

IJCAHPO Core Examination Content Areas

CONTENT AREAS	COA (BASIC)	COT (INTERMEDIATE)	COMT (ADVANCED)
HISTORY AND DOCUMENTATION	Ocular Medical Medication Social Family	Ocular Medical Medication Social Family	Ocular Medical Medication Social Family
VISUAL ASSESSMENT	<p>Test and record visual acuity appropriately for patient with all levels of acuity:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Counting fingers Hand motion Light perception No light perception <p>Test and record visual acuity on preliterate, illiterate, non-verbal, or foreign language patients</p> <p>Define low vision</p> <p>Test and record visual acuity using pinhole occlude</p> <p>Test and record stereoacuity</p> <p>Test and record near point of accommodation and convergence</p> <p>Test for visual acuity (distance and near) using optotype (Allen, Tumbling E, numbers, and Snellen)</p> <p>Describe the advantages and disadvantages of different low vision devices</p>	<p>Test and record visual acuity appropriately for patient with all levels of acuity:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Counting fingers Hand motion Light perception No light perception <p>Test and record visual acuity on preliterate, illiterate, non-verbal, or foreign language patients</p> <p>Define low vision</p> <p>Test and record visual acuity using pinhole occlude</p> <p>Test and record stereoacuity</p> <p>Test and record near point of accommodation and convergence</p> <p>Test for visual acuity (distance and near) using optotype (Allen, Tumbling E, numbers, and Snellen)</p> <p>Describe the advantages and disadvantages of different low vision devices</p>	<p>Test and record visual acuity appropriately for patient with all levels of acuity:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Counting fingers Hand motion Light perception No light perception <p>Test and record visual acuity on preliterate, illiterate, non-verbal, or foreign language patients</p> <p>Define low vision</p> <p>Test and record visual acuity using pinhole occlude</p> <p>Test and record stereoacuity</p> <p>Test and record near point of accommodation and convergence</p> <p>Test for accommodative convergence/ accommodation (AC/A) ratio</p> <p>Test for visual acuity (distance and near) using optotype (Allen, Tumbling E, numbers, and Snellen)</p> <p>Calculate approximate magnification needed to read a target acuity level</p> <p>Describe the advantages and disadvantages of different low vision devices</p> <p>Instruct patients in uses of low vision devices (optical and non-optical)</p>
VISUAL FIELD TESTING	Perform Amsler grid testing Perform confrontation fields testing Perform automated perimetry Perform Goldmann perimetry	Perform Amsler grid testing Perform confrontation fields testing Perform automated perimetry Perform Goldmann perimetry	Perform Amsler grid testing Perform confrontation fields testing Perform automated perimetry Perform Goldmann perimetry
PUPIL ASSESSMENT	Measure Compare Evaluate Shape RAPD	Measure Compare Evaluate Shape RAPD	Measure Compare Evaluate Shape RAPD
TONOMETRY	Measure intraocular pressure with hand-held applanator Measure intraocular pressure by applanation tonometry Measure intraocular pressure with non-contact tonometer Clean and disinfect tonometers	Measure intraocular pressure with hand-held applanator Measure intraocular pressure by applanation tonometry Measure intraocular pressure with non-contact tonometer Clean and disinfect tonometers	Measure intraocular pressure with hand-held applanator Measure intraocular pressure by applanation tonometry Measure intraocular pressure with non-contact tonometer Clean and disinfect tonometers
KERATOMETRY	Perform automated keratometry	Perform automated and manual keratometry	Perform automated and manual keratometry

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OCULAR MOTILITY TESTING	<p>Versions and Ductions Functions Anomalies Cover tests Stereoacuity Nystagmus</p>	<p>Versions and Ductions Functions Anomalies Near point convergence Near point accommodation Cover tests Strabismus with prisms Worth 4-Dot test Maddox rod Krimsky Stereoacuity Nystagmus Amblyopia therapy Convergence training</p>	<p>Versions and Ductions Functions Anomalies Near point convergence Near point accommodation Fusional convergence amplitudes Cover tests Strabismus with prisms Worth 4-Dot test Maddox rod Krimsky Stereoacuity Nystagmus Amblyopia therapy Convergence training</p>
LENSOMETRY	<p>Neutralize Spectacles • Automated • Manual</p>	<p>Neutralize Spectacles • Automated • Manual Fresnel Ground-in prism Slab-off</p>	<p>Neutralize Spectacles • Automated • Manual Fresnel Ground-in prism Slab-off Geneva lens clock</p>
REFRACTION, RETINOSCOPY AND REFINEMENT	<p>Measure refractive error with an automated refractor Use refraction techniques: fogging, duo chrome, binocular balance Measure vertex distance Perform and record transposition Calculate and record spherical equivalence</p>	<p>Measure refractive error with an automated refractor Use refraction techniques: fogging, duo chrome, binocular balance Perform and record retinoscopy Measure vertex distance Perform and record transposition Calculate and record spherical equivalence Determine near add: • Bifocal • Trifocal • Multifocals</p>	<p>Measure refractive error with an automated refractor Perform and record retinoscopy results Refine refractive error (sphere and cylinder) using phoropter or trial lenses in +/- cylinder Use refraction techniques: fogging, duo chrome, binocular balance Measure vertex distance Perform and record transposition Calculate and record spherical equivalence Determine near add: • Bifocal • Trifocal • Multifocals</p>
BIOMETRY	<p>Diagnostic/standardized A-Scan</p>	<p>Diagnostic/standardized A-Scan and B-Scan</p>	<p>Diagnostic/standardized A-Scan and B-Scan</p>

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SUPPLEMENTAL TESTING	<p>Perform and record glare testing (e.g. BAT)</p> <p>Perform and record Potential Acuity Meter (PAM)</p> <p>Demonstrate use of slit lamp lenses</p> <p>Demonstrate use of pen light</p> <p>Perform and record color vision using color plates</p> <p>Perform pachymetry</p> <p>Assess and record anterior chamber depth with a slit lamp or pen light</p> <p>Perform and record laser tests for glaucoma/retina (OCT)</p> <p>Perform and record tear tests:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Schirmer • BUT • Rose Bengal <p>Order and maintain patient education materials inventory</p>	<p>Perform and record glare testing (e.g. BAT)</p> <p>Perform and record Potential Acuity Meter (PAM)</p> <p>Proper use of slit lamp</p> <p>Demonstrate use of slit lamp lenses</p> <p>Demonstrate use of pen light</p> <p>Perform and record color vision using color plates</p> <p>Perform pachymetry</p> <p>Measure and record fusional amplitudes</p> <p>Perform and record Maddox Rod measurements</p> <p>Perform and record corneal sensitivity testing</p> <p>Identify fluorescein and indocyanine green angiography (ICG) phases and images</p> <p>Identify electrophysiologic tests:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ERG • VEP • EOG <p>Order and maintain patient education materials inventory</p> <p>Assess and record anterior chamber depth with a slit lamp or pen light</p> <p>Perform and record laser tests for glaucoma/retina (OCT)</p> <p>Perform and record tear tests:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Schirmer • BUT • Rose Bengal 	<p>Perform and record glare testing (e.g. BAT)</p> <p>Perform and record Potential Acuity Meter (PAM)</p> <p>Proper use of slit lamp</p> <p>Demonstrate use of slit lamp lenses</p> <p>Demonstrate use of direct ophthalmoscopy</p> <p>Demonstrate use of pen light</p> <p>Perform and record color vision using color plates</p> <p>Perform pachymetry</p> <p>Assess and record anterior chamber depth with a slit lamp or pen light</p> <p>Perform and record laser tests for glaucoma/retina (OCT)</p> <p>Perform and record tear tests:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Schirmer • BUT • Rose Bengal <p>Perform and record contrast sensitivity testing</p> <p>Assess and record head and posture abnormalities</p> <p>Perform and record specialized color tests:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Farnsworth-Munsell D-15 • Farnsworth-Munsell 100-HUE <p>Perform and record exophthalmometry</p> <p>Perform and record wavefront diagnostics</p> <p>Measure and record fusional amplitudes</p> <p>Perform and record Maddox Rod measurements</p> <p>Perform and record corneal sensitivity testing</p> <p>Identify fluorescein and indocyanine green angiography (ICG) phases and images</p> <p>Identify electrophysiologic tests:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ERG • VEP • EOG <p>Order and maintain patient education materials inventory</p>
MICROBIOLOGY	<p>Describe and follow Universal Precautions and infection control measures to maintain clinical asepsis</p>	<p>Define the types of microorganisms: bacterium, virus, fungus, protozoan</p> <p>Explain pathways of disease transmission</p> <p>Assist in the collection of conjunctival and corneal specimens</p> <p>Describe and follow Universal Precautions and infection control measures to maintain clinical asepsis</p>	<p>Define the types of microorganisms: bacterium, virus, fungus, protozoan</p> <p>Explain pathways of disease transmission</p> <p>Assist in the collection of conjunctival and corneal specimens</p> <p>Describe and follow Universal Precautions and infection control measures to maintain clinical asepsis</p>

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PHARMACOLOGY	<p>Describe the advantages and disadvantages of various methods of drug delivery: drops, ointments, sustained-release, injectables, and systemics</p> <p>Describe the components of a medical prescription</p> <p>Describe and demonstrate the correct method of instilling drops and ointments</p> <p>Describe the indications, contraindications, and potential side effects of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mydriatics and cycloplegics • Provide patient instruction regarding medications 	<p>Describe the advantages and disadvantages of various methods of drug delivery: drops, ointments, sustained-release, injectables, and systemics</p> <p>Describe the components of a medical prescription</p> <p>Describe and demonstrate the correct method of instilling drops and ointments</p> <p>Describe the indications, contraindications, and potential side effects of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mydriatics and cycloplegics • Glaucoma medications • Anti-infective agents, anti-bacterial, anti-viral, anti-fungal, and anti-parasitic • Allergy medications • Steroids • Non-steroidal, anti-inflammatory drugs • Ocular lubricants • Anesthetics • Diagnostic agents • Nutritional supplements • Anti-neovascular drugs • Provide patient instruction regarding medications 	<p>Describe the advantages and disadvantages of various methods of drug delivery: drops, ointments, sustained-release, injectables, and systemics</p> <p>Describe the components of a medical prescription</p> <p>Describe and demonstrate the correct method of instilling drops and ointments</p> <p>Describe the indications, contraindications, and potential side effects of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mydriatics and cycloplegics • Glaucoma medications • Anti-infective agents, anti-bacterial, anti-viral, anti-fungal, and anti-parasitic • Allergy medications • Steroids • Non-steroidal, anti-inflammatory drugs • Ocular lubricants • Anesthetics • Diagnostic agents • Nutritional supplements • Anti-neovascular drugs • Provide patient instruction regarding medications
SURGICAL ASSISTING	<p>Instrument preparation</p> <p>Refractive surgery</p> <p>Aseptic technique</p> <p>Non-refractive laser therapy</p> <p>Intraocular injections</p> <p>Yag laser</p> <p>Sterilization</p> <p>Surgical site identification</p> <p>Maintain surgical instruments and equipment</p> <p>Laser safety</p>	<p>Instrument preparation</p> <p>Refractive surgery</p> <p>Aseptic technique</p> <p>Non-refractive laser therapy</p> <p>Intraocular injections</p> <p>Yag laser</p> <p>Sterilization</p> <p>Surgical site identification</p> <p>Maintain surgical instruments and equipment</p> <p>Laser safety</p>	<p>Instrument preparation</p> <p>Refractive surgery</p> <p>Aseptic technique</p> <p>Non-refractive laser therapy</p> <p>Intraocular injections</p> <p>Yag laser</p> <p>Sterilization</p> <p>Surgical site identification</p> <p>Maintain surgical instruments and equipment</p> <p>Laser safety</p>
OPHTHALMIC PATIENT SERVICES AND EDUCATION	<p>Communicate effectively with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Co-workers • Family of patients • Doctors • Patients • Vendors • Sales representatives <p>Identify and provide care needs of diverse populations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cultural • Gender • Age <p>Demonstrate effective interpersonal relationship skills</p> <p>Recognize and appropriately address patient dissatisfaction</p> <p>Instruct and educate patients on ocular/systemic diseases, medications, tests, procedures, results, and treatments</p>	<p>Communicate effectively with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Co-workers • Family of patients • Doctors • Patients • Vendors • Sales representatives <p>Identify and provide care needs of diverse populations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cultural • Gender • Age <p>Demonstrate effective interpersonal relationship skills</p> <p>Recognize and appropriately address patient dissatisfaction</p> <p>Instruct and educate patients on ocular/systemic diseases, medications, tests, procedures, results, and treatments</p>	<p>Communicate effectively with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Co-workers • Family of patients • Doctors • Patients • Vendors • Sales representatives <p>Identify and provide care needs of diverse populations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cultural • Gender • Age <p>Demonstrate effective interpersonal relationship skills</p> <p>Recognize and appropriately address patient dissatisfaction</p> <p>Instruct and educate patients on ocular/systemic diseases, medications, tests, procedures, results, and treatments</p>

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OPHTHALMIC PATIENT SERVICES AND EDUCATION, Continued	<p>Counsel and provide patient education on ophthalmic conditions, prevention, compliance, and acceptance</p> <p>Explain effects prior to administering eye drops</p> <p>Demonstrate empathy for the patient</p> <p>Demonstrate how to properly greet people</p> <p>Assist patients and accompanying individuals with special needs (e.g. visually and hearing challenged)</p> <p>Provide patient referrals as appropriate</p> <p>Apply and remove eye dressing and shields</p> <p>Provide patient counseling and assistance for medication reimbursement programs</p> <p>Respond to and properly document phone calls</p> <p>Complete legal forms for patient benefits (motor vehicle, government, etc.)</p> <p>Make simple spectacle adjustments and repairs</p> <p>Schedule appointments based on degree of urgency</p> <p>Administer first aid for acute ophthalmic drug reactions and emergencies (e.g. chemical burns)</p> <p>Coordinate patient flow</p> <p>File, locate, and copy patient charts (scan if Electronic Medical Records (EMR))</p> <p>Schedule non-ophthalmic medical diagnostic tests (e.g. magnetic resonance imaging [MRI], computed tomography [CT], blood tests)</p> <p>Vital Signs</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Measure and record vital signs (e.g. blood pressure, pulse and respiration rate) • Perform cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) procedures 	<p>Counsel and provide patient education on ophthalmic conditions, prevention, compliance, and acceptance</p> <p>Explain effects prior to administering eye drops</p> <p>Demonstrate empathy for the patient</p> <p>Demonstrate how to properly greet people</p> <p>Assist patients and accompanying individuals with special needs (e.g. visually and hearing challenged)</p> <p>Provide patient referrals as appropriate</p> <p>Apply and remove eye dressing and shields</p> <p>Provide patient counseling and assistance for medication reimbursement programs</p> <p>Respond to and properly document phone calls</p> <p>Complete legal forms for patient benefits (motor vehicle, government, etc.)</p> <p>Make simple spectacle adjustments and repairs</p> <p>Explain and care for ocular prosthetics, contact lenses, spectacles, and other devices</p> <p>Schedule appointments based on degree of urgency</p> <p>Administer first aid for acute ophthalmic drug reactions and emergencies (e.g. chemical burns)</p> <p>Deliver patient prescriptions to a pharmacy via phone, fax, or electronically</p> <p>Coordinate patient flow</p> <p>File, locate, and copy patient charts (scan if Electronic Medical Records (EMR))</p> <p>Schedule non-ophthalmic medical diagnostic tests (e.g. magnetic resonance imaging [MRI], computed tomography [CT], blood tests)</p> <p>Vital Signs</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Measure and record vital signs (e.g. blood pressure, pulse and respiration rate) • Perform cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) procedures 	<p>Counsel and provide patient education on ophthalmic conditions, prevention, compliance, and acceptance</p> <p>Explain effects prior to administering eye drops</p> <p>Demonstrate empathy for the patient</p> <p>Demonstrate how to properly greet people</p> <p>Assist patients and accompanying individuals with special needs (e.g. visually and hearing challenged)</p> <p>Provide patient referrals as appropriate</p> <p>Apply and remove eye dressing and shields</p> <p>Provide patient counseling and assistance for medication reimbursement programs</p> <p>Respond to and properly document phone calls</p> <p>Complete legal forms for patient benefits (motor vehicle, government, etc.)</p> <p>Make simple spectacle adjustments and repairs</p> <p>Explain and care for ocular prosthetics, contact lenses, spectacles, and other devices</p> <p>Schedule appointments based on degree of urgency</p> <p>Administer first aid for acute ophthalmic drug reactions and emergencies (e.g. chemical burns)</p> <p>Deliver patient prescriptions to a pharmacy via phone, fax, or electronically</p> <p>Coordinate patient flow</p> <p>File, locate, and copy patient charts (scan if Electronic Medical Records (EMR))</p> <p>Schedule non-ophthalmic medical diagnostic tests (e.g. magnetic resonance imaging [MRI], computed tomography [CT], blood tests)</p> <p>Vital Signs</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Measure and record vital signs (e.g. blood pressure, pulse and respiration rate) • Perform cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) procedures

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GENERAL MEDICAL KNOWLEDGE	<p>General Ocular Anatomy, Physiology</p> <p>Describe basic functions and processes of each body system:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Respiratory • Cardiovascular • Endocrine • Nervous <p>Describe the structure and function of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Orbit • Extraocular muscles • Lids • Lacrimal system and tears • Conjunctiva • Cornea and sclera • Anterior chamber and angle • Aqueous humor • Lens • Uvea • Retina and vitreous • Optic nerve • Circulation of ocular blood supply • Visual pathway • Cranial nerves III, IV, V, VI, and VII • Describe the pathology of color vision <p>Eye Diseases</p> <p>Differentiate between inflammation and infection</p> <p>Describe frequently encountered eye conditions involving:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lids • Conjunctiva • Cornea • Lens • Uvea • Vitreous • Retina • Orbit • Trauma • Extra ocular muscles • Optic nerve • Cranial nerves III, IV, V, VI, and VII • Visual pathway <p>Describe the ocular manifestations of the following systemic diseases:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nutritional deficiencies • Diabetes mellitus • Thyroid disease • Autoimmune/inflammatory disease • Infectious disease (e.g. HIV/AIDS, tuberculosis) • Cardiovascular disease • Neurologic disorders • Cancer (primary and metastatic) <p>Medical Terminology</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spell, define, and use medical terms correctly • Identify, acceptable abbreviations (specifically related to clinical practice) • Utilize a medical dictionary <p>Safety</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define hazardous and bio-hazardous waste • Define acceptable methods for waste disposal 	<p>General Ocular Anatomy, Physiology</p> <p>Describe basic functions and processes of each body system:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Respiratory • Cardiovascular • Endocrine • Nervous <p>Describe the structure and function of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Orbit • Extraocular muscles • Lids • Lacrimal system and tears • Conjunctiva • Cornea and sclera • Anterior chamber and angle • Aqueous humor • Lens • Uvea • Retina and vitreous • Optic nerve • Circulation of ocular blood supply • Visual pathway • Cranial nerves III, IV, V, VI, and VII • Describe the pathology of color vision <p>Eye Diseases</p> <p>Differentiate between inflammation and infection</p> <p>Describe frequently encountered eye conditions involving:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lids • Conjunctiva • Cornea • Lens • Uvea • Vitreous • Retina • Orbit • Trauma • Extra ocular muscles • Optic nerve • Cranial nerves III, IV, V, VI, and VII • Visual pathway <p>Describe the ocular manifestations of the following systemic diseases:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nutritional deficiencies • Diabetes mellitus • Thyroid disease • Autoimmune/inflammatory disease • Infectious disease (e.g. HIV/AIDS, tuberculosis) • Cardiovascular disease • Neurologic disorders • Cancer (primary and metastatic) <p>Medical Terminology</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spell, define, and use medical terms correctly • Identify, acceptable abbreviations (specifically related to clinical practice) • Utilize a medical dictionary <p>Safety</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define hazardous and bio-hazardous waste • Define acceptable methods for waste disposal 	<p>General Ocular Anatomy, Physiology</p> <p>Describe basic functions and processes of each body system:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Respiratory • Cardiovascular • Endocrine • Nervous <p>Describe the structure and function of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Orbit • Extraocular muscles • Lids • Lacrimal system and tears • Conjunctiva • Cornea and sclera • Anterior chamber and angle • Aqueous humor • Lens • Uvea • Retina and vitreous • Optic nerve • Circulation of ocular blood supply • Visual pathway • Cranial nerves III, IV, V, VI, and VII • Describe the pathology of color vision <p>Eye Diseases</p> <p>Differentiate between inflammation and infection</p> <p>Describe frequently encountered eye conditions involving:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lids • Conjunctiva • Cornea • Lens • Uvea • Vitreous • Retina • Orbit • Trauma • Extra ocular muscles • Optic nerve • Cranial nerves III, IV, V, VI, and VII • Visual pathway <p>Describe the ocular manifestations of the following systemic diseases:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nutritional deficiencies • Diabetes mellitus • Thyroid disease • Autoimmune/inflammatory disease • Infectious disease (e.g. HIV/AIDS, tuberculosis) • Cardiovascular disease • Neurologic disorders • Cancer (primary and metastatic) <p>Medical Terminology</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spell, define, and use medical terms correctly • Identify, acceptable abbreviations (specifically related to clinical practice) • Utilize a medical dictionary <p>Safety</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define hazardous and bio-hazardous waste • Define acceptable methods for waste disposal

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OPTICS AND SPECTACLES	Transpose cylinder readings	Transpose cylinder readings Prescriptions Vertex distance <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Measure • Conversion 	Transpose cylinder readings Prescriptions Vertex distance <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Measure • Conversion Geneva lens clock Progressive lens markings
CONTACT LENSES	Contact lens types Contact lens care systems Need for follow-up appointments	Contact lens types Wearing schedules Contact lens care systems Need for follow-up appointments Contraindications, symptoms, and fitting Perform contact lens fitting: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Soft rigid • Toric • Bifocal 	Contact lens types Wearing schedules Contact lens care systems Need for follow-up appointments Contraindications, symptoms, and fitting Perform contact lens fitting: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Soft rigid • Toric • Bifocal Specialty lenses for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Irregular cornea • Post-transplant • Keratoconus • Cosmetic/prosthetics • Bandages
OPHTHALMIC IMAGING	Corneal topography Scanning laser test for glaucoma/retina <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • HRT • OCT 	Fluorescein angiography Corneal topography Scanning laser test for glaucoma/retina <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • HRT • OCT 	Fluorescein angiography Corneal topography Scanning laser test for glaucoma/retina <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • HRT • OCT
PHOTOGRAPHY AND VIDEOGRAPHY	Slit lamp/anterior segment photography Fundus photography External photography	Slit lamp/anterior segment photography Fundus photography External photography	Slit lamp/anterior segment photography Fundus photography External photography
EQUIPMENT MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR	Change batteries in ophthalmic instruments Maintain and calibrate ophthalmic equipment per manufacturer's recommendations Maintain emergency equipment Clean lenses and prisms Order and maintain medical supplies and inventories Maintain clinical equipment and supplies	Change batteries in ophthalmic instruments Maintain and calibrate ophthalmic equipment per manufacturer's recommendations Maintain emergency equipment Clean lenses and prisms Order and maintain medical supplies and inventories Maintain clinical equipment and supplies	Change batteries in ophthalmic instruments Maintain and calibrate ophthalmic equipment per manufacturer's recommendations Maintain emergency equipment Clean lenses and prisms Order and maintain medical supplies and inventories Maintain clinical equipment and supplies
MEDICAL ETHICS, LEGAL AND REGULATORY ISSUES	Coding Government/institutional rules and regulations Quality assurance Ethical and legal standards Scribing Confidentiality Informed consent	Coding Government/institutional rules and regulations Quality assurance Ethical and legal standards Scribing Confidentiality Informed consent	Coding Government/institutional rules and regulations Quality assurance Ethical and legal standards Scribing Confidentiality Informed consent