## HISTORY 101

# WESTERN CIVILIZATION: FROM RENAISSANCE TO REVOLUTION

Semester: Spring 2015 Professor: Dr. Clayton Whisnant

Time: TTh 9:30 – 10:50 Office: Main 105

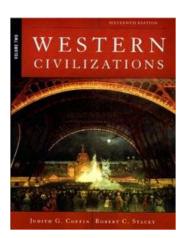
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## COURSE DESCRIPTION

In this course, students will study significant aspects of Europe's political, social, and cultural history from the Renaissance to the French Revolution. The main goal of the course will be to examine the transformations that ushered in modern Europe.

#### **Course Goals**

In this course, students should come to understand the key changes that laid the groundwork for the modern era, including:

- the transformation of Christianity,
- the growth of the absolutist state,
- the emergence of early representative governments,
- the arrival of new technologies and the spread of scientific thinking,
- the development of new secular areas of life,
- the rise of modern capitalism,

- the appearance of a social class system based on largely on wealth, and
- the spread of education.

All these transformation played some role in bringing about the most important event of modern times, the French Revolution, which serves as a culmination of this course. All students will hopefully have some understanding by the end of the course concerning the origins of the French Revolution, the key characteristics and players associated with each stage of the revolution, and the lasting impact of the Revolution for Europe.

#### Course Objectives

To meet the goals of the course, students will take three exams which will test their knowledge of a) key ideas, movements, and historical figures associated with the early modern era; b) important events and trends that helped to give shape to Europe between the fourteenth and eighteenth centuries; and c) the cause & effect relationships that help to explain the flow of events from the Renaissance to the French Revolution. Students will also write one short paper, in which they prove that they have read and grappled with one book dealing with a single dimension of the early modern period.

#### Courses Relationship to Department Goals

This course helps the history department reach its goals by covering the following dimensions of history widely perceived as crucial for a well-rounded view of the world:

- political developments;
- significant intellectual movements and debates;
- socio-cultural issues of class;
- and gender.

Students will also gain some exposure to how history is practiced by

• examining primary sources.

#### **Technology Skills**

Students will need some basic knowledge of web browsers in order to be able to find and utilize material on the on-line version of this syllabus. They will also need some basic working knowledge of using a computer word-processor in order to write the short paper in this class.

#### **Instructional Format**

This course will be largely a lecture-based course, with some time set aside for discussion of the text material.

#### TEXTS

- Joshua Cole and Carol Symes, *Western Civilizations*, 18<sup>th</sup> Edition, Volume 2 (1400-Present), (W. W. Norton, 2013) (This is abbreviated WC in syllabus)
- Geoffrey Parker, *The Military Revolution: Military Innovation and the Rise of the West, 1500-1800*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (Cambridge: Cambridge, 1996).
- Linda Colley, *Britons: Forging the Nation*, 2nd edition (Yale, 2005)
- Readings on the library's e-reserve system.

The readings listed under each day should be done before the assigned day.

## GRADING

Attendance and Participation: 5% Quizzes: 10%

2 Tests: 20% each

5-page essay: 20% Final exam: 25%

There will be many quizzes—nearly one every day at the beginning of class. **There will be no make-up for the quizzes**; two quizzes will be dropped from the grade, which normally cover any absences.

### ATTENDANCE POLICY

Absences will be penalized by taking 10 points off the attendance grade. This means that you can safely skip class once and still have an A- for the attendance grade. After that, though, this portion of the grade will quickly decline. I reserve the right to forcibly withdraw someone who does not attend regularly.

Excused absences, of course, will not count against the grade. Excused are those due to approved college-related activities (e.g. sporting events), documented illness, and family emergencies. Students have the responsibility to make up missed work.

## LATE POLICY

Students with a doctor's excuse (or another suitable excuse) can make up the exam up to a week after the exam date. Papers are due at the beginning of class the day for which it is assigned. Requests for extensions should be made prior to when the paper is due.

## OTHER REMARKS

Electronic devices (iphones, laptops, ipads, etc.) are not to be used during class. All cell phones must be turned off at the beginning of class. Do not, of course, take phone calls during class. Please be on time. If you must arrive late or leave early, do so as quietly and unobtrusively as possible.

All work must be yours. Plagiarism and cheating will be punished with an F for the assignment. Plagiarism, we should note, is defined in the following way according to <u>Wofford College's Faculty Handbook</u> (VII-6):

- (1) the verbatim repetition, without acknowledgement, of the writings of another author.
- (2) Borrowing without acknowledging the source.
- (3) Paraphrasing the thoughts of another writer without acknowledgement.
- (4) Allowing any other person or organization to prepare work which one then submits as his or her own.

You should pay close attention to the third definition, especially when referring to ideas borrowing from a website.

## CLASS SCHEDULE

Week 1	Class	Assignment
Feb 3	Introduction Outline: The Middle Ages	
		Read Living by Wofford's Honor Code  e-reserve: Loys le Roy, "The Excellence of This Age"
Feb 5	The Renaissance, part 1 Quiz	Lorenzo Valla, "The Glory of the Latin Language"  Leonardo Bruni, "Study of Greek Literature and a Humanist Educational Program"  Start reading Parker's The Military Revolution

Week 2			
		WC Ch. 11	
Feb 10	The Renaissance, part 2 Quiz	e-reserve: Pico della Mirandola, "Oration on the Dignity of Man"	
Feb 12	Exploration and Empire Quiz	WC Ch. 12  e-reserve: Toby Lester, "Putting America on the Map,"  Smithsonian 40, no. 9 (Dec 2009): 78-96.	
	Week 3		
Feb 17	Ice Day		
	The Reformation		
Feb 19	Quiz	WC Ch. 13	
	Week 4		
Feb 24	The Reformation, cont.	No reading	
		e-reserve:	
Feb 26	The Commercial Revolution  Quiz	Niall Ferguson, <i>The Ascent of Money: A Financial History of the World</i> (New York: Penguin Books, 2008), 18-65.	
	Week 5		
	Discuss Parker's The Military Revolution		
Mar 3	Quiz	Finish Parker	
Mar 5	Test #1	Study for test	

Week 6					
Mar 10	Society in Early Modern Europe	Start reading Colley's Britons (introduction – Ch. 5 only)			
	Quiz	e-reserve: selections from Norbert Elias, <i>The History of</i> <i>Manners</i>			
	The Rise of the Royal State	WC Ch. 14			
Mar 12	Quiz	e-reserve: Bossuet's <i>Politics</i> Derived from the Words of Holy  Scripture			
	Week 7				
	Examples of Building Absolutism				
Mar 17	Handout: Rulers of Early Modern Europe	WC Ch. 15			
	Quiz				
Mar 19	The English Revolution	Continue Colley			
	Week 8				
Mar 24	Discuss Linda Colley's Britons	Finish assigned reading in Colley			
	Quiz	Get Paper Topic			
Mar 26	Discuss Colley				
	Week 9				
Mar 31	The Scientific Revolution  Quiz	WC Ch. 16			
Apr 2	Test #2	study			
	Week 10	·			
Apr 7	Spring Break	No reading			
Apr 9	Spring Break	No reading			
Week 11					
	The Enlightenment, part 1	e-reserve: Readings on the Enlightenment			
Apr 14	Quiz	Emignemient			
Apr 16	The Enlightenment, part 2	WC Ch. 17			
	Quiz	Paper on Britons Due			

	Week 12	' 
	The Coming of the French Revolution	WC Ch. 18
Apr 21	Quiz	
Apr 23	The Making and Unmaking of the Constitutional Monarchy Quiz	e-reserve:  Graham Robb, <i>Parisians: An Adventure History of Paris</i> (New York and London: W. W. Norton & Company, 2010), 45-59.  Ruth Scurr, <i>Fatal Purity: Robespierre and the French Revolution</i> (New Yor: Owl Books, 2006), 177-217.
	Week 13	
Apr 28	Catch-up	e-reserve:  Christopher Hibbert, <i>The Days</i> of the French Revolution (New
	Quiz	York: Quill Books), 163-189.
Apr 30	The Terror Quiz	e-reserve:  R. R. Palmer, Twelve Who Ruled: The Year of the Terror in the French Revolution (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1941), 44-77.  Ruth Scurr, Fatal Purity: Robespierre and the French
		Revolution (New Yor: Owl Books, 2006), 177-217.
	Week 14	
May 5	The Directory & Empire	e-reserve:  Gunther Rothenberg, <i>The Art of Warfare in the Age of Napoleon</i> (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1978), 126-164.

May 7	The Napoleonic Era, cont.	e-reserve:  Golo Mann, <i>The History of Germany since 1789</i> , trans.  Marian Jackson (New York and Washigton D.C.: Praeger Publishers, 1968), 21-44.		
Final Exam: Monday, May 11, 9-12 AM  Dates to Learn for Final Exam				

Note: This syllabus is tentative and subject to change upon notice.