

Højspændingskoblingsudstyr – Del 202: Fabriksfremstillede under- stationer til højspænding/lavspænding

High-voltage switchgear and controlgear –
Part 202: High-voltage/low-voltage prefabricated
substation

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English Version

High-voltage switchgear and controlgear - Part 202: High-voltage/low-voltage prefabricated substation (IEC 62271-202:2014)

Appareillages à haute tension - Partie 202: Postes
préfabriqués haute tension/basse tension
(CEI 62271-202:2014)

Hochspannungs-Schaltgeräte und -Schaltanlagen - Teil
202: Fabrikfertige Stationen für
Hochspannung/Niederspannung
(IEC 62271-202:2014)

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Foreword

The text of document 17C/595/FDIS, future edition 2 of IEC 62271-202, prepared by SC 17C "High-voltage switchgear and controlgear assemblies" of IEC TC 17 "Switchgear and controlgear" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 62271-202:2014.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2014-11-01
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2017-05-01

This document supersedes EN 62271-202:2007.

EN 62271-202:2014 includes the following significant technical changes with respect to EN 62271-202:2007:

- a) regarding temperature-rise test an alternative method for liquid filled transformers is (re)introduced and the temperature-rise test method for dry-type transformers is specified more precisely;
- b) testing procedure for short time and peak withstand current tests are specified more precisely;
- c) assessment of electromagnetic fields is considered including a type test (optional) according CLC/TR 62271-208:2010;
- d) influence of the product on the environment is considered (Clause 12);
- e) internal arc test requirements have been adapted to EN 62271-200:2012 and requirements for the assessment of pressure relief volumes below the floor / ground has been assigned;
- f) the method for defining the load factor in an enclosure for liquid filled transformers is extended with different temperature rises for the transformer outside the enclosure (Annex DD);
- g) for the calculation of the load factor of dry-type transformers in an enclosure the insulation systems according to EN 60076-1:2011, Tables B.1 and B.2 are worked out in detail.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC [and/or CEN] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 62271-202:2014 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 60059:1999	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60059:1999.
IEC 60068 (Series)	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60068 (Series).
IEC 60076 (Series)	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60076 (Series).
IEC 60243-1:2013	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60243-1:2013.
IEC 61936-1:2010	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61936-1:2010.
IEC 62271-4:2013	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62271-4:2013.
IEC/TS 62271-304:2008	NOTE	Harmonized as CLC/TS 62271-304:2008.
ISO 1460	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 1460.

ISO 1461	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 1461.
ISO 2081	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 2081.
ISO 2409	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 2409.
ISO 3231:1993	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 3231:1997.
ISO 7784 (Series)	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 7784 (Series).
ISO 9227	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 9227.
ISO 10546	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 1460.
ISO 11997 (Series)	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 11997 (Series).
ISO 12944 (Series)	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 12944 (Series).
ISO 13732-1:2006	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 13732-1:2008.

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 When an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cenelec.eu

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u> series	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u> series
IEC 60050		International Electrotechnical Vocabulary - Part 461: Electric cables	-	
IEC 60068-2-75	-	Environmental testing -- Part 2-75: Tests - Test Eh: Hammer tests	EN 60068-2-75	-
IEC 60076-1	2011	Power transformers -- Part 1: General	EN 60076-1	2011
IEC 60076-2	2011	Power transformers -- Part 2: Temperature rise for liquid-immersed transformers	EN 60076-2	2011
IEC 60076-3	2013	Power transformers -- Part 3: Insulation levels, dielectric tests and external clearances in air	EN 60076-3	2013
IEC 60076-5	2006	Power transformers -- Part 5: Ability to withstand short circuit	EN 60076-5	2006
IEC 60076-7	2005	Power transformers -- Part 7: Loading guide for oil-immersed power transformers	-	-
IEC 60076-10	2001	Power transformers -- Part 10: Determination of sound levels	EN 60076-10	2001
IEC 60076-11	2004	Power transformers -- Part 11: Dry-type transformers	EN 60076-11	2004
IEC 60076-12	2008	Power transformers -- Part 12: Loading guide for dry-type power transformers	-	-
IEC 60076-13	2006	Power transformers -- Part 13: Self-protected liquid-filled transformers	EN 60076-13	2006
IEC 60364-4-41 (mod)	2005	Low-voltage electrical installations -- Part 4-41: Protection for safety - Protection against electric shock	HD 60364-4-41	2007
			+HD 60364-4-41:2007/corrigendum Jul. 2007	2007
IEC 60529	1989	Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)	+AA EN 60529	1991
			+EN 60529:1991/corrigendum May 1993	1993
IEC 60529:1989/A1	1999		EN 60529:1991/A1	2000
IEC 60529:1989/A2	2013		EN 60529:1991/A2	2013
IEC 60664-1	2007	Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems -- Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests	EN 60664-1	2007
IEC 60721-1	1990	Classification of environmental conditions - Part 1: Environmental parameters and their severities	EN 60721-1	1995
+A1	1992		-	-
+A2	1995		+A2	1995

IEC 60721-2-2	2012	Classification of environmental conditions - EN 60721-2-2 - Part 2-2: Environmental conditions appearing in nature -- Precipitation and wind		2013
IEC 60721-2-4	1987	Classification of environmental conditions - HD 478.2.4 S1 - Part 2: Environmental conditions appearing in nature - Solar radiation and temperature		1989
+A1	1988		-	-
IEC 60947-1	2007	Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear -- Part 1: General rules	EN 60947-1	2007
IEC 61180-1	1992	High-voltage test techniques for low-voltage equipment -- Part 1: Definitions, test and procedure requirements	EN 61180-1	1994
IEC 61439-1	2011	Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear assemblies -- Part 1: General rules	EN 61439-1	2011
IEC 61439-2	2011	Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear assemblies -- Part 2: Power switchgear and controlgear assemblies	EN 61439-2	2011
IEC 62262	2002	Degrees of protection provided by enclosures for electrical equipment against external mechanical impacts (IK code)	EN 62262	2002
IEC 62271-1	2007	High-voltage switchgear and controlgear -- Part 1: Common specifications	EN 62271-1	2008
IEC 62271-200	2011	High-voltage switchgear and controlgear -- Part 200: AC metal-enclosed switchgear and controlgear for rated voltages above 1 kV and up to and including 52 kV	EN 62271-200	2012
IEC 62271-201	2006	High-voltage switchgear and controlgear -- Part 201: AC insulation-enclosed switchgear and controlgear for rated voltages above 1 kV and up to and including 52 kV	EN 62271-201	2006
			+EN 62271-201:2006/corrigendum Nov. 2006	2006
IEC 62271-202	2014	High-voltage switchgear and controlgear -- Part 202: High-voltage/low-voltage prefabricated substation	EN 62271-202	2014
ISO 1052	1982	Steels for general engineering purposes	-	-
ISO 1182		Reaction to fire tests for products – Non-combustibility test	EN ISO 1182	2010
ISO 1716		Reaction to fire tests for products – Determination of the gross heat of combustion (calorific value)	EN ISO 1716	2010
ISO 6508-1		Metallic materials -- Rockwell hardness test -- Part 1: Test method (scales A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, N, T)	EN ISO 6508-1	2005
IEC/TR 62271-208	2009	High-voltage switchgear and controlgear -- Part 208: Methods to quantify the steady state, power-frequency electromagnetic fields generated by HV switchgear assemblies and HV/LV prefabricated substations	CLC/TR 62271-208	2010
IEC/TR 62271-300	2006	High-voltage switchgear and controlgear - Part 300: Seismic qualification of alternating current circuit-breakers	-	-

IEC/TS 60815-1	2008	Selection and dimensioning of high-voltage - insulators intended for use in polluted conditions - Part 1: Definitions, information and general principles	-
ISO/IEC Guide 51	1999	Safety aspects - Guidelines for their inclusion in standards	-

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



**High-voltage switchgear and controlgear –
Part 202: High-voltage/low-voltage prefabricated substation**

**Appareillage à haute tension –
Partie 202: Postes préfabriqués haute tension/basse tension**

CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	8
INTRODUCTION.....	10
1 General.....	11
1.1 Scope.....	11
1.2 Normative references.....	11
2 Normal and special service conditions.....	13
2.1 Normal service conditions.....	13
2.1.1 Indoor switchgear and controlgear.....	13
2.1.1.101 Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear.....	13
2.1.1.102 Transformer.....	13
2.1.2 Outdoor switchgear and controlgear.....	14
2.2 Special service conditions.....	14
2.2.1 Altitude.....	14
2.2.2 Pollution.....	14
2.2.3 Temperature and humidity.....	15
2.2.4 Vibrations, shock or tilting.....	15
2.2.5 Wind speed.....	15
2.2.6 Other parameters.....	15
3 Terms and definitions.....	15
4 Ratings.....	17
4.1 Rated voltage (U_r).....	18
4.2 Rated insulation level.....	18
4.3 Rated frequency (f_r).....	19
4.4 Rated normal current and temperature rise.....	19
4.4.1 Rated normal current (I_r).....	19
4.4.2 Temperature rise.....	19
4.4.3 Particular points of Table 3.....	19
4.5 Rated short-time withstand current (I_k).....	19
4.5.101 Rated short-time withstand current of high voltage switchgear and controlgear and high voltage interconnection (I_k).....	20
4.5.102 Rated short-time phase to earth withstand current (I_{ke}).....	20
4.5.103 Rated short-time withstand currents of low voltage switchgear and controlgear and low voltage interconnection (I_{cw}).....	20
4.6 Rated peak withstand current (I_p).....	20
4.6.101 Rated peak withstand current (I_p).....	20
4.6.102 Rated peak phase to earth withstand current (I_{pe}).....	20
4.6.103 Rated peak withstand currents of low voltage switchgear and controlgear and low voltage interconnection (I_{pk}).....	20
4.7 Rated durations of short circuit (t_k).....	20
4.7.101 Rated duration of short circuit (t_k).....	21
4.7.102 Rated duration of phase to earth short circuit (t_{ke}).....	21
4.7.103 Rated duration of short circuits for low voltage switchgear and controlgear and low voltage interconnection.....	21
4.7.104 Rated duration of short circuits for transformers.....	21
4.8 Rated supply voltage of closing and opening devices and auxiliary and control circuits (U_a).....	21
4.9 Rated supply frequency of closing and opening devices and of auxiliary circuits.....	21

4.10	Rated pressure of compressed gas supply for controlled pressure systems	21
4.11	Rated filling levels for insulation and/or operation	21
4.101	Rated maximum power and class of enclosure	22
4.101.1	Rated maximum power of the prefabricated substation	22
4.101.2	Rated class of enclosure	22
4.102	Ratings of the internal arc classification	22
4.102.1	General	22
4.102.2	Types of accessibility (A, B, AB)	22
4.102.3	Rated arc fault currents (I_A , I_{Ae})	22
4.102.4	Rated arc fault duration (t_A , t_{Ae})	23
5	Design and construction	23
5.1	Requirements for liquids in switchgear and controlgear	23
5.2	Requirements for gases in switchgear and controlgear	23
5.3	Earthing of switchgear and controlgear	24
5.4	Auxiliary and control equipment	25
5.5	Dependent power operation	25
5.6	Stored energy operation	25
5.7	Independent manual or power operation (independent unlatched operation)	25
5.8	Operation of releases	25
5.9	Low- and high-pressure interlocking and monitoring devices	25
5.10	Nameplates	25
5.11	Interlocking devices	25
5.12	Position indication	26
5.13	Degree of protection provided by enclosures	26
5.14	Creepage distances for outdoor insulators	26
5.15	Gas and vacuum tightness	26
5.16	Liquid tightness	26
5.17	Fire hazard (flammability)	26
5.18	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC)	26
5.101	Protection of the prefabricated substation against mechanical stress	26
5.102	Protection of the environment due to internal defects	27
5.103	Internal arc fault	27
5.104	Enclosure	28
5.104.1	General	28
5.104.2	Fire behaviour	28
5.104.3	Corrosion	29
5.104.4	Covers and doors	30
5.104.5	Ventilation openings	30
5.104.6	Partitions	30
5.105	Other provisions	31
5.105.1	Provisions for dielectric tests on cables	31
5.105.2	Accessories	31
5.105.3	Operation aisle	31
5.105.4	Labels	31
5.106	Sound emission	31
5.107	Electromagnetic fields	31
6	Type tests	31

6.1	General.....	31
6.1.1	Grouping of tests	32
6.1.2	Information for identification of specimens	32
6.1.3	Information to be included in type-test reports	32
6.2	Dielectric tests	33
6.2.1	Ambient air conditions during tests	33
6.2.2	Wet test procedure	33
6.2.3	Conditions of switchgear and controlgear during dielectric tests	33
6.2.4	Criteria to pass the test	33
6.2.5	Application of the test voltage and test conditions.....	33
6.2.6	Tests of switchgear and controlgear of $U_r \leq 245$ kV	33
6.2.7	Tests of switchgear and controlgear of $U_r > 245$ kV	33
6.2.8	Artificial pollution tests for outdoor insulators.....	33
6.2.9	Partial discharge tests	33
6.2.10	Dielectric tests on auxiliary and control circuits.....	34
6.2.11	Voltage test as condition check	34
6.2.101	Tests on the high-voltage interconnection.....	34
6.2.102	Tests on low-voltage interconnection	35
6.3	Radio interference voltage (r.i.v.) test	36
6.4	Measurement of the resistance of circuits	36
6.5	Temperature-rise tests	36
6.5.101	General	36
6.5.102	Test conditions	37
6.5.103	Test methods.....	38
6.5.104	Measurements	41
6.5.105	Acceptance criteria	42
6.6	Short-time withstand current and peak withstand current tests	43
6.7	Verification of the protection	43
6.8	Tightness tests	43
6.9	Electromagnetic compatibility tests (EMC)	43
6.10	Additional tests on auxiliary and control circuits	44
6.10.1	General	44
6.10.2	Functional tests	44
6.10.3	Electrical continuity of earthed metallic parts test	44
6.10.4	Verification of the operational characteristics of auxiliary contacts.....	44
6.10.5	Environmental tests	44
6.10.6	Dielectric test	44
6.11	X-radiation test procedures for vacuum interrupters	44
6.101	Calculations and mechanical tests	44
6.101.1	Wind pressure	44
6.101.2	Roof loads	45
6.101.3	Mechanical impacts	45
6.102	Internal arc test.....	45
6.102.1	General	45
6.102.2	Test conditions	45
6.102.3	Arrangement of the equipment.....	46
6.102.4	Test procedure	46

6.102.5	Criteria to pass the test	46
6.102.6	Test report.....	47
6.102.7	Transferability of tests results.....	48
6.103	Measurement or calculation of electromagnetic fields	48
7	Routine tests	48
	<i>Replacement:</i>	49
7.101	Dielectric test on the high voltage interconnection.....	49
7.102	Voltage withstand tests on auxiliary circuits	49
7.103	Functional tests	49
7.104	Verification of correct wiring.....	49
7.105	Tests after assembly on site	49
8	Guide to the selection of prefabricated substation	49
	<i>Replacement:</i>	49
8.101	General.....	49
8.102	Selection of rated values.....	50
8.103	Selection of class of enclosure.....	50
8.104	Internal arc fault.....	50
8.104.1	General	50
8.104.2	Causes and preventive measures	51
8.104.3	Supplementary protective measures	51
8.104.4	Considerations for the selection and installation	53
8.104.5	Internal arc test	53
8.104.6	IAC classification.....	53
8.105	Summary of technical requirements, ratings and optional tests	54
9	Information to be given with enquiries, tenders and orders	58
9.1	Information with enquiries and orders	58
9.2	Information with tenders.....	59
10	Transport, storage, installation, operation, maintenance	60
10.1	Conditions during transport, storage and installation	60
10.2	Installation	60
10.2.1	Unpacking and lifting	61
10.2.2	Assembly.....	61
10.2.3	Mounting	61
10.2.4	Connections	61
10.2.5	Final installation inspection.....	61
10.2.6	Basic input data by the user	61
10.2.7	Basic input data by the manufacturer	61
10.3	Operation.....	61
10.4	Maintenance	62
10.101	Dismantling, recycling and disposal at the end-of-service life	62
11	Safety.....	62
11.101	Electrical aspects.....	62
11.102	Mechanical aspects	62
11.103	Thermal aspects	62
11.104	Internal arc aspects	62
12	Influence of the product on the environment	63
Annex AA (normative)	Internal arc fault – Method to verify the internal arc classification (IAC)	64

AA.1	General.....	64
AA.2	Room simulation	64
AA.3	Indicators (for assessing the thermal effects of the gases).....	64
AA.3.1	General	64
AA.3.2	Arrangement of indicators.....	65
AA.4	Tolerances for geometrical dimensions of test arrangements	66
AA.5	Test parameters.....	67
AA.6	Test procedure.....	67
Annex BB (normative)	Test to verify the sound level of a prefabricated substation	76
BB.1	Purpose	76
BB.2	Test specimen	76
BB.3	Test method.....	76
BB.4	Measurements	76
BB.5	Presentation and calculation of the results	76
Annex CC (normative)	Mechanical impact test	78
CC.1	Test for the verification of the resistance to mechanical impact.....	78
CC.2	Apparatus for the verification of the protection against mechanical damage.....	78
Annex DD (informative)	Rating of transformers in an enclosure	80
DD.1	General.....	80
DD.2	Liquid-filled transformer	80
DD.3	Dry-type transformer	81
DD.4	Example.....	85
Annex EE (informative)	Examples of earthing circuits	88
Annex FF (informative)	Characteristics of enclosure materials	91
FF.1	Metals.....	91
FF.1.1	Coatings	91
FF.1.2	Paints	91
FF.2	Concrete.....	91
Bibliography.....		93
Figure 101	– Measurement of transformer temperature rise in ambient air: Δt_1	37
Figure 102	– Measurement of transformer temperature rise in an enclosure: Δt_2	37
Figure 103	– Diagram of the preferred temperature-rise test method	39
Figure 104	– Diagram of the alternative temperature-rise test method	40
Figure 105	– Diagram for open-circuit test	41
Figure AA.1	– Mounting frame for vertical indicators	68
Figure AA.2	– Horizontal indicators.....	68
Figure AA.3	– Arrangement of indicators.....	71
Figure AA.4	– Selection of tests on high voltage switchgear for class IAC-A	72
Figure AA.5	– Selection of tests on high voltage switchgear for class IAC-B	73
Figure AA.6	– Selection of tests on high voltage interconnections for class IAC-A	74
Figure AA.7	– Selection of tests on high voltage interconnections for class IAC-B	75
Figure CC.1	– Impact test apparatus.....	79
Figure DD.1	– Liquid-filled transformer load factor in an enclosure	81
Figure DD.2	– Dry-type transformer load factor outside of the enclosure.....	81

Figure DD.3 – Insulation class 105 °C (A) dry-type transformers load factor in an enclosure.....	82
Figure DD.4 – Insulation class 120 °C (E) dry-type transformers load factor in an enclosure.....	82
Figure DD.5 – Insulation class 130 °C (B) dry-type transformers load factor in an enclosure.....	83
Figure DD.6 – Insulation class 155 °C (F) dry-type transformers load factor in an enclosure.....	83
Figure DD.7 – Insulation class 180 °C (H) dry-type transformers load factor in an enclosure.....	84
Figure DD.8 – Insulation class 200 °C (H) dry-type transformers load factor in an enclosure.....	84
Figure DD.9 – Insulation class 220 °C (H) dry-type transformers load factor in an enclosure.....	85
Figure EE.1 – Example of earthing circuits.....	88
Figure EE.2 – Example of earthing circuits.....	89
Figure EE.3 – Example within the framework serving as the main earthing conductor.....	90
Table 101 – Synthetic material characteristics.....	29
Table 102 – Locations, causes and examples of measures decreasing the probability of internal arcs.....	52
Table 103 – Single phase-to-earth arc fault current depending on the network neutral earthing.....	54
Table 104 – Summary of technical requirements and ratings for prefabricated substations (1 of 4).....	55
Table FF.1 – Treatment of coatings.....	91
Table FF.2 – Tests of coatings.....	91
Table FF.3 – Test of concrete.....	92

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

HIGH-VOLTAGE SWITCHGEAR AND CONTROLGEAR –

Part 202: High-voltage/low-voltage prefabricated substation

FOREWORD

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International Standard IEC 62271-202 has been prepared by subcommittee 17C: High-voltage switchgear and controlgear assemblies, of IEC technical committee 17: Switchgear and controlgear.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2006. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) regarding temperature-rise test an alternative method for liquid filled transformers is (re)introduced and the temperature-rise test method for dry-type transformers is specified more precisely;
- b) testing procedure for short time and peak withstand current tests are specified more precisely;
- c) assessment of electromagnetic fields is considered including a type test (optional) according IEC/TR 62271-208:2009;

- d) influence of the product on the environment is considered (Clause 12);
- e) internal arc test requirements have been adapted to IEC 62271-200:2011 and requirements for the assessment of pressure relief volumes below the floor / ground has been assigned;
- f) the method for defining the load factor in an enclosure for liquid filled transformers is extended with different temperature rises for the transformer outside the enclosure (Annex DD);
- g) for the calculation of the load factor of dry-type transformers in an enclosure the insulation systems according to IEC 60076-1:2011, Tables B.1 and B.2 are worked out in detail.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
17C/595/FDIS	17C/598/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

This standard should be read in conjunction with IEC 62271-1:2007 and its Amendment 1:2011, to which it refers and which is applicable, unless otherwise specified. In order to simplify the indication of corresponding requirements, the same numbering of clauses and subclauses is used as in IEC 62271-1. Amendments to these clauses and subclauses are given under the same numbering, whilst additional subclauses are numbered from 101.

A list of all parts of the IEC 62271 series can be found, under the general title *High-voltage switchgear and controlgear*, on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

INTRODUCTION

Prefabricated substations are defined as a type-tested assembly comprising an enclosure containing in general transformers, low-voltage and high-voltage switchgear, connections and auxiliary equipment to supply low-voltage energy from a high-voltage system or vice versa. These substations are in locations accessible to the public and should ensure protection to persons according to the specified service conditions.

This means that, in addition to the specified characteristics, ratings and relevant test procedures, particular attention has been paid to the specification concerning the protection of persons, both operators and general public. Use of type-tested components and suitable design and construction of the enclosure ensure this protection. The correct design and performance of the prefabricated substation are verified by means of relevant type tests described in this standard, including internal arc tests.

HIGH-VOLTAGE SWITCHGEAR AND CONTROLGEAR –

Part 202: High-voltage/low-voltage prefabricated substation

1 General

1.1 Scope

This part of IEC 62271 specifies the service conditions, rated characteristics, general structural requirements and test methods of high voltage/low voltage or low voltage/high voltage prefabricated substations, which are cable-connected, to be operated from inside (walk-in type) or outside (non-walk-in type) for alternating current of rated voltages above 1 kV and up to and including 52 kV on the high voltage side, and for one or more transformers for service frequencies up to and including 60 Hz for outdoor installation at locations with public accessibility and where protection of personnel is provided.

Prefabricated substations can be situated at ground level or partially or completely below ground level.

In general a prefabricated substation comprises an enclosure containing the following electrical components:

- power transformers;
- high voltage and low voltage switchgear and controlgear;
- high voltage and low voltage interconnections;
- auxiliary equipment and circuits.

However, relevant provisions of this standard are applicable to designs where not all these electrical components exist (for example, an installation consisting of power transformer and low voltage switchgear).

Non-prefabricated substations should comply with the applicable requirements of IEC 61936-1:2010.

1.2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60050-461 (all parts), *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary* (available at www.electropedia.org)

IEC 60068-2-75, *Environmental testing – Part 2-75: Tests – Test Eh: Hammer tests*

IEC 60076-1:2011, *Power transformers – Part 1: General*

IEC 60076-2:2011, *Power transformers – Part 2: Temperature rise for liquid-immersed transformers*

IEC 60076-3:2013, *Power transformers – Part 3: Insulation levels, dielectric tests and external clearances in air*

IEC 60076-5:2006, *Power transformers – Part 5: Ability to withstand short circuit*

IEC 60076-7:2005, *Power transformers – Part 7: Loading guide for oil-immersed power transformers*

IEC 60076-10:2001, *Power transformers – Part 10: Determination of sound levels*

IEC 60076-11:2004, *Power transformers – Part 11: Dry-type transformers*

IEC 60076-12:2008, *Power transformers – Part 12: Loading guide for dry-type power transformers*

IEC 60076-13:2006, *Power transformers – Part 13: Self-protected liquid-filled transformers*

IEC 60364-4-41:2005, *Low-voltage electrical installations – Part 4-41: Protection for safety – Protection against electric shock*

IEC 60529:1989, *Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)*

Amendment 1:1999

Amendment 2:2013

IEC 60664-1:2007, *Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems – Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests*

IEC 60721-1:1990, *Classification of environmental conditions – Part 1: Environmental parameters and their severities*

Amendment 1:1992

Amendment 2:1995

IEC 60721-2-2:2012, *Classification of environmental conditions – Part 2-2: Environmental conditions appearing in nature – Precipitation and wind*

IEC 60721-2-4:1987, *Classification of environmental conditions – Part 2: Environmental conditions appearing in nature – Solar radiation and temperature*

Amendment 1:1988

IEC/TS 60815-1:2008, *Selection and dimensioning of high-voltage insulators intended for use in polluted conditions – Part 1: Definitions, information and general principles*

IEC 60947-1:2007, *Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Part 1: General rules*

IEC 61180-1:1992, *High-voltage test techniques for low-voltage equipment – Part 1: Definitions, test and procedure requirements*

IEC 61439-1:2011, *Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear assemblies – Part 1: General rules*

IEC 61439-2:2011, *Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear assemblies – Part 2: Power switchgear and controlgear assemblies*

IEC 62262:2002, *Degrees of protection provided by enclosures for electrical equipment against external mechanical impacts (IK code)*

IEC 62271-1:2007, *High-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Part 1: Common specifications*

Amendment 1:2011

IEC 62271-200:2011, *High-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Part 200: AC metal-enclosed switchgear and controlgear for rated voltages above 1 kV and up to and including 52 kV*

IEC 62271-201:2006, *High-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Part 201: AC insulation enclosed switchgear and controlgear for rated voltages above 1 kV and up to and including 52 kV*

IEC/TR 62271-208:2009, *High-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Part 208: Methods to quantify the steady state, power-frequency electromagnetic fields generated by HV switchgear assemblies and HV/LV prefabricated substations*

IEC/TR 62271-300:2006, *High-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Part 300: Seismic qualification of alternating current circuit-breakers*

ISO/IEC Guide 51:1999, *Safety aspects – Guidelines for their inclusion in standards*

ISO 1052:1982, *Steels for general engineering purposes*

ISO 1182:2010, *Reaction to fire tests for products – Non-combustibility tests*

ISO 1716:2010, *Reaction to fire tests for products – Determination of the gross heat of combustion (calorific value)*

ISO 6508-1:2005, *Metallic materials – Rockwell hardness test – Part 1: Test method (scales A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, N, T)*

2 Normal and special service conditions

Clause 2 of IEC 62271-1:2007 is applicable, except as follows.

2.1 Normal service conditions

Unless otherwise specified in this standard, the prefabricated substation is designed to be used under normal service conditions for outdoor switchgear and controlgear according to IEC 62271-1:2007.

Inside the enclosure it is assumed that normal indoor conditions prevail according to IEC 62271-1:2007. However, the ambient temperature inside the enclosure of the prefabricated substation will be different from the ambient temperature as defined in 3.111.

If the ambient temperature inside the substation is higher than the limits fixed for the components in their respective product standards, de-rating may be necessary.

2.1.1 Indoor switchgear and controlgear

Subclause 2.1.1 of IEC 62271-1:2007 is applicable.

Additional subclauses:

2.1.1.101 Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear

Subclause 7.1 of IEC 61439-1:2011 is applicable.

2.1.1.102 Transformer

IEC 60076-1:2011 is applicable.