

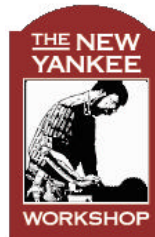
1

2

A close-up photograph of two rulers. The ruler on the left is vertical and shows a measurement of 4.0 cm. The ruler on the right is horizontal and shows a measurement of 1.35 cm. The two rulers are positioned to show the same measurement from different angles.

3

**BOB VILA'S  
HOME AGAIN**



1

Even though you measure twice...

*What matters is the "cut"*

Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

5

It's not the measurement...

*It's what you do with it.*

Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

6

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## A history of metrology for functional control...

**NOTE: Any resemblance to actual  
metrologists is purely coincidental.**

Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

7

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## Where have we been?

- Metrology in the production setting has undergone some generational changes.

We are currently entering  
the 4<sup>th</sup> generation.

Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

8

## 1<sup>st</sup> Generation

- The dawn of “trying and tweaking”

## The generation of the craftsman.

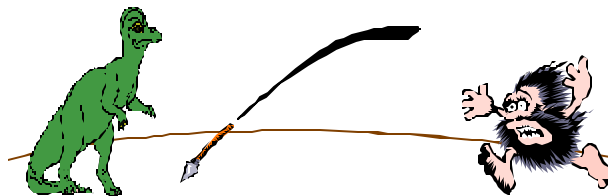


Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

9

## 1<sup>st</sup> Generation

1. Make it.
2. Try using it.
  - If it works, keep it.
  - If it doesn't work, go back to step #1.



Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

10


IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Generation

- The implementation of "simple gaging"

The generation of the gage block.



Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

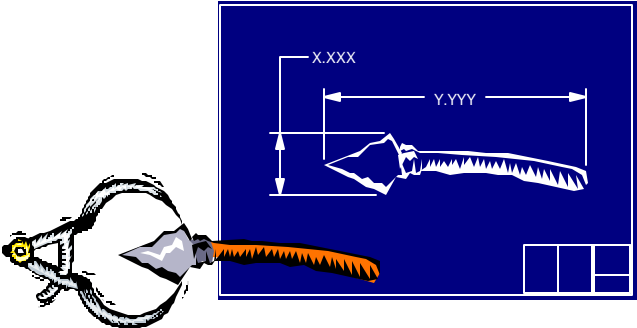
11

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Generation

- Produce the part based on simple dimensions and measurements



Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

12


IDW 2004: International Dimensional Workshop

Digital Metrology Solutions

## 3<sup>rd</sup> Generation

- The advent of "analysis"

The generation of GD&T.



Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

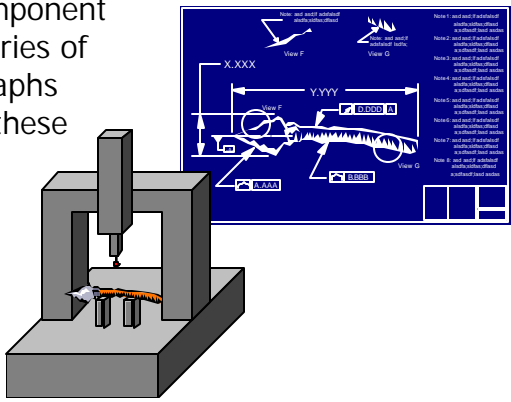
13

IDW 2004: International Dimensional Workshop

Digital Metrology Solutions

## 3<sup>rd</sup> Generation

- Produce the part based on complex dimensional requirements
  - Measure the component and provide a series of numbers and graphs associated with these requirements.



Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

14

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## 4<sup>th</sup> Generation

- The pursuit of “function”

The generation  
of simulation.

Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

15

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## 4<sup>th</sup> Generation

- Product specifications based directly on performance parameters.
  - Instead of indirectly related dimensional parameters.

Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

16

## A yellow hand mirror with a circular silver-colored reflective surface and a yellow handle.

17

## Language of Functional Control


18

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## Mechanical Functions

- Fit
- Sealing
- Sliding
- Load Carrying
- Noise Control
- Adhesion
- Motion Transfer
- etc.



Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

19

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## 4<sup>th</sup> Generation

- The Specification of:
  - Leakage
    - instead of flatness & waviness
  - Contact pressure/area
    - instead of geometry & form & size
  - Loading
    - instead of orientation & shape
  - Stress concentration
    - instead of radius
  - Optical Properties or Lubrication Performance
    - Instead of roughness

Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.


20

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## OK, before you beat me up...

- Not all components and features requires "later generation" production control.
- The degree of criticality can dictate the generational type of production control.



Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.


21

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## How do we simulate function?

- Analysis tools must be developed to address specific functionalities.
  - Many of these analytical tools are available or are being developed.
    - Fitting
    - Filtering/Extraction
    - Modeling



Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.


22

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## Simulation-based Analysis

- A model of the functionality is applied to the measured data points.



Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

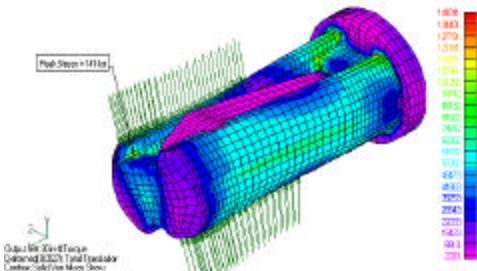
23

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## Simulation-based Analysis

- Functionality can be simulated directly via approaches such as:
  - Finite Element Analysis
  - Stress Analysis
  - Computational Fluid Dynamics



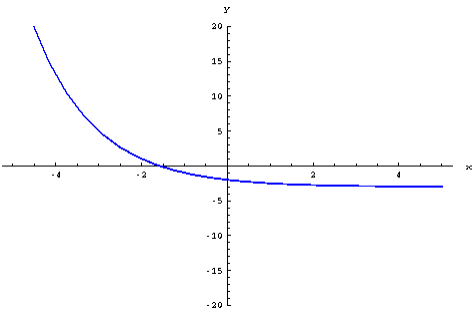
Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

24

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop  
  
 Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## Simulation-based Analysis

- These kinds of analyses often require either algorithmic or "optimization" based analyses in order to arrive at a result.



Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

25

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop  
  
 Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## Putting it all together...

- Functional simulation based on measured data requires:
  1. Developing of a **model** of functionality.
    - *Determining a "parameter of functionality"*
  2. Collecting **data** on the relevant surfaces.
  3. Performing **preprocessing** on the data.
    - *Fitting, filtering, etc.*
  4. Performing the necessary **analysis**.
    - *Deriving the numerical value of the parameter.*

Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

26

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

# Case Studies

Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

27

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

# Gasket Leakage

- Conformable component (gasket) tries to mold to a rigid surface. Leakage must be controlled.

Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

28

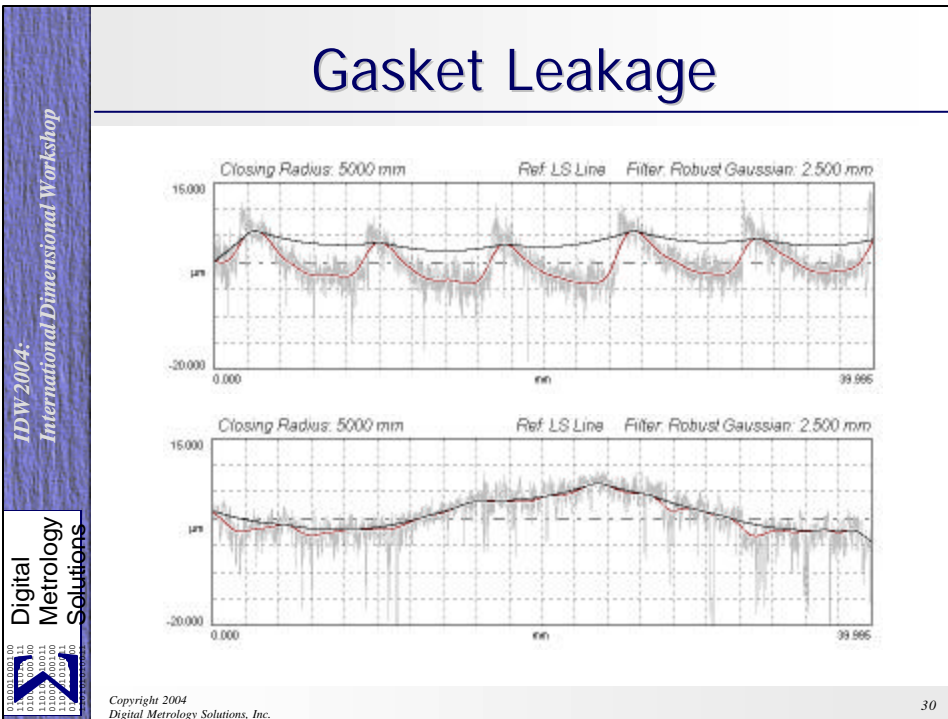
IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop  
  
Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

# Gasket Leakage

- Model:
  - A virtual gasket.
- Data
  - Profile data points.
- Pre-processing
  - Leveling (LS Line)
- Analysis
  - A robust filter generates the waviness profile
  - A morphological (ball) closing filter is applied
  - The void areas are integrated.

Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

29



IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## Socket Geometry

- A spherical ball is located in a gothic arch socket. The contact locations must be controlled.

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

31

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## Socket Geometry

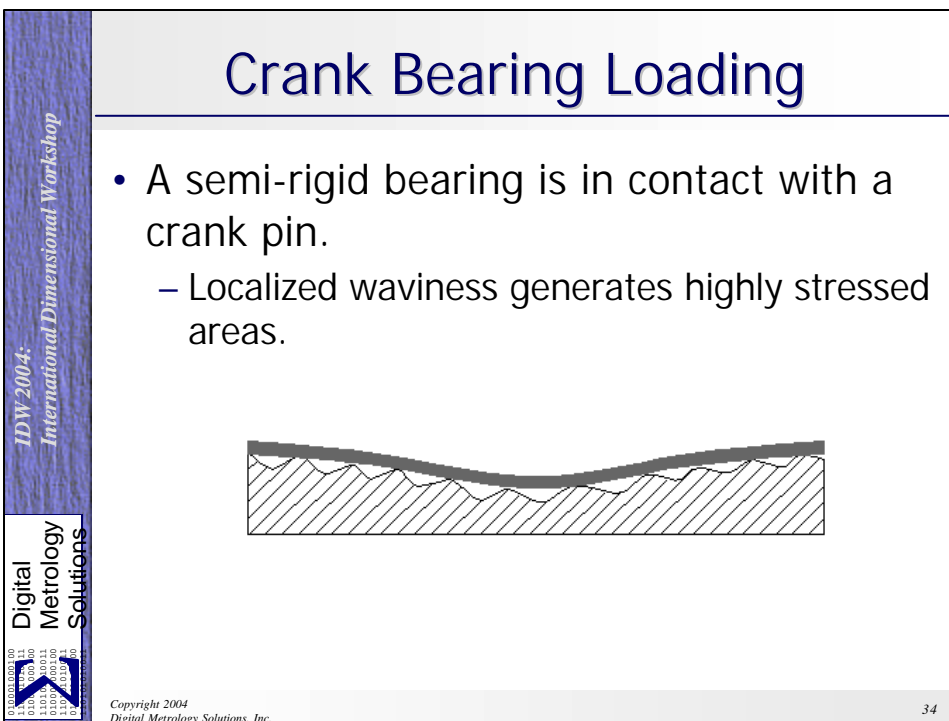
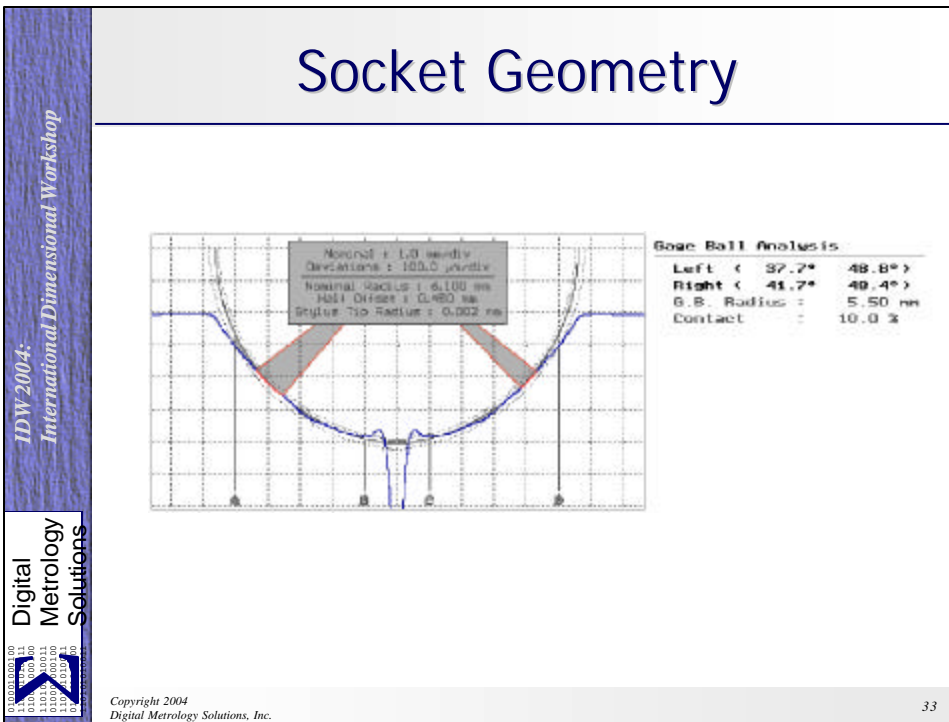
- Model:
  - A virtual gage ball.
- Data
  - Profile data points.
- Pre-processing
  - Corner detection (2<sup>nd</sup> deriv.); Leveling (LS Line)
- Analysis
  - A Gaussian filter generates the waviness profile.
  - A circle is applied to the waviness profile.
  - The contact areas are determined.

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

32



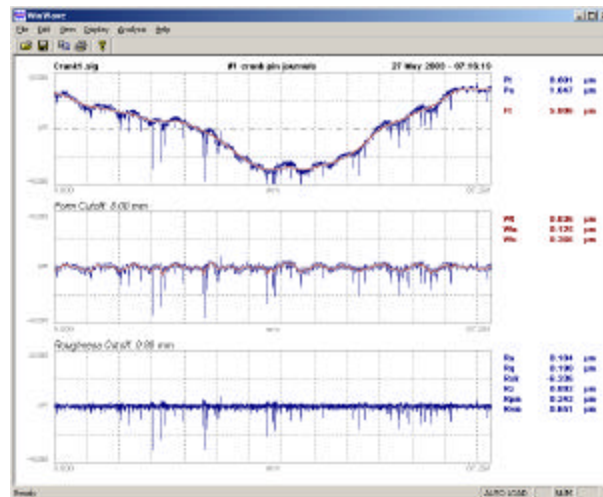
## Crank Bearing Loading

- Model:
  - Bandpass waviness.
- Data
  - Profile data points.
- Pre-processing
  - Leveling (LS Line)
- Analysis
  - A Gaussian filter generates the form profile.
  - A Gaussian filter generates the waviness profile.
  - Peak to valley form and waviness are controlled.

Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

35

## Crank Bearing Loading



Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

36

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## Corner Blending/Sealing

- A certain corner is critical to sealing. Too much blending can lead to leakage.

The diagram illustrates a corner formed by two intersecting lines. A blue arrow labeled 'High Pressure' points towards the corner. A red circle highlights the corner area, indicating it is critical for sealing.

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

37

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## Corner Blending/Sealing

- Model:
  - Maximum corner blend zone.
- Data
  - Profile data points.
- Pre-processing
  - Corner detection via 2<sup>nd</sup> derivatives
  - Leveling of upper region
- Analysis
  - The linear *seat region* is detected via 2<sup>nd</sup> derivs.
  - The departure from ideal is reported as a percentage of the available zone.

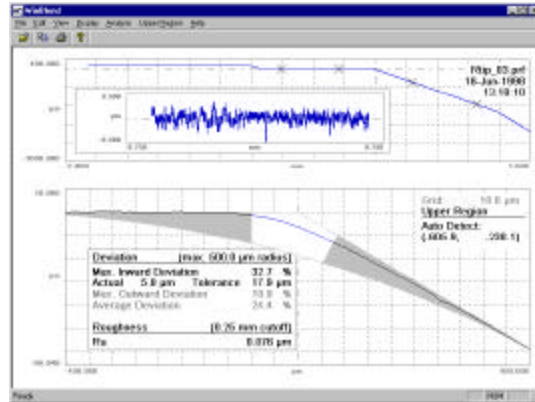
IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

38

## Corner Blending/Sealing

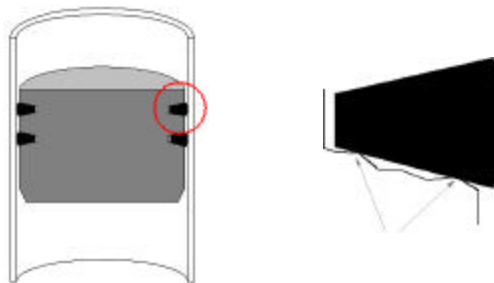


Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

39

## Effective Ring Groove Angle

- The functional ring groove is based on the seating of the piston ring on the peaks of the groove.



Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

40

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## Effective Ring Groove Angle

- Model:
  - Largest area between contacting peaks.
- Data
  - Profile data points.
- Pre-processing
  - Corner detection via 2<sup>nd</sup> derivatives
  - Filtering with Gaussian filter.
- Analysis
  - A convex hull is applied to the waviness profile.
  - The largest facet of the hull is used to calculate the functional angle.

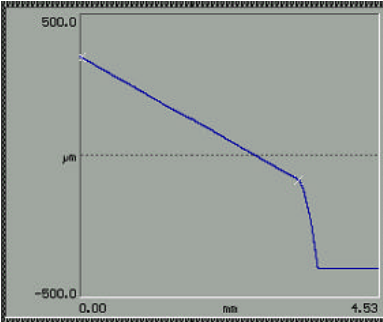
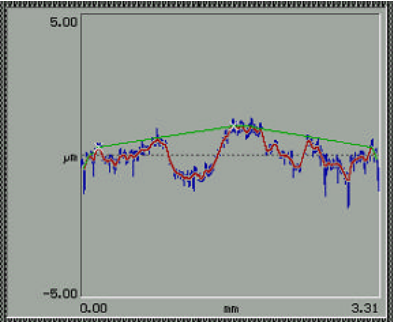
Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

41

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## Effective Ring Groove Angle

Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

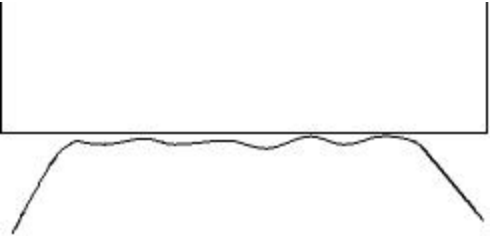
42

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## Contact Length

- A certain surface has chamfered edges. A minimal contact length must be ensured for loading considerations.



Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

43

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

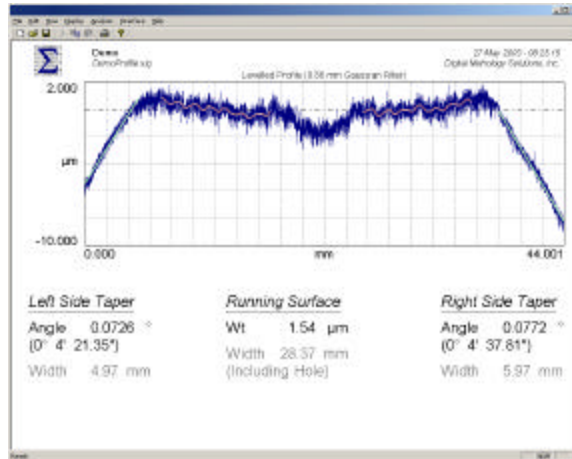
## Contact Length

- Model:
  - Determine the central (linear) region of a surface.
- Data
  - Profile data points.
- Pre-processing
  - Corner detection via 2<sup>nd</sup> derivatives
  - Leveling of central region
- Analysis
  - The central, linear region is detected via a combination of 2<sup>nd</sup> derivatives and a convex hull.

Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

44

## Contact Length

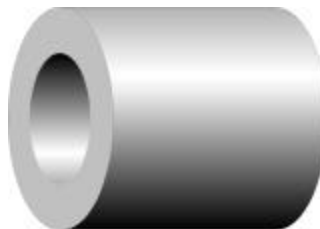


Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

45

## Roller Stress

- Crowned rollers are common used in highly stressed interfaces. The crown geometry must be controlled in order to reduce stress concentrations.



Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

46

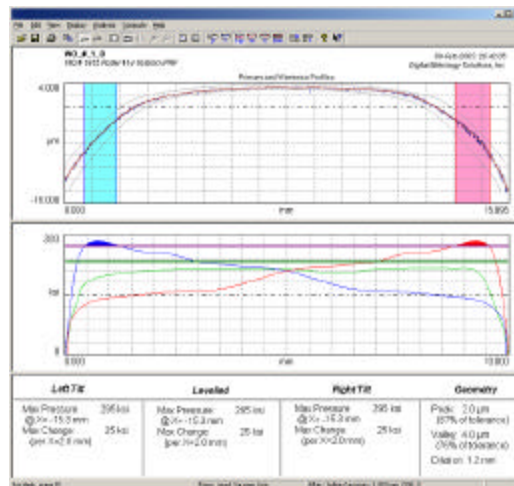
## Roller Stress

- Model:
  - Two crowned geometries (cam & roller) in contact at various alignments and loads.
- Data
  - Profile data points.
- Pre-processing
  - Leveling via LS fit of central region (optimization)
- Analysis
  - A Gaussian filter generates the waviness profile.
  - A stress analysis model is applied.

Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

47

## Roller Stress



Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.


48

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## A Paradigm Shift

- In many cases, the direct control of a functional parameter represents a paradigm shift.
- Key elements:
  - “Marketing”
  - “Packaging”



Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

49

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## Marketing

- The direct control of functional attributes can be cost effective.
  - “What matters” can be directly specified.
  - Reduced stress associated with the judgment of non-conforming material.
  - Increased freedom in manufacturing process development.



Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

50

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## Packaging

- The direct control of functional attributes requires some degree of graphical presentation in order to provide process control.

The figure consists of four screenshots of digital metrology software. The top-left screenshot shows a waveform plot with multiple data series. The top-right screenshot shows a histogram with a normal distribution curve. The bottom-left screenshot shows a control chart with data points and control limits. The bottom-right screenshot shows a 3D surface plot of a part's geometry.

Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

51

IDW 2004:  
International Dimensional Workshop

Digital  
Metrology  
Solutions

## Dimensional Metrology for Functional Control

Copyright 2004  
Digital Metrology Solutions, Inc.

52

