# TAIYO AMERICA













# High-performance cushion built in hydraulic cylinders

- Double acting hydraulic cylinders for 14
   MPa with bore from 32 mm to 125 mm.
- High-performance cushion reduces a shock at stroke-end.
- Newly designed cushion valve allows easy cushion adjustment.
- The drop prevention mechanism and looseness preventive lock nut have been adopted as safety measures for the cushion valve.
- Wide variety of new-type small sensors for better maintainability.



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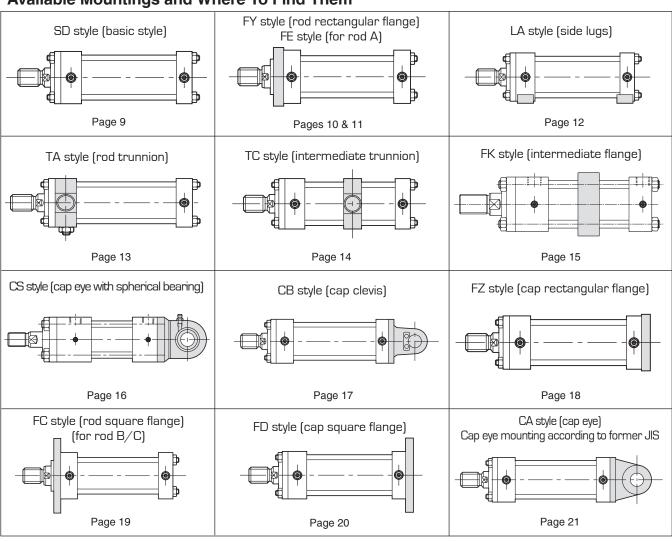
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#### **Available Mountings and Where To Find Them**



Туре	Specifications				
Nominal pressure	14 MPa				
Maximum allowable pressure	Cap side: 18 MPa Rod side: (A) 18 MPa (B) 18 MPa (C) 14 MPa				
Proof test pressure	21 MPa				
Minimum operating pressure	Cap side: 0.3 MPa or less Rod side: (A) 0.6 MPa or less (B) 0.45 MPa or less (C) 0.4 MPa or less				
Working speed range	\$\phi_{32}\$ to \$\phi_{63}\$ : 8 to 400mm/s \$\phi_{80}\$ to \$\phi_{125}\$ : 8 to 300mm/s				
Working temperature range (ambient temperature)	Standard type10°C/14°F to +80°C/176°F (Notes) Switch Set AX type10°C/14°F to +70°C/158°F				
Cushioning	Metal to Metal				
Adaptable fluid	Petroleum-based fluid (When using another fluid, refer to the table of fluid adaptability.)				
Tolerance for thread	JIS 6g/6H				
Tolerance of stroke	0 to 100mm <sup>+0.8</sup> 101 to 250mm <sup>+1.0</sup> 251 to 630mm <sup>+1.25</sup> 631 to 1000mm <sup>+1.4</sup> 1001 to 1600mm <sup>+1.6</sup> 1601 to 2000mm <sup>+1.8</sup>				
Tube material	Standard type ······· • Carbon steel for machine structural use Switch Set ····· • Stainless steel				
Mounting style	SD • LA • FD • FE • FK • FY • FC FZ • CA • CB • CD • TA • TC				
Accessories	<ul> <li>Rod eye (T-end), rod eye with spherical bearing (S-end), rod clevis (Y-end) with pin, lock nut</li> <li>Boots : Only general purpose type         Standard: Neoprene coated nylon         Semi-standard: Gortite, Hi-temp</li> </ul>				

#### Nominal pressure

Pressure given to a cylinder for convenience of naming.

It is not always the same as the working pressure (rated pressure) that guarantees performance under the specified conditions.

#### Maximum allowable pressure

The maximum allowable pressure generated in a cylinder. (surge pressure, etc.)

#### Proof test pressure

Test pressure against which a cylinder can withstand without unreliable performance at the return to nominal pressure.

#### Minimum operating pressure

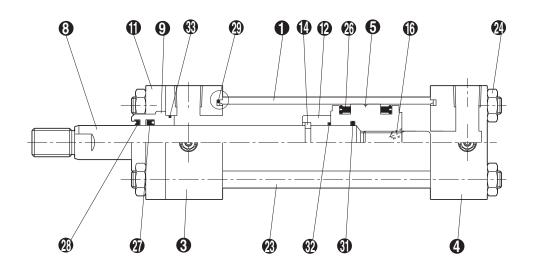
The minimum pressure that a cylinder placed horizontally without a load can work.

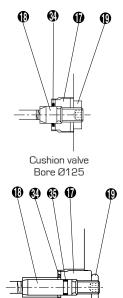
#### Notes)

- The hydraulic pressure generated in a cylinder due to the inertia of load must be lower than the maximum allowable pressure.
- The selection of packing material depends upon the working temperature range. For details, refer to page 33.
- The standard type cylinders can be used up to the working temperature range shown in the selection materials by using seal material (5),
- In case that the lock nut is attached to the piston rod end thread part, increase the thread length (dimension A).
- The FE style in the mounting style column can be used only for the rod A.
- For the internal structure, refer to the sectional drawings at the end of this catalog.

Cushion valve Bore Ø32 to Ø100

Double acting single rod / Standard type (Rods A, B and C)

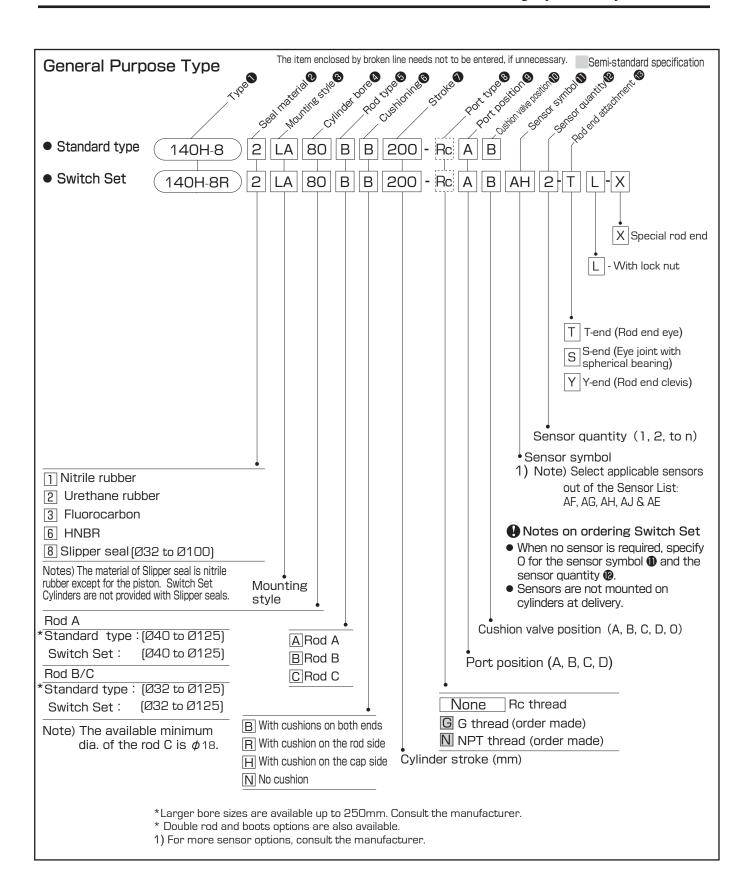




No.	Name	Material	Qty.
1	Cylinder tube	Carbon steel for machine structural use (Ø32 to Ø80)	1
3	Rod cover	Carbon steel for machine structural use (Ø32 to Ø80) Rolled steel for general structure (Ø100 to Ø125)	1
4	Cap cover	Carbon steel for machine structural use (Ø32 to Ø80) Rolled steel for general structure (Ø100 to Ø125)	1
5	Piston	Grey cast iron	1
8	Piston rod	Carbon steel for machine structural use	1
9	Bush	Copper alloy	1
11	Retainer	Carbon steelfor machine structural use (Ø32 to Ø80) Rolled steel for general structure (Ø100 to Ø125)	1
12	Cushion ring	Cast iron	1
14	Stop ring	Carbon steel for machine structural use (Ø32 to Ø125)	(1)
15	Set screw	Chrome molybdenum steel	1
17	Cushion plug	Carbon steel for machine structural use	2
18	Cushion valve	Chrome molybdenum steel	2
19	Cushion lock nut	Rolled steel for general structure	2
20	Check plug	Carbon steel for machine structural use	4
22	Check ball	High-carbon chromium bearing steel	4
23	Tie rod	Chrome molybdenum steel	4
24	Tie rod nut (2 kinds)	Carbon steel for machine structural use	8
26	Piston packing	Urethane rubber	2
27	Rod packing	Urethane rubber	1
28	Dust wiper	Urethane rubber	1
29	Cover seal	Nitrile rubber	2
33	O-ring for bush	Nitrile rubber	1
34	Valve seal	HNBR with metallic ring	2
35	O-ring for cushion valve	HNBR	2

- The quantities shown in the table above are applicable to the type with both ends cushioned.
- The quantity of parts in paratheses may not be used depending on the bore and rod diameter.





М	ountin	g Style	es: SD,	LA, TC, FK	C,CB,	FZ, FI	D, CA,	TA
Bore Ø	Rod	А	В	KK	MM Ø	S	SL	VD
32	В	25	34	M16×1.5	18	14	10	10
	Α	35	43	M24×1.5	28	24	14	17
40	В	30	40	M20x1.5	22.4	19	11	10
	С	25	36	M16×1.5	18	14	10	10
	Α	45	50	M30x1.5	35.5	30	16	17
50	В	35	46	M24×1.5	28	24	14	10
	С	30	40	M20x1.5	22.4	19	11	10
	Α	60	65	M39×1.5	45	41	20	19
63	В	45	55	M30x1.5	35.5	30	16	10
	С	35	46	M24×1.5	28	24	14	10
	Α	75	80	M48×1.5	56	50	23	20
80	В	60	65	M39×1.5	45	41	20	10
	С	45	55	M30x1.5	35.5	30	16	9
	Α	95	95	M64x2	71	65	27	23
100	В	75	80	M48×1.5	56	50	23	10
	С	60	65	M39×1.5	45	41	20	10
	Α	120	115	M80×2	90	85	33	17
125	В	95	95	M64x2	71	65	27	10
	С	75	80	M48×1.5	56	50	23	10

			Mou	nting Style:	FE			
Bore Ø	Rod	А	В	KK	MM	S	SL	VD
40	Α	35	43	M24×1.5	28	24	14	10
50	Α	45	50	M30x1.5	35.5	30	16	10
63	Α	60	65	M39×1.5	45	41	20	10
80	Α	75	80	M48×1.5	56	50	23	8
100	Α	95	95	M64x2	71	65	27	11
125	Α	120	115	M80×2	90	85	33	10

		I	Mounti	ng Styles:	FY, F	С		
Bore Ø	Rod	Α	В	KK	MM Ø	S	SL	VD
32	В	25	34	M16×1.5	18	14	10	10
40	В	30	40	M20x1.5	22.4	19	11	10
40	С	25	36	M16×1.5	18	14	10	10
50	В	35	46	M24×1.5	28	24	14	10
50	С	30	40	M20x1.5	22.4	19	11	10
63	В	45	55	M30x1.5	35.5	30	16	10
03	С	35	46	M24×1.5	28	24	14	10
80	В	60	65	M39×1.5	45	41	20	10
80	С	45	55	M30x1.5	35.5	30	16	9
100	В	75	80	M48×1.5	56	50	23	10
100	С	60	65	M39×1.5	45	41	20	10
105	В	95	95	M64x2	71	65	27	10
125	С	75	80	M48×1.5	56	50	23	10

	Mounting Style: CS										
Bore Ø	Rod	Α	В	KK	MM Ø	S	SL	VD			
	Α	35	43	M24×1.5	28	24	14	17			
40	В	30	40	M20x1.5	22.4	19	11	10			
	С	25	36	M16×1.5	18	14	10	10			
	Α	45	50	M30x1.5	35.5	30	16	17			
50	В	35	46	M24×1.5	28	24	14	10			
	С	30	40	M20x1.5	22.4	19	11	10			
	Α	60	65	M39×1.5	45	41	20	19			
63	В	45	55	M30x1.5	35.5	30	16	10			
	С	35	46	M24×1.5	28	24	14	10			
	Α	75	80	M48×1.5	56	50	23	20			
80	В	60	65	M39×1.5	45	41	20	10			
	С	45	55	M30x1.5	35.5	30	16	9			
	Α	95	95	M64x2	71	65	27	23			
100	В	75	80	M48×1.5	56	50	23	10			
	С	60	65	M39×1.5	45	41	20	10			
	Α	120	115	M80×2	90	85	33	17			
125	В	95	95	M64x2	71	65	27	10			
	С	75	80	M48×1.5	56	50	23	10			

The tolerance of B is h8, and that of MM is f8.

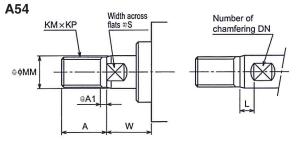


#### Change of Rod End Shape

You can specify the shape and dimension of the rod end as shown below using the semi-standard symbols and dimension symbols. (No need to specify the dimension symbol if you order a cylinder with the basic dimension. Specify only the semi-standard symbol.)

How to order Series Model Number - x Semi-standard symbol

#### Special rod end shape type (Rod B)



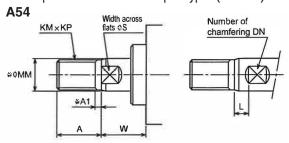
#### Basic dimensional table

Bore	A	*A1	DN	KM	KP	L	*MM	<b>*</b> S	w
Ø32	25	4	2	M16	1.5	0	Ø18	14	30
Ø40	30	4	2	M20	1.5	0	Ø22.4	19	30
Ø50	35	4	2	M24	1.5	0	Ø28	24	30
Ø63	45	4	2	M30	1.5	0	Ø35.5	30	35
Ø80	60	4	2	M39	1.5	0	Ø45	41	35
Ø100	75	4	2	M48	1.5	0	Ø56	50	40
Ø125	95	5	2	M64	2	0	Ø71	65	45

# Width across flats &S Number of chamfering DN A Width across flats &S Number of chamfering DN

Dimensions indicated by \* mark are fixed as our semi-standard. You are requested to consult us if you would like to change fixed dimensions.

#### Special rod end shape type (Rod C)



#### Basic dimensional table

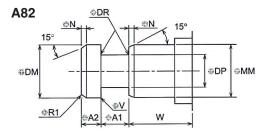
Bore	Α	*A1	DN	KM	KP	L	*MM	*S	w
Ø32	25	4	2	M16	1.5	0	Ø18	14	30
Ø40	30	4	2	M20	1.5	0	Ø22.4	19	30
Ø50	35	4	2	M24	1.5	0	Ø28	24	30
Ø63	45	4	2	M30	1.5	0	Ø35.5	30	35
Ø80	60	4	2	M39	1.5	0	Ø45	41	35
Ø100	75	4	2	M48	1.5	0	Ø56	50	40
Ø125	95	5	2	M64	2	0	Ø71	65	45

#### Special rod end shape type (Rod A)

#### Basic dimensional table

Dasio (	w		ai ta						
Bore	Α	*A1	DN	KM	KP	L	*MM	*S	W
Ø40	35	4	2	M24	1.5	0	Ø28	24	35
Ø50	45	4	2	M30	1.5	0	Ø35.5	30	41
Ø63	60	4	2	M39	1.5	0	Ø45	41	48
Ø80	75	4	2	M48	1.5	0	Ø56	50	51
Ø100	95	5	2	M64	2	0	Ø71	65	57
Ø125	120	5	2	M80	2	0	Ø90	85	57

#### Special rod end shape type (Rod A)



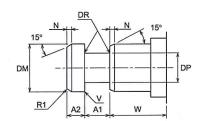
\*Exclusive M joint on the following pages.

#### Basic dimensional table

Bore	* A1 <sup>+0.5</sup> +0.3	* A2 <sup>-0.2</sup> -0.3	* DM	* DP <sup>-0.2</sup>	* DR	* MM	* N	* V	W
Ø40	12.5	12.5	Ø28	Ø21	1.5	Ø28	3	C0.2	35
Ø50	15	15	Ø35.5	Ø26	2.0	Ø35.5	3	C0.2	41
Ø63	15	15	Ø45	Ø31	2.0	Ø45	3	C0.2	48
Ø80	20	20	Ø56	Ø38	3.0	Ø56	3	C0.2	51
Ø100	25	25	Ø71	Ø49	3.5	Ø71	3	R1	57
Ø125	30	30	Ø90	Ø60	5.0	Ø90	6	R1	57

MM is rod dia.

#### Special rod end shape type (Rod B)



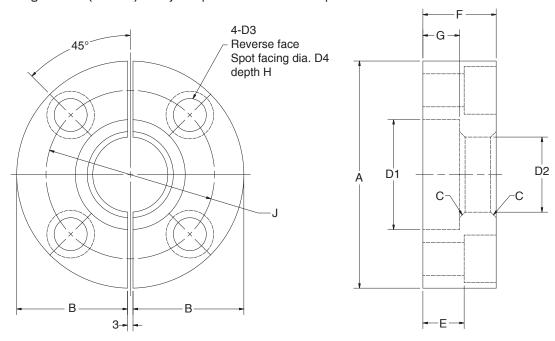
\*Exclusive M joint on the following pages.

#### Basic dimensional table

Daoio									
Bore	<del>米</del> A1 <sup>+0.5</sup> +0.3	* A2 <sup>-0.2</sup> -0.3	* DM	* DP <sup>-0.2</sup>	* DR	* MM	* N	* V	W
Ø32	12.5	12.5	Ø18	Ø13	1.0	Ø18	3	C0.2	30
Ø40	12.5	12.5	Ø22.4	Ø16	1.5	Ø22.4	3	C0.2	30
Ø50	12.5	12.5	Ø28	Ø21	1.5	Ø28	3	C0.2	30
Ø63	15	15	Ø35.5	Ø26	2.0	Ø35.5	3	C0.2	35
Ø80	15	15	Ø45	Ø31	2.0	45	3	C0.2	35
Ø100	20	20	Ø56	Ø38	3.0	Ø56	3	C0.2	40
Ø125	25	25	Ø71	Ø49	3.5	Ø71	3	R1	45

Note: Other rod end shapes - A00, A51, A53, A55 and A81 are available. Please consult the manufacturer for these options.

#### Separate Flange Joint (M-end): Only for piston rod end shape A82



Additional order for this item is needed. Specify as RHM-\* \*

#### Dimensional Table / Rod B

Bore Ø	Part Number	ΑØ	В	С	D1 Ø	D2 Ø	D3 Ø	D4 Ø	Е	F	G	Н	JØ	Х
32	RMH-18	49	23	1	19	13.5	6.6	11	18.5	25	12.5	6.5	34	-
40	RMH-22	57	27	1.5	23	16.5	9	14	16.4	25	12.5	8.6	40	-
50	RMH-28	71	34	1.5	29	21.5	11	17.5	14.2	25	12.5	10.8	50	-
63	RMH-36	77	37	2	38	27	11	17.5	19.2	30	15	10.8	55	-
80	RMH-45	100	48.5	2	48	33	14	20	17	30	15	13	76	16
100	RMH-56	124	60.5	3	60	41	18	26	22.5	40	20	17.5	92	7
125	RMH-70	150	73.5	3.5	74	53	22	32	28.5	50	25	21.5	112	14
140	RMH-80	174	85.5	4	84	60	26	39	24.5	50	25	25.5	129	40
150	RMH-85	180	88.5	5	90	62	26	39	34.5	60	30	25.5	135	26
160	RMH-90	193	95	5	95	64	30	43	31	60	30	29	144	9

Note) In the case of LC mounting and rod B, add dimension X as the lower limit to dimension W of the cylinder body.

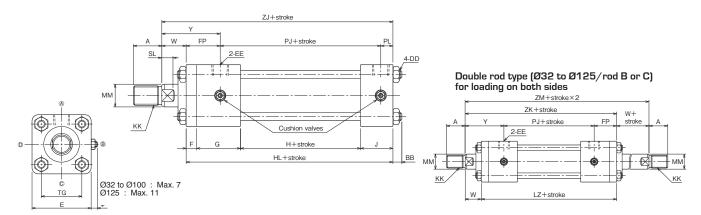
#### Dimensional Table / Rod A

Bore Ø	Part Number	ΑØ	В	С	D1 Ø	D2 Ø	D3 Ø	D4 Ø	E	F	G	Н	JØ	Х
40	RMH-28	71	34	1.5	29	21.5	11	17.5	14.2	25	12.5	10.8	50	15
50	RMH-36	77	37	2	38	27	11	17.5	19.2	30	15	10.8	55	-
63	RMH-45	100	48.5	2	48	33	14	20	17	30	15	13	76	17
80	RMH-56	124	60.5	3	60	41	18	26	22.5	40	20	17.5	92	24
100	RMH-70	150	73.5	3.5	74	53	22	32	26.5	50	25	21.5	112	26
125	RMH-90	193	95	5	95	64	30	43	31	60	30	29	144	43

Note) In the case of LB mounting and rod A, add dimension Y as the lower limit to dimension W of the cylinder body.

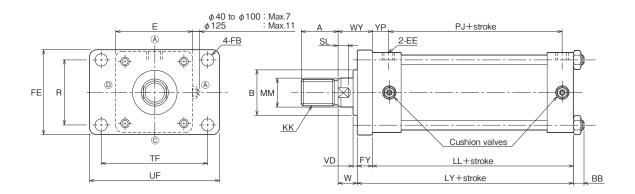


#### **SD Mounting Style**



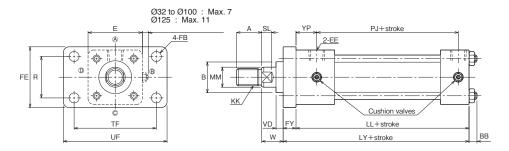
Bore	ВВ	DD	E	EE	F	FP	G	Н	HL		17	PJ	PL	TG	٧	V	,	Y	Z	J	ZK	ZM
Ø	DD				F	FF	G	П	П	J	LZ	FJ	FL	10	В-С	Α	В-С	Α	В-С	Α	ZK	ZIVI
32	11	M10×1.25	58	Rc3/8	11	38	50	44	141	36	166	90	13	38	30	-	68	_	171	_	196	226
40	11	M10×1.25	65	Rc3/8	11	38	50	44	141	36	166	90	13	45	30	35	68	73	171	176	196	226
50	11	M10×1.25	76	Rc1/2	13	42	54	48	155	40	182	98	15	52	30	41	72	83	185	196	212	242
63	13	M12×1.5	90	Rc1/2	15	46	56	52	163	40	194	102	15	63	35	48	81	94	198	211	229	264
80	16	M16×1.5	110	Rc3/4	18	56	66	54	184	46	222	110	18	80	35	51	91	107	219	235	257	292
100	18	M18×1.5	135	Rc3/4	20	58	66	60	192	46	232	116	18	102	40	57	98	115	232	249	272	312
125	21	M22×1.5	165	Rc1	24	67	76	64	220	56	264	130	23	122	45	57	112	124	265	277	309	354

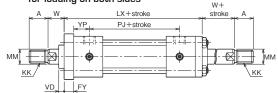
- When using the SD style, be sure to see Cylinder Safety Guide at the end of this catalog.
- For the thread length (dimension A) in case of using the lock nut, refer to "Accessories."
- For the mounting of sensors, refer to the dimensional drawing of "Switch Set." All the contents other than "Sensor mounting dimensions" are the same.
- If the port size exceeds 1 inch, it is recommended to order G thread or pipe flange. In such a case, contact us. (Order made)
- The Switch Set (Ø32 to Ø125) is also within the standard stroke range.



• For dimensions not shown in these figures, refer to the SD style (basic style).

Bore Ø	BB	Е	EE	FB	FE	FY	LL	LY	PJ	R	TF	UF	WF	WY	YP
40	11	65	Rc3/8	11	69	18	130	148	90	46	95	118	35	53	27
50	11	76	Rc1/2	14	85	20	142	162	98	58	115	145	41	61	29
63	13	90	Rc1/2	18	98	24	148	172	102	65	132	165	48	72	31
80	16	110	Rc3/4	18	118	30	166	196	110	87	155	190	51	81	38
125	21	165	Rc1	26	175	41	196	237	130	130	224	272	57	98	43

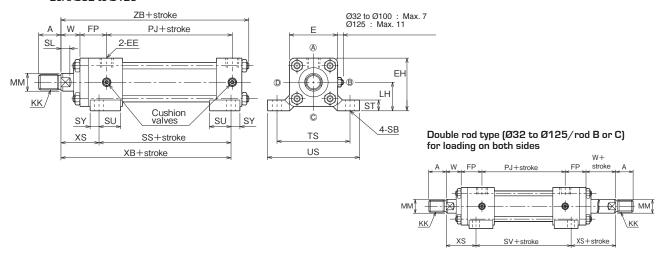




Bore Ø	ВВ	Е	EE	FB	FE	FY	LL	LX	LY	PJ	R	TF	UF	W	YP
32	11	58	Rc3/8	11	62	13	130	168	143	90	40	88	109	30	27
40	11	65	Rc3/8	11	69	13	130	168	143	90	46	95	118	30	27
50	11	76	Rc1/2	14	85	18	142	187	160	98	58	115	145	30	29
63	13	90	Rc1/2	18	98	20	148	199	168	102	65	132	165	35	31
80	16	110	Rc3/4	18	118	24	166	228	190	110	87	155	190	35	38
100	18	135	Rc3/4	22	150	28	172	240	200	116	109	190	230	40	38
125	21	165	Rc1	26	175	33	196	273	229	130	130	224	272	45	43

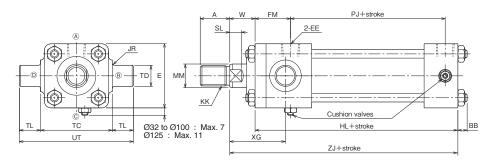
- For dimensions not shown in the figures above, refer to the SD style (basic style).
- For the mounting of sensors, refer to the dimensional drawings of "Switch Set." All the contents other than "Sensor mounting dimensions" are the same.
- If the port size exceeds 1 inch, it is recommended to order G thread or pipe flange. In such a case, contact us. (Order made)
- The Switch Set (Ø32 to Ø125) is also within the standard stroke range.

#### • Bore Ø32 to Ø125

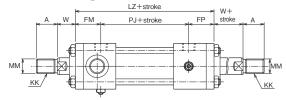


Bore	Е	EE	EH	Р	LH	PJ	SB	SS	ST	SU	SV	SW	SX	SY	TS	ш	V	1	Х	В	X	S	ZI	В
Ø			ЕП	P	LΠ	PJ	SD	33	51	30	51	SW	ЭΛ	51	15	US	B-C	Α	B-C	Α	В-С	Α	B-C	Α
32	58	Rc3/8	64	38	35±0.15	90	11	98	12	31	112	_	_	13	88	109	30	_	155	_	57	_	182	-
40	65	Rc3/8	70	38	37.5±0.15	90	11	98	14	31	112	_	_	13	95	118	30	35	155	160	57	62	182	187
50	76	Rc1/2	83	42	45±0.15	98	14	108	17	34	122	_	_	14	115	145	30	41	168	179	60	71	196	207
63	90	Rc1/2	95	46	50±0.15	102	18	106	19	32	122	_	-	18	132	165	35	48	177	190	71	84	211	224
80	110	Rc3/4	115	56	60±0.25	110	18	124	25	42	144	-	_	18	155	190	35	51	198	214	74	90	235	251
100	135	Rc3/4	138.5	58	71±0.25	116	22	122	27	38	142	_	_	22	190	230	40	57	207	224	85	102	250	267
125	165	Rc1	167.5	67	85±0.25	130	26	136	32	41	156	_	_	25	224	272	45	57	235	247	99	111	286	298

- For dimensions not shown in the figures above, refer to the SD style (basic style).
- For the mounting of sensors, refer to the dimensional drawings of "Switch Set." All the contents other than "Sensor mounting dimensions" are the same.
- If the port size exceeds 1 inch, it is recommended to order G thread or pipe flange. In such a case, contact us. (Order made)
- The Switch Set (Ø32 to Ø125) is also within the standard stroke range.

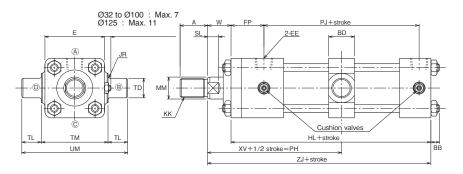


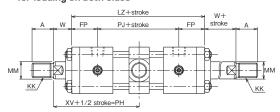
## Double rod type (rod B or C) for loading on both sides



Bore Ø	BB	Е	EE	FM	FP	HL	JR	LZ.	PJ	TC	TDØ	TL	UT	٧	V	Х	G	Z	<u>Z</u> J
Dole 8	ВВ		LL	I IVI	IF	IIL	JIT	LZ	FJ	10	שטו	1.	01	B-C	Α	В-С	Α	B-C	Α
32	11	58	Rc3/8	38	38	141	R2	166	90	58 <sub>—0.3</sub>	20e9	20	98	30	_	62	_	171	-
40	11	65	Rc3/8	38	38	141	R2	166	90	69 —0.3	20e9	20	109	30	35	62	67	171	176
50	11	76	Rc1/2	42	42	155	R2.5	182	98	85 <u>_0</u> .35	25e9	25	135	30	41	66	77	185	196
63	13	90	Rc1/2	46	46	163	R2.5	194	102	98 _0.35	31.5e9	31.5	161	35	48	74	87	198	211
80	16	110	Rc3/4	56	56	184	R2.5	222	110	118_0 0.35	31.5e9	31.5	181	35	51	82	98	219	235
100	18	135	Rc3/4	58	58	192	R3	232	116	145_0.4	40e9	40	225	40	57	89	106	232	249
125	21	165	Rc1	67	67	220	R3	264	130	175—0.4	50e9	50	275	45	57	103	115	265	277

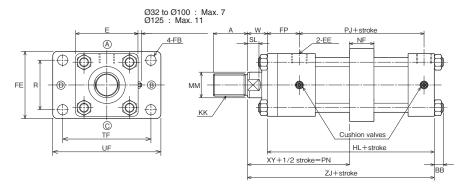
- For dimensions not shown in the figures above, refer to the SD style (basic style).
- For the mounting of sensors, refer to the dimensional drawings of "Switch Set." All the contents other than "Sensor mounting dimensions" are the same.
- The cushion valve and air vent of the TA style are positioned on C for structural reasons (rod cover side).
- If the port size exceeds 1 inch, it is recommended to order G thread or pipe flange. In such a case, contact us. (Order made)
- The Switch Set (Ø32 to Ø125) is also within the standard stroke range.





Bore	ВВ	BD	E	EE	FP	HL	JR	LZ	Min	. PH	PJ	TD	TL	TM	UM	W	/	Х	V	Z	J
Ø	DD	טט	L		115		Jn	LZ	B•C	Α	FJ	Ø	16	I IVI	Olvi	B-C	Α	B-C	Α	В-С	Α
32	11	28	58	Rc3/8	38	141	R2	166	105	_	90	20e9	20	58 —0.3	98	30	-	113	_	171	-
40	11	28	65	Rc3/8	38	141	R2	166	105	110	90	20e9	20	69 _0.3	109	30	35	113	118	171	176
50	11	33	76	Rc1/2	42	155	R2.5	182	113.5	124.5	98	25e9	25	85 —0.35	135	30	41	121	132	185	196
63	13	43	90	Rc1/2	46	163	R2.5	194	127.5	140.5	102	31.5e9	31.5	98 _0.35	161	35	48	132	145	198	211
80	16	43	110	Rc3/4	56	184	R2.5	222	140.5	156.5	110	31.5e9	31.5	$118 \ \_0.35$	181	35	51	146	162	219	235
100	18	53	135	Rc3/4	58	192	R3	232	152.5	169.5	116	40e9	40	145 —0.40	225	40	57	156	173	232	249
125	21	58	165	Rc1	67	220	R3	264	174	186	130	50e9	50	175 —0.40	275	45	57	177	189	265	277

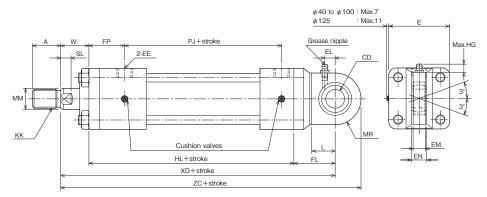
- For dimensions not shown in the figures above, refer to the SD style (basic style).
- For the mounting of sensors, refer to the dimensional drawings of "Switch Set." All the contents other than "Sensor mounting dimensions" and "Minimum dimension PH of Switch Set Cylinders" are the same.
- To change the position of TC accessory, specify dimension PH.
- If the port size exceeds 1 inch, it is recommended to order G thread or pipe flange. In such a case, contact us. (Order made)
- The Switch Set (Ø32 to Ø125) is also within the standard stroke range.



- $\cdot$  For dimensions not shown in these figures, refer to the SD style (basic style).
- For the mounting of sensors, refer to the dimensional drawings of "Switch Set." All the contents other than "Sensor mounting dimensions" and "Minimum dimension PN of Switch Set Cylinders" are the same.

Bore Ø	DD.	_		«				N.E		Min.	PN	_			W	,	Х	Υ	Z	.J
	BB	E	EE	FB Ø	FE	FP	HL	NF	PJ	В-С	Α	R	TF	UF	В-С	Α	В-С	Α	В-С	Α
32	11	58	Rc3/8	11	62	38	141	28	90	91	_	40	88	109	30	_	99	_	171	-
40	11	65	Rc3/8	11	69	38	141	28	90	91	96	46	95	118	30	35	99	104	171	176
50	11	76	Rc1/2	14	85	42	155	33	98	97	108	58	115	145	30	41	104.5	115.5	185	196
63	13	90	Rc1/2	18	98	46	163	43	102	106	119	65	132	165	35	48	110.5	123.5	198	211
80	16	110	Rc3/4	18	118	56	184	43	110	119	135	87	155	190	35	51	124.5	140.5	219	235
100	18	135	Rc3/4	22	150	58	192	53	116	126	143	109	190	230	40	57	129.5	146.5	232	249
125	21	165	Rc1	26	175	67	220	58	130	145	157	130	224	272	45	57	148	160	265	277

- For dimensions not shown in the figures above, refer to the SD style (basic style).
- For the mounting of sensors, refer to the dimensional drawings of "Switch Set." All the contents other than "Sensor mounting dimensions" and "Minimum dimension PH of Switch Set Cylinders" are the same.

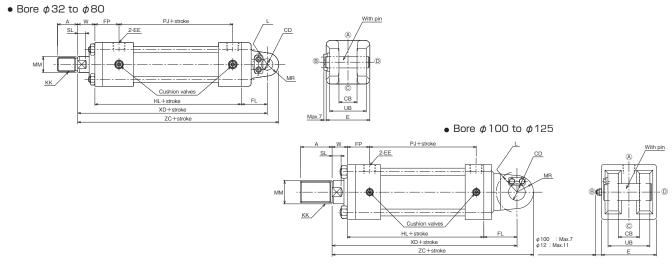


- The spherical bearings are not filled with grease. Lubricate appropriately through the grease nipple.
- The bearing inner diameter and mounting width conform to JIS B8367-2 MP5 type regulation. (Same standard with 160H-1 Series)

D (X	0.0	_		ENI						MD		٧	٧	XI	D	Z	C.	Grease r	nipple	
Bore Ø	CD	Е	EE	EN	EIVI	FL	FP	HL	L	MR	PJ	в-с	Α	В-С	Α	В-С	Α	Type	EL	HG
40	20 _0.12	65	Rc3/8	16_0.12	13	44	38	141	25	R27.5	90	30	35	215	220	242.5	247.5	JISAtype MT6×1	11	11
50	25 —0.12	76	Rc1/2	20_0.12	17	53	42	155	31	R32.5	98	30	41	238	249	270.5	281.5	JISAtype MT6×1	14	11
63	30 -0.12	90	Rc1/2	22—0.12	19	64	46	163	38	R40	102	35	48	262	275	302	315	JISAtype Rc1/8	15	15
80	40 -0.12	110	Rc3/4	28_0.12	23	81	56	184	48	R50	110	35	51	300	316	350	366	JISAtype Rc1/8	20	15
100	50 -0.12	135	Rc3/4	35_0.12	30	96	58	192	58	R60	116	40	57	328	345	388	405	JISAtype Rc1/8	24	15
125	60 _0.12	165	Rc1	44_0.12	38	117	67	220	72	R75	130	45	57	382	394	457	469	JISAtype Rc1/8	28	15

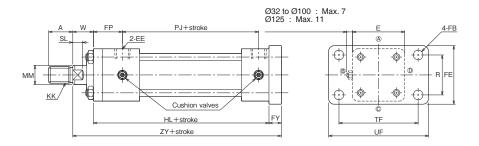
- For dimensions not shown in the figures above, refer to the SD style (basic style).
- For the mounting of sensors, refer to the dimensional drawings of "Switch Set." All the contents other than "Sensor mounting dimensions" and "Minimum dimension PH of Switch Set Cylinders" are the same.
- The spherical bearings are not filled with grease. Lubricate appropriately through the grease nipple.
- The bearing inner diameter and mounting width conform to JIS B8367-2 MP5 type regulation. (Same standard with 160H-1 Series).

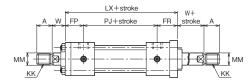
#### **CB Mounting Style**



Poro Ø	CB <sup>+0.4</sup>	CD H9	Е	EE	FL	FP	HL		MR	PJ	UB	V	V	Х	D	Z	C
Bore Ø	CD <sub>+0.1</sub>	CD #9		EE	FL	FP	ПL	L	IVIE	PJ	UB	B-C	Α	B-C	Α	B-C	Α
32	25	16	58	Rc3/8	38	38	141	R20	R16	90	50	30	_	209	_	225	_
40	25	16	65	Rc3/8	38	38	141	R20	R16	90	50	30	35	209	214	225	230
50	31.5	20	76	Rc1/2	45	42	155	R25	R20	98	63.5	30	41	230	241	250	261
63	40	31.5	90	Rc1/2	63	46	163	R40	R31.5	102	80	35	48	261	274	292.5	305.5
80	40	31.5	110	Rc3/4	72	56	184	R40	R31.5	110	80	35	51	291	307	322.5	338.5
100	50	40	135	Rc3/4	84	58	192	R50	R40	116	98	40	57	316	333	356	373
125	63	50	165	Rc1	100	67	220	R62	R50	130	126	45	57	365	377	415	427

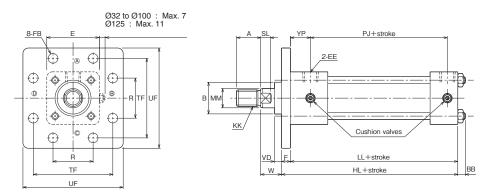
- For dimensions not shown in the figures above, refer to the SD style (basic style).
- For the mounting of sensors, refer to the dimensional drawings of "Switch Set." All the contents other than "Sensor mounting dimensions" are the same.
- Material of CB accessory for cylidners with bores from 32 to 125 mm: Nodular graphite cast iron.
- If the port size exceeds 1 inch, it is recommended to order G thread or pipe flange. In such a case, contact us. (Order made)

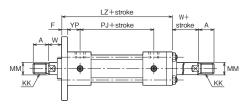




Bore Ø	Е	EE	FB	FE	FP	FR	FY	HL	LX	PJ	R	TF	UF	V	V	Z	Υ
Dole &	L		10	' -	11	111	' '	''L		10	11	'''	Oi	В-С	Α	B-C	Α
32	58	Rc3/8	11	62	38	40	13	141	168	90	40	88	109	30	_	184	_
40	65	Rc3/8	11	69	38	40	13	141	168	90	46	95	118	30	35	184	189
50	76	Rc1/2	14	85	42	47	18	155	187	98	58	115	145	30	41	203	214
63	90	Rc1/2	18	98	46	51	20	163	199	102	65	132	165	35	48	218	231
80	110	Rc3/4	18	118	56	62	24	184	228	110	87	155	190	35	51	243	259
100	135	Rc3/4	22	150	58	66	28	192	240	116	109	190	230	40	57	260	277
125	165	Rc1	26	175	67	76	33	220	273	130	130	224	272	45	57	298	310

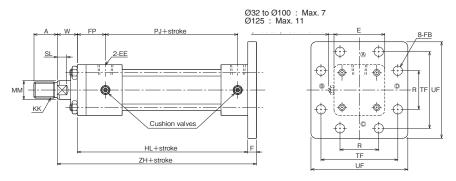
- For dimensions not shown in the figures above, refer to the SD style (basic style).
- For the mounting of sensors, refer to the dimensional drawings of "Switch Set." All the contents other than "Sensor mounting dimensions" are the same.
- If the port size exceeds 1 inch, it is recommended to order G thread or pipe flange. In such a case, contact us. (Order made)
- $\bullet$  The Switch Set (Ø32 to Ø125) is also within the standard stroke range.

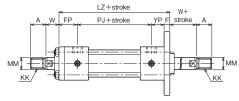




Bore Ø	BB	Е	EE	F	FB	HL	LL	LZ	PJ	R	TF	UF	W	YP
32	11	58	Rc3/8	11	11	141	130	166	90	40	88	109	30	27
40	11	65	Rc3/8	11	11	141	130	166	90	46	95	118	30	27
50	11	76	Rc1/2	13	14	155	142	182	98	58	115	145	30	29
63	13	90	Rc1/2	15	18	163	148	194	102	65	132	165	35	31
80	16	110	Rc3/4	18	18	184	166	222	110	87	155	190	35	38
100	18	135	Rc3/4	20	22	192	172	232	116	109	190	230	40	38
125	21	165	Rc1	24	26	220	196	264	130	130	224	272	45	43

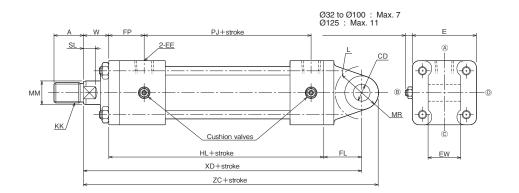
- For dimensions not shown in the figures above, refer to the SD style (basic style).
- For the mounting of sensors, refer to the dimensional drawings of "Switch Set." All the contents other than "Sensor mounting dimensions" are the same.
- If the port size exceeds 1 inch, it is recommended to order G thread or pipe flange. In such a case, contact us. (Order made)
- The Switch Set (Ø32 to Ø125) is also within the standard stroke range.





Dava (X	_		_	-ED	ED		ED	D.I	Б	TE		V	I	VD		ZH
Bore Ø	E	EE	F	FB	FP	HL	FP	PJ	R	TF	UF	B-C	Α	YP	B-C	Α
32	58	Rc3/8	11	11	38	141	166	90	40	88	109	30	_	27	182	_
40	65	Rc3/8	11	11	38	141	166	90	46	95	118	30	35	27	182	187
50	76	Rc1/2	13	14	42	155	182	98	58	115	145	30	41	29	198	209
63	90	Rc1/2	15	18	46	163	194	102	65	132	165	35	48	31	213	226
80	110	Rc3/4	18	18	56	184	222	110	87	155	190	35	51	38	237	253
100	135	Rc3/4	20	22	58	192	232	116	109	190	230	40	57	38	252	269
125	165	Rc1	24	26	67	220	264	130	130	224	272	45	57	43	289	301

- For dimensions not shown in the figures above, refer to the SD style (basic style).
- For the mounting of sensors, refer to the dimensional drawings of "Switch Set." All the contents other than "Sensor mounting dimensions" are the same.
- If the port size exceeds 1 inch, it is recommended to order G thread or pipe flange. In such a case, contact us. (Order made)
- The Switch Set (Ø32 to Ø125) is also within the standard stroke range.



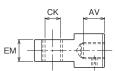
Bore Ø	CD	E	EE	EW +0.4	FL	FP	HL		MR	PJ	١	٧	Х	D	Z	C C
Boile &	CD	_		_ VV +0.1	1.5		111	L	IVII	FJ	В-С	Α	В-С	Α	В-С	Α
32	16H9	58	Rc3/8	25	38	38	141	R20	R16	90	30	_	209	_	225	_
40	16H9	65	Rc3/8	25	38	38	141	R20	R16	90	30	35	209	214	225	230
50	20H9	76	Rc1/2	31.5	45	42	155	R25	R20	98	30	41	230	241	250	261
63	31.5H9	90	Rc1/2	40	63	46	163	R46	R31.5	102	35	48	261	274	292.5	305.5
80	31.5H9	110	Rc3/4	40	72	56	184	R52	R31.5	110	35	51	291	307	322.5	338.5
100	40H9	135	Rc3/4	50	84	58	192	R62	R40	116	40	57	316	333	356	373
125	50H9	165	Rc1	63	100	67	220	R73	R50	130	45	57	365	377	415	427

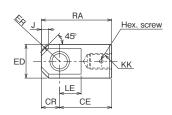
- For dimensions not shown in the figures above, refer to the SD style (basic style).
- For the mounting of sensors, refer to the dimensional drawings of "Switch Set." All the contents other than "Sensor mounting dimensions" are the same.
- If the port size exceeds 1 inch, it is recommended to order G thread or pipe flange. In such a case, contact us. (Order made)

#### Rod eye (T-end)

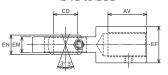
#### Rod eye with spherical bearing (S-end)

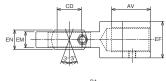
#### Ø32 to Ø125



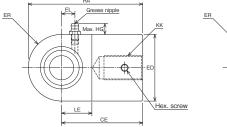


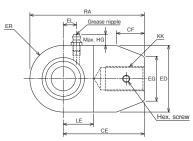
# Ø40 to Ø63





Ø80 to Ø125





Notes)

■ The spherical bearings are not filled with grease. Lubricate appropriately through the grease nipple.

■ The bearing inner diameter and mounting width conform to JIS 88369.

#### Rod eye (T-end)

Bore	Part	number	А	V	CE	СК	CR	ED	Е	EM -0.1	ED.		К	K	LE	DΛ
Ø	Rod B	Rod C	Rod B	Rod C		Ø	CH	Ø		⊏IVI —0.4	ER	J	Rod B	Rod C	LE	RA
32	RTH-16-H		27	-	60	16H10	20	39	-	25	R23	8	M16×1.5	_	23	80
40	RTH-20-H	RTH-16-H	32	27	60	16H10	20	39	_	25	R23	8	M20×1.5	M16×1.5	23	80
50	RTH-24-H	RTH-20-1-H	37	32	70	20H10	25	49	_	31.5	R29	10	M24×1.5	M20×1.5	28	95
63	RTH-30-H	RTH-24-1-H	47	37	115	31.5H10	35	62	_	40	R39	15	M30×1.5	M24×1.5	43	150
80	RTH-39-H	RTH-30-H	62	47	115	31.5H10	35	62	_	40	R39	15	M39×1.5	M30×1.5	43	150
100	RTH-48-H	RTH-39-1-H	77	62	145	40H10	40	79	_	50	R45	20	M48×1.5	M39×1.5	55	185
125	RTH-64-H	RTH-48-1-H	97	77	180	50H10	50	100		63	R54	30	M64×2	M48×1.5	65	230

#### Rod eye with spherical bearing (S-end)

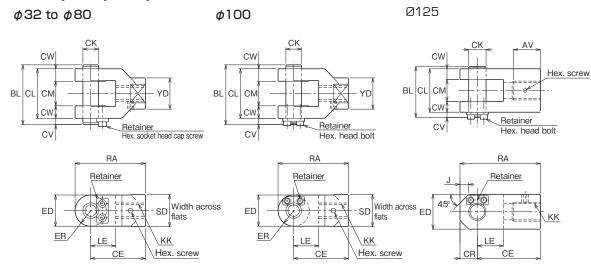
				J (													
Bore	Par	t number	A	٩V	CD Ø	CE	CF	ED	EF	EG	ЕМ	EN	ER	K	ίK	LE	RA
Ø	Rod B	Rod C	Rod B	Rod C	CDØ	CE	CF			EG	□IVI	EIN	En	Rod B	Rod C	LE	nA
40	RSH-20	RSH-16	32	27	20_0.012	67	_	55	30	_	13	16 -0.012	R27.5	M20×1.5	M16×1.5	25	94.5
50	RSH-24	RSH-20-1	37	32	25_0 0.012	78	_	65	35	_	17	20 _0.012	R32.5	M24×1.5	M20×1.5	31	110.5
63	RSH-30	RSH-24-1	47	37	30_0.012	98	_	80	45	_	19	22 _0.012	R40	M30×1.5	M24×1.5	38	138
80	RSH-39	RSH-30-1	62	47	40—0.012	125	60	100	55	69	23	28 -0.012	R50	M39×1.5	M30×1.5	48	175
100	RSH-48	RSH-39-1	77	62	50—0.012	152	50	120	70	93	30	35 —0.012	R60	M48×1.5	M39×1.5	58	212
125	RSH-64	RSH-48-1	97	77	60_0.015	187	72	150	90	105	38	44 —0.015	R75	M64×2	M48×1.5	72	262

#### Grease nipple

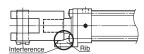
Bore	Rod B			Rod C		
Ø	Grease nipple type	EL	HG	Grease nipple type	EL	HG
40	JIS A type MT6×1	11	11	JIS A type MT6×1	11	11
50	JIS A type MT6×1	14	11	JIS A type MT6×1	14	11
63	JIS A type Rc1/8	15	15	JIS A type Rc1/8	15	15

Bore	Rod B			Rod C		
Ø	Grease nipple type	EL	HG	Grease nipple type	EL	HG
80	JIS A type Rc1/8	20	15	JIS A type Rc1/8	20	15
100	JIS A type Rc1/8	24	15	JIS A type Rc1/8	24	15
125	JIS A type Rc1/8	28	15	JIS A type Rc1/8	28	15

#### Rod clevis (Y-end) with pin



Bore	Part r	number	Α.	١V	<b>D</b> .	0.5	CK H10		0.4+0.4		0) (	0)44				K	K			0.0	\( \( \)
Ø	Rod B	Rod C	Rod B	Rod C	BL	CE	Ø 18	CL	CM+0.1	CH	CV	CW	ED	ER	J	Rod B	Rod C	LE	RA	SD	YD
32	RYH-16-H	ı	-	1	62	60	16	50	25	_	7	12.5	32	R16	ı	M16×1.5	ı	27	76	32	32
40	RYH-20-H	RYH-16-H	_	_	62	60	16	50	25	_	7	12.5	32	R16	_	M20×1.5	M16×1.5	27	76	32	32
50	RYH-24-H	RYH-20-1-H	-	_	76.5	70	20	63.5	31.5	-	8	16	40	R20	_	M24×1.5	M20×1.5	32	90	41	40
63	RYH-30-H	RYH-24-1-H	-	_	93	115	31.5	80	40	_	8	20	60	R30	_	M30×1.5	M24×1.5	50	145	60	60
80	RYH-39-H	RYH-30-H	-	-	93	115	31.5	80	40	_	8	20	60	R30	ı	M39×1.5	M30×1.5	50	145	60	60
100	RYH-48-H	RYH-39-1-H	_	_	117	145	40	100	50	-	12	25	80	R40	_	M48×1.5	M39×1.5	60	185	80	80
125	RYH-64-H	RYH-48-1-H	97	77	143	180	50	126	63	50	12	31.5	100	R54	30	M64×2	M48×1.5	70	230	_	_



■Rod end attachments (T, Y, S) with a MDC set screw and a copper piece (\$\phi\$32 to \$\phi\$125)

Rod end attachment for set screw

+ Example

Set (bag)
Set screw and copper piece

Set screw and copper piece

No need to specify the material/dimension/position symbol.

#### Example 1)

When it is required to deliver the cylinder with a set screw and a copper piece attached to the Y-end (to be finally tightened by the customer) without a drill hole. 140H-8R 2CB80BB100-ABAH2-T-X MDC

#### CAUTION

The cylinder will be delivered with the rod end attachment temporarily mounted on the rod.

After making the final adjustment, firmly tighten the rod end attachment, fit the copper piece into the set screw hole, and tighten the set screw.

★ Adhesive has been applied to the set screw for prevention of loosening. However,

★ Adhesive has been applied to the set screw for prevention of loosening. However, the effect of the adhesive varies depending on the conditions of use, etc. Confirm the effect by yourself.

(Reference) Standard cylinders (without specifying the symbol 'MDC') will be delivered in the following state.

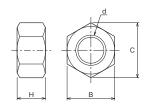
Set screw (full dog point)

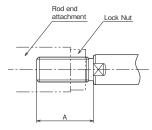
After rod end attachment is tightened

Drilling (to make a drilled hole in the piston rod)

#### Lock nut

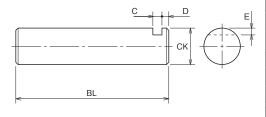
Bore	Dad	Davit mumbar	Б	С	d	н	Dimension
Ø	Rod	Part number	В	C	a	П	Α
32	В	LNH-16F-H	22	25.4	M16×1.5	10	40
	Α	LNH-24F-H	32	37.0	M24×1.5	14	50
40	В	LNH-20F-H	27	31.2	M20x1.5	12	45
	С	LNH-16F-H	22	25.4	M16×1.5	10	40
	Α	LNH-30F-H	41	47.3	M30x1.5	17	60
50	В	LNH-24F-H	32	37.0	M24×1.5	14	50
	С	LNH-20F-H	27	31.2	M20x1.5	12	45
	Α	LNH-39F-H	55	63.5	M39×1.5	20	80
63	В	LNH-30F-H	41	47.3	M30x1.5	17	60
	С	LNH-24F-H	32	37.0	M24×1.5	14	50
	Α	LNH-48F-H	70	80.8	M48×1.5	26	95
80	В	LNH-39F-H	55	63.5	M39×1.5	20	80
	С	LNH-30F-H	41	47.3	M30x1.5	17	60
	Α	LNH-64F-H	90	104	M64x2	35	125
100	В	LNH-48F-H	70	80.8	M48×1.5	26	95
	С	LNH-39F-H	55	63.5	M39×1.5	20	80
	Α	LNH-80F-H	110	127	M80×2	43	155
125	В	LNH-64F-H	90	104	M64x2	35	125
	С	LNH-48F-H	70	80.8	M48×1.5	26	95





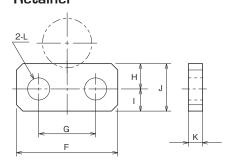
The standard fitting length of the rod end attachment and piston rod is about 80% of the thread diameter. If the fitting length is insufficent due to the use of the lock nut, it is necessary to increase the thread length (dimension A) as shown above.

#### **Parallel Pin**



Bore Ø	BL	С	CK	D	E
32	62	4	16	3	3
40	62	4	16	3	3
50	76.5	5	20	3	3
63	93	5	31.5	3	4.75
80	93	5	31.5	3	4.75
100	117	7	40	5	5
125	143	7	50	5	5

#### Retainer



#### • The tolerance of CK is f8.

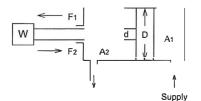
Bore Ø	F	G	Н	Ι	J	К	L Ø	Retainer mounting bolt size
32	25	14	7	7	14	3	6.5	M6
40	25	14	7	7	14	3	6.5	M6
50	32	18	7.5	7.5	15	4.5	7	M6
63	32	18	7.5	7.5	15	4.5	7	M6
80	32	18	7.5	7.5	15	4.5	7	M6
100	50	30	10	10	20	6	10	M8
125	65	40	12	10	22	6	12	M10

# Standard and Semi-standard type 140H-8 for Double acting single rod cylinders

Tuno	Q'ty	Parts code						
Туре		Ø32	Ø40	Ø50	Ø63	Ø80	Ø100	Ø125
Nitrile rubber (rod B)		NH8/PKS1 -032B	NH8/PKS1 -040B	NH8/PKS1 -050B	NH8/PKS1 -063B	NH8/PKS1 -080B	NH8/PKS1 -100B	NH8/PKS1 -125B
Nitrile rubber (rod B) with switch		NH8R/PKS1 -032B	NH8R/PKS1 -040B	NH8R/PKS1 -050B	NH8R/PKS1 -063B	NH8R/PKS1 -080B	NH8R/PKS1 -100B	NH8R/PKS1 -125B
Urethane rubber (rod B)		NH8/PKS2 -032B	NH8/PKS2 -040B	NH8/PKS2 -050B	NH8/PKS2 -063B	NH8/PKS2 -080B	NH8/PKS2 -100B	NH8/PKS2 -125B
Urethane rubber (rod B) with switch		NH8R/PKS2 -032B	NH8R/PKS2 -040B	NH8R/PKS2 -050B	NH8R/PKS2 -063B	NH8R/PKS2 -080B	NH8R/PKS2 -100B	NH8R/PKS2 -125B
Fluoric rubber (rod B/semi-standard)		NH8/PKS3 -032B	NH8/PKS3 -040B	NH8/PKS3 -050B	NH8/PKS3 -063B	NH8/PKS3 -080B	NH8/PKS3 -100B	NH8/PKS3 -125B
Fluoric rubber (rod B/semi-standard) with switch		NH8R/PKS3 -032B	NH8R/PKS3 -040B	NH8R/PKS3 -050B	NH8R/PKS3 -063B	NH8R/PKS3 -080B	NH8R/PKS3 -100B	NH8R/PKS3 -125B
Hydrogenated nitrile rubber (rod B/semi-standard)		NH8/PKS6 -032B	NH8/PKS6 -040B	NH8/PKS6 -050B	NH8/PKS6 -063B	NH8/PKS6 -080B	NH8/PKS6 -100B	NH8/PKS6 -125B
Hydrogenated nitrile rubber (rod B/semi-standard) with switch		NH8R/PKS6 -032B	NH8R/PKS6 -040B	NH8R/PKS6 -050B	NH8R/PKS6 -063B	NH8R/PKS6 -080B	NH8R/PKS6 -100B	NH8R/PKS6 -125B
Nitrile rubber (rod C)		_	NH8/PKS1 -040C	NH8/PKS1 -050C	NH8/PKS1 -063C	NH8/PKS1 -080C	NH8/PKS1 -100C	NH8/PKS1 -125C
Nitrile rubber (rod C) with switch			NH8R/PKS1 -040C	NH8R/PKS1 -050C	NH8R/PKS1 -063C	NH8R/PKS1 -080C	NH8R/PKS1 -100C	NH8R/PKS1 -125C
Urethane rubber (rod C)		_	NH8/PKS2 -040C	NH8/PKS2 -050C	NH8/PKS2 -063C	NH8/PKS2 -080C	NH8/PKS2 -100C	NH8/PKS2 -125C
Urethane rubber (rod C) with switch	1 set		NH8R/PKS2 -040C	NH8R/PKS2 -050C	NH8R/PKS2 -063C	NH8R/PKS2 -080C	NH8R/PKS2 -100C	NH8R/PKS2 -125C
Fluoric rubber (rod C/semi-standard)		_	NH8/PKS3 -040C	NH8/PKS3 -050C	NH8/PKS3 -063C	NH8/PKS3 -080C	NH8/PKS3 -100C	NH8/PKS3 -125C
Fluoric rubber (rod C/semi-standard) with switch			NH8R/PKS3 -040C	NH8R/PKS3 -050C	NH8R/PKS3 -063C	NH8R/PKS3 -080C	NH8R/PKS3 -100C	NH8R/PKS3 -125C
Hydrogenated nitrile rubber (rod C/semi-standard)		_	NH8/PKS6 -040C	NH8/PKS6 -050C	NH8/PKS6 -063C	NH8/PKS6 -080C	NH8/PKS6 -100C	NH8/PKS6 -125C
Hydrogenated nitrile rubber (rod C/semi-standard) with switch			NH8R/PKS6 -040C	NH8R/PKS6 -050C	NH8R/PKS6 -063C	NH8R/PKS6 -080C	NH8R/PKS6 -100C	NH8R/PKS6 -125C
Nitrile rubber (rod A)		_	NH8/PKS1 -040A	NH8/PKS1 -050A	NH8/PKS1 -063A	NH8/PKS1 -080A	NH8/PKS1 -100A	NH8/PKS1 -125A
Nitrile rubber (rod A) with switch			NH8R/PKS1 -040A	NH8R/PKS1 -050A	NH8R/PKS1 -063A	NH8R/PKS1 -080A	NH8R/PKS1 -100A	NH8R/PKS1 -125A
Urethane rubber (rod A)		_	NH8/PKS2 -040A	NH8/PKS2 -050A	NH8/PKS2 -063A	NH8/PKS2 -080A	NH8/PKS2 -100A	NH8/PKS2 -125A
Urethane rubber (rod A) with switch			NH8R/PKS2 -040A	NH8R/PKS2 -050A	NH8R/PKS2 -063A	NH8R/PKS2 -080A	NH8R/PKS2 -100A	NH8R/PKS2 125A
Fluoric rubber (rod A/semi-standard)		_	NH8/PKS3 -040A	NH8/PKS3 -050A	NH8/PKS3 -063A	NH8/PKS3 -080A	NH8/PKS3 -100A	NH8/PKS3 -125A
Fluoric rubber (rod A/semi-standard) with switch			NH8R/PKS3 -040A	NH8R/PKS3 -050A	NH8R/PKS3 -063A	NH8R/PKS3 -080A	NH8R/PKS3 -100A	NH8R/PKS3 -125A
Hydrogenated nitrile rubber (rod A/semi-standard)		_	NH8/PKS6 -040A	NH8/PKS6 -050A	NH8/PKS6 -063A	NH8/PKS6 -080A	NH8/PKS6 -100A	NH8/PKS6 -125A
Hydrogenated nitrile rubber (rod A/semi-standard) with switch		_	NH8R/PKS6 -040A	NH8R/PKS6 -050A	NH8R/PKS6 -063A	NH8R/PKS6 -080A	NH8R/PKS6 -100A	NH8R/PKS6 -125A



The bore of a hydraulic cylinder depends on the required cylinder force.



- Push side cylinder force
- force  $F_1 = A_1 \times P \times \beta$  (N)
- Pull side cylinder force
- $F_2 = A_2 \times P \times \beta$  (N)

The hydraulic cylinder theoretical output table is based on the calculation results of the formula above.

 $A_1$ : push side piston pressurized area (mm²)  $A_1 = \frac{\pi}{4} D^2$ 

A<sub>2</sub>: pull side piston pressurized area (mm<sup>2</sup>) A<sub>2</sub> =  $\frac{\pi}{4}$  (D<sup>2</sup>- d<sup>2</sup>)

D: cylinder bore (mm) d: piston rod dia. (mm)

P: set pressure (MPa)

β: load rate

When deciding the actual cylinder output, the resistance in the cylinder slipping part and the pressure loss in piping and machines must be considered.

The load rate is the ratio of the actual force loaded onto the cylinder to the theoretical force (theoretical cylinder force) calculated from the circuit set pressure. The general set points are shown below.

For low speed working ..... 60 to 80% For high speed working ..... 25 to 35%

#### Pushed hydraulic cylinder theoretical output table (load rate 100%)

Unit: kN (1kN = 102kgf)

Bore mm	Pressurized				Set pres	ssure MPa			
Ø	area mm²	1.0	3.5	5.0	7.0	10.0	14.0	17.0	21.0
32	804	0.80	2.81	4.02	5.63	8.04	11.26	12.86	16.89
40	1257	1.26	4.40	6.28	8.80	12.27	17.59	20.11	26.39
50	1963	1.96	6.87	9.82	13.74	19.63	27.49	31.40	41.23
63	3117	3.12	10.91	15.59	21.82	31.17	43.64	49.87	65.46
80	5027	5.03	17.59	25.13	35.19	50.27	70.37	80.43	105.56
100	7854	7.85	27.49	39.27	54.98	78.54	109.96	125.66	164.93
125	12272	12.27	42.95	61.36	85.90	122.72	171.81	196.35	257.71

#### Pulled hydraulic cylinder theoretical output table (load rate 100%)

Unit: kN (1kN = 102kgf)

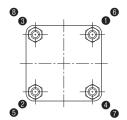
Rod Type	Bore Ø mm	Bore dia. Ø mm	Pressurized area mm²	Set pressure MPa       0.55     1.92     2.75     3.85     5.50     7.70       1.35     4.72     6.74     9.43     13.48     18.87       3.44     12.03     17.18     24.05     34.36     48.11       5.39     18.87     26.95     37.74     53.91     75.47       1.00     3.51     5.01     7.02     10.02     14.03       2.50     8.76     12.51     17.51     25.01     35.02       6.26     21.92     31.32     43.84     62.64     87.69       9.81     34.33     49.04     68.66     98.09     137.32       0.64     2.24     3.20     4.49     6.41     8.97       1.53     5.34     7.63     10.69     15.27     21.38								
	32	18	550	0.55	1.92	2.75	3.85	5.50	7.70			
В	50	28	1348	1.35	4.72	6.74	9.43	13.48	18.87			
	80	45	3436	3.44	12.03	17.18	24.05	34.36	48.11			
	100	56	5391	5.39	18.87	26.95	37.74	53.91	75.47			
	40	18	1002	1.00	3.51	5.01	7.02	10.02	14.03			
c	63	28	2501	2.50	8.76	12.51	17.51	25.01	35.02			
	100	45	6264	6.26	21.92	31.32	43.84	62.64	87.69			
	125	56	9809	9.81	34.33	49.04	68.66	98.09	137.32			
	40	28	641	0.64	2.24	3.20	4.49	6.41	8.97			
_	63	45	1527	1.53	5.34	7.63	10.69	15.27	21.38			
A	80	56	2564	2.56	8.97	12.82	17.94	25.64	35.89			
	125	90	5910	5.91	20.69	29.55	41.37	59.10	82.74			

<sup>•</sup> When deciding the actual cylinder output, consider the resistance in the cylinder slipping part and the pressure loss in piping and machines.

#### Specified Tie Rod Tightening Torque Table

Bore Ø	(mm)	32	40	50	63	80	100	125
Tie rod screw		M10×1.25	M10×1.25	M10×1.25	M12×1.5	M16×1.5	M18×1.5	M22×1.5
Tightening torque (N-m)	140H-8	20	41	41	70	170	250	460

<sup>•</sup> Tightening of the rods: DO NOT tighten only one tie rod at a time, but tighten them gradually in the order show in the right diagram. Uneven tightening of the tie rods can cause operation failure or stick-slip.



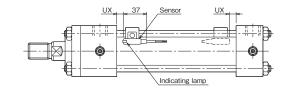


<sup>•</sup> Remember that the ouput at start may be decreased when the piston comes to a close contact status at the stroke end due to a load.

140H-8R 2 SD Bore B B 200 - A B Sensor symbol Sensor quantity

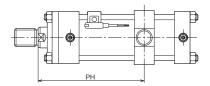
#### AX type (Reed sensor), AX type (Solid state sensor)



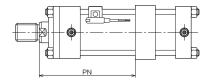


#### Minimum dimensions PH and PN of Switch Set Cylinders 140H-8R

· TC style



· FK style



 The minimum dimensions PH and PN of a Switch Set Cylinder are the dimensions obtained when the sensor is mounted on the rod side and the trunnion is moved toward the rod side as far as possible.

When boots are provided, dimension W changes. Specify dimension PH or PN.

	RV	RY	UX	Min. dimension PH	Min. dimension PN
Bore Ø	AX type AX205W			AX type AX205W	AX type AX205W
32	36	72	13	171	157
40	40	80	14	171	157
50	43	86	15	178.5	162
63	50	100	17	196.5	175
80	60	120	19	211.5	190
100	70	140	21	224.5	198
125	83	166	23	250	221

Note) Dimension UX indicates the optimum sensor mounting position for detection of stroke end.

Туре	Sensor Symbol	Load voltage range	Load current range	Max. switching capacity	Protective circuit	Indicating Lamp	Wiring method	Cord length	Applicable load
	AF AX101CE				NI			1.5m	roller
Jsor	AG AX105CE	DC:5 to 30V	DC:5 to 40mA		None	LED (Lights in	0.3 MM <sup>2.</sup>	5m	elay, e contro
Ser	AH AX111CE	AC:5 to 120V	AC:5 to 20mA	DC: 1.5W	Provided	red when sensing)	2-core, outer	1.5m	all rela able d
Reed	AJAX115CE			AC:2VA	Provided		Rear wiring	5m	1 ° E 1
	AE AX125CE	DC: 30V or less AC: 120V or less	DC: 40mA or less AD: 20mA or less		None	None		5m	Sn programi

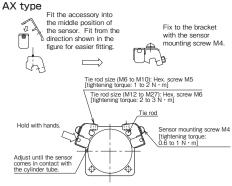
Notes) • For the sensors without a protective circuit, be sure to provide a protective circuit (SK-100) with the load when using any induction load (relay, etc.).

- The output logic of AX is B contact. When the piston is detected, the sensor contact turns off (the lamp turns on).
- For the details of sensors, be sure to read the sensor specifications .

#### Standard type AX type (rear wiring)



#### Setting method of sensor detection position



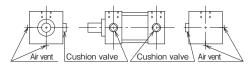
- 1. Loosen the two hex. screws with a hex. wrench, and move them along the tie rod.
- 2. Adjust the detecting position (for the 2-LED type, the position where the green lamp lights up) 2 to 5 mm (about half of the operating range is appropriate) before the required position where the sensor indicator lamp starts to ligh up (ON). Then, gently hold the top of the sensor so that the cylinder tube contacts the detecting face of the sensor, and clamp the hex. screw to an appropriate tightening torque. Note) Inappropriate tightening torque may cause the off-center off-center of the sensor position.
- 3. The indicating lamp lights up when the sensor is set to the ON
- 4. Sensors can be mounted to any of four tie rods on the most suitable position depending on the mounting space of the cylinder and wiring method.
- 5. Mount a sensor to the most suitable position to detect the stroke end with the "sensor mounting dimension" (dimension UX).

Mounting style	Styles oth	er than TC	TC	style
Bore Sensor quantity	With one sensor	With two sensors	With one sensor	With two sensors
Ø mm Sensor type	AX type	AX type	AX type	AX type
32	20	25	50	110
40	20	25	50	115
50	20	25	50	115
63	20	25	60	125
80	20	25	60	130
100	20	25	65	135
125	20	25	70	150

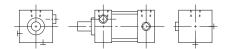
_	Reed sei	nsor		Solid sta	te sensor		
Bore Ø mm	AX1*	*	AX2**	AX2** AX2**W			
	Operating range	Hysteresis Operating I	Operating range	Hysteresis	Operating range	Hysteresis	
32					9 to 12		
40							
50	4 to 14		3 to 8		11 to 17		
63		2 or less	2 or less		11 (0 17	2 or less	
80							
100	11 to 18		4 to 10		17 to 21		
125	5 to 15		4 10 10		17 (0 21		

Cushion valve and air vent positions depending on cylinder bore (for rod A only)

Bore  $\phi 40$ ,  $\phi 50$ ,  $\phi 100$ 



Bore  $\phi$ 63,  $\phi$ 80,  $\phi$ 125



#### Port, cushion and air vent positions for LA style

Port position (A)



Port position ©



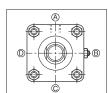
Port position ®



Port position ©



#### ★ Standard specifications



- With cushions on both ends
   Port position (A), cushion valve position (B)
- Notes) There are check valves on two sides out of the four outer sides of cap and rod cover except the port and cushion sides. The check valve is concurrently used with air vent.

#### ★ Semi-standard range

- With Boots
- Change in TC accessory position (dimensional symbol: PH)
- Change in dimension PN of the FK style
- Plated cylinder tube (hard chrome plating thickness: 0.02mm)
- Change in piston rod end (dimensional symbol: W, A, KK)
   Refer to page 6.

#### ★ Change of port and cushion valve positions

The standard port position is (a), and the standard cushion valve position is (B).

When modifying the positions, enter the symbol shown in the dimensional drawings.

Example) 140H-8R 2SD80BB100-B C AH2

Port position (A, B, C, D)

Cushion valve position (A, B, C, D, 0)

- For the TA style, the standard port position and cushion valve position are (A) and (C) on the rod side and (A) and (B) on the cap side.
- In case that the cushion is not equipped, the cushion valve position is "0".

#### Delivery of rod end attachment (T-end or Y-end)

A delivery method for a cylinder provided with a lock nut and a rod end attachment differs from that for a cylinder provided with a rod end attachment only (without a lock nut). For details, refer to the dimensional drawings of rod end attachments.

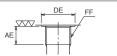
Order contents	Semi-	Pos	sition	Dime	ension	Ma	terial
Order Contents	①standard symbol	@Symbol	Description	@Symbol	Description	@Symbol	Description
Change of port and cushion valve positions on the cap side	PPC	PC- 🔲 🗔	indicates the port and cushion valve positions on the cap side.				_
Cushion valves	Example	cap side	ge the port to the rod 2LA80BB	side (AB c	n rod side,	BC on cap	

#### Port G (ISO 1179-1) or NPT (order made)

For a port G thread type cylinder, make an order in accordance with the following procedure. (Example) 140H-8 2LA50BB100-GAB

G: Port G thread type N: NPT thread type Port position

Cushion valve position



#### Thread Dimension Table

Thread D	imension	Table		Unit: mm					
Bore		G thread							
bule	AE	DE	FF	NPT thread					
φ32	12	φ25.5	G3/8	NPT3/8					
φ40	12	φ25.5	G3/8	NPT3/8					
φ <b>5</b> 0	14	φ30	G1/2	NPT1/2					
φ63	14	φ30	G1/2	NPT1/2					
<i>φ</i> 80	16	φ36.9	G3/4	NPT3/4					
φ100	16	φ36.9	G3/4	NPT3/4					
φ125	18	φ46.1	G1	NPT1					

Ouden contents	Semi-	Pos	ition		Dii	men	sion			N	1ate	rial	
Order contents	1 standard symbol	@Symbol	Description	38	Symbo	ol [	)escrip	otion	4)5	Symbo	ol C	escrip	otion
■Additional port of bushing				RC	-1.00	)	Rc1	/8					
				RC	-2.00	)	Rc1	/4					
				RC	-3.00	)	Rc3	/8					
Bush Specify this size.	BBG			RC	-4.00	)	Rc1	/2					
	PBS	_	_	RC	-6.00	)	Rc3	/4	_				-
				RC	-8.00	)	Rc	1					
				RC-	10.0	0 F	Rc1 :	1/4					
				RC-	12.0	0 F	Rc1 :	1/2					
Notes 1) Select a reduced port size after mounting a bushing. 2) For reduction by more than two steps by using a bushing, consult us.	Example	140H-8 ( (standard	the port s CA style 80 port size f CA80BB3	0-mn Rc3/	n bor '4)	e cy	/linde	er		g a b	oush	ing t	.0
■Reduction of Rc thread port size	Semi-	Specify th	e size only	Port	size se	electal	ole for	cylind	er bore	(0: S	tandar	d port	size)
(φ32 to φ125)	① standard symbol	③Symbol	Description	32	40	50	63	80	100	125	140	150	160
★Specify the size to reduce the port size without using a bushing.		RC-1.00	Rc1/8	0	0	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
		RC-2.00	Rc1/4	0	0	0	0	×	×	×	×	×	×
Specify the port size.		RC-3.00	Rc3/8	0	0	0	0	0	0	×	×	×	×
7	PRT	RC-4.00	Rc1/2	×	×	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inapplicable to:  All types of rod A		RC-6.00	Rc3/4	×	×	×	×	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rod B or C with LA style		RC-8.00	Rc1	×	×	×	×	×	×	0	0	0	0
		RC-10.00	Rc1 1/4	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Note) Increasing the port diameter changes the dimensions. Consult us.	Note	To reduce the cover port directly to Rc3/8 without mount a bushing to 63-mm bore cylinder (standard port size Rc1 140H-8R 2CA80BB100-ABAH2-X PRT RC-3.00											
■Reduction of NPT thread port size	Semi-	Specify th	e size only	Port :	size se	electab	ole for	cylinde	er bore	(0: S	tandaı	rd port	: size)
$(\phi 32 \text{ to } \phi^{125})$	1) standard symbol	③Symbol	Description	32	40	50	63	80	100	125	140	150	160
Note) Select a standard port size and a	,	N-1.00	NPT1/8	0	0	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
reduced port size.		N-2.00	NPT1/4	0	0	0	0	×	×	×	×	×	×
		N-3.00	NPT3/8	0	0	0	0	0	0	×	×	×	×
Specify the port size.	PTN	N-4.00	NPT1/2	×	×	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		N-6.00	NPT3/4	×	×	×	×	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inapplicable to: ● All types of rod A		N-8.00	NPT1	×	×	×	×	×	×	0	0	0	0
Rod B or C with LA style		N-10.00	NPT1 1/4	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
	Cap side	To order t	the standa	rd po	ort s	ize (	⊚), s	see t	he f	ollov	ving.		
Note) Increasing the port diameter changes the dimensions. Consult us.	Note	Note To reduce the port size for a cylinder bore of 50 mm (standard size 1/2) to NPT 3/8 140H-8 2CB50BB100-NAB-X PTN N-3.00											

#### Weight Table/General purpose type

		• •		
- 1	ır	it:	· L	<i>/</i> M
	"	HU.		٧Ч

Bore	Rod	Basic weig style	,	Additional per mm of	•					Мо	unting a	access	ory we	ight				
(mm) Ø	type	Standard type Switch Set	Double rod type	Standard type Switch Set	Double rod type	LA	FA	FB	FC	FD	FK	FY	FZ	CA	cs	СВ	TA	тс
32	В	3.3	4.1	0.006	0.008	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	-	0.5	0.1	0.5
	Α	3.8	-	0.013	-		-				-							
40	В	3.5	4.4	0.011	0.014	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.6
	С	3.4	4.3	0.010	0.012		0.2				1.2							
	Α	5.5	-	0.017	-	0.9	-	-	1.5	2.0	-	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.4	1.0
50	В	5.0	6.4	0.014	0.019	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.4	1.0
	С	4.9	6.2	0.012	0.014	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.4	1.0
	Α	9.1	-	0.024	-		-				-							
63	В	7.9	10.2	0.019	0.027	1.0	1.0	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.6	1.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.6	0.6	1.2
	С	7.6	9.8	0.017	0.022		1.0				3.6							
	Α	18.0	-	0.039	-	1.8	1	3.0	2.8	4.7	-	2.1	4.0	3.0	3.6	3.6	0.6	2.1
80	В	16.2	20.3	0.032	0.045	1.0	1.1	3.0	2.0	4.7	4.7	2.1	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	0.0	2.1
	С	15.5	19.4	0.027	0.035	1.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	4.7	4.7	2.1	4.0	3.0	3.6	3.6	0.6	2.1
	Α	29.6	-	0.060	-	2.1	1.8	4.8	4.6	7.4	8.9	3.9	6.9	5.5	6.7	6.7	1.0	3.8
100	В	26.0	32.7	0.048	0.067	2.1	1.8	4.8	4.6	7.4	8.9	3.9	6.9	5.5	6.7	6.7	1.0	3.8
	С	24.9	31.1	0.042	0.055	2.1	1.0	4.0	4.0	7.4	0.9	5.5	0.9	3.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	5.6
	Α	49.2	-	0.096	-		-				-							
125	В	42.9	53.6	0.077	0.107	3.2	2.9	8.4	8.0	13.0	12.6	6.2	12.1	9.9	12.8	12.1	2.1	6.2
	С	42.5	52.7	0.065	0.084		2.9				12.6							

#### Sensor Additional Weight

Sensor	AX/AX205W type				
Bore Ø mm	Cord length 1.5 m	Cord length 5 m	Connector type		
32 to 50	0.05	0.13	0.04		
63	0.07	0.14	0.06		
80 100	0.07	0.15	0.06		
125	0.09	0.16	0.07		

Unit: kg

#### Calculation formula

Cylinder weight (kg)=basic weight+(cylinder stroke (mm)Xadditional weights per mm of stroke)+(sensor additional weightXsensor quantity)+mounting accessory weight+rod end attachment weight.

#### Calculation example

140H-8R, bore Ø80, rod B, cylinder stroke 200 MM, 2 pcs of AX214 (cord length 5 m), LA style.

Bore		Rod end attachment weight					
(mm) Rod type	Rod eye (T-end)	Rod eye (S-end)	Rod clevis (Y-end) w/ pin	Lock nut			
32	В	0.5	-	0.7	0.02		
	Α	-	-	-	0.05		
40	В	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.03		
	С	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.02		
	Α	-	-	-	0.11		
50	В	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.05		
	С	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.03		
	Α	-	-	-	0.24		
63	В	2.7	2.1	3.9	0.11		
	С	2.7	2.3	3.9	0.05		
	Α	-	-	-	0.52		
80	В	2.2	3.2	3.7	0.24		
	С	2.2	3.6	3.7	0.11		
	Α	-	-	-	1.10		
100	В	4.0	6.7	7.7	0.52		
	С	4.2	7.3	1.1	0.24		
	Α	-	-	-	1.93		
125	В	8.0	12.4	14.6	1.10		
	С	8.0	13.7	14.6	0.52		

■Water-glycol working fluid  Notes) 1) Iron tubing (standard type) is plated with hard chrome and tested with water-glycol	FWF	_	_	_	_	WF-WG	WF-WG: Water- glycol fluid
fluid.  2) Stainless steel tubing (Switch Set) is not plated in conformity with the standard and tested with water-glycol fluid.	Example	140H-8 6	SLB80BB1	00-AB-X F	WF WF-WG	;	

#### Adaptability of Fluid to Seal Material

	Adaptable fluid					
Seal material	Petroleum- based fluid	Water- glycol fluid		Water in oil fluid	Oil in water fluid	
Nitrile rubber	0	0	×	0	0	
2 Urethane rubber	0	×	×	Δ	Δ	
3 Fluorocarbon	0	×	0	0	0	
6 HNBR	0	0	×	0	0	

Notes) 1. ©○: Applicable X: Inapplicable Consult us before using the △-marked items.

The @-marked items are recommended seal materials in case of giving the first priority to abrasion resistance.

#### Working temperature range of packing material depending on working oil type

Working oil	Packing material	-10°C 0°C Temperature (°C)  14°F 32°F Temperature (°F)	80°C 176°F	100°C 212°F	120°C 248°F
	Nitrile rubber	<del>                                     </del>			
5	Urethane rubber				l
Petroleum-based fluid	Fluoric rubber	1			İ
	Hydrogenated nitrile rubber				
Water-glycol fluid	Nitrile rubber				
	Hydrogenated nitrile rubber		ı		I
Phosphate ester fluid	Fluoric rubber				
Water in oil fluid	Nitrile rubber				
	Hydrogenated nitrile rubber				
Oil in water fluid	Nitrile rubber	<u> </u>		I	I
	Hydrogenated nitrile rubber				 

- Notes) Use the packings applicable to working oil used within the working temperature range. Otherwise, substantial abrasion and inferiority may occur to the packings.
  - The temperature range shown in the table above is applicable to each packing material. For the switch sets, use them within the working temperature range applicable to the switches.

#### Adaptability of working oil to packing material

	Adaptable working oil							
Packing material	Petroleum- based fluid	Water-glycol fluid	Phosphate ester fluid	Water in oil fluid	Oil in water fluid			
1 Nitrile rubber	0	0	×	0	0			
2 Urethane rubber	0	×	×	Δ	Δ			
3 Fluoric rubber	0	×	0	0	0			
6 Hydrogenated nitrile rubber	0	0	×	0	0			

Notes)\* The  $\bigcirc$  and  $\bigcirc$  -marked items are applicable, while the  $\times$  -marked items are inapplicable. For the use of the  $\triangle$  -marked items, contact us.

<sup>\*</sup> The @-marked items are the recommended packing materials in case of giving the first priority to abrasion resistance.

#### Cylinder Safety Guide

#### Safety Guide for Selecting and Using Hydraulic, Pneumatic Cylinders and Their Accessories

WARNING:  $\triangle$  FAILURE OF THE CYLINDER, ITS PARTS, ITS MOUNTING, ITS CONNECTIONS TO OTHER OBJECTS, OR ITS CONTROLS CAN RESULT IN:

- · Unanticipated or uncontrolled movement of the cylinder or objects connected to it.
- Falling of the cylinder or objects held up by it.
- Fluid escaping from the cylinder, potentially at high velocity.

THESE EVENTS COULD CAUSE DEATH OR PERSONAL INJURY BY, FOR EXAMPLE, PERSONS FALLING FROM HIGH LOCATIONS, BEING CRUSHED OR STRUCK BY HEAVY OR FAST MOVING OBJECTS, BEING PUSHED INTO DANGEROUS EQUIPMENT OR SITUATIONS, OR SLIPPING ON ESCAPED FLUID.

Before selecting or using Parker Hannifin Corporation (the Company) cylinders or related accessories, it is important that you read, understand and follow the following safety information. Training is advised before selecting and using the Company's products.

#### 1.0 General Instructions

- 1.1 Scope This safety guide provides instructions for selecting and using (including assembling, installing, and maintaining) cylinder products. This safety guide is a supplement to and is to be used with the specific Company publications for the specific cylinder products that are being considered for use.
- 1.2 Fail Safe Cylinder products can and do fail without warning for many reasons. All systems and equipment should be designed in a fail-safe mode so that if the failure of a cylinder product occurs people and property won't be endangered.
- 1.3 Distribution Provide a free copy of this safety guide to each person responsible for selecting or using cylinder products. Do not select or use the Company's cylinders without thoroughly reading and understanding this safety guide as well as the specific Company publications for the products considered or selected.
- 1.4 User Responsibility Due to very wide variety of cylinder applications and cylinder operating conditions, the Company does not warrant that any particular cylinder is suitable for any specific application. This safety guide does not analyze all technical parameters that must be considered in selecting a product. The hydraulic and pneumatic cylinders outlined in this catalog are designed to the Company's design guidelines and do not necessarily meet the design guideline of other agencies such as American Bureau of Shipping, ASME Pressure Vessel Code etc. The user, through its own analysis and testing, is solely responsible for:
- · Making the final selection of the cylinders and related accessories
- Determining if the cylinders are required to meet specific design requirements as required by the Agency(s) or industry standards covering the design of the user's equipment.
- Assuring that the user's requirements are met, OSHA requirements are met, and safety guidelines from the applicable agencies such as but not limited to ANSI are followed and that the use presents no health or safety hazards.
- Providing all appropriate health and safety warnings on the equipment on which the cylinders are used.
- 1.5 Additional Questions Call the appropriate Company technical service department if you have any questions or require any additional information. See the Company publication for the product being considered or used, or call 1-847-298-2400, or go to <a href="https://www.parker.com">www.parker.com</a>, for telephone numbers of the appropriate technical service department.

#### 2.0 Cylinder and Accessories Selection

2.1 Seals – Part of the process of selecting a cylinder is the selection of seal compounds. Before making this selection, consult the "seal information page(s)" of the publication for the series of cylinders of interest.

The application of cylinders may allow fluids such as cutting fluids, wash down fluids etc. to come in contact with the external area of the cylinder. These fluids may attack the piston rod wiper and or the primary seal and must be taken into account when selecting and specifying seal compounds.

Dynamic seals will wear. The rate of wear will depend on many operating factors. Wear can be rapid if a cylinder is mis-aligned or if the cylinder has been improperly serviced. The user must take seal wear into consideration in the application of cylinders.

- **2.2 Piston Rods** Possible consequences of piston rod failure or separation of the piston rod from the piston include, but are not limited to are:
- Piston rod and or attached load thrown off at high speed.
- · High velocity fluid discharge.
- Piston rod extending when pressure is applied in the piston retract mode.

Piston rods or machine members attached to the piston rod may move suddenly and without warning as a consequence of other conditions occurring to the machine such as, but not limited to:

• Unexpected detachment of the machine member from the piston rod.

- Failure of the pressurized fluid delivery system (hoses, fittings, valves, pumps, compressors) which maintain cylinder position.
- Catastrophic cylinder seal failure leading to sudden loss of pressurized fluid.
- · Failure of the machine control system.

Follow the recommendations of the "Piston Rod Selection Chart and Data" in the publication for the series of cylinders of interest. The suggested piston rod diameter in these charts must be followed in order to avoid piston rod buckling.

Piston rods are not normally designed to absorb bending moments or loads which are perpendicular to the axis of piston rod motion. These additional loads can cause the piston rod to fail. If these types of additional loads are expected to be imposed on the piston rod, their magnitude should be made known to our engineering department.

The cylinder user should always make sure that the piston rod is securely attached to the machine member

On occasion cylinders are ordered with double rods (a piston rod extended from both ends of the cylinder). In some cases a stop is threaded on to one of the piston rods and used as an external stroke adjuster. On occasions spacers are attached to the machine member connected to the piston rod and also used as a stroke adjuster. In both cases the stops will create a pinch point and the user should consider appropriate use of guards. If these external stops are not perpendicular to the mating contact surface, or if debris is trapped between the contact surfaces, a bending moment will be placed on the piston rod, which can lead to piston rod failure. An external stop will also negate the effect of cushioning and will subject the piston rod to impact loading. Those two (2) conditions can cause piston rod failure. Internal stroke adjusters are available with and without cushions. The use of external stroke adjusters should be reviewed with our engineering department.

The piston rod to piston and the stud to piston rod threaded connections are secured with an anaerobic adhesive. The strength of the adhesive decreases with increasing temperature. Cylinders which can be exposed to temperatures above +250°F (+121°C) are to be ordered with a non studded piston rod and a pinned piston to rod joint.

**2.3 Cushions** – Cushions should be considered for cylinder applications when the piston velocity is expected to be over 4 inches/second.

Cylinder cushions are normally designed to absorb the energy of a linear applied load. A rotating mass has considerably more energy than the same mass moving in a linear mode. Cushioning for a rotating mass application should be reviewed by our engineering department.

2.4 Cylinder Mountings – Some cylinder mounting configurations may have certain limitations such as but not limited to minimum stroke for side or foot mounting cylinders or pressure de-ratings for certain mounts. Carefully review the catalog for these types of restrictions.

Always mount cylinders using the largest possible high tensile alloy steel socket head cap screws that can fit in the cylinder mounting holes and torque them to the manufacturer's recommendations for their size.

**2.5 Port Fittings** – Hydraulic cylinders applied with meter out or deceleration circuits are subject to intensified pressure at piston rod end.

The rod end pressure is approximately equal to:

operating pressure x effective cap end area effective rod end piston area

Contact your connector supplier for the pressure rating of individual connectors.

#### 3.0 Cylinder and Accessories Installation and Mounting

#### 3.1 Installation

3.1.1 – Cleanliness is an important consideration, and cylinders are shipped with the ports plugged to protect them from contaminants entering the ports. These plugs should not be removed until the piping is to be installed. Before making the connection to the cylinder ports, piping should be thoroughly cleaned to remove all chips or burrs which might have resulted from threading or flaring operations.



#### Cylinder Safety Guide

- 3.1.2 Cylinders operating in an environment where air drying materials are present such as fast-drying chemicals, paint, or weld splatter, or other hazardous conditions such as excessive heat, should have shields installed to prevent damage to the piston rod and piston rod seals.
- 3.1.3 Proper alignment of the cylinder piston rod and its mating component on the machine should be checked in both the extended and retracted positions. Improper alignment will result in excessive rod gland and/or cylinder bore wear. On fixed mounting cylinders attaching the piston rod while the rod is retracted will help in achieving proper alignment.
- 3.1.4 Sometimes it may be necessary to rotate the piston rod in order to thread the piston rod into the machine member. This operation must always be done with zero pressure being applied to either side of the piston. Failure to follow this procedure may result in loosening the piston to rod-threaded connection. In some rare cases the turning of the piston rod may rotate a threaded piston rod gland and loosen it from the cylinder head. Confirm that this condition is not occurring. If it does, re-tighten the piston rod gland firmly against the cylinder head.

For double rod cylinders it is also important that when attaching or detaching the piston rod from the machine member that the torque be applied to the piston rod end of the cylinder that is directly attaching to the machine member with the opposite end unrestrained. If the design of the machine is such that only the rod end of the cylinder opposite to where the rod attaches to the machine member can be rotated, consult the factory for further instructions.

#### 3.2 Mounting Recommendations

- **3.2.1** Always mount cylinders using the largest possible high tensile alloy steel socket head screws that can fit in the cylinder mounting holes and torque them to the manufacturer's recommendations for their size.
- **3.2.2** Side-Mounted Cylinders In addition to the mounting bolts, cylinders of this type should be equipped with thrust keys or dowel pins located so as to resist the major load.
- **3.2.3** Tie Rod Mounting Cylinders with tie rod mountings are recommended for applications where mounting space is limited. The standard tie rod extension is shown as BB in dimension tables. Longer or shorter extensions can be supplied. Nuts used for this mounting style should be torqued to the same value as the tie rods for that bore size.
- **3.2.4** Flange Mount Cylinders The controlled diameter of the rod gland extension on head end flange mount cylinders can be used as a pilot to locate the cylinders in relation to the machine. After alignment has been obtained, the flanges may be drilled for pins or dowels to prevent shifting
- **3.2.5** Trunnion Mountings Cylinders require lubricated bearing blocks with minimum bearing clearances. Bearing blocks should be carefully aligned and rigidly mounted so the trunnions will not be subjected to bending moments. The rod end should also be pivoted with the pivot pin in line and parallel to axis of the trunnion pins.
- 3.2.6 Clevis Mountings Cylinders should be pivoted at both ends with centerline of pins parallel to each other. After cylinder is mounted, be sure to check to assure that the cylinder is free to swing through its working arc without interference from other machine parts.

### 4.0 Cylinder and Accessories Maintenance, Troubleshooting and Replacement

- **4.1 Storage** At times cylinders are delivered before a customer is ready to install them and must be stored for a period of time. When storage is required the following procedures are recommended.
  - **4.1.1** Store the cylinders in an indoor area which has a dry, clean and noncorrosive atmosphere. Take care to protect the cylinder from both internal corrosion and external damage.
  - 4.1.2 Whenever possible cylinders should be stored in a vertical position (piston rod up). This will minimize corrosion due to possible condensation which could occur inside the cylinder. This will also minimize seal damage.
  - **4.1.3** Port protector plugs should be left in the cylinder until the time of installation.
  - **4.1.4** If a cylinder is stored full of hydraulic fluid, expansion of the fluid due to temperature changes must be considered. Installing a check valve with free flow out of the cylinder is one method.
  - 4.1.5 When cylinders are mounted on equipment that is stored outside for extended periods, exposed unpainted surfaces, e.g. piston rod, must be coated with a rust-inhibiting compound to prevent corrosion.

#### 4.2 Cylinder Trouble Shooting

#### 4.2.1 – External Leakage

**4.2.1.1** – Rod seal leakage can generally be traced to worn or damaged seals. Examine the piston rod for dents, gouges or score marks, and replace piston rod if surface is rough.

Rod seal leakage could also be traced to gland wear. If clearance is excessive, replace rod bushing and seal. Rod seal leakage can also be traced to seal deterioration. If seals are soft or gummy or brittle, check compatibility of seal material with lubricant used if air cylinder, or operating fluid if hydraulic cylinder. Replace with seal material, which is compatible with these fluids. If the seals are hard or have lost elasticity, it is usually due to exposure to temperatures in excess of 165°F. (+74°C). Shield the cylinder from the heat source to limit temperature to 350°F. (+177°C.) and replace with fluorocarbon seals.

**4.2.1.2** – Cylinder body seal leak can generally be traced to loose tie rods. Torque the tie rods to manufacturer's recommendation for that bore size.

Excessive pressure can also result in cylinder body seal leak. Determine maximum pressure to rated limits. Replace seals and retorque tie rods as in paragraph above. Excessive pressure can also result in cylinder body seal leak. Determine if the pressure rating of the cylinder has been exceeded. If so, bring the operating pressure down to the rating of the cylinder and have the tie rods replaced.

Pinched or extruded cylinder body seal will also result in a leak. Replace cylinder body seal and retorque as in paragraph above.

Cylinder body seal leakage due to loss of radial squeeze which shows up in the form of flat spots or due to wear on the O.D. or I.D. – Either of these are symptoms of normal wear due to high cycle rate or length of service. Replace seals as per paragraph above.

#### 4.2.2 - Internal Leakage

- **4.2.2.1** Piston seal leak (by-pass) 1 to 3 cubic inches per minute leakage is considered normal for piston ring construction. Virtually no static leak with lipseal type seals on piston should be expected. Piston seal wear is a usual cause of piston seal leakage. Replace seals as required.
- **4.2.2.2** With lipseal type piston seals excessive back pressure due to over-adjustment of speed control valves could be a direct cause of rapid seal wear. Contamination in a hydraulic system can result in a scored cylinder bore, resulting in rapid seal wear. In either case, replace piston seals as required.
- **4.2.2.3** What appears to be piston seal leak, evidenced by the fact that the cylinder drifts, is not always traceable to the piston. To make sure, it is suggested that one side of the cylinder piston be pressurized and the fluid line at the opposite port be disconnected. Observe leakage. If none is evident, seek the cause of cylinder drift in other component parts in the circuit.

#### 4.2.3 - Cylinder Fails to Move the Load

- **4.2.3.1** Pneumatic or hydraulic pressure is too low. Check the pressure at the cylinder to make sure it is to circuit requirements
- **4.2.3.2** Piston Seal Leak Operate the valve to cycle the cylinder and observe fluid flow at valve exhaust ports at end of cylinder stroke. Replace piston seals if flow is excessive.
- **4.2.3.3** Cylinder is undersized for the load Replace cylinder with one of a larger bore size.

#### 4.3 Erratic or Chatter Operation

- **4.3.1** Excessive friction at rod gland or piston bearing due to load misalignment Correct cylinder-to-load alignment.
- $\begin{tabular}{ll} \bf 4.3.2-Cylinder\ sized\ too\ close\ to\ load\ requirements-Reduce\ load\ or\ install\ larger\ cylinder. \end{tabular}$
- **4.3.3** Erratic operation could be traced to the difference between static and kinetic friction. Install speed control valves to provide a back pressure to control the stroke.
- **4.4 Cylinder Modifications, Repairs, or Failed Component** Cylinders as shipped from the factory are not to be disassembled and or modified. If cylinders require modifications, these modifications must be done at company locations or by the Company's certified facilities. The Cylinder Division Engineering Department must be notified in the event of a mechanical fracture or permanent deformation of any cylinder component (excluding seals). This includes a broken piston rod, tie rod, mounting accessory or any other cylinder component. The notification should include all operation and application details. This information will be used to provide an engineered repair that will prevent recurrence of the failure.

It is allowed to disassemble cylinders for the purpose of replacing seals or seal assemblies. However, this work must be done by strictly following all the instructions provided with the seal kits.



#### Offer of Sale

The items described in this document and other documents and descriptions provided by Parker Hannifin Corporation, its subsidiaries and its authorized distributors ("Seller") are hereby offered for sale at prices to be established by Seller. This offer and its acceptance by any customer ("Buyer") shall be governed by all of the following Terms and Conditions. Buyer's order for any item described in its document, when communicated to Seller verbally, or in writing, shall constitute acceptance of this offer. All goods, services or work described will be referred to as "Products".

- 1. <u>Terms and Conditions</u>. Seller's willingness to offer Products, or accept an order for Products, to or from Buyer is subject to these Terms and Conditions or any newer version of the terms and conditions found on-line at www.parker.com/saleterms/. Seller objects to any contrary or additional terms or conditions of Buyer's order or any other document issued by Buyer.
- 2. Price Adjustments: Payments. Prices stated on Seller's quote or other documentation offered by Seller are valid for 30 days, and do not include any sales, use, or other taxes unless specifically stated. Unless otherwise specified by Seller, all prices are F.C.A. Seller's facility (INCOTERMS 2010). Payment is subject to credit approval and is due 30 days from the date of invoice or such other term as required by Seller's Credit Department, after which Buyer shall pay interest on any unpaid invoices at the rate of 1.5% per month or the maximum allowable rate under applicable law.
- 3. <u>Delivery Dates</u>; <u>Title and Risk</u>; <u>Shipment</u>. All delivery dates are approximate and Seller shall not be responsible for any damages resulting from any delay. Regardless of the manner of shipment, title to any products and risk of loss or damage shall pass to Buyer upon placement of the products with the shipment carrier at Seller's facility. Unless otherwise stated, Seller may exercise its judgment in choosing the carrier and means of delivery. No deferment of shipment at Buyers' request beyond the respective dates indicated will be made except on terms that will indemnify, defend and hold Seller harmless against all loss and additional expense. Buyer shall be responsible for any additional shipping charges incurred by Seller due to Buyer's acts or omissions.
- 4. <u>Warranty.</u> Seller warrants that the Products sold hereunder shall be free from defects in material or workmanship for a period of eighteen months from the date of delivery to Buyer. The prices charged for Seller's products are based upon the exclusive limited warranty stated above, and upon the following disclaimer: <u>DISCLAIMER OF WARRANTY</u>: THIS WARRANTY COMPRISES THE SOLE AND ENTIRE WARRANTY PERTAINING TO PRODUCTS PROVIDED HEREUNDER. SELLER DISCLAIMS ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS AND IMPLIED, INCLUDING DESIGN, MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.
- 5. Claims; Commencement of Actions. Buyer shall promptly inspect all Products upon delivery. No claims for shortages will be allowed unless reported to the Seller within 10 days of delivery. No other claims against Seller will be allowed unless asserted in writing within 30 days after delivery. Buyer shall notify Seller of any alleged breach of warranty within 30 days after the date the defect is or should have been discovered by Buyer. Any action based upon breach of this agreement or upon any other claim arising out of this sale (other than an action by Seller for an amount due on any invoice) must be commenced within 12 months from the date of the breach without regard to the date breach is discovered.
- regard to the date breach is discovered.

  6. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY. UPON NOTIFICATION, SELLER WILL, AT ITS OPTION, REPAIR OR REPLACE A DEFECTIVE PRODUCT, OR REFUND THE PURCHASE PRICE. IN NO EVENT SHALL SELLER BE LIABLE TO BUYER FOR ANY SPECIAL, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES ARISING OUT OF, OR AS THE RESULT OF, THE SALE, DELIVERY, NON-DELIVERY, SERVICING, USE OR LOSS OF USE OF THE PRODUCTS OR ANY PART THEREOF, OR FOR ANY CHARGES OR EXPENSES OF ANY NATURE INCURRED WITHOUT SELLER'S WRITTEN CONSENT, EVEN IF SELLER HAS BEEN NEGLIGENT, WHETHER IN CONTRACT, TORT OR OTHER LEGAL THEORY, IN NO EVENT SHALL SELLER'S LIABILITY UNDER ANY CLAIM MADE BY BUYER EXCEED THE PURCHASE PRICE OF THE PRODUCTS.
- 7. <u>User Responsibility.</u> The user, through its own analysis and testing, is solely responsible for making the final selection of the system and Product and assuring that all performance, endurance, maintenance, safety and warning requirements of the application are met. The user must analyze all aspects of the application and follow applicable industry standards and Product information. If Seller provides Product or system options, the user is responsible for determining that such data and specifications are suitable and sufficient for all applications and reasonably foreseeable uses of the Products or systems.
- 8. <u>Loss to Buyer's Property.</u> Any designs, tools, patterns, materials, drawings, confidential information or equipment furnished by Buyer or any other items which become Buyer's property, will be considered obsolete and may be destroyed by Seller after two consecutive years have elapsed without Buyer ordering the items manufactured using such property. Seller shall not be responsible for any loss or damage to such property while it is in Seller's possession or control.
- 9. Special Tooling. A tooling charge may be imposed for any special tooling, including without limitation, dies, fixtures, molds and patterns, acquired to manufacture Products. Such special tooling shall be and remain Seller's property notwithstanding payment of any charges by Buyer. In no event will Buyer acquire any interest in apparatus belonging to Seller which is utilized in the manufacture of the Products, even if such apparatus has been specially converted or adapted for such manufacture and notwithstanding any charges paid by Buyer. Unless otherwise agreed, Seller shall have the right to alter, discard or otherwise dispose of any special tooling or other property in its sole discretion at any time.
- 10. <u>Buyer's Obligation; Rights of Seller.</u> To secure payment of all sums due or otherwise, Seller shall retain a security interest in the goods delivered and this agreement shall be deemed a Security Agreement under the Uniform Commercial Code. Buyer authorizes Seller as its attorney to execute and file on Buyer's behalf all documents Seller deems necessary to perfect its security interest.
- 11. Improper use and Indemnity. Buyer shall indemnify, defend, and hold Seller harmless from any claim, liability, damages, lawsuits, and costs (including attorney fees), whether for personal injury, property damage, patent, trademark or copyright

- infringement or any other claim, brought by or incurred by Buyer, Buyer's employees, or any other person, arising out of: (a) improper selection, improper application or other misuse of Products purchased by Buyer from Seller; (b) any act or omission, negligent or otherwise, of Buyer; (c) Seller's use of patterns, plans, drawings, or specifications furnished by Buyer to manufacture Product; or (d) Buyer's failure to comply with these terms and conditions. Seller shall not indemnify Buyer under any circumstance except as otherwise provided.
- 12. <u>Cancellations and Changes</u>. Orders shall not be subject to cancellation or change by Buyer for any reason, except with Seller's written consent and upon terms that will indemnify, defend and hold Seller harmless against all direct, incidental and consequential loss or damage. Seller may change product features, specifications, designs and availability with notice to Buyer.
- 13. <u>Limitation on Assignment.</u> Buyer may not assign its rights or obligations under this agreement without the prior written consent of Seller.
- 14. Force Majeure. Seller does not assume the risk and shall not be liable for delay or failure to perform any of Seller's obligations by reason of circumstances beyond the reasonable control of Seller (hereinafter "Events of Force Majeure"). Events of Force Majeure shall include without limitation: accidents, strikes or labor disputes, acts of any government or government agency, acts of nature, delays or failures in delivery from carriers or suppliers, shortages of materials, or any other cause beyond Seller's reasonable control.
- 15. <u>Waiver and Severability</u>. Failure to enforce any provision of this agreement will not waive that provision nor will any such failure prejudice Seller's right to enforce that provision in the future. Invalidation of any provision of this agreement by legislation or other rule of law shall not invalidate any other provision herein. The remaining provisions of this agreement will remain in full force and effect.
- 16. <u>Termination</u>. Seller may terminate this agreement for any reason and at any time by giving Buyer thirty (30) days written notice of termination. Seller may immediately terminate this agreement, in writing, if Buyer: (a) commits a breach of any provision of this agreement (b) appointments a trustee, receiver or custodian for all or any part of Buyer's property (c) files a petition for relief in bankruptcy on its own behalf, or by a third party (d) makes an assignment for the benefit of creditors, or (e) dissolves or liquidates all or a majority of its assets.
- 17. Governing Law. This agreement and the sale and delivery of all Products hereunder shall be deemed to have taken place in and shall be governed and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of Ohio, as applicable to contracts executed and wholly performed therein and without regard to conflicts of laws principles. Buyer irrevocably agrees and consents to the exclusive jurisdiction and venue of the courts of Cuyahoga County, Ohio with respect to any dispute, controversy or claim arising out of or relating to this agreement.
- 18. Indemnity for Infringement of Intellectual Property Rights. Seller shall have no liability for infringement of any patents, trademarks, copyrights, trade dress, trade secrets or similar rights except as provided in this Section. Seller will defend and indemnify Buyer against allegations of infringement of U.S. patents, U.S. trademarks, copyrights, trade dress and trade secrets ("Intellectual Property Rights"). Seller will defend at its expense and will pay the cost of any settlement or damages awarded in an action brought against Buyer based on an allegation that a Product sold pursuant to this Agreement infringes the Intellectual Property Rights of a third party. Seller's obligation to defend and indemnify Buyer is contingent on Buyer notifying Seller within ten (10) days after Buyer becomes aware of such allegations of infringement, and Seller having sole control over the defense of any allegations or actions including all negotiations for settlement or compromise. If a Product is subject to a claim that it infringes the Intellectual Property Rights of a third party, Seller may, at its sole expense and option, procure for Buyer the right to continue using the Product, replace or modify the Product so as to make it noninfringing, or offer to accept return of the Product and return the purchase price less a reasonable allowance for depreciation. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Seller shall have no liability for claims of infringement based on information provided by Buyer, or directed to Products delivered hereunder for which the designs are specified in whole or part by Buyer, or infringements resulting from the modification, combination or use in a system of any Product sold hereunder for which the designs are specified in whole or part by Buyer, or infringements resulting from the modification, combination or use in a system of any Product sold hereunder for which the designs are specified in whole or part by Buyer, or infringements resulting from the modification, combination or use in a system of any Pr
- 19. Entire Agreement. This agreement contains the entire agreement between the Buyer and Seller and constitutes the final, complete and exclusive expression of the terms of sale. All prior or contemporaneous written or oral agreements or negotiations with respect to the subject matter are herein merged.
- 20. Compliance with Law, U. K. Bribery Act and U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Buyer agrees to comply with all applicable laws and regulations, including both those of the United Kingdom and the United States of America, and of the country or countries of the Territory in which Buyer may operate, including without limitation the U. K. Bribery Act, the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act ("FCPA") and the U.S. Anti-Kickback Act (the "Anti-Kickback Act"), and agrees to indemnify and hold harmless Seller from the consequences of any violation of such provisions by Buyer, its employees or agents. Buyer acknowledges that they are familiar with the provisions of the U. K. Bribery Act, the FCPA and the Anti-Kickback Act, and certifies that Buyer will adhere to the requirements thereof. In particular, Buyer represents and agrees that Buyer shall not make any payment or give anything of value, directly or indirectly to any governmental official, any foreign political party or official thereof, any candidate for foreign political office, or any commercial entity or person, for the purpose of influencing such person to purchase products or otherwise benefit the business of Seller.



**Notes** 





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