersonal, small group, whole group, panel, round table, debate) and for different purposes:
 - inform
 - persuade
 - relate
 - entertain

Speaking Skills: speaking in a group discussion, 14. formulate and deliver grammatically correct messages, as well as evaluate and adapt strategies for developing credibility, such as speaking truthfully

745, speaking in public, 746-747; Checklist for Evaluating a Speech, 748; Workplace Skills: working with people, 835-836, learning teamwork, 837-838; also see: Considering your audience, 16, 56, 82, 106, 133, 156, 178, 202, 226, 252, 284, 307: Grammar in Your Writing & Editing and Proofreading, 64, 66, 88, 90, 111, 114, 139, 142, 161, 163, 185, 187, 209, 211, 233, 235, 262, 265, 291, 293, 312

and creating clear and logical messages (e.g., supporting ideas with evidence and emotional appeals in light of purpose, audience and context).

Media and Technology Skills: evaluating images, 121, recognizing media persuasion, 147, comparing media sources, 193, multimedia evaluations, 217, sharing impressions, 301; Listening Critically, 749-751; Workplace

- 5. model a variety of roles in various settings to listen actively, understand the intended message, evaluate, enjoy and/or respond to an oral message:
 - critique oral/visual information
 - relate experiences in third person
 - collaborate to achieve a goal
 - mediate to reach a consensus
 - deliver an extended extemporaneous speech
 - participate in a panel/round table discussion.

Skills: Working With People, 835-836, Learning Teamwork, 837-838; also see: Peer review, 21, 89, 113, 141, 162, 186, 210, 234, 263; Interviews: conducting, 134, gathering details through, 227, in investigative research, 255

Media and Technology Skills: evaluating images, 121, recognizing media persuasion, 147, comparing media sources, 193, multimedia evaluations, 217, sharing impressions, 301; Listening Critically, 749-751; Workplace Skills: Working With People, 835-836, Learning Teamwork, 837-838; also see: Peer review, 21, 89, 113, 141, 162, 186, 210, 234, 263; Interviews:

- 6. adapt and use active listening strategies to evaluate the message, formulate a strategy and respond to
 - intended purpose
 - make predictions
 - construct meaning from discussion, speech or media
 - critique presentation

conducting, 134, gathering details through, 227, in investigative research, 255

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Media and Technology Skills: tools for, 9, electronic portfolios, 25, recognizing media information sources, 45, creating video journals, 73, video adaptation of short story, 97, evaluating images, 121, recognizing media persuasion, 147, enhancing print pieces, 169, comparing media sources, 193, creating research quizzes, 241, multimedia evaluations, 217, producing documentaries, 273, sharing

17. understand, evaluate and create media communications.

impressions, 301, utilizing business technology, 333

Research Writing: Doing Investigative Research, 855, Elaborate on Notes, 258. Preparing a Reference List, 264, Citing Sources, 265; Reference Skills, 815-828; also see: Internet: printing information from, 203, evaluating material on, 798, finding and evaluating information on, 826-827, learning to use, 845; Connected Assignment: Documented Essay, 270; Citing Sources and Preparing Manuscript, 880; Internet Research Handbook, 887-889

18. distinguish between private and public information for use in research and writing.

Media and Technology Skills: electronic 19. plan, create, organize and present an age-appropriate media product that demonstrates an understanding of format, purpose, audience and choice

portfolios, 25, creating video journals, 73, video adaptation of short story, 97, enhancing print pieces, 169, producing documentaries, 273, utilizing business technology, 333; also see: Connected Assignment: Documentary, 215

of medium.