#### VIRGINIA STANDARDS OF LEARNING

#### **Released Test**

# GRADE 6 MATHEMATICS

# 2009 Mathematics Standards of Learning

Released Spring 2014

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# Which of these numbers is between $\frac{1}{3}$ and $\frac{87}{100}$ on a number line?

$$\frac{1}{3}$$
, —,  $\frac{87}{100}$ 

- $\bigcirc$  A  $\frac{3}{5}$
- $\bigcirc$  B  $\frac{3}{10}$
- $\circ$  **c**  $\frac{92}{10}$
- $\bigcirc$  **D**  $\frac{11}{100}$

#### Which statement is true?

$$\bigcirc$$
 **A**  $\frac{2}{5} = 0.4$ 

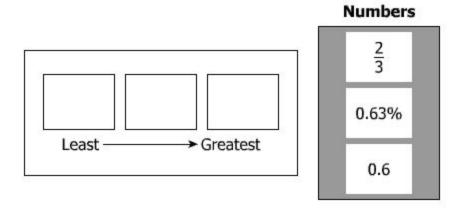
$$\bigcirc$$
 **B** 20% =  $\frac{1}{20}$ 

$$\bigcirc$$
 **C** 0.3% = 0.03

$$\bigcirc$$
 **D** 8.6 = 0.086%

Directions: Click and drag each selected number to the correct box.

List the numbers in order from least to greatest.



# What is the value of $7^2 - 4 + 5$ ?

- O A 50
- B 40
- C 15
- O D 14

$$1\frac{7}{8} \div 3 = \underline{?}$$

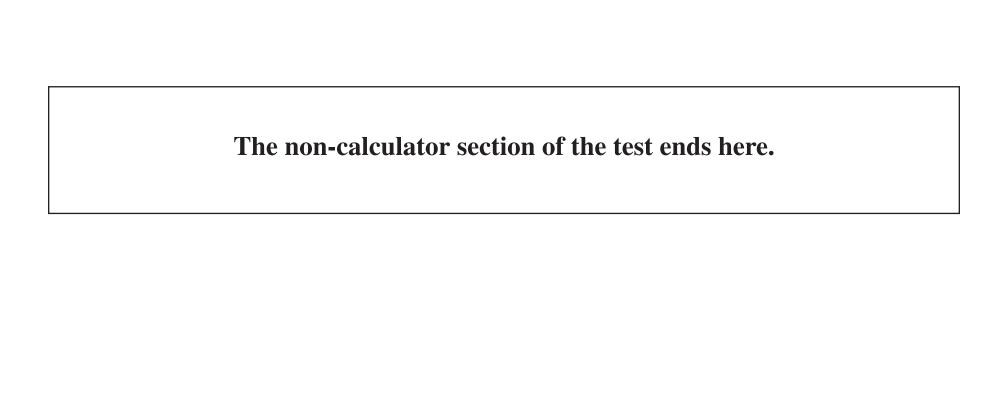
- $\bigcirc$  A  $\frac{7}{24}$
- $\bigcirc$  **B**  $\frac{5}{8}$
- $\bigcirc$  **c**  $3\frac{7}{24}$
- $\bigcirc$  **D**  $5\frac{5}{8}$

## What is the value of $6 + 3 \cdot 2$ ?

- O A 36
- O B 18
- O C 12
- D 11

# What is $3\frac{1}{2} \cdot 1\frac{1}{4}$ ?

- $\bigcirc$  **A**  $2\frac{4}{5}$
- $\bigcirc$  **B**  $3\frac{1}{8}$
- $\bigcirc$  **c**  $4\frac{3}{8}$
- $\bigcirc$  **D**  $5\frac{5}{6}$



# A bag contains red apples and yellow apples. The ratio of red apples to yellow apples in the bag is 9 to 4. Which of these statements could be true?

- A There are exactly 6 red apples and 1 yellow apple in the bag.
- B There are exactly 18 red apples and 8 yellow apples in the bag.
- C There are exactly 4 red apples and 9 yellow apples in the bag.
- D There are exactly 9 red apples and 13 yellow apples in the bag.

# Which of these is an integer?

- $\bigcirc$  A  $\frac{7}{10}$
- **B** 6.5
- **C** -12
- $\bigcirc$  **D**  $-2\frac{3}{8}$

# Which ratio correctly represents 0.1%?

- A  $\frac{1}{1}$  B  $\frac{1}{10}$  C  $\frac{1}{100}$  D  $\frac{1}{1,000}$

#### Which of these lists the numbers in order from least to greatest?

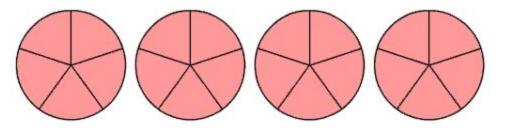
- A 3, -16, 47
- B -16, 3, 47
- **C** 3, 47, −16
- **D** -16, 47, 3

Directions: Click on all the correct answers.

Identify each statement that is true.

| <sup>-5</sup> > <sup>-8</sup>   | <sup>-</sup> 1 ≤ <sup>-</sup> 6 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <sup>-</sup> 7 ≥ <sup>-</sup> 4 | 3 < -9                          |
| <sup>-</sup> 3 > 2              | 10 ≥ 8                          |

# This picture represents 4 pizzas.



# Exactly how many $\frac{2}{5}$ are in 4?

- O A 2
- B 5
- O C 10
- O D 20

### Valerie wrote the values of the powers of 3 that she knew.

- $3^1 = 3$
- $3^2 = 9$
- $3^3 = 27$
- $3^4 = 81$
- $3^5 = ?$

#### What is the value of 35?

- O A 15
- O B 84
- O C 125
- O D 243

Samuel bought 4 rolls of tape to seal boxes. Each roll contains 32.9 meters of tape. He uses 1.2 meters of this tape to seal each box. What is the total number of boxes Samuel can seal with these 4 rolls of tape?

- A 109 boxes
- B 130 boxes
- C 132 boxes
- D 157 boxes

Mia is working on projects that require  $3\frac{1}{2}$  yards of ribbon per project. Mia has 28 yards of ribbon. What is the greatest number of projects that Mia can complete with this ribbon?

- O A 98
- **B**  $31\frac{1}{2}$  **C**  $24\frac{1}{2}$
- O D 8

# Kevin threw a football $19\frac{2}{3}$ yards. Scott threw the football $24\frac{1}{3}$ yards. Which statement is true?

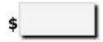
- $\bigcirc$  **A** Kevin threw the football  $4\frac{2}{3}$  yards farther than Scott.
- $\bigcirc$  **B** Scott threw the football  $4\frac{2}{3}$  yards farther than Kevin.
- $\bigcirc$  **C** Kevin threw the football  $5\frac{1}{3}$  yards farther than Scott.
- O **D** Scott threw the football  $5\frac{1}{3}$  yards farther than Kevin.

Alisha wants to buy a camera that costs \$228, including tax. She has saved \$4.75 each week for the past 8 weeks. How much more money does Alisha need to purchase the camera?

- O A \$6
- B \$38
- C \$48
- O **D** \$190

Directions: Type your answer in the box.

The regular price of a meal is \$6.75. On Tuesday, the meal is on sale for \$1.00 off the regular price. Sarah bought 4 of these meals on Tuesday. What is the total cost of these 4 meals before tax?

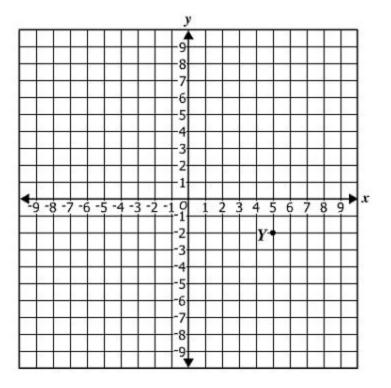


Directions: Click and drag each selected temperature to the correct box.

Use the given temperatures to make each statement true.

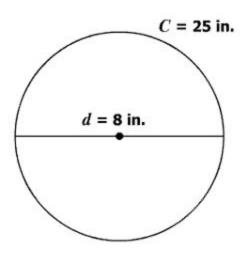
| The | e tempera | ature at wh | nich wate | r boils is  |      |  |
|-----|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------|--|
| The | e tempera | ature at wh | nich wate | r freezes i | s    |  |
|     | 20°C      | 100°C       | 32°F      | 70°F        | 98°F |  |

#### Which ordered pair best represents point Y on the grid?



- A (6, -3)
- B (5, -2)
- C (-2,5)
- O D (-3, 6)

Victor measured a circular lid and found d, the diameter, was 8 inches and C, the circumference, was 25 inches.



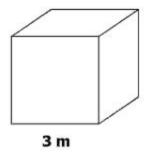
Which expression represents an approximate value for  $\pi$  ?

- $\bigcirc$  **A** 25 + 8
- B 25÷8
- C 25×8
- □ D 25 8

Neela is making rectangular place mats that are 12 inches wide and 15 inches long. What is the least amount of ribbon that she will need to create a ribbon border around 1 place mat?

- A 54 inches
- B 54 square inches
- C 180 inches
- D 180 square inches

## The edge length of a cube is shown.



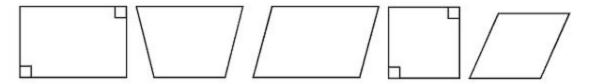
#### What is the total surface area of this cube?

- A 54 square meters
- B 36 square meters
- C 27 square meters
- D 18 square meters

Ava placed the point of her pencil on the origin of a regular coordinate plane. She marked a point after moving her pencil 4 units to the left and 7 units up. Which ordered pair identifies where Ava marked her point?

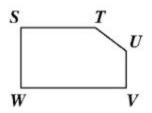
- O A (4,7)
- B (-4,7)
- C (7, 4)
- **D** (7, −4)

## Which term most accurately classifies all of the figures below?

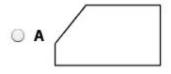


- A Square
- B Trapezoid
- C Quadrilateral
- D Parallelogram

# Figure STUVW is shown.



# Which polygon appears congruent to figure STUVW?









Directions: Click and drag each selected measurement to the correct box.

The area of a rectangle is 56 square inches. Identify the two measurements from those shown that could be the length and width of this rectangle.

|          | Len      | igth     | W        | idth      |           |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
|          | 8        | 1        | ру       |           |           |
| 2        |          |          | <u> </u> |           |           |
| 4 inches | 6 inches | 7 inches | 8 inches | 20 inches | 50 inches |

#### The diameter of a circular table is 6 feet. Which of the following is closest to the area of the tabletop?

- A 113.04 square feet
- B 28.26 square feet
- C 18.84 square feet
- O D 9.42 square feet

# Which of these best describes the location of (0, 9) on a coordinate grid?

- A In Quadrant I
- B In Quadrant II
- C On the x-axis
- D On the y-axis

# The radius of a circular swimming pool is 7.8 meters. Which is closest to the circumference of this swimming pool?

- O A 24.49 m
- O B 47.76 m
- O C 48.98 m
- O D 191.04 m

Directions: Type your answer in the box.

What is the value of x when  $\frac{x}{3} = 2.13$  ?

Directions: Click on a box to choose each color you want to select. You must select two correct colors.

Phil surveyed 40 students about their favorite color. This circle graph shows the results.



Identify two colors that together could represent the results of a group of exactly 20 students.



## Ivan created the arithmetic pattern shown.

# 1, 4, 7, 10

#### If Ivan continues the pattern, what will be the 7th number in the pattern?

- O A 13
- OB 16
- O C 19
- O D 22

### This list shows the number of text messages 5 friends sent last week.

13, 60, 61, 63, 64

# The most appropriate measure of center for this data is the -

- A mean because all the numbers are close to one another in value
- B median because all the numbers are close to one another in value
- C mean because 13 text messages is much lower than the other numbers
- D median because 13 text messages is much lower than the other numbers

# What is the solution to this number sentence?

$$y-1\frac{3}{4}=3$$

- $\bigcirc$  **A**  $y = 1\frac{1}{4}$
- $\bigcirc$  **B**  $y = 1\frac{5}{7}$
- $\bigcirc$  **C**  $y = 4\frac{3}{4}$
- $\bigcirc$  **D**  $y = 5\frac{1}{4}$

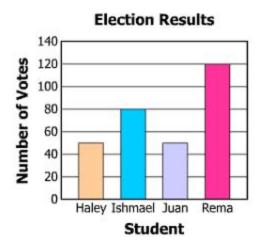
#### Hector has 15 shirts in his drawer that are all the same size and shape.

- 6 shirts are white
- 4 shirts are blue
- 3 shirts are red
- 2 shirts are green

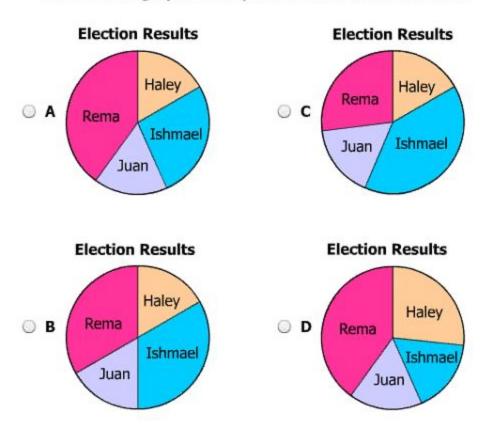
#### Hector randomly selects two shirts without replacement. The outcome of the second shirt is —

- A dependent on the outcome of the first shirt, because not replacing the first shirt affects the outcome of the second shirt
- B dependent on the outcome of the first shirt, because not replacing the first shirt does not affect the outcome of the second shirt
- C independent of the outcome of the first shirt, because not replacing the first shirt affects the outcome of the second shirt
- D independent of the outcome of the first shirt, because not replacing the first shirt does not affect the outcome of the second shirt

The sixth-grade class held elections for class president. This graph shows the results of the election.



### Which circle graph best represents the same set of data?



# Which property is illustrated by this number sentence?

$$(0.7+1) \cdot 0 = 0$$

- A Additive identity property
- B Multiplicative property of zero
- C Multiplicative inverse property
- D Associative property of multiplication

#### Which of these best describes dependent events?

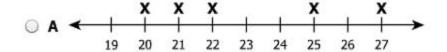
- A Randomly selecting a cube from a bag of 2 red cubes and 2 green cubes that are all the same size, not replacing it, then randomly selecting another cube
- B Randomly selecting a cube from a bag of 3 red cubes and 2 green cubes that are all the same size, replacing it, then randomly selecting another cube
- C Spinning the arrows of two spinners each with 2 equal sections one time
- D Spinning the arrow of a spinner with 3 equal sections two times

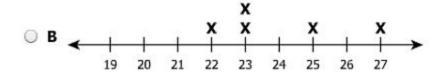
# The first five terms of a sequence are shown.

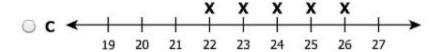
# What is the common difference of this sequence?

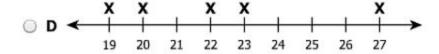
- O A 4
- B 6
- C 7
- O D 10

## Which line plot shows a set of data with a balance point of 23?









Directions: Click on a box to choose the property you want to select. You must select the correct property.

# Which property is illustrated by this number sentence?

$$13 \cdot 1 = 13$$

| Associative Property of Multiplication | Multiplicative Identity<br>Property |  |  |  |  |
|--|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Commutative Property of Multiplication | Multiplicative Inverse<br>Property  |  |  |  |  |
| Distributive Property                  | Multiplicative Property of Zero     |  |  |  |  |

Which number sentence illustrates the multiplicative inverse property?

- $\bigcirc$  **A**  $4 \cdot \frac{1}{4} = 1$
- $\bigcirc$  **c**  $1 \cdot \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{4}$
- $0 \quad \mathbf{D} \quad \frac{1}{4} \cdot 0 = 0 \cdot \frac{1}{4}$

# Cale used a certain rule to create this geometric pattern.

# 3, 12, 48, 192, 768

### Which of these patterns follows the same rule as Cale's pattern?

- A 1, 4, 16, 64, 256
- **B** 4, 8, 12, 16, 20
- O C 48, 44, 40, 36, 32
- O D 88, 97, 106, 115, 124

Lee rolls a fair number cube labeled 1 through 6 two times. On both rolls, the number 6 lands face-up. In this situation, the second roll is —

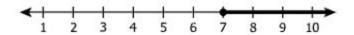
- A dependent on the first roll, because the outcome of the first roll affects the outcome of the second roll
- B dependent on the first roll, because the outcome of the first roll does not affect the outcome of the second roll
- C independent of the first roll, because the outcome of the first roll affects the outcome of the second roll
- D independent of the first roll, because the outcome of the first roll does not affect the outcome of the second roll

### Which word describes 5 in the number sentence shown?

$$5x - 2 = 18$$

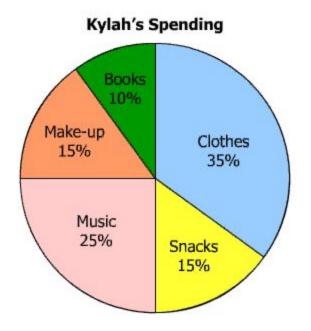
- O A Term
- B Variable
- C Equation
- D Coefficient

Which number sentence can be used to represent all the values of n shown on this graph?



- $\bigcirc$  A n > 7
- $\bigcirc$  B  $n \ge 7$
- C n < 7</p>
- $\bigcirc$  **D**  $n \leq 7$

Kylah spent \$15 each week for 10 weeks. This circle graph represents how Kylah spent her money on each of 5 types of items.



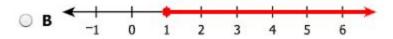
Based on this graph, which appears closest to the total amount Kylah spent on books and music for the 10-week period?

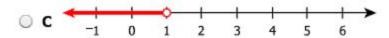
- A \$35.00
- \$40.00
- **C** \$50.00
- D \$75.00

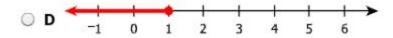
## Which graph represents the solution set to this inequality?











## Grade 6 Mathematics Released Test Spring 2014 Answer Key

|                    |  | This were they  |                       |                                |
|--------------------|--|---|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| Sequence<br>Number | Item Type: Multiple Choice (MC) or Technology- Enhanced Item (TEI) | Correct Answer  | Reporting<br>Category | Reporting Category Description |
| 1                  | MC   | A   | 001                   | Number and Number Sense        |
| 2                  | MC   | A   | 001                   | Number and Number Sense        |
| 3                  | TEI  | Answers must be placed in the correct order from left to right:  0.63%; 0.6; $\frac{2}{3}$ Directions: Click and drag each selected number to the correct box.  List the numbers in order from least to greatest.  Numbers  Numbers  O.63% O.6 $\frac{2}{3}$ Least Greatest | 001                   | Number and Number Sense        |
| 4                  | MC   | A   | 002                   | Computation and Estimation     |
| 5                  | MC   | В   | 002                   | Computation and Estimation     |
| 6                  | MC   | С   | 002                   | Computation and Estimation     |
| 7                  | MC   | С   | 002                   | Computation and Estimation     |
| 8                  | MC   | В   | 001                   | Number and Number Sense        |
| 9                  | MC   | С   | 001                   | Number and Number Sense        |

| Sequence<br>Number | Item Type:<br>Multiple<br>Choice (MC)<br>or<br>Technology-<br>Enhanced<br>Item (TEI) | Correct Answer  | Reporting<br>Category | Reporting Category Description |
|--------------------|--|---|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 10                 | MC   | D   | 001                   | Number and Number Sense        |
| 11                 | MC   | В   | 001                   | Number and Number Sense        |
| 12                 | TEI  | $-5$ > $-8$ (the box located in the first row, first column) and $10 \ge 8$ (the box located in the third row, second column) Both of these answers, and only these answers, must be selected.  Directions: Click on all the correct answers.  Identify each statement that is true. $5 > 8  1 \le 6$ $7 \ge 74  3 < 9$ $3 > 2  10 \ge 8$ | 001                   | Number and Number Sense        |
| 13                 | MC   | С   | 001                   | Number and Number Sense        |
| 14                 | MC   | D   | 001                   | Number and Number Sense        |
| 15                 | MC   | A   | 002                   | Computation and Estimation     |
| 16                 | MC   | D   | 002                   | Computation and Estimation     |
| 17                 | MC   | В   | 002                   | Computation and Estimation     |
| 18                 | MC   | D   | 002                   | Computation and Estimation     |

| Sequence<br>Number | Item Type: Multiple Choice (MC) or Technology- Enhanced Item (TEI) | Correct Answer   | Reporting<br>Category | Reporting Category Description |
|--------------------|--|--|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 19                 | TEI  | Typed Response: 23.00 (and all equivalent answers)  Directions: Type your answer in the box.   | 002                   | Computation and Estimation     |
|                    |  | The regular price of a meal is \$6.75. On Tuesday, the meal is on sale for \$1.00 off the regular price. Sarah bought 4 of these meals on Tuesday. What is the total cost of these 4 meals before tax?  \$ 23.00 |                       |                                |

| Sequence<br>Number | Item Type: Multiple Choice (MC) or Technology- Enhanced Item (TEI) | Correct Answer   | Reporting<br>Category | Reporting Category Description |
|--------------------|--|--|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 20                 | TEI  | Directions: Click and drag each selected temperature to the correct box.  Use the given temperatures to make each statement true.  The temperature at which water freezes is 32°F.  20°C 70°F 98°F | 003                   | Measurement and Geometry       |
| 21                 | MC   | В  | 003                   | Measurement and Geometry       |
| 22                 | MC   | В  | 003                   | Measurement and Geometry       |
| 23                 | MC   | A  | 003                   | Measurement and Geometry       |
| 24                 | MC   | A  | 003                   | Measurement and Geometry       |
| 25                 | MC   | В  | 003                   | Measurement and Geometry       |
| 26                 | MC   | С  | 003                   | Measurement and Geometry       |
| 27                 | MC   | D  | 003                   | Measurement and Geometry       |

| Sequence<br>Number | Item Type:<br>Multiple<br>Choice (MC)<br>or<br>Technology-<br>Enhanced<br>Item (TEI) | Correct Answer   | Reporting<br>Category | Reporting Category Description |
|--------------------|--|--|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 28                 | TEI  | "7 inches" and "8 inches" must be placed in the boxes. The order in which they are placed in the boxes does not matter.  Directions: Click and drag each selected measurement to the correct box.  The area of a rectangle is 56 square inches. Identify the two measurements from those shown that could be the length and width of this rectangle.  Length Width 7 inches by 8 inches  4 inches 6 inches 20 inches 50 inches | 003                   | Measurement and Geometry       |
| 29                 | MC   | В  | 003                   | Measurement and Geometry       |
| 30                 | MC   | D  | 003                   | Measurement and Geometry       |
| 31                 | MC   | С  | 003                   | Measurement and Geometry       |

| Sequence<br>Number | Item Type:<br>Multiple<br>Choice (MC)<br>or<br>Technology-<br>Enhanced<br>Item (TEI) | Correct Answer                                       | Reporting<br>Category | Reporting Category Description                            |
|--------------------|--|--|-----------------------|---|
| 32                 | TEI  | Typed Response: 6.39 (and all equivalent answers)    | 004                   | Probability, Statistics, Patterns, Functions, and Algebra |
|                    |  | Directions: Type your answer in the box.             |                       |   |
|                    |  | What is the value of $x$ when $\frac{x}{3} = 2.13$ ? |                       |   |
|                    |  | x = 6.39   |                       |   |
|                    |  |  |                       |   |
|                    |  |  |                       |   |
|                    |  |  |                       |   |
|                    |  |  |                       |   |
|                    |  |  |                       |   |
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|                    |  |  |                       |   |
|                    |  |  |                       |   |

| Sequence<br>Number | Item Type: Multiple Choice (MC) or Technology- Enhanced Item (TEI) | Correct Answer   | Reporting<br>Category | Reporting Category Description                            |
|--------------------|--|--|-----------------------|---|
| 33                 | TEI  | ONE of these pairs of colors must be selected: Yellow (the first box from the left) and Green (the second box from the left); Green (the second box from the left) and Pink (the fourth box from the left); OR Green (the second box from the left) and Red (the last box on the right). The image below shows one of these pairs selected, Yellow and Green.  Directions: Click on a box to choose each color you want to select. You must select two correct colors.  Phill surveyed 40 students about their favorite color. This circle graph shows the results.  Favorite Color  Green  Identify two colors that together could represent the results of a group of exactly 20 students. | 004                   | Probability, Statistics, Patterns, Functions, and Algebra |
| 34                 | MC   | С  | 004                   | Probability, Statistics, Patterns, Functions, and Algebra |
| 35                 | MC   | D  | 004                   | Probability, Statistics, Patterns, Functions, and Algebra |
| 36                 | MC   | С  | 004                   | Probability, Statistics, Patterns, Functions, and Algebra |
| 37                 | MC   | A  | 004                   | Probability, Statistics, Patterns, Functions, and Algebra |
| 38                 | MC   | A  | 004                   | Probability, Statistics, Patterns, Functions, and Algebra |
| 39                 | MC   | В  | 004                   | Probability, Statistics, Patterns, Functions, and Algebra |

| Sequence<br>Number | Item Type: Multiple Choice (MC) or Technology- Enhanced Item (TEI) | Correct Answer  | Reporting<br>Category | Reporting Category Description                            |
|--------------------|--|---|-----------------------|---|
| 40                 | MC   | A   | 004                   | Probability, Statistics, Patterns, Functions, and Algebra |
| 41                 | MC   | В   | 004                   | Probability, Statistics, Patterns, Functions, and Algebra |
| 42                 | MC   | A   | 004                   | Probability, Statistics, Patterns, Functions, and Algebra |
| 43                 | TEI  | Multiplicative Identity Property (the box located in the first row, second column)  Directions: Click on a box to choose the property you want to select. You must select the correct property.  Which property is illustrated by this number sentence?  13 · 1 = 13  Associative Property of Multiplicative Identity Property Of Multiplication Multiplicative Inverse Property of Multiplicative Property of Zero  Distributive Property  Multiplicative Property of Zero | 004                   | Probability, Statistics, Patterns, Functions, and Algebra |
| 44                 | MC   | A   | 004                   | Probability, Statistics, Patterns, Functions, and Algebra |
| 45                 | MC   | A   | 004                   | Probability, Statistics, Patterns, Functions, and Algebra |
| 46                 | MC   | D   | 004                   | Probability, Statistics, Patterns, Functions, and Algebra |
| 47                 | MC   | D   | 004                   | Probability, Statistics, Patterns, Functions, and Algebra |
| 48                 | MC   | В   | 004                   | Probability, Statistics, Patterns, Functions, and Algebra |
| 49                 | MC   | С   | 004                   | Probability, Statistics, Patterns, Functions, and Algebra |
| 50                 | MC   | D   | 004                   | Probability, Statistics, Patterns, Functions, and Algebra |

Items 1 through 7 are in the non-calculator section of the test. Items 8 through 50 are in the calculator section of the test.