

# GRAPHIC ORGANIZERS FOR READING COMPREHENSION

#### **Graphic Organizers Series**

Written by Classroom Complete Press

**GRADES 3-8** 



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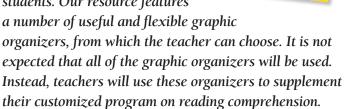
#### **How To Use**

Our resource has been created for ease of use by both TEACHERS and STUDENTS alike.

#### Introduction

ur **graphic organizers**are designed to give
the teacher a number
of helpful ways of

making the study of reading comprehension a more enjoyable and profitable experience for the students. Our resource features



One advantage to this approach is that the student can work at his or her own speed, and the teacher can assign activities that match the student's abilities. The organizers are meant to further develop the students' critical thinking and writing skills, and analysis of the text.

The 58 graphic organizers included in this resource are especially suited to supplement a study on reading comprehension. Each organizer is ideal for use in a whole-class environment, and can also be adapted to suit the individual needs of your students.

#### How Are Our Resources Organized?

Each graphic organizer is paired with specific instructions for that resource. They include: Story Maps, Plot Development, Character Webs, Predicting Outcomes, Inferencing, Foreshadowing, Characterization, Sequencing Maps, Cause-Effect Timelines, Themes, Story Summaries and Venn Diagrams.

The organizers can be used on:



A Projection System or Interactive Whiteboard in teacher-led activities.

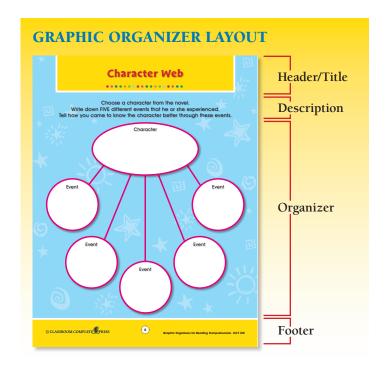


**Small Group Activities.** 



Photocopied for use as student worksheets.

Furthermore, our graphic organizers enable readers to see how ideas fit together, and can be used to identify their strengths and weaknesses of their thought processes. Students will be able to construct meaning and understanding from what they are reading.



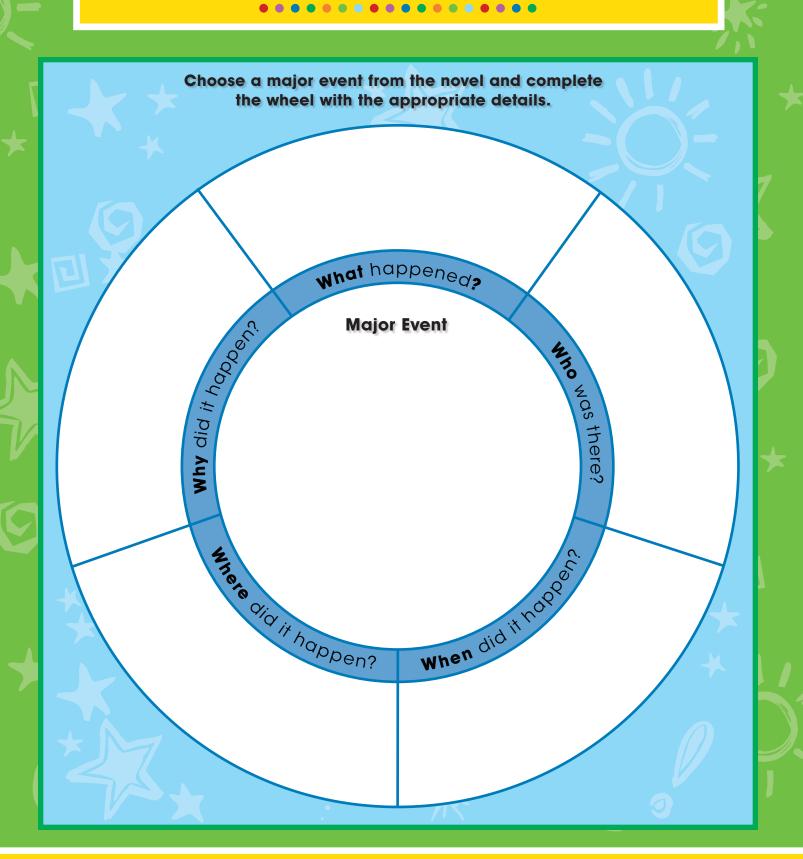
#### Super Sandwich Story Map

Write a SUMMARY of the novel.

Think about the main events at the beginning, middle and end of the story, and the secondary events that happen in between. Imagine that you are breaking down the story into bite-sized chunks, the same way you would bite into a tastey sandwich!

	Beginning	
Detail:		
Detail:		
	Middle	*
Detail:		7
Detail:		
	End	

## **Concept Wheel**



## Five Stages of Plot Development

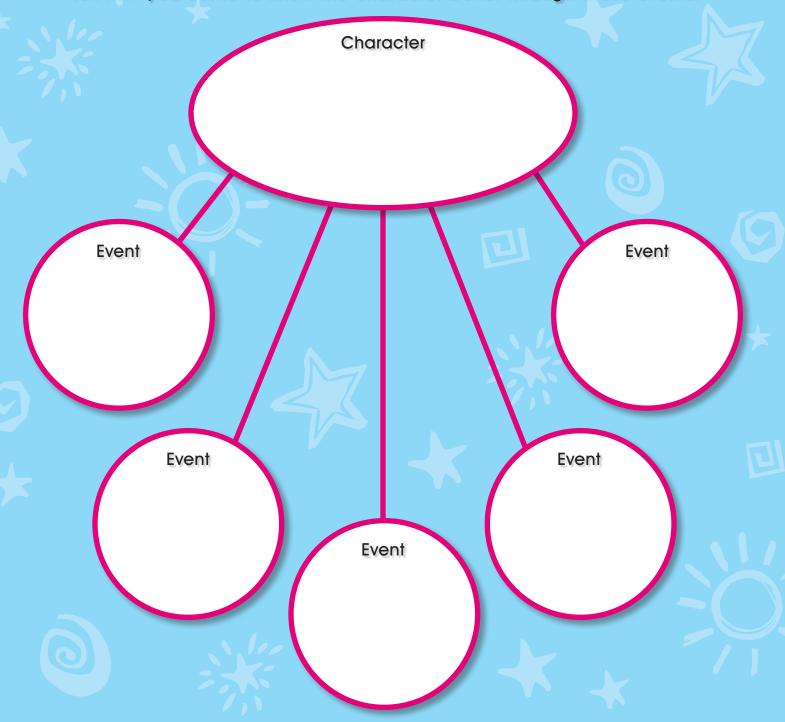
(Describes the characters and the setting of the story.) (A tying-up of all the loose ends (Conflicts are introduced, and left in the story.) readers find out more about the characters.) (The "high point" of a story.) (Deals with the results of the climax.)

#### **Character Web**

Choose a character from the novel.

Write down FIVE different events that he or she experienced.

Tell how you came to know the character better through these events.



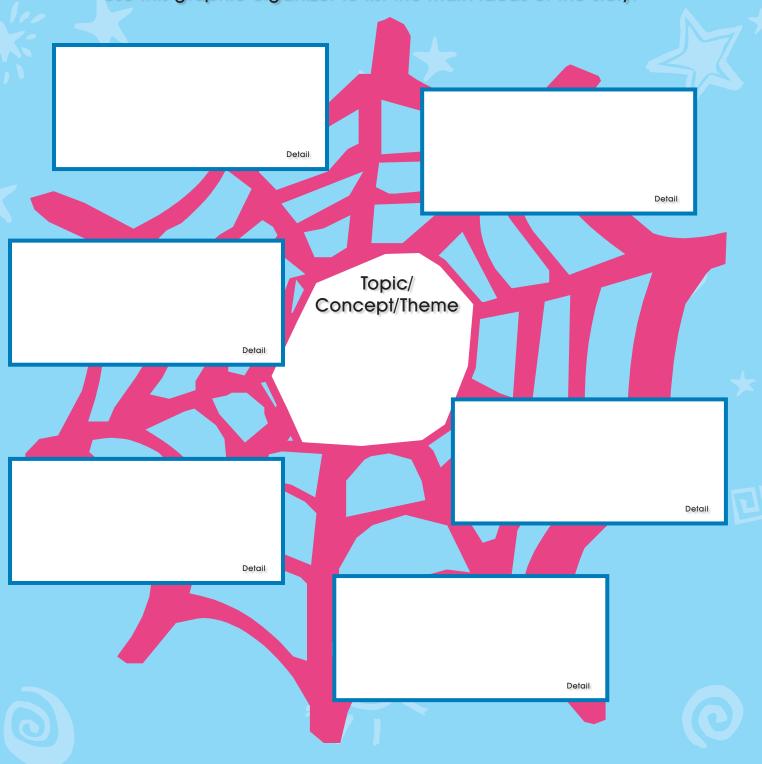
# **Expository Pillar-Prewriting Framework**

This graphic organizer will enable students to "build" their informative essay and transfer it into sentences and paragraphs in the drafting stage.

Main Ide	ea #1:	
	Details:	
Main Ide	ea #2:	
	Details:	
Main Ide		
wan ide	:u #3.	
	Details:	

# Spider Web Map

Use this graphic organizer to list the main ideas of the story.



# Finding the Theme

Gather facts throughout the novel about the theme and write them in the circle quadrants. Remember to include the quote and page number for each fact.

Proof of theme in the plot:

Proof of theme in the character's actions:

Proof of theme in the moral or author's message:

Proof of theme in the setting, mood or atmosphere:

#### Predicting Story Outcomes

the book you are going to read.

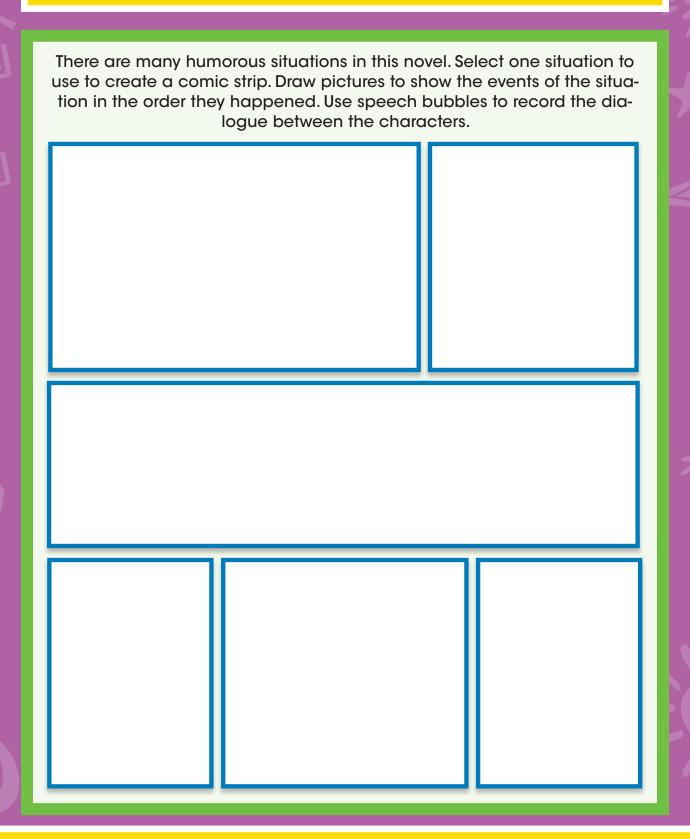
Look for **CLUES** that help you **PREDICT** what will happen in this story.

complete the chart using the clues you found. Tell what you think is going to happen.

Where I looked	Clues	My predictions
Title		
Cover of book		
First paragraph		

Now read the book and see if your predictions were right.

# Now That's Funny!



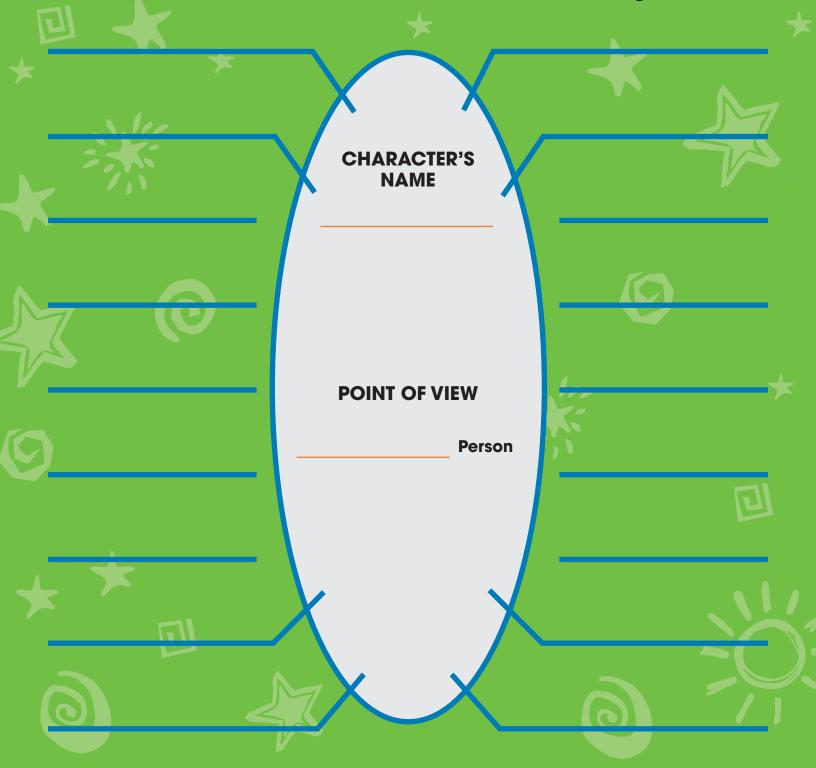
# Making Inferences: Reading Between the Lines

Question: (from the book, our group, or n	ny teacher)
What I know from the <i>book</i> :	What I know from <i>my brain</i> :
My Inference:	

### **Literary Point Of View**

• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •

Examples of the Author's Opinions, Ideas, and Thoughts



#### **How Does It End?**

# **BEFORE YOU READ:** LOOK at the TITLE and COVER of your book. What do you think this story is about? How do you think it will end? **AFTER YOU READ:** How did this story end? Were you right? **DRAW** and **COLOR** a picture to show the ending of this story.

# Foreshadowing Chart

• • • • • • • • • • • • • • •

Clue it would happen	Page # of clue
	<b>-</b>
	7
	Y
	•
	Clue it would happen

# Author's Biographical Information

This graphic organizer is a good research tool for students to use.

If they use this organizer to gather information about their favorite author's life, they will have a little something "extra" to include in their book reports.

## Fiction Book Characterization Organizer

This is a graphic organizer that is designed to be used during the research phase of a student's book report project. If you want to encourage your students to pay special attention to the author's methods of characterization in their books, give each one of them a copy of this organizer. It gives just enough direction to enable them to recognize the importance of characterization and setting in a good fiction novel.

First and Last name:
Date:
Title of Book:
Author:
Describe one change in the main character's personality from the beginning of the novel to the end of the novel; <i>include examples of what the character says</i> and does to demonstrate the change:
What has the main character learned about him/herself or others from his/her experiences in the novel? <i>Include details from the novel to support your response.</i>
Describe the setting in detail and include examples from the text to support your response. How is the setting important to the development of the plot? Describe a challenge faced by a character in the novel and compare it to a

#### Name Words

Look for words that **NAME** animals, people, places and things in your story.

Write them in the right place on the chart.

People & Animals	Places	Things

#### **Literary Elements**

Outline the literary elements used in this story. Describe the tone, mood, purpose, audience, writing style, and theme. In each file folder, record details and quotes from the story that support each literary device. Writing Style

#### Fits to a "T"

To say that something "fits to a 'T'" means that it fits just right.

Fitting someone to a "T" can also mean **describing** that person with just the **right words**.

Think about the main character in your story. What is he/she like?

Write words that describe your character on the left side of the T chart.

On the right side of the T chart, write examples from the story that tell about your character acting this way.

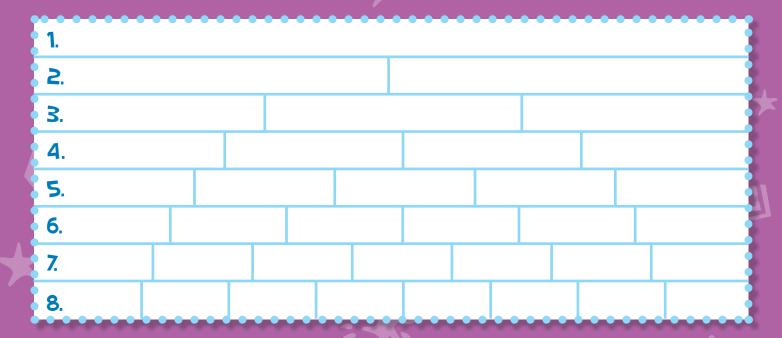
Name of main character:

Words that describe character Examples from story

# 1, 2, 3 and Counting!

Complete the sections by using the exact number of words.

- 1. one word to tell the name of the main character.
- 2. two words that describe the main character.
- 3. three words that describe the setting.
- 4. four words that tell what the main character wanted in the story.
- 5. five words that tell what problem the main character faced.
- 6. six words that tell how the problem was solved.
- 7. seven words that describe the best part of the book.
- **8. eight words** that tell why you would or would not tell a friend to read this book.



Now try this: Write a sentence of exactly nine words to tell what you think could happen next after this story has ended.

#### In the Mood!

The **mood** of the story is the feeling you get when you are reading. Examples: happy, sad, mysterious, exciting, funny, suspenseful, frightening.

**Mood** can be created through **word and letter sounds** and through **repeating of words, phrases and sentences**.

LIST FOUR EVENTS and tell the place where each occurred.

Write the word sounds or phrases from your story that create the mood.

**Tell** the **mood** of each event.

Event	Word Sounds	Words, phrases	Mood
Example: car chase	tires screeching	terrified trees flying by	frightening scary

Timilit et entetitet traf a titilet eatit eteate titeeat	

Think of another way a writer can create mood:

#### **Character Report Card**

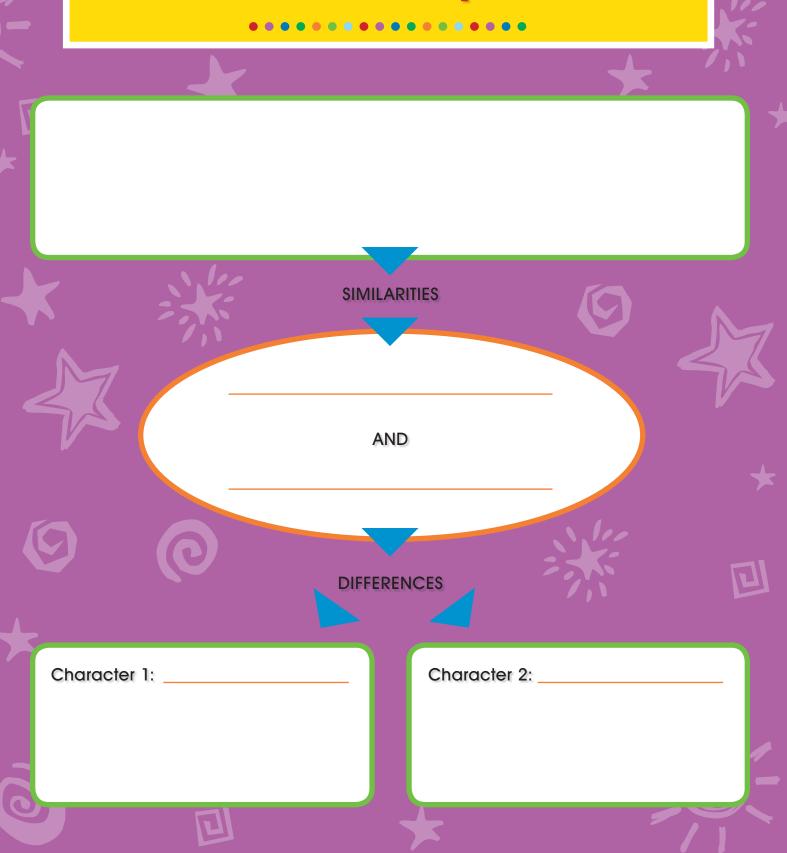
Complete a **REPORT CARD** to tell how the character behaved in this story.

• • • • • • • • • • • • • •

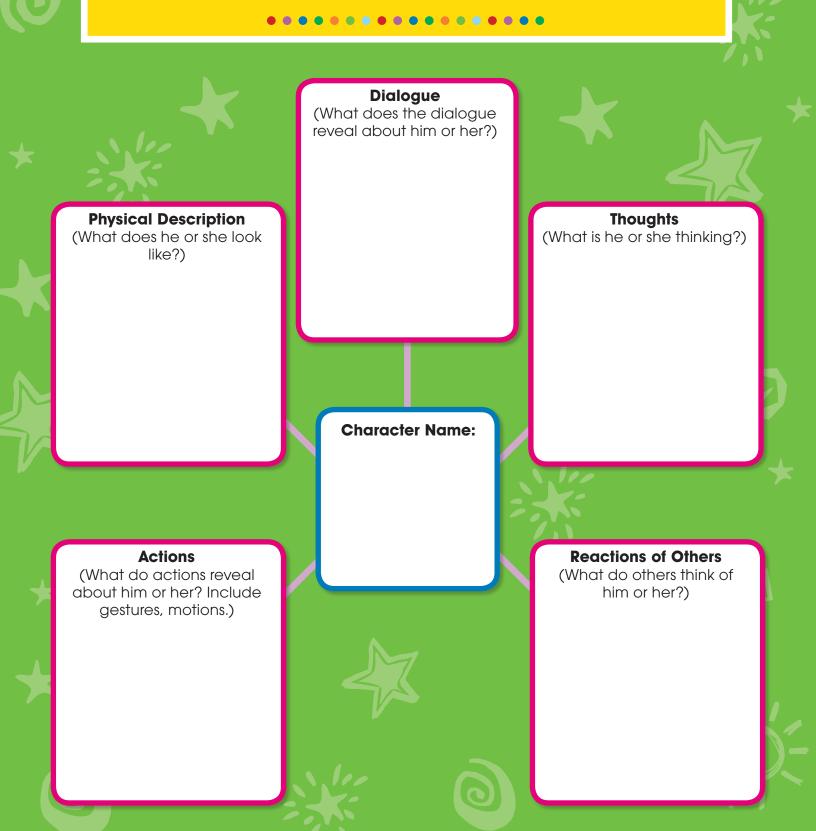
Use facts from the story.

1	Character's picture:	Chai	racter	E G S	Excellent Good Satisfactory Needs Improvement
)	Character na	me:			
)	Grade:			 	
)	Teacher's nan	ne:			
)	Behavior		Grade	С	omments
)	Positive attitu	de			
)	Acted safely	& carefully			
)	Helpful to oth	ners			
)	Pays attentio	n			
)	Completes to	asks			
)	Shows respor	nsibility			
)	Comments: Signature:				

# **Character Comparison**



#### Characterization



# **Concept Map**

Choose a major event from the novel and complete the following map with the appropriate details. When did it What happened? happen? **MAJOR EVENT** Who was there? Where did it happen?

# Sequence Chart

First Event	<b>* N</b>	Second Event
What happened?		What happened?
Essential to plot:		Essential to plot:
回来		
Forth Event		Third Event
What happened?		What happened?
Essential to plot:		Essential to plot:
**		
Fifth Event		Sixth Event
What happened?		What happened?
Essential to plot:		Essential to plot:

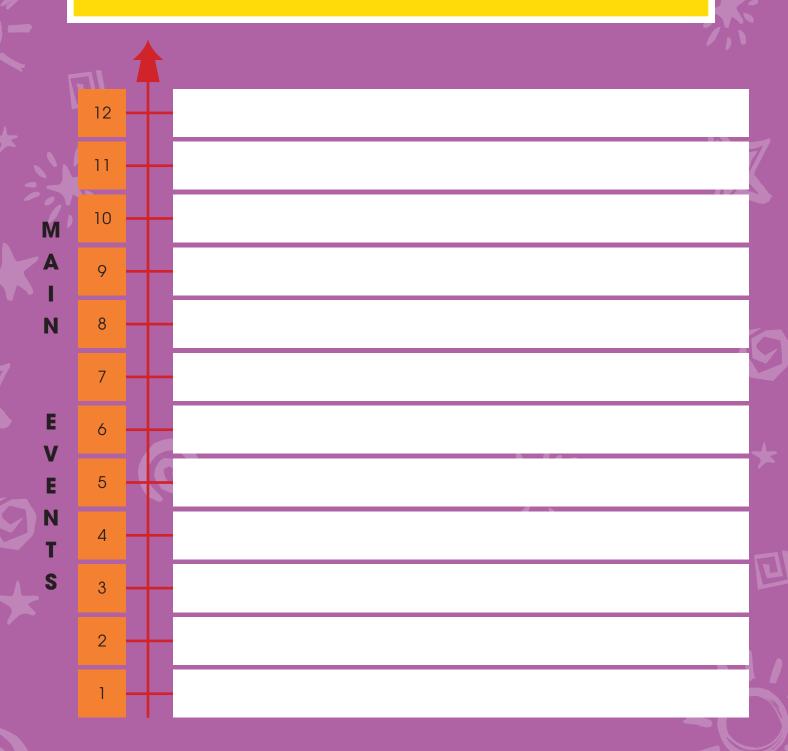
## Map It Out

Make a story map by finishing each sentence. In the center box, draw a picture of your favorite part.		
Setting: The story takes place	Character: The main characters are	
Title of story: Author:		
Problem: The main problem is	Solution: The problem was solved by	

#### **Character Sketch**



# Timeline Organizer



Bonus Question: Which event was the CLIMAX of the novel?

# **Events Calendar**

List the events, month by month, as they happen in the novel.

	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	
											7
											7
											7
K											
											l

#### Illustrators are Important!

Illustrators are very important to our impressions of a story. Often we form ideas by looking at the pictures before we read the book.

Who is the illustrator of your book?
What are some things you like about this illustrator's work?
What do you think would be the hardest thing about being an illustrator?
What do you think would be the best thing about being an illustrator?
Pick ONE ILLUSTRATION from your book. What idea is it trying to show?
What techniques has the illustrator used to show this idea?

# The Right Setting

The setting of a story refers to the time and location of a story.

Novels often contain more than one setting to move the story along.

Setting details influence the thoughts and actions of the characters and the plot.

Choose one section of this story that you enjoyed.

Complete the chart with details from the story and your own ideas.

#### Setting

The TIME of this setting is:

The LOCATION of this setting is:

How does the TIME influence the plot development?

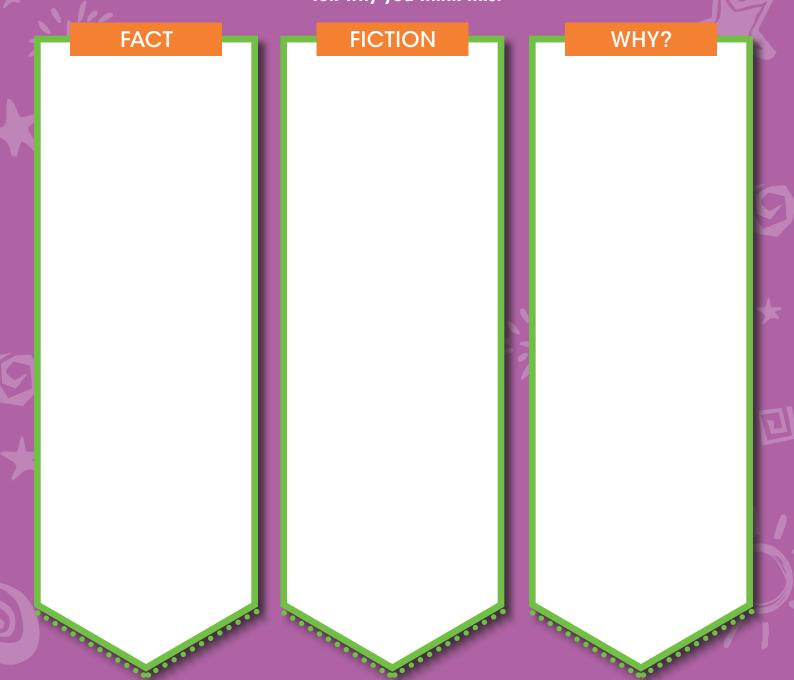
How does the LOCATION influence the plot development?

How does the SETTING influence the main characters ACTIONS, BEHAVIOR, and THOUGHTS?

## FACT - FICTION - WHY?

#### THINK OF FIVE THINGS THAT HAPPENED IN THE STORY.

- Is each thing <u>fact</u>? (It could happen in real life.)
  - Or is it <u>fiction</u> (make-believe)?
    - Tell why you think this.



## Lights! Camera! Action!

Pretend your story is going to be made into a movie. You are in charge of making a plan of how the movie will be made.

Use facts and details from your story to complete the information.

Main characters	Costumes needed
Other characters	Costumes needed
	O O STATITICS TICCACA

Think about the settings/scenes in the story.

Major scenes	Props needed

I think a good title for this movie would be

#### The Five W's Chart

Choose a **major event** from the novel, then complete the following chart with the appropriate details.

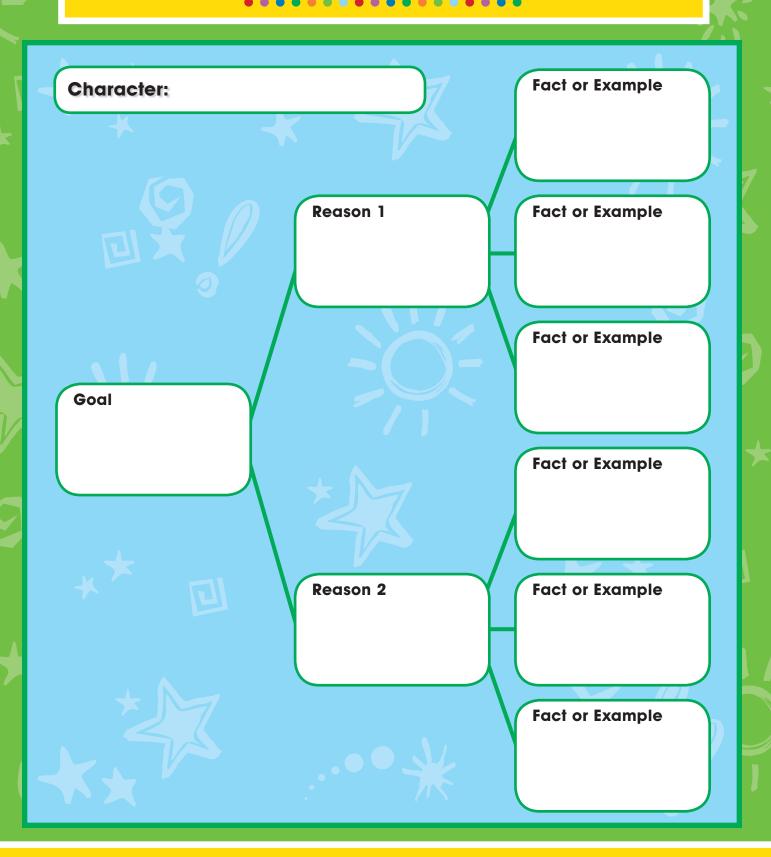
What happened?
Who was there?
Why did it happen?
When did it happen?
Where did it happen?

## P & P (Preview and Predict)

Read the title of the book. Look at the front cover and the back cover. Without reading the story, look at all the pictures in the book. What do you think will happen in this story? Write your answers in the boxes.

Title: Page \_\_\_\_ Page \_ Page \_\_\_ Page \_ Page \_\_\_ Page \_\_\_ Page \_ Page \_\_\_\_ Page \_\_\_\_

# Persuasion Map



### What's the Problem?

Think about one character in the story who had a PROBLEM.

- 1. Tell WHAT PROBLEM he or she had.
- Tell how he or she SOLVED the PROBLEM.

The **PROBLEM** my character had was

He /she **SOLVED** it

I think this was a good solution because

### Who, What, When, Where, Why, How

Graphic organizers are a pictorial way of constructing knowledge and organizing information. They help the student convert and compress a lot of seemingly disjointed information into a structured, simple-to-read, graphic display. The resulting visual display conveys complex information in a simple-to-understand manner. This 5 W's + H Chart helps students organize all the pertinent information needed for an expository essay.

When did the problem happen? Why dia this happen? What is the problem? How did it happen? Where does this take place? Who are the characters? A. Major and B. Minor

Main Idea:

## What Are You Thinking?

Choose one of the characters from the story. Write and organize the character's actions and thoughts in the character's head as they happened in the story. Character

#### A Memorable Character

Think about all of the characters in this story.

Select a character that you <u>liked</u>.

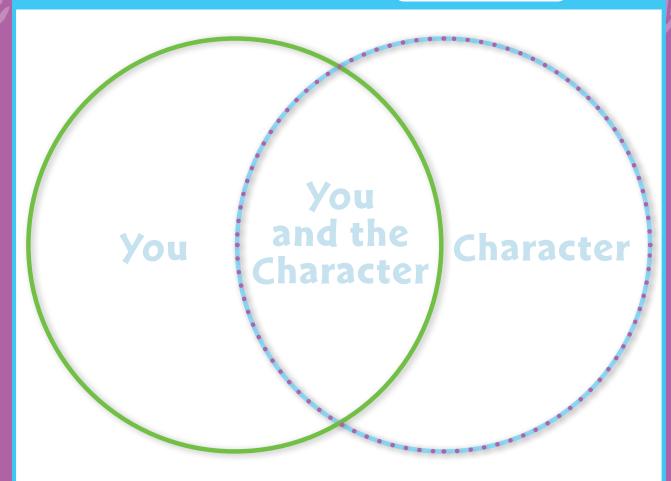
Use the Venn Diagram to compare yourself to this character.

List traits about yourself and this character in the outside circles.

Record traits you share in the overlapping section.

Consider: physical traits, personality, beliefs, actions, family background.

#### The character I have chosen is:



Describe the most outstanding quality in this character that you admired.

## Themes

Discuss the themes of the novel — in particular how they are manifested in the story and their applicability to society today.

Family Relationships

**Social Conventions** 

**Identity** 

Social Prejudices

Honor/Courage/Gallantry

## **Story Summary**

MAIN PLOT - PRESENT		SUB-PLOT - PAST				
	SETTING and its importance:			SETTING and its importance:		
Ма	in CHARACTERS:	Defining TRAIT:		Main CHARACTERS:	Defining TRAIT:	
he	Y CONFLICTS that Ip move the story ong:	TYPE of conflict:		KEY CONFLICTS that help move the story along:	TYPE of conflict:	
	How the main problem is SOLVED and how this part of the story comes to a close:			How the main problem is SOLVED and how this part of the story comes to a close:		
CONNECTIONS between the past and present (setting, clues, problems, solutions, characters, etc.):						
	w each theme unfo	sentence to explain Ided throughout the		Author's MESSAGE:		
1.	Theme:					
	Explanation:					
2.	2. Theme:Explanation:			My final COMMENTS about the book (Thumbs Up or Thumbs Down and why):		
3.	Theme:					

## Plot Summary

For each footprint, write a fact from the story. Start with the setting, then continue with the important event that starts the story's action. Follow this with the main events that cause the conflict to rise and reach its climax. Finally, finish off with the conclusion.



#### **Themes**

Discuss the themes of the novel — in particular how they are manifested in the story and their applicability to society today.

Social Prejudices

Female Relationships

**Female Voice** 

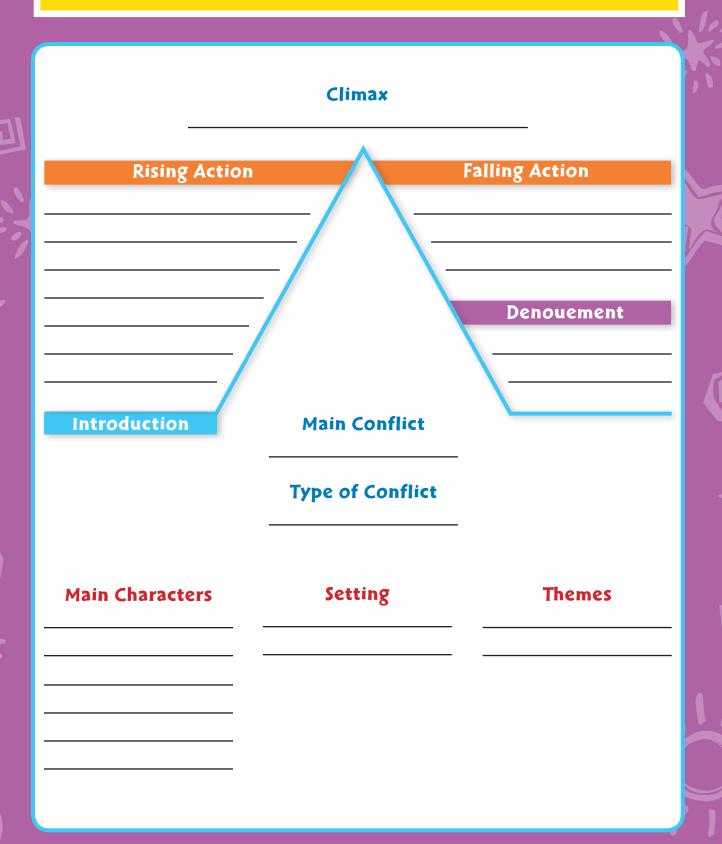
Racism and Sexism

**Gender Roles** 

## **Theme Chart**

Title	
Main Characters	
Main Conflict	
Main Theme	
Beginning of Theme	
Development of Theme	
Climax of Theme	
Resolution of Theme	

## **Plot Graph**



#### Let Your Senses Guide You

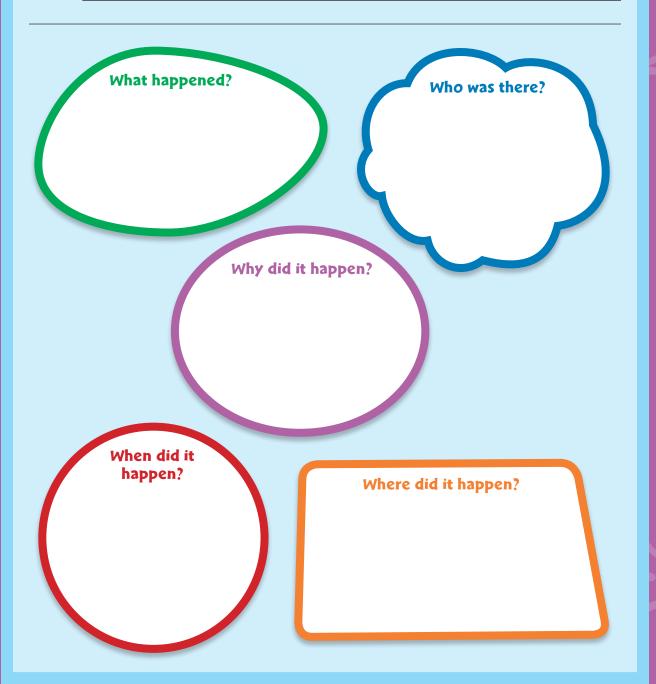
You have read and heard the story. Now, let's explore the story with your senses of sight, hearing, taste, smell and touch.



## The Five W's

Choose an important event from the novel. Using the facts from this event, complete the chart below.

EVENT:



# Story Makeover

## PRETEND YOU ARE THE AUTHOR OF THE STORY. THERE ARE SOME THINGS YOU LIKE AND DON'T LIKE ABOUT IT.

- You want to CHANGE TWO things in the story. What are they?
- There are TWO things you DON'T want to change. What are they?
- There are TWO things you will ADD to the story. What are they?

Write your answers below.

Things to Change

1

2

#### Things NOT to Change

1

2

#### Things to Add

1

2

### Real or Make Believe?

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2.

3. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

## **Character Perspectives**

Choose an important event that has an impact upon two characters in this story. Complete the chart by filling in these details:

- the names of the characters
- · a short summary of the event
- · your ideas about each character's perspective of the event

Event

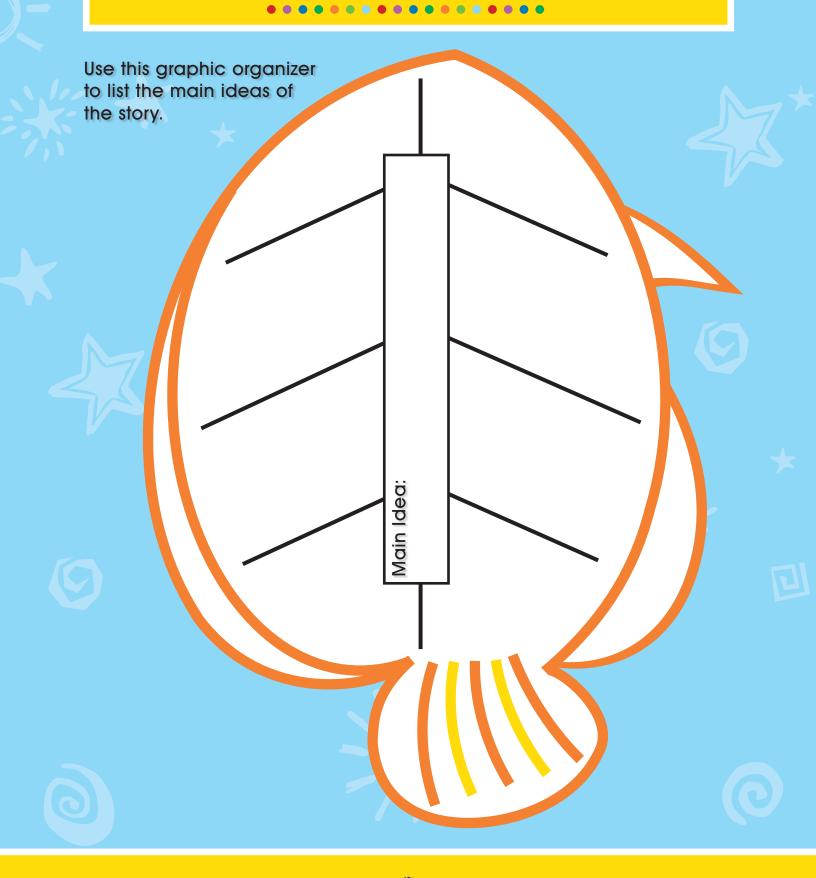
Character One Character TWO

Perspective

Perspective

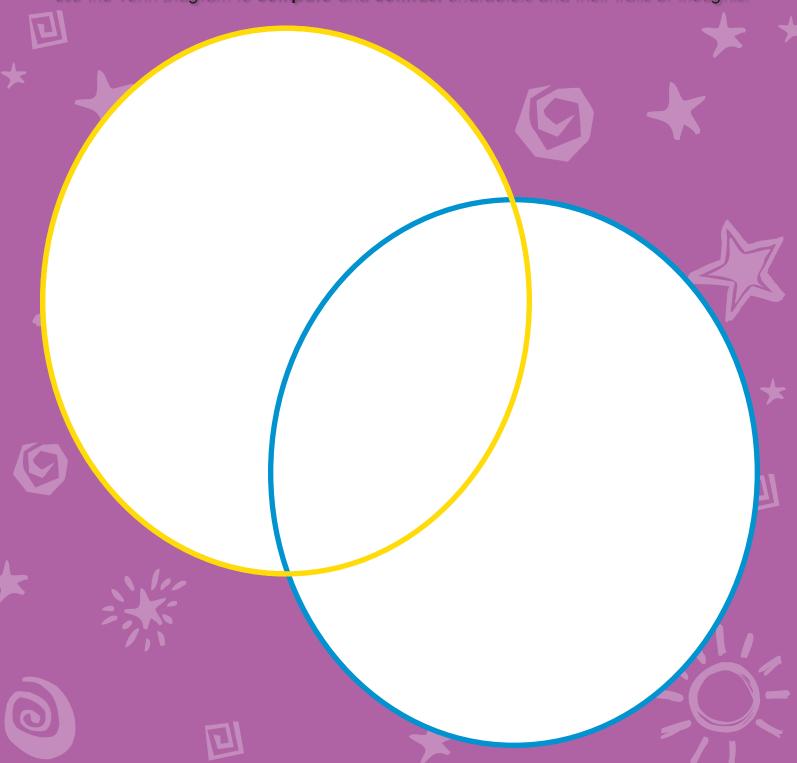
Did your characters react the same or differently to this event? Support your answer.

## Fishbone Graphic Organizer



## Venn Diagram

Use the Venn Diagram to compare and contrast characters and their traits or thoughts.



### Person to Person

#### **AN INTERVIEW WITH:**

(CHAF	RACTER'S N	AME)
Question 1		Character's Response
Question 2		Character's Response
Question 3		Character's Response
Question 4		Character's Response
Question 5		Character's Response
Question 6		Character's Response
What have you lear	ned ab	pout this character?

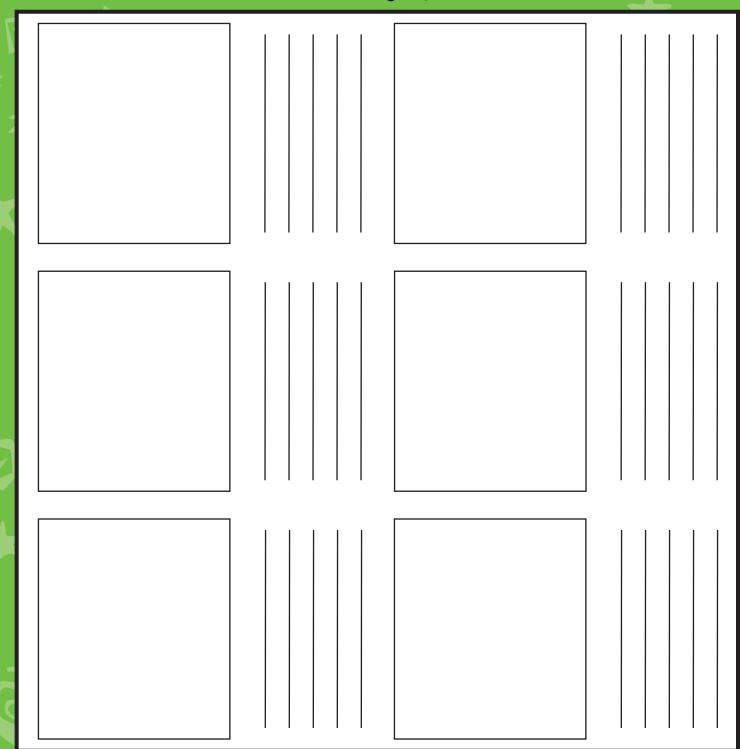
## **Story Star Maker**

Author: Book Title: Number of Pages: Publisher: Who? Why? How? What? Mueles Whens

## **Cartoon Strip**

Choose your favorite part of the story and illustrate it in the cartoon strip below.

Be sure to include dialog in your illustrations.



## Situations and Outcomes

Character

Situation 1	Situation 2	Situation 3	Situation 4	Situation 5
Outcome	Outcome	Outcome	Outcome	Outcome
Your Response				

## Compare / Contrast

Compare and contrast **two** characters from the novel.

Attributes for Comparison	CHARACTER ONE	CHARACTER TWO	
1. Physical or Character Attribute:			
2. Physical or Character Attribute:			<b>→</b>
			<u>1</u>
3. Physical or Character Attribute:			