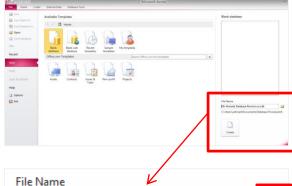
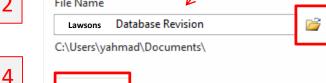
Databases (Access)

Open and Save (Create) Database



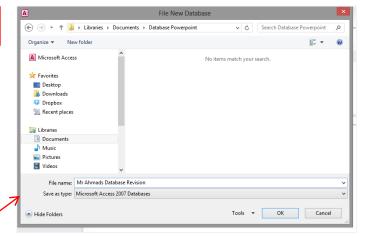
4

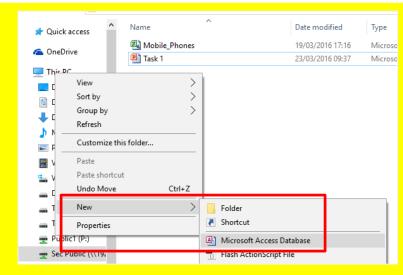


Open Microsoft Access

Create

- Write the name of the database file
- Select the destination folder and choose the location for the file.
- Select "OK" and then "Create"





You can also right click on your mouse to create a new database.

New >>> Microsoft Access Database

Databases (Access)

In a typical database exam question you will be asked to import a CSV file into a suitable database package (Microsoft Access).

30 Using a suitable database package, import the file N122CARS.CSV

Assign the following data types to the fields.

VIN Text

Model Text

Power Text

Engine size Text

Price Numeric / Currency

Colour Text

Discount_applied Numeric / Integer

Location Text
Date_sold Date
Sales person Text

Sold Boolean / Logical

Make sure that you use these field names. The VIN is the Vehicle Identification Number, and each car will have a different VIN.



Primary Key: This will be the unique field for each record. The VIN will be the primary key as each car will have a unique VIN.

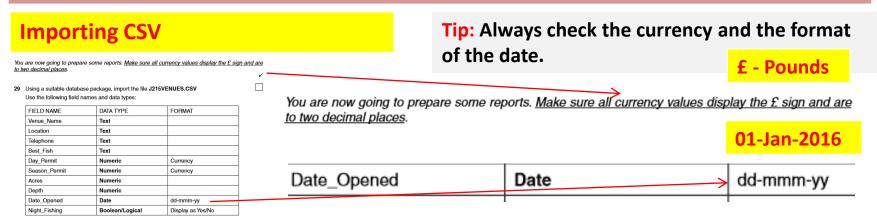
Tip:

Double check the data types.

They have to be correct or you

may get import errors.

Databases (Access)



Tip: Always check data types when importing CSV File. If you do not then you run the risk of getting import errors.

NAME	DATA TYPE	FORMAT	Ei	iald T	nformation:			General Lookup	
ID	Text			ieiu <u>I</u>	mormauon.			Field Size	Double
Country	Text			4	Field Name	Data Type		Format Desired Blasses	Standard
Number	Number	Integer		T	D	Text	V	Decimal Places Input Mask	1
Name	Text						+:	Caption	
Distance	Number	1 decimal place		C	Country	Text	T,	Default Value	
Operational	Boolean/Logical	Yes/No			Number	Long Integer	Y	Validation Rule	
Capacity	Number	Integer		N	Name	Text	N	Validation Text Required	No
Depth	Number	Integer			Distance	Double	- N	Indexed	No
Height	Number	1 decimal place			Operational	Yes/No	IN	Smart Tags	
Diameter	Number	Integer			operational .	Tes/No	110	Text Align	General

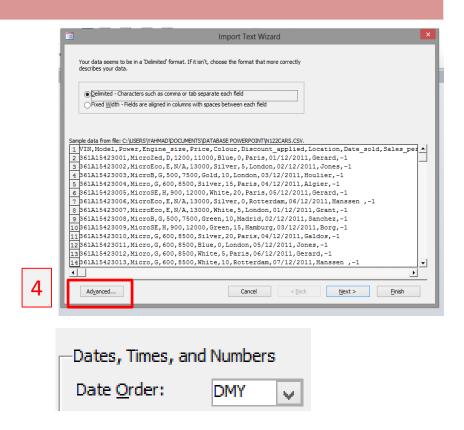
Tip: If it asks for decimal places then during the import leave the data type as double. Tip: You can then format the number in design view. If a number is not showing to a certain decimal value then you can set the format to standard.

Databases (Access)

Importing CSV

1

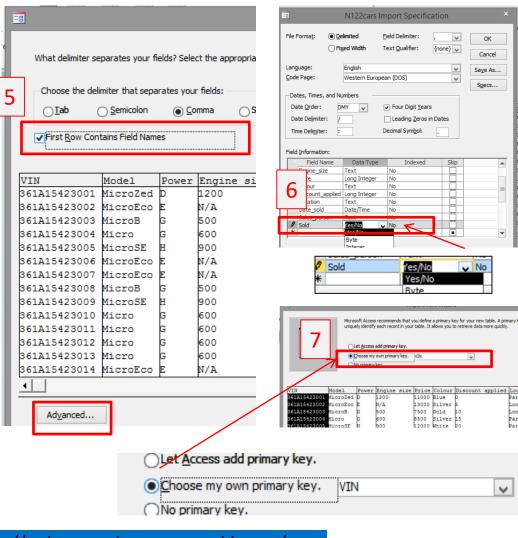




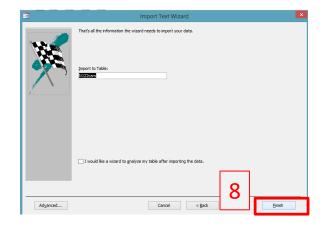
- 1) Click on External Data Tab and select Text File.
- 2) Browse and Select the CSV File.
- 3) Click OK
- 4) Click on Advanced and check the format of the date so it is set to DMY. Then click Ok and Next.

Databases (Access)

Importing CSV



- 5) Click on First Row Contains Field Names and then click on advanced.
- 6) <u>Double check all the data types</u>. You would normally always have to change the **Boolean field**.
- 7) Select the **Primary Key** or let **Access choose**. If you have a unique data for each record in a field then select this as your primary key.
- 8)Click on **Next** then **Finnish** to import the **CSV file**.



Databases (Access)

In this exam question you have to first create the table (Including Fields & Data Types) and then import the CSV file.

You are going to prepare some reports for the company. <u>Make sure all currency values are in pounds</u> sterling (£) to two decimal places.

33 Create a database with the following field names and data types:

Code Numeric/Integer (this field contains unique data)

Country Text

Product Text

Stock Numeric/Integer
Reorder Numeric/Integer
Price Numeric/Currency

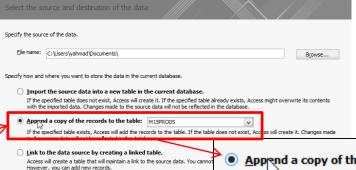
Special Boolean/Logical (to be displayed as Yes/No or a checkbox)

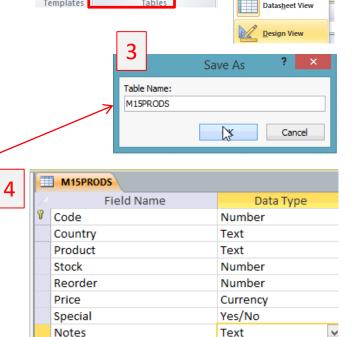
Notes Memo or Text

Select an appropriate field and set it as the primary key.

Import the file M15PRODS.CSV to your database.

When importing the CSV file you have to append a copy of the records to the table you created.





Home

Application

Parts ▼

Create

Table

Design

Exteri

SharePoint

Lists ▼

AB

Text Number Cu

Apprond a copy of the records to the table: M15PRODS

If the specified table exists, Access will add the records to the table. If the table

If the specified table exists, Access will add the records to the table. If the table does not exist, A to the source data will not be reflected in the database.

Databases (Access)

Print Screen Evidence

Place a screenshot showing the field names and data types used into your evidence document.

Tip: When you print screen your data types ensure you also show the formats. Don't crop the bottom part off.

Using a suitable database package, import the file N122CARS.CSV

Assign the following data types to the fields.

 VIN
 Text

 Model
 Text

 Power
 Text

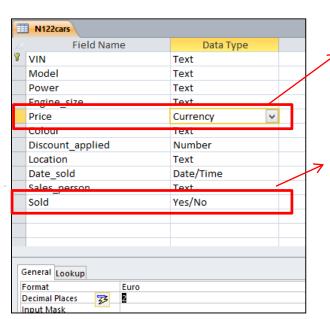
 Engine_size
 Text

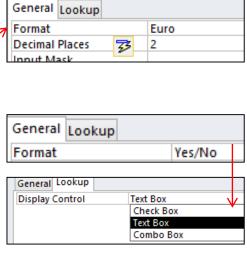
Price Numeric / Currency

Colour Text
Discount applied Numeric / Integer

Location Text
Date_sold Date
Sales person Text

Sold Boolean / Logical

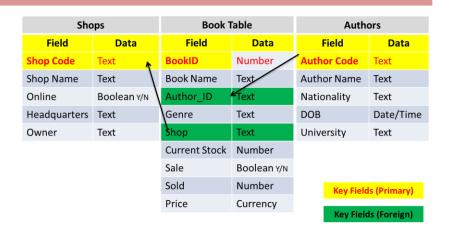


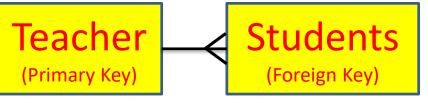


Databases (Access)

Relationship Database

A 'relational' database is one that contains two or more tables of data, connected by key fields.





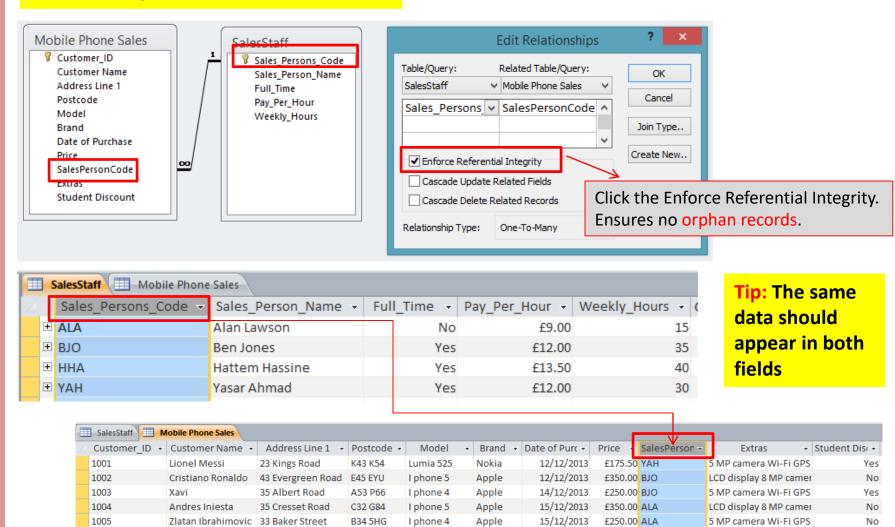
The 'One' side is usually the primary key
The 'Many' side is usually the foreign key

A relational database has more than one table and the tables are linked using key fields. Advantages:

- Teacher details only need to be entered once into the database.
- Mistakes are less likely to happen when entering data if it already exists.
- Avoids duplicating data.
- Data can be accessed using key fields (Primary and Foreign Keys).
- Queries and reports can be created using data (fields) from a number of tables which have a relationship.

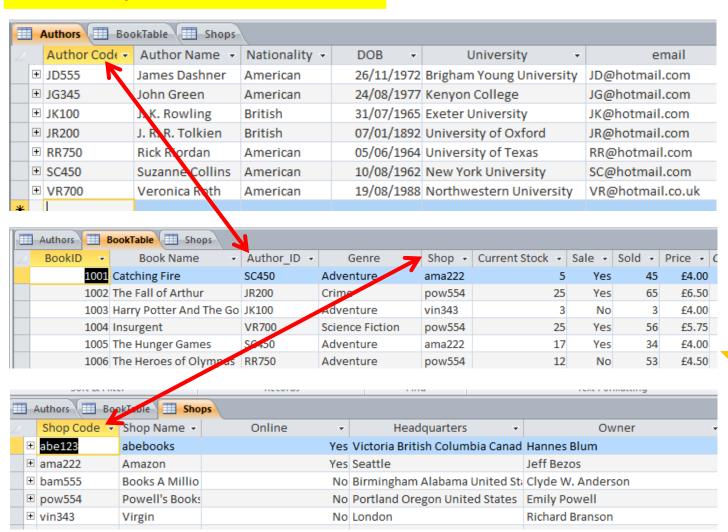
Databases (Access)

Relationship Database



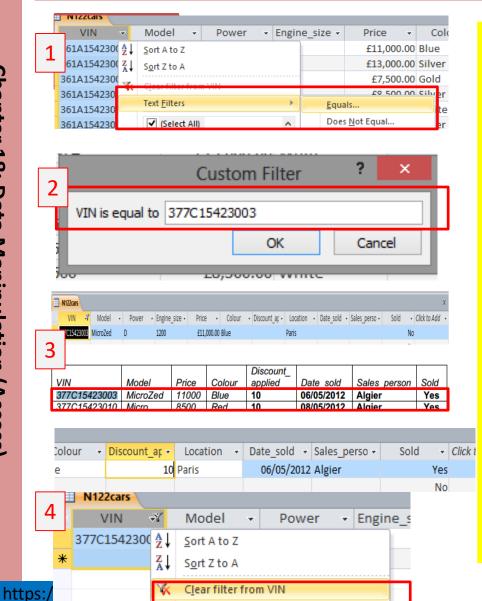
Databases (Access)

Relationship Database



There are more books

Databases (Access)



You will be asked to either add, edit or delete data. In this example you are asked to update 3 records.

The best way to update an existing record is to use the filter tool and search by the **Primary Key** (VIN).

- 1) Select the VIN Field >> Text Filters >> Equals.
- 2) Type in the Primary Key (377C15423003) and press Ok.
- **3)** Update the record according to the details on the exam paper.

Discount Applied: 10

Date Sold: **06/05/2012**

Sales Person: Algier

Sold: Yes

4) Clear the **text filter** and repeat the same process with the next two records.

Databases (Access)

Tip: When you are creating a report ensure you have identified all <u>query</u> and <u>reports</u> tasks.

- 1. Query
- 2. Report
- Contains a new field called Turbine_Capacity which is calculated at run-time. This field will calculate the Capacity divided by the Number of turbines
- Has the Turbine Capacity field displayed to 1 decimal place
- Shows only the records where the Sea is North Sea or Irish Sea and Operational is Yes
- Shows only the fields Country, ID, Name, Number, Distance, Operational, Capacity, Height, Sea and Turbine_Capacity in this order with their labels in full
- Sorts the data into ascending order of Country and then ascending order of Name
- Fits on a single page wide
- Has a page orientation of landscape
- Calculates the total Number of turbines and places it at the bottom of the report
- Has a label to the left of this number Total turbines in operation
- Includes the heading Power from North and Irish Seas at the top of the page
- . Has your name, Centre number and candidate number on the right in the footer

Search Criteria: When creating the query only select the fields stated.

However you may have to insert additional fields later to complete your search. These fields must not be shown.

Report Title: Name the query as the report title.

Query	Report
Selecting Fields	• Sort (2)
 Calculated run-time field + formatting 	 Report header/footer
Search criteria	 Calculation (Count, Sum, Max & Min)
• Sort (1)	 Labels for formulas
	Page orientation
	Show labels in full

Query

Report

ICT IGCSE

Databases (Access)

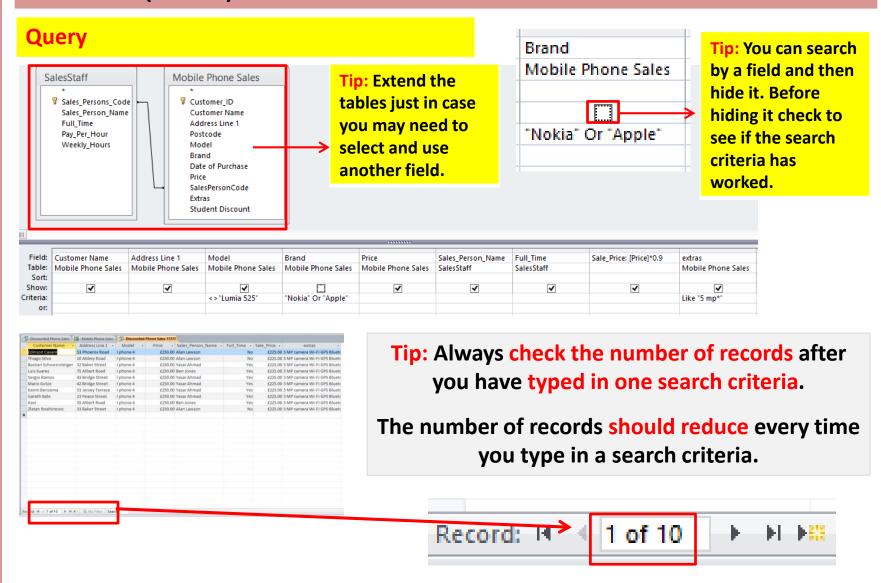
Annotating Exam Paper

Course_Cost:[Daily_Cost]*[Duration]+[Insurance] Produce a report from all the data which: 36 Query contains a new field called Course Cost which is calculated at run-time. This field will calculate the *Daily Cost* multiplied by *Duration* plus the *Insurance* Query has the Course Cost field displayed as currency shows only the records where the Level is Extreme, Residential is Yes, Duration is 10 Query days or less and excludes those activities located in Ireland Query shows only the fields Course Code, Activity, Type, Location, Level, Daily Cost, Duration and Course Cost in this order with all data and labels displayed in full Report sorts the data into ascending order of Location and then into descending order of Daily Cost Report 1) Level - Extreme, 2) Residential - Yes, fits on a single page wide 3) Duration - <=10, 4) Location - not "Ireland" Report has a page orientation of landscape calculates the average Daily Cost, positioned below the Daily Cost column and Report formatted as currency Report has a label to the left of this number Average cost per day includes the heading Extreme Outdoor Activities at the top of the page

has your name, Centre number and candidate number on the right at the top of the

report.

Databases (Access)

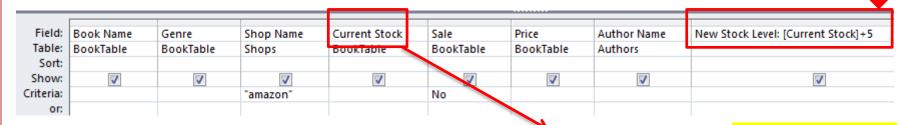


Databases (Access)

Calculated Run Time Formulas in the Query

Calculated Run time is used when we have to calculate specific values using data from existing fields.

Enter New Calculated Run Time Field here



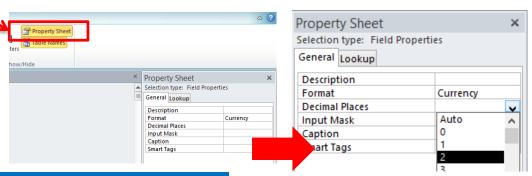
New Stock Level:[Current Stock]+5

<u>D</u>esign View

Name of new field

Required Field in Square Brackets

Number of Books Added to Stock



In Design View using the Property Sheet the formatting can be set for the new field.

Property Sheet

37*****

ICT IGCSE

Databases (Access)

Wild Card – Sometimes a field may contain more than one word. To find something specific you need to write a wildcard search.

Like "*Channing Tatum *"

[Actors]
Movies

Like **Channing Tatum**

Between	Between 01/01/2010 And 02/02/2012 Between 100 And 150	
Or	North Sea Or Irish Sea	
Not	Not "Horror"	
<90	Less than <90	
>90	More than >90	
>=90	More than and equal to >=90	

Fields starts with 37

Fields Ends with 37

Potwoon 01/01/2010 And 02/02/2012

14 Allison Miller Zach Gilford Sam Anderson 13 halle berry 13 Patrick Wilson Vera Farmiga Ron Livingston 13 Alden Ehrenreich 13 Miles Teller Shailene Woodley Kyle Chandler 13 kristen bell 13 Dylan O'Brien 13 Owen Wilson 13 james franco 13 brad pitt mireille enos daniella kertesz 13 jesse Eisenberg 13 max irons 13 Leonardo DiCaprio 13 Julianne Hough, Josh Duhamel, Cobie Smulders Data 🔂 viviani pulation/iviovie % 20 i ask/video % 20 tui Actors 013 Dwayne Johnson Channing Tatum Adrianne Palicki 013 channing tatum 012 Rachel McAdams Channing Tatum Sam Neill 012 channing tatum Jonah hill eric morson

010 Channing Tatum Amanda Seyfried Richard Jenkins 008 Robert Hoffman Briana Evigan Channing Tatum

Actors

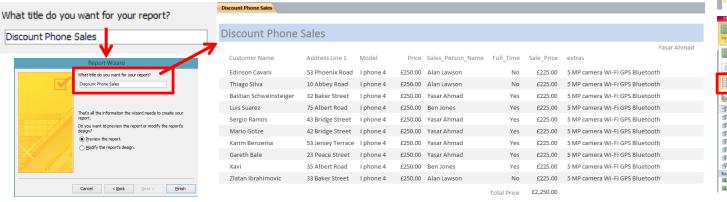
Only field containing Channing Tatum are shown

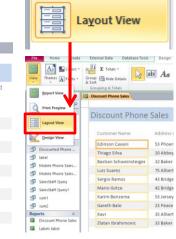
006 Channing Tatum Jenna Dewan-Tatum

*****37

Databases (Access)



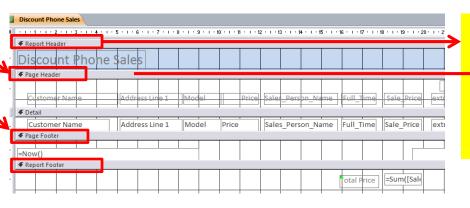




- 1) Make sure Report title is the same as the Report Header
- 2) Format the report in Layout View making sure al field names and data is visible.

Page Footer/Header:

Anything information will appear each printed page either in the (header) or (footer) of the report.

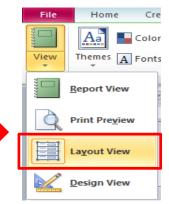


Report Footer/Header:
Anything information
all appear on only the
first (header) or last
page (footer) of the
report.

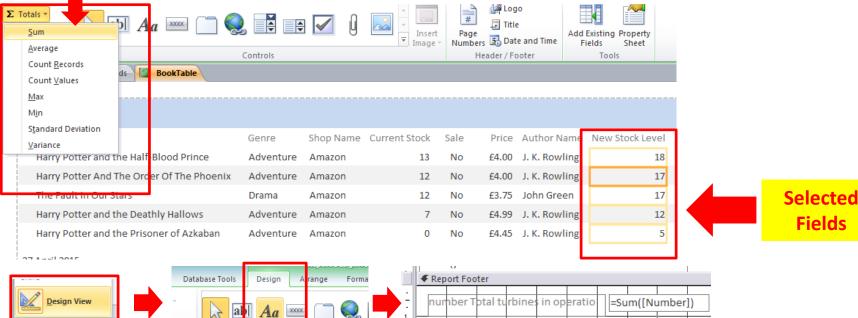
Databases (Access)

Formulas in the Report

We can use a number of formula in the report to calculate values from fields including: Sum, Average, Count, Max, Min etc. You need to ensure you are in layout view.



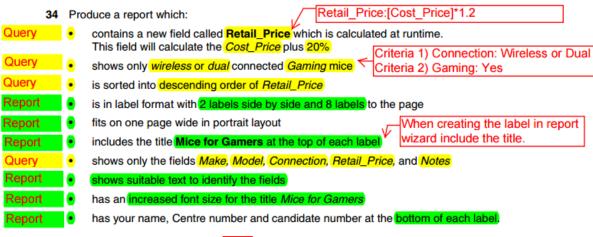
Function Tool



In Design View you can add a label for your calculation. Make sue formula is in Report footer.

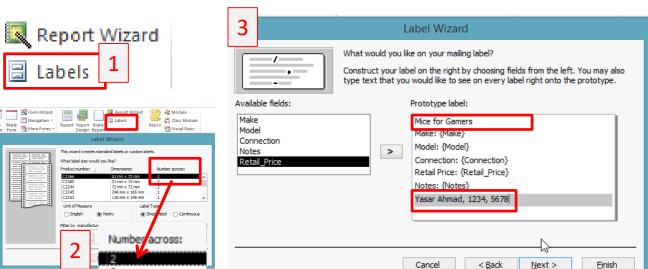
Databases (Access)

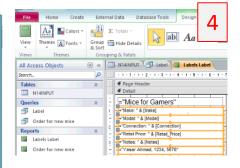
Labels



Create the query first for your labels using the specified fields and search criteria.

- 1. Select the labels icon.
- 2. Select the dimensions and the number across (2).
- 3. Write in the heading, Field names and select the field data.
- 4.In design view can you format the label.





Mice for Gamers

Make: Razer Model: Naga

Connection: Wireless Retail Price: 65.988

Notes:

Yasar Ahmad, 1234, 5678

Databases (Access)

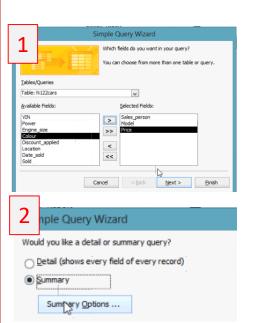
Summery Query

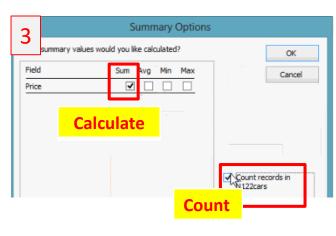
Find only the **MicroEco** cars that have been sold n **Madrid**

Using this selection produce a new report which:

- shows only the Sales_person, Model and Price
- calculates the total value of these sales for each Sales_person
- counts the number of these cars sold by each Sales_person

Save this report in a form which can be imported into another document.





Model

N122cars

Group By

MicroEco

Sum Of Price: Price

✓

N122cars

Sum

You can also enter search criteria into the summery query

Count Of N122cars: C Sold

~

Expression

N122cars

Group By

Location

N122cars

Group By

Madrid'

On most occasions a summery query will ask for calculation and a count. One of the fields will contain numerical values which can be calculated.

Total Value of records



https://mrlawsonsclassroom.weebly.com/

Databases (Access)

Extracting Data

Save and print this report.

This Extract will be imported into a Word Document

Query

selects only those activities

containing Snow or Ice

Produce an extract from all the data which:

located in Scotland

Criteria 1) Activity - Like "*snow* or "*ice*" Criteria 2) Location - Scotland

Criteria 3) Type - Thrill

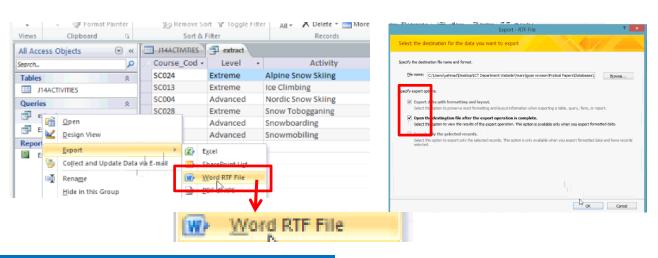
Query

where the Type is Thrill

shows only the fields Course, Code, Level and Activity in this order

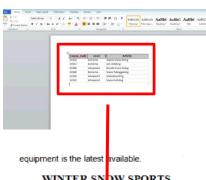
Query

- sorts the Activity in ascending alphabetical order.
- 39 Save this data in a form which can be imported into the document that you saved in step 29.
- Import this data into your document as a table after the paragraph which ends: ...even the most demanding thrill seeker.



Tip: To extract a query or report you have to right click and select the export option. You may be required to export into Excel to

create a graph.



WINTER SNOW SPORTS

During the winter months you can enjoy a unique and unforgettable experience in the stunning highlands of Scotland. We offer a variety of exciting outdoor snow sports which are ideal for those who like their sport to be exhilarating. From snowmobiling to ice climbing we have a wigter sport to meet the needs of even the nost demanding thrill

Course_Code	Level	Activity
SC024	Extreme	Alpine Snow Skiing
SC013	Extreme	Ice Climbing
SC004	Advanced	Nordic Snow Skiing
SC028	Extreme	Snow Tobogganing
SC026	Advanced	Snowboarding
SC033	Advanced	Snowmobiling