

Mahgoub El-Tigani Mahmoud

(July 2022)

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I. EDUCATION

M.A. and Ph.D. Sociology, Brown University, Providence, RI, U.S.A (1983);
Undergraduate Law Studies; Political Sociology; Demography; Cultural Anthropology;
and a Postgraduate High Diploma on Social Work.

AWARDS and HONORS

2020 Mellen Prize for Distinguished Publication (Muhammad book)

2018: Albert Nelson Maquis Lifetime Achievement Award

2014: University's (15 years) employee recognition; 2014: Included in the 65th and 68th
edition of Marquis Who's Who in America; 2012: Selected one of the top performers at
Tennessee State University (TSU); 2002-2007-Multiple inclusion in the seventh, ninth,
tenth, and eleventh edition of Who's Who among America's Teachers and Educators;
2009: Selected Edwin Mellen Publication Editor beginning academic year 2010 for three
years (by invitation); "Pink Zone Professor" by presidential decision of appreciation;
2006: Outstanding Faculty Nominee for the Annual Blue & White All Stars Academy
Rewards, TSU; 2004: Inclusion in the AcademicKeys Who's Who in Social Sciences
Higher Education (WWSSHE).

RESEARCH GRANTS

2013 Principal Grant Writer of approved "Project to Develop Countryside of Gazira State
in North Sudan," to the Gazira Cultural Association (Sudan) from the Australian Africa
Community Grants via Australian Embassy, Cairo; 2009: Brown University Population
Studies and Training Center grant. 1996-2009: USA Endowment for Democracy annual
grants to conduct scholarly research on the situation of human rights, to publish a
quarterly, and to manage SHRO-Cairo human rights and democracy programs; 2003-
2004: TSU Faculty Development Assignment Program (FDAP) research assignment to
prepare Encyclopedia of Black Thought through field work in Egypt; 1994: Swedish
Foundation for Human Rights grant to activate SHRO-Cairo program; 1993: Codesria
Research Grant, Dakar; 1992: Ford Foundation (Cairo) MERC Research Grant on Human
Rights Violations in Sudan; 1981: Population Center (Brown University, USA) Research
Grant on Sudanese emigrants in Saudi Arabia.

ASSOCIATIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

Member of the Association of Social and Behavioral Scientists (USA); Mid-South
Sociological Association (USA); Southern Conference on African American Studies
(USA); Former Member of the Association for Sociology of Religion (USA); African
Studies Association (USA); Legal Resources and Human Rights' Center (Egypt); US-
based Sudanese Studies Association (USA); Arab Social Defense Organization
(Morocco); Sudanese Writers' Union (Sudan); National Correspondent of the United
Nations on Crime (Sudan).

II. EMPLOYMENT

1. TEACHING

1997-Present: Teaching political sociology; social movements; complex organizations; social theory; research methods; sociology of law; comparative law; criminology; juvenile delinquency; population problems; Black thought and American minorities; cultural anthropology; social problems; the Family; medical sociology; introduction to sociology; and modern Arabic language. Teaching included regular courses at Brown University, Vanderbilt University, and Tennessee State University in the U.S.; special courses on international relations, international humanitarian law, and sociology at the College of National Defense of the Military Academy, Police College, and Prisons College of Sudan; and voluntary community education in Egypt (in exile) on International Human Rights Law.

2. PROFESSIONAL

- Head, Social work and Sociology Department, Tennessee State University (2010-2).
- Director, TSU Office of International Relations and Programs (2008-10).
- Research Program Officer, African Centre for Democracy and Human Rights' Studies, Banjul, the Gambia, West Africa (1992-4).
- Founder and Elected-President of the Sudanese Human Rights Organization, SHRO-Cairo, in exile, Egypt (1992-).
- Chairperson, Sudan National Conference of Social Work and Development (1989).
- State Adviser of the Ministry of Social Affairs and Zakah, the Democratic Government of Sudan (1986-88).

III. ACADEMIC PUBLICATIONS

1. AUTHORED BOOKS

- 2022** *Muslim Believers, Western Secularists (English & Arabic, Izdihar, Khartoum)*
- 2021** *Democracy and Bureaucracy in A Dictatorial Regime الديمقراطية والبيروقراطية في إدارة الدكتاتورية* (Izdihar, Khartoum – English version, Cairo: in print)
- 2021:** محمد فقه الحديث – ترجمة/عربية: القاهرة مطبعة إسميد إسكرين
- 2019** *Muhammad the Hadith Jurisprudence*, Edwin Mellen, New York.
- 2018 *Towards a New Era*, Part Two (in Arabic: Fatima Print, Cairo)
- 2018 *Towards a New Era*, Part One (in Arabic: Fatima Print, Cairo)
- 2014 *Criminology and Penology in Islamic Jurisprudence* (Volume II of a Brief Islamic Encyclopedia), Edwin Mellen, New York.
- 2013 *The Sources of Islamic Jurisprudence, Law and Justice in Islam*, (Volume I of A Brief Islamic Encyclopedia); Edwin Mellen, New York.
- 2009: *A Sudanese Encyclopedia of Social and Criminal Justice – in Arabic* (al-Fatima Press, Cairo): Including (1) Penology and the Treatment of Offenders in the Mahdist State of the Sudan (1885-1898), Culture and Information Printing House, Omdurman, 1984, 1st edition. (2) The Development of Crime in The Sudan, Culture and Information Printing House, Omdurman, 1984, 1st edition. (3) Vagrancy and Juvenile Delinquency, Department of Social Welfare & UNICEF (Sudan), Khartoum, 1986, 1st edition. (4) A Modern Approach to Sudan Criminal Justice.
- 2008: *Linkages among African and African American Thinkers: The Emergence of a Trans-geographical Intellectual Community*; Edwin Mellen, New York.
- 2006: *A Brief Encyclopedia of Islamic Justice – in Arabic*, Volume I; the Fatima Press, Cairo.
- 2006: *The Human Rights of African Prisoners*; Edwin Mellen, New York.
- 2005: *Human Rights in Africa*, Edwin Mellen, New York.
- 2003: *Sudanese Thinkers: State and Religion in Sudan*; Edwin Mellen, New York.
- 2002: *Idarat Mayo aldictatoriya – in Arabic* [Democratizing a State's Bureaucracy: A Critique of Politics and Administration in African States focusing on the May Dictatorial Regime in the Sudan, 1969-1985], LRRRC, Cairo.

- 2002: *Sudan Law and International Human Rights Norms: Comparative Research*; Edwin Mellen, New York.
- 1996: *Mufakiroun Sudaniyoon: al-Dawla wa al-Deen fi al-Sudan – in Arabic* (Sudanese Thinkers: State and Religion in Sudan), A critique analyzing the ideas of 4 Sudanese famous thinkers on religious revivalism, Hassan Al-Turabi, Sadiq Al-Mahdi, Mahmoud Mohamed Taha, and Abdel-Khaliq Mahgoub, LRRC, Cairo.
- 1996: *Qawanin Al-Sudan wa Huquq Alinsan – in Arabic* (Sudan law and Human Rights) 13 chapters by scholars and professionals comparing the extent to which Sudan Laws enacted since June 30, 1989, comply with international human rights norms prepared and edited by M. E. Mahmoud with Introduction, Sudan Human Rights Organization (SHRO-Cairo) and the Arab Lawyers Union, Cairo.
- 1995: *al-Mar'at al-Afriqeya wa Al-Hukm – in Arabic* (African Women and Governance) - LRRC, Cairo.
- 1992: *Huquq Al-Polise wa Al-Sojoun – in Arabic* (The Human Rights of Police and Prisons) A research undertaken with interviews in Sudan and Egypt during 1992. Ford Foundation MERC Program, Cairo.
- 1990: *Population Redistribution and Social Development- An Introduction*. The Sudan National Population Committee, Khartoum.
- 1989: *Huquq Al-Insan Al-Sudani – in Arabic* [The Human Rights of Sudanese]. Essays published in Al-Ayyam Journal (1985-1986).
- 1986: *Takadus Al-Sojoun – Al-Mashakil wa Al-Hulul – in Arabic* (Prisons' Over-Population in Sudan, Problems and Solution). The Arab Centre for Training and Security Studies: Riyadh.
- 1983: *Qasaiyd Al-Quraba* (The Poetry of Strangers). Arabic/English, Newsletter of the Sudanese Studies Association: Washington, D.C.

2. TRANSLATIONS

2022 *Muslim Believers, Western Secularists (English & Arabic, Izdihar, Khartoum)*

2021 *Democracy and Bureaucracy in A Dictatorial Regime الديمقراطية والبيروقراطية في إدارة ديكتاتورية* (Izdihar, Khartoum – English version, Cairo: in print)

2021: محمد فقه الحديث – ترجمة/عربية: القاهرة مطبعة إسبيد إسكرين

2019 *Muhammad the Hadith Jurisprudence*, Edwin Mellen, New York.

2018 *Towards a New Era, Part Two* (in Arabic: Fatima Print, Cairo)

2018 *Towards a New Era, Part One* (in Arabic: Fatima Print, Cairo)

2014 *Criminology and Penology in Islamic Jurisprudence* (Volume II of a Brief Islamic Encyclopedia), Edwin Mellen, New York.

2014: *Shari'a and Islamism in Sudan: Conflict, Law and Social Transformation*, by Carolyn Fluehr-Lobban, International Library of African Studies, I. B. Tauris.

2006: *Sajeen al-Khalifa* (Prisoner of the Khalif, Charles Newfeld, London: 1899): Fatima Press, Cairo.

2006: *Voyages Au Soudan Oriental, Et Dans L'Afrique Septentrionale, executes de 1847 a 1854 par Pierre Tremaux*, Paris (France): English translation by Richard Lobban, Jr; introduction by Lobban and Mahmoud.

2004: *al-Nuba Roaq Afriqiya - in Arabic* (Nubia Corridor to Africa by William Adams, Allen L., London, 1978): Fatima Press, Cairo.

2004: *al-Shar'a al-Islami wa al-Mujtama' fi al-Sudan* (Islamic Law and Society in the Sudan by Carolyn Fluehr-Lobban, Frank Cass, London, 1984), Fatima Press, Cairo.

2003: *Sudan Law and International Human Rights Norms – Comparative Research*, Edwin Mellen Press, New York, 2003; English Translation of Qawanin Al-Sudan wa Huquq Alinsan (Sudan Laws and International Law), Arabic Edition (1996), Cairo.

1989: *The Intellectual Origins of Egyptian Nationalism* by Gamal Mohamed Ahmed, Oxford, 1961. The National Committee, Khartoum.

3. ONGOING RESEARCH PROJECT

2021-: *Believers and Secularists in African/African American Societies*

4. CONTRIBUTIONS IN OTHER BOOKS

2013: *Editorial Preface, Tayeb Salih: Symbol of a Culture* by Constance Berkley, Edwin Mellen Press.

2006: "Islamic Thought between Formal Conservatism and Indigenous Liberalism: Lessons from the Sudanese Heritage," chapter by Mahgoub E. Mahmoud and Carolyn Fluehr-Lobban, in: *Islamic Democratic Discourse, Theory, Debates and Philosophical Perspectives*, edited by M. A. Khan, Lexington Books, Lanham.

2006: Contributions to *Encyclopedia of Anthropology*, Editor H. James Birk, Sage Publications, Inc. (entries include African Thinkers, African American thought, African socialism, Sufi Islam, among others).

2002: Sections on human rights, including entries on 'Abdallab, Professor Mohamed Omer Beshir, a founding member of modern Sudanese human rights organizations, General Fathi Ahmed 'Ali, a democracy leader, and others in: *The Historical Dictionary of Sudan*, editors Richard Lobban Jr., Kramer, and Fluehr-Lobban, Scarecrow, New York.

1995: "What is the Future of Sudan?" in: *Al-Ta'adud al-Thaqaffi wa al-Bina' al-Wattani fi al-Sudan* (Cultural Diversity and Nation Building in Sudan), ed. Hayder Ibrahim, Sudanese Studies Centre in Cairo.

1994: *Report on the African Correctional Institutions of The Gambia, Egypt, and South Africa*, Field Work Research Report (1991-1994) by Mahgoub E Mahmoud and Adama Mboge, The Research Section, African Center for Democracy and Human Rights Studies, Banjul.

1993: Chapter on "Democratic Implementation: An African Perspective" in: *Development, Democracy, and the Global Realization of All Human Rights Strategies*, ed. Gerald Schmitz, North-South Institute, Ottawa (the United Nations Human Rights World Conference, Vienna, 1993), pp. 46-65.

1992: Chapter on "Political Modernization and State Bureaucratization" in: *Migration, Population Structures & Redistribution Policies*, ed. Calvin Goldscheider, Brown University, pp. 159-179.

1991: Chapter on "Characteristics of African Social Development" in: *Modeling African Development*, ed. Dominick Salvatore, United Nations, NY, Taylor & Francis, pp. 117-127.

1990: Chapter 5 "Administration, Officials, and Development," in: *Culture and Change Along the Blue Nile, courts, markets, and strategies for development*, Lina Fruzzetti and Akos Ostor, Westview Press, pp. 101-124.

1986: Chapter on "Fi Wigdan Afriqiya (On the Reality of Africa)" in: *Fi Sirat Gamal Katib Sarah Sharq* (On the Commemoration of the writer of Sarah Sharq, Gamal Mohamed Ahmed), Khartoum University Press, Khartoum, pp. 19-35.

5. PUBLICATIONS IN SCIENTIFIC and ACADEMIC JOURNALS/PERIODICALS

2016: "Between Secularist and Jihadist Bodes, Egypt and Sudan in Crossroads," *European Scientific Journal*, September 2016 edition vol. 12, No. 26.

2016: "Comparative Research on the Zahir and Batin Thought," *European Scientific Journal*, June 2016 edition vol. 12, No 17.

2013: "What is New in Muslim Faith?" *Open Journal of Philosophy* 2013. Vol.3, No. 4, published Online (November 2013) in Scientific Research Publishing, USA, SciRes (<http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojpp>).

2007: "Meta Theory on Pope Benedict Theology and Muslim Philosophy," published in *Sudan Tribune* (August 5, 2007) and re-posted in the International Internet in several sites and blogs, including: *Strategicboard Pope Benedict XVI Wire*; *End Phobias*; *Faithful Net.com-News* and *Community for the family of God*; *beliefjesusoriginscience west portal-surfing*, and the Arabic site *al-Ikhlās*, besides comments posted in Insight scoop/The Ignatius Press Blog, among others.

2004: "Inside Darfur: Ethnic genocide by a Governance Crisis" in: *Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa, and the Middle East* (Vol. 24, No. 2).

2004: "The Conflict of Social Justice, Ultra Needs, Basic Needs, and Real Needs" in: *International Journal of Middle Eastern Studies*: (Special Issue for the 18th Conference of the Sudan Studies Association, June 4-6, 1999, USA. Editor Mohamed Mahmoud, Tufts University: Medford, Massachusetts).

2003: "The Rights of Children," *Steering Committee for Human Rights in the Transition in Sudan*, publication on the Kampala Conference on Human Rights and the Transition to Peace and Democracy in Sudan, Africa Justice, London.

2001: "Solving the Crisis of Sudan: The Right of Self-determination versus State Torture" in: *Arab Studies Quarterly*, Spring Volume 23, Number 2.

1999: "Human Rights as an Instrument of Political Stability," *Institute of Interregional Studies*: Universalizing from the Particular: Islam and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Princeton University, NJ.

1994/5: "Report on the Conditions of Sudan Prisons" in: *International Prisons Watch*, France (Annual Report).

1993: "Sudan, Withering Away in Silence" in: *West Africa*, 26 April - 2 May, London.

1993: "Sudan, Terrorism Undermines International Concerns" in: *African Topics*, Issue No. 1, Nov/Dec, London.

1992: "The Rights of Prisoners between the Kharaj and International Law" in: *Al-Amn* (Security) Journal of the Ministry of the Interior, Riyadh.

1989: "Bureaucracy and Social Change in the Blue Nile Province" in: *ESRC* (Economic & Social Research Council, National Council for Research-Sudan) Report No. 10, Feb. ; also in: *Law, Trade, Administration and Development in the Blue Nile Province of the Sudan*, ed. by Akos Ostor.

1987: "Juvenile Delinquency the Arab Way" in: *Social Defense Arab Periodical*, No. 22 in Arabic, Rabat, Social Defense Organization.

1985: "Crime and Problems of National Development," in: *Development Studies Research Centre*, University of Khartoum, the Seminar Series Discussion Papers, November, No. 68.

1985: "The Rights of Detainees, Prisoners, and Arrested Persons" in: *Huquq Al-Insan Al-Arabi* (Rights of the Arab People), Issue No. 16, Cairo, Arab Organization for Human Rights.

1984: "Sudanese Emigration to Saudi Arabia" in: *International Migration*, Vol. XX1, No. 4, The Hague.

1981: "The Mahdist Correctional System: Aspects of Ideology and Politics" in: *Africa Today*, Vol. 28 No. 2, Colorado.

6. CONTRIBUTIONS IN ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL CONFERENCES

2009: "Post-election Politics;" paper presented on this author's behalf by Carolyn-Fluehr Lobban at the November 2009 International Sudan Conference and the Center for African Renaissance Studies in the University of South Africa (UNISA), Pretoria.

2008: "Socio-religious interaction, repression, and authority reactions;" Conference on Reporting Global Conflict: Uncovering the Link between Religion and Human Rights, the Nieman Foundation for Journalism at Harvard University and the Harvard Divinity School, May 10, 2008, Cambridge, Mass.

2007: "To Establish a Diplomacy Center on the TSU Campus;" 29th Annual University-Wide Research Symposium, Tennessee State University, March 26-29, 2007.

2006: "The Human Rights of Sudanese Musicology, Burra'y M. Daffa Allah: Musical Creativity and Cultural Heritage;" prepared for the Twenty Fifth Silver Anniversary Conference of the Sudan Studies Association, Reflections on Sudanist Scholarship, Rhode Island College, Providence, RI August 8-10, 2006

2005: "Aspects of African Religion;" the 70th Annual Meeting of the Association of Social and Behavioral Scientists, Inc. (Nashville, TN).

2004: "The Search for Sudan National Reconciliation;" – Panel Organized, National Endowment for Democracy, Washington DC.

2003: "Forgotten Pages of African American Thought;" the Southern Conference on African American Studies on African American Legends and Legacies, Inc. Nashville, February 2003.

2002: "Abusing Children's Rights in International Media;" prepared for the US-based Sudanese Studies Association, Reading (Berks) Campus of Pennsylvania State University; March, 16-18.

2002: "A Comparative Analysis of Morbidity and Mortality Rates by Race, Gender, and Age" - co-author with Ernest Rhodes, Levi Jones, and Josie Scales: The Association of Social and Behavioral Scientists, Inc. Sixty-seventh Annual Conference, March 20-23, 2002, Greensboro, North Carolina.

2001: Organizer and Convener of Session 24 on Power Relations and Change, presented "Continuity and Discontinuity in Religion, Power, and Change;" Association for the Sociology of Religion (ASR) Sixty-third Annual Meeting (Anaheim, CA, 17–19 August).

2000: Member of the TSU/ASA Committee organizing the ASA meeting in Nashville, presented "Militarism and Human Rights: The Case of Sudan;" African Studies Association (ASA) Forty-third Annual Meeting (Nashville, TN, November 16-19).

1999: "The Conflict of Social Justice: Ultra Needs, Basic Needs, and Real Needs;" Sudan Studies Association of North America Annual Meeting (Tufts University, Massachusetts, June).

1999: "An Islamic Critique of International Terrorism: Social Movements or International Crimes?" The Southern Sociological Society, Annual Meeting: (Vanderbilt Plaza, Nashville, TN, April).

1998: "Perspectives on Black Families: The Trajectory of Muslim Faith;" Mid-South Sociological Association Annual Meeting (October 28-31, Lafayette, Louisiana).

1997: "Observations on Arab Prisons;" ICOPA VIII Annual Meetings on the Abolition of Prisons: Auckland, New Zealand.

7. BOOK REVIEWS

2015: Aida Y. Hass, Chris Moloney and William J. Chambliss, *Criminology: Connecting Theory, Research and Practice*, 2nd ed. (Routledge Books)

2015: Steven Vago, *Law and Society* (Taylor & Francis),

2015: George Ritzer, *Contemporary Sociology and its Classical Roots*, 4th edition (Sage)

2014: Josie Scales, *Hypertension in America* (Edwin Mellen)

2013: Carolyn Fluehr-Lobban, *Shari'a and Islamism in Sudan: Conflict, Law and Social Transformation* (Al-Ayyam).

2012: Austin Sarat & Patricia Ewick Austin Sarat & Patricia Ewick, A *Handbook on Law and Society-Comparative law* (Wiley Blackwell)

2012: William Chambliss & Daina Eglitis, *Introduction to Sociology* (Sage).

2012: George Ritzer, *Intro to Sociology* (Sage).

2011: Shonu Nangia, *Male-Female Relations in the Literary Maghreb: Poetics and Politics of Violence and Liberation in Francophone North African Literature* by Tahar Ben Jelloun, (Edwin Mellen).

2010: Ronald Reminick, *Addis Ababa – The Evolution of an Urban African Cultural Landscape* (Edwin Mellen).

2008: Mohamed A Mahmoud, *Quest for Divinity*, Syracuse, 2007 (Contemporary Islam).

2007: Laura C. Hammond, *This Place Will Become Home – Refugee Repatriation to Ethiopia*, Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2004 (Sudan Studies Association, SSA).

2006: Richard Lobban, *Historical Dictionary of Ancient and Medieval Nubia*, (Sudan Tribune).

2006: George M. Carew, *Democratic Transformation in Post-Colonial African States: A Deliberative Approach* (Edwin Mellen).

2006: Julie Flint & Alex de Wall, *Darfur: A short history of a lost history of a long war*, (Zed Books).

SELECTED REVIEWS in INTERNATIONAL JOURNALS (See Mahmoud's reviews of ESJ rticles up to 2022 in ESJ website)

European Scientific Journal (ESJ)writer, reviewer,editorial board

Significant Challenges of the Georgian Government ...

<https://eujournal.org> › esj › article › view

Dec 31, 2019 – **Reviewer 2:** Eka Darbaidze. Tbilisi State Univetsity, Georgia. **Reviewer 3:** Mahgoub El-Tigani Mahmoud. Tennessee State University, USA.

OTHER MANUSCRIPTS

[Pan-African Judgments on the Gulf Investments in Oppressive ...](#)

<https://www.academia.edu> › Pan African Judgments o...

European Scientific Journal ESJ. Mahgoub El-Tigani Mahmoud ...
URL:<http://dx.doi.org/10.19044/esj.2017.v13n13p1> Abstract The African ancient civilizations ...

Comparative Research on the Zahir and Batin Thought
<https://www.researchgate.net> › publication › 344623969_...

June 2016. DOI:10.19044/esj.2016.v12n17p62. Authors: Mahgoub El-Tigani Mahmoud ...
Approaches to Islam in Religious Studies review essay. Jan 1985.

2015: “Military Doctrine in International Relations Strategy for the Arab Countries and the Big Powers,” (British Journal of Applied Science & Technology, UK).

2015: Promoting Good Governance in Nigeria: The Imperative of Strengthening the Functionality of the Civil Society,” (British Journal of Applied Science & Technology, UK).

IV. PUBLIC SERVICE LEADERSHIP and SCHOLARLY CONSULTATIONS

2011: Consultation and participation in Nashville Public Television Next Neighbor Program (NPT: www.youtube.com) on Sudanese community activities.

2011: Member of Criminal Justice Department's task force to redesign M.A. program on criminology and criminal justice at Tennessee State University.

2008 Consultation and panel discussions at the United States Institute of Peace (USIP) international conference/follow-up organizational meetings on the crisis in Darfur.

2007 Conference Discussant, State Department/Endowment for Democracy Conference on Sudan Media, Washington DC

2006 Selected by the Middle East Center for Culture and Development (MECCAD) to participate with a consultation paper on cultural diversity in the Arab Region for the next UNESCO World Report

2006: Participant in the Strengthening HBCU Engineering Education Research Capacity (SHEERC) Project, through the National Academy of Engineering's Center for the Advancement of Scholarship on Engineering Education (CASEE), USA.

2004: Panel Organizer and a Keynote Speaker, the Search for Sudan National Reconciliation – National Endowment for Democracy, Washington, DC.

2000: Selected United Nations Resource Person and Consultant on Training Courses on Human Rights and Prisons for Palestinian Prison Guards, 16-27 September 2000 (entry visa denied).

1996-2009: Consultation, panel discussions, and grants on human rights and democracy activities in Egypt and Sudan– Endowment for Democracy, Washington, DC.

1995-1999: Research Coordinator, Human Rights National/International Educational Workshops on Sudan (in collaboration with Endowment for Democracy (USA); Ford Foundation Regional Office (Egypt); and Swedish Foundation for Human Rights (Sweden). [References: Dave Peterson, Senior Officer for Africa, Endowment for Democracy, Hanni Megally in Ford Foundation, and Stina Karlton of the Swedish Foundation].

1985-1990: Consultations, UNDP/ILO on social development and welfare in Sudan.

V. COMMUNITY SERVICE and JOURNALISM

2011: Panelist and speaker at the Nashville Public Television's program on the Sudanese Community in Nashville.

1995-to the present: Editor-in-Chief of *the Sudanese Human Rights Quarterly*, SHRO-Cairo ad hoc publication. 31 issues published until June 2011.

1990s-2002 Sudan Tribune: scores of articles on Sudanese, Arab, and international affairs (<http://www.sudantribune.com/spip.php?page=recherche&lang=en&recherche=Mahgoub+El-Tigani>)

1988: Al-Dimouqratiya Al-Thalitha [The 3rd Democracy (1986-1989)], essays published in different forms throughout the democratic rule of Sudan (1986-1989).

1988: Mushkilat Ijtimaiya (Social Problems (1974-1984)); essays in different versions during the late democratic rule of the Sudan.

1974-to the present: published bilingual essays and commentaries (English and Arabic) on national, continental, and international events and situations in Sudanese, Egyptian, African, Arab, and International magazines and daily newspapers, including *Al-Ayyam* Daily (1950's-1989, 2009-); *Al-Sahaffa* Daily; The Egyptian *Al-Wafd* Daily (1991-1998); *Peoples' Rights* Magazine (Cairo, 1994-96); prepared Geopolitica daily column in *Al-Ittihad Al-Dawliya*, in exile, in addition to long essays on current political and

socioeconomic affairs in the region for *West Africa*, *African Topics* (London); *Al-Sharq Al-Awsat* (Saudi Arabia); *Al-Arabi* (Kuwait); *Sudan Tribune* electronic daily; the *Tennessean* (USA); and sudaneseonline among many others.