

### Unit 1

#### exercise 1

1 is, 2 aren't, 3 Are, aren't, are 4 Is, 5 is, is, are, 6 am, 7 are, 8 is

#### exercise 2

1 Aren't you going to the beach today?  
2 They are playing the main role in the play.  
3 He is not feeling very well today.  
4 Are you taking a bus to the airport?  
5 Isn't she cold, wearing just a T-shirt?  
6 It is not raining very much anymore.  
7 You're looking better after the operation.  
8 Are they going to the cinema tonight?

#### exercise 3

1 She isn't a nice woman. / Is she a nice woman?  
2 They aren't firemen. / Are they firemen?  
3 He isn't always on time for swimming lessons. / Is he always on time for swimming lessons?  
4 You aren't very organised. / Are you very organised?  
5 It isn't cold outside this evening?  
Is it cold outside this evening?  
6 She isn't a computer programmer?  
Is she a computer programmer?

#### exercise 4

1 What, 2 Where, 3 Who, 4 Whose, 5 What,

#### exercise 5

1 What, 2 How, 3 Who, 4 Where, 5 Whose, 6 Why, 7 What, 8 Which

#### exercise 6

1 c, 2 e, 3 a, 4 f, 5 b, 6 d

#### exercise 7

1 Yes, I am. / No, I'm not. 2 Yes, I am. / No, I'm not. 3 Yes, we are. / No, we aren't. 4 Yes, they are. / No, they aren't. 5 Yes, he is. / No, he isn't. 6 Yes, they are. / No, they aren't. 7 Yes, it is. / No, it isn't. 8 Yes, it is. / No, it isn't.

#### exercise 8

1 There are, 2 There are, 3 There is, 4 There are, 5 There is, 6 There are

#### exercise 9

(Answers may vary)

1 There is a girl on the bed.  
2 There are four people in a queue.  
3 There is a bird on the twig.  
4 There is a happy little girl on a swing.

### Unit 2

#### exercise 1

1 an, 2 an, 3 an, 4 a, 5 a, 6 a, 7 an, 8 a, 9 an, 10 an, 11 a, 12 an

#### exercise 2

1 I always eat an apple after breakfast.  
2 My brother bought an interesting book about elephants.  
3 Maryanne saw a famous singer in town.  
4 Italy is a sunny country.  
5 Max had a fantastic birthday party.  
6 I usually take a packed lunch to school.

#### exercise 3

1 a, 2 /, 3 a, 4 a, a, 5 A, /, /, 6 a, 7 a, an, 8 a, 9 a, 10 an

#### exercise 4

1 Dogs are animals.  
2 Potatoes are vegetables.  
3 Some leaves fell off the trees.  
4 Pencils are like pens.  
5 Writers write books.  
6 Gardens usually have bushes.  
7 Parties are fun ways to celebrate your birthday.  
8 Wishes are special dreams.

#### exercise 5

1 These giraffes are taller than those tigers.  
2 These houses are bigger than those ones.  
3 These are tasty cakes.  
4 Those are interesting paintings.  
5 These are sad films.  
6 Those goats escaped from the field(s).

7 These are bicycles and those are motorbikes.  
8 Those are friendly dogs.

### exercise 6

1 these, 2 that, 3 those, 4 this, 5 these, 6 that, 7 those, 8 this

### exercise 7

1a, 2b, 3b, 4a, 5b, 6b, 7a, 8a

### exercise 8

1a, 2a, 3a, 4b, 5b

### exercise 9

1 I am doing a unit in my exercise book.  
2 That is a great car.  
3 My favourite snack is an apple.  
4 Is that my memory stick over there?  
5 I like those people very much.  
6 We don't need to wear a uniform to school.  
7 My sister is coming in an hour.  
8 These exercises are helpful.  
9 Put the knives and forks on the table, please.  
10 My mother is a teacher.

## Unit 3

### exercise 1

1 /, 2 the, 3 the, 4 /, 5 the, 6 /, 7 /, 8 the, 9 the, the, 10 the, 11 the, 12 the, the, 13 the, 14 the, 15 /, 16 /, 17 the, the, 18 /, the

### exercise 2

1 The furniture in your house is beautiful.  
2 Where is the sugar?  
3 His glasses are on the table.  
4 Where are the teachers?  
5 Fruit and vegetables are healthy for you.  
6 The parks in my city are beautiful.  
7 The weather is nice today!  
8 My brother and my sister-in-law live in Amsterdam.  
9 The students are in the classroom.  
10 Sharks eat smaller fish.

### exercise 3

2 Do you watch the news every day?  
3 I love cakes, but the cakes my wife makes are really special.  
4 When I was a child I visited France, Germany, and the Netherlands.  
5 The sweaters in that shop are expensive.  
8 Birds love to eat seeds.  
9 I have some meat and fish in the fridge. The meat is fine, but fish isn't fresh.  
10 I enjoy tennis, but I prefer playing cards.

### exercise 4

(Answers may vary)

1 Mike took a trip to the USA.  
2 Paul and Hannah are in the same class.  
3 Megan plays the keyboard.  
4 Louise went on a boat ride on the River Thames.  
5 When did the marathon race start?  
6 Where are the papers I had on my desk?  
7 These jeans are the only one that fits me.  
8 The police have an important job.

### exercise 5

1 /, /, 2 /, 3 a, /, 4 the, the, 5 the, 6 a, a, 7 the, a, 8 a, /, 9 the, the, /, 10 /, the, 11 a, 12 an, the, 13 a, the, /, 14 /, /, 15 the, the, 16 a, /, a

### exercise 6

I like tennis. I'm also very good at swimming, but I don't like swimming pools very much because there are always too many people there. But the swimming pool near our house is very nice. I often go there on Saturday mornings. I meet my friends and we have lunch at the cafeteria after we swim. I usually have a sandwich. There is also a big glass window in the cafeteria, and you can watch the swimmers while you eat.

## Unit 4

### exercise 1

1 one, the, one, 2 the ones, 3 one, one, 4 the one, 5 the one, 6 the ones

### exercise 2

1 one, 2 ones, 3 one, 4 one, 5 one, 6 ones, ones, 7 ones, ones, 8 one

### Unit 5

#### exercise 1

1 it, 2 them, 3 him, 4 them, 5 her, 6 it, 7 me, 8 us, 9 you, 10 him

#### exercise 2

1 him, 2 them, 3 it, 4 us, 5 her, 6 them, 7 it, 8 you, 9 us, 10 him

#### exercise 3

1 his, 2 your, 3 his, 4 his/your, 5 their, their, 6 my, 7 her, 8 our, 9 its, 10 her

#### exercise 4

1 yours, 2 mine, 3 theirs, ours, 4 his, hers, 5 mine, yours, 6 mine, yours, 7 hers, hers, 8 hers, 9 ours, mine, yours, 10 ours, theirs, ours, theirs

#### exercise 5

1 my, yours, 2 my, mine, 3 her, mine, my, hers, 4 your, his, 5 our, theirs, 6 yours, 7 her, 8 our, yours, 9 their, theirs, 10 our, my

#### exercise 6

1 My, she, me, 2 it, my 3 my, his, 4 you, 5 me, I, 6 him, 7 you, us, 8 hers, 9 their, 10 he, me

#### exercise 7

1 you, 2 your, 3 them, 4 I, 5 We, 6 She, 7 it, 8 He, 9 your, 10 them

#### exercise 8

1 I love your jacket.  
3 Her bags are there. Can you get them for her?  
5 They've got a dog and a cat but I don't know their names.  
7 Who are they? We have never seen them before.  
10 Who are those people? I want to talk to them.

### Unit 6

#### exercise 1

1 has got, 2 have got, 3 hasn't got, 4 hasn't got, 5 haven't got, 6 haven't got, 7 has got, 8 has got

#### exercise 2

1 Have you got any hobbies?  
2 Have you got a summer house?  
3 Have you got a big car?  
4 Has he got any pets?  
5 Do they have a swimming pool?  
6 Have you got a PC?

#### exercise 3

1 Yes, I have.  
2 Yes, he has.  
3 No, she hasn't.  
4 Yes, we have.  
5 Yes, I have.  
6 No, they haven't.  
7 Yes, we have.  
8 No, they haven't.

#### exercise 4

1 Clare has got brown eyes. Clare hasn't got brown eyes. Has Clare got brown eyes? Hasn't Clare got brown eyes?  
2 Nikolai has got a beard. Nikolai hasn't got a beard. Has Nikolai got a beard? Hasn't Nikolai got a beard?  
3 They've got a small flat. They haven't got a small flat. Have they got a small flat? Haven't they got a small flat?  
4 She's got long, brown hair. She hasn't got long, brown hair. Has she got long, brown hair? Hasn't she got long, brown hair?  
5 The club's got a swimming pool. The club hasn't got a swimming pool. Has the club got a swimming pool? Hasn't the club got a swimming pool?  
6 We've got a skateboard. We haven't got a skateboard. Have we got a skateboard? Haven't we got a skateboard?

### exercise 5

1 have got, 2 has got, 4 have they got, 5 have you got

### exercise 6

- 1 Frank has got a new tennis racket.
- 2 Tim has a shower before school every day.
- 3 She usually has her holiday in August.
- 4 Did you have a nice flight?
- 5 I often have a shower when I get home.
- 6 Mrs Broad wants to have a chat with you.

### exercise 7

*(Sample answers)*

- 1 The teenagers are having a party.
- 2 The girls are having a chat.
- 3 They're having an argument.
- 4 They're having a picnic.
- 5 He's having a wash.
- 6 They're having breakfast.

### exercise 8

*(Open answer)*

## Unit 7

### exercise 1

1 breaks, 2 moves, 3 sell, 4 talk, 5 work, 6 know, 7 leave, 8 cuts, 9 melts, 10 spend

### exercise 2

- 1 What kind of music does he enjoy?
- 2 Where does your best friend live?
- 3 How often do you play tennis?
- 4 How do they get to the office?
- 5 What time does he wake up in the morning?
- 6 Where do they spend their holidays?
- 7 What do you do at the weekends?
- 8 Where do you live?

*(Open answer)*

### exercise 3

*(Open answer)*

### exercise 4

- 1 Who goes by car?
- 2 When do they wake up?
- 3 Who works in a travel agency?

- 4 How often does he go to the gym?
- 5 Who do you like visiting at the weekend?
- 6 Who likes smoked salmon?
- 7 What do they like?
- 8 What does Tony study?

### exercise 5

- 1 The dog loves to play ball. The dog doesn't love to play ball. Does the dog love to play ball? Doesn't the dog love to play ball?
- 2 Joe's mother works in a bank. Joe's mother doesn't work in a bank. Does Joe's mother work in a bank? Doesn't Joe's mother work in a bank?
- 3 She brushes her hair before bed. She doesn't brush her hair before bed. Does she brush her hair before bed? Doesn't she brush her hair before bed?
- 4 Jenny reads fashion blogs. Jenny doesn't read fashion blogs. Does Jenny read fashion blogs? Doesn't Jenny read fashion blogs?
- 5 You drive very fast. You don't drive very fast. Do you drive very fast? Don't you drive very fast?
- 6 Motorcycles make a lot of noise. Motorcycles don't make a lot of noise. Do motorcycles make a lot of noise? Don't motorcycles make a lot of noise?

### exercise 6

- 1 He never gets up before half past nine.
- 2 I usually drink my tea with milk.
- 3 The children often argue with each other.
- 4 I sometimes travel by train.
- 5 She rarely knows what to say.
- 6 I seldom understand these exercises.
- 7 Do they ever go to the theatre?
- 8 We are always late.

### exercise 7

*(Sample answer)*

- 1 I always listen to music.
- 2 I seldom eat takeaway food.
- 3 I often read books.
- 4 I always go to the beach in the summer.
- 5 I usually help my parents at home.
- 6 I sometimes spend time on the Internet.

### Unit 8

#### exercise 1

- 1 France, French, a Frenchman/woman, the French
- 2 Poland, Polish, a Pole, the Poles
- 3 England, English, an Englishman/woman, the English
- 4 Ireland, Irish, an Irishman/woman, the Irish
- 5 Japan, Japanese, a Japanese, the Japanese
- 6 Switzerland, Swiss, a Swiss, the Swiss
- 7 Germany, German, a German, the Germans
- 8 Greece, Greek, a Greek, the Greeks
- 9 Wales, Welsh, a Welshman/woman, the Welsh
- 10 China, Chinese, a Chinese, the Chinese

#### exercise 2

- 1 Tulips are typical Dutch flowers.
- 2 He drives an Italian car.
- 3 Feta is a Greek cheese.
- 4 There are two Swiss in my class.
- 5 He drinks German beer.
- 6 The Spanish live in Spain.
- 7 The Americans speak English, too.
- 8 The French speak French.

#### exercise 3

- 1 twenty past five (in the afternoon)
- 2 ten past eight (in the morning)
- 3 nine o'clock (in the morning)
- 4 twenty-five past midnight
- 5 half past three (in the afternoon)
- 6 A quarter to nine (in the morning)
- 7 ten to one (in the afternoon)
- 8 five past eight (in the afternoon)
- 9 twenty-five to five (in the morning)
- 10 twenty-five past four (in the afternoon)
- 11 a quarter past eleven (in the afternoon)
- 12 five to seven (in the morning)

#### exercise 4

- 1 What time does school start? It starts at 8.05 a.m.
- 2 What time do you have breakfast? I have breakfast at 7.15 a.m.
- 3 What time do they leave home? They leave home at 8 a.m.

- 4 What time does the post office close? It closes at 5.30 p.m.
- 5 Does the train leave at 4? No, it doesn't. It leaves at 3.50 p.m.
- 6 Do the banks close at 1.30? No, they don't. They close at 5 p.m.

#### exercise 5

*(Open answer)*

#### exercise 6

- 1 Wednesday the eleventh of August, nineteen ninety-nine
- 2 Friday the twenty-first of November, nineteen seventy
- 3 Sunday the fourth of July, seventeen seventy-six
- 4 Tuesday the second of September, nineteen ninety
- 5 Monday the tenth of March, nineteen thirty-two
- 6 Thursday the third of April, two thousand and two

#### exercise 7

*(Open answer)*

#### exercise 8

- 1 The first of October, nineteen ninety-three
- 2 A quarter past five
- 3 Thursday, the nineteenth of July, two thousand and twelve
- 4 Twenty minutes to six
- 5 Half past ten
- 6 The twenty-ninth of November, nineteen fifty-three
- 7 Fourteen minutes past midnight
- 8 Tuesday, the thirty-first of January, two thousand

### Unit 9

#### exercise 1

- 1 I never send them to him.
- 2 I always give them to my boss.
- 3 Laura and Sylvia often take it out for a walk.
- 4 Give them to Lucy, please.

- 5 I often buy them for my grandmother.  
6 He rarely shows them to his friends.

### exercise 2

- 1 Why don't you phone the police for me?  
2 Why don't you get some strawberries for your recipe?  
3 They don't often take it to school.  
4 The farmer always gives me free eggs.  
5 Why don't we send them chocolates for their anniversary?  
6 We don't want to take them to England.

### exercise 3

- 1 I often buy her flowers.  
2 Why don't you give him some money?  
3 Could you pass us the plates, please?  
4 I bought you these jeans.  
5 They want to buy us a drink.  
6 He rarely lend his friends money.  
7 We always bring them souvenirs.  
8 You never do me favours.

### exercise 4

- 1 I take him/her the class register every morning.  
2 Give her the key.  
3 Can you give him/her the money, please?  
4 When I go on holiday, I always bring them something home.  
5 She gives them homework every day.  
6 The technician checks them once a month.

### exercise 5

- 1 She/He explained it to them.  
2 He is out with her for a meal.  
3 We give them to her on her birthday.  
4 It is for him.  
5 They often come to see us.  
6 It usually chases them.  
7 It is for us.  
8 She is with them for the day.

## Unit 10

### exercise 1

- 1 making, 2 sitting, 3 forgetting, 4 beginning,  
5 swimming, 6 driving, 7 starting, 8 shopping,

- 9 taking, 10 lying, 11 emailing, 12 queueing,  
13 travelling, 14 copying, 15 panicking, 16 showing

### exercise 2

- 1 am listening, 2 is studying, 3 are playing, 4 are working, 5 am living, 6 am going, 7 is having, 8 is crying, 9 are reading

### exercise 3

- 1 I'm studying English in the USA this year.  
2 They are learning Chinese with a private teacher.  
3 Vicky is playing golf now.  
4 'Are you going shopping?' 'No, I'm going to the dentist's.'  
5 Is your brother going to Naples by train?  
6 'What is your mum doing?' 'She's cutting the grass in the garden.'  
7 'What are you doing?' 'I'm having lunch.'

### exercise 4

- 1 I'm not talking on the phone.  
2 Hannah is doing her English exercises.  
3 Simon is swimming.  
4 Marcus and Ivan aren't watching a TV programme.  
5 Oliver is listening to the teacher.  
6 Lauren is looking for her glasses.  
7 Emily isn't having lunch.  
8 Greg and Cara are concentrating on their work.

### exercise 5

- 1 She is working on her blog. / She isn't working on her blog. / Is she working on her blog? / Isn't she working on her blog?  
2 He's teaching his son to ride a bike. / He isn't teaching his son to ride a bike. / Is he teaching his son to ride a bike? / Isn't he teaching his son to ride a bike?  
3 The plane is flying at 2,000 metres. / The plane isn't flying at 2,000 meters. / Is the plane flying at 2,000 metres? / Isn't the plane flying at 2,000 metres?  
4 Tom is cleaning his shoes. / Tom isn't cleaning his shoes. / Is Tom cleaning his shoes? / Isn't Tom cleaning his shoes?

5 Rupert is repairing the motorbike. / Rupert isn't repairing the motorbike. / Is Rupert repairing the motorbike? / Isn't Rupert repairing the motorbike?

6 They are digging an enormous hole. / They aren't digging an enormous hole. / Are they digging an enormous hole? / Aren't they digging an enormous hole?

7 The firemen are putting out the fire. / The firemen aren't putting out the fire. / Are the firemen putting out the fire? / Aren't the firemen putting out the fire?

8 Lisa is knocking at the door. / Lisa isn't knocking at the door. / Is Lisa knocking at the door? / Isn't Lisa knocking at the door?

### exercise 6

1 are they going, are taking

2 isn't working, is swimming

3 is going, Is someone bringing

4 Is it raining, is raining

5 listens

6 do you usually have

7 is moving, is painting

8 are you reading, am reading

9 Do you understand, is explaining

10 helps, works

### exercise 7

1 know, 2 is shining, are singing, 4 is sleeping, 5 love, 7 refuse, 8 are saying

### exercise 8

1 accepting, 2 are, 3 doing, 4 visiting, 5 taking, 6 signing, 7 are, 8 staying, 9 are, 10 working, 11 finishing

## Unit 11

### exercise 1

1 must, 2 had to, 3 must, 4 have to, 5 had to, 6 must

### exercise 2

1 can, 2 could, 3 can/could, 4 couldn't, 5 could, 6 won't be able to

### exercise 3

1 should, 2 should have, 3 shouldn't have, 4 should, 5 shouldn't have, 6 shouldn't

### exercise 4

1 mustn't, 2 must, 3 needn't, 4 must, 5 needn't, 6 mustn't

### exercise 5

1 We may/might go to the beach later.

2 We may/might not find a table at that restaurant...

3 She may/might call us if...

4 ... he may/might be able to suggest a cure.

5 Tony and Maria may move to Liverpool.

6 My dad may change his job.

## Unit 12

### exercise 1

1 at, 2 at, 3 at, at, in, 4 at, at, 5 in, 6 at, 7 at, in, 8 at, 9 in, 10 in

### exercise 2

1 on the back of the envelope

2 in Rome

3 at the back of the class

4 on the right

5 in the front row

6 on my way to work

7 on the front page of the newspaper

8 in Austria

9 on the East Coast

10 on the sofa

### exercise 3

1 in, 2 in, 3 on, on, 4 in, 5 on, 6 on, 7 at, 8 at, 9 in, in, 10 on, 11 in, 12 at, 13 in, 14 at, 15 at, 16 in, 17 at, 18 in, 19 in, on 20 on

### exercise 4

1 near, at/on, 2 over, 3 at, 4 in, 5 next to, 6 at, 7 on, 8 under

### exercise 5

1 on, 2 beside, 3 out of, 4 in, 5 in, next to, 6 on, 7 under, 8 at, at, 9 in front of, 10 among

### exercise 6

- 1 People usually put their TV antennas on the roof.
- 2 I usually park a car in a garage.
- 3 You find cash dispensers in a bank.
- 4 You usually put a carpet on the floor.
- 5 You usually push a chair under a table.
- 6 People catch planes at the airport.
- 7 Animals in a zoo live in cages.
- 8 You usually put a ladder against a wall.
- 9 People usually wear hats on their head,
- 10 Lions live in Africa.

### Unit 13

#### exercise 1

- 1 at, 2 on, 3 in, 4 on, 5 at, 6 /, 7 at, 8 in, 9 in, 10 in, 11 at, 12 at, 13 /, 14 on, 15 in, 16 at, 17 in, 18 /, 19 at, 20 within, 21 at, 22 /, 23 in, 24 on

#### exercise 2

- 1 for, 2 during, 3 for, 4 for, 5 for, 6 for, 7 during, 8 for, 9 during, 10 during, 11 for, 12 during

#### exercise 3

- 1 on 21st July 1969
- 2 on Sundays
- 3 in the morning
- 4 in September
- 5 at the age of 26
- 6 in the Nineties
- 7 at the same time
- 8 at the moment

#### exercise 4

- 1 at, 2 in, 3 on, on, 4 at, in, 5 in, 6 at, 7 on, at, 8 in, 9 on, 10 in, on 11 in, at, 12 at, 13 in, 14 on

#### exercise 5

- 1 until, 2 by, 3 until, 4 until, 5 by, 6 by, 7 until, 8 until, 9 by, 10 by

#### exercise 6

- 1 on, 2 before, 3 after, 4 at, on, 5 during, 6 by, before, 7 within, 8 in

### Unit 14

#### exercise 1

- 1 along, 2 through, 3 around, 4 towards, 5 to, 6 under, 7 out of, 8 across

#### exercise 2

- 1 around, 2 into, 3 across, 4 out of, 5 through, 6 up

#### exercise 3

- 1c under, 2e towards, 3f to, 4b up, 5a across, 6e along

#### exercise 4

- 1 up, 2 along, 3 out of, into, 4 over, through, 5 through, 6 round, 7 into, 8 into, 9 out of, 10 along

#### exercise 5

- 1 to, 2 at, 3 into, 4 to, 5 to, 6 to, 7 to, 8 by, 9 at, to, 10 in, 11 to, 12 to, 13 by/to, 14 into, 15 to, 16 to, 17 by

#### exercise 6

- 1 through, 2 through, along, over, 3 over, 4 out of, into, 5 by, 6 around, towards, 7 through, 8 from, 9 away from, 10 under

### Unit 15

#### exercise 1

- 1 Put on your coat!
- 2 Don't talk so loudly!
- 3 Don't take off your shoes!
- 4 Don't point at people!
- 5 Don't chew gum in class!
- 6 Clean up this mess!
- 7 Brush your teeth!
- 8 Don't take away these folders!
- 9 Wake up early tomorrow!
- 10 Don't copy the person next to you!
- 11 Leave the room!
- 12 Don't bite your nails!

#### exercise 2

- 1 don't forget, 2 lock, close, 3 eat, 4 put, 5

wash, 6 fold, 7 don't open, 8 don't invite, 9 phone, 10 take out

### exercise 3

- 1 Let's do our homework. Let's not listen to music.
- 2 Let's try. Let's not give up.
- 3 Let's turn on the air conditioning. Let's not stay in the sun.
- 4 Let's visit her on Tuesday.
- 5 Let's ask for directions.
- 6 Let's not rent this flat.
- 7 Let's not leave our rubbish on the beach. Let's throw it in the bin.
- 8 Let's give him a lift.

### exercise 4

- 1 Let's go to bed now!
- 2 Let's not / Don't let's eat anymore!
- 3 Let's go shopping!
- 4 Let's pull up all the weeds in the garden!
- 5 Let's not / Don't let's shout!
- 6 Let's not / Don't let's switch off the lights!
- 7 Let's finish our project today!
- 8 Let's not / Don't let's throw water balloons at them.

### exercise 5

- 1 Let her borrow your jumper.
- 2 Let him stay out late.
- 3 Let me give you a makeover.
- 4 Let Kate go swimming.
- 5 Let them ride their bikes to school.
- 6 Let him have a snack.

### exercise 6

- 1 Do it at once!
- 2 Don't go home alone!
- 3 Don't drink it!
- 4 Work as hard as you can!
- 5 Let me give you a lift in my car!
- 6 Light a fire!
- 7 Don't read the whole magazine!
- 8 Do what I say!
- 9 Don't choose the green one!
- 10 Let's stay here until tomorrow!

### exercise 7

- 1 Stop shouting!
- 2 Fasten your seat belts!
- 3 Learn this grammar rule by heart!
- 4 Move your car!
- 5 Be quiet!
- 6 Sit down!
- 7 Don't be so noisy!
- 8 Pick up your clothes!
- 9 Don't run in the science lab!
- 10 Don't be rude!

### exercise 8

- 1 Don't pay by credit card! You mustn't pay by credit card.
- 2 Don't play ball games! You mustn't play any ball games.
- 3 Don't park here! You mustn't park here.
- 4 Don't do graffiti here! You mustn't do any graffiti here.
- 5 Don't turn right! You mustn't turn right.
- 6 Don't walk on the grass! You mustn't walk on the grass.

## Unit 16

### exercise 1

1 U, 2 C, 3 U, 4 C, 5 C, 6 U, 7 C, 8 C, 9 C, 10 C, 11 U, 12 U, 13 U, 14 U, 15 C, 16 C, 17 U, 18 U, 19 U, 20 U, 21 C, 22 U

### exercise 2

Countable: a lemon/lemons, a chicken/chickens, a pea/peas, a grape/grapes, a tomato/tomatoes, a peach/peaches, a salmon/salmon, a tuna/tuna or tunas, a yoghurt/yoghurts  
Uncountable: beef, bread, cheese, lettuce, milk, pork, rice, pasta

### exercise 3

1 advice, 2 some, 3 some, 4 -, potatoes, -, 5 experience, 6 a, 7 a sheet of, 8 trouble, 9 is, 10 is, -, iron 11 have, 12 sheep, the 13 a, 14 work, 15 a, 16 -, 17 -, 18 is, 19 vegetables, 20 traffic

### exercise 4

(Open answer)

### exercise 5

1 a glass, 2 a loaf, 3 a tube, 4 a bottle, 5 a cup,  
6 a bar, 7 a packet, 8 a box, 9 a jar, 10 a can,  
11 a tin, 12 a slice

### exercise 6

(Sample answer)

1h Lightweight means that someone/thing isn't heavy.

2f Bedroom is the room where you normally sleep.

3b The Headmaster is in charge of a school.

4k You need ski boots to ski.

5m A girlfriend is a girl that someone is having a romantic relationship with.

6 A lampshade is a decorative cover for a lamp.

7o A toothbrush is a small brush for cleaning your teeth.

8i A babysitter looks after little children.

9j You use a dishwasher to wash the dishes.

10e A greengrocer is someone who sells fruit and vegetables in his/her shop.

11g A sweatshirt is a piece of clothing for the upper part of the body.

12d A candle holder holds candles.

13c The seaside is an area that is by the sea.

14l Needlepoint is a type of decorative sewing.

15n Breakfast is the meal you have in the morning.

## Unit 17

### exercise 1

1 some, 2 some, any, 3 some, any, 4 some, any, 5 any, some, 6 some, 7 some, any, 8 some, any, 9 any, some, 10 some, 11 some, 12 any, 13 some, 14 some, 15 any

### exercise 2

1 There isn't any dirty washing on the floor. Is there any dirty washing on the floor?

2 There aren't buying any fresh fruit. Are they buying any fresh fruit?

3 There aren't any eggs in the fridge. Are

there any eggs in the fridge?

4 There aren't any beautiful flowers in our garden. Are there any beautiful flowers in our garden?

5 There aren't any herbs in this recipe. Are there any herbs in this recipe?

6 We haven't got any new teachers this year. Have we got any new teachers this year?

### exercise 3

1 There isn't any work to do.

2 There is no ink in my pen.

3 The teacher gives his students no time to write down the homework.

4 I didn't tell anyone except Lucy and Luca.

5 My moped needs no new tyres.

6 I haven't any energy! I can run no further.

7 They eat no meat at all. They're vegetarians.

8 I don't want any more excuses!

9 We aren't doing any more household chores today. We're exhausted!

10 There are no grapes on that vine.

### exercise 4

1 some, 2 any, 3 no, 4 any, 5 some, any, 6 some, 7 any, 8 no, 9 any, 10 some

### exercise 5

1 a little, 2 little, 3 few, 4 a few, 5 few, 6 a little, 7 a few, 8 little

### exercise 6

1 any, 2 many, 3 any, 4 much, 5 some, 6 a few, 7 some, 8 no, 9 some, 10 some, 11 a few, 12 any, 13 none, 14 a little, 15 no, 16 some

## Unit 18

### exercise 1

1 many, 2 a lot of, 3 a lot of, 4 much, 5 a lot of, much, 6 much, 7 a lot of, 8 much, 9 many, 10 much

### exercise 2

1 too hot, 2 too hard, 3 too loud, 4 any, 5 too far, 6 some, 7 too cold, 8 too dark, 9 too big, 10 any, 11 too late, 12 some, any

### exercise 3

- 1 It's so cold that...
  - 2 He's so nice that...
  - 3 It's so big that...
  - 4 She's so funny that...
  - 5 There are so many flowers in the garden that...
  - 6 They chat so much in class that...
- (Open answer)

### exercise 4

- 1 many, 2 many, 3 long, 4 much, 5 often, 6 long, 7 far, 8 much, 9 often, 10 far, 11 much, 12 long, 13 often, 14 many

### exercise 5

- 1 much, 2 many, 3 many, 4 many, 5 a lot of, 6 much, 7 a lot of / much, 8 much, 9 much, 10 much

### exercise 6

(Open answer)

## Unit 19

### exercise 1

- 1 other, 2 others, 3 another, 4 others, 5 another, 6 others, 7 another, 8 another

### exercise 2

- 1 anywhere else, 2 someone else, 3 somewhere else, 4 anything else, 5 anybody else, 6 something else, 7 anybody else, 8 something else

### exercise 3

- 1 what else, 2 where else, 3 how else, 4 when else, 5 why else, 6 who else

### exercise 4

- 1 every, 2 every, 3 each / every, 4 each, 5 each, 6 each, 7 every, 8 every

### exercise 5

- 1 whole, 2 all, 3 all, 4 every, 5 all, 6 every, 7 whole, 8 whole

### exercise 6

- 1 I love both swimming and playing tennis.
- 2 James has been both to Japan and to China.
- 3 Davina doesn't like neither cheese nor fish.
- 4 She hates both dancing and parties.
- 5 I like your dog. He's both sweet and affectionate.
- 6 Harriet is interested both in History and Art. / Harriet is interested in both History and Art.

### exercise 7

- 1 I want to see neither of the films. I don't want to see either of the films.
- 2 I like neither of them. I don't like either of them.
- 3 I will download neither of them. I won't download either of them.
- 4 No, he eats neither meat nor fish. No, he doesn't eat either meat or fish.
- 5 He bought neither of them. He didn't buy either of them.
- 6 It is on neither of them. It isn't on either of them.

## Unit 20

### exercise 1

- 1 London's main river is the River Thames.
- 2 Last week's weather was really terrible.
- 3 Tom broke Georgia's sunglasses.
- 4 My brother's hair is red, but mine is brown.
- 5 John's bedroom at the university residence is really big.
- 6 The cat's fur got wet in the rain.

### exercise 2

- 1 These are the teacher's technology magazines.
- 2 That is Mr and Mrs Ross's house.
- 3 These are some of the university's new courses.
- 4 This is the UN's headquarters in New York.
- 5 This is Kim and William's new phone number.
- 6 This is my sister's new tablet computer.
- 7 This is the airport's new terminal building.
- 8 This is my grandmother's great recipe for toffee apples.

### exercise 3

- 1 Germany's flag is black, red and gold.
- 2 The local council's new rules are unpopular.
- 3 My sister's room is on the second floor.
- 4 France's capital is Paris.
- 5 My friend's son competed in the Olympics.
- 6 The dog's food bowl is in the kitchen.
- 7 London's biggest park is Hyde Park.
- 8 My brother's website has had over 20,000 views.

### exercise 4

- 1 black, 2 Jenny's, 3 Julie's, 4 Samantha's, 5 Julie's, 6 egg sandwiches, 7 Robert's, 8 Bella's

### exercise 5

- 1 Whose laptop is that?
- 2 Whose flip-flops are those?
- 3 Whose is this smartphone?
- 4 Whose are these glasses?
- 5 Whose bike is that?
- 6 Whose are those batteries?
- 7 Whose are these exam results?
- 8 Whose photo is that?

## Unit 21

### exercise 1

- 1 burn yourself, 2 locked themselves, 3 blame himself, 4 kick myself, 5 hurt herself, 6 teach myself, 7 look after itself, 8 looking at himself

### exercise 2

- 1 styled it myself
- 2 bought it myself
- 3 told me herself
- 4 cleans it herself
- 5 finish it myself
- 6 get it yourself
- 7 sees herself
- 8 was talking to himself
- 9 are painting it themselves
- 10 get them yourselves

### exercise 3

- 1 by ourselves, 2 by myself, 3 by himself, 4 by themselves, 5 by herself, 6 by itself

### exercise 4

- 1 shaving, 2 dried himself, 3 concentrate, 4 met, 5 relax, 6 enjoyed ourselves, 7 wash, 8 made herself

### exercise 5

- 1 one another, 2 each other, 3 one another, 4 each other, 5 one another, 6 each other, 7 one another, 8 each other, 9 one another, 10 each other

### exercise 6

- 1 getting more interesting, 2 to get upset, 3 getting hungry, 4 getting boring, 5 getting warmer, 6 getting too difficult, 7 gets worried, 8 get angry, 9 getting dressed, 10 getting better, 11 get dirty, 12 get wet

## Unit 22

### exercise 1

- 1 taller, 2 larger, 3 warmer, 4 more interesting, 5 bigger, 6 more relaxing, 7 more playful, 8 more slowly

### exercise 2

- 1 softer, 2 more clever, 3 younger, 4 tidier, 5 stricter, 6 more dangerous, 7 more, 8 funnier

### exercise 3

- 1 A Ferrari is more expensive than a FIAT.
- 2 A mountain is higher than a hill.
- 3 An adult is older than a child.
- 4 Lead is heavier than plastic.
- 5 Silk is softer than canvas.
- 6 Finland is colder than Greece.

### exercise 4

- 1a The more complicated an exercise is, the longer it takes to do.
- 2c The harder you study English, the better you will speak it.
- 3f The higher the inflation rate gets, the more prices go up.

4b The older you get, the more difficult it is to find a job.

5d The more you eat, the fatter you get.

6e The less we use cars, the better it is for the environment.

### exercise 5

1 Harriet's hair is much longer than Jane's.

2 My flat is a bit smaller than George's.

3 The War Museum was far more interesting than the British Museum.

4 She feels a little better than this morning.

5 Gina gets much better grades than Dave.

6 The jeans were far more expensive than the shirt.

### exercise 6

1 the most common, 2 the prettiest, 3 the rudest, 4 the best, 5 the most interesting, 6 the most polluted

### exercise 7

1 faster than

2 the longest

3 the best

4 the most intelligent

5 farther, the farthest

6 elder

7 better

8 the best

9 latest

10 thinner

### exercise 8

1b, 2c, 3c, 4b, 5a, 6c, 7c, 8b, 9a, 10c

## Unit 23

### exercise 1

1 You read more than Tom.

2 Harry walks more than Joe.

3 Sam's father earns more than my father.

4 This suitcase weighs more than that one.

5 There were more people at Hannah's party than at Kate's party.

6 My TV has got more inches than my old one.

### exercise 2

1 A puppy is cuter than a lizard.

2 A pure-bred dog is more expensive than a cross-bred one.

3 An elephant is heavier than a horse.

4 A snake is scarier than a rabbit.

5 A cheetah runs faster than a monkey.

6 The Siberian tiger is more endangered than a brown bear.

### exercise 3

1 There are fewer lakes in Austria than in Belgium.

2 There are fewer bottles on this shelf than on that one.

3 That car has less damage than this one.

4 A minute has fewer seconds than two minutes.

5 I made fewer mistakes in the test than Linda.

6 Joanna took fewer photographs than Emma.

### exercise 4

1 less money, 2 more coffee, 3 so many, 4 as nice as, 5 more money, 6 as tall as

### exercise 5

(Open answer)

### exercise 6

1 as, 2 than, 3 as, 4 than, 5 as, 6 than

### exercise 7

1 not as handsome as Martin

2 as big as the one we received

3 as deep as lakes

4 not as good as Tom's

5 as tall as

6 was not as good as

## Unit 24

### exercise 1

1 was, 2 were, was, 3 were, 4 were, 5 were, weren't, 6 wasn't, 7 were, weren't, 8 was, was, 9 were, 10 were/weren't

### exercise 2

1 was, wasn't, was, 2 was/wasn't, 3 were, was, 4 was, 5 were/weren't, were, 6 were, was, 7 was, was, 8 was, 9 was/wasn't

### exercise 3

1 He was in Africa last year. He wasn't in Africa last year. Was he in Africa last year? Wasn't he in Africa last year?  
2 Her mother and aunt were in hospital. Her mother and aunt weren't in hospital. Were her mother and aunt in hospital? Weren't her mother and aunt in hospital?  
3 Dennis was away on an outdoor course. Dennis wasn't away on an outdoor course. Was Dennis away on an outdoor course? Wasn't Dennis away on an outdoor course?  
4 The character in the play was very funny. The character in the play wasn't very funny. Was the character in the play very funny? Wasn't the character in the play very funny?  
5 It was a great holiday. It wasn't a great holiday. Was it a great holiday? Wasn't it a great holiday?  
6 Her friend was a marine biologist. Her friend wasn't a marine biologist. Was her friend a marine biologist? Wasn't her friend a marine biologist?

### exercise 4

1 Were they on holiday last August? No they weren't. They were on holiday last July.  
2 Was he at the shop this morning? No, he wasn't. He was at home.  
3 Were you ill? No, I wasn't. I was tired.  
4 Were there any restaurants? No, there weren't. There were a few cafés.  
5 Was your hair longer last year? No, it wasn't. It was shorter.  
6 Were they born in Italy? No, they weren't. They were born in Switzerland.

### exercise 5

1 Was the cake delicious? No, it was too sweet.  
2 Was it fun? Yes, but it was too crowded.  
3 Was the concert interesting? No, it was awful.

4 Were you bored with your relatives? No, it was fun.

5 Was it spicy? Yes, it was, but it was delicious.

6 Were they tennis shoes? No, they were basketball shoes.

### exercise 6

1 What were the people like? They were friendly.  
2 What was the hotel like? It was luxurious.  
3 What was the weather like? It was very good.  
4 What were the bedrooms like? They were comfortable.  
5 What were the beaches like? They were very clean.  
6 What was the sea like? It was warm.

### exercise 7

1 Where were you born?  
2 Why weren't you at school yesterday?  
3 Where were you this morning?  
4 How old was your father last birthday?  
5 When was your last holiday?  
6 Where were you last weekend?  
(Open answer)

## Unit 25

### exercise 1

1 arrested, 2 visited, 3 apologised, 4 listened, 5 underlined, 6 expressed, 7 showed, 8 happened, 9 asked, 10 questioned, 11 helped, 12 offered, 13 assisted, 14 quoted

### exercise 2

1 broke, 2 brought, 3 bought, 4 came, 5 cut, 6 did, 7 ate, 8 fell, 9 found, 10 went, 11 knew, 12 made, 13 read, 14 said, 15 saw, 16 sang, 17 took, 18 told, 19 won, 20 wrote

### exercise 3

1 told, was, 2 took, 3 read, 4 wrote, 5 caught, stole, 6 ate, drank, 7 cost, 8 taught, 9 sat, fell, 10 built

### exercise 4

1 grew up, was, moved, 2 hated, decided, signed up, 3 spent, sank, found, 4 won, came

### exercise 5

*(Possible answer)*

1 spent, 2 stayed, 3 went, 4 drank, 5 came, 6 ate, 7 cooked, 8 posted, 9 bought, 10 danced, 11 found, 12 were, 13 left

### exercise 6

- 1 Jack's mum sent him to bed early.
- 2 I went to the cinema last Saturday.
- 3 She had a shower this morning.
- 4 She went horse riding last weekend.
- 5 That baby cried all day yesterday.
- 6 She sat down after doing the washing-up.
- 7 I read in bed before falling asleep.
- 8 My dad made the coffee.

### exercise 7

- 1 Did he lose his bags? Yes, he did.
- 2 Did you catch a cold? Yes, I did.
- 3 Did he understand his last grammar lesson? No, he didn't.
- 4 Did they spend their holiday in Holland? Yes, they did.
- 5 Did you stay at home last night? Yes, I did.
- 6 Did you learn English at school? No, I didn't.
- 7 Did the bus arrive on time? No, it didn't.
- 8 Did I answer the door? Yes, I did.

### exercise 8

- 1 Who did she go with? Which cinema did she go to? What did she see?
- 2 Where did she learn it? When did she learn it? Why did she learn it?

3 Where did you see him? When did you see him?

4 Who did she walk with? When did she walk there? Why did she walk there?

5 Where did he fall? Why did he fall?

6 Why was she hot? How much did she drink? What did she drink?

## Unit 26

### exercise 1

- 1 He was having breakfast.
- 2 He was cleaning his flat.
- 3 He was searching online.
- 4 He was having lunch.
- 5 He was taking a nap.
- 6 He was preparing to go out.
- 7 He was walking to his friend's house.
- 8 He was having dinner.

### exercise 2

- 1 Were the boys playing football? No, they weren't. What were they doing? They were playing golf.
- 2 Was Mr Brown teaching? No, he wasn't. What was he doing? He was taking a break.
- 3 Was she waiting for the bus? No, she wasn't. What was she doing? She was waiting for a taxi.
- 4 Was Tess singing? No, she wasn't. What was she doing? She was listening to music.
- 5 Was your mum working? No, she wasn't. What was she doing? She was visiting a friend.
- 6 Were they having breakfast? No, they weren't. What were they doing? They were sleeping.

### exercise 3

- 1 were dancing, broke, stole, 2 was getting, started, fell, 3 did you damage, was running, were driving, didn't look, were going, 4

heard, went, opened, didn't recognise, wasn't wearing, 5 looked, saw, was planting, was, 6 was opening, blew

### exercise 4

1 saw, was hurrying, 2 was making, fainted, 3 woke up, thought, was breaking, 4 are you using, fell, injured, 5 found, was digging, 6 saw, was driving

### exercise 5

1c She did her homework while she was listening to her favourite music on the Internet.

2d John broke his leg while he was skiing.

3g I had an accident while I was going only 30 kph.

4b We were looking through your books when we noticed you have many.

5e Albert cut himself while he was shaving.

6h I was wondering what to do next, when the phone rang.

7f They were sitting in the garden, when it started to rain.

8a Two men were fighting in the street, when I called for help.

### exercise 6

1 John had an accident while he was crossing the road.

2 When we arrived at the stadium, our friends were waiting for us.

3 The phone rang while I was having a bath.

4 He worked on his thesis until 1 a.m., when he fell asleep.

5 When the music stopped, someone put on another song.

6 Yesterday the children stayed at home while they were studying for their exams.

7 Mark and Lina broke a window while they were playing tennis.

### exercise 7

1 What were you doing at 7.30 p.m. last Wednesday?

2 What were you doing at 10.30 a.m. yesterday?

3 What were you doing at 3 a.m. this morning?

4 What were you doing at 4 p.m. two days ago?

5 What were you doing at 8 a.m. last Friday?

6 What were you doing at 9.30 p.m. yesterday?

## Unit 27

### exercise 1

1 Jane and Harry have decided to buy a camper van.

2 Vera has passed her exams.

3 Have you seen John anywhere?

4 Has Nancy gone on a diet?

5 Has David called yet?

6 Janet has started her driving test.

7 I've just eaten lunch.

### exercise 2

1 It hasn't snowed for ages.

2 He hasn't sent me an email since the summer holidays.

3 I haven't exercised for a week.

4 I haven't gone on a diet for months.

5 We haven't seen a good film since June.

6 We've never been to Africa.

7 They haven't come to visit us since last spring.

8 I've never gone to the gym.

### exercise 3

1 Have you ever been to the Amazon?

2 Have you done any conservation work?

3 Have you travelled all your life?

4 How many times have you flown in an aeroplane?

5 Have you ever ridden a camel?

6 Have you ever held a snake?

### exercise 4

1 He has been to the South Pole. He hasn't been to the South Pole. Has he been to the South Pole? Hasn't he been to the South Pole?

2 They have known each other for a year. They haven't known each other for a year. Have they known each other for a year? (or) How long have they known each other?

Haven't they known each other for a year?  
3 She has won five tennis tournaments. She hasn't won five tennis tournaments. Has she won five tennis tournaments? Hasn't she won five tennis tournaments?

4 He has had an electric shock. He hasn't had an electric shock. Has he had an electric shock? Hasn't he had an electric shock?

5 He has got fined for speeding twice. He hasn't got fined for speeding twice. Has he got fined for speeding twice? Hasn't he got fined for speeding twice?

6 She has travelled in Asia. She hasn't travelled in Asia. Has she travelled in Asia? Hasn't she travelled in Asia?

### exercise 5

1 I have repaired the table leg.

2 You have painted your house in yellow.

3 I have moved to Washington.

4 We have sold our flat in the mountains.

5 She has learnt English.

6 I've eaten.

### exercise 6

1 has lived, went, 2 Did you wear, insisted, 3 wrote, 4 wrote, has just finished, 5 did he call, phoned, 6 Did you lock, 7 haven't finished, 8 Have you ever been, visited

### exercise 7

1 It's the first time they've flown.

2 I've never seen this movie before.

3 I've told you to be quiet twice.

4 It's the first time we've been to London.

5 I've never eaten oysters before.

6 I've read this book twice.

7 It's the first time I've driven a Jeep.

8 He's never met her before.

9 I've called you three times.

10 It's the first time she's given them problems.

### exercise 8

1 gone, 2 been, 3 gone, 4 been, 5 been, 6 gone

### exercise 9

(Sample answers)

1 A British man has won singles title in Wimbledon.

2 A young girl has disappeared in North Wales.

3 The Queen has welcome an official delegation from the United States.

4 Post office workers have voted to go on strike next week.

5 Actor Andrew Bridge died.

6 An explosion has occurred in Berlin.

## Unit 28

### exercise 1

1 He has been playing all afternoon. He hasn't been playing all afternoon. Has he been playing all afternoon? Hasn't he been playing all afternoon?

2 It has been raining for two days. It hasn't been raining for two days. Has it been raining for two days? Hasn't it been raining for two days?

3 You have been eating a lot of junk food lately. You haven't been eating a lot of junk food lately. Have you been eating a lot of junk

food lately? Haven't you been eating a lot of junk food lately?

4 Tony has been digging for a long time. Tony hasn't been digging for a long time. Has Tony been digging for a long time? Hasn't Tony been digging for a long time?

5 I've been driving for two hours. I haven't been driving for two hours. Have I been driving for two hours? Haven't I been driving for two hours?

6 Julia and Michael have been preparing for the party for a long time. Julia and Michael haven't been preparing for the party for a long time. Have Julia and Michael been preparing for the party for a long time? Haven't Julia and Michael been preparing for the party for a long time?

### exercise 2

- 1 She has been peeling onions.
- 2 It has been snowing for three days.
- 3 You have been sunbathing too much.
- 4 Someone has been using my bike.
- 5 You haven't been sleeping enough.
- 6 He has been speaking for an hour now.
- 7 We have been living here since 2000.
- 8 You have been driving all day.

### exercise 3

1 for, 2 for, 3 since, 4 since, 5 for, 6 for, 7 since, 8 since

### exercise 4

- 1 How many cakes has he eaten?
- 2 How long have they been collecting rare paintings?
- 3 How long has it been raining?
- 4 Have you been waiting for long?
- 5 How long have you known each other?
- 6 How long has he been learning Chinese?
- 7 How long have you been jogging?
- 8 How long has he had a beard?

9 How long has Tom been driving?

10 Has your dad always worked at the airport?

### exercise 5

1 I've lost, 2 have you been playing, 3 has stolen, 4 have started, haven't finished, 5 has been trying, 6 have been waiting, has forgotten, 7 has read, have you read, 8 has been sleeping, 9 has been hanging, 10 hasn't washed, 11 have been building, haven't finished, 12 has been selling

## Unit 29

### exercise 1

1 for, 2 since, 3 ago, 4 for, 5 since, 6 ago, 7 for, 8 for, 9 for, 10 since

### exercise 2

- 1 I've known John since I was a boy.
- 2 We've worked on a very interesting project since last month.
- 3 Have you heard the news?
- 4 She's had problems with her neighbours.
- 5 She has had an argument with her best friend.
- 6 Why didn't you go to the doctor's?
- 7 I haven't seen a doctor since I retired.
- 8 What have the children done all day?

### exercise 3

- 1 How long has he been working in a bank? He's been working in a bank since July. When did he start working in a bank? He started working in a bank in July.
- 2 How long has your sister skied? She's skied since she was a child. When did she begin skiing? She began skiing when she was a child.
- 3 How long have you been jogging? I've been jogging for 45 minutes. When did you start jogging? I started jogging 45 minutes ago.

4 How long have you been playing on the beach? We've been playing on the beach since this morning. When did you arrive at the beach? We arrived at the beach this morning.

5 How long have they been listening to music? They've been listening to music for an hour. When did they start listening to music? They started listening to music an hour ago.

6 How long have you been cooking in the kitchen? I've been cooking in the kitchen all the afternoon. When did you start cooking in the kitchen? I started cooking in the kitchen in the early afternoon.

### exercise 4

- 1 I haven't been skiing for years.
- 2 It's a month since I last ate beef.
- 3 It's four years since they last went to a birthday party.
- 4 It's a long time since I last saw this film.
- 5 I haven't eaten chocolate for ten months.
- 6 It's years since we last went to New York.
- 7 I haven't cleaned this room for six weeks.
- 8 My mum last saw Louise 20 years ago.
- 9 It's a year since they last went to the theatre.
- 10 Our city hasn't held a large sporting event for fifty years.

## Unit 30

### exercise 1

- 1 They had left before she arrived. They hadn't left before she arrived. Had they left before she arrived? Hadn't they left before she arrived?
- 2 He had gone home when I phoned. He hadn't gone home when I phoned. Had he gone home when I phoned? Hadn't he gone home when I phoned?
- 3 They had eaten at that restaurant before. They hadn't eaten at that restaurant before. Had they eaten at that restaurant before?

Hadn't they eaten at that restaurant before?

4 Cathy had had lunch. Cathy hadn't had lunch. Had Cathy had lunch? Hadn't Cathy had lunch?

5 The teacher had prepared her lesson before arriving. The teacher hadn't prepared her lesson before arriving. Had the teacher prepared her lesson before arriving? Hadn't the teacher prepared her lesson before arriving?

6 Lucy had stayed for the conference. Lucy hadn't stayed for the conference. Had Lucy stayed for the conference? Hadn't Lucy stayed for the conference?

### exercise 2

1 had just gone out, 2 had eaten, 3 had just finished, 4 had already made, 5 hadn't seen, 6 had broken, 7 hadn't washed, 8 had just drunk

### exercise 3

1 had been, 2 had opened, 3 visited, 4 didn't hear, 5 passed, 6 had started, 7 met

### exercise 4

- 1 I had never eaten sushi before.
- 2 It was the third time we had been to that restaurant.
- 3 He had already invited me on a date twice.
- 4 It was the first time I had tasted octopus.
- 5 She had never told me that story before.
- 6 I had never been to the beach before.
- 7 It was the first time Kate had seen the monument.
- 8 It was the first time Mary had had a baby.

### exercise 5

1 was, was, hadn't eaten, 2 have just finished, 3 left, was, was rushing, remembered, hadn't locked, 4 has been, 5 taught, preferred, was, 6 were, went, had never been, 7 opened, had forgotten, arrived

### Unit 31

#### exercise 1

1 won't, 2 will, 3 will, 4 will, 5 won't, 6 won't, 7 will, 8 won't

#### exercise 2

1 Yes, I will. 2 Yes, I will. 3 No, she won't. 4 Yes, he will. 5 Yes, I will. 6 No, I won't.

#### exercise 3

1 I'm not sure she will email me.  
2 I'm afraid they will be angry.  
3 I hope I'll arrive before dark.  
4 I expect he will go kite surfing.  
5 I'm certain he will win the match.  
6 I'm sure they'll travel by plane.

#### exercise 4

*(Possible answers)*

1 I think I'll walk.  
2 I don't think I'll go by bus.  
3 I think I'll call a taxi.  
4 I don't think I'll go out for dinner.  
5 I think I'll have something to drink.  
6 I don't think I'll wait for them any longer.

#### exercise 5

1 unless, 2 if, 3 if, 4 unless, 5 when, 6 when

#### exercise 6

1d Where are you going to go?  
2a When are you going to leave?  
3f Who are you going to go with?  
4b How are you going to travel.  
5c What are you going to do?  
6e How long are you going to stay?

#### exercise 7

1 I'll recognise, 2 am seeing, 3 is catching, 4 am going, 5 will find out, 6 will believe, 7 will have, 8 are you going to do, 9 will like, 10 am going to buy

#### exercise 8

*(Open answer)*

### Unit 32

#### exercise 1

*(Sample answers)*

1 I looked up at the sky which was full of stars.  
2 That man who just walked in the post office is my neighbour.  
3 Joan, who looks unattractive with curly hair, has straight hair.  
4 The bus I take to work, which is usually on time, was late this morning.  
5 We're building our house that will be finished next week.  
6 The woman who opened the door looked very old.  
7 They gave us their phone number which we wrote in our address book.  
8 I often go for a ride in the countryside which is 30 minutes from where I live.

#### exercise 2

1 who, 2 (that), 3 that, 4 who, 5 (that), 6 (that)

#### exercise 3

*(Open answer)*

#### exercise 4

1 which, 2 who, 3 who, 4 which, 5 which, 6 who, 7 who, 8 which

#### exercise 5

1 whenever, 2 wherever, 3 whoever, 4 whatever, 5 whichever, 6 wherever, 7 however, 8 whatever, 9 whoever, 10 however

### Unit 33

#### exercise 1

1 What, 2 What, 3 Which, 4 What, 5 Which, 6

Who, 7 Which, 8 Who, 9 Which, 10 Who, 11 What, 12 Who

### exercise 2

1 Who, 2 Who, 3 Who, 4 What, 5 What, 6 Whose, 7 Which, 8 Who, 9 Which, 10 What

### exercise 3

- 1 What did he say?
- 2 Who did they see with your brother?
- 3 Which is your favourite restaurant in the city?
- 4 Whose is that car?
- 5 What has she broken?
- 6 Which is worse, this one or that one?
- 7 What did you spill?
- 8 Who turned on the TV?
- 9 What did they ask you?
- 10 Whose children are they?

### exercise 4

1 what a, 2 how, 3 how, 4 what a, 5 what a, 6 what a, 7 what, 8 what a, 9 how, 10 how, 11 what an, 12 what a

## Unit 34

### exercise 1

1 he would like, 2 you'd never get, 3 I'd like, 4 John would get, 5 would they be, 6 would you pass

### exercise 2

- 1 Bread doesn't rise if you don't bake it with yeast.
- 2 Plants die if you don't water them.
- 3 If you don't go to bed early, you're tired.
- 4 If you mix red and blue paint, you get purple.
- 5 If public transport is efficient, people stop using their cars.
- 6 Some animals bite if they get scared.

### exercise 3

1 would never visit, 2 would be visiting, 3 would take, 4 would come, 5 would be taking part, 6 would you help, 7 would ask, 8 wouldn't buy

### exercise 4

- 1e If I come over, will you drive me home?
- 2c She'll never lose weight if she doesn't start exercising.
- 3f I'll post the letter if you give me stamps.
- 4a We'll call you if we have the time.
- 5d My headache will go away if the children stop screaming.
- 6b If it stops raining, we can go out for a walk.

### exercise 5

1 invite, will come, 2 want, will go, 3 look, will find, 4 lose, will contact, 5 will break, stand, 6 will be, tell, 7 will you buy, like, 8 will you do, isn't

### exercise 6

- 1f If I spoke English fluently, I would to and live in England.
- 2d If I were you, I would go to the party.
- 3e If she were young, she'd learn to ice skate.
- 4b If they weren't leaving, we would order a pizza.
- 5h If he lent me his car, I would really appreciate it.
- 6g They would come to visit if they had time.
- 7a I would fall asleep if there wasn't so much noise in the streets.
- 8i If I had a date, I would cut my hair.
- 9j Sue would come to dinner if she didn't have to work late.
- 10c If you used the phone less, your bills wouldn't be so big.

### exercise 7

1 knew, would write, 2 would buy, had, 3 won, would give up, 4 would translate, knew, 5 inherited, would you buy, 6 was, would go, 7 would be, went, 8 would travel, asked

### Unit 35

#### exercise 1

1 can't, he, 2 hasn't she, 3 mustn't I, 4 have you, 5 doesn't he, 6 did he, 7 do they, 8 couldn't they, 9 weren't there, 10 will you, 11 didn't she, 12 is it

#### exercise 2

1 won't like, 2 is, 3 mustn't, 4 didn't know, 5 have come, 6 weren't, 7 couldn't, 8 had

#### exercise 3

1 hasn't he, 2 isn't he, 3 doesn't she, 4 can't she, 5 don't they, 6 doesn't it, 7 isn't it, 8 doesn't it, 9 didn't I, 10 didn't you, 11 can't it, 12 shouldn't they, 13 will you, 14 doesn't he, 15 can/will/would/could you, 16 shall we

#### exercise 4

1 No, I haven't. 2 Yes, he was. 3 No, I wouldn't. 4 No, they didn't. 5 No, I won't. 6 Yes, I do. 7 No, they won't.

### Unit 36

#### exercise 1

1 see, 2 listening, 3 listening, 4 see, 5 listen, 6 hear, 7 listened, 8 see, look, 9 watch, 10 look

#### exercise 2

1 coming, 2 singing, 3 getting, 4 talking, 5 play, 6 practising, 7 breaking, 8 cooking, 9 coming, 10 shooting

#### exercise 3

1 heard, speak, 2 smell, burning, 3 heard,

partying, 4 see, leave, 5 saw, go, leave, 6 watch, fall, 7 hear, falling

#### exercise 4

1 I saw him leaving the flat at 6.30 a.m.  
2 I watched him get into his car and leave.  
3 I watched him drive for 5 km and stop at a hotel.  
4 I watched him go into room 208 and close the door.  
5 I heard him leaving the room at 8.30 a.m.  
6 I heard him arguing with another man.  
7 I saw the first man taking a package out of the suitcase and handing it to the second man.  
8 I saw them shaking hands.

#### exercise 5

1 We saw a car being stolen.  
2 I'd like to observe honey being made by bees.  
3 I watched a nest being built by the birds.  
4 Have you ever seen bread being made?  
5 I love watching the grass cut.  
6 I like hearing that song sung.

### Unit 37

#### exercise 1

1 feeling, 2 starting, finishing, 3 watching, enjoying, 4 swimming, 5 boiling, 6 riding, walking, 7 wearing, 8 visiting, 9 buying, 10 getting, 11 going, 12 playing

#### exercise 2

1 I hate doing homework at weekends.  
2 What about playing tennis this weekend?  
3 I am looking forward to going on holiday.  
4 After watching the film, Chris went home.  
5 Are you good at using computers?  
6 I don't mind eating Chinese food.

#### exercise 3

1 After brushing her teeth, she went to bed.

2 Before leaving the office, I checked that I had turned the lights off.

3 We can book a hotel, instead of staying at a B&B.

4 Besides being strict, my teacher is also impatient.

5 After doing the exercise, we studied the grammar rule.

6 He walked out of the room without saying a word.

7 After having dinner, he went out.

8 Besides being handsome, Michael Williamson is also rich.

9 Let's listen to some music instead of studying.

10 You can't organise this trip without contacting a travel agent.

11 After getting some money from the bank, I went shopping.

12 Before flying over the Grand Canyon, we visited the West Coast.

### exercise 4

1 smoking, 2 saying, 3 doing, 4 thinking, 5 shouting, 6 waiting, 7 playing, 8 going

### Unit 38

#### exercise 1

1 driving, 2 living, 3 doing, 4 forgetting, 5 buying, 6 complaining, 7 contacting, 8 eating, 9 watching, 10 making

#### exercise 2

1 to see, 2 to buy, 3 to finish, 4 to speak, 5 to sleep, 6 to buy, 7 to be, to talk, 8 to pay, 9 to pack, 10 to meet

#### exercise 3

1 to hurt, spending, 2 saying, to say, 3 going, to leave, 4 seeing, to tell, 5 to see, washing, 6 to stop, swimming

#### exercise 4

1 ask, to stop, interfering, 2 to arrange, 3 force, to do, 4 to allow, to do, 5 to start, looking, 6 to visit, 7 trying, to sell, 8 to sell, 9 to train, doing, 10 eating, 11 to go, 12 getting, 13 to revise, 14 to buy

#### exercise 5

1 to keep, waiting, 2 seeing, believing, 3 help, cooking 4 to go, to watch, 5 to see, working, 6 to work, 7 to go, 8 going, 9 looking, 10 arguing

### Unit 39

#### exercise 1

1 He ordered me to stay here.  
2 He reminded me not to leave the windows open.  
3 He order me not to say a word.  
4 He asked me to sit down.  
5 He invited me to come in and have a seat.  
6 He urged me to walk more quickly.  
7 He warned me not to talk to strangers.  
8 He suggested me to change my money in a bank.  
9 He warned me not to answer him/her like that.  
10 He told me to enjoy my holiday.

#### exercise 2

*(Possible answers)*

1 Don't go!  
2 Is anybody coming to the pool?  
3 Which dress should I buy?  
4 Let me carry your luggage.  
5 You shouldn't eat sweets.  
6 Soon the work will be less difficult.  
7 You shouldn't worry.  
8 You have to leave immediately!

#### exercise 3

1 Tony told me that I could phone from his office.

- 2 The children said they were waiting for the school bus.
- 3 Liddy complained she couldn't live on her basic salary.
- 4 I told them they had made a terrible mistake.
- 5 Mary promised it would be a great party.
- 6 Ben grumbled that he hated getting up on rainy days.
- 7 My mum warned me that I was going to fall.
- 8 Lisa threatened she would phone the police if they stole her bag.

### exercise 4

- 1 He warned me not to walk on the ice because it wasn't safe.
- 2 She introduced Kathy to Mr Smith.
- 3 Lucy offered to drive if Tom didn't feel like to.
- 4 Mary suggested to wait there until the rain stopped.
- 5 His mum protested he was a bad boy.
- 6 He invited her to dinner and she accepted.
- 7 John insisted on paying.
- 8 I gave the children some money and told them to go and buy some ice cream.

## Unit 40

### exercise 1

- 1 The children were treated to some ice cream.
- 2 The instruments were played beautifully.
- 3 Nothing was done until he came.
- 4 She will be met at the station.
- 5 You will have to be tested again.
- 6 Sally was given a lot of pocket money.

### exercise 2

- 1 He's never been beaten at golf.
- 2 Everything must be read carefully.
- 3 I was very amused by his jokes.

- 4 This shirt must be ironed for tonight.
- 5 You shouldn't be seen by the others.
- 6 That question will be asked you for sure.

### exercise 3

- 1 No one has watered the plants.
- 2 My company opened a new branch in Liverpool.
- 3 They will assign the Nobel Prize next week.
- 4 They say the new book is interesting.
- 5 Nobody has lived in this house for years.
- 6 The committee didn't accept the report.

### exercise 4

- 1 I was asked a very interesting question.
- 2 They were told to hurry up.
- 3 What questions were you asked by the teacher?
- 4 This quiz can't be finished.
- 5 Tennis is played all over the world.
- 6 I was given flowers for my birthday.
- 7 The meeting was expected to start at 10 a.m.
- 8 These books should be returned to the library.

### exercise 5

- 1 Shakespeare is said to be the greatest English writer of all time. / It is said that Shakespeare is the greatest...
- 2 Pollution is thought to be one of the biggest problems of the modern era. / It is thought that pollution is...
- 3 He is said to be guilty. / It is said he is guilty.
- 4 He is not thought to be a good doctor. / It isn't thought he is a good doctor.
- 5 First class mail is said to be delivered in 24 hours. / It is said first class mail is delivered in 24 hours.
- 6 A bomb is feared to have been placed in the building. / It is feared that a bomb has been placed in the building.

### exercise 6

- 1 That story was given a lot of coverage by the news channels.
- 2 You will be given a call as soon as possible.
- 3 A bandage was put on my leg.
- 4 Some serious damage was done to the school by vandals.
- 5 Two televisions were stolen in the burglary.
- 6 The student was presented with a diploma.

### exercise 7

- 1 feed, 2 couldn't have made, 3 use, 4 will not accept, 5 was made, 6 stole, brought, 7 flooded, 8 bought, 9 do, 10 had stolen

### exercise 8

*(Possible answers)*

- 1 Pupils must not play ball games inside the building.
- 2 Students mustn't run in the corridor.
- 3 Students cannot eat outside the canteen.
- 4 Students must wear their uniform.
- 5 Students cannot wear long earrings.
- 6 Students mustn't hand in their homework late.

## General revision

### exercise 1

- 1 There are six bananas in the fruit bowl.
- 2 Is there a printer in your office?
- 3 There are two cinemas in my town.
- 4 What time is it?
- 5 Amy and Katy are hungry.
- 6 Is your best friend Spanish?

### exercise 2

- 1 a, an, 2 a, /, /, 3 an, 4 a, 5 a, a, 6 a, /, 7 an, 8 a, 9 a, a, a, 10 a, 11 a, 12 a

### exercise 3

- 1 We sometimes cycle to school.
- 2 My brother hardly ever helps with the

housework.

- 3 Linda usually has piano lessons on a Tuesday.
- 4 They rarely eat pizza in the week.
- 5 We generally swim in the sea in the summer.
- 6 Marcus never does his homework on a Sunday evening.

### exercise 4

Greek, German, Japanese, Chinese, English, Polish, French, Irish, Swiss, Welsh

### exercise 5

*(Possible answers)*

- 1 You don't have to bring your passport.
- 2 You mustn't drive if you are not 18.
- 3 You needn't bring a sample of your work.
- 4 You mustn't unfasten your seat belt during landing.
- 5 You mustn't smoke in the toilets.
- 6 You don't have to bring/take a raincoat.

### exercise 6

- 1 at, 2 on, 3 in, 4 on, 5 at, 6 in, on

### exercise 7

- 1 some, 2 any, 3 no, 4 some, 5 any, 6 no

### exercise 8

- 1 more expensive, 2 the nicest, 3 better, 4 the youngest, 5 bigger, 6 the most handsome

### exercise 9

- 1 He has been married for six months.
- 2 She started ironing an hour ago.
- 3 They have studied English for two years.
- 4 I have known Rita for five months.
- 5 I started doing these exercises two hours ago.
- 6 The baby began crying a long time ago.

### exercise 10

- 1 that, 2 which, 3 who, 4 that, 5 who, 6 who, 7

whose, 8 who, 9 who, 10 which

### **exercise 11**

- 1 What did you hear?
- 2 What did you wash?
- 3 What did you see?
- 4 Who did you talk to?
- 5 Who is she eating with?
- 6 What did you throw?
- 7 What did you eat?
- 8 What are you looking for?

### **exercise 12**

- 1 haven't you, 2 doesn't he, 3 aren't they, 4  
won't you, 5 did you, 6 does she, 7 aren't you,  
8 were they, 9 can she, 10 hasn't it, 11  
shouldn't he, 12 didn't they

### **exercise 13**

- 1c, 2f, 3h, 4a, 5g, 6j, 7i, 8e, 9b, 10d